

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 3, 1951

STATE OF KANSAS

(48-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	181,394	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7,861
.....1945.....	141,192	.....1945.....	8,419
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	52,549,170	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1,514
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.5	.....1945.....	1,068
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,024,461	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	6,047
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,160,783	.....1945.....	7,366
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	787,923	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	6,315
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,311,838	.....1945.....	7,260
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	48,611,365	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	4,693
.....1945.....	48,589,418	.....1945.....	5,044
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	370.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3,009
.....1945.....	344.1	.....1945.....	2,776
of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	24,756	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	8,964
.....1945.....	13,962	.....1945.....	10,478
average per acre, dollars 1950*	65.80	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	6,727
.....1945.....	40.57	.....1945.....	7,285
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	17,281
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	117,461	.....1945.....	22,022
.....1944.....	128,949	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	7,377
acres 1949.....	21,493,734	.....1945.....	7,815
.....1944.....	22,816,924	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	10,229
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5,220	.....1945.....	11,431
.....1944.....	7,531	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	49,874
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4,295	.....1945.....	45,190
.....1944.....	1,190	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	17,456
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5,543	.....1945.....	16,668
.....1944.....	4,075	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7,659
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8,768	.....1945.....	6,883
.....1944.....	9,186		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22,503	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	29,667	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34,770	White operators.....number 1950...	130,920
.....1944.....	39,432	.....1945.....	140,403
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	36,922	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	474
.....1944.....	38,080	.....1945.....	769
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	30,131	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	23,688	Full owners.....number 1950...	50,680
acres 1949.....	1,521,040	.....1945.....	52,469
.....1944.....	887,002	Part owners.....number 1950...	41,126
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	53,920	.....1945.....	36,531
acres 1949.....	6,424,852	Managers.....number 1950...	847
.....1944.....	4,732,414	.....1945.....	571
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	33,759	All tenants.....number 1950...	39,535
acres 1949.....	3,955,639	.....1945.....	51,621
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16,401	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.9
.....1944.....	1,713	.....1945.....	96.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5,560	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	4,233
.....1944.....	54,340	.....1945.....	6,978
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	2,429,212	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	17,457
acres 1949.....	15,227	.....1945.....	14,440
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	10,342	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	14,568
.....1944.....	748,501	.....1945.....	24,924
acres 1949.....	449,749	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	12,470
.....1944.....	15,266	.....1945.....	2,098
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	10,305	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2,974
.....1944.....	415,560	.....1945.....	5,279
acres 1949.....	237,108	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	537
.....1944.....	237,108	.....1945.....	2,437
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	99,123		
.....1944.....	116,545	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	16,282,982	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	89,760
.....1944.....	17,504,354	.....1945.....	91,299
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	122,171	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	97,668
.....1944.....	131,341	.....1945.....	54,245
acres 1949.....	1,746,698	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	92,199
.....1944.....	1,781,267	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.15
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,166	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	41,245
.....1944.....	586	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	17,792
acres 1949.....	133,686	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	11,293
.....1944.....	96,248	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	82,016
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	76	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	19,549
.....1944.....	3,121	.....1945.....	1,345
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	13,266
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	61,365
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	117,502	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	68,906
.....1945.....	130,265	.....number 1950...	11,954
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	10,832	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,232
.....1945.....	9,598	.....number 1950...	8,053
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	21,250	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	8,160
.....1949.....	45,925	.....number 1950...	18,763
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	29,126	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21,511
.....1944.....	20,458	.....number 1950...	8,820
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	14,857	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	9,749
.....1944.....	14,857	.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1945...	71,749	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	36,502
.....1945.....	54,983	General farms.....number 1950...	22,174
.....number 1950.....	39,354	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	980
.....1945.....	60,808	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	6,903
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	99,025	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	14,291
.....1945.....	98,539	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	19,597
.....number 1950.....	146,498		
.....1945.....	118,651	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	97,215	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	112,187
.....number 1950.....	182,736	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3,618
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,823	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	14,205
.....number 1950.....	4,823	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	28,981
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,635	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	32,830
.....number 1950.....	2,989	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	22,462
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	108,540	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	10,091
.....1945.....	119,840	Other farms.....number 1950.....	19,207
.....number 1950.....	133,956	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	9,010
.....1945.....	138,593	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	10,023
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	174
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	17,752	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,217	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	764,729,133
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	12,299	.....1944.....	603,583,888
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	54,544	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	327,727,260
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	44,582	.....1944.....	299,037,148
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	822,111,566
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	294,221,545
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,294	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,096,024
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	41,610	.....1944.....	1,516,211
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	44,185	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,071,598
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	32,347	.....1944.....	987,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,448,042
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,762,892
0.5 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	59,134	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	436,743,738
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	9,217	.....1944.....	304,340,145
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	32,143	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	48,089,011
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	12,797	.....1944.....	46,099,586
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	89,687,817
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	45,935,765
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	21,060	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949.....	349,017,410
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	59,708	.....1944.....	211,514,224
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	42,820	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	257,155
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	206,595
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	115,198	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	69,604
.....1950.....	208,441	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	66,971
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	114,119	.....1945.....	59,792
Operators.....persons 1950.....	110,460	.....number 1950.....	129,037
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	58,319	.....1945.....	344,376
.....persons 1950.....	79,635	Mules and male colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,141
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	12,421	.....1945.....	16,866
.....persons 1950.....	18,346	.....number 1950.....	13,129
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	43,164
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	123,172	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	100,590	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	112,374
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	80,475	.....1945.....	125,063
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	26,866,215	.....number 1950.....	3,509,331
.....dollars 1949.....	77,288	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,062,015
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	89,566,234	.....1945.....	109,622
.....dollars 1949.....	109,285	.....number 1950.....	121,256
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	74,531,339	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,787,037
.....dollars 1949.....	98,918	.....number 1950.....	98,932
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	140,512,208	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	553,592
.....dollars 1949.....	92,162	.....number 1950.....	83,717
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	16,482,612	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	713,267
.....dollars 1949.....	105,367	.....number 1950.....	79,132
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	51,257,315	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	863,061
.....dollars 1949.....	37,800	.....number 1950.....	80,252
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	12,939,615	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	344,388
.....dollars 1949.....	91,443	.....1944.....	22,797
.....1949.....	20,567,910	.....pounds 1949.....	23,192
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	780,918,861
No sales.....number 1950.....	3,219	.....1944.....	787,198,220
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	6,778	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	49,475,769
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	3,896	.....1944.....	53,473
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	4,211	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	73,491
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	7,612	.....1944.....	32,041,928
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	8,729	.....dollars 1949.....	45,364,905
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	27,160	.....1944.....	18,599,172
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	21,462	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	257
\$4,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	20,452	.....dollars 1949.....	14,070
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	19,219	HOGS	
.....1950.....	17,850	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	64,288
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	75,788
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	41,374	.....number 1950.....	1,288,994
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	41,264	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,146,563
Cotton.....number 1950.....	110	.....number 1950.....	96,799
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	219	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	537,157
Aggregate farms.....number 1950.....	143	.....number 1950.....	38,364
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	8,584	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	701,837
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	2,661	.....1945.....	42,618
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	2,661	.....number 1950.....	47,420
.....1950.....	2,661	.....1945.....	200,534
Footnotes:		.....1945.....	186,938
¹ Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income			
² Abnormal farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income			
³ Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.			
⁴ Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.			

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	7,951 11,943 511,473 942,835	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	65,107 84,555 2,868,573 3,468,757
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	7,844 308,934	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	62,014 82,317 2,230,931 3,387,665 61,785,827 93,038,832
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	7,529 10,573 373,533 453,611	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	5,120 82,463 460,435
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	5,015 36,401	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	4,509 55,159
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	7,021 202,539	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	61,768 93,418 2,256,586 3,593,582
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	7,197 9,955 308,824	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	34,635 58,204 1,361,780 2,207,423 29,232,652 43,796,365
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	2,386,477 3,706,735	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	14,017 274,767 1,997,747
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr.18-Apr.23		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons out 1949...	31,110 630,039 1,162,364
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	100,772 124,698 11,326,143 15,992,569	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	1,481 65,702 827,196
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... number 1949... dollars 1949...	60,736 6,743,650 6,217,189	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	57,772 13,409,656 11,170,546 145,575,750 183,825,931
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	89,037 86,230,952 30,578,080	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	39,627 55,470 736,144 1,337,635 15,227,386 22,626,217
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	1,833 33,389	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	3,749 8,348 46,866 131,507
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	2,311 5,136 445,555 469,794	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	8,099 17,230 197,163 666,366 3,442,056 11,034,662
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,833 5,200 26,726 98,893 259,003 1,042,815
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	107,181 347,438,461	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,492 3,967 30,448 04,503 192,270 316,246
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	99,257 103,034 1,977,145 2,020,401	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	11,526 10,233 259,770 132,627 10,693 8,785 246,324 165,355 3,577,605 2,259,416
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	75,633 1,337,867 226,529,536	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	8,111 5,678 7,664
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	64,933 539,378 50,698,739	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons 1949...	811 5,678 7,664
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	63,398 79,430 1,648,162 2,150,463 37,922,462	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	128 1,319
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	7,238 8,959 549,751 550,149 11,083,890	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	362 6,449
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	8,760 23,483 1,139,775		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	77,792 47,670 56,330 17,350 28,449 19,355 32,017		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	31,016 22,531 35,974 25,107		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	61,304 83,043 106,923 170,569		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	15,994 443,714		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,575
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	74,105	1944.....	3,888
acres 1949.....	1,960,042	acres 1949.....	8,999
		1944.....	12,991
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	56,781	sold..dollars 1949.....	1,096,034
1944.....	51,590	1944.....	1,516,211
acres 1949.....	1,010,178	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	223
1944.....	825,876	1944.....	455
tons 1949.....	2,009,860	acres 1949.....	321
1944.....	1,870,090	1944.....	622
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6,791	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	364
1944.....	5,676	acres 1949.....	938
acres 1949.....	108,628	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	754
1944.....	81,276	1944.....	950
tons 1949.....	127,482	acres 1949.....	2,475
1944.....	108,309	1944.....	2,428
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9,313	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	107
1944.....	5,267	1944.....	292
acres 1949.....	119,989	acres 1949.....	607
1944.....	88,145	1944.....	468
tons 1949.....	150,090	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	909
1944.....	93,911	1944.....	1,625
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,415	acres 1949.....	808
1944.....	306	1944.....	1,640
acres 1949.....	30,556	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	476
1944.....	18,036	acres 1949.....	1,605
tons 1949.....	34,411	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2,944
1944.....	15,708		
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	28,638	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	23,555	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1,519
acres 1949.....	631,597	acres 1949.....	522
1944.....	659,004	quarts 1949.....	945,120
tons 1949.....	723,193	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	250
1944.....	766,871	acres 1949.....	99
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6,261	quarts 1949.....	59,931
1944.....	4,545	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	36,175	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	43,001
1944.....	42,951	1945.....	9,618
tons 1949.....	107,843	acres 1950 ²	14,569
1944.....	57,286	1945.....	16,734
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	489	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	22,985
acres 1949.....	12,035	1945.....	19,500
tons..green weight 1949.....	49,277	trees of all ages..number 1950...	319,572
		1945.....	417,761
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111,174
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7,754	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	207,398
1944.....	6,464	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	481,116
acres 1949.....	118,470	1944.....	303,714
1944.....	100,021	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	31,512
bushels 1949.....	159,239	1945.....	23,393
1944.....	100,490	trees of all ages..number 1950...	391,302
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,634	1945.....	371,504
1944.....	2,408	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	109,090
acres 1949.....	55,757	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	232,212
1944.....	32,905	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	164,927
bushels 1949.....	44,946	1944.....	11,453
1944.....	38,559	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	10,901
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,181	1945.....	18,698
acres 1949.....	71,143	trees of all ages..number 1950...	61,266
pounds 1949.....	17,617,733	1945.....	102,451
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,162	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,767
acres 1949.....	58,940	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	62,499
bushels 1949.....	119,035	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	57,189
1944.....		1944.....	30,557
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	31,879	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	21,374
1944.....	29,822	1945.....	16,801
acres 1949 ¹	4,844	trees of all ages..number 1950...	116,885
1944.....	12,319	1945.....	108,346
bushels 1949.....	765,653	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45,426
1944.....	741,390	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	71,409
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,736	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	724,068
1944.....	3,323	1944.....	242,279
acres 1949 ¹	692	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	9,868
1944.....	1,915	1945.....	8,523
bushels 1949.....	132,858	trees of all ages..number 1950...	48,445
1944.....	200,234	1945.....	49,483
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	102	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16,011
acres 1949.....	7,509	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32,434
tons of brush 1949.....	1,002	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	14,123
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	285	1944.....	2,326
acres 1949.....	3,668	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	14,714
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	69,639	1945.....	14,647
1944.....	97,952	vines of all ages..number 1950...	429,536
		1945.....	067,203
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	52,395
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	975,141
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,323,468
		1944.....	3,293,939
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1,244
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	40,996
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,660
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,315
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	241,857

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 7, 1951

ALLEN COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,665	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	140
1945.....	1,757	1945.....	145
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	323,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	23
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.5	1945.....	13
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	197,260	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	117
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	136,168	1945.....	132
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,763	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	114
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	36,258	1945.....	127
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	298,933	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	97
1945.....	308,612	1945.....	107
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	179.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	67
1945.....	175.6	1945.....	54
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,816	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	213
1945.....	7,043	1945.....	211
average per acre, dollars 1950*	63.04	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	110
1945.....	40.10	1945.....	133
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	260
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,418	1945.....	318
1944 ¹	1,547	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	117
acres 1949.....	148,610	1945.....	129
1944.....	158,026	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	140
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	104	1945.....	158
1944.....	131	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	344
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	76	1945.....	311
1944.....	69	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	58
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	70	1945.....	58
1944.....	71	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	193	1945.....	6
1944.....	191		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	402	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	433	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	396	White operators.....number 1950...	1,659
1944.....	479	1945.....	1,750
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	177	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	173	1945.....	7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	247	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	159	Full owners.....number 1950...	809
acres 1949.....	8,103	1945.....	675
1944 ¹	2,719	Part owners.....number 1950...	430
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	562	1945.....	417
acres 1949.....	15,745	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	19,320	1945.....	7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	101	All tenants.....number 1950...	421
acres 1949.....	2,032	1945.....	658
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	93	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	1945.....	37.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	85
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	495	1945.....	123
acres 1949.....	13,753	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	210
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	137	1945.....	358
1944.....	63	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	69
acres 1949.....	4,626	1945.....	83
1944.....	1,533	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	57
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	145	1945.....	12
1944.....	84	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	57
acres 1949.....	3,146	1945.....	94
1944.....	2,047	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,449	1945.....	48
1944 ¹	1,636		
acres 1949.....	102,192	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944 ¹	109,708	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,036
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,619	1945.....	969
1944.....	1,725	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,356
acres 1949.....	16,471	1945.....	659
1944.....	15,259	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,346
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.62
1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	466
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	125
1944.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,171
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	250
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	415
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,582	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	606
1945.....	1,658	number 1950...	627
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	48	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	246
1945.....	76	number 1950...	251
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	410	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	206
1944.....	654	number 1950...	211
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	294	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	220
1944.....	294	number 1950...	245
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	327	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....	181	number 1950...	25

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

2—ALLEN COUNTY, KANSAS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	641	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	367
.....farms reporting 1945.....	371	.....number 1950.....	398
.....number 1950.....	674	General farms.....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1945.....	391	.....number 1950.....	147
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,226	.....number 1950.....	237
.....farms reporting 1945.....	994	.....number 1950.....	341
.....number 1950.....	1,501	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945.....	1,104		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,196		
.....number 1950.....	1,451		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	50		
.....number 1950.....	50		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,471		
.....number 1950.....	1,437		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,732		
.....number 1950.....	1,732		
.....number 1945.....	1,341		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	297		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	27		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	219		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	613		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	509		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^b		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,328
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	695	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	76
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	721	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	317
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	482
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	322
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	130
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,426	Other farms.....number 1950.....	337
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	227
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	110
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	390		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,271		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
FARM LABOR^c		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,598,149
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,596	.....dollars 1944.....	3,557,909
.....persons 1950.....	2,907	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,808,434
.....persons 1949.....	1,586	.....dollars 1944.....	872,847
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,516	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,795,757
.....persons 1950.....	1,516	.....dollars 1944.....	852,943
Operators.....persons 1950.....	856	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,631
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,246	.....dollars 1944.....	2,305
.....persons 1950.....	101	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,516
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	145	.....dollars 1944.....	4,105
.....persons 1950.....	145	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,530
		.....dollars 1944.....	13,494
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,787,375
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,684,401
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,090,414
		.....dollars 1944.....	926,093
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	556,111
		.....dollars 1944.....	457,205
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,140,850
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,301,103
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,340
		.....dollars 1944.....	661
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	857
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	829
		.....number 1950.....	1,222
		.....number 1945.....	2,101
		.....number 1950.....	3,873
		.....number 1945.....	53
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	208
		.....number 1950.....	112
		.....number 1945.....	426
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,505
		.....number 1950.....	1,599
		.....number 1949.....	34,013
		.....number 1945.....	35,526
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,471
		.....number 1950.....	1,540
		.....number 1949.....	15,344
		.....number 1945.....	18,565
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,373
		.....number 1950.....	10,338
		.....number 1949.....	1,158
		.....number 1950.....	8,358
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001
		.....number 1950.....	4,989
		.....number 1949.....	1,095
		.....number 1950.....	5,322
		.....number 1949.....	800
		.....number 1944.....	837
		.....pounds 1949.....	26,301,566
		.....pounds 1944.....	25,817,845
		.....dollars 1949.....	964,681
		.....dollars 1949.....	346
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	435
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	222,406
		.....dollars 1944.....	278,338
		.....dollars 1949.....	125,644
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		.....dollars 1949.....	89
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	820
		.....number 1950.....	914
		.....number 1950.....	16,536
		.....number 1945.....	11,363
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	754
		.....number 1950.....	7,752
		.....number 1950.....	515
		.....number 1950.....	8,784
		.....number 1950.....	578
		.....number 1945.....	576
		.....number 1950.....	2,331
		.....number 1945.....	1,690

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Hens and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	141	Corn:	
1945.....	236	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,206
number 1950...	5,217	1944.....	1,352
1945.....	5,607	acres 1949...	39,371
1945.....	5,607	1944.....	47,529
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	139	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,201
number 1950...	2,899	1944.....	1,346
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	139	acres 1949...	38,297
1945.....	220	1944.....	46,684
number 1950...	2,530	bushels 1949...	1,207,474
1945.....	4,661	1944.....	1,252,474
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	62
number 1950...	309	acres 1949...	706
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	126	tons..green weight 1949...	4,457
number 1950...	2,318	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	127	acres 1949...	368
number 1949...	184	Sorghums:	
1944.....	2,755	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	705
1944.....	2,755	1944.....	1,045
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21,748	acres 1949...	11,272
1944.....	29,478	1944.....	20,111
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	618
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	948
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,431	acres 1949...	9,607
1945.....	1,589	1944.....	17,940
number 1950...	171,513	bushels 1949...	183,089
1945.....	187,043	1944.....	411,865
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	774	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	92
number 1949...	74,821	acres 1949...	1,036
dollars 1949...	67,890	tons..green weight 1949...	7,781
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,237	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	69
dozens 1949...	1,343,397	acres 1949...	629
dollars 1949...	483,752	tons out 1949...	1,508
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	13	Small grains:	
number 1950...	309	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944.....	305
1944.....	49	acres 1949...	5,701
number 1949...	860	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	809
1944.....	1,459	acres 1949...	31,742
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	12,802
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,414	bushels 1949...	526,911
dollars 1949...	2,123,186	1944.....	211,974
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,331	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	704
1944.....	1,269	1944.....	941
number 1949...	13,399	acres 1949...	12,800
1944.....	14,485	1944.....	20,184
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	980	bushels 1949...	261,832
number 1949...	6,813	1944.....	290,467
dollars 1949...	997,364	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,006	1944.....	88
number 1949...	6,587	acres 1949...	608
dollars 1949...	412,713	1944.....	1,446
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	829	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	948	1944.....	42
number 1949...	20,310	acres 1949...	378
1944.....	19,732	1944.....	475
dollars 1949...	681,844	bushels 1949...	9,830
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	131	1944.....	6,069
1944.....	147	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949...	3,399	1944.....	35
1944.....	3,390	acres 1949...	223
dollars 1949...	59,974	1944.....	349
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	123	bushels 1949...	2,277
1949...	212	1944.....	3,789
dollars 1949...	9,271	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	351
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	354
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	933	acres 1949...	7,299
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	561	1944.....	7,184
number 1949...	612	bushels 1949...	47,804
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	127	1944.....	24,427
1944.....	189	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	137	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	440
1944.....	203	1944 ² ...	346
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	441	acres 1949...	7,421
1944.....	359	1944 ² ...	5,447
number 1949...	475	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	400
1944.....	396	1944.....	285
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	712	acres 1949...	6,957
1944.....	1,060	1944.....	4,718
number 1949...	1,057	bushels 1949...	94,023
1944.....	1,772	1944.....	55,824
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	177	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45
dollars 1949...	5,516	acres 1949...	378
		tons 1949...	557
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	48
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres 1949...	28

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 11, 1951

ANDERSON COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,420	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	75
	1945.....1,478	Under 3 acres.....number 1945.....	94
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	869,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	27
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.9	3 to 9 acres.....number 1945.....	26
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	218,679	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	48
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	180,346	10 to 29 acres.....number 1945.....	74
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,580	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	59
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,390	30 to 49 acres.....number 1945.....	60
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	343,215	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	46
	1945.....348,378	50 to 69 acres.....number 1945.....	54
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	241.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	37
	1945.....236.5	70 to 99 acres.....number 1945.....	35
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,339	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	125
	1945.....7,937	100 to 139 acres.....number 1945.....	148
average per acre, dollars 1950*	49.90	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	128
	1945.....88.56	140 to 179 acres.....number 1945.....	123
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	236
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,267	180 to 219 acres.....number 1945.....	208
	1944.....1,328	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	128
acres 1949.....	157,344	220 to 259 acres.....number 1945.....	128
	1944.....162,910	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	117
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	260 to 499 acres.....number 1945.....	145
	1944.....65	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	343
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	500 to 999 acres.....number 1945.....	362
	1944.....35	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	102
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1,000 acres and over.....number 1945.....	96
	1944.....50		19
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141		25
	1944.....150		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	875		
	1944.....896		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	408		
	1944.....484		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	214		
	1944.....198		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	321		
	1944.....144		
acres 1949.....	84,369		
	1944.....2,738		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	377		
	1944.....9,168		
acres 1949.....	15,574		
	1944.....81		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,569		
	1944.....72		
acres 1949.....	9		
	1944.....323		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7,599		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	188		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	202		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	9,633		
	1944.....9,445		
acres 1949.....	179		
	1944.....115		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	8,050		
	1944.....2,888		
acres 1949.....	1,047		
	1944.....1,327		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	104,948		
	1944.....137,920		
acres 1949.....	1,385		
	1944.....1,438		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	19,708		
	1944.....17,408		
acres 1949.....	17,408		
	1944.....		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...			
	1944.....		
acres 1949.....			
	1944.....		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
	1944.....		
acres 1949.....			
	1944.....		
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,357	Farms by color of operator:	
	1945.....1,389	White operators.....number 1950...	1,419
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	49		1,471
	1945.....71	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	242		2
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	485	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944.....389	Full owners.....number 1950...	686
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	212		547
	1944.....144	Part owners.....number 1950...	418
			424
		Managers.....number 1950...	1
			6
		All tenants.....number 1950...	365
			496
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.7
			38.7
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	54
			81
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	170
			235
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	78
			135
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	56
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	69
			25
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	622
			700
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	836
			861
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	871
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.10
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	197
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	102
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	675
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	112
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	560
			577
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	157
			157
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	96
			96
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	211
			211
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
			11

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	638	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	468
1945.....	281	General farms.....number 1950...	818
number 1950.....	668	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	.....
1945.....	299	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	90
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,124	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	228
1945.....	908	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	190
number 1950.....	1,428		
1945.....	1,027		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,104	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	1,368	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,240
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
number 1950.....	45	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	135
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	301
number 1950.....	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	284
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	210
1945.....	1,272	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950...	95
number 1950.....	1,331	Other farms.....number 1950...	183
1945.....	1,407	Part-time.....number 1950...	91
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	71
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	164	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	4
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	85		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	104	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	660	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,204,510
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	457	1944.....	2,985,423
		1949.....	2,850,261
		1944.....	1,087,335
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,541,545
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	1,076,783
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,541,545
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	538	1944.....	1,076,783
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	450	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	222
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	282	1944.....	1,670
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,225
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	3,334
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,067	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,317
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70	1944.....	5,515
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	8	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,849,505
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	2,893,890
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	608,359
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	485,091
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	509,723
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,175	1944.....	572,707
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,531,411
		1944.....	1,885,840
FARM LABOR^a		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,733
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	4,407
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,283	HORSES AND MULES	
persons 1950.....	2,351	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	856
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,283	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	287
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,233	1945.....	1,105
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	558	number 1950.....	2,303
persons 1950.....	965	1945.....	4,113
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	125	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	40
persons 1950.....	158	1945.....	173
		number 1950.....	76
		1945.....	224
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,344	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,299
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,099	1945.....	1,345
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	944	number 1950.....	85,729
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	210,316	1945.....	36,423
dollars 1949.....	784	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,271
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	210,454	1945 ³	1,220
dollars 1949.....	1,212	number 1950.....	15,622
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	652,155	1945 ³	17,905
dollars 1949.....	1,077	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,132
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,028	number 1950.....	6,225
dollars 1949.....	126,968	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	974
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,159	number 1950.....	7,874
dollars 1949.....	377,952	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	906
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	954	number 1950.....	6,613
dollars 1949.....	120,765	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	954
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	968	number 1950.....	5,721
dollars 1949.....	106,141	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	508
		1944.....	414
		pounds 1949.....	13,486,604
		1944.....	10,549,506
		dollars 1949.....	509,200
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	367
		1944.....	677
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	183,969
		1944.....	800,998
		dollars 1949...	99,120
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		dollars 1949...	39
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	221
		1945.....	269
		number 1950.....	18,229
		1945.....	13,274
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	723
		number 1950.....	8,526
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	580
		number 1950.....	10,403
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	277
		1945.....	267
		number 1950.....	2,629
		1945.....	2,058

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

ANDERSON COUNTY, KANSAS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, including specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1,076 40,409	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	7 5 20 1,600
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	647 588 7,902 6,094 18,918 16,052	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	(*) 1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	320 215 4,305 2,246 5,213 3,158	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1 1 4 10 14
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	249 70 2,893 678 3,676 770	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	2 (*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	38 18 1,415 121 1,962 104	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	3 34 (*) 4
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	692 812 22,182 38,204 24,727 33,089	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	69 15 1,110 218 1,278 313	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	5 74 400	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... quarts 1949... 1944...	15 4 4,672 2 65
Field crops (other): Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	61 45 564 296 491 299	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... quarts 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	243 124 3,281 1,200 4,645 1,971	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950... 1945...	550 138 98 181 353 404
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... pounds 1949...	183 2,797 707,841	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	2,477 2,561 1,154 1,323 558 147
Henoclewar seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	160 3,050 6,841	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	395 608 3,550 4,705 929 2,601 99 95
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	465 373 68 70 6,981 4,128	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	320 525 1,099 1,324 289 310 692 436
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	49 157 1 17 200 1,198	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	215 365 367 2,738 279 588 2,874 2,520
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons 1949...	..... ..... .....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	106 455 977 187 268 82 4
Root and grain crops hulled or grazed, other than oats, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1 3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	308 507 4,771 8,597 924 2,847 26,735 63,010
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1,007 1,284	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17 113 89 75 388

For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
Reported in small fractions.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

B-ABERDEEN COUNTY, KANSAS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued			
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	509	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	528	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	509
.....number 1950.....	696	General farms.....number 1950.....	269
.....number 1945.....	573	.....number 1950.....	8
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,113	.....number 1950.....	163
.....farms reporting 1945.....	986	.....number 1950.....	181
.....number 1950.....	1,409	.....number 1950.....	271
.....number 1945.....	1,059	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,108	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,341
.....number 1950.....	1,362	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	31
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	108
.....number 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	318
.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	391
.....number 1950.....	16	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	384
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,284	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	107
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,461	Other farms.....number 1950.....	264
.....number 1950.....	1,469	.....number 1950.....	136
.....number 1945.....	1,598	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	118
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	206	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	160	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,945,761
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	704	.....dollars 1944.....	5,624,936
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	411	All crops sold.....dollar 1949.....	2,930,383
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....dollar 1944.....	1,650,901
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,878,620
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	.....dollars 1944.....	1,576,622
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	562	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,711
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	451	.....dollars 1944.....	28,121
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	816	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	57,706
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....dollars 1944.....	16,395
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,787
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,034	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,004,457
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....dollars 1944.....	3,970,683
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	165	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	752,667
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1944.....	858,688
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	465,532
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	788,944
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	251	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,745,068
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	902	.....dollars 1944.....	2,342,431
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,165
FARM LABOR⁵		.....dollars 1944.....	8,716
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,384	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	681
.....persons 1950.....	2,371	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	850
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,384	.....number 1950.....	1,881
Family workers, including operator.....persons 1950.....	1,859	.....number 1950.....	2,220
.....persons 1950.....	586	.....number 1950.....	4,433
Operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	836	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	104
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	134	.....number 1950.....	81
.....persons 1950.....	176	.....number 1950.....	841
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....number 1950.....	726
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,416	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machinery hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,174	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,385
.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,088	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,845
.....dollars 1949.....	226,964	.....number 1950.....	26,745
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	889	.....number 1950.....	38,347
.....dollars 1949.....	226,639	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,890
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,849	.....number 1950.....	1,618
.....dollars 1949.....	902,622	.....number 1949.....	11,313
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,179	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	16,094
.....dollars 1949.....	1,661,137	.....number 1950.....	1,166
Seeds, bulks, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,189	.....number 1950.....	7,860
.....dollars 1949.....	181,255	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	969
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,154	.....number 1950.....	6,222
.....dollars 1949.....	395,854	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	842
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	269	.....number 1950.....	6,935
.....dollars 1949.....	127,485	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	573
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,094	.....number 1950.....	4,220
.....dollars 1949.....	161,049	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	294
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949.....	540
No sales.....number 1950.....	41	.....pounds 1944.....	12,525,766
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	77	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	16,709,473
\$250 to \$299.....number 1950.....	43	.....dollars 1949.....	458,153
\$300 to \$399.....number 1950.....	43	.....dollars 1944.....	577
\$400 to \$499.....number 1950.....	100	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	656
\$500 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	119	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	551,807
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....number 1950.....	224	.....dollars 1949.....	672,530
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....number 1950.....	254	.....dollars 1949.....	334,634
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	274	HOGS	
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....number 1950.....	181	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	949
\$25,000 and over.....number 1950.....	141	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,810
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	24,021
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	259	.....number 1950.....	28,758
.....number 1950.....	259	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	912
Cash-cropland.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	12,787
.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	612
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	11,294
.....number 1950.....	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	788
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	890
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	4,565
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	142	.....number 1950.....	4,729
.....number 1950.....	24		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Corn:	
1945...	190	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,186
number 1950...	3,987	1944...	1,476
1945...	8,190	acres 1949...	45,162
		1944...	59,041
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	100	1944...	1,867
number 1950...	2,324	acres 1949...	49,536
		1944...	55,583
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	99	bushels 1949...	1,422,412
1945 ¹ ..	177	1944...	1,640,801
number 1950...	2,056		
1945 ¹ ..	4,686	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	74
		acres 1949...	859
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	63	tons..green weight 1949...	7,154
number 1950...	168		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	81	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	1,763	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	71
		acres 1949...	667
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Sorghums:	
1944...	178	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	101
number shorn 1949...	2,104	1944...	862
		acres 1949...	852
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	16,746	1944...	2,894
1944...	39,138		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		1944...	102
		acres 1949...	236
		1944...	608
		bushels 1949...	4,505
		1944...	16,582
		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		acres 1949...	489
		tons..green weight 1949...	4,253
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32
		acres 1949...	127
		tons cut 1949...	296
		Small grains:	
		Grain grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	40
		bushels 1949...	1,085
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	925
		acres 1949...	41,198
		1944...	34,225
		bushels 1949...	695,614
		1944...	551,619
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	651
		1944...	728
		acres 1949...	11,618
		1944...	14,474
		bushels 1949...	262,285
		1944...	252,072
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	56
		1944...	46
		acres 1949...	446
		1944...	715
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944...	5
		acres 1949...	12
		1944...	49
		bushels 1949...	220
		1944...	423
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		1944...	16
		acres 1949...	69
		1944...	104
		bushels 1949...	923
		1944...	1,100
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	4
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944...	61
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944...	157
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		1944 ² ..	127
		acres 1949...	129
		1944 ² ..	1,536
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944...	110
		acres 1949...	113
		1944...	1,397
		bushels 1949...	2,186
		1944...	20,523
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres 1949...	13
		tons 1949...	13
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		c. 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	5

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	576	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	510	General farms.....number 1950...	8
.....number 1950.....	800	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	570	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	708	.....number 1950.....	22
.....1945.....	739	.....number 1950.....	77
.....number 1950.....	1,258	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	1,011		
.....1945.....	678		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,093	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	28	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	77
.....number 1950.....	26	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	111
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	229
.....number 1950.....	189	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	209
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	726	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950.....	791	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	1,011	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950.....	876	Other farms.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....		Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	2
Farms by class of work power:	94	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	0
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	44		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	483	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	210	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,674,511
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...		.....1944.....	6,953,003
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,905,003
		.....1944.....	3,413,141
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,902,000
		.....1944.....	3,409,410
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	30
		.....1944.....	1,711
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,841
		.....1944.....	1,922
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	82
		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,768,511
		.....1944.....	3,539,596
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	184,774
		.....1944.....	229,896
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	169,000
		.....1944.....	266,781
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,444,706
		.....1944.....	3,048,000
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	72
		.....1944.....	211
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		.....1945.....	66
		.....number 1950.....	1,774
		.....1945.....	3,002
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....1945.....	11
		.....number 1950.....	11
		.....1945.....	48
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		.....1945.....	63
		.....number 1950...	59,171
		.....1945.....	69,451
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		.....1945 ³	77
		.....number 1950...	24,441
		.....1945 ³	30,333
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		.....number 1950...	2,417
		.....farms reporting 1950...	147
		.....number 1950...	9,823
		.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		.....number 1950...	18,411
		.....farms reporting 1950...	63
		.....number 1950...	12,241
		.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		.....1944.....	91
		.....pounds 1949...	1,859,531
		.....1944.....	2,022,331
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		.....1944.....	72,716
		.....dollars 1949...	160,981
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	295,000
		.....1944.....	32,061
		.....dollars 1949...	
		Butter, butterailk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....dollars 1949...	1
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....1945.....	37
		.....number 1950...	4,778
		.....1945.....	6,221
		.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		.....number 1950...	1,941
		.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	2,631
		.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	13
		.....1945.....	43
		.....number 1950...	57
		.....1945.....	69

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows 180 heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Corn:	
1945.....	49	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	84
number 1950...	3,185	1944.....	354
1945.....	7,852	acres 1949...	1,417
1944.....		1944.....	6,618
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	1944.....	318
number 1950...	1,792	acres 1949...	868
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	1944.....	6,232
1945 ¹ ...	44	bushels 1949...	11,775
number 1950...	1,627	1944.....	107,440
1945 ¹ ...	3,511	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	20	acres 1949...	151
number 1950...	165	tons..green weight 1949...	726
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	1,593	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres 1949...	401
1944.....	43	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	1,758	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	878
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	15,411	1944.....	1,220
1944.....	36,845	acres 1949...	19,275
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	34,212
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	336
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,218	1944.....	709
1945.....	1,377	acres 1949...	7,375
number 1950...	113,554	1944.....	16,841
1945.....	205,854	bushels 1949...	187,908
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	755	1944.....	417,426
number 1949...	67,727	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	250
dollars 1949...	85,202	acres 1949...	5,000
1944.....		tons..green weight 1949...	25,781
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,080	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
dozens 1949...	618,585	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	577
dollars 1949...	290,760	acres 1949...	6,870
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	40	tons cut 1949...	12,262
number 1950...	183	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Grain grown together and threshed as	
1944.....	107	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1949...	1,178	acres 1949...	1,311
1944.....	2,977	bushels 1949...	15,173
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,375
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	322,064
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,164	1944.....	318,418
dollars 1949...	2,131,764	bushels 1949...	3,437,947
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,127	1944.....	5,865,684
1944.....	1,215	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	401
number 1949...	15,554	1944.....	598
1944.....	19,235	acres 1949...	6,368
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	885	1944.....	9,021
number 1949...	9,684	bushels 1949...	134,571
dollars 1949...	1,458,974	1944.....	204,451
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	708	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	57
number 1949...	5,870	1944.....	98
dollars 1949...	508,097	acres 1949...	267
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	451	1944.....	877
1944.....	847	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	210
number 1949...	5,237	1944.....	557
1944.....	14,852	acres 1949...	3,319
dollars 1949...	144,805	1944.....	10,155
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	bushels 1949...	47,267
1944.....	39	1944.....	194,784
number 1949...	2,044	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	3,256	acres 1949...	33
dollars 1949...	36,647	1944.....	271
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	54	bushels 1949...	2,132
number 1949...	119	1944.....	8,617
dollars 1949...	5,241	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	.....
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002	acres 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	704	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	965	1944.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	213	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	405	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1949...	289	1944.....	1
1944.....	456	acres 1949...	741
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	508	1944.....	6
1944.....	323	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	678	acres 1949...	15
1944.....	360	bushels 1949...	8
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	806	1944.....	80
1944.....	1,162	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,768	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	3,069	tons 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	312	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	13,185	acres 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		acres 1949...	728

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944..... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	811 18,837	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold, dollars 1949... 1944...	25 25 25 25 1,400 1,400
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	586 522 10,815 10,201 17,384 42,349	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1 1 1 1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	4 2 58 23 83 23	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	28 4 312 45 342 61	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	324 250 8,219 5,529 7,211 5,579	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	94 53 829 661 1,039 683	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons, green weight 1949...	2 55 180	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	68 122 1,397 2,418 3,208 2,050	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... quarts 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... quarts 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949...	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	6 62 98	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 ¹ ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	285 681 17 186 2,981 10,179	Apples.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... trees of all ages, number 1949... 1944... trees not of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... trees of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... quantity harvested, bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 ¹ ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	14 16 5 341	Peaches.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... trees of all ages, number 1949... 1944... trees not of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... trees of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... quantity harvested, bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Broccorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	Pears.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... trees of all ages, number 1949... 1944... trees not of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... trees of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... quantity harvested, bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	2 11	Cherries.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... trees of all ages, number 1949... 1944... trees not of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... trees of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... quantity harvested, pounds 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	491 1,010	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... trees of all ages, number 1949... 1944... trees not of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... trees of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... quantity harvested, bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... vines of all ages, number 1949... 1944... vines not of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... vines of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... quantity harvested, pounds 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... trees of all ages, number 1949... 1944... trees not of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... trees of bearing age, number 1949... 1944... quantity harvested, pounds 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	623	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	134
.....1945.....	373	.....number 1945.....	326
.....number 1950.....	680	General farms.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	410	.....number 1945.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,224	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	885	.....number 1945.....	1
.....number 1950.....	1,565	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	965	.....number 1945.....	47
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,199		
.....number 1950.....	1,469	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	70	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,627
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	21	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	13
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	26	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	40
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,499	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	60
.....1945.....	1,609	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1950.....	1,751	Other farms.....number 1950.....	47
.....1945.....	1,726	Part-time.....number 1950.....	70
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	22
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	296	.....number 1945.....	22
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	54	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	340	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,205,428
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	827	.....1944.....	4,771,767
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	379	.....1949.....	1,282,564
		.....1944.....	843,379
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,124,877
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	858,264
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,111
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	716	.....1944.....	6,424
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	602	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,211
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	420	.....1944.....	38,075
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	26,128
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,018,677
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,545	.....1944.....	3,923,527
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	969,121
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	.....1944.....	960,851
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	204,533
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.1	.....1944.....	529,349
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,544,327
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	397	.....1944.....	2,413,365
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,357	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,771
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	.....1944.....	4,771
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,224
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,734	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,224
.....persons 1950.....	3,384	.....1945.....	1,584
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,734	.....number 1950.....	3,014
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,694	.....1945.....	5,181
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	996	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
.....persons 1950.....	1,526	.....1945.....	31
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	.....number 1950.....	101
.....persons 1950.....	164	.....1945.....	65
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,784	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,721
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,359	.....number 1950.....	1,827
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,169	.....number 1945.....	43,237
dollars 1949.....	217,769	.....1945.....	47,634
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	944	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,721
dollars 1949.....	295,758	.....number 1950.....	1,721
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,624	.....number 1945.....	19,007
dollars 1949.....	992,856	.....1945.....	22,347
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,419	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,629
dollars 1949.....	1,046,253	.....number 1950.....	1,629
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,419	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,214
dollars 1949.....	144,294	.....number 1950.....	8,521
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,329	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,158
dollars 1949.....	267,674	.....number 1950.....	8,264
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,054	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,281
dollars 1949.....	147,571	.....number 1950.....	7,071
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,219	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	93
dollars 1949.....	131,989	.....pounds 1949.....	22,123,459
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	27,962,711
No sales.....number 1950.....	50	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	793,646
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	152	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	607
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	88	.....dollars 1949.....	297,349
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	88	.....1944.....	364,983
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	206	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	175,234
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	206	.....dollars 1949.....	247
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	329	HOGS	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	364	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,149
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	148	.....1945.....	1,213
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	158	.....number 1950.....	26,065
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	107	.....1945.....	20,473
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,062
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	99	.....number 1950.....	11,547
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	99	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	771
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	14,518
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	1	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	876
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	711
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1,570
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	294	.....1945.....	2,453
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	24		

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

*Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	166 249 6,678 6,197	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1,359 1,522 41,640 52,290
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	161 3,776	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,340 1,520 39,973 51,495 950,095 1,311,818
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ¹ ... number 1950... 1945 ¹ ..	160 229 3,466 5,103	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	65 935 4,465
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	101 310	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	76 732
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	151 2,502	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	806 1,222 10,866 20,156
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... 1944...	152 211 3,345	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	304 298 5,861 13,954 95,620 286,001
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	23,859 34,441	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	136 1,478 11,491
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	April 5-Apr 28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons out 1949...	260 2,527 6,976
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,694 1,850 173,644 199,552	Orain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	13 213 3,373
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... number 1949... dollars 1949...	908 81,228 72,918	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	717 34,414 13,201 282,107 201,835
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	1,435 1,124,73E 397,019	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	782 1,004 18,908 30,235 338,054 403,675
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	95 560	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	116 238 1,233 3,399
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	64 102 5,931 9,223	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	98 19 1,112 361 21,366 4,907
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	17 37 153 369 1,624 3,800
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949..	1,678 3,531,195	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	74 159 1,484 3,830 8,863 12,260
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,526 1,318 20,252 22,351	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 ² ... acres 1949... 1944 ² ...	424 202 7,831 3,091
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949..	1,070 12,543 1,814,139	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	378 157 7,378 2,775 102,351 33,052
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949..	1,109 7,709 554,823	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	40 237 266
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949..	1,154 1,245 31,771 32,457 1,068,997	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	10 134
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949..	146 180 4,155 3,545 75,922	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	9 82
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949..	187 424 17,314		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,234 609 690 143		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	279 157 313		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	473 292 533 310		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,084 1,346 1,892 2,440		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	164 3,723		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949..			

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,329	1944.....	63
acres 1949...	37,489	acres 1949...	40
		1944.....	43
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	556	sold..dollars 1949...	5,100
1944.....	448	1944.....	6,460
acres 1949...	7,488	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	4,533	1944.....	4
tons 1949...	18,609	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	12,186	1944.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	146	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeysdews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	114	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	2,101	1944.....	13
1944.....	1,362	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	13
tons 1949...	2,381	acres 1949...	13
1944.....	1,927	1944.....	8
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	738	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	646	1944.....	3
acres 1949...	11,079	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	8,336	1944.....	1
tons 1949...	13,449	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	9,682	acres 1949...	30
		1944.....	9
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	76	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	23	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	948	1944.....	16
1944.....	226	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,040		
1944.....	206	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	768	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944.....	881	acres 1949...	9
acres 1949...	16,049	quarts 1949...	12,281
1944.....	21,447	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	18,760	acres 1949...	
1944.....	27,090	quarts 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	9	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	806
acres 1949...	549	1945.....	41
1944.....	51	acres 1950 ² ...	121
tons 1949...	698	1945.....	133
1944.....	59	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	489
		1945.....	520
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,326
acres 1949...		1945.....	5,050
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,442
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,884
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,073
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944.....	238
1944.....	14	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	477
acres 1949...	141	1945.....	533
1944.....	120	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,193
bushels 1949...	106	1945.....	6,367
1944.....	72	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,393
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	78	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,800
1944.....	30	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	86
acres 1949...	1,300	1944.....	96
1944.....	433	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	402
bushels 1949...	2,100	1945.....	571
1944.....	615	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,432
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	311	1945.....	2,208
acres 1949...	5,424	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	311
pounds 1949...	1,413,123	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,121
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	62	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	795
acres 1949...	842	1944.....	1,286
bushels 1949...	2,003	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	251
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	821	1945.....	334
1944.....	861	trees of all ages..number 1950...	962
acres 1949 ¹ ...	41	1945.....	1,554
1944.....	139	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	478
bushels 1949...	9,357	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	484
1944.....	11,441	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,279
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	131	1944.....	1,242
1944.....	177	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	204
acres 1949 ¹ ...	4	1945.....	228
1944.....	18	trees of all ages..number 1950...	955
bushels 1949...	775	1945.....	1,127
1944.....	1,301	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	275
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	680
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	304
tons 1949...		1944.....	54
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	368
acres 1949...	38	1945.....	453
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,344	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,720
1944.....	1,778	1945.....	6,126
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	817
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,903
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,774
		1944.....	34,303
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	219
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	51
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	168
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	566

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 13 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 6, 1951

BROWN COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,889	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	180
.....1945.....	1,980	.....1945.....	98
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	869,980	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	36
.....1945.....	98.3	.....1945.....	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	98.3	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	94
.....1945.....	187,568	.....1945.....	78
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	817,887	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	101
.....1945.....	1,250	.....1945.....	95
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	39,078	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	89
.....1945.....	346,985	.....1945.....	79
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	805,751	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	49
.....1945.....	189.7	.....1945.....	48
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	186.3	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	166
.....1945.....	85,360	.....1945.....	166
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950.....	15,780	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	127
.....1945.....	129.80	.....1945.....	158
.....average per acre, dollars 1950.....	84.84	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	256
.....1945.....	84.84	.....1945.....	423
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	181
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,599	.....1945.....	174
.....1944.....	1,768	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	225
.....acres 1949.....	215,300	.....1945.....	241
.....1944.....	228,678	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	288
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	66	.....1945.....	267
.....1944.....	80	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	68
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	39	.....1945.....	48
.....1944.....	44	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	42	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	39		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	111	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	91	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	365	White operators.....number 1950.....	1,805
.....1944.....	414	.....1945.....	1,892
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	562	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	84
.....1944.....	770	.....1945.....	88
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	313	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	385	Full owners.....number 1950.....	661
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	523	.....1945.....	688
.....1944.....	499	Part owners.....number 1950.....	480
.....acres 1949.....	17,845	.....1945.....	399
.....1944.....	13,888	Managers.....number 1950.....	8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	898	.....1945.....	6
.....1944.....	18,788	All tenants.....number 1950.....	786
.....acres 1949.....	9,205	.....1945.....	888
.....1944.....	119	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	40.8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,091	.....1945.....	45.9
.....acres 1949.....	99	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	47
.....1944.....	80	.....1945.....	68
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	410
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	298
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	285
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	15,698	.....1945.....	487
.....acres 1949.....	328	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	117
.....1944.....	179	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	181
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	11,140	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	41
.....1944.....	7,391	.....1945.....	41
.....acres 1949.....	168	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	9
.....1944.....	185	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	28
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,284		
.....1944.....	8,279	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,345	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,626
.....1944.....	1,533	.....1945.....	1,826
.....acres 1949.....	99,888	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,591
.....1944.....	69,305	.....1945.....	1,198
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,781	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,591
.....1944.....	1,883	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	8.09
.....acres 1949.....	18,740	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	946
.....1944.....	19,268	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	487
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	275
.....1944.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,480
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	898
.....1944.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	80
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	867
.....1944.....	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	798
		.....number 1950.....	808
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	888
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	1,780	.....number 1950.....	670
.....1945.....	1,628	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	186
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	80	.....number 1950.....	121
.....1945.....	85	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	165
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	222	.....number 1950.....	169
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	481	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	38
.....1944.....	346	.....number 1950.....	48
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	182		
.....1944.....	80		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1945.....	408	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1945.....	142
.....number 1950.....	471	General farms.....number 1945.....	224
.....1945.....	481	.....number 1950.....	21
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,880	.....number 1945.....	21
.....1945.....	1,887	.....number 1950.....	206
.....number 1950.....	1,984	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	176
.....1945.....	1,469		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,810	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,887	Commercial farms.....number 1945.....	1,242
.....number 1950.....	56	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1945.....	57
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1945.....	256
.....number 1950.....	26	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1945.....	430
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1945.....	262
.....number 1950.....	28	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1945.....	227
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,596	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1945.....	227
.....1945.....	1,799	Other farms.....number 1945.....	197
.....number 1950.....	1,914	Part-time.....number 1945.....	121
.....1945.....	1,990	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1945.....	29
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ^b.....number 1945.....	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	283		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	18,784,748
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	681	.....1944.....	9,272,227
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	708	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,406,286
		.....1944.....	2,787,267
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,400,241
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,877,286
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	122
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	598	.....1944.....	6,064
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	688	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,948
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	878	.....1944.....	7,397
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	50,430
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	21,028
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,184	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,254,781
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,185	.....1944.....	6,821,878
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	288	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,087,267
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....1944.....	1,008,266
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	587,724
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	516,021
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	876	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,890,724
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,090	.....1944.....	4,212,422
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	840	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,282
		.....1944.....	2,282
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	877
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,234	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	888
.....persons 1950.....	2,787	.....1945.....	1,064
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,211	.....number 1950.....	4,297
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,281	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	226
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	660	.....1945.....	441
.....persons 1950.....	897	.....number 1950.....	264
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	840	.....1945.....	1,028
.....persons 1950.....	899		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,701	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,242
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,896	.....1945.....	1,702
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,815	.....number 1950.....	42,282
.....dollars 1949.....	214,806	.....1945.....	48,127
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,096	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,242
.....dollars 1949.....	472,880	.....1945.....	1,742
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,561	.....number 1950.....	12,285
.....dollars 1949.....	1,488,880	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,242
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,456	.....number 1950.....	9,287
.....dollars 1949.....	8,808,641	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,242
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,288	.....number 1950.....	1,242
.....dollars 1949.....	199,121	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	10,948
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,418	.....number 1950.....	1,254
.....dollars 1949.....	608,219	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,297
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,898	.....number 1950.....	4,297
.....dollars 1949.....	280,912	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	488
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,219	.....pounds 1949.....	12,286,244
.....dollars 1949.....	221,771	.....1944.....	17,190,977
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	284,308
No sales.....number 1950.....	19	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	747
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	89	.....1944.....	1,242
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	41	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,064,111
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	41	.....dollars 1949.....	484,997
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	41		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	114	HOGS	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	98	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,187
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	201	.....1945.....	1,242
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	297	.....number 1950.....	48,282
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	288	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,242
\$10,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	296	.....number 1950.....	21,028
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	210	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	474
		.....number 1950.....	22,282
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	22,282
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	511	.....1945.....	22,282
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	511	.....number 1950.....	6,282
Orchard.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	6,282
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	6,282
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	6,282
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	6,282
Swamp farms.....number 1950.....	187	.....number 1950.....	6,282
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	80	.....number 1950.....	6,282

^aPart-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
^bPublic and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
 Horses and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	124	Corn:	
1945...	151	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,490
number 1950...	7,078	1944...	1,584
1945...	8,888	acres 1949...	90,489
		1944...	101,848
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,488
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	122	1944...	1,555
number 1950...	8,759	acres 1949...	88,768
		1944...	100,877
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	119	bushels 1949...	3,343,816
1945 ¹ ...	138	1944...	3,616,899
number 1950...	8,487		
1945 ¹ ...	4,284	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	77
		acres 1949...	1,015
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	88	tons..green weight 1949...	5,908
number 1950...	802		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1950...	8,309	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	57
		acres 1949...	706
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	115		
1944...	127	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	5,099	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	79
		1944...	308
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	27,580	acres 1949...	784
1944...	28,491	1944...	1,934
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		1944...	84
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	215
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,541	1944...	185
1945...	1,752	bushels 1949...	4,291
number 1950...	155,589	1944...	3,801
1945...	207,941		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	1,080	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	39
number 1949...	108,929	acres 1949...	422
dollars 1949...	108,180	tons..green weight 1949...	2,892
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222		
dozens 1949...	1,222,514	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
dollars 1949...	482,825	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		acres 1949...	76
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	5	tons out 1949...	155
number 1950...	15		
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Small grains:	
1944...	10	Grain grown together and threshed as	
number 1949...	261	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	802	acres 1949...	60
		bushels 1949...	1,000
Animals sold alive		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,202
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	59,212
solid alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,512	1944...	50,599
dollars 1949...	7,671,655	bushels 1949...	1,077,492
		1944...	976,512
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,472	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,122
1944...	1,572	1944...	1,229
number 1949...	22,221	acres 1949...	22,221
1944...	22,221	1944...	22,221
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,149	bushels 1949...	545,410
number 1949...	22,221	1944...	559,292
dollars 1949...	4,227,929	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	900	1944...	42
number 1949...	5,220	acres 1949...	212
dollars 1949...	422,221	1944...	502
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1,440	acres 1949...	2
number 1949...	22,221	1944...	15
dollars 1949...	2,122,122	bushels 1949...	22
1944...	2,122,122	1944...	210
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	109	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	102	acres 1949...	22
number 1949...	7,012	1944...	49
dollars 1949...	144,272	bushels 1949...	222
1944...	8,200	1944...	572
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	52	acres 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	24,170	1944...	20
		1944...	274
		bushels 1949...	22
		1944...	4,222
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,121	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	751	1944 ² ...	222
number 1949...	222	acres 1949...	122
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	222	1944 ² ...	2,222
number 1949...	410	acres 1949...	12
1944...	222	1944...	222
number 1949...	222	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	422	1944...	222
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	422	acres 1949...	12
1944...	222	1944...	222
number 1949...	222	bushels 1949...	2,102
1944...	222	1944...	2,222
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1944...	50,222
1944...	1,274	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,241	acres 1949...	2
1944...	2,222	tons 1949...	2
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	222	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	2,274	acres 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	10

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,285	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	306
.....farms reporting 1945...	786	General farms.....number 1950...	699
.....number 1950.....	1,408	.....number 1945.....	786
.....number 1945.....	786	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	62
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,675	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	76
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,590	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	261
.....number 1950.....	2,442	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	346
.....number 1945.....	1,924		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,656	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,292	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,642
.....number 1950.....	97	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	126
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	102	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	234
.....farms reporting 1945.....	43	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	426
.....number 1950.....	48	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	436
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,695	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	426
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,087	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ^b.....number 1950...	162
.....number 1950.....	2,084	Other farms.....number 1950...	162
.....number 1945.....	2,264	Part-time ^c.....number 1950...	127
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	213
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	295	Abnormal.....number 1950...	213
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	196	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	925	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,815,656
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	765	.....dollars 1944.....	6,684,348
		.....dollars 1949.....	8,182,486
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		.....dollars 1944.....	1,210,776
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,182,086
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	121	.....dollars 1944.....	1,006,823
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	757	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,007
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	721	.....dollars 1944.....	3,304
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	518	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....dollars 1944.....	1,523
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,252
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,357	.....dollars 1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	86	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,416,347
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	355	.....dollars 1944.....	7,672,006
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	847,946
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	.....dollars 1944.....	711,677
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	550,726
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	580	.....dollars 1944.....	656,007
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,405	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	12,017,536
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	156	.....dollars 1944.....	6,325,406
FARM LABOR^a		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,000
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,520
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,947	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	5,829	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,511
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,916	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,500
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,858	.....number 1945.....	1,776
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	859	.....number 1950.....	4,665
.....persons 1950...	1,405	.....number 1945.....	7,006
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	372	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	137
.....persons 1950...	555	.....number 1945.....	262
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....number 1950...	317
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,029	.....number 1945.....	1,180
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,659	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,408	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,840
.....dollars 1944.....	401,825	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,125
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,284	.....number 1950...	100,866
.....dollars 1949...	982,117	.....number 1945.....	85,556
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,801	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,187
.....dollars 1949...	2,107,371	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,897
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,586	.....number 1950...	2,187
.....dollars 1949...	4,864,004	.....number 1945.....	80,841
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,468	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	21,350
.....dollars 1949...	205,517	.....number 1950...	1,708
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,718	.....number 1945.....	9,280
.....dollars 1949...	724,379	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,416
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,455	.....number 1950...	17,880
.....dollars 1949...	505,511	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,428
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,374	.....number 1950...	39,667
.....dollars 1949...	504,472	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,597
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	11,947
No sales.....number 1950...	41	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	177
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	172	.....farms reporting 1944.....	90
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	75	.....number 1950...	75
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	90	.....number 1949...	111
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	75	.....number 1950...	155
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	111	.....number 1949...	241
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	155	.....number 1950...	257
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	241	.....number 1949...	317
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	257	.....number 1950...	286
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	317	.....number 1950...	540
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	286		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		CREAM	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	358	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	358	.....dollars 1949...	127
Cotton.....number 1950...	358		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	358	HOGS	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	358	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,099
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	358	.....number 1945.....	1,323
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	191	.....number 1950...	28,449
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	55	.....number 1945.....	24,547
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	991
		.....number 1950...	11,682
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	714
		.....number 1950...	16,057
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	742
		.....number 1945.....	888
		.....number 1950...	5,004
		.....number 1945...	4,784

^aPart-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
^bPublic and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
^cCows and heifers 2 years old and over.

.....number 1950...

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 185		Corn:	
1945... 248		Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1,209	
number 1950... 8,948		1944... 1,532	
1945... 9,247		acres 1949... 26,192	
		1944... 54,525	
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1,178	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 177		1944... 1,468	
number 1950... 5,196		acres 1949... 35,934	
		1944... 50,041	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 176		bushels 1949... 1,075,552	
1945... 216		1944... 1,351,755	
number 1950... 4,817			
1945... 6,520		Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 69	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 109		acres 1949... 1,630	
number 1950... 379		tons..green weight 1949... 9,974	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 158		Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950... 3,752		green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... 55	
		acres 1949... 628	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 163		Sorghums:	
1944... 209		Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1,257	
number shorn 1949... 5,642		1944... 1,702	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 44,532		acres 1949... 44,086	
1944... 55,825		1944... 74,486	
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 978	
		1944... 1,447	
		acres 1949... 29,839	
		1944... 55,968	
		bushels 1949... 681,097	
		1944... 1,168,896	
		Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 405	
		acres 1949... 10,268	
		tons..green weight 1949... 66,062	
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 254	
		acres 1949... 5,979	
		tons out 1949... 7,102	
		Small grains:	
		Grain grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 15	
		acres 1949... 484	
		bushels 1949... 5,452	
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1,190	
		acres 1949... 75,284	
		1944... 57,416	
		bushels 1949... 1,015,522	
		1944... 595,897	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 722	
		1944... 1,297	
		acres 1949... 18,680	
		1944... 47,695	
		bushels 1949... 201,564	
		1944... 608,747	
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 59	
		acres 1949... 68	
		1944... 905	
		1,540	
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 87	
		1944... 160	
		acres 1949... 1,964	
		1944... 5,770	
		bushels 1949... 45,990	
		1944... 59,836	
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 54	
		1944... 210	
		acres 1949... 580	
		1944... 4,256	
		bushels 1949... 6,876	
		1944... 46,265	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 9	
		1944... 69	
		acres 1949... 155	
		1944... 1,812	
		bushels 1949... 967	
		1944... 7,166	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 77	
		1944... 44	
		acres 1949... 1,251	
		1944... 642	
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 68	
		1944... 87	
		acres 1949... 1,167	
		1944... 552	
		bushels 1949... 17,259	
		1944... 6,596	
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 8	
		acres 1949... 43	
		1944... 48	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949... 5	
		acres 1949... 41	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... 1,808			
1945... 2,138			
number 1950... 162,740			
1945... 234,655			
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... 851			
number 1949... 77,014			
dollars 1949... 74,052			
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1,454			
dozens 1949... 1,174,135			
dollars 1949... 428,321			
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... 56			
number 1950... 405			
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 60			
1944... 108			
number 1949... 6,551			
1944... 6,281			
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules			
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,987			
dollars 1949... 11,979,995			
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,754			
1944... 1,754			
number 1949... 80,854			
1944... 58,354			
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949... 1,325			
number 1949... 51,314			
dollars 1949... 9,798,214			
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,061			
number 1949... 9,520			
dollars 1949... 752,668			
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,125			
1944... 1,270			
number 1949... 35,007			
1944... 41,524			
dollars 1949... 1,254,098			
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 184			
1944... 185			
number 1949... 9,859			
1944... 7,119			
dollars 1949... 155,957			
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 174			
number 1949... 587			
dollars 1949... 21,078			
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1,299			
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 866			
number 1949... 1,101			
1944... 547			
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949... 418			
number 1949... 426			
1944... 511			
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 555			
1944... 452			
number 1949... 875			
1944... 493			
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 914			
1944... 1,262			
number 1949... 1,456			
1944... 2,203			
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 256			
dollars 1949... 15,065			

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 8, 1951

CHASE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-009) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	615	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	25
1945.....	669	1945.....	11
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	495,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.1	1945.....	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	179,088	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	13
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	267,306	1945.....	8
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	47,818	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,028	1945.....	25
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	471,184	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	491,718	1945.....	12
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	766.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	735.0	1945.....	14
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	42,476	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	43
1945.....	25,478	1945.....	56
average per acre, dollars 1950*	52.81	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	41
1945.....	34.66	1945.....	51
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	65
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	538	1945.....	93
1944.....	594	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	46
acres 1949...	66,677	1945.....	47
1944.....	74,735	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	43
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945.....	47
1944.....	16	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	139
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945.....	143
1944.....	11	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	102
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	92
1944.....	26	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	66
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945.....	78
1944.....	54		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	160	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	185	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	177	White operators.....number 1950...	615
1944.....	210	1945.....	667
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1950.....	2
1944.....	92	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1945.....	
1944.....	89	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949...	8,259	Full owners.....number 1950...	246
1944.....	1,866	1945.....	256
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	195	Part owners.....number 1950...	158
1944.....	6,008	1945.....	148
acres 1949...	4,161	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	47	1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,200	All tenants.....number 1950...	203
acres 1949...	40	1945.....	260
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	38.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	161	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	4,808	1945.....	47
acres 1949...	33	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	61
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	38
1944.....	12	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	98
acres 1949...	1,674	1945.....	150
1944.....	563	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	89
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	24	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949...	2,334	1945.....	25
1944.....	921	Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	498	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	579		
acres 1949...	371,077	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	393,213	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	415
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	576	1945.....	442
1944.....	614	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	506
acres 1949...	15,155	1945.....	218
1944.....	16,259	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	489
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.83
1944.....	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	237
acres 1949...	14	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	89
1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	448
acres 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	149
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	292
		number 1950...	311
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		number 1950...	57
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		number 1950...	61
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	132
		number 1950...	197
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	212
		number 1950...	270
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	527		
1945.....	615		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	58		
1945.....	50		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	90		
1949.....	227		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	164		
1944.....	92		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	92		
1944.....	51		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	380	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	257
.....1945.....	214	General farms.....number 1950...	112
.....number 1950...	456	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	242	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	486	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	86
.....1945.....	453	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	61
.....number 1950...	685		
.....1945.....	555		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	481	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	646	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	559
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950...	26	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	96
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	157
.....number 1950...	13	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	116
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	496	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	101
.....1945.....	563	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	58
.....number 1950...	683	Other farms.....number 1950...	32
.....1945.....	642	Part-time.....number 1950...	18
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	6
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	43	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	62		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	368		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	127		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,187,982
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....1944.....	5,214,535
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	165	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,908,100
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	135	.....1944.....	687,948
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,906,215
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	.....1944.....	678,767
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	150
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1944.....	343
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	330	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	385
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....1944.....	32
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	0.2	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,352
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2	.....1944.....	9,200
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,277,511
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	96	.....1944.....	6,508,473
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	444	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	81,601
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	37	.....1944.....	112,460
FARM LABOR*		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	151,251
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	249,122
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	540	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,028,659
.....persons 1950...	1,044	.....1944.....	4,143,891
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	534	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,372
Operators.....persons 1950...	519	.....1944.....	21,134
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	298		
.....persons 1950...	409	HORSES AND MULES	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	646
.....persons 1950...	116	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	442
		.....1945.....	542
		.....number 1950...	1,741
		.....1945.....	2,606
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	37
		.....1945.....	107
		.....number 1950...	85
		.....1945.....	236
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	539
		.....1945.....	536
		.....number 1950...	27,476
		.....1945.....	33,337
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	517
		.....1945.....	539
		.....number 1950...	7,074
		.....1945.....	9,923
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	477
		.....number 1950...	1,877
		.....1945.....	341
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,237
		.....number 1950...	472
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	12,918
		.....number 1950...	234
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,187
		.....number 1950...	48
		.....farms reporting 1949...	39
		.....1944.....	552,783
		.....pounds 1949...	1,006,991
		.....1944.....	21,123
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	265
		.....1944.....	364
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	122,764
		.....1944.....	167,140
		.....dollars 1949...	68,473
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....dollars 1949...	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	310
		.....1945.....	379
		.....number 1950...	5,256
		.....1945.....	5,338
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	273
		.....number 1950...	2,076
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		.....number 1950...	4,477
		.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		.....1945.....	26
		.....number 1950...	83
		.....1945.....	83

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	24 44 1,001 2,233	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	387 492 10,304 14,989
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	24 522	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	374 482 9,594 13,837 383,256 435,386
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ¹ ... number 1950... 1945 ¹ ...	23 39 489 1,012	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	35 506 4,415
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	16 33	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	17 204
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	21 479	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	393 525 11,885 25,536
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	23 30 684	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	286 497 6,406 17,349 155,833 411,214
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	5,873 6,892	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	183 4,959 52,267
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons out 1949...	48 520 1,024
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains: Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	..... ..... .....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	485 589 52,458 80,239	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	418 27,681 13,941 565,271 273,715
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... number 1949... dollars 1949...	242 18,407 16,775	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	127 244 1,692 4,537 39,926 51,373
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	436 400,476 140,356	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	6 13 101 206
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	2 16	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	6 36 65 521 1,270 5,608
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	5 12 391 6,154	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	11 26 70 293 1,060 3,360
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1 25 20 352 40 925
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	541 4,023,361	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 ² ... acres 1949... 1944 ² ... bushels 1949... 1944 ² ...	43 35 629 470 40 34 600 451 11,007 6,379
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	515 325 20,289 31,914	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	20 25 20 352 40 925
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	428 17,560 3,490,073	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	..... ..... ..... .....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	313 2,729 264,102	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1 9
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	306 404 6,760 10,641 240,026	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1 20
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	23 27 71.3 1,903 12,630		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	71 371 16,530		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	386 257 287 140 187 151 220		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	120 65 136 72		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	278 450 457 873		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	108 1,202		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	412	..... 1944...	12
.....acres 1949...	14,528	.....acres 1949...	2
		..... 1944...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....sold..dollars 1949...	150
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	374	..... 1944...	349
..... 1944...	358	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	10,140	..... 1944...	
..... 1944...	9,779	.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	24,884	..... 1944...	
..... 1944...	27,627	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944...	14	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	88	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
..... 1944...	187	..... 1944...	
.....tons 1949...	93	.....acres 1949...	1
..... 1944...	159	..... 1944...	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944...	15	..... 1944...	
.....acres 1949...	85	.....acres 1949...	
..... 1944...	163	..... 1944...	
.....tons 1949...	131	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
..... 1944...	208	..... 1944...	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....acres 1949...	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	..... 1944...	(*)
..... 1944...	31	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	2	.....acres 1949...	
..... 1944...	19	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	31	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
..... 1944...	24	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	154	.....acres 1949...	1
..... 1944...	123	.....quarts 1949...	332
.....acres 1949...	2,889	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944...	2,309	.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	2,938	.....quarts 1949...	
..... 1944...	2,112	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
..... 1944...	20	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	188
.....acres 1949...	124	..... 1945...	1
..... 1944...	317	.....acres 1950 ² ...	33
.....tons 1949...	139	..... 1945...	3
..... 1944...	346	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	121
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	32	..... 1945...	112
.....acres 1949...	1,642	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	848
.....tons..green weight 1949...	6,294	..... 1945...	804
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	467
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	94	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	381
..... 1944...	85	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	140
.....acres 1949...	1,510	..... 1944...	22
..... 1944...	1,369	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	132
.....bushels 1949...	1,605	..... 1945...	137
..... 1944...	1,794	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,232
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	..... 1945...	1,207
..... 1944...	9	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	478
.....acres 1949...	11	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	754
..... 1944...	89	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	146
.....bushels 1949...	27	..... 1944...	1
..... 1944...	258	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	86
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	..... 1945...	87
.....acres 1949...	121	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	345
.....pounds 1949...	12,620	..... 1945...	338
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	116
.....acres 1949...	975	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	229
.....bushels 1949...	2,074	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	409
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		..... 1944...	29
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	218	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	84
..... 1944...	176	..... 1945...	87
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	18	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	442
..... 1944...	43	..... 1945...	354
.....bushels 1949...	2,751	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	203
..... 1944...	1,602	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	239
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	925
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	48
..... 1944...	22	..... 1945...	39
.....acres 1949 ¹...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	150
..... 1944...	2	..... 1945...	172
.....bushels 1949...	58	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	89
..... 1944...	81	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	61
Broccorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	71
.....acres 1949...		..... 1944...	
.....tons 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	76
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		..... 1945...	76
corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	958
.....acres 1949...		..... 1945...	1,182
.....acres 1949...		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	260
.....acres 1949...		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	698
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,730
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	308	..... 1944...	4,071
..... 1944...	535	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 16, 1951

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 916	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 29
	1945... 975	Under 3 acres.....number	1945... 31
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 414,080	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 2
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 86.3	10 to 29 acres.....number	1945... 28
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 215,565	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 26
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 180,648	50 to 69 acres.....number	1945... 28
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 15,862	70 to 99 acres.....number	1945... 34
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 24,389	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 77
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 357,260	140 to 179 acres.....number	1945... 65
	1945... 375,766	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 128
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 390.0	220 to 259 acres.....number	1945... 146
	1945... 385.4	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 73
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 11,780	500 to 999 acres.....number	1945... 64
	1945... 7,685	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 78
average per acre, dollars	1950* 33.55		1945... 91
	1945... 20.41		249
Land in farms according to use:			265
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 785		109
	1944... 872		108
acres	1949... 68,028		48
	1944... 76,989		48
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 72		
	1944... 60		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 50		
	1944... 58		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 74		
	1944... 70		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 148		
	1944... 189		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 228		
	1944... 291		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 144		
	1944... 215		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 64		
	1944... 65		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 345		
	1944... 224		
acres	1949... 16,599		
	1944... 11,922		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 352		
	1944... 12,549		
acres	1949... 8,906		
	1944... 58		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 1,947		
	1944... 76		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 7		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 309		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 10,602		
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 288		
	1944... 216		
acres	1949... 29,245		
	1944... 21,186		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 103		
	1944... 73		
acres	1949... 6,901		
	1944... 2,399		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 706		
	1944... 848		
acres	1949... 214,887		
	1944... 289,670		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 848		
	1944... 959		
acres	1949... 15,080		
	1944... 14,684		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949...		
	1944...		
acres	1949...		
	1944...		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949...		
	1944...		
acres	1949...		
	1944...		
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 847	Farms by color of operator:	
	1945... 915	White operators.....number	1950... 918
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 68		1945... 970
	1945... 55	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 2
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 280		1945... 5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 276	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944... 269	Full owners.....number	1950... 428
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 175		1945... 408
	1944... 120	Part owners.....number	1950... 259
			1945... 244
		Managers.....number	1950... 5
			1945... 3
		All tenants.....number	1950... 219
			1945... 325
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 23.9
			1945... 33.3
		Cash tenants.....number	1950... 27
			1945... 125
		Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 53
			1945... 60
		Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 58
			1945... 113
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 44
		Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 9
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 26
			1945... 4
		Other tenants.....number	1950... 9
		Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 17
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 536
			1945... 517
		Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 347
			1945... 162
		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 346
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 4.73
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 75
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 12
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 26
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 271
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 28
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950...
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 71
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 179
			number 1950... 184
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 6
			number 1950... 6
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 24
			number 1950... 24
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 59
			number 1950... 79
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 29
			number 1950... 28

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	410	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	43
.....farms reporting 1945...	280	General farms.....number 1950...	131
.....number 1950...	446	.....number 1950...	11
.....farms reporting 1945...	285	.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	447	.....number 1950...	56
.....farms reporting 1945...	429	.....number 1950...	56
.....number 1950...	574	.....number 1950...	231
.....farms reporting 1945...	508		
.....number 1950...	499		
.....farms reporting 1945...	574		
.....number 1950...	.....	
.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	
.....number 1950...	.....	
.....farms reporting 1950...	592		
.....farms reporting 1945...	725		
.....number 1950...	637		
.....farms reporting 1945...	778		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	189		
No tractor, and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	40		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	280		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	418		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	75		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	606
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	283	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	54
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	52
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	311	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	133
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	212
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	149
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	292	Other farms.....number 1950...	221
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Part-time.....number 1950...	103
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	297	Residential (Less than \$250 value of product sold).....number 1950...	123
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	138	Abnormal.....number 1950...	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	112		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	480		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	368		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,670,311
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	795	.....dollars 1944...	2,659,453
.....persons 1950...	1,448	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,297,592
.....farms reporting 1950...	794	.....dollars 1944...	645,715
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	754	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	506,250
.....persons 1950...	754	.....dollars 1944...	234,223
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	362	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,683
.....persons 1950...	554	.....dollars 1944...	1,236
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	69	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,684
.....persons 1950...	128	.....dollars 1944...	1,788
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	16,450
.....persons 1950...	.....	.....dollars 1944...	8,450
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,145,072
		.....dollars 1944...	1,800,574
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	730,624
		.....dollars 1944...	212,534
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	113,253
		.....dollars 1944...	142,901
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	8,631,727
		.....dollars 1944...	1,425,259
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,674
		.....dollars 1944...	11,374
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	702
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	695
		.....farms reporting 1945...	819
		.....number 1950...	2,407
		.....number 1945...	3,671
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	74
		.....farms reporting 1945...	811
		.....number 1950...	180
		.....number 1945...	512
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	843
		.....number 1950...	872
		.....number 1945...	36,343
		.....number 1945...	33,542
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	829
		.....farms reporting 1945...	843
		.....number 1950...	15,622
		.....number 1945...	12,255
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	783
		.....number 1950...	8,824
		.....number 1945...	661
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,692
		.....number 1945...	117
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8,784
		.....number 1950...	676
		.....number 1945...	6,251
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	218
		.....farms reporting 1949...	144
		.....farms reporting 1944...	4,418,061
		.....pounds 1949...	3,819,865
		.....dollars 1949...	135,444
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	295
		.....farms reporting 1944...	495
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	126,013
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	261,808
		.....dollars 1949...	75,120
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....dollars 1944...	260
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	474
		.....farms reporting 1945...	520
		.....number 1950...	8,295
		.....number 1945...	5,749
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	405
		.....number 1950...	8,488
		.....number 1945...	5,889
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	584
		.....number 1950...	4,889
		.....number 1945...	584
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	364
		.....number 1950...	1,117
		.....number 1945...	1,059

^aPart-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
^bPublic and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
^cCows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	37	Corn:	
1945...	46	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	479
number 1950...	1,782	1944...	581
1945...	1,490	acres 1949...	9,177
		1944...	10,358
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	460
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	86	1944...	561
number 1950...	1,006	acres 1949...	6,718
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944...	9,869
1945...	43	bushels 1949...	138,465
number 1950...	964	1944...	149,319
1945...	1,042	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	86	acres 1949...	843
number 1950...	42	tons..green weight 1949...	1,680
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	718	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	81
acres 1949...		1944...	216
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Sorghums:	
1944...	42	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	395
number shorn 1949...	3,083	1944...	674
acres 1949...		1949...	5,387
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	12,209	1944...	55,411
1944...	6,319	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	258
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	510
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	4,619
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	741	1944...	14,623
1945...	847	bushels 1949...	56,385
number 1950...	49,976	1944...	811,769
1945...	85,580	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	897	acres 1949...	1,857
number 1949...	17,860	tons..green weight 1949...	10,870
dollars 1949...	16,960	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	589	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	166
dozens 1949...	273,374	acres 1949...	2,411
dollars 1949...	91,884	tons out 1949...	4,004
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	83	Small grains:	
number 1950...	181	Grain grown together and threshed as	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	19	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	41	acres 1949...	110
number 1949...	778	bushels 1949...	950
1944...	4,083	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	305
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	19,372
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	9,624
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	790	bushels 1949...	180,494
dollars 1949..	2,791,121	1944...	160,111
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	753	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	316
1944..	749	1944...	468
number 1949..	19,881	acres 1949...	8,486
1944..	16,768	1944...	12,852
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949..	528	bushels 1949...	172,227
number 1949..	11,947	1944...	219,694
dollars 1949..	1,744,757	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	584	1944...	80
number 1949..	7,384	acres 1949...	821
dollars 1949..	616,988	1944...	1,015
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	468	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	47
1944..	540	1944...	23
number 1949..	11,880	acres 1949...	686
1944..	11,711	1944...	374
dollars 1949..	359,408	bushels 1949...	18,200
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	36	1944...	6,715
1944..	31	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949..	2,706	acres 1949...	29
1944..	561	1944...	37
dollars 1949..	58,654	bushels 1949...	257
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	76	1944...	544
number 1949..	239	acres 1949...	4,873
dollars 1949..	11,376	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	23
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	570	acres 1949...	102
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	286	1944...	678
number 1949...	387	bushels 1949...	377
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	66	1944...	5,287
1944...	136	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	79	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	83
1944...	151	1944 ¹ ...	71
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	229	acres 1949...	1,320
1944...	138	1944 ² ...	1,072
number 1949...	279	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	49
1944...	161	1944...	66
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	474	acres 1949...	228
1944...	687	1944...	373
number 1949...	832	bushels 1949...	12,874
1944...	1,173	1944...	2,208
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	78	acres 1949...	126
dollars 1949...	2,658	tons 1949...	150
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres 1949...	27
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	13

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting:	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	576	1944.....	13
acres 1949.....	17,706	acres 1949.....	15
		1944.....	25
		acres 1949.....	23
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		sold..dollars 1949.....	2,982
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	810	1944.....	1,828
1944.....	840	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	5,523	1944.....	.....
1944.....	8,587	acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	12,194	1944.....	.....
1944.....	7,975	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeysdews, and	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	12
acres 1949.....	132	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
1944.....	28	1944.....	3
tons 1949.....	124	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	43	1944.....	21
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	20	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	268	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	248	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	522	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
1944.....	242	1944.....	7
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	3
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944.....	2
1944.....	15	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	422	acres 1949.....	16
1944.....	230	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949.....	492	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	211	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	417	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	427	quarts 1949.....	1,210
acres 1949.....	10,222	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	12,276	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	12,231	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	12,710	quarts 1949.....	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	22	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	202	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	376
1944.....	242	1945.....	127
tons 1949.....	225	acres 1950.....	122
1944.....	220	1945.....	120
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	219
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	227
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,122
		1945.....	2,747
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	202
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,424
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,231
		1944.....	452
Field Crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	214
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1945.....	227
1944.....	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,222
acres 1949.....	212	1945.....	4,025
1944.....	214	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,907
bushels 1949.....	792	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,211
1944.....	522	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944.....	224
1944.....	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	220
acres 1949.....	27	1945.....	222
1944.....	42	trees of all ages..number 1950...	201
bushels 1949.....	25	1945.....	222
1944.....	112	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	122
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	44	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	279
acres 1949.....	707	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,422
pounds 1949.....	120,221	1944.....	742
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	120
acres 1949.....	724	1945.....	122
bushels 1949.....	1,422	trees of all ages..number 1950...	222
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		1945.....	1,422
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	422	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	222
1944.....	474	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	222
acres 1949.....	20	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,222
1944.....	22	1944.....	1,222
bushels 1949.....	2,222	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1944.....	2,222	1945.....	22
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	422
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1945.....	402
1944.....	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	222
1944.....	21	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	22
bushels 1949.....	247	1944.....	12
1944.....	1,222	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	112
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	122
acres 1949.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,222
tons of brush 1949.....	.....	1945.....	2,222
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	422
corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	222
acres 1949.....	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,122
1944.....	22	1944.....	2,122
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	11
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22
1944.....	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22
	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	22
	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,222

1 For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 12 bushels harvested.
 2 For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 * Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	770	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	185
.....1945.....	574	General farms.....number 1950...	284
.....number 1950.....	850	.....number 1950.....	71
.....1945.....	597	.....number 1950.....	183
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,080	.....number 1950.....	768
.....1945.....	964	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,375	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	1,102	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,045	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,325	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	46	.....number 1950.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
Cravler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,420	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	1,605	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,585	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	1,684	.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	514	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	77	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	287	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	637	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	472	.....number 1950.....	.....
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,190
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	45
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	685	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	198
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	760	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	358
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	375	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	861
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	259
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	766
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,290	Other farms.....number 1950...	281
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Part-time.....number 1950...	421
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	315	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	27
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Abnormal ¹.....number 1950...	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,398,772
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	340	.....1944.....	5,004,988
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,420	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,208,587
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....1944.....	1,326,819
FARM LABOR^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,165,110
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,302,321
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,655	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,333
.....persons 1950...	2,840	.....1944.....	11,306
.....farms reporting 1950...	1,820	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	17,104
.....persons 1950...	1,555	.....1944.....	5,759
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	805	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	20,050
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,180	.....1944.....	8,530
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	115	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,180,180
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	155	.....1944.....	1,575,783
.....persons 1950...	155	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	571,338
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....1944.....	515,334
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,740	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	449,217
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	980	.....1944.....	594,161
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	810	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,168,865
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	187,905	.....1944.....	774,286
.....farms reporting 1949...	725	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,015
.....dollars 1949...	182,870	.....1944.....	4,057
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949...	1,530	HORSES AND MULES	
.....dollars 1949...	659,425	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	628
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949...	1,275	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	884
.....dollars 1949...	560,555	.....number 1950.....	1,367
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,180	.....number 1945.....	2,036
.....dollars 1949...	186,965	.....1945.....	5,703
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,180	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	98
.....dollars 1949...	894,630	.....number 1950.....	295
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	840	.....number 1945.....	187
.....dollars 1949...	138,235	.....1945.....	550
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	810	CATTLE AND CALVES	
.....dollars 1949...	136,060	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,702
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1945.....	1,999
No sales.....number 1950...	119	.....number 1950...	28,321
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	352	.....1945.....	27,359
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	142	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,661
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	106	.....1945.....	1,930
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	183	.....number 1950...	11,195
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	157	.....1945.....	14,777
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	304	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,535
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	215	.....number 1950...	8,332
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	227	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	111	.....number 1950...	5,805
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	50	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	854
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	2,738
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	478	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,061
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	478	.....number 1950...	5,282
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	859
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....1944.....	306
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....pounds 1949...	12,525,907
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1944.....	11,576,015
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	244	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	427,036
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	25	.....1944.....	577
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	908
		.....1944.....	280,950
		.....dollars 1949...	480,538
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,44,776
		.....1949...	13
		.....dollars 1949...	205
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	901
		.....1945.....	1,189
		.....number 1950...	9,189
		.....number 1945.....	10,911
		.....number 1950...	732
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	4,121
		.....number 1950...	524
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	5,045
		.....number 1950...	619
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	628
		.....1945.....	1,538
		.....number 1950...	1,435
		.....1945.....	1,435

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	147	Corn:	
1945...	198	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,145
number 1950...	4,838	1944...	1,885
1945...	4,586	acres 1949...	51,689
		1944...	49,069
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,124
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	142	1944...	1,870
number 1950...	2,407	acres 1949...	30,351
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	140	1944...	48,849
1945 ¹ ...	178	bushels 1949...	696,612
number 1950...	2,184	1944...	879,391
1945 ¹ ...	5,737	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	51
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	98	acres 1949...	815
number 1950...	223	tons..green weight 1949...	4,541
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	122	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1950...	1,831	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	129	acres 1949...	492
1944...	170	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	2,353	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	529
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	16,861	1944...	1,022
1944...	24,026	acres 1949...	5,498
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	12,464
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	158
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,712	1944...	258
1945...	1,975	acres 1949...	1,659
number 1950...	127,963	1944...	3,119
1945...	171,514	bushels 1949...	22,423
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	876	1944...	47,138
number 1949...	74,223	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	95
dollars 1949...	66,518	acres 1949...	1,223
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,265	tons..green weight 1949...	8,788
dozens 1949...	843,233	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
dollars 1949...	303,055	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	550
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	51	acres 1949...	2,686
number 1950...	1,768	tons out 1949...	5,012
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Small grains:	
1944...	45	Grain grown together and threshed as	
number 1949...	10,396	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	7,771	acres 1949...	41
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949...	295
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	660
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,471	acres 1949...	66,495
dollars 1949...	1,155,175	1944...	57,404
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,282	bushels 1949...	851,546
1944...	1,404	1944...	870,611
number 1949...	8,775	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	459
1944...	8,927	1944...	742
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	808	acres 1949...	8,070
number 1949...	3,927	1944...	21,901
dollars 1949...	492,277	bushels 1949...	116,446
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,055	1944...	308,611
number 1949...	4,838	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	65
dollars 1949...	289,599	acres 1949...	265
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	880	1944...	895
1944...	1,096	1944...	5,419
number 1949...	11,161	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944...	15,814	acres 1949...	62
dollars 1949...	354,521	1944...	685
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	114	bushels 1949...	879
1944...	182	1944...	9,741
number 1949...	1,727	1944...	12,009
1944...	2,278	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
dollars 1949...	27,188	acres 1949...	35
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1944...	150
number 1949...	278	acres 1949...	452
dollars 1949...	11,780	bushels 1949...	1,512
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	4,025
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,035	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	472	acres 1949...	25
number 1949...	575	1944...	21
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	76	bushels 1949...	659
1944...	133	1944...	112
number 1949...	87	1944...	3,287
1944...	155	Annual legumes:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	403	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	880
1944...	213	1944 ² ...	779
number 1949...	486	acres 1949...	51,884
1944...	241	1944 ² ...	18,915
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	865	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	845
1944...	1,122	acres 1949...	820
number 1949...	1,370	1944...	31,203
1944...	2,087	acres 1949...	18,645
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		bushels 1949...	582,966
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	118	1944...	180,162
dollars 1949...	3,520	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	81
		acres 1949...	528
		tons 1949...	612
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres 1949...	29
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		acres 1949...	119

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 7, 1951

CHEYENNE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-012) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	766	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	817	.....1945.....	4
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	687,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	95.8	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	411,081	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	279,980	.....1945.....	4
.....1945.....	6,980	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	9
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	67,962	.....1945.....	8
.....1945.....	629,789	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	652,955	.....1945.....	2
.....1945.....	820.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	774.7	.....1945.....	6
.....1945.....	36,542	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	25,875	.....1945.....	6
.....1945.....	49.89	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	50.81	.....1945.....	3
.....1945.....	.....	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	27
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	45
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	726	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	777	.....1945.....	14
acres 1949.....	189,223	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	11
1944.....	189,987	.....1945.....	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	192
1944.....	12	.....1945.....	217
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	806
1944.....	12	.....1945.....	821
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	195
1944.....	54	.....1945.....	174
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	12		
1944.....	32	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	86	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	114	White operators.....number 1950.....	766
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	222	.....1945.....	817
1944.....	249	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	381	.....1945.....	.....
1944.....	364	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	70	Full owners.....number 1950.....	247
1944.....	59	.....1945.....	247
acres 1949.....	8,487	Part owners.....number 1950.....	856
1944.....	2,617	.....1945.....	855
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	735	Managers.....number 1950.....	5
1944.....	222,004	.....1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	189,220	All tenants.....number 1950.....	162
1944.....	674	.....1945.....	21.1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	180,762	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	26.1
1944.....	45	.....1945.....	.....
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	348	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	5
1944.....	281	.....1945.....	9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	419	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	50
1944.....	65,242	.....1945.....	49
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	119
1944.....	17	.....1945.....	167
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	6,812	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	110
1944.....	2,112	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	9
acres 1949.....	10	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	8
1944.....	15	.....1945.....	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	878	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	1
1944.....	889	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	7
acres 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	681	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	880
1944.....	751	.....1945.....	886
acres 1949.....	209,569	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	484
1944.....	250,998	.....1945.....	500
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	714	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	288
1944.....	778	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	11.49
acres 1949.....	15,306	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	215
1944.....	18,172	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
.....1944.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	405
acres 1949.....	452	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
1944.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	72
acres 1949.....	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	502
		number 1950.....	625
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	688	number 1950.....	27
.....1945.....	749	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	74	number 1950.....	25
.....1945.....	67	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	84	number 1950.....	7
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	227	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	57
.....1944.....	139	number 1950.....	63
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	70		
1944.....	41		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Corn:	
1945.....	28	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	286
number 1950...	1,027	1944.....	499
1945.....	3,328	acres 1949...	14,181
1944.....		1944.....	82,180
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	247
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944.....	479
number 1950...	557	acres 1949...	15,476
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944.....	29,854
1945.....	19	bushels 1949...	280,396
number 1950...	489	1944.....	612,545
1945.....	1,844	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	10	acres 1949...	828
number 1950...	68	tons..green weight 1949...	1,294
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1950...	470	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres 1949...	587
1944.....	21	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	582	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	561
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,866	1944.....	660
1944.....	22,616	acres 1949...	55,958
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	52,616
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	286
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	825	1944.....	196
1945.....	690	acres 1949...	16,179
number 1950...	60,558	1944.....	7,016
1945.....	90,452	bushels 1949...	389,145
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	294	1944.....	141,788
number 1949...	23,855	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	30
dollars 1949...	21,891	acres 1949...	1,060
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	504	tons..green weight 1949...	6,110
dozens 1949...	551,781	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
dollars 1949...	115,762	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	517
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	16	acres 1949...	18,869
number 1950...	76	tons out 1949...	58,408
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Small grains:	
1944.....	30	Grain grown together and threshed as	
number 1949...	1,274	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	2,189	acres 1949...	820
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949...	10,807
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	549
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	640	acres 1949...	108,587
dollars 1949...	1,895,464	1944.....	108,806
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	610	bushels 1949...	1,089,945
1944.....	641	1944.....	2,272,122
number 1949...	12,280	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	59
1944.....	14,178	acres 1949...	77
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	514	1944.....	1,875
number 1949...	8,145	bushels 1949...	2,155
dollars 1949...	1,285,792	1944.....	50,768
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	558	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1949...	4,105	acres 1949...	54
dollars 1949...	555,246	1944.....	297
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	559	1944.....	1,111
1944.....	488	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	87
number 1949...	6,765	acres 1949...	205
1944.....	12,553	1944.....	2,575
dollars 1949...	280,492	bushels 1949...	7,064
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	45,075
1944.....	20	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	1,010	acres 1949...	10
1944.....	2,191	1944.....	82
dollars 1949...	20,171	bushels 1949...	179
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1944.....	1,047
number 1949...	138	bushels 1949...	1,140
dollars 1949...	5,783	1944.....	8,988
FARM SLAUGHTER		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	500	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	372	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	458	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	184	1944.....	
1944.....	827	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	201	1944.....	
1944.....	388	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	219	acres 1949...	
1944.....	154	1944.....	
number 1949...	255	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	168	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	374	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	545	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	609	tons 1949...	
1944.....	1,022	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	4,362	Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 9, 1951

CLARK COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-013) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	467	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	440	1945.....	8
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	629,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	90.0	1945.....	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	90.0	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	90.0	1945.....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	304,154	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	10
1945.....	298,074	1945.....	13
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	160	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	4
1945.....	35,502	1945.....	3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	566,886	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	661,006	1945.....	3
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,213.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	6
1945.....	1,502.3	1945.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	52,566	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	3
1945.....	31,236	1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	42.45	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	26
1945.....	20.79	1945.....	27
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	52,566	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	11
1945.....	31,236	1945.....	3
average per acre, dollars 1950*	42.45	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	12
1945.....	20.79	1945.....	7
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	100
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	450	1945.....	126
1944.....	418	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	172
acres 1949.....	171,377	1945.....	123
1944.....	187,443	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	120
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	1945.....	124
1944.....	11		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	5	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	White operators.....number 1950...	467
1944.....	1	1945.....	440
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	4	1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	25	Full owners.....number 1950...	114
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	70	1945.....	161
1944.....	75	Part owners.....number 1950.....	170
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	340	1945.....	135
1944.....	297	Managers.....number 1950.....	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	82	1945.....	9
1944.....	162	All tenants.....number 1950.....	182
acres 1949.....	10,034	1945.....	135
1944.....	19,045	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	39.0
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	296	1945.....	30.7
1944.....	37,444	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	8
acres 1949.....	30,987	1945.....	13
1944.....	233	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	33
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	27,426	1945.....	9
1944.....	69	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	125
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	120	1945.....	87
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	44	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	115
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	125	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	10
1944.....	10,018	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	16
acres 1949.....	15	1945.....	26
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	3
1944.....	2,967	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	13
acres 1949.....	821		
1944.....	19	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	276
1944.....	244	1945.....	291
acres 1949.....	361	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	284
1944.....	406	1945.....	176
Other pasture (not cropland and no woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	370	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	208
1944.....	339,873	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	10.84
acres 1949.....	446,862	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	97
1944.....	406	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	71
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	374	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
1944.....	4,947	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	217
acres 1949.....	5,517	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
1944.....	1	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
1944.....	28	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	263
acres 1949.....	7	number 1950.....	296
1944.....	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
acres 1949.....	.....	number 1950.....	2
1944.....	.....	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
		number 1950.....	20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	58
		number 1950.....	78
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	387		
1945.....	381		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	93		
1945.....	57		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	17		
1944.....	120		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	41		
1944.....	54		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	11		
1944.....	11		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Corn:	
1945...	22	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	781	1944...	36
1945...	1,794	acres 1949...	72
1944...		1944...	683
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	424	1944...	28
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	acres 1949...	35
1945 ¹ ...	18	1944...	615
number 1950...	389	bushels 1949...	950
1945 ¹ ...	1,076	1944...	9,913
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	35	acres 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	357	tons..green weight 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	16	acres 1949...	37
number shorn 1949...	380	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,634	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	287
1944...	12,953	1944...	358
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	19,370
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	34,419
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	286	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	89
1945...	364	1944...	212
number 1950...	19,320	acres 1949...	3,271
1945...	33,370	1944...	12,194
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	111	bushels 1949...	52,094
number 1949...	7,406	1944...	218,852
dollars 1949...	6,527	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	38
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	207	acres 1949...	1,819
dozens 1949...	93,219	tons..green weight 1949...	13,502
dollars 1949...	31,074	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	253
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	14,280
number 1950...	12	tons out 1949...	12,566
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Small grains:	
1944...	8	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	18	acres 1949...	1,040
1944...	185	bushels 1949...	15,054
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	423
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	357	acres 1949...	147,672
dollars 1949...	4,699,212	1944...	101,046
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	341	bushels 1949...	1,816,985
1944...	316	1944...	1,685,004
number 1949...	30,526	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	32,412	1944...	76
number 1949...	279	acres 1949...	336
dollars 1949...	4,044,957	1944...	2,514
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	183	bushels 1949...	4,860
number 1949...	5,711	1944...	80,129
dollars 1949...	584,533	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1944...	21
1944...	167	acres 1949...	52
number 1949...	2,013	1944...	575
dollars 1949...	3,543	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944...	59,829	1944...	250
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1949...	1,062
1944...	18	1944...	16,355
number 1949...	377	bushels 1949...	16,128
1944...	1,319	1944...	367,605
dollars 1949...	7,562	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	26	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	77	1944...	347
dollars 1949...	2,329	bushels 1949...	2,278
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	262	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	213	1944...	
number 1949...	297	acres 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	52	1944 ² ...	
1944...	133	1944 ² ...	
number 1949...	83	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	204	acres 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	164	1944...	
1944...	87	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	214	bushels 1949...	
1944...	107	1944...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	149	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	264	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	263	acres 1949...	
1944...	602	tons 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	24	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	512	acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	59	.....farms reporting 1944...	3
acres 1949.....	2,746	.....acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	40	.....sold..dollars 1949...	11
.....1944.....	13	.....1944.....	500
acres 1949.....	1,885	.....farms reporting 1949.....	699
.....1944.....	400	.....1944.....	
tons 1949.....	2,896	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	579	.....1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cantaloupe, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944.....	2	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	80	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944.....	55	.....farms reporting 1944.....	
tons 1949.....	160	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....1944.....	55	.....1944.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	1
acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	(*)
tons 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....1944.....	2	.....1944.....	9
acres 1949.....	48	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....1944.....	8	.....acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	98	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	9	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....1944.....	3	.....acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	389	.....quarts 1949.....	
.....1944.....	67	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	592	.....farms reporting 1944.....	
.....1944.....	84	.....acres 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	.....quarts 1949.....	
.....1944.....	6	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	384	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	24
.....1944.....	54	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2
tons 1949.....	539	.....acres 1950 ¹	4
.....1944.....	111	.....acres 1945.....	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	4
acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	63
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	5
acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
tons..green weight 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	40
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	60
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	.....1944.....	13
.....farms reporting 1944.....	6	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
acres 1949.....	686	.....farms reporting 1945.....	21
.....acres 1944.....	120	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	212
bushels 1949.....	1,006	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	192
.....bushels 1944.....	275	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	48
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	164
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	142
acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	118
.....acres 1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
bushels 1949.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	4
.....bushels 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	11
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	15
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
acres 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	14
pounds 1949.....		.....1944.....	2
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	14
acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	93
bushels 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	137
.....bushels 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	36
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	37
.....farms reporting 1944.....	26	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	205
acres 1949 ¹.....	(*)	.....1944.....	596
.....acres 1944.....	9	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
bushels 1949.....	31	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1
.....bushels 1944.....	281	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	85
.....farms reporting 1944.....	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
acres 1949 ¹	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....	(*)	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
bushels 1949.....	29	.....1944.....	1
.....bushels 1944.....	21	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	10
acres 1949.....		.....vines of all ages..number 1945.....	39
acres 1944.....		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
tons 1949.....		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	14
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....1944.....	40
acres 1949.....		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	68	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1944.....	192	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	757	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	472
.....1945.....	454	.....number 1950.....	414
.....number 1950.....	854	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	484	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,282	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	1,136	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,794	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	1,355	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,282	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	154
.....number 1950.....	1,719		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	30	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,177
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	75
.....number 1950.....	45	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	151
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,412	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	457
.....1945.....	1,444	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	471
.....number 1950.....	1,743	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,000-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	785
.....1945.....	1,677	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,000).....number 1950.....	80
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	154
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	171	Part-time.....number 1950.....	37
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	37
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	682		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	559	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,744,159
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	6,125,455
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....1949.....	2,794,000
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	485	.....1944.....	2,419,686
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	488	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,781,549
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	481	.....1944.....	2,426,751
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,343
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	8,134
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	612	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,569
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	.....1944.....	1,662
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	600	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,000
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....1944.....	22,522
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.1	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,045,754
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	3,665,147
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	227	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,575,55
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	490	.....1944.....	4,575,55
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	755	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	850,719
		.....1944.....	862,453
FARM LABOR⁴		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,665,280
Weak preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	2,206,806
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,482	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,872
.....persons 1950.....	2,459	.....1944.....	5,652
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,482		
.....persons 1950.....	1,457	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	696	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	617
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	897	.....1950.....	728
.....persons 1950.....	95	.....number 1949.....	1,151
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	.....number 1950.....	2,559
		.....1949.....	4,067
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	55
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,527	.....1945.....	174
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,517	.....number 1949.....	184
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,117	.....1945.....	401
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	224,181		
.....dollars 1949.....	1,148	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	278,890	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,352
.....dollars 1949.....	1,432	.....1945.....	1,677
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	896,879	.....number 1950.....	37,335
.....dollars 1949.....	1,822	.....1945.....	48,219
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,001,868	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,519
.....dollars 1949.....	1,256	.....1945.....	1,452
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	149,546	.....number 1950.....	18,835
.....dollars 1949.....	1,587	.....number 1945.....	19,787
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	508,042	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,190
.....dollars 1949.....	1,286	.....number 1950.....	5,062
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	185,527	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,055
.....dollars 1949.....	1,546	.....number 1950.....	7,194
	205,822	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,136
		.....number 1950.....	6,050
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,378
No sales.....number 1950.....	6	.....number 1950.....	6,457
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	51	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	74
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	19
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	30	.....pounds 1949.....	1,906,428
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	54	.....1944.....	4,821,267
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	99	.....dollars 1949.....	79,227
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	183	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	600
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	278	.....farms reporting 1944.....	1,112
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	382	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	594,517
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	288	.....1944.....	819,112
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	151	.....dollars 1949.....	352,423
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	455	.....dollars 1949.....	105
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	455	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	845
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	961
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	21,658
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	12,064
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	14	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	784
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	37	.....number 1950.....	8,613
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	360
		.....number 1950.....	12,445
		.....number 1950.....	455
		.....1945.....	468
		.....number 1950.....	5,429
		.....1945.....	5,190

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting their income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,177	..... 1944.....	19
.....acres 1949.....	80,084	..... 1949.....	14
		..... 1944.....	77
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,074	..... sold..dollars 1949.....	1,842
..... 1944.....	1,041	..... 1944.....	0,834
.....acres 1949.....	20,408	..... farms reporting 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	18,818	..... 1944.....	1
.....tons 1949.....	28,708	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
..... 1944.....	27,221	..... 1944.....	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
..... 1944.....	5	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	64	..... farms reporting 1949.....	6
..... 1944.....	80	..... 1944.....	1
.....tons 1949.....	124	.....acres 1949.....	8
..... 1944.....	78	..... 1944.....	(*)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....		..... farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....acres 1949.....	21
..... 1944.....	5	..... 1944.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	121	.....acres 1949.....	7
..... 1944.....	24	..... 1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....	95	..... farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	17	..... 1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	582	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
..... 1944.....	501	.....acres 1949.....	9
.....acres 1949.....	8,385	..... farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	7,540	..... 1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....	9,185	.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	6,248	..... 1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	68	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	48	..... farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1,022	.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	381	..... 1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....	1,288	..... farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	477	..... 1944.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Strawberries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949.....	88	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
.....tons, green weight 1949.....	589	.....acres 1949.....	1
Field crops (other):		.....quarts 1949.....	841
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	178	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	117	.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	2,078	.....quarts 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	1,897	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....bushels 1949.....	2,279	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	806
..... 1944.....	1,099	..... 1945.....	321
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....acres 1950 ¹	72
..... 1944.....	5	..... 1945.....	112
.....acres 1949.....	17	..... farms reporting 1950.....	152
..... 1944.....	50	..... 1945.....	178
.....bushels 1949.....	22	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,479
..... 1944.....	70	..... 1945.....	1,827
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	170
.....acres 1949.....		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	408
.....pounds 1949.....		..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	111
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	37	..... 1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	447	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	43
.....bushels 1949.....	528	..... 1945.....	8
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	480	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,631
..... 1944.....	611	..... 1945.....	4,114
.....acres 1949.....	24	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,767
..... 1944.....	180	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,881
.....bushels 1949.....	4,868	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	15
..... 1944.....	4,960	..... 1944.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	234
..... 1944.....	35	..... 1945.....	151
.....acres 1949.....	1	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	164
..... 1944.....	8	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	27
.....bushels 1949.....	229	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	408
..... 1944.....	555	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	597
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	352
.....tons 1949.....		..... 1945.....	157
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	7	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,229
.....acres 1949.....	51	..... 1945.....	1,187
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	871	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	425
..... 1944.....	1,322	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	984
		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	12,973
		..... 1944.....	
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
		..... 1945.....	139
		..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	165
		..... 1945.....	4.5
		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	85
		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	983
		..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	145
		..... 1944.....	
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	157
		..... 1945.....	170
		..... vines of all ages..number 1950.....	1,634
		..... 1945.....	8,378
		..... vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	391
		..... vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,211
		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	0,000
		..... 1944.....	748
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5
		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 11, 1951

CLOUD COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,549	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	92
.....1945.....	1,785	.....1945.....	63
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	455,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	29
.....1945.....	92.5	.....1945.....	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	223,380	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	63
.....1945.....	243,980	.....1945.....	50
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	718	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945.....	47,833	.....1945.....	62
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	420,845	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	43
.....1945.....	440,447	.....1945.....	46
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	271.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	29
.....1945.....	255.3	.....1945.....	43
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,120	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	76
.....1945.....	18,708	.....1945.....	109
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	68,69	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	74
.....1945.....	49,76	.....1945.....	83
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	215	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	222
.....1945.....	288	.....1945.....	316
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,120	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	112
.....1945.....	18,708	.....1945.....	106
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	68,69	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	159
.....1945.....	49,76	.....1945.....	193
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	504
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,392	.....1945.....	550
.....1944.....	1,613	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	163
.....acres 1949.....	250,037	.....1945.....	138
.....1944.....	273,630	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	18
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....1945.....	14
.....1944.....	50		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	34	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	White operators.....number 1950...	1,549
.....1944.....	32	.....1945.....	1,785
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	64	.....1945.....	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	288	Full owners.....number 1950...	541
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	494	.....1945.....	596
.....1944.....	525	Part owners.....number 1950...	451
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	494	.....1945.....	445
.....1944.....	530	Managers.....number 1950...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	278	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	289	All tenants.....number 1950...	545
.....acres 1949.....	7,080	.....1945.....	677
.....1944.....	3,126	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	739	.....1945.....	39.2
.....acres 1949.....	26,497	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....1944.....	21,491	.....1945.....	37
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	305	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	263
.....acres 1949.....	8,953	.....1945.....	196
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	251	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	199
.....1944.....	54	.....1945.....	345
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	166
.....1944.....	585	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	33
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	17,544	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
.....1944.....	99	.....1945.....	99
.....acres 1949.....	2,097	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	806	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	31
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	237		
.....1944.....	226	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949.....	4,741	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,218
.....1944.....	3,675	.....1945.....	1,261
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,209	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,083
.....1944.....	1,427	.....1945.....	515
.....acres 1949.....	111,369	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,038
.....1944.....	119,861	.....1945.....	6,29
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,469	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	438
.....1944.....	1,637	.....1945.....	182
.....acres 1949.....	19,024	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	56
.....1944.....	17,858	.....1945.....	897
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	135
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	165
.....acres 1949.....	18	Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950...	863
.....1944.....	26	.....1945.....	934
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	146
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	146
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	136
		.....1945.....	137
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	166
		.....1945.....	194
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		.....number 1950...	85
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	928	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	340
.....1945.....	638	General farms.....number 1950...	364
.....number 1950.....	1,039	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	25
.....1945.....	676	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	167
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,183	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	172
.....1945.....	1,860	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	177
.....number 1950.....	1,773		
.....1945.....	1,445	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,183	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,377
.....number 1950.....	1,690	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	38
.....number 1950.....	41	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	117
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	426
.....number 1950.....	41	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	416
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	263
.....number 1950.....	42	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	117
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,313	Other farms.....number 1950...	172
.....1945.....	1,519	Part-time ².....number 1950...	103
.....number 1950.....	1,584	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	69
.....1945.....	1,603	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	284	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,268,504
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	35	.....1944.....	6,178,231
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	114	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,592,454
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	531	.....1944.....	3,253,358
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	548	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,576,762
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....1944.....	3,195,423
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,252
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....1944.....	20,145
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	477	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,323
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	516	.....1944.....	1,368
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	365	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	18,730
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	38,725
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,676,016
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	550	.....1944.....	2,924,236
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	310	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	428,771
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	481	.....1944.....	487,062
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	580,474
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	.....1944.....	766,059
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	2,870,271
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	197	.....1944.....	1,711,735
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	465	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	454
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	771	.....1944.....	1,237
FARM LABOR⁵		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	737
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,359	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	712
.....persons 1950...	2,164	.....1945.....	1,182
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,347	.....number 1950...	1,817
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,327	.....1945.....	3,724
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	547	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	47
.....persons 1950...	697	.....1945.....	150
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	118	.....number 1950...	51
.....persons 1950...	140	.....1945.....	298
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,493	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,326
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,283	.....1945.....	1,546
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	988	.....number 1950...	31,005
.....dollars 1949...	227,928	.....1945.....	38,877
.....1949.....	1,053	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,307
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	568,010	.....1945.....	1,319
.....dollars 1949...	1,322	.....number 1950...	13,313
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	804,104	.....1945.....	17,611
.....dollars 1949...	1,316	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,198
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,226,810	.....number 1950...	6,880
.....dollars 1949...	1,007	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,042
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	105,175	.....number 1950...	6,873
.....dollars 1949...	1,518	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	970
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	589,297	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,574
.....dollars 1949...	1,073	.....number 1950...	974
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	186,280	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5,348
.....dollars 1949...	1,093	.....1944.....	187
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	199,251	.....pounds 1949...	3,859,030
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	5,150,760
No sales.....number 1950...	4	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	136,872
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	65	.....1944.....	876
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	87	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,082
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	53	.....1944.....	487,747
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	43	.....dollars 1949...	635,062
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	128	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	287,938
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	192	.....1944.....	4
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	254	.....dollars 1949...	417
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	294	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	284	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	759
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	155	.....1945.....	913
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	12,759
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	501	.....1945.....	10,731
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	976	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	670
Cotton.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	5,607
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	461
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	7,157
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	128
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	46	.....1945.....	645
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	41	.....number 1950...	2,087
		.....1945.....	2,228

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,032	.....farms reporting 1944...	47
.....acres 1949...	28,041	.....acres 1949...	36
		.....acres 1944...	116
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....sold..dollars 1949...	1,252
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	981	.....farms reporting 1944...	20,145
.....farms reporting 1944...	837	.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	19,938	.....farms reporting 1944...	7
.....acres 1944...	13,946	.....acres 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	31,723	.....farms reporting 1944...	5
.....tons 1944...	34,890		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and	
.....farms reporting 1944...	10	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....acres 1949...	221	.....farms reporting 1944...	6
.....acres 1944...	167	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....tons 1949...	238	.....farms reporting 1944...	20
.....tons 1944...	92	.....acres 1949...	13
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1944...	35
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	4
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....acres 1944...	2
.....tons 1944...	.....	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		.....farms reporting 1944...	27
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....acres 1949...	3
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....acres 1944...	14
.....farms reporting 1944...	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
.....acres 1949...	123	.....farms reporting 1944...	12
.....acres 1944...	12	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	149		
.....tons 1944...	12	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	342	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....farms reporting 1944...	287	.....farms reporting 1944...	4
.....acres 1949...	5,633	.....acres 1949...	4,603
.....acres 1944...	4,665	.....quarts 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	5,638	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....tons 1944...	5,025	.....farms reporting 1944...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....quarts 1949...	70
.....farms reporting 1944...	71	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	632	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....acres 1944...	519	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	450
.....tons 1949...	589	.....farms reporting 1945...	2
.....tons 1944...	562	.....farms reporting 1950 ² ...	54
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....acres 1945...	2
.....farms reporting 1944...	56	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	222
.....acres 1949...	235	.....farms reporting 1945...	165
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,524
.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,363
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	531
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	317	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,093
.....farms reporting 1944...	94	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	672
.....acres 1949...	4,271	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	370
.....acres 1944...	1,351		
.....bushels 1949...	5,934	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	444
.....bushels 1944...	1,410	.....farms reporting 1945...	265
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....farms reporting 1945...	265
.....farms reporting 1944...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,894
.....acres 1949...	15	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	3,150
.....acres 1944...	73	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	931
.....bushels 1949...	15	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,963
.....bushels 1944...	45	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,427
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	19
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	153
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	109
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	473
.....pounds 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	354
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	43	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	127
.....farms reporting 1944...	633	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	276
.....acres 1949...	710	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	176
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	5
.....bushels 1949...	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	229
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		.....farms reporting 1945...	202
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	442	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,574
.....farms reporting 1944...	207	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,190
.....acres 1949...	35	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	591
.....acres 1944...	215	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	276
.....bushels 1949...	4,954	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,070
.....bushels 1944...	9,804	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	260
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	124
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....farms reporting 1945...	84
.....farms reporting 1944...	56	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	532
.....acres 1949...	6	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	667
.....acres 1944...	25	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	131
.....bushels 1949...	238	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	421
.....bushels 1944...	2,434	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	214
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	17
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	102
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	21
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	270
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1945...	1,323
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	205
corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	764
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,905
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	3,943
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	864	.....farms reporting 1945...	22
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,408	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	102
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	504	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	718
.....1945.....	306	General farms.....number 1950.....	304
.....number 1950.....	535	.....number 1950.....	17
.....1945.....	322	.....number 1950.....	90
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,049	.....number 1950.....	197
.....1945.....	966	.....number 1950.....	187
.....number 1950.....	1,389	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,067		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,024	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,318	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,466
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	71
.....number 1950.....	55	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	186
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	326
.....number 1950.....	16	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	377
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,244	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	337
.....1945.....	1,548	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	169
.....number 1950.....	1,443	Other farms.....number 1950.....	187
.....1945.....	1,660	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	112
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	75
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	255	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,059,880
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	709	.....1944.....	5,111,402
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	428	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,643,500
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		.....1944.....	1,133,505
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,635,104
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	.....1944.....	1,116,073
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	526	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,372
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	620	.....1944.....	555
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	241	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,524
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	8,054
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,500
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	986	.....1944.....	8,813
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,421,209
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	.....1944.....	3,974,694
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	484,917
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.3	.....1944.....	431,344
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	733,131
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	126	.....1944.....	720,799
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,122	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,203,161
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	115	.....1944.....	2,822,551
FARM LABOR⁴		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,171
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	3,203
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,304	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	2,140	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,074
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,298	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,059
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,283	.....number 1945.....	1,441
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	590	.....number 1950.....	2,993
.....persons 1950.....	740	.....1945.....	5,326
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	77
.....persons 1950.....	117	.....1945.....	288
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		.....number 1950.....	194
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,399	.....1945.....	688
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,139	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,059	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,505
.....dollars 1949.....	270,102	.....1945.....	1,641
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	814	.....number 1950.....	44,173
.....dollars 1949.....	270,461	.....1945.....	43,249
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,304	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,473
.....dollars 1949.....	1,094,382	.....1945.....	1,589
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,199	.....number 1950.....	14,183
.....dollars 1949.....	2,881,455	.....1945.....	16,319
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,112	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,350
.....dollars 1949.....	152,122	.....number 1950.....	7,049
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,129	.....number 1950.....	1,136
.....dollars 1949.....	576,282	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,662
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	964	.....number 1950.....	1,108
.....dollars 1949.....	137,805	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	15,607
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,044	.....number 1950.....	1,097
.....dollars 1949.....	162,240	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,721
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	421
No sales.....number 1950.....	5	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	288
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	70	.....1944.....	8,390,614
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	51	.....pounds 1949.....	6,256,982
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	79	.....1944.....	280,730
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	102	.....dollars 1949.....	698
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	119	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,044
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	267	.....1944.....	374,437
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	284	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	502,273
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	204	.....1944.....	204,177
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	215	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	257	.....dollars 1949.....	10
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	292	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	956
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	292	.....1945.....	1,130
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	19,884
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	17,312
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	878
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	9,328
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	73	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	604
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	79	.....number 1950.....	10,556
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	708
		.....1945.....	755
		.....number 1950.....	2,942
		.....1945.....	2,272

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	128	Corn:	
1945...	200	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,301
number 1950...	5,530	1944...	1,535
1945...	6,423	acres 1949...	41,353
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	55,885
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	124	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,285
number 1950...	3,115	1944...	1,507
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	123	acres 1949...	39,834
1945...	170	1944...	54,279
number 1950...	2,881	bushels 1949...	1,302,964
1945...	5,027	1944...	1,480,504
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	84	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	73
number 1950...	234	acres 1949...	1,043
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	111	tons..green weight 1949...	7,012
number 1950...	2,415	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	132	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944...	149	acres 1949...	476
number shorn 1949...	3,335	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	26,736	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	916
1944...	26,162	1944...	1,330
Average date of emersion.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	16,795
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	32,301
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,430	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	769
1945...	1,635	1944...	1,281
number 1950...	199,839	acres 1949...	12,055
1945...	269,740	1944...	29,367
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	924	bushels 1949...	251,382
number 1949...	103,719	1944...	634,125
dollars 1949...	90,317	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	182
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,288	acres 1949...	3,103
dozens 1949...	1,601,883	1944...	26,071
dollars 1949...	358,470	tons..green weight 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950...	525	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	148
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres 1949...	1,637
1944...	6	1944...	2,684
number 1949...	13,281	Small grains:	
1944...	1,497	Grain grown together and threshed as	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	140.
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,412	bushels 1949...	3,000
dollars 1949...	5,184,166	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	846
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,282	acres 1949...	37,669
1944...	1,315	1944...	20,392
number 1949...	25,289	bushels 1949...	704,009
1944...	23,019	1944...	318,532
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	976	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	589
number 1949...	20,275	1944...	784
dollars 1949...	3,886,672	acres 1949...	8,296
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	809	1944...	16,189
number 1949...	5,014	bushels 1949...	159,050
dollars 1949...	410,367	1944...	159,343
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	946	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944...	1,142	1944...	61
number 1949...	22,483	acres 1949...	343
1944...	22,676	1944...	773
dollars 1949...	813,508	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1944...	29
1944...	137	acres 1949...	231
number 1949...	3,368	1944...	365
1944...	3,838	bushels 1949...	5,041
dollars 1949...	64,760	1944...	3,801
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	141	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1949...	276	1944...	27
dollars 1949...	8,859	acres 1949...	166
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	304
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	574	1944...	87
number 1949...	633	acres 1949...	442
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	230	1944...	1,712
1944...	384	bushels 1949...	2,803
number 1949...	252	1944...	6,052
1944...	407	Annual legumes:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	349	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	913
1944...	188	1944...	439
number 1949...	381	acres 1949...	25,908
1944...	204	1944...	11,011
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	842	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	905
1944...	1,223	1944...	429
number 1949...	1,346	acres 1949...	25,806
1944...	2,034	1944...	10,853
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		bushels 1949...	401,640
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	202	1944...	185,465
dollars 1949...	5,870	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres 1949...	34
		1944...	35
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres 1949...	68

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,194	.....acres 1944...	20
.....acres 1949...	40,945	.....acres 1949...	20
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	758	.....sold..dollars 1944...	1,372
.....farms reporting 1944...	726	.....acres 1944...	20
.....acres 1949...	11,743	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
.....farms reporting 1944...	9,073	.....acres 1944...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	26,480	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1944...	20,486	.....acres 1944...	(*)
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	129	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
.....farms reporting 1944...	110	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	1,443	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....acres 1944...	1,168	.....farms reporting 1944...	3
.....acres 1949...	1,683	.....acres 1949...	5
.....acres 1944...	1,334	.....acres 1944...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	262	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....farms reporting 1944...	170	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	2,954	.....acres 1944...	(*)
.....acres 1944...	2,336	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
.....acres 1949...	3,388	.....farms reporting 1944...	2
.....acres 1944...	2,368	.....acres 1949...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....acres 1944...	2
.....farms reporting 1944...	6	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....acres 1949...	215	.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1944...	89	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	223	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1944...	138	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	807	.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....farms reporting 1944...	831	.....acres 1949...	1,372
.....acres 1949...	23,458	.....quarts 1949...	1
.....acres 1944...	22,866	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	27,725	.....farms reporting 1949...	200
.....acres 1944...	27,849	.....acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	73	.....quarts 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	19	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	1,254	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	207
.....acres 1944...	197	.....farms reporting 1945...	16
.....acres 1949...	1,319	.....acres 1950 ² ...	24
.....acres 1944...	319	.....acres 1945...	14
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	377
.....acres 1949...	147	.....farms reporting 1945...	124
.....acres 1949...	574	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,120
.....acres 1944...		.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,200
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,500
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	121	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,200
.....farms reporting 1944...	41	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,200
.....acres 1949...	1,336	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,311
.....acres 1944...	478	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	242
.....acres 1949...	924	.....farms reporting 1945...	242
.....acres 1944...	397	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,116
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	59	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	2,200
.....farms reporting 1944...	44	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,600
.....acres 1949...	628	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,600
.....acres 1944...	433	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,200
.....acres 1949...	634	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,311
.....acres 1944...	409	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	242
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	107	.....farms reporting 1945...	242
.....acres 1949...	1,589	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,311
.....acres 1949...	448,880	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,200
.....acres 1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,200
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,311
.....acres 1949...	992	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,311
.....acres 1949...	2,686	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	242
.....acres 1944...		.....farms reporting 1945...	242
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	821	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	242
.....farms reporting 1944...	277	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	242
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	64	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	242
.....acres 1944...	50	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	242
.....acres 1949...	9,909	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,311
.....acres 1944...	2,690	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	1,311
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	114	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	242
.....farms reporting 1944...	64	.....farms reporting 1945...	242
.....acres 1949 ¹...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	242
.....acres 1944...	8	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	242
.....acres 1949...	404	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	242
.....acres 1944...	342	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	242
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	242
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	242
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	242
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	242
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	242
.....acres 1949...	80	.....farms reporting 1945...	242
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,070	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	242
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,317	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	242
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	242
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	242

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 11, 1951

COMANCHE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-017) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	480	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	480	.....1945...	4
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	518,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	107.1	.....1945...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	321,898	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	258,087	.....1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,610	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	548,358	.....1945...	7
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	457,807	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	1,505.6	.....1945...	4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,090.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	56,651	.....1945...	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,535	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	49.37	.....1945...	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	26.18	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...		.....1945...	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	394	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945...	408	.....1945...	24
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	179,003	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945*	177,286	.....1945...	2
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	6	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945*	1	.....1945...	8
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	79
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	92
.....1944...	5	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	142
.....acres 1949...	2	.....1945...	147
.....1944...	5	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	156
.....1944*	6	.....1945...	126
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20		
.....1944...	43	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	310	White operators.....number 1950...	480
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	310	.....1945...	480
.....1944...	110	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	.....1945...	
.....1944...	6,789	Farms by tenure of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14,787	Full owners.....number 1950...	116
.....1944...	878	.....1945...	98
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33,712	Part owners.....number 1950...	208
.....1944...	22,176	.....1945...	182
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	199	Managers.....number 1950...	
.....1944*	19,946	.....1945...	8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	59	All tenants.....number 1950...	102
.....1944...	182	.....1945...	138
.....acres 1949...	18	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.5
.....1944...	163	.....1945...	38.9
.....1944*	13,766	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	14	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	36
.....acres 1949...	884	.....1945...	38
.....1944...	642	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	55
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....1945...	74
.....1944...	44	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	46
.....acres 1949...	1,487	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	1,189	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	363	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	367	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	316,356	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	234,553		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	376	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	374	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	563
.....acres 1949...	10,461	.....1945...	295
.....1944...	7,264	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	376
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	238
.....1944...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	266
.....acres 1949...	37	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.90
.....1944...	105	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	212
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....acres 1949...	12	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	346
		Electric chook brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		Electric power f d grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	347
		.....number 1950...	452
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....number 1950...	41
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		.....number 1950...	58
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	112
		.....number 1950...	144
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	364		
.....1945...	377		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	48		
.....1945...	42		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	43		
.....1949...	145		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	104		
.....1949...	51		
.....100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	32		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Corn:	
1945...	35	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	81
number 1950...	4,390	1944...	55
1945...	8,485	acres 1949...	527
		1944...	1,147
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944...	37
number 1950...	2,467	acres 1949...	144
		1944...	619
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	bushels 1949...	1,890
1945...	23	1944...	10,260
number 1950...	2,455		
1945...	1,931	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	316
number 1950...	12	tons..green weight 1949...	1,752
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	1,923	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949...	67
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Sorghums:	
1944...	22	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	311
number shorn 1949...	397	1944...	378
		acres 1949...	24,459
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	6,016	1944...	41,716
1944...	22,166		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	75
		1944...	179
		acres 1949...	3,514
		1944...	10,633
		bushels 1949...	53,553
		1944...	144,385
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	74
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	332	acres 1949...	3,353
1945...	289	tons..green weight 1949...	80,101
number 1950...	27,449		
1945...	44,810	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	152	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	276
number 1949...	13,190	acres 1949...	19,890
dollars 1949...	12,403	tons cut 1949...	31,603
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	264		
dozens 1949...	181,716	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	59,697	Grain grown together and threshed as	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	6	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	28	acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	366
1944...	17	acres 1949...	148,689
number 1949...	303	1944...	117,518
1944...	663	bushels 1949...	1,889,625
		1944...	1,920,209
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	49
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	369	acres 1949...	140
dollars 1949...	3,804,296	1944...	1,132
		bushels 1949...	2,365
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	359	1944...	30,033
1944...	340	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	25,755	1944...	16
1944...	15,804	acres 1949...	99
		1944...	470
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	18,293	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	50
number 1949...	18,038	1944...	194
dollars 1949...	2,923,430	acres 1949...	1,392
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	817	1944...	11,318
number 1949...	7,117	bushels 1949...	24,551
dollars 1949...	703,137	1944...	233,798
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	176	Eye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	225	1944...	11
1944...	4,085	acres 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	6,453	bushels 1949...	708
1944...	130,648	1944...	80
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	5,850
number 1949...	26	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	2,107	1944...	
dollars 1949...	3,965	acres 1949...	
1944...	42,642	1944...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	52	1944...	
dollars 1949...	4,441		
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	273	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	226	1944...	
number 1949...	336	acres 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	99	1944...	
1944...	157	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	140	1944...	
1944...	205	acres 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	129	1944...	
1944...	105	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	196	bushels 1949...	
1944...	161	1944...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	195	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	305	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	363	tons 1949...	
1944...	1,740	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	644	Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	89	.....acres 1944...	27
.....acres 1949...	1,716	.....sold..dollars 1949...	5
		.....acres 1944...	11
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....farms reporting 1949...	182
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....acres 1944...	1,585
.....acres 1944...	38	.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....acres 1949...	1,194	.....acres 1944...	1
.....acres 1944...	841		
.....tons 1949...	8,787	Cantaloupe, honeyballs, honeydews, and	
.....tons 1944...	1,851	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....acres 1949...	.....
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	5	.....acres 1944...	3
.....acres 1949...	70	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	108	.....acres 1944...	(*)
.....tons 1949...	70		
.....tons 1944...	167	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....acres 1944...	10
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	2
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	19
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....tons 1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	5
Cats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....acres 1949...	5
.....acres 1944...	2		
.....acres 1949...	32	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1944...	52		
.....tons 1949...	58	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1944...	82	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		.....acres 1949...	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....quarts 1949...	100
.....acres 1944...	5	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	217	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	185	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	370	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....tons 1944...	207		
		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....acres 1944...	6	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	120
.....acres 1949...	108	.....acres 1945...	4
.....acres 1944...	178	.....acres 1950 ² ...	52
.....tons 1949...	118	.....acres 1945...	52
.....tons 1944...	278	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	24
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	612
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,329
.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	108
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	504
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	308
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,033
.....acres 1944...	6		
.....acres 1949...	273	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	108
.....bushels 1949...	98	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	38
.....bushels 1944...	350	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	959
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1945...	377
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	256
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1944...	1,025
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	206
.....acres 1944...	.....	
.....bushels 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	46
.....bushels 1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	26
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	183
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	105
.....pounds 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	132
		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	135
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18		
.....acres 1949...	325	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	79
.....bushels 1949...	477	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	29
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	586
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	100
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	37	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	168
.....acres 1944...	114	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	218
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,600
.....acres 1944...	55	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	768
.....bushels 1949...	540		
.....bushels 1944...	1,963	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	17
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	51
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	80
.....acres 1944...	5	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	41
.....acres 1949 ¹...	(*)	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16
.....acres 1944...	(*)	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	.....
.....bushels 1949...	65		
.....bushels 1944...	90	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		.....vines of all ages..number 1945...	1
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	232
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1945...	43
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	71
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	131
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	894
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	200
corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	
.....acres 1949...	.....	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	195	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1944...	120	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,061	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	606
.....1945.....	891	General farms.....number 1950...	323
.....number 1950.....	1,186	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	741	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	81
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,618	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	81
.....1945.....	1,592	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	181
.....number 1950.....	2,247	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	634
.....1945.....	1,840		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,571	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,081	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,765
.....1945.....	180	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	47
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	165	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	178
.....number 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	487
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	459
.....number 1950.....	81	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	121
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,892	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	511
.....1945.....	1,924	Other farms.....number 1950...	257
.....number 1950.....	2,204	Part-time.....number 1950...	223
.....1945.....	2,085	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	223
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	12
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	347	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	73	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,662,561
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	222	.....1944.....	7,334,368
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	895	All crops sold.....dollar 1949...	4,322,643
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	750	.....1944.....	2,322,337
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,117,477
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	100	.....1944.....	2,241,735
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	755	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	27,632
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	771	.....1944.....	27,005
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	558	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	25,872
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	42,604
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	116,039
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,283	.....1944.....	18,591
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	95	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,375,978
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	437	.....1944.....	5,180,278
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	126	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	111,816
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	.....1944.....	988,297
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	632,317
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	485	.....1944.....	766,647
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,378	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,787,643
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	316	.....1944.....	5,545,732
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,686
Weak preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	4,851
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,022	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	5,483	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	3,218
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,006	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,160
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,965	.....1945.....	5,611
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	820	.....number 1950...	5,141
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,156	.....1945.....	6,732
.....persons 1950...	845	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....1945.....	372	.....1945.....	44
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950...	1,145
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,107	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,872	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,966
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,426	.....1945.....	2,171
.....dollars 1949...	568,071	.....number 1950...	10,611
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,292	.....1945.....	10,354
.....dollars 1949...	515,386	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,097
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,936	.....1945.....	2,000
.....dollars 1949...	1,241,427	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	21,233
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,700	.....number 1950...	1,730
.....dollars 1949...	2,800,896	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,115
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,585	.....number 1950...	1,430
.....dollars 1949...	189,913	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	17,002
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,761	.....number 1950...	14,350
.....dollars 1949...	606,309	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,565
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,373	.....number 1950...	6,372
.....dollars 1949...	287,583	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	806
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,404	.....1944.....	546
.....dollars 1949...	845,982	.....pounds 1949...	18,205,611
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	22,485,723
No sales.....number 1950...	88	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	681
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	177	.....1944.....	654
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	115	.....dollars 1949...	735,003
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	80	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	892,854
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	204	.....1944.....	498,871
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	158	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	175,390
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	300	.....dollars 1949...	423
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	355	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	277	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	978
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	318	.....1945.....	1,144
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	223	.....number 1950...	10,772
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	10,648
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	585	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	847
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	585	.....number 1950...	7,706
Cotton.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	828
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	10,008
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	656
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	710
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	158	.....1950...	2,672
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	71	.....1945.....	2,480

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	177	Corn:	
1945.....	218	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	612
number 1950.....	9,355	1944.....	1,285
1945.....	7,844	acres 1949.....	18,121
		1944.....	51,878
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	172	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	877
1945.....	5,235	1944.....	1,249
		acres 1949.....	15,985
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	188	1944.....	30,379
1945 ¹	194	bushels 1949.....	438,792
number 1950.....	4,800	1944.....	820,468
1945 ¹	5,228		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	118	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1945.....	435	1944.....	478
		acres 1949.....	2,940
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1945.....	4,118	1944.....	688
		acres 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	148	Sorghums:	
1944.....	193	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1,043
number shorn 1949.....	4,714	1944.....	1,402
		acres 1949.....	25,950
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	56,910	1944.....	48,761
1944.....	46,866		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	729
		1944.....	1,065
		acres 1949.....	17,118
		1944.....	30,507
		bushels 1949.....	266,978
		1944.....	545,592
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	232
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,918	1944.....	4,994
1945.....	2,091	acres 1949.....	40,315
number 1950.....	186,503	tons..green weight 1949.....	
1945.....	207,100		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	1,078	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	508
1949.....	99,478	1949.....	5,888
dollars 1949.....	95,906	acres 1949.....	6,312
		tons out 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,551	Small grains:	
1949.....	1,244,821	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	17
dollars 1949.....	486,476	1949.....	581
		acres 1949.....	5,771
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,555
1950.....	581	1949.....	121,461
		acres 1949.....	82,270
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944.....	1,948,806
1944.....	97	bushels 1949.....	1,437,876
number 1949.....	14,088	1944.....	
1944.....	7,283	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	651
		1944.....	1,187
		acres 1949.....	15,759
		1944.....	35,124
		bushels 1949.....	248,126
		1944.....	544,012
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	49
		1944.....	110
		acres 1949.....	794
		1944.....	1,402
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	169
		1944.....	287
		acres 1949.....	2,785
		1944.....	5,305
		bushels 1949.....	64,252
		1944.....	101,289
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		1944.....	168
		acres 1949.....	290
		1944.....	2,028
		bushels 1949.....	4,077
		1944.....	52,561
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944.....	43
		acres 1949.....	178
		1944.....	1,505
		bushels 1949.....	858
		1944.....	5,011
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	77
		1944 ²	69
		acres 1949.....	1,224
		1944 ²	1,073
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	71
		1944.....	53
		acres 1949.....	1,085
		1944.....	978
		bushels 1949.....	12,066
		1944.....	10,064
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	9
		acres 1949.....	10
		tons 1949.....	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1949.....	18
		acres 1949.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1949.....	114
		acres 1949.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 9, 1951

CRAWFORD COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-019) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 2,286 1945... 2,345	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 380 1945... 326
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 382,720 1945... 377,200	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 78 1945... 16
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 87.2 1945... 87.2	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 302 1945... 310
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 215,251 1945... 163,807	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 299 1945... 301
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,085 1945... 46,590	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 148 1945... 141
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,085 1945... 46,590	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 96 1945... 103
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 333,593 1945... 337,000	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 233 1945... 253
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 145.9 1945... 143.7	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 146 1945... 162
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 145.9 1945... 143.7	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 274 1945... 334
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950... 7,948 1945... 5,089	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 154 1945... 136
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 5,276 1945... 35,41	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 156 1945... 176
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 377 1945... 308
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,681 1944... 1,782	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 61 1945... 63
acres	1949... 166,826 1944... 181,023	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 10 1945... 5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 199 1944... 175	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 117 1944... 123	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 97 1944... 105	White operators.....number	1950... 2,281 1945... 2,336
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 179 1944... 210	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 5 1945... 9
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 412 1944... 431	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 466 1944... 513	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,220 1945... 1,094
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 211 1944... 225	Part owners.....number	1950... 532 1945... 474
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 427 1944... 219	Managers.....number	1950... 6 1945... 2
acres	1949... 14,807 1944... 6,247	All tenants.....number	1950... 528 1945... 775
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 697 1944... 21,226	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 23.1 1945... 33.0
acres	1949... 21,226 1944... 9,138	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 86 1945... 217
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 179 1944... 4,516	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 355 1945... 355
acres	1949... 4,516 1944... 160	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 107 1945... 186
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 19 1944... 19	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 52 1945... 15
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 588 1944... 16,710	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 91 1945... 17
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 207 1944... 132	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 12 1945... 78
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 1,743 1944... 4,095	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres	1949... 16,710 1944... 8,751	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 1,192 1945... 1,108
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 132 1944... 5,652	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,968 1945... 1,789
acres	1949... 8,751 1944... 5,652	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,967 1945... 1,789
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 135 1944... 102	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 5.79 1945... 4.60
acres	1949... 4,753 1944... 3,618	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 95 1945... 180
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 1,743 1944... 4,095	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 1,657 1945... 375
acres	1949... 91,578 1944... 101,667	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 30 1945... 150
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 2,155 1944... 2,294	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 497 1945... 518
acres	1949... 25,652 1944... 29,655	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 256 1945... 256
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 13	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 127 1945... 132
acres	1949... 13 1944... 11	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 136 1945... 166
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 11	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 35 1945... 35
acres	1949... 2 1944... 11	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 127 1945... 132
FARM OPERATORS		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 136 1945... 166
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2,168 1945... 2,227	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 35 1945... 35
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 84 1945... 102	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 35 1945... 35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 808 1944... 894		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 730 1944... 581		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 581 1944... 548		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	708	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	405
.....1945.....	423	General farms.....number 1950...	390
.....1945.....	755	.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	447	.....number 1950...	139
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292	.....number 1950...	244
.....1945.....	1,032	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	842
.....1945.....	1,554		
.....1945.....	1,160		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,217		
.....1945.....	1,444		
.....1945.....	100		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	100		
.....1945.....	10		
.....1945.....	10		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
.....1945.....	168		
.....1945.....	1,836		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,843		
.....1945.....	1,843		
.....1945.....	1,923		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	638		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	89		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	274		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	767		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	518		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,445
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	215	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	7
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	940	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	52
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	822	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	257
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	477
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	400
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	252
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,446	Other farms.....number 1950...	841
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Part-time ².....number 1950...	290
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	547
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	4
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	752	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,713,730
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,210	.....1944.....	3,681,057
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	230	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,890,004
		.....1944.....	1,079,791
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,749,852
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,026,391
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,963	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	13,537
.....persons 1950...	3,306	.....1944.....	34,468
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,957	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,626
.....persons 1950...	1,857	.....1944.....	4,312
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,857	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	122,989
.....persons 1950...	925	.....1944.....	14,620
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,295	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,819,847
.....persons 1950...	93	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,598,628
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	144	.....1944.....	800,253
.....persons 1950...		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	622,230
		.....1944.....	516,108
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	475,379
		.....1944.....	2,503,486
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,501,019
		.....1944.....	3,879
			2,640
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,170
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,129
		.....1945.....	1,483
		.....number 1950...	3,759
		.....1945.....	4,389
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	93
		.....1945.....	306
		.....number 1950...	230
		.....1945.....	624
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,028
		.....1945.....	2,074
		.....number 1950...	33,347
		.....1945.....	37,359
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,976
		.....1945.....	1,977
		.....number 1950...	15,246
		.....1945.....	17,703
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,838
		.....number 1950...	10,491
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,406
		.....number 1950...	7,572
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,055
		.....number 1950...	5,155
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,304
		.....number 1950...	5,374
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	703
		.....1944.....	614
		.....pounds 1949...	16,562,941
		.....1944.....	13,583,580
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	615,472
		.....dollars 1949...	583
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	831
		.....1944.....	324,990
		.....dollars 1949...	435,105
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	184,201
		.....dollars 1949...	8
			580
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,089
		.....1945.....	1,135
		.....number 1950...	17,745
		.....1945.....	14,318
		.....number 1950...	935
		.....number 1950...	7,711
		.....number 1950...	634
		.....number 1950...	10,034
		.....number 1950...	701
		.....number 1950...	716
		.....number 1950...	2,548
		.....1945.....	1,987

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	271	Corn:	
1945.....	323	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,403
number 1950...	8,743	1944.....	1,570
1945.....	7,382	acres 1949...	43,589
1945.....		1944.....	60,580
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,381
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	263	1944.....	1,560
number 1950...	4,837	acres 1949...	44,416
1945 ¹	260	1944.....	59,877
number 1950...	298	bushels 1949...	971,692
1945 ¹	4,508	1944.....	1,438,394
1945 ¹	6,144	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	153	acres 1949...	487
number 1950...	349	tons..green weight 1949...	3,080
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	237	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1950...	3,886	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	74
1945.....		acres 1949...	686
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	242	Sorghums:	
1944.....	262	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	671
number shorn 1949...	4,922	1944.....	1,211
1944.....		acres 1949...	9,237
1944.....		1944.....	17,555
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	37,233	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	415
1944.....	41,161	1944.....	684
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	5,870
		1944.....	9,715
		bushels 1949...	88,515
		1944.....	182,060
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	115
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,921	acres 1949...	1,345
1945.....	2,062	tons..green weight 1949...	8,477
number 1950...	171,045	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
1945.....	199,735	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	231
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	976	acres 1949...	2,032
number 1949...	90,770	tons cut 1949...	3,253
dollars 1949...	78,985	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,438	Grain grown together and threshed as	
dozens 1949...	1,227,339	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	418,120	acres 1949...	272
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	41	bushels 1949...	2,485
number 1950...	242	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	924
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	56	acres 1949...	44,959
1944.....	53	1944.....	28,741
number 1949...	3,579	bushels 1949...	272,692
1944.....	1,775	1944.....	426,328
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	734
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	993
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,697	acres 1949...	16,348
dollars 1949...	2,484,520	1944.....	33,037
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,520	bushels 1949...	247,539
1944.....	1,549	1944.....	484,212
number 1949...	15,735	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	107
1944.....	15,259	acres 1949...	326
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	996	1944.....	1,167
number 1949...	8,824	1944.....	4,549
dollars 1949...	1,246,887	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,225	1944.....	34
number 1949...	6,911	acres 1949...	508
dollars 1949...	461,858	1944.....	434
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,022	bushels 1949...	9,893
1944.....	1,178	1944.....	7,708
number 1949...	20,278	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	25,526	acres 1949...	38
dollars 1949...	695,466	1944.....	181
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	207	bushels 1949...	456
1944.....	232	1944.....	1,602
number 1949...	3,730	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	4,543	acres 1949...	75
dollars 1949...	67,967	1944.....	479
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	124	bushels 1949...	2,741
number 1949...	428	1944.....	5,083
dollars 1949...	12,342	Annual legumes:	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	881
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222	1944.....	577
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	660	acres 1949...	21,713
1949.....	795	1944.....	9,831
number 1949...	114	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	809
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	253	1944.....	437
1944.....	133	acres 1949...	20,752
number 1949...	272	1944.....	7,828
1944.....		bushels 1949...	266,543
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	552	1944.....	94,173
1944.....	282	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115
number 1949...	662	acres 1949...	718
1944.....	310	1944.....	775
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	950	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
1944.....	1,276	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949...	1,464	acres 1949...	90
1944.....	2,122	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hest, lard, hides, and other products		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	139	acres 1949...	153
dollars 1949...	3,009		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 8, 1951

DECATUR COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-020) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	939	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	987	1945.....	15
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	575,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	96.0	1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	298,921	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	23
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	284,509	1945.....	13
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	31,027	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	10
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	552,403	1945.....	17
Land in farms.....acres 1945.....	565,431	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	9
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	588.3	1945.....	6
1945.....	572.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	24,035	1945.....	9
1945.....	15,445	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	9
average per acre, dollars 1950*	41.78	1945.....	20
1945.....	26.96	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	17
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	897	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	59
1944.....	953	1945.....	70
acres 1949.....	174,158	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	21
1944.....	195,934	1945.....	26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	29
1944.....	21	1945.....	44
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	295
1944.....	14	1945.....	314
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	340
1944.....	14	1945.....	337
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	116
1944.....	40	1945.....	114
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	149		
1944.....	142	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	316	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	328	White operators.....number 1950...	939
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	346	1945.....	987
1944.....	394	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	108	1945.....	
1944 ¹	97	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949.....	5,280	Full owners.....number 1950...	258
1944 ¹	2,373	1945.....	270
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	844	Part owners.....number 1950...	420
1944.....	140,011	1945.....	380
acres 1949.....	119,156	Managers.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	818	1945.....	3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	116,181	All tenants.....number 1950...	261
1944.....	118	1945.....	334
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	515	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	1945.....	33.8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	323	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	23,830	1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	48	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	88
1944.....	39	1945.....	70
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3,044	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	152
1944.....	852	1945.....	238
acres 1949.....	59	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	135
1944.....	19	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3,470	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944.....	409	1945.....	19
acres 1949.....	409	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944 ¹	221,079	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	836		
1944 ¹	926	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	202,082	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	723
1944 ¹	221,079	1945.....	645
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	873	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	587
1944.....	959	1945.....	182
acres 1949.....	24,358	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	582
1944.....	25,628	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.26
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	202
1944.....	331	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	103
acres 1949.....	331	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	70
1944.....	331	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	431
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
acres 1949.....	45	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	35
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	633
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	804	number 1950...	710
1945.....	892	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	119	number 1950...	80
1945.....	84	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	61	number 1950...	26
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	285	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	223	number 1950...	20
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	70	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	154
1944.....	45	number 1950...	176

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	775	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	150
1945.....	494	General farms.....number 1950...	145
number 1950.....	884	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
1945.....	543	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	56
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	885	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	89
1945.....	759	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	66
number 1950.....	1,313		
1945.....	922		
Wheat tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	880		
number 1950.....	1,246		
1945.....	46		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	46		
number 1950.....	21		
1945.....	21		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21		
number 1950.....	880		
1945.....	868		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,072		
number 1950.....	996		
1945.....	996		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	75		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	33		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	593		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	238		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	41		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	220		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	328		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	405		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	111		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	91		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	375		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	357		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	96		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	55		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	813		
FARM LABOR^A			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	879		
persons 1950.....	1,559		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	863		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	848		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	410		
persons 1950.....	566		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	92		
persons 1950.....	145		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	980		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	860		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	593		
dollars 1949.....	177,044		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	710		
dollars 1949.....	292,525		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	576		
dollars 1949.....	695,259		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	778		
dollars 1949.....	1,134,020		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	781		
dollars 1949.....	107,973		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	895		
dollars 1949.....	445,640		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	719		
dollars 1949.....	115,170		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	824		
dollars 1949.....	176,748		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	29		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	4		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	13		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	20		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	55		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	80		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	129		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	182		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	182		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	140		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	103		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	350		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	350		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	9		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	19		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	873		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	14		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	89		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	191		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	313		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	173		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	93		
Other farms.....number 1950.....	66		
Part-time ².....number 1950.....	33		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	33		
Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,880,057		
1944.....	4,544,303		
1949.....	2,283,749		
1944.....	2,293,227		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,280,387		
1944.....	2,293,909		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	656		
1944.....	230		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	397		
1944.....	165		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,309		
1944.....	733		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,596,293		
1944.....	2,247,716		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	184,306		
1944.....	221,464		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	187,263		
1944.....	250,795		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,224,418		
1944.....	1,774,452		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	300		
1944.....	300		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	
HORSES AND MULES			
Horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	588		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	582		
1945.....	784		
number 1950.....	1,764		
1945.....	1,507		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	28		
1945.....	88		
number 1950.....	54		
1945.....	304		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	834		
1945.....	889		
number 1950.....	29,799		
1945.....	35,851		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	790		
1945 ³	872		
number 1950.....	11,786		
1945 ³	14,256		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	680		
number 1950.....	3,569		
1945.....	1,555		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,361		
number 1950.....	626		
1945.....	7,328		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	612		
number 1950.....	4,324		
1945.....	37		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
1944.....	898,846		
Whole milk sold.....pounds 1949.....	482,804		
1944.....	38,908		
Cream sold.....dollars 1949.....	498		
1944.....	720		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	244,253		
1944.....	400,330		
.....dollars 1949.....	149,171		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4		
1944.....	227		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	524		
1945.....	602		
number 1950.....	10,573		
1945.....	10,343		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	459		
number 1950.....	4,750		
1945.....	305		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,822		
number 1950.....	349		
1945.....	336		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,060		
number 1950.....	1,415		
1945.....	.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	30 44 2,450 5,967	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	416 786 17,764 47,366
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	30 1,290	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	396 783 16,573 46,693
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	30 34 1,081 2,826	bushels 1949... 1944...	436,156 1,214,851
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	12 209	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	29 642 3,173
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	28 1,160	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	30 549
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	26 29 899	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	630 826 14,688 24,660
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	8,347 28,405	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	140 212 3,121 4,393
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr.1-Apr.14		bushels 1949... 1944...	62,586 102,564
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	92 1,454 11,330
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	730 876 72,332 101,862	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage of hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons out 1949...	557 10,113 22,191
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... number 1949... dollars 1949...	316 26,519 22,950	Small grains: Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	18 1,496 25,852
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	616 483,520 163,074	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	808 127,657 110,395 1,243,192 1,653,930
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	4 23	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	116 110 2,406 1,974 47,198 41,105
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	4 3 218 699	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	23 34 186 686
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	174 370 3,438 5,518 49,666 85,393
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	796 3,216,799	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	8 32 101 968 1,110 10,373
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	755 718 16,794 13,307	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1 2 2
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	622 13,006 2,305,087	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 ² ... acres 1949... 1944 ² ...	1 2
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	427 3,788 355,716	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	105 105 105 105
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	530 686 14,011 21,357 491,648	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	105 105 105 105
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	27 25 2,522 3,339 49,299	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...	105 105 105
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	97 365 15,049	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	105 105
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	582 305 356 139 218 162 408		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	174 81 194 100		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	506 599 951 1,345		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	128 3,457		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	296	.....acres 1944...	13
.....acres 1949:..	7,152	.....acres 1944...	2
		.....sold..dollars 1949...	656
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	239	.....acres 1944...	220
.....1944...	145	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	5,944	.....1944...	
.....1944...	3,379	.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	13,545	.....1944...	
.....1944...	9,286	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	2	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	5	.....1944...	
.....1944...	10	.....acres 1949...	2
.....tons 1949...	10	.....1944...	1
.....1944...	15	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...		.....1944...	
.....tons 1949...		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....1944...		.....1944...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	22	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	189	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	556	.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	191	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	818	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	7	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	339	.....quarts 1949...	53
.....1944...	46	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	359	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	60	.....quarts 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	69	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	169
.....acres 1949...	773	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	658	.....acres 1950*	11
.....tons 1949...	1,118	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	1,081	.....acres 1945...	78
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1950...	31
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	353
.....tons..green weight 1949...		.....1945...	162
Field crops(other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	232
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	121
.....1944...	3	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	169
.....acres 1949...	812	.....1944...	278
.....1944...	29	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	131
.....bushels 1949...	754	.....1945...	34
.....1944...	32	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,325
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	319
.....1944...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	444
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	881
.....1944...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	721
.....bushels 1949...		.....1944...	42
.....1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	38
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	17
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	84
.....pounds 1949...		.....1945...	70
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
.....bushels 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	59
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	97	.....1944...	104
.....1944...	155	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	98
.....acres 1949*	3	.....1945...	36
.....1944...	44	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	522
.....bushels 1949...	764	.....1945...	216
.....1944...	2,355	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	264
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	258
.....1944...	4	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,058
.....acres 1949*	(*)	.....1944...	523
.....1944...	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	44
.....bushels 1949...	7	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	18	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	208
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	580
.....acres 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	76
.....tons 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	132
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	22
.....acres 1949...	22	.....1944...	32
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	324	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	37
.....1944...	538	.....1945...	6
		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	248
		.....1945...	100
		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	99
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	149
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,576
		.....1944...	480
		Improved and seedling peapods.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

*For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 *For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 9, 1951

DICKINSON COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-021) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures for the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, covering State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,997	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	113
.....1945.....	2,166	.....1945.....	161
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	547,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	29
.....1945.....	95.8	.....1945.....	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	311,232	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	84
.....1945.....	279,250	.....1945.....	142
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,561	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	71
.....1945.....	68,825	.....1945.....	87
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	524,217	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	51
.....1945.....	539,668	.....1945.....	64
Land damaged by farm operators.....acres 1950...	262.5	50 to 59 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	248.2	.....1945.....	45
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	25,886	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	109
.....1945.....	15,686	.....1945.....	125
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	96.29	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	84
.....1945.....	62.96	.....1945.....	80
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	324
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,836	.....1945.....	349
.....1944.....	1,966	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	121
.....acres 1949.....	313,388	.....1945.....	136
.....1944.....	332,546	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	250
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....1945.....	274
.....1944.....	101	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	847
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	.....1945.....	661
.....1944.....	49	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	174
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	.....1945.....	149
.....1944.....	30	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	13
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....1945.....	14
.....1944.....	84		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	304	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	281	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	718	White operators.....number 1950...	1,997
.....1944.....	805	.....1945.....	2,162
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	606	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	638	.....1945.....	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	412	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	400	Full owners.....number 1950...	716
.....acres 1949.....	21,080	.....1945.....	799
.....1944.....	8,604	Part owners.....number 1950...	669
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	755	.....1945.....	616
.....1944.....	26,788	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949.....	17,758	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	9,093	All tenants.....number 1950...	808
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	286	.....1945.....	746
.....1944.....	37	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	.....1945.....	34.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	40
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	534	.....1945.....	58
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	17,695	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	348
.....1944.....	99	.....1945.....	289
.....acres 1949.....	24	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	198
.....1944.....	1,619	.....1945.....	564
.....acres 1949.....	465	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	159
.....1944.....	212	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	39
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	154	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	24
.....1944.....	3,873	.....1945.....	35
.....acres 1949.....	2,844	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	20
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,470		
.....1944.....	1,733	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949.....	137,572	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,718
.....1944.....	156,210	.....1945.....	1,862
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,895	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,878
.....1944.....	2,124	.....1945.....	1,460
.....acres 1949.....	19,907	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,863
.....1944.....	21,241	.....1945.....	7.18
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	908
.....1944.....	80	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	341
.....acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	192
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,717
.....1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	822
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	230
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,369
		.....number 1950...	167
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	167
		.....number 1950...	213
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	214
		.....number 1950...	763
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	853
		.....number 1950...	163
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	170
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,208	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	526
.....number 1945...	755	General farms.....number 1950...	528
.....number 1950...	1,372	.....number 1945...	802
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,659	.....number 1950...	15
.....number 1945...	1,721	.....number 1950...	133
.....number 1950...	2,530	.....number 1950...	793
.....number 1945...	2,122	.....number 1950...	173
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,654	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	2,479	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,824
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	47
.....number 1950...	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	124
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	782
.....number 1950...	31	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	577
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,774	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	326
.....number 1945...	2,011	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	169
.....number 1950...	2,176	Other farms.....number 1950...	173
.....number 1945...	2,305	Part-time ².....number 1950...	78
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of product sold).....number 1950...	95
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	192	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	158	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,055,316
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	941	.....dollars 1944...	8,789,563
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	696	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,025,557
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944...	3,445,813
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,955,852
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	85	.....dollars 1944...	3,390,217
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	642	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	45,382
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	621	.....dollars 1944...	55,247
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	610	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,956
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....dollars 1944...	1,056
Distances over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	44,347
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	797	.....dollars 1944...	19,313
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	200	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,009,194
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	651	.....dollars 1944...	5,345,890
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	719,404
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.3	.....dollars 1944...	680,964
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	957,421
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	256	.....dollars 1944...	947,820
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	902	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	6,532,369
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	780	.....dollars 1944...	3,715,005
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	785
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,828	.....dollars 1944...	1,060
.....persons 1950...	3,232	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,822	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,766	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,026
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	802	.....number 1950...	1,421
.....persons 1950...	1,323	.....number 1945...	3,135
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	118	.....number 1945...	5,386
.....persons 1950...	143	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	72
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945...	261
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,824	.....number 1950...	149
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,624	.....number 1945...	642
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,567	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949...	273,179	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,752
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,314	.....number 1945...	1,948
.....dollars 1949...	445,897	.....number 1950...	52,032
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,759	.....number 1945...	61,275
.....dollars 1949...	1,276,893	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,682
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,859	.....number 1950...	1,679
.....dollars 1949...	3,546,529	.....number 1945...	21,199
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,473	.....number 1950...	27,331
.....dollars 1949...	209,220	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,559
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,789	.....number 1950...	7,752
.....dollars 1949...	714,624	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,439	.....number 1950...	9,847
.....dollars 1949...	274,862	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,285
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,559	.....number 1950...	12,472
.....dollars 1949...	281,329	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,219
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	6,514
No sales.....number 1950...	32	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	401
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	63	.....number 1944...	342
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	55	.....pounds 1949...	8,085,711
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	40	.....pounds 1944...	11,217,985
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	104	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	441,262
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	129	.....number 1944...	851
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	244	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,240
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	411	.....pounds 1944...	486,177
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	357	.....dollars 1949...	754,277
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	391	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	278,057
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	171	.....dollars 1949...	2
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	578	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	862
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	578	.....number 1950...	1,053
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	15,690
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	18,186
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	788
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	6,468
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	104	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	545
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	73	.....number 1950...	9,232
		.....number 1945...	484
		.....number 1950...	625
		.....number 1945...	2,273
		.....number 1950...	2,189

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	190	Corn:	
1945...	280	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,563
number 1950...	12,997	1944...	1,532
1945...	18,751	acres 1949...	38,635
		1944...	48,076
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,198
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	185	1944...	1,445
number 1950...	7,111	acres 1949...	28,942
		1944...	44,009
Ewe.....farms reporting 1950...	183	bushels 1949...	728,142
1945 ¹ ...	270	1944...	1,116,101
number 1950...	6,614		
1945 ¹ ...	11,929	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	379
		number 1950...	497
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	133	acres 1949...	6,432
number 1950...	497	tons, green weight 1949...	29,843
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	176	Hogged or grazed or cut for	
number 1950...	5,886	green or dry for.....farms reporting 1949...	198
		acres 1949...	3,161
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	178	Sorghums:	
1944...	271	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1,016
number shorn 1949...	8,283	1944...	1,492
		acres 1949...	14,219
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	67,132	1944...	28,195
1944...	99,340		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	335
		1944...	770
		acres 1949...	5,631
		1944...	11,514
		bushels 1949...	87,157
		1944...	229,859
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	491
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,731	acres 1949...	6,814
1945...	1,994	tons, green weight 1949...	43,851
number 1950...	226,117		
1945...	313,870	Sorghum or cut hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	456
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	1,101	acres 1949...	5,774
number 1949...	103,541	tons cut 1949...	7,211
dollars 1949...	92,377		
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,558	Small grains:	
dozens 1949...	1,977,185	Grain grown together and threshed as	
dollars 1949...	694,654	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	54
		acres 1949...	913
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	25	bushels 1949...	12,382
number 1950...	3,145		
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,696
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	41	acres 1949...	198,329
1944...	79	1944...	179,727
number 1949...	26,690	bushels 1949...	2,016,757
1944...	5,668	1944...	2,517,733
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,166
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	1,414
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,681	acres 1949...	25,430
dollars 1949...	6,284,036	1944...	39,588
		bushels 1949...	538,506
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,569	1944...	553,354
1944...	1,604	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	76
number 1949...	36,676	1944...	94
1944...	34,544	acres 1949...	857
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,194	1944...	1,852
number 1949...	27,003		
dollars 1949...	4,476,141	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	61
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,044	1944...	262
number 1949...	9,673	acres 1949...	853
dollars 1949...	907,283	1944...	5,339
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	896	bushels 1949...	12,427
1944...	1,224	1944...	83,328
number 1949...	20,670	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944...	33,410	1944...	193
dollars 1949...	695,859	acres 1949...	435
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	164	1944...	2,833
1944...	247	bushels 1949...	5,537
number 1949...	9,553	1944...	36,182
1944...	12,434	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	178,900	1944...	21
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	123	acres 1949...	13
number 1949...	584	bushels 1949...	634
dollars 1949...	24,853	1944...	80
			2,134
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,203	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	880	1944 ² ...	139
number 1949...	989	acres 1949...	139
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	468	1944 ² ...	12
1944...	618	acres 1949...	139
number 1949...	524	bushels 1949...	1,047
1944...	868	1944...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	421	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	382	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	485	acres 1949...	
1944...	413	tons 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	846	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	1,353	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,276	acres 1949...	
1944...	2,228	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	302	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	19,125		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,469		30
acres 1949...	33,472		1944... 69
			1949... 320
			1944... 411
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,376	solid..dollars 1949...	4,182
1944...	1,183	1944...	33,247
acres 1949...	22,159		1
1944...	16,684		(*)
tons 1949...	37,346		
1944...	40,312		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Cantaloupe, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	29	acres 1949...	99
acres 1949...	691		11
1944...	519		16
tons 1949...	682		17
1944...	746		35
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	2	1944...	1
acres 1949...	16		(*)
1944...	21		
tons 1949...	8	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	34	1944...	16
		acres 1949...	12
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944...	14
1944...	14		
acres 1949...	201	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944...	150	acres 1949...	190
tons 1949...	277		
1944...	225	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	635		
1944...	596	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	8,974	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	7,958	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	8,787	quarts 1949...	1,594
1944...	10,458	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	110	quarts 1949...	100
1944...	53	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	1,285	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	542
1944...	463	1945...	24
tons 1949...	1,683	acres 1950 ² ...	70
1944...	558	1945...	78
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	48	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	219
acres 1949...	1,096	1945...	120
tons..green weight 1949...	4,027	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,522
		1945...	1,722
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	663
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	232	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	859
1944...	86	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	918
acres 1949...	4,074	1944...	13
1944...	695		
bushels 1949...	6,371	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	434
1944...	1,576	1945...	875
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,168
1944...	7	1945...	4,499
acres 1949...	26	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	804
1944...	70	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,364
bushels 1949...	30	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,569
1944...	77		46
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	173
acres 1949...	21	1945...	111
pounds 1949...	1,800	trees of all ages..number 1950...	917
		1945...	468
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	59	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	214
acres 1949...	892	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	303
bushels 1949...	1,451	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	255
		1944...	10
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	518	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	312
1944...	254	1945...	184
acres 1949 ¹ ...	28	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,737
1944...	44	1945...	1,057
bushels 1949...	5,456	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	594
1944...	1,769	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,143
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,961
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24		
1944...	15	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	100
acres 1949 ¹ ...	63	1945...	66
1944...	148	trees of all ages..number 1950...	869
bushels 1949...	4,891	1945...	581
1944...	12,083	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	181
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	708
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	65
acres 1949...	17	1944...	59
tons 1949...	6		
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	153
acres 1949...	26	1945...	107
		vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,558
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,099	1945...	3,095
1944...	1,836	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	277
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,281
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,817
		1944...	7,554
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

Release August 16, 1951

DONIPHAN COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, showing State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,438	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	90
.....1945.....	1,598	.....1945.....	168
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	280,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	94.8	.....1945.....	75
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	180,188	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945.....	187,480	.....1945.....	95
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80,387	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	118
.....1945.....	287,179	.....1945.....	155
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	282,540	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	121
.....1945.....	185.5	.....1945.....	158
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	185.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	61
.....1945.....	165.4	.....1945.....	85
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,603	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	192
.....1945.....	8,789	.....1945.....	198
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	80.07	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	158
.....1945.....	87.35	.....1945.....	157
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	185.5	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	214
.....1945.....	165.4	.....1945.....	259
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,603	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	109
.....1945.....	8,789	.....1945.....	107
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	80.07	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	119
.....1945.....	87.35	.....1945.....	117
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	220
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,316	.....1945.....	195
.....1944.....	1,464	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	48
.....acres 1949.....	121,256	.....1945.....	32
.....1944.....	128,521	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	158	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	168		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	100	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	132	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	84	White operators.....number 1950...	1,422
.....1944.....	124	.....1945.....	1,575
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	175	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	11
.....1944.....	198	.....1945.....	25
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	506	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	584	Full owners.....number 1950...	666
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	351	.....1945.....	710
.....1944.....	348	Part owners.....number 1950...	872
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	144	.....1945.....	241
.....1944.....	124	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	552	.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....	521	All tenants.....number 1950...	495
.....acres 1949.....	14,725	.....1945.....	655
.....1944.....	8,037	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.5
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	827	.....1945.....	38.7
.....acres 1949.....	25,827	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944.....	24,430	.....1945.....	92
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	140
.....acres 1949.....	1,210	.....1945.....	68
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	294
.....1944.....	51	.....1945.....	465
30 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	166
.....1944.....	5	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	128
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	805	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
.....1944.....	24,117	.....1945.....	22
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	405	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	514	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
.....acres 1949.....	15,011		
.....1944.....	10,905	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	289	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,293
.....1944.....	195	.....1945.....	1,074
.....acres 1949.....	8,172	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,255
.....1944.....	6,131	.....1945.....	606
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	978	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,228
.....1944.....	1,075	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.75
.....acres 1949.....	54,508	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	477
.....1944.....	59,585	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	195
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,582	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	120
.....1944.....	1,517	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,047
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	20,580	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	535
.....1944.....	19,573	.....1945.....	21
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	395
		.....1945.....	415
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	549
Working on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,555	.....number 1950...	595
.....1945.....	1,425	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	111
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	60	.....number 1950...	111
.....1945.....	167	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Whether income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	289	.....number 1950...	70
.....1944.....	485	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....operators reporting 1949...	294	.....number 1950...	55
.....1944.....	214		
20 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	170		
.....1944.....	170		

Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	715	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	542
.....farms reporting 1945...	474	General farms.....number 1950...	251
.....number 1950...	226	.....number 1950...	13
.....farms reporting 1945...	510	.....number 1950...	75
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	954	.....number 1950...	173
.....farms reporting 1945...	704	.....number 1950...	293
.....number 1950...	1,416	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....farms reporting 1945...	227		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	949		
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,854		
.....number 1950...	15		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
.....farms reporting 1945...	41		
.....number 1950...	47		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	41		
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,145		
.....number 1950...	1,117		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,482		
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,804		
.....number 1950...			
.....farms reporting 1945...			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	186		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	82		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	329		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	698		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	218		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,154
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	708	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	129
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	465	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	292
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	228	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	242
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	233
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	146
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	450	Other farms.....number 1950...	279
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	144
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	618	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	135
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	155	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,262,649
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	466	.....dollars 1944...	5,910,165
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	858	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,897,655
		.....dollars 1944...	2,089,017
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,012,621
		.....dollars 1944...	1,477,945
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	10,564
		.....dollars 1944...	34,964
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	459,030
		.....dollars 1944...	503,805
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,500
		.....dollars 1944...	76,439
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,083,437
		.....dollars 1944...	3,621,120
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	343,713
		.....dollars 1944...	370,878
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	380,115
		.....dollars 1944...	480,030
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,200,229
		.....dollars 1944...	3,040,215
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,327
		.....dollars 1944...	6,025
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	997
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	909
		.....number 1950...	1,117
		.....number 1945...	2,501
		.....number 1950...	5,775
		.....number 1945...	245
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	534
		.....number 1950...	1,495
		.....number 1945...	
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,304
		.....farms reporting 1945...	1,324
		.....number 1950...	21,659
		.....number 1945...	23,290
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,101
		.....farms reporting 1945...	1,507
		.....number 1950...	0,101
		.....number 1945...	9,527
		.....number 1950...	1,116
		.....number 1950...	5,107
		.....number 1945...	779
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,177
		.....number 1950...	672
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,458
		.....number 1950...	719
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,523
		.....number 1950...	67
		.....number 1949...	108
		.....pounds 1949...	1,968,212
		.....pounds 1944...	5,076,973
		.....dollars 1949...	77,850
		.....farms reporting 1949...	755
		.....farms reporting 1944...	528
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	440,485
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	457,226
		.....dollars 1949...	255,642
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....dollars 1949...	241
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,041
		.....farms reporting 1945...	1,055
		.....number 1950...	56,946
		.....number 1945...	29,445
		.....number 1950...	930
		.....number 1950...	20,208
		.....number 1950...	631
		.....number 1950...	16,737
		.....number 1950...	831
		.....number 1950...	831
		.....number 1945...	761
		.....number 1950...	6,324
		.....number 1945...	5,461

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
 Cows and heifers 5 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHREEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	70 81 5,246 3,191	Corn:	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	65 1,797	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1,208 1,297 66,081 66,695
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ¹ ... number 1950... 1945 ¹ ...	65 72 1,549 1,654	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,198 1,297 64,872 66,728 2,272,985 2,596,604
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	54 248	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons..green weight 1949...	7 70 568
Lamb since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	64 1,449	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	87 859
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	87 54 2,004	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	16,149 19,042	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	89 80 214 650
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr.1-Apr.14		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	5 9 48 54 798 1,025
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons..green weight 1949...	14 108 888
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,192 1,357 109,562 149,502	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons cut 1949...	10 58 99
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... number 1949... dollars 1949...	758 71,520 69,193	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	950 690,186 240,575	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	1 5 60
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	4 552	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949... 1944...	485 20,557 13,802 378,451 215,157
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	4 9 3,805 2,773	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	492 500 12,085 11,550 268,152 195,275 22 88 805 1,497
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1 2 40 9 10 64 109 965 1,200
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,192 4,198,885	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	988 965 15,242 16,514	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	717 12,569 2,269,988	Annual legumes:	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	600 2,503 227,055	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 ² ... acres 1949... 1944 ² ...	6 81 68 1,145
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	1,051 1,070 15,281 48,025 1,628,500	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	6 76 68 1,119 1,250 19,153
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	68 45 2,870 8,065 55,896 154 892 17,146	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	154 892 17,146	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons 1949...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	960 375 419 128 278 140 290		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	375 419 128 278 140 290		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	419 128 278 140 290		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	251 130 279 159		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	904 1,026 1,856 2,484		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	170 2,471		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	68
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	985	.....farms reporting 1944...	125
acres 1949...	17,111	acres 1949...	128
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	853	.....farms reporting 1944...	225
.....farms reporting 1944...	997	.....farms reporting 1949...	10,584
acres 1949...	9,527	.....farms reporting 1944...	34,864
.....farms reporting 1944...	11,851	acres 1949...	6
tons 1949...	20,377	.....farms reporting 1944...	9
.....farms reporting 1944...	25,957	acres 1949...	12
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	372	.....farms reporting 1944...	6
.....farms reporting 1944...	359	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres 1949...	6,630	.....farms reporting 1944...	10
.....farms reporting 1944...	5,814	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	10
tons 1949...	7,243	.....farms reporting 1944...	8
.....farms reporting 1944...	6,578	acres 1949...	7
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....farms reporting 1944...	5
.....farms reporting 1944...	59	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	288	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	818	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	388	.....farms reporting 1949...	67
.....farms reporting 1944...	897	.....farms reporting 1944...	108
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres 1949...	75
.....farms reporting 1944...	2	.....farms reporting 1944...	154
acres 1949...	341	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....farms reporting 1944...	15	.....farms reporting 1944...	9
tons 1949...	369	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	14
.....farms reporting 1944...	20	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	194
.....farms reporting 1944...	12	.....farms reporting 1949...	219
acres 1949...	165	.....farms reporting 1949...	555,775
.....farms reporting 1944...	143	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	52
tons 1949...	250	.....farms reporting 1944...	22
.....farms reporting 1944...	171	acres 1949...	9,889
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	58	quarts 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	14	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	368	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	722
.....farms reporting 1944...	291	.....farms reporting 1945...	440
tons 1949...	549	acres 1950 ¹ ...	2,682
.....farms reporting 1944...	320	.....farms reporting 1945...	4,152
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	468
.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	315
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	74,088
tons, green weight 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	128,154
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16,652
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	58,438
.....farms reporting 1944...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	212,985
acres 1949...	53	.....farms reporting 1944...	247,078
.....farms reporting 1944...	77	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	521
bushels 1949...	19	.....farms reporting 1945...	212
.....farms reporting 1944...	48	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,637
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	296	.....farms reporting 1945...	11,430
.....farms reporting 1944...	280	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,944
acres 1949...	5,360	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,593
.....farms reporting 1944...	4,819	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11,328
bushels 1949...	3,002	.....farms reporting 1944...	5
.....farms reporting 1944...	4,990	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	290
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....farms reporting 1945...	155
acres 1949...	70	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,220
pounds 1949...	8,548	.....farms reporting 1945...	3,582
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	564
acres 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,656
bushels 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,995
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	755	.....farms reporting 1944...	295
.....farms reporting 1944...	449	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	282
acres 1949 ¹ ...	185	.....farms reporting 1945...	133
.....farms reporting 1944...	875	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,694
bushels 1949...	17,859	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,599
.....farms reporting 1944...	11,687	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	877
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	44	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,057
.....farms reporting 1944...	46	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,701
acres 1949 ¹ ...	2	.....farms reporting 1944...	789
.....farms reporting 1944...	17	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	188
bushels 1949...	301	.....farms reporting 1945...	44
.....farms reporting 1944...	944	trees of all ages..number 1950...	341
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,100
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	201
.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	640
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	168
tons of brush 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	70
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	400
.....farms reporting 1949...	50	.....farms reporting 1945...	299
acres 1949...	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	148,475
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,148	.....farms reporting 1945...	286,815
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,552	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,544
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	146,951
.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	987,064
trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	1,345,037
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	9
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	141
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	131
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	220

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 11, 1951

DOUGLAS COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-023) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,620 1945... 1,759	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 141 1945... 205
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 299,520	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 21 1945... 47
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 92.0	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 120 1945... 158
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 155,150	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 139 1945... 152
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 102,250	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 92 1945... 107
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 3,658	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 72 1945... 69
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 23,542	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 172 1945... 169
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 275,516	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 159 1945... 164
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 289,251 1945... 170.1	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 259 1945... 286
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950... 164.4 1945... 14,062	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 146 1945... 164
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 9,535 1945... 81.29 1945... 57.86	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 109 1945... 130
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 267 1945... 254
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,406 1944... 1,520	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 60 1945... 64
acres	1949... 185,736 1944... 145,567	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 4 1945... 7
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 135 1944... 179		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 86 1944... 79	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 75 1944... 77	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 171 1944... 158	White operators.....number	1950... 1,595 1945... 1,738
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 413 1944... 445	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 25 1945... 30
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 390 1944... 446	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 140 1944... 144	Full owners.....number	1950... 892 1945... 801
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 595 1944... 577	Part owners.....number	1950... 406 1945... 417
acres	1949... 11,798 1944... 9,422	Managers.....number	1950... 7 1945... 9
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 405 1944... 15,574	All tenants.....number	1950... 315 1945... 522
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 92 1944... 1,828	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 19.4 1945... 30.2
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 82 1944... 10	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 50 1945... 56
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 10 1944... 340	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 123 1945... 156
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 340 1944... 7,348	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 89 1945... 195
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 7,348 1944... 511	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 70 1945... 19
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 461 1944... 25,409	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 53 1945... 95
acres	1949... 22,405 1944... 177	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 8 1945... 45
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 322 1944... 1,255		
acres	1949... 9,200 1944... 4,435	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 1,055 1944... 1,759	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 1,385 1945... 1,303
acres	1949... 67,757 1944... 78,950	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,350 1945... 623
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,570 1944... 1,759	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,340 1945... 918
acres	1949... 18,466 1944... 16,920	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 670 1945... 435
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 295 1945... 1,200
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 410 1945... 50
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 505 1945... 510
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 265 1945... 270
		Electric chick feeder.....farms reporting	1950... 165 1945... 165
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 395 1945... 430
		Milk machine.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 25
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 25
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 165 1945... 165
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 395 1945... 430
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 25
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,521 1945... 1,680		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 66 1945... 71		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 544 1944... 468		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 441 1944... 318		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 318 1944... 280		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	725	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	407
.....1945...	555	General farms.....number 1950...	231
.....number 1950...	775	.....1945...	
.....1945...	597	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,185	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	60
.....1945...	1,043	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	163
.....number 1950...	1,550	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	299
.....1945...	1,853		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	1,455	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,383
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	171
.....number 1950...	95	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	347
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	345
.....number 1950...	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	321
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,235	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	141
.....1945...	1,428	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ^b.....number 1950...	284
.....number 1950...	1,890	Other farms.....number 1950...	151
.....1945...	1,589	Part-time.....number 1950...	151
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	193
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	272	Abnormal ^c.....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	155	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	468	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,404,506
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	674	.....1944...	5,179,586
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,579,657
		.....1944...	1,444,659
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,492,041
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	1,353,141
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	21,542
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	580	.....1944...	41,041
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	465	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	27,019
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	450	.....1944...	15,254
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	37,665
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	34,803
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,170	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,820,761
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....1944...	2,732,711
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,424,289
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....1944...	1,127,371
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	422,186
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	485,652
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	330	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,974,286
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,130	.....1944...	2,119,688
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,048
		.....1944...	1,998
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	735
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,320	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	695
.....persons 1950...	2,275	.....1945...	1,185
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,280	.....number 1950...	1,756
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,215	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	65
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	615	.....1945...	266
.....persons 1950...	865	.....number 1950...	101
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....1945...	618
.....persons 1950...	195		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,460	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,403
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,215	.....1945...	1,520
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115	.....number 1950...	51,959
dollars 1949...	261,940	.....1945...	24,332
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	900	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,354
dollars 1949...	516,570	.....1945 ^b ...	1,455
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,320	.....number 1950...	15,705
dollars 1949...	814,580	.....1945 ^b ...	16,806
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,250	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,263
dollars 1949...	889,825	.....number 1950...	9,780
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,150	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,059
dollars 1949...	176,880	.....number 1950...	8,145
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,220	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	954
dollars 1949...	406,625	.....number 1950...	5,638
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	985	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	882
dollars 1949...	157,560	.....number 1950...	4,370
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	795
dollars 1949...	189,570	.....1944...	687
		.....pounds 1949...	38,280,229
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944...	87,083,415
No sales.....number 1950...	78	.....dollars 1949...	1,372,187
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	115	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	178
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	59	.....1944...	290
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	49	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	94,681
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	98	.....1944...	171,174
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	112	.....dollars 1949...	51,984
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	245	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	224	.....dollars 1949...	118
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	245		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	224	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	171	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	617
		.....1945...	904
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	21,159
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	506	.....1945...	18,148
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	506	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	748
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	10,025
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	519
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	11,154
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	564
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	357	.....1945...	600
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	35	.....number 1950...	2,773
		.....1945...	2,708

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	180 189 5,480 7,407	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1,254 1,492 42,299 51,885
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	118 2,974	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1,219 1,517 59,785 49,662
Wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	117 143 2,703 3,854	bushels 1949... 1944... Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	1,390,352 1,458,949 163 1,744 12,460
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	86 271	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	49 820
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	107 2,476	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	448 554 4,252 10,018
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	116 124 3,501	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	165 447 1,565 4,744
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	20,550 25,118	bushels 1949... 1944... Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	29,791 117,534 204 2,121 17,866
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons cut 1949...	105 746 1,690
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains: Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	5 163 3,850
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,274 1,687 128,128 176,258	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	941 44,666 27,958 869,725 582,767
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... number 1949... dollars 1949...	682 66,088 65,666	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	595 674 9,090 12,351 216,408 170,740
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	1,058 856,184 307,067	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	57 156 518 1,809
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	22 305	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	13 48 140 503 5,669 6,554
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	27 20 7,085 10,069	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	45 77 420 979 6,015 12,167
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	21 64 294 1,289 1,716 8,244
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,325 2,958,459	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	349 545 4,775 8,218
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,168 1,189 14,868 16,567	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	300 497 4,547 7,942 79,374 151,303
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	867 8,968 1,475,862	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	15 68 113
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	842 5,905 364,945	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	5 85
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	850 975 25,958 31,772 969,284	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	9 59
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	115 125 4,418 4,747 65,827 112 644 22,541		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	112 644 22,541		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	921 840 768 225		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	826 379 288 440		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	424 285 498 515		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	601 1,012 1,051 1,725		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	133 4,877		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...			

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	30
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,146	1944.....	100
acres 1949...	26,526	acres 1949...	535
		1944.....	594
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	586	sold..dollars 1949...	21,542
1944.....	605	1944.....	41,641
acres 1949...	11,868	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	0
1944.....	10,299	1944.....	12
tons 1949...	31,509	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	24,826	1944.....	5
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	276	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	185	acres 1949...	14
acres 1949...	3,394	1944.....	27
1944.....	1,955	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	57
tons 1949...	4,558	acres 1949...	24
1944.....	2,598	1944.....	76
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	408	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	230	1944.....	41
acres 1949...	5,088	acres 1949...	451
1944.....	2,454	1944.....	279
tons 1949...	5,960	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	2,897	1944.....	41
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	42	acres 1949...	6
1944.....	13	1944.....	22
acres 1949...	590	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	205	acres 1949...	19
tons 1949...	624	1944.....	19
1944.....	185	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	363	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	478	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	65
acres 1949...	4,855	acres 1949...	12
1944.....	6,158	quarts 1949...	25,011
tons 1949...	5,758	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	7,773	acres 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	91	quarts 1949...	1,620
1944.....	57	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	1,058	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	605
1944.....	588	acres 1950 ¹ ...	173
tons 1949...	1,465	1945.....	543
1944.....	487	1945.....	593
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	484
acres 1949...	485	1945.....	429
tons..green weight 1949...	1,776	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,014
Field crops (other):		1945.....	12,200
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	29	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,145
1944.....	52	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,369
acres 1949...	288	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15,609
1944.....	381	1944.....	2,019
bushels 1949...	145	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	563
1944.....	587	1945.....	580
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	150	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,047
1944.....	66	1945.....	5,609
acres 1949...	1,475	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,722
1944.....	702	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,325
bushels 1949...	1,773	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,839
1944.....	650	1944.....	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	592
acres 1949...	1,790	1945.....	493
pounds 1949...	452,788	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,609
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1945.....	6,010
acres 1949...	321	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	298
bushels 1949...	805	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,011
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	364	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,194
1944.....	198	1944.....	862
acres 1949 ¹ ...	530	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	564
1944.....	1,209	1945.....	411
bushels 1949...	127,524	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,249
1944.....	95,171	1945.....	2,943
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	71	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	866
1944.....	37	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,352
acres 1949 ¹ ...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,467
1944.....	16	1944.....	3,549
bushels 1949...	887	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	157
1944.....	1,992	1945.....	198
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	609
acres 1949...		1945.....	1,447
tons 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	167
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	422
acres 1949...	17	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	166
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,154	1944.....	3
1944.....	1,546	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	378
		1945.....	397
		vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,959
		1945.....	10,105
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,215
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,724
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,014
		1944.....	49,421
		Improved and seedling peans.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	142
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	125
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	175

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 11, 1951

EDWARDS COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-024) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	746	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945...	736	.....1945...	20
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	392,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	101.7	.....1945...	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	207,963	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	20
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	243,323	.....1945...	16
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	888	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	52,439	.....1945...	16
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	399,737	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	387,084	.....1945...	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	535.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	525.9	.....1945...	3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	46,009	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945...	27,361	.....1945...	21
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	78.78	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945...	52.02	.....1945...	8
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	50
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	706	.....1945...	64
.....1944...	719	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...	234,117	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	275,559	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	28	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	285
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	276
.....1944...	7	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	214
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	241
.....1944...	8	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	73
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	53
.....1944...	13		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	28	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	131	White operators.....number 1950...	746
.....1944...	92	.....1945...	735
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	495	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	543	.....1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	255	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	84	Full owners.....number 1950...	176
acres 1949...	31,996	.....1945...	196
.....1944...	2,385	Part owners.....number 1950...	304
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	511	.....1945...	262
.....acres 1949...	59,004	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	17,485	.....1945...	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	443	All tenants.....number 1950...	265
.....acres 1949...	42,653	.....1945...	277
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	263	.....1945...	37.6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	203	.....1945...	3
.....acres 1949...	16,351	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	94
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	27	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	134
acres 1949...	776	.....1945...	206
.....1944...	561	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	129
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	77	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
acres 1949...	1,889	.....1945...	42
.....1944...	1,209	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	428	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	607		
acres 1949...	63,841	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	84,065	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	545
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	631	.....1945...	433
.....1944...	604	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	556
acres 1949...	8,114	.....1945...	243
.....1944...	5,820	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	491
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.81
.....1944...	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	291
acres 1949...	265	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	161
.....1944...	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	44
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	505
acres 1949...	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	588
		number 1950...	693
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		number 1950...	40
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	79
		number 1950...	116
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		number 1950...	93
FARM OPERATORS			
Working on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	601		
.....1945...	657		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	129		
.....1945...	74		
Whether income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	87		
.....1944...	264		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	91		
.....1944...	95		
90 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	37		
.....1944...	37		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	653	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	86
.....1945...	583	General farms.....number 1950...	48
.....number 1950...	846	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	672	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	668	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	33
.....1945...	620	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	53
.....number 1950...	1,016		
.....1945...	885		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	658	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	986	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	693
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	40
.....number 1950...	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	121
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	223
.....number 1950...	14	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	188
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	671	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	93
.....1945...	642	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	28
.....number 1950...	786	Other farms.....number 1950...	53
.....1945...	691	Part-time ².....number 1950...	53
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	226	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,677,817
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	424	.....1944...	8,153,395
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,493,365
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....1944...	6,123,348
Distances to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,476,621
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	32	.....1944...	6,120,239
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	203	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,288
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	223	.....1944...	1,489
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	246	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,217
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944...	1,170
Distances over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,229
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	172	.....1944...	7,450
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	50	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,184,406
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	280	.....1944...	2,020,047
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	48	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	111,420
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7	.....1944...	207,674
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	169,310
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	258	.....1944...	280,695
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,903,676
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	268	.....1944...	1,541,678
		.....1949...	46
		.....1944...	.....
FARM LABOR⁵		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	223
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	671	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	221
.....persons 1950...	1,050	.....1945...	335
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	658	.....number 1950...	463
Operators.....persons 1950...	616	.....1945...	991
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	197	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....persons 1950...	307	.....1945...	24
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....number 1950...	6
.....persons 1950...	127	.....1945...	55
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	721	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	569
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	657	.....1945...	629
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	398	.....number 1950...	16,878
.....dollars 1949...	171,238	.....1945...	26,592
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	591	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	545
.....dollars 1949...	388,827	.....1945 ³ ...	590
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	562	.....number 1950...	5,929
.....dollars 1949...	293,051	.....1945 ³ ...	9,479
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	539	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	432
.....dollars 1949...	1,095,830	.....number 1950...	1,627
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	478	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	405
.....dollars 1949...	138,694	.....number 1950...	3,187
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	695	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	411
.....dollars 1949...	396,231	.....number 1950...	5,795
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	635	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	339
.....dollars 1949...	146,794	.....number 1950...	1,967
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	604	.....1949...	84
.....dollars 1949...	133,305	.....1944...	90
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949...	1,677,185
No sales.....number 1950...	.....	.....dollars 1949...	2,789,350
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	11	.....1944...	61,013
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	12	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	190
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	.....	.....1944...	355
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	86,488
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	81	.....1944...	251,223
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	70	.....dollars 1949...	50,257
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	84	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	162	.....dollars 1949...	150
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	165		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	161	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	217
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	532	.....1945...	331
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	532	.....number 1950...	2,233
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	3,349
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	165
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,038
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	112
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	1,135
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	18	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	100
		.....1945...	155
		.....number 1950...	419
		.....1945...	486

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Corn:	
1945... number 1950...	51	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
1,597 1945...	14,984	1944... acres 1949...	73 1,690
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	27	1944... 2,834	
number 1950...	958	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	1944... acres 1949...	61 1,512
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	43 816	1944... bushels 1949...	2,370 19,216
1945 ¹ ... 1,763		1944... 20,838	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	142	acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	104 526
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	639	acres 1949...	74
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	31 1,792	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup..farms reporting 1949...	449
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	10,102	1944... acres 1949...	565 21,061
1944... 14,998		1944... 36,264	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	229
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944... acres 1949...	310 13,633
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	506	1944... bushels 1949...	20,746 269,809
1945... number 1950...	615 48,174	1944... 405,497	
1945... 85,733		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	90
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	317	acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	2,524 16,063
number 1949... dollars 1949...	26,006 25,130	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	280
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	426	acres 1949... tons out 1949...	4,904 10,134
dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	343,671 113,808	Small grains:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	19	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	205	acres 1949... bushels 1949...	585 4,282
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	654
number 1949... 1944...	42 4,702 6,440	acres 1949... bushels 1949...	195,258 220,014 1,756,459 4,252,044
1944... 6,440		1944... 4,252,044	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	63
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	540	1944... acres 1949...	151
dollars 1949...	1,896,575	1944... bushels 1949...	1,619 3,310 28,628 96,510
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	507	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944... number 1949...	530 12,434	acres 1949... bushels 1949...	11 82 200
1944... 15,693		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	131
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	405	1944... acres 1949...	237
number 1949... dollars 1949...	8,926 1,368,331	1944... bushels 1949...	3,667 7,852 53,610 163,274
1944... 8,926		1944... 163,274	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	287	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949... dollars 1949...	3,508 395,360	acres 1949... bushels 1949...	57 418 3,230 2,540 24,174
1944... 3,508		1944... 24,174	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	208	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949... dollars 1949...	345 3,145 10,466 86,257	acres 1949... bushels 1949...	4 4
1944... 345		1944... 4	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Annual legumes:	
number 1949... dollars 1949...	28 2,489 3,329 45,368	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944... 28		1944... acres 1949...	275
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949... dollars 1949...	25 1,259	acres 1949... bushels 1949...	5 40
1944... 25		1944... 40	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
By cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	290	acres 1949... tons 1949...	1
cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	282	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949... 1944...	370 84 178 104 217	acres 1949...	3
1944... 84		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	84	acres 1949...	270
number 1949... 1944...	178 104 217		
1944... 178			
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	204		
number 1949... 1944...	164 266 216		
1944... 164			
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	269		
number 1949... 1944...	417 488 919		
1944... 417			
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39		
dollars 1949...	2,716		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	146	.....acres 1944...	9
.....acres 1949...	2,990	.....acres 1949...	10
Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	130	.....sold..dollars 1949...	22
.....1944...	53	.....1944...	1,288
.....acres 1949...	2,571	.....farms reporting 1949...	1,489
.....1944...	1,148	.....1944...	1
.....tons 1949...	5,941	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	2,310	.....1944...	(*) 1
Glover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydevs, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	1	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	177	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	80	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....tons 1949...	179	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...	150	.....1944...	.....
Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	1
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	5
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	3
.....tons 1949...	.....	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	4
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....acres 1949...	9
.....1944...	.....	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....acres 1949...	44	.....acres 1949...	4
.....1944...	.....	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	62	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....1944...	1	.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	50	.....quarts 1949...	388
.....1944...	14	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	60	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	10	.....quarts 1949...	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	150
.....acres 1949...	177	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	27	.....acres 1950 ² ...	25
.....tons 1949...	260	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	50	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	52
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	43
.....acres 1949...	30	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	384
.....tons..green weight 1949...	170	.....1945...	210
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	115
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	53	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	269
.....1944...	10	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	251
.....acres 1949...	1,121	.....1944...	27
.....1944...	339	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	109
.....bushels 1949...	2,973	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	199	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,279
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1,266
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	220
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,059
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	873
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....1944...	172
.....1944...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	28
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	69
.....pounds 1949...	.....	.....1945...	114
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949...	82	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50
.....bushels 1949...	78	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	75
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1944...	51
.....1944...	46	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	97
.....acres 1949 ² ...	2	.....1945...	47
.....1944...	12	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	726
.....bushels 1949...	339	.....1945...	1,836
.....1944...	662	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	174
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	552
.....1944...	11	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,487
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	1	.....1944...	989
.....1944...	2	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	38
.....bushels 1949...	42	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	113	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	94
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	93
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	66
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15
.....acres 1949...	5	.....1944...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	233	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....1944...	373	.....1945...	5
		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	175
		.....1945...	133
		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	74
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	101
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	520
		.....1944...	1,040
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	22
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	231

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 14, 1951

ELK COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 989	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 48
	1945... 1,080	Under 3 acres.....number	1945... 43
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 414,080	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 10
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 90.5	10 to 29 acres.....number	1945... 3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 217,119	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 38
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 159,350	50 to 69 acres.....number	1945... 40
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 22,865	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 38
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 24,685	100 to 139 acres.....number	1945... 44
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 374,649	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 19
	1945... 386,167	180 to 219 acres.....number	1945... 19
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 378.8	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 25
	1945... 357.6	260 to 499 acres.....number	1945... 20
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 15,654	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 77
	1945... 8,959	1,000 acres and over.....number	1945... 88
	1950* 41.71		1950... 79
	1945... 25.06		1945... 69
Land in farms according to use:			
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 838		
	1944... 1,008		
	acres 1949... 74,028		
	1944... 102,786		
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 42		
	1944... 52		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 48		
	1944... 36		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 35		
	1944... 55		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 143		
	1944... 129		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 282		
	1944... 323		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 202		
	1944... 308		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 66		
	1944... 105		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 310		
	1944... 184		
	acres 1949... 14,748		
	1944... 7,697		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 460		
	1944... 17,494		
	acres 1949... 7,616		
	1944... 4,244		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 118		
	1944... 24		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 380		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 13,250		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 209		
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 98		
	1944... 11,226		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 61		
	1944... 6,425		
	acres 1949... 126		
	1944... 61		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 3,547		
	1944... 1,610		
	acres 1949... 862		
	1944... 999		
Other pastures (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 241,081		
	1944... 248,095		
	acres 1949... 941		
	1944... 1,043		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 12,525		
	1944... 11,938		
	acres 1949... 11,938		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
	acres 1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
	acres 1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 910	Farms by color of operator:	
	1945... 987	White operators.....number	1950... 989
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 57		1945... 1,080
	1945... 76	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... ..
			1945... ..
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 155	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 373	Full owners.....number	1950... 444
	1944... 264		1945... 408
		Part owners.....number	1950... 272
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 135		1945... 243
	1944... 99	Managers.....number	1950... 9
			1945... 7
		All tenants.....number	1950... 264
			1945... 422
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 26.7
			1945... 39.1
		Cash tenants.....number	1950... 71
			1945... 155
		Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 111
			1945... 162
		Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 53
			1945... 97
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 45
			1945... 8
		Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 29
			1945... 8
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 11
			1945... 18
		Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 18
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephones.....farms reporting	1950... 643
			1945... 609
		Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 475
			1945... 136
		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 464
			1945... 4.52
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 87
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 37
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 30
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 308
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 71
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 10
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 65
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 171
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 25
			number 1950... 25
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 67
			number 1950... 72
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 92
			number 1950... 99
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 30
			number 1950... 30
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 30
			number 1950... 30

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	422	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	514
.....1945...	235	General farms.....number 1950...	124
.....number 1950...	451	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	22
.....1945...	249	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	56
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	601	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	46
.....1945...	484	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	193
.....number 1950...	739		
.....1945...	539	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	586	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	796
.....number 1950...	708	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	14
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	38
.....number 1950...	30	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	122
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	178
.....number 1950...	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	301
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	768	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	143
.....1945...	863	Other farms.....number 1950...	193
.....number 1950...	865	Part-time ².....number 1950...	75
.....1945...	917	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	118
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	126	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	21	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,210,166
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	239	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,599,436
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	488	.....1944...	440,158
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	115	.....1944...	255,172
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	436,069
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	246,049
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	243
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	327	.....1944...	2,993
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	394	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	106
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	168	.....1944...	3,313
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,650
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	2,813
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	566	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,765,673
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....1944...	2,339,511
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	270,053
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	46	.....1944...	281,885
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	261,693
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	229,421
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,233,927
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	243	.....1944...	1,826,204
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,333
FARM LABOR^A		.....1944...	4,755
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	894	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	737
.....persons 1950...	1,580	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	729
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	893	.....1945...	878
Operators.....persons 1950...	863	.....number 1950...	2,546
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	445	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	66
.....persons 1950...	626	.....1945...	232
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	59	.....number 1950...	134
.....persons 1950...	91	.....1945...	512
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	906	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	910
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	605	.....1945...	984
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	481	.....number 1950...	38,457
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	85,218	.....1945...	36,940
.....dollars 1949...	460	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	892
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	122,920	.....1945 ³ ...	958
.....dollars 1949...	795	.....number 1950...	15,486
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	451,274	.....1945 ³ ...	16,979
.....dollars 1949...	749	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	775
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,045,304	.....number 1950...	4,169
.....dollars 1949...	579	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	684
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	45,857	.....number 1950...	6,884
.....dollars 1949...	668	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	687
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	178,939	.....number 1950...	10,342
.....dollars 1949...	451	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	716
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	66,527	.....number 1950...	5,945
.....dollars 1949...	544	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	242
	52,831	.....1944...	219
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949...	5,369,231
No sales.....number 1950...	20	.....dollars 1949...	166,774
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	98	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	393
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	61	.....1944...	583
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	56	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	202,682
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	56	.....1944...	292,418
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	97	.....dollars 1949...	103,081
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	97	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	219	.....dollars 1949...	198
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	136	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	87	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	533
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	77	.....1945...	637
	52	.....number 1950...	11,881
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945...	9,831
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	469
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	4,906
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	365
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	6,975
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	364
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	425
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	112	.....number 1950...	1,689
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	31	.....1945...	1,345

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Corn:	
1945.....	109	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	569
number 1950...	3,787	1944.....	736
1945.....	3,697	acres 1949...	11,953
		1944.....	16,894
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	560
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	74	1944.....	703
number 1950...	2,219	acres 1949...	11,291
		1944.....	15,945
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	74	bushels 1949...	293,546
1945 ¹	99	1944.....	314,305
number 1950...	2,011		
1945 ¹	2,696	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	56	acres 1949...	302
number 1950...	198	tons..green weight 1949...	1,490
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	69	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1950...	1,578	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		acres 1949...	260
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Sorghums:	
1944.....	89	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	443
number shorn 1949...	2,398	1944.....	784
		acres 1949...	9,879
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	17,294	1944.....	25,443
1944.....	21,073	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	307
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	614
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	16,121
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	853	1944.....	19,408
1945.....	967	bushels 1949...	83,453
number 1950...	77,487	1944.....	329,070
1945...	94,468	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	438	acres 1949...	1,509
number 1949...	34,877	tons..green weight 1949...	9,225
dollars 1949...	32,809		
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	679	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
dozens 1949...	467,685	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	142
dollars 1949...	161,762	acres 1949...	2,249
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	10	tons out 1949...	2,981
number 1950...	672	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Grain grown together and threshed as	
1944.....	51	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	11,716	acres 1949...	121
1944...	5,225	bushels 1949...	1,162
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	350
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	13,974
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	870	1944.....	7,834
dollars 1949...	3,223,822	bushels 1949...	137,854
		1944.....	120,762
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	793	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	299
1944.....	824	1944.....	589
number 1949...	18,580	acres 1949...	6,229
1944...	18,730	1944.....	16,723
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	644	bushels 1949...	106,028
number 1949...	13,233	1944.....	249,222
dollars 1949...	2,250,960	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	584	acres 1949...	373
number 1949...	5,347	1944.....	1,420
dollars 1949...	439,743	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5.2	acres 1949...	48
1944.....	637	1944.....	810
number 1949...	14,613	bushels 1949...	719
1944...	16,548	1944.....	17,116
dollars 1949...	492,757	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11,068
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71	1944.....	3
1944.....	87	acres 1949...	27
number 1949...	2,125	1944.....	15
1944...	2,357	bushels 1949...	268
dollars 1949...	33,755	1944.....	85
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1944.....	3,531
number 1949...	259	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	6,607	acres 1949...	72
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	33
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	578	bushels 1949...	1,425
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	299	1944.....	180
number 1949...	346	1944.....	5,271
1944.....	125	Annual legumes:	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	138	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1949...	149	1944 ²	73
1944...	155	acres 1949...	569
1944.....	155	1944 ²	956
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	177	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	114	1944.....	71
number 1949...	197	acres 1949...	519
1944...	122	1944.....	940
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	468	bushels 1949...	5,760
1944.....	753	1944.....	8,350
number 1949...	774	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944...	1,317	acres 1949...	23
1944.....	1,317	tons 1949...	23
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	68	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,317	acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres 1949...	24

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
.. SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	697	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....acres 1949...	28,209	.....1944...	33
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	469	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	434	.....1944...	55
.....acres 1949...	9,393	.....sold, dollars 1949...	243
.....1944...	7,802	.....1944...	2,995
.....tons 1949...	22,608	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	18,350	.....1944...	2
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....acres 1949...	(#)
.....1944...	2	.....1944...	(#)
.....acres 1949...	89	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	10	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	89	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	13	.....1944...	3
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....acres 1949...	(#)
.....1944...	24	.....1944...	1
.....acres 1949...	732	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	325	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	871	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....1944...	317	.....1944...	19
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	5	.....1944...	47
.....acres 1949...	419	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	81	.....acres 1949...	(#)
.....tons 1949...	417	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	112	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	464	.....acres 1949...	(#)
.....1944...	591	.....quarts 1949...	160
.....acres 1949...	16,352	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	21,035	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	19,497	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....1944...	21,140	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	398
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	39	.....1945...	174
.....1944...	12	.....acres 1950 ² ...	55
.....acres 1949...	1,001	.....1945...	142
.....1944...	193	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	258
.....tons 1949...	1,244	.....1945...	291
.....1944...	225	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,536
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1,940
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	620
.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	916
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	439
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	68	.....1944...	192
.....1944...	77	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	242
.....acres 1949...	840	.....1945...	281
.....1944...	954	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,270
.....bushels 1949...	758	.....1945...	2,679
.....1944...	790	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	579
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,691
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	70
.....acres 1949...	22	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	69
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	223
.....bushels 1949...	14	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,345
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	76	.....1945...	1,971
.....acres 1949...	943	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	94
.....pounds 1949...	258,771	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,451
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	78	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	319
.....acres 1949...	1,110	.....1944...	1,943
.....bushels 1949...	2,097	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	159
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	389	.....1945...	182
.....1944...	409	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	312
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	25	.....1945...	849
.....1944...	83	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	167
.....bushels 1949...	4,668	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	345
.....1944...	5,097	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	964
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....1944...	358
.....1944...	51	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	104
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	1	.....1945...	116
.....1944...	16	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	381
.....bushels 1949...	206	.....1945...	542
.....1944...	1,056	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	93
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	288
.....acres 1949...	8	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	48
.....tons 1949...	1	.....1944...	14
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	159
.....acres 1949...	13	.....1945...	156
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	607	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,725
.....1944...	919	.....1945...	2,466
		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	469
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,256
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,213
		.....1944...	11,866
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	27
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	173

¹for 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 1/2 bushels harvested.
²for 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 20, 1951

ELLIS COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-026) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950, and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,063	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 13
	1945... 1,116		1945... 9
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 576,000	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 6
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 98.6		1945... 6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 312,810	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 7
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 291,004		1945... 7
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 7,104	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 15
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 43,193		1945... 17
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 567,725	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 7
	1945... 560,795		1945... 13
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 534.1	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 6
	1945... 502.5		1945... 8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950... 31,667	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 23
	1945... 17,656		1945... 24
.....average per acre, dollars	1950... 58.18	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 17
	1945... 35.14		1945... 16
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 132
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,026		1945... 138
	1944... 1,092	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 35
.....acres	1949... 243,926		1945... 32
	1944... 254,141	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 53
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 17		1945... 73
	1944... 21	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 413
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 13		1945... 460
	1944... 15	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 251
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15		1945... 233
	1944... 12	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 98
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 23		1945... 93
	1944... 19		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 97	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
	1944... 107	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 318	White operators.....number	1950... 1,063
	1944... 347		1945... 1,116
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 543	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... *
	1944... 571		1945... *
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 80	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944... 53	Full owners.....number	1950... 316
.....acres	1949... 3,810		1945... 345
	1944... 4,738	Part owners.....number	1950... 396
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 659		1945... 363
	1944... 69,845	Managers.....number	1950... 4
.....acres	1949... 40,536		1945... 4
	1944... 522	All tenants.....number	1950... 347
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 35,568		1945... 404
	1944... 286	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 32.6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 211		1945... 36.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 25	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 14
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 364		1945... 18
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 28,277	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 138
.....acres	1949... 28		1945... 132
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 14	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 174
	1944... 3,142		1945... 224
.....acres	1949... 1,106	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 161
	1944... 29	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 13
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 19	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 21
	1944... 292		1945... 30
.....acres	1949... 840	Other tenants.....number	1950... 6
	1944... 971	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 15
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 906	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
	1944... 237,930	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 553
.....acres	1949... 227,009		1945... 525
	1944... 227,009	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 692
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 969		1945... 217
	1944... 1,060	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 643
.....acres	1949... 14,780	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 7.56
	1944... 32,425	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 259
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 11	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 158
	1944... 4	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 113
.....acres	1949... 314	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 596
	1944... 61	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 44
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 7
	1949... 60	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 15
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 711
FARM OPERATORS			1945... 835
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 906	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... *
	1945... 1,016		1950... *
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 134	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 21
	1945... 95		1950... 50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 111	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 51
	1944... 327		1950... 43
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 208	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 69
	1944... 143		1950... 69
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 81		
	1944... 81		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	786	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	278
.....1945.....	632	General farms.....number 1950...	163
.....number 1950.....	1,062	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	705	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	881	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	45
.....1945.....	933	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	120
.....number 1950.....	1,332	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	102
.....1945.....	1,123		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	864	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,263	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	971
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	60
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	200
.....number 1950.....	49	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	389
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	876	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	299
.....1945.....	989	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	1,114	Other farms.....number 1950.....	92
.....1945.....	1,335	Part-time.....number 1950.....	49
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	41
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	2
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,567,206
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	570	.....1944.....	5,947,069
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	361	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,217,343
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		.....1944.....	4,138,094
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,172,670
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....1944.....	4,133,733
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	163	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,027
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	417	.....1944.....	4,061
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	359	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	171
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	41,475
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	300
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	303	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,349,863
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....1944.....	1,808,475
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	364	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	451,265
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	174	.....1944.....	472,708
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	415,140
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	237,619
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	83	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,463,458
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	346	.....1944.....	1,096,152
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
FARM LABOR^a		.....1944.....	496
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	893	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	620
.....persons 1950.....	1,810	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	618
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	881	.....1945.....	812
Operators.....persons 1950.....	844	.....number 1950.....	1,608
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	485	.....1945.....	3,264
.....persons 1950.....	777	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	.....1945.....	50
.....persons 1950.....	169	.....number 1950.....	21
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....1945.....	150
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	981	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	806	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	943
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	872	.....1945.....	1,030
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	190,761	.....number 1950.....	38,992
.....dollars 1949.....	455	.....1945.....	44,906
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	479,777	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	979
.....dollars 1949.....	891	.....1945 ³	1,022
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	482,615	.....number 1950.....	17,256
.....dollars 1949.....	843	.....1945 ³	22,247
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	687	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	832
.....dollars 1949.....	148,072	.....number 1950.....	6,736
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	936	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	795
.....dollars 1949.....	521,910	.....number 1950.....	7,818
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	770	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	802
.....dollars 1949.....	161,767	.....number 1950.....	7,426
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	849	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	824
.....dollars 1949.....	213,811	.....number 1950.....	6,491
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	71
No sales.....number 1950.....	14	.....1944.....	88
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	27	.....pounds 1949.....	4,707,095
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	4,376,162
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	16	.....dollars 1949.....	190,574
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	37	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	671
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	855
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	200	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	451,699
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	263	.....1944.....	682,396
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	204	.....dollars 1949.....	260,591
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	122	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	85	.....dollars 1949.....	100
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	466	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	579
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	466	.....1945.....	743
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	3,211
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	4,971
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,773
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	1,811
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	52	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	227
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	1,400
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	218
		.....1945.....	321
		.....number 1950.....	487
		.....1945.....	780

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Corn:	
1945...	16	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1950...	452	1944...	236
1945...	555	acres 1949...	434
		1944...	4,755
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1950...	254	1944...	230
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	acres 1949...	218
1945 ¹ ...	12	1944...	4,604
number 1950...	237	bushels 1949...	3,360
1945 ¹ ...	360	1944...	112,324
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	17	acres 1949...	156
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	tons..green weight 1949...	683
number 1950...	198	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949...	60
1944...	14	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	190	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	839
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,599	1944...	1,015
1944...	4,931	acres 1949...	29,004
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	44,368
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	199
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	867	1944...	621
1945...	1,014	acres 1949...	5,038
number 1950...	65,482	1944...	17,499
1945...	114,520	bushels 1949...	86,129
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	269	1944...	452,315
number 1949...	18,733	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	62
dollars 1949...	19,280	acres 1949...	4,311
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	722	tons..green weight 1949...	15,185
dozens 1949...	389,689	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	797
dollars 1949...	128,841	acres 1949...	21,238
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	15	tons cut 1949...	25,368
number 1950...	67	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	78	acres 1949...	893
number 1949...	1,126	bushels 1949...	5,641
1944...	1,582	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	958
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	203,573
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	926	1944...	192,368
dollars 1949...	2,479,659	bushels 1949...	1,322,623
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	910	1944...	3,335,038
1944...	909	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	153
number 1949...	19,821	1944...	141
1944...	15,786	acres 1949...	2,202
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	767	1944...	2,538
number 1949...	12,585	bushels 1949...	51,631
dollars 1949...	1,782,610	1944...	52,918
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	573	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949...	7,236	acres 1949...	51
dollars 1949...	579,770	1944...	139
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	339	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	134
1944...	522	1944...	339
number 1949...	3,477	acres 1949...	2,169
dollars 1949...	6,756	1944...	7,145
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	98,302	bushels 1949...	26,895
1944...	5	1944...	126,265
number 1949...	8	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	77	acres 1949...	4
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	273	1944...	162
1944...	1,380	bushels 1949...	75
number 1949...	68	1944...	1,530
dollars 1949...	349	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	790
	17,597	1944...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	842	bushels 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	472	1944...	
number 1949...	650	Annual legumes:	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	186	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	247	1944 ² ...	
number 1949...	234	acres 1949...	
1944...	351	1944 ² ...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	292	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	224	1944...	
number 1949...	416	acres 1949...	
1944...	283	1944...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	793	bushels 1949...	
1944...	937	1944...	
number 1949...	2,391	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	3,414	acres 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	120	tons 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,842	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	318	1944.....	32
acres 1949.....	5,341	acres 1949.....	50
		1944.....	43
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	191	sold..dollars 1949.....	3,027
1944.....	49	1944.....	4,061
acres 1949.....	2,423	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	620	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	5,344	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	1,327	1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	26	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	13	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	44	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	16	1944.....	5
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....		1944.....	2
		acres 1949.....	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944.....	1
1944.....	1	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	307	acres 1949.....	23
1944.....	6	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	385		
1944.....	6	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	21	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	2,200	quarts 1949.....	60
1944.....	418	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	2,529	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	320	quarts 1949.....	
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	145
acres 1949.....	473	1945.....	1
1944.....	25	acres 1950 ²	17
tons 1949.....	578	1945.....	(*)
1944.....	39	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	1
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	349
tons..green weight 1949.....		1945.....	4
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	214
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	135
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	224
acres 1949.....	402	1944.....	
1944.....	8	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	73
bushels 1949.....	438	1945.....	1
1944.....	15	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	426
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	4
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	241
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	185
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	247
bushels 1949.....		1944.....	1
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	54
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	39
acres 1949.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
bushels 1949.....	20	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	32
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	213	1944.....	
1944.....	333	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	50
acres 1949 ¹	20	1945.....	2
1944.....	182	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	318
bushels 1949.....	2,262	1945.....	12
1944.....	4,408	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	139
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use ¹ or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	179
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,540
acres 1949 ¹	(*)	1944.....	25
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	29
bushels 1949.....	10	1945.....	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	153
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	30
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	113
tons of brush 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	40
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	35
acres 1949.....	10	1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	199	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944.....	319	1945.....	2
		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	151
		1945.....	28
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	22
		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	129
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	721
		1944.....	153
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 8, 1951

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(48-087) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	955	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	51
.....1945...	1,080	.....1945...	45
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	459,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	53.2	.....1945...	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	210,913	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945...	247,548	.....1945...	35
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,175	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	46,368	.....1945...	19
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	428,088	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	442,890	.....1945...	9
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	449.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	417.8	.....1945...	15
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	28,312	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	51
.....1945*	20,915	.....1945...	30
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	62.84	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945*	50.08	.....1945...	21
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	108
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	898	.....1945...	140
.....1944...	895	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	51
.....acres 1949...	181,279	.....1945...	51
.....1944...	214,855	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	62
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945...	85
.....1944...	28	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	542
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	599
.....1944...	12	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	255
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945...	195
.....1944...	11	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	49
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1945...	57
.....1944...	54		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	113	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	118	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	294	White operators.....number 1950...	950
.....1944...	529	.....1945...	1,059
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	428	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	470	.....1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944*	107	Full owners.....number 1950...	237
.....acres 1949...	5,482	.....1945...	507
.....1944*	1,818	Part owners.....number 1950...	571
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	855	.....1945...	510
.....acres 1949...	56,806	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	16,814	.....1945...	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	504	All tenants.....number 1950...	541
.....acres 1949...	28,550	.....1945...	456
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	312	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	179	.....1945...	41.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	28
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	305	.....1945...	27
.....acres 1949...	10,316	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	199
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	35	.....1945...	114
.....acres 1949...	9	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	98
.....1944...	1,474	.....1945...	252
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	91
.....acres 1949...	28	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	1,059	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	307	.....1945...	65
.....acres 1949...	833	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944*	978	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	16
.....acres 1949...	178,330		
.....1944*	161,988	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	894	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	711
.....acres 1949...	987	.....1945...	651
.....1944...	13,578	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	741
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	16,395	.....1945...	508
.....acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	698
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Average of least monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.21
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	239
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	147
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	117
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	611
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	805
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	687
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		.....number 1950...	44
		.....number 1950...	105
		.....number 1950...	127
		.....number 1950...	140
		.....number 1950...	159
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	843		
.....1945...	939		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	105		
.....1945...	108		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	98		
.....1944...	295		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	187		
.....1944...	55		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	85		
.....1944...	58		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

2—ELLSWORTH COUNTY, KANSAS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	772	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	219
.....1945.....	845	General farms.....number 1950...	192
.....number 1950.....	904	.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	700	.....number 1950.....	60
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	887	.....number 1950.....	128
.....1945.....	851	.....number 1950.....	62
.....number 1950.....	1,495	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	1,180	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	891
.....number 1950.....	877	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	1,419	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	99
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	329
.....1945.....	26	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	248
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	154
.....1945.....	48	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	892	Other farms.....number 1950...	82
.....1945.....	908	Part-time ².....number 1950...	25
.....number 1950.....	1,155	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	51
.....1945.....	1,022	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	8
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	79	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,189,145
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	9	.....1944.....	5,362,082
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	37	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,871,775
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	485	.....1944.....	2,958,251
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	345	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,566,158
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,956,549
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....1944.....	2,588
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	270	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,580
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	398	.....1944.....	54
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	293	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	18
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	5,185
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	100
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	301	.....1944.....	3,617,102
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,405,002
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	358	.....1944.....	206,728
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	177	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	281,927
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.4	.....1944.....	325,646
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	346,566
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	60	.....1944.....	5,061,725
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	513	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,794,509
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	598	.....1944.....	779
FARM LABOR^A			
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	961	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	505
.....persons 1950.....	1,858	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	502
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	960	.....1945.....	668
Operators.....persons 1950.....	940	.....number 1950.....	1,448
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	559	.....1945.....	2,481
.....persons 1950.....	814	Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	84	.....1945.....	111
.....persons 1950.....	104	.....number 1950.....	42
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002	.....1945.....	207
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	847	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	598	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	820
.....dollars 1949.....	111,480	.....1945.....	950
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	751	.....number 1950...	56,211
.....dollars 1949.....	285,855	.....1945.....	42,705
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	952	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	812
.....dollars 1949.....	595,616	.....1945 ³	925
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	862	.....number 1950...	16,896
.....dollars 1949.....	671,757	.....1945 ³	19,642
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	750	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	702
.....dollars 1949.....	94,795	.....number 1950...	3,373
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	957	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	656
.....dollars 1949.....	542,557	.....number 1950...	6,482
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	862	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	681
.....dollars 1949.....	125,100	.....number 1950...	6,455
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	642	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	658
.....dollars 1949.....	165,820	.....number 1950...	6,598
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	12	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	19	.....1944.....	28
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	9	.....pounds 1949.....	1,178,012
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	9	.....1944.....	750,943
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	35	.....dollars 1949.....	48,746
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	51	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	540
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	120	.....1944.....	784
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	155	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	279,114
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	201	.....1944.....	420,684
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	228	.....dollars 1949...	160,957
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	117	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	446	.....dollars 1949...	45
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	446	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	275
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	468
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	2,464
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	5,465
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	17	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	229
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	17	.....number 1950...	1,147
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		.....number 1950...	1,537
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	136
		.....1945.....	207
		.....number 1950...	414
		.....1945.....	586

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Corn:	
1945.....	40	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	240
number 1950...	1,215	1944.....	499
1945.....	2,025	acres 1949...	4,050
		1944.....	9,975
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	122
number 1950...	711	1944.....	464
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	acres 1949...	1,809
1945 ¹	32	1944.....	8,754
number 1950...	645	bushels 1949...	36,149
1945 ¹	1,405	1944.....	206,218
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1950...	66	acres 1949...	793
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	24	tons..green weight 1949...	4,287
number 1950...	504	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	106
acres 1949...		1944.....	1,448
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Sorghums:	
1944.....	31	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	695
number shorn 1949...	2,197	1944.....	872
acres 1949...		1949.....	19,886
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	14,688	1944.....	30,806
1944.....	10,705	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	284
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	596
		acres 1949...	4,727
		1944.....	13,194
		bushels 1949...	85,844
		1944.....	265,802
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	112
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	791	acres 1949...	2,775
1945.....	847	tons..green weight 1949...	18,185
number 1950...	92,808	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	590
1945.....	141,387	1944.....	12,396
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	525	acres 1949...	24,296
number 1949...	42,294	tons out 1949...	
dollars 1949...	58,602	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	782	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
d dozens 1949...	811,597	acres 1949...	1,404
dollars 1949...	285,559	bushels 1949...	15,544
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	19	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	828
number 1950...	89	acres 1949...	147,087
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	156,528
1944.....	54	bushels 1949...	1,445,805
number 1949...	513	1944.....	2,655,717
1944.....	1,629	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	518
		1944.....	426
		acres 1949...	4,821
		bushels 1949...	7,213
		1944.....	99,835
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	156,474
		1944.....	58
		acres 1949...	80
		1944.....	689
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,080
		1944.....	58
		acres 1949...	180
		1944.....	761
		bushels 1949...	3,089
		1944.....	11,511
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	42,589
		1944.....	8
		acres 1949...	55
		1944.....	77
		bushels 1949...	695
		1944.....	1,440
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7,044
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944 ²	
		acres 1949...	
		1944 ²	
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	571	..... 1944.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	12,537	.....acres 1949.....	18
		.....sold..dollars 1949.....	25
		..... 1944.....	21
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	318	.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,366
..... 1944.....	170	..... 1944.....	1,596
.....acres ¹ 1949.....	4,551	.....acres 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	1,581	..... 1944.....	(*)
.....tons 1949.....	9,953		
..... 1944.....	4,018	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....acres 1949.....	5
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	17	..... 1944.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	118	.....acres 1949.....	4
..... 1944.....	224	..... 1944.....	(*)
.....tons 1949.....	97		
..... 1944.....	285	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		..... 1944.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	(*)
.....acres 1949.....	15	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	1
.....tons 1949.....	15	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
..... 1944.....	9	.....acres 1949.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	186	.....acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	207	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....tons 1949.....	235		
..... 1944.....	288	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	341	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
..... 1944.....	275	.....quarts 1949.....	70
.....acres 1949.....	6,724	.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	4,141	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....tons 1949.....	7,455	.....quarts 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	5,888		
		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	208
..... 1944.....	59	..... 1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	813	.....acres 1950 ²	21
..... 1944.....	261	..... 1945.....	2
.....tons 1949.....	815	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	66
..... 1944.....	423	..... 1945.....	59
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	432
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	..... 1945.....	242
.....acres 1949.....	80	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	175
.....tons..green weight 1949.....	510	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	257
		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	102
Field crops (other ¹):		..... 1944.....	3
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	156
..... 1944.....	4	..... 1945.....	129
.....acres 1949.....	200	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,664
..... 1944.....	45	..... 1945.....	1,170
.....bushels 1949.....	322	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	454
..... 1944.....	41	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,210
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	723
..... 1944.....	1	..... 1944.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	50	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	62
..... 1944.....	20	..... 1945.....	41
.....bushels 1949.....	30	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	166
..... 1944.....	40	..... 1945.....	122
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	80
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	86
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	52
		..... 1944.....	.....
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	114
.....acres 1949.....	286	..... 1945.....	88
.....bushels 1949.....	559	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	449
		..... 1945.....	586
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	230	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	147
..... 1944.....	154	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	302
.....acres 1949 ¹	21	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,189
..... 1944.....	45	..... 1944.....	45
.....bushels 1949.....	2,880	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	61
..... 1944.....	1,974	..... 1945.....	59
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	173
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	..... 1945.....	199
..... 1944.....	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	63
.....acres 1949 ¹.....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	135
..... 1944.....	1	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	79
.....bushels 1949.....	10	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	55	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		..... 1945.....	26
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	265
.....acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	205
.....tons 1949.....	.....	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	106
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	159
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	465
.....acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1944.....	138
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	575	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6
..... 1944.....	422	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

FINNEY COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-CRB) Series AC50-1

For Release August 11, 1951

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	759	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	814	.....1945...	48
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	835,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	90.7	.....1945...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	354,289	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	21
.....1945...	457,872	.....1945...	29
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,841	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945...	44,858	.....1945...	54
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	755,748	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	818,844	.....1945...	4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,022.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	895.8	.....1945...	4
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	59,897	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	21,282	.....1945...	22
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	59.74	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	23.73	.....1945...	12
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,282	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1945...	59.74	.....1945...	137
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	23.73	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	23.73	.....1945...	15
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	19
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	899	.....1945...	51
.....1944...	806	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	177
.....acres 1949...	295,177	.....1945...	186
.....1944...	308,404	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	173
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1945...	184
.....1944...	31	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	225
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945...	219
.....1944...	18		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	9	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	White operators.....number 1950...	757
.....1944...	9	.....1945...	912
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	76	.....1945...	2
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	184	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	181	Full owners.....number 1950...	181
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	464	.....1945...	249
.....1944...	471	Part owners.....number 1950...	287
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	134	.....1945...	500
.....1944...	111	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	52,200	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	7,815	All tenants.....number 1950...	257
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	575	.....1945...	561
.....1944...	175,489	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	58.1
.....acres 1949...	182,019	.....1945...	59.5
.....1944...	500	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	186,708	.....1945...	15
.....acres 1949...	85	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	201	.....1945...	11
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	218	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	221
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	281	.....1945...	500
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	58,761	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	214
.....acres 1949...	7	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	1,871	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	57
.....1944...	172	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	784	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	159		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	354	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	545	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	425
.....acres 1949...	256,703	.....1945...	299
.....1944...	322,372	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	515
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	801	.....1945...	405
.....1944...	805	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	407
.....acres 1949...	15,742	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.66
.....1944...	17,925	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	285
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	243	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	112
.....1944...	275	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	116
.....acres 1949...	57,228	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	424
.....1944...	45,719	.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	588	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	419
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....number 1950...	587
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	527	.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	626	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	199	.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	257	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	70	.....number 1950...	17
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	245	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....1944...	141	.....number 1950...	89
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	105	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	116
.....1944...	61	.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortractors.....farms reporting 1950...	579	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	119
..... 1945.....	504	General farms.....number 1950.....	51
..... number 1950.....	1,027	..... primarily crop.....number 1950.....	25
..... 1945.....	693	..... primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	607	..... crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	21
..... 1945.....	620	..... miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	40
..... number 1950.....	1,277	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
..... 1945.....	1,011	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	969
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	608	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	102
..... 1945.....	1,198	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	207
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	207
..... number 1950.....	33	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	69
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	71
..... number 1950.....	48	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	19
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	611	Other farms.....number 1950.....	40
..... 1945.....	642	Part-time.....number 1950.....	9
..... number 1950.....	965	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	81
..... 1945.....	745	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:	189	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,454,152
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	..... 1944.....	7,528,843
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,910,004
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	227	..... 1944.....	5,393,671
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	350	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,902,478
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		..... 1944.....	5,861,220
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	44	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	595
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	..... 1944.....	6,630
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	291
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	456	..... 1944.....	49
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,275
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	251	..... 1944.....	5,682
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	41	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,544,148
0.5 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	..... 1944.....	2,154,554
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	151,059
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	..... 1944.....	195,515
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	135,380
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	156	..... 1944.....	255,751
Kind of road on which farm is located:	240	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,257,799
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	303	..... 1944.....	1,697,098
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	..... 1944.....	260
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Week pressing enumeration:	596	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	278
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,283	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	273
..... persons 1950.....	571	..... 1945.....	569
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	561	..... number 1950.....	940
Operators.....persons 1950.....	182	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	297	..... 1945.....	35
..... persons 1950.....	209	..... number 1950.....	59
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	425	..... 1945.....	76
..... persons 1950.....	.....	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	459
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	720	..... 1945.....	592
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	530	..... number 1950.....	23,769
..... 1949.....	485	..... 1945.....	37,067
..... dollars 1949.....	578,089	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	456
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	547	..... 1945 ³	594
..... dollars 1949.....	955,974	..... number 1950.....	7,342
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	504	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	582
..... 1949.....	442,178	..... number 1950.....	1,769
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	444	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	508
..... dollars 1949.....	2,280,480	..... number 1950.....	5,275
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	508	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	619
..... dollars 1949.....	173,408	..... number 1950.....	6,514
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	889	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	285
..... dollars 1949.....	680,643	..... number 1950.....	2,658
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	801	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	48
..... dollars 1949.....	280,536	..... 1944.....	83
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	587	..... pounds 1949.....	2,228,985
..... dollars 1949.....	295,285	..... 1944.....	3,508,456
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		..... dollars 1949.....	104,609
No sales.....number 1950.....	13	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	160
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	18	..... 1944.....	281
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	..... pounds of butterfat 1949.....	80,128
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	..... 1944.....	155,688
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	6	..... dollars 1949.....	46,140
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	14	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	23	..... 1944.....	90
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	52	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	45	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	249
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	80	..... 1945.....	151
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	171	..... number 1950.....	3,113
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		..... 1945.....	4,036
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	519	..... number 1950.....	215
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	466	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,551
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	..... number 1950.....	147
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	53	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,752
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	..... number 1950.....	149
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	185
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	9	..... 1945.....	480
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	..... number 1950.....	526

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Corn:	
1945...	41	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950...	9,925	1944...	90
1945...	36,633	acres 1949...	650
		1944...	1,525
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944...	87
number 1950...	4,865	acres 1949...	606
		1944...	1,368
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	bushels 1949...	19,594
1945 ¹ ...	15	1944...	24,692
number 1950...	4,146		
1945 ¹ ...	5,234	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	8	acres 1949...	.....
number 1950...	719	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	5,060	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres 1949...	44
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Sorghums:	
1944...	16	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	436
number shorn 1949...	4,992	1944...	677
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	44,086	acres 1949...	46,089
1944...	41,062	1944...	99,077
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 23	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	365
		1944...	602
		acres 1949...	40,160
		1944...	80,639
		bushels 1949...	1,266,514
		1944...	2,556,596
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	456	acres 1949...	2,197
1945...	615	tons..green weight 1949...	15,275
number 1950...	41,987		
1945...	75,878	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	197	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	195
number 1949...	25,439	acres 1949...	5,732
dollars 1949...	28,092	tons cut 1949...	12,050
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Small grains:	
dozens 1949...	220,294	Grain grown together and threshed as	
dollars 1949...	76,264	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949...	312
number 1950...	36	bushels 1949...	3,145
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	587
1944...	53	acres 1949...	220,494
number 1949...	5,292	1944...	163,656
1944...	8,231	bushels 1949...	2,692,074
		1944...	2,444,234
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	30
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	458	acres 1949...	336
dollars 1949...	3,233,377	1944...	886
		bushels 1949...	6,174
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	410	1944...	24,766
1944...	452	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	17,774	acres 1949...	11
1944...	17,526	1944...	38
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	326	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	173
number 1949...	15,291	1944...	324
dollars 1949...	2,514,246	acres 1949...	6,211
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	194	1944...	24,284
number 1949...	2,483	bushels 1949...	357,557
dollars 1949...	252,979	1944...	9
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	288	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944...	312	acres 1949...	437
number 1949...	3,667	1944...	851
1944...	6,304	bushels 1949...	5,682
dollars 1949...	104,014	1944...	8,080
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	23	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	17,580	1944...	20
1944...	17,257	bushels 1949...	95
dollars 1949...	377,324	1944...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	101	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	4,614	1944 ².....	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944 ².....	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	357	acres 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	227	1944...	.....
number 1949...	282	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	92	1944...	.....
1944...	174	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	112	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	207	1944...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	140	tons 1949...	.....
1944...	109	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	170	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	132	acres 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	284	1944...	.....
1944...	432	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949...	650	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	1,036	acres 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	85		
dollars 1949...	2,427		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	189	..... 1944.....	17
.....acres 1949.....	8,955	.....acres 1949.....	7
		.....sold..dollars 1949.....	78
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		..... 1944.....	565
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	187	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	8,820
..... 1944.....	202	..... 1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	7,804	.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	8,421	..... 1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....	17,802	.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	19,079	..... 1944.....	
		Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydeys, and	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	9	.....acres 1949.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	291	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
..... 1944.....	291	..... 1944.....	1
.....tons 1949.....	289	.....acres 1949.....	4
..... 1944.....	289	..... 1944.....	1
		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	2	.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	20	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	20	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....tons 1949.....	30	..... 1944.....	7
..... 1944.....	30	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
		..... 1944.....	11
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
..... 1944.....	1	.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	39	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	20		
.....tons 1949.....	39	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
..... 1944.....	30	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....acres 1949.....	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....quarts 1949.....	500
..... 1944.....	2	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1,590	.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	257	.....quarts 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....	2,195		
..... 1944.....	217	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	107
..... 1944.....	1	..... 1945.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	156	.....acres 1950 ²	14
..... 1944.....	80	..... 1945.....	6
.....tons 1949.....	110	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
..... 1944.....	100	..... 1945.....	20
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	221
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949.....	2	..... 1945.....	66
.....acres 1949.....	164	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	161
.....tons..green weight 1949.....	900	..... 1950.....	120
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	62
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	18
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	101	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	50	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	93
.....acres 1949.....	3,528	..... 1945.....	49
..... 1944.....	1,572	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	844
.....bushels 1949.....	7,738	..... 1945.....	451
..... 1944.....	1,005	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	298
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	546
..... 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	510
.....acres 1949.....		..... 1944.....	97
..... 1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
.....bushels 1949.....		..... 1945.....	14
..... 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	57
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1945.....	56
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	51
.....pounds 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	26
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	15
.....acres 1949.....	53	..... 1944.....	8
.....bushels 1949.....	112	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		..... 1945.....	57
for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	587
..... 1944.....	15	..... 1945.....	208
.....acres 1949 ¹.....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	551
..... 1944.....	5	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	256
.....bushels 1949.....	10	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,807
..... 1944.....	218	..... 1944.....	532
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	86
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1945.....	215
..... 1944.....	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	150
.....acres 1949 ¹.....		..... 1945.....	150
..... 1944.....	6	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	65
.....bushels 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	150
..... 1944.....	534	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	85
Broccocorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1944.....	15
.....acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
.....tons 1949.....		..... 1945.....	14
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	256
corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1945.....	152
.....acres 1949.....		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	129
..... 1944.....		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	127
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	425
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	141	..... 1944.....	700
..... 1944.....	142	..... 1950.....	1
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

FORD COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-029) Series AC50-1

For release August 13, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,146	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945.....	1,231	.....1945.....	78
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	693,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	93.3	.....1945.....	6
Proportion in farms.....acres 1950...	334,748	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	74
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	358,896	.....1945.....	72
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,060	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	37
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,153	.....1945.....	49
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	646,551	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land in farms.....acres 1945.....	670,869	.....1945.....	10
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	564.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	545.0	.....1945.....	6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	44,479	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	22,298	.....1945.....	28
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	79.68	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945.....	40.92	.....1945.....	11
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	43
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,069	.....1945.....	61
.....1944.....	1,163	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....acres 1949.....	356,477	.....1945.....	17
.....1944.....	452,235	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	35
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	69	.....1945.....	37
.....1944.....	62	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	381
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1945.....	401
.....1944.....	26	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	357
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	401
.....1944.....	15	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	136
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....1945.....	132
.....1944.....	14		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	35	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	130	White operators.....number 1950...	1,144
.....1944.....	135	.....1945.....	1,230
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	761	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	876	.....1945.....	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	239	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	139	Full owners.....number 1950...	365
.....acres 1949.....	20,368	.....1945.....	416
.....1944.....	6,130	Part owners.....number 1950...	440
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	787	.....1945.....	411
.....acres 1949.....	116,580	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	41,325	.....1945.....	11
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	632	All tenants.....number 1950...	338
.....acres 1949.....	71,854	.....1945.....	393
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	224	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	325	.....1945.....	31.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	370	.....1945.....	14
.....acres 1949.....	44,726	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	60
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....1945.....	14
.....1944.....	40	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	244
.....acres 1949.....	5,943	.....1945.....	285
.....1944.....	1,102	Group-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	22
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....1944.....	59	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	80
.....acres 1949.....	685	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	890	Other tenants.....number 1950...	20
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	808	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	961		
.....acres 1949.....	135,727	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	155,154	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	823
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	987	.....1945.....	777
.....1944.....	1,127	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	974
.....acres 1949.....	10,771	.....1945.....	548
.....1944.....	14,033	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	906
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.85
.....1944.....	53	.....1945.....	54.9
.....acres 1949.....	2,353	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	290
.....1944.....	1,622	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	182
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	834
.....acres 1949.....	23	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	796
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,030
		.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	44
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		.....number 1950...	40
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....number 1950...	133
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	174
		.....number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	955		
.....1945.....	1,055		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	155		
.....1945.....	158		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	157		
.....1949.....	390		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	188		
.....1949.....	179		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	114		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	974	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	183
.....farms reporting 1945..	899	General farms.....number 1950..	64
.....number 1950..	1,401	.....number 1945..	5
.....number 1945..	1,108	.....number 1950..	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	995	.....number 1945..	49
.....farms reporting 1945..	994	.....number 1950..	113
.....number 1950..	1,756	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945..	1,437	Commercial farms.....number 1950..	1,033
.....number 1950..	975	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	34
.....number 1945..	1,660	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	269
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	72	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	373
.....farms reporting 1945..	72	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	221
.....number 1950..	22	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	79
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	24	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950..	57
.....farms reporting 1945..	1,024	Other farms.....number 1950..	113
.....number 1950..	1,040	Part-time ³.....number 1950..	49
.....number 1945..	1,445	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold) ⁴.....number 1950..	64
.....number 1950..	1,194	Abnormal ⁵.....number 1950..	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	152	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	9,128,931
.....farms reporting 1950..	5	.....dollars 1944..	12,991,645
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	23	All crops sold.....dollar 1949..	5,771,032
.....farms reporting 1950..	374	.....dollar 1944..	10,725,006
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	592	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	5,724,983
.....farms reporting 1950..	23	.....dollars 1944..	10,690,298
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	374	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	2,327
.....farms reporting 1950..	592	.....dollars 1944..	5,808
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	592	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	422
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	42,700
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	38	.....dollars 1944..	28,830
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	332	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	3,357,899
.....farms reporting 1950..	380	.....dollars 1944..	2,265,472
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	373	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	207,506
.....farms reporting 1950..	373	.....dollars 1944..	304,805
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	191,034
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	8	.....dollars 1944..	344,027
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	2,959,359
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	305	.....dollars 1944..	1,616,610
.....farms reporting 1950..	58	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	385	.....dollars 1944..	1,197
.....farms reporting 1950..	285	HORSES AND MULES	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	285	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	451
.....farms reporting 1950..	3.1	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	446
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	3.1	.....farms reporting 1945..	583
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....number 1950..	1,107
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	212	.....number 1945..	1,960
.....farms reporting 1950..	366	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	13
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	533	.....farms reporting 1945..	39
.....farms reporting 1950..	533	.....number 1950..	126
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	533	.....number 1945..	94
FARM LABOR⁴			
Weak preceding enumeration:		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	1,029	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	919
.....persons 1950..	1,824	.....farms reporting 1945..	1,018
.....persons 1950..	1,027	.....number 1950..	32,224
.....persons 1945..	1,001	.....number 1945..	45,098
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	958	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	882
.....farms reporting 1950..	630	.....farms reporting 1945..	977
.....farms reporting 1950..	139	.....number 1950..	11,808
.....farms reporting 1950..	193	.....number 1945..	16,989
.....persons 1950..	193	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	745
.....persons 1945..	193	.....number 1950..	3,203
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁴			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	1,096	.....number 1950..	673
.....farms reporting 1949..	949	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	7,102
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	676	.....farms reporting 1950..	672
.....farms reporting 1949..	436,756	.....number 1950..	7,921
.....dollars 1949..	874	.....number 1950..	657
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	874	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	5,393
.....farms reporting 1949..	553,573	.....farms reporting 1949..	104
.....dollars 1949..	935	.....number 1950..	345
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	935	.....number 1945..	2,991,237
.....farms reporting 1949..	474,720	.....pounds 1949..	5,309,107
.....dollars 1949..	845	.....pounds 1944..	118,431
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	845	.....dollars 1949..	33 ¹
.....farms reporting 1949..	1,314,078	.....dollars 1944..	534
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	774	.....pounds of butterfat 1949..	153,429
.....farms reporting 1949..	214,636	.....pounds 1944..	246,094
.....dollars 1949..	1,020	.....dollars 1949..	89,069
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	689,047	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	1
.....farms reporting 1949..	907	.....farms reporting 1949..	6
.....dollars 1949..	297,118	HOGS	
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	824	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	384
.....farms reporting 1949..	300,777	.....farms reporting 1945..	475
.....dollars 1949..	300,777	.....number 1950..	3,427
.....dollars 1949..	300,777	.....number 1945..	3,693
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950..	18	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	299
.....number 1950..	46	.....farms reporting 1950..	1,513
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	18	.....farms reporting 1950..	206
.....number 1950..	9	.....number 1950..	1,912
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	36	.....number 1950..	185
.....number 1950..	36	.....number 1945..	226
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	51	.....number 1950..	554
.....number 1950..	40	.....number 1945..	636
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	51	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
.....number 1950..	40	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	739
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	51	Cash-grain.....number 1950..	739
.....number 1950..	122	Cotton.....number 1950..	.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	122	Other field-crop.....number 1950..	.....
.....number 1950..	202	Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	202	Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	.....
.....number 1950..	268	Dairy farms.....number 1950..	31
\$4,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	268	Poultry farms.....number 1950..	16
.....number 1950..	303		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	303		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	total
SHEEP AND WOOL	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	23
1945.....	61
number 1950.....	3,003
1945.....	13,687
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23
number 1950.....	2,417
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1945 ¹	33
number 1950.....	804
1945 ¹	1,952
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
number 1950.....	1,613
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16
number 1950.....	586
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	24
number shorn 1949.....	893
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	8,212
1944.....	15,095
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	851
1945.....	999
number 1950.....	72,921
1945.....	114,202
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	409
number 1949.....	40,621
dollars 1949.....	37,826
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	622
dozens 1949.....	415,232
dollars 1949.....	140,543
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	21
number 1950.....	92
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	62
number 1949.....	2,185
1944.....	3,275
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	897
dollars 1949..	2,953,734
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	843
1944.....	839
number 1949..	20,324
1944.....	22,037
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949..	686
number 1949..	14,547
dollars 1949..	2,147,607
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	466
number 1949..	5,777
dollars 1949..	633,853
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	355
1944.....	479
number 1949..	4,799
1944.....	7,298
dollars 1949..	139,657
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	19
1944.....	21
number 1949..	845
1944.....	2,689
dollars 1949..	17,221
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	36
number 1949..	327
dollars 1949..	15,396
FARM SLAUGHTER	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	607
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	392
number 1949..	475
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949..	101
1944.....	338
number 1949..	112
1944.....	408
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	298
1944.....	166
number 1949..	363
1944.....	197
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	451
1944.....	771
number 1949..	971
1944.....	1,853
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	87
dollars 1949..	2,227

Item	total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	86
acres 1949.....	518
1944.....	1,118
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	78
acres 1949.....	372
1944.....	986
bushels 1949.....	9,988
1944.....	14,685
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	10
tons..green weight 1949...	60
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	136
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	654
1944.....	864
acres 1949.....	22,103
1944.....	36,196
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	208
1944.....	289
acres 1949.....	9,139
1944.....	12,307
bushels 1949.....	201,733
1944.....	277,104
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	81
acres 1949.....	2,089
tons..green weight 1949...	14,209
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	553
acres 1949.....	10,875
tons cut 1949...	18,776
Small grains:	
Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres 1949.....	871
bushels 1949.....	7,996
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	950
acres 1949.....	319,067
1944.....	389,857
bushels 1949.....	3,217,156
1944.....	7,907,810
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	110
1944.....	231
acres 1949.....	2,761
1944.....	3,888
bushels 1949.....	61,811
1944.....	109,459
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949.....	42
1944.....	197
1944.....	547
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	206
1944.....	536
acres 1949.....	4,610
1944.....	15,973
bushels 1949.....	78,553
1944.....	353,227
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	24
acres 1949.....	349
1944.....	853
bushels 1949.....	3,177
1944.....	10,005
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
Annual legumes:	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944 ².....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
1944 ².....	.....
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	.....
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	199	.....acres 1949...	41
.....acres 1949...	3,868	.....sold..dollars 1949...	52
		.....farms reporting 1949...	2,927
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	158	.....acres 1949...	5,808
.....1944...	75	.....acres 1949...	(*) 6
.....acres 1949...	2,736	.....1944...	1
.....1944...	1,352	Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	6,375	.....acres 1949...	(*) 6
.....1944...	2,858	.....1944...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	1	.....acres 1949...	4
.....acres 1949...	24	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...	11	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....tons 1949...	9	.....acres 1949...	10
.....1944...	24	.....acres 1949...	1
		.....1944...	5
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	4	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	3
.....1944...	117	.....1944...	(*)
.....tons 1949...	.....	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	117	.....acres 1949...	3
		.....acres 1949...	16
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....1944...	2
.....1944...	7	.....acres 1949...	5
.....acres 1949...	441	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	68	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	540	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	81	.....acres 1949...	3
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	5	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	365	.....acres 1949...	(*) 5
.....1944...	61	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	520	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	266
.....1944...	70	.....acres 1949...	.....
		.....quarts 1949...	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	218
.....acres 1949...	314	.....acres 1950 ² ...	3
.....1944...	54	.....acres 1945...	19
.....tons 1949...	598	.....acres 1945...	5
.....1944...	64	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		.....1945...	12
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	283
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	55
.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	160
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	123
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	72
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	.....1944...	23
.....1944...	11		
.....acres 1949...	633	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	161
.....1944...	417	.....acres 1945...	30
.....bushels 1949...	1,243	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,428
.....1944...	356	.....acres 1945...	304
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	301
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,127
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,082
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	18
.....bushels 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	31
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1945...	8
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	101
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	28
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
.....pounds 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	63
		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	66
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1944...	10
.....acres 1949...	110		
.....bushels 1949...	144	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	121
		.....acres 1945...	26
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	36	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	707
.....1944...	40	.....acres 1945...	597
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	197
.....1944...	31	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	510
.....bushels 1949...	306	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,813
.....1944...	3,272	.....1944...	336
		Flums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	38
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....acres 1945...	9
.....1944...	10	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	592
.....acres 1949...	5	.....acres 1945...	56
.....1944...	25	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	70
.....bushels 1949...	748	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	522
.....1944...	3,310	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	71
		.....1944...	6
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	9
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	303
		.....acres 1945...	124
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	84
.....acres 1949...	33	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	219
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	398
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	338	.....1944...	510
.....1944...	612	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

FRANKLIN COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-030) Series AC50-1

For release August 13, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,914	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	159
	1945.....2,020	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	177
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	369,280	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	43
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.6	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	116
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	230,974	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	123
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	143,424	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	120
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	740	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	122
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,361	100 to 199 acres.....number 1950...	81
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	341,777	200 acres and over.....number 1950...	85
	1945.....349,242		268
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	178.6		292
	1945.....172.9		190
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,128		217
	1945.....7,996		292
	average per acre, dollars 1950*		190
	1945.....46.25		217
Land in farms according to use:			292
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,631		313
	1944.....1,776		146
	acres 1949.....155,897		145
	1944.....171,110		146
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	112		150
	1944.....149		299
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	91		313
	1944.....79		85
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	108		72
	1944.....98		10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	249		11
	1944.....275		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	483		
	1944.....527		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	429		
	1944.....473		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	159		
	1944.....175		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	392		
	1944.....342		
	acres 1949.....12,618		
	1944.....10,147		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	575		
	1944.....14,713		
	acres 1949.....15,006		
	1944.....141		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	141		
	1944.....2,386		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128		
	1944.....13		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13		
	1944.....489		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	489		
	1944.....12,327		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	489		
	1944.....475		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	475		
	1944.....280		
	acres 1949.....15,916		
	1944.....13,027		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	372		
	1944.....179		
	acres 1949.....9,289		
	1944.....3,637		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,546		
	1944.....1,733		
	acres 1949.....114,420		
	1944.....116,654		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,837		
	1944.....1,995		
	acres 1949.....18,924		
	1944.....19,661		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	
	1944.....		
	acres 1949.....		
	1944.....		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	
	1944.....		
	acres 1949.....		
	1944.....		
FARM OPERATORS		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,824	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,243
	1945.....1,947		1,251
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	64	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,729
	1945.....59		732
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	408	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,729
	1944.....712	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..	6.37
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	499	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	599
	1944.....353	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	241
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	239	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	236
	1944.....239	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,468
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	262
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	236
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	632
		number 1950.....	643
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	241
		number 1950.....	241
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	122
		number 1950.....	122
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	317
		number 1950.....	372
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		number 1950.....	86

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	789	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	428
1945.....	459	General farms.....number 1950.....	352
number 1950.....	878	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	158
1945.....	501	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	194
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,284	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	184
1945.....	1,068	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	363
number 1950.....	1,654		
1945.....	1,235	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,264	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,566
number 1950.....	1,594	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	39
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	153
number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	326
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	478
number 1950.....	1,609	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	402
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,688	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	168
1945.....	1,686	Other farms.....number 1950.....	348
number 1950.....	1,822	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	162
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	186
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	309		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	329	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,377,563
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	661	1944.....	5,497,015
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	600	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,709,045
		1944.....	1,404,795
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD ⁴		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,404,400
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	1,204,893
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,639
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	631	1944.....	13,172
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	675	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	20,863
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	481	1944.....	28,180
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	281,143
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	158,550
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,308	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,656,589
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	1944.....	4,087,632
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,319,281
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	1944.....	1,118,977
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	604,099
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	594,319
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	186	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,733,209
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,468	1944.....	2,374,156
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,929
		1944.....	4,368
FARM LABOR ⁴		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,038
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,749	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,005
persons 1950.....	3,267	1945.....	1,487
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,739	number 1950.....	2,719
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,659	1945.....	4,995
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	842	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	91
persons 1950.....	1,258	1945.....	281
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	194	number 1950.....	191
persons 1950.....	350	1945.....	536
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES ⁴		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,799	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,701
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,414	1945.....	1,623
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,268	number 1950.....	38,636
dollars 1949.....	280,590	1945.....	38,935
1949.....	1,009	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,672
dollars 1949.....	453,847	1945.....	1,791
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,599	number 1950.....	16,703
dollars 1949.....	453,847	1945.....	18,978
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,018,109	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,588
dollars 1949.....	1,474	number 1950.....	11,116
1949.....	2,056,562	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,236
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,358	number 1950.....	9,167
dollars 1949.....	191,843	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,113
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,438	number 1950.....	7,064
dollars 1949.....	461,158	1945.....	1,190
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,128	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,950
dollars 1949.....	169,576	number 1950.....	5,702
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,238	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	957
dollars 1949.....	175,695	1944.....	1,114
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		pounds 1949.....	33,008,237
No sales.....number 1950.....	53	1944.....	32,778,522
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	133	dollars 1949.....	1,194,179
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	34	1944.....	393
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	87	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	486
\$600 to \$799.....number 1950.....	116	1944.....	224,959
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	199	dollars 1949.....	279,605
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	296	1944.....	125,095
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....number 1950.....	320	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....number 1950.....	223	1949.....	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	261		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	192	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,011
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	361	1945.....	1,131
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	361	number 1950.....	23,580
Cotton.....number 1950.....		1945.....	19,352
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	945
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	10,961
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	637
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	356	number 1950.....	12,619
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	47	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	766
		1945.....	774
		number 1950.....	3,658
		1945.....	3,222

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	201
1945... number 1950...	265
1945... number 1950...	9,360
1945... number 1950...	9,647
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	189
1945... number 1950...	5,320
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	182
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	255
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	4,809
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	7,791
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	137
1945... number 1950...	511
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	174
1945... number 1950...	4,040
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	185
1944... number shorn 1949...	244
1944... number shorn 1949...	5,827
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	46,437
1944... pounds 1949...	53,860
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,604
1945... number 1950...	1,848
1945... number 1950...	146,582
1945... number 1950...	209,488
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	770
1949... number 1949...	172,004
1949... dollars 1949...	165,828
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,239
1949... dozens 1949...	1,097,760
1949... dollars 1949...	406,353
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	21
1945... number 1950...	411
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944... number 1949...	42
1944... number 1949...	3,460
1944... number 1949...	1,734
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,639
1944... dollars 1949...	3,702,990
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,479
1944... number 1949...	1,576
1944... number 1949...	20,047
1944... number 1949...	20,361
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	1,108
1944... number 1949...	13,296
1944... dollars 1949...	2,067,329
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,017
1944... number 1949...	6,751
1944... dollars 1949...	429,838
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,020
1944... number 1949...	1,233
1944... number 1949...	31,581
1944... dollars 1949...	34,671
1944... dollars 1949...	1,062,602
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	189
1944... number 1949...	214
1944... number 1949...	7,071
1944... number 1949...	6,836
1944... dollars 1949...	121,012
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	166
1944... number 1949...	468
1944... dollars 1949...	22,209
FARM SLAUGHTER	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,001
1944... number 1949...	648
1944... number 1949...	743
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	224
1944... number 1949...	442
1944... number 1949...	256
1944... number 1949...	473
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	435
1944... number 1949...	277
1944... number 1949...	487
1944... number 1949...	309
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	761
1944... number 1949...	1,250
1944... number 1949...	1,259
1944... number 1949...	2,167
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	276
1944... dollars 1949...	6,286

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,447
1944... acres 1949...	1,610
1944... acres 1949...	47,313
1944... acres 1949...	61,176
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,434
1944... acres 1949...	1,604
1944... acres 1949...	45,695
1944... bushels 1949...	60,059
1944... bushels 1949...	1,491,758
1944... bushels 1949...	1,773,465
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	105
1944... acres 1949...	1,149
1944... tons green weight 1949...	7,633
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	54
1944... acres 1949...	469
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	699
1944... acres 1949...	1,196
1944... acres 1949...	8,749
1944... acres 1949...	18,799
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	447
1944... acres 1949...	953
1944... acres 1949...	4,786
1944... bushels 1949...	13,717
1944... bushels 1949...	103,583
1944... bushels 1949...	336,634
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	238
1944... acres 1949...	2,986
1944... tons green weight 1949...	28,252
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	140
1944... acres 1949...	977
1944... tons cut 1949...	1,966
Small grains:	
Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944... acres 1949...	138
1944... bushels 1949...	2,150
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	852
1944... acres 1949...	33,056
1944... acres 1949...	16,309
1944... bushels 1949...	587,024
1944... bushels 1949...	258,035
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	652
1944... acres 1949...	905
1944... acres 1949...	10,339
1944... bushels 1949...	18,023
1944... bushels 1949...	201,021
1944... bushels 1949...	207,852
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	73
1944... acres 1949...	147
1944... acres 1949...	932
1944... acres 1949...	1,646
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944... acres 1949...	32
1944... acres 1949...	212
1944... bushels 1949...	455
1944... bushels 1949...	4,714
1944... bushels 1949...	5,228
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944... acres 1949...	35
1944... acres 1949...	260
1944... bushels 1949...	399
1944... bushels 1949...	3,021
1944... bushels 1949...	4,023
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	66
1944... acres 1949...	177
1944... acres 1949...	1,211
1944... bushels 1949...	3,816
1944... bushels 1949...	8,344
1944... bushels 1949...	10,811
Annual legumes:	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	835
1944 ² ... acres 1949...	530
1944 ² ... acres 1949...	20,855
1944 ² ... acres 1949...	10,577
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	803
1944... acres 1949...	501
1944... acres 1949...	20,042
1944... acres 1949...	10,122
1944... bushels 1949...	348,054
1944... bushels 1949...	156,723
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944... acres 1949...	239
1944... tons 1949...	406
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944... acres 1949...	23
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944... acres 1949...	551

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,320	1944.....	23
acres 1949.....	33,274	acres 1949.....	93
		1944.....	17
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	913	acres 1949.....	84
1944.....	1,004	acres 1949.....	2,639
acres 1949.....	10,440	acres 1949.....	13,172
1944.....	10,509	acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	23,212	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	26,085	acres 1949.....	1
		1944.....	8
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	308	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	226	acres 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	3,266	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	2,331	acres 1949.....	9
tons 1949.....	4,324	acres 1949.....	8
1944.....	3,000	acres 1949.....	5
		1944.....	5
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	547	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	181	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	6,480	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	1,730	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	8,241	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	1,952	acres 1949.....	11
		acres 1949.....	47
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1944.....	3
1944.....	11	1944.....	22
acres 1949.....	484	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	82	acres 1949.....	8
tons 1949.....	514	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	100	acres 1949.....	3
		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	556	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	674	acres 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	12,266	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	15,780	acres 1949.....	3
tons 1949.....	14,325	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	19,956	acres 1949.....	220
		quarts 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	40	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	885	1945.....	726
1944.....	354	acres 1950 ²	163
tons 1949.....	1,173	acres 1950 ²	338
1944.....	352	acres 1950 ²	322
		acres 1950 ²	416
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	151	1945.....	579
tons..green weight 1949...	584	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,843
		1945.....	8,265
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,213
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,630
1944.....	56	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	13,135
acres 1949.....	161	1944.....	8,807
1944.....	354		
bushels 1949.....	104	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	263	1945.....	491
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	707
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	127	1945.....	5,337
1944.....	89	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,870
acres 1949.....	1,263	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,351
1944.....	793	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,986
bushels 1949.....	2,065	1944.....	604
1944.....	1,261		49
		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	163	1945.....	380
acres 1949.....	2,797	trees of all ages..number 1950...	656
pounds 1949...	663,100	1945.....	1,232
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,189
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	63	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	265
acres 1949.....	700	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	967
bushels 1949.....	1,766	1944.....	1,121
			221
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	446	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	448	1945.....	302
acres 1949 ¹	36	trees of all ages..number 1950...	504
1944.....	74	1945.....	1,978
bushels 1949.....	5,617	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,347
1944.....	3,468	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	765
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,213
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1944.....	10,494
1944.....	147		48,534
acres 1949 ¹	4	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	20	1945.....	179
bushels 1949.....	615	trees of all ages..number 1950...	282
1944.....	1,434	1945.....	835
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,415
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	361
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	494
tons 1949.....		1944.....	198
			4
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	13	1945.....	339
		1945.....	623
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,320	vines of all ages..number 1950...	9,749
1944.....	1,844	1945.....	20,606
		1945.....	1,948
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,801
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	39,655
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	75,737
		1944.....	18
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	337
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	226
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,110

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

GEARY COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-031) Series AC50-1

For release August 18, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	603	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	650	.....1945.....	28
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	255,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	89.8	.....1945.....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	145,492	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945.....	83,589	.....1945.....	24
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,313	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	14,193	.....1945.....	29
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	229,201	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	221,974	.....1945.....	18
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	380.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	341.5	.....1945.....	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20,101	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	33
.....1945.....	14,494	.....1945.....	47
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	55.77	100 to 199 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1945.....	42.44	.....1945.....	47
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	37
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	374	.....1945.....	96
.....1944.....	614	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	36
.....acres 1949.....	90,615	.....1945.....	39
.....1944.....	82,582	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	64
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1945.....	61
.....1944.....	23	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	171
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....1945.....	176
.....1944.....	16	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	98
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945.....	71
.....1944.....	26	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	28
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....1945.....	29
.....1944.....	57		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	149	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	175	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187	White operators.....number 1950...	603
.....1944.....	225	.....1945.....	650
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	120	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	92	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	141	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	82	Full owners.....number 1950...	292
.....acres 1949.....	5,487	.....1945.....	348
.....1944.....	2,428	Part owners.....number 1950...	159
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	603	.....1945.....	113
.....acres 1949.....	5,644	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	6,392	.....1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	67	All tenants.....number 1950...	150
.....acres 1949.....	1,340	.....1945.....	184
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	28.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	603	.....1945.....	35
.....acres 1949.....	4,304	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	50
.....1944.....	104	.....1945.....	32
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	75
.....1944.....	3,277	.....1945.....	93
.....acres 1949.....	3,041	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	54
.....1944.....	109	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	21
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949.....	2,708	.....1945.....	24
.....1944.....	1,725	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	483	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	570		
.....acres 1949.....	113,561	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	117,970	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	375
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	569	.....1945.....	475
.....1944.....	636	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	456
.....acres 1949.....	7,909	.....1945.....	333
.....1944.....	7,836	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	451
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.64
.....1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	244
.....acres 1949.....	73	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	148
.....1944.....	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	404
.....acres 1949.....	50	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	156
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	548	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	289
.....1945.....	616	.....number 1950...	280
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	50	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	51
.....1945.....	29	.....number 1950...	51
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	93	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	49
.....1944.....	254	.....number 1950...	51
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	136	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	67
.....1944.....	101	.....number 1950...	75
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	101	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	66
.....1944.....	50	.....number 1950...	68

*Date for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	200
.....farms reporting 1945.....	274	General farms.....number 1950.....	153
.....number 1950.....	361	.....number 1945.....	6
.....number 1945.....	303	.....number 1950.....	35
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	436	.....number 1945.....	112
.....farms reporting 1945.....	481	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	66
.....number 1950.....	600		
.....number 1945.....	594	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	428	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	537
.....number 1950.....	568	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1945.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	48
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	136
.....number 1950.....	27	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	206
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	463	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	106
.....number 1950.....	581	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	30
Autocombines.....farms reporting 1950.....	548	Other farms.....number 1950.....	66
.....number 1945.....	661	.....number 1945.....	33
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950.....	32
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Abnormal.....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	36		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	342	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	147	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,942,831
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,259,192
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollar 1949.....	1,329,681
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollar 1944.....	753,227
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,518,131
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	.....dollars 1944.....	745,235
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,910
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	234	.....dollars 1944.....	7,362
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,440
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	630
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	293	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	200
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,412,386
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	.....dollars 1944.....	1,505,710
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.1	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	261,704
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	211,955
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	336,258
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	377	.....dollars 1944.....	309,053
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	87		
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,814,424
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	984,702
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	764
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	501	.....dollars 1944.....	255
.....persons 1950.....	885		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	501	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	481	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	399
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	236	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	392
.....persons 1950.....	346	.....farms reporting 1945.....	472
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	.....number 1950.....	1,441
.....persons 1950.....	58	.....number 1945.....	5,100
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	34
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....farms reporting 1945.....	103
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	522	.....number 1950.....	132
Machinist hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	412	.....number 1945.....	784
Mechanic hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	329		
.....dollars 1949.....	58,838	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	307	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	518
.....dollars 1949.....	163,102	.....farms reporting 1945.....	575
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	457	.....number 1950.....	23,026
.....dollars 1949.....	384,531	.....number 1945.....	21,839
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	440	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	512
.....dollars 1949.....	387,403	.....farms reporting 1945.....	558
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	331	.....number 1950.....	9,822
.....dollars 1949.....	32,358	.....number 1945.....	11,660
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	452	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	454
.....dollars 1949.....	158,847	.....number 1950.....	2,594
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	366	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	400
.....dollars 1949.....	43,105	.....number 1950.....	4,606
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	412	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	389
.....dollars 1949.....	62,093	.....number 1950.....	4,395
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	422
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	4,203
No sales.....number 1950.....	8	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	126
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	24	.....farms reporting 1944.....	150
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	11	.....pounds 1949.....	5,141,562
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	11	.....pounds 1944.....	5,975,555
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	22	.....dollars 1949.....	194,441
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	38	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	228
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	87	.....farms reporting 1944.....	286
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	106	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	118,826
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	141	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	119,006
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	95	.....dollars 1949.....	67,218
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	60	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....dollars 1944.....	45
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	136	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	276
.....number 1945.....	136	.....farms reporting 1945.....	336
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	8,338
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	6,594
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	253
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,569
.....number 1945.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	188
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,769
.....number 1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	206
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	29	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	223
.....number 1945.....	19	.....farms reporting 1945.....	851
		.....number 1950.....	883
		.....number 1945.....	.....

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

*Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Corn:	
1945...	18	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	393
number 1950...	396	1944...	493
1945...	1,402	acres 1949...	11,764
1945...		1944...	18,156
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	386
number 1950...	218	1944...	481
Bees.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949...	11,242
1945 ¹ ...	16	1944...	17,738
number 1950...	209	bushels 1949...	368,794
1945 ¹ ...	717	1944...	541,118
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950...	9	acres 1949...	203
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons..green weight 1949...	853
number 1950...	178	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949...	319
1944...	17	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	281	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	255
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,779	1944...	371
1944...	9,262	acres 1949...	4,189
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		1944...	9,432
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	147
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	485	1944...	248
1945...	581	acres 1949...	1,844
number 1950...	66,006	1944...	5,377
1945...	86,763	bushels 1949...	42,395
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	319	1944...	121,321
number 1949...	119,656	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	82
dollars 1949...	107,730	acres 1949...	1,386
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	434	tons..green weight 1949...	10,899
dozens 1949...	396,118	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	83
dollars 1949...	209,807	acres 1949...	959
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...		tons cut 1949...	1,692
number 1950...		Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	11	acres 1949...	16
number 1949...	3,852	bushels 1949...	3,40
1944...	4,244	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	48
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	38,21
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	488	1944...	26,03
dollars 1949...	1,810,572	bushels 1949...	616,58
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	451	1944...	477,82
1944...	472	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	270
number 1949...	9,702	1944...	315
1944...	9,792	acres 1949...	4,535
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	354	1944...	5,860
number 1949...	5,505	bushels 1949...	114,383
dollars 1949...	943,321	1944...	84,961
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	323	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	4,197	acres 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	360,936	1944...	136
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	287	1944...	184
1944...	345	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1949...	11,701	1944...	49
1944...	11,860	acres 1949...	259
dollars 1949...	496,563	1944...	618
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	bushels 1949...	5,625
1944...	337	1944...	5,049
number 1949...	1,008	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	7,406	1944...	38
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	34	acres 1949...	65
number 1949...	64	1944...	341
dollars 1949...	2,326	bushels 1949...	1,236
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	8,373
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	394	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	299	1944...	22
number 1949...	366	acres 1949...	26
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	152	bushels 1949...	379
number 1949...	201	1944...	175
1944...	187	1944...	1,344
1944...	221	Annual legumes:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	104	1944 ² ...	24
number 1949...	179	acres 1949...	162
1944...	114	1944 ² ...	625
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	270	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	400	1944...	22
number 1949...	438	acres 1949...	136
1944...	696	1944...	613
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	96	bushels 1949...	2,021
dollars 1949...	2,470	1944...	15,811
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	26
		tons 1949...	26
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	

¹Bred and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	482	1944...	7
acres 1949...	79,749	acres 1949...	8
		1944...	68
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		1944...	123
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	428	.....sold..dollars 1949...	8,210
1944...	404	1944...	7,362
acres 1949...	9,112	acres 1949...	1
1944...	7,120	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	18,409	1944...	4
1944...	18,244		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	287	acres 1949...	8
acres 1949...	495	1944...	4
1944...		acres 1949...	3
tons 1949...		1944...	8
1944...		acres 1949...	28
Laspedesa cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	4	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...		1944...	1
1944...		acres 1949...	3
tons 1949...	1	1944...	4
1944...		acres 1949...	15
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944...	10
1944...	6	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	70	acres 1949...	12
1944...	78	1944...	22
tons 1949...	55	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	105	acres 1949...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	302	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	250	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	19,762	quarts 1949...	2,000
1944...	12,010	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	19,588	acres 1949...	2
1944...	12,910	quarts 1949...	6,000
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	23	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	246
acres 1949...	708	1945...	8
1944...	356	acres 1950 ¹ ...	27
tons 1949...	714	1945...	7
1944...	383	Acres.....farms reporting 1950...	134
Slage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	30
acres 1949...	158	trees of all ages..number 1950...	655
tons..green weight 1949...	450	1945...	135
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	399
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	256
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	132	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	121
1944...	35	1944...	
acres 1949...	1,730	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	195
1944...	582	1945...	68
bushels 1949...	1,880	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,718
1944...	482	1945...	516
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	508
1944...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,210
acres 1949...	27	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,214
1944...	97	1944...	
bushels 1949...	16	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	94
1944...	153	1945...	39
Laspedesa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	205
acres 1949...	21	1945...	86
pounds 1949...	1,010	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	82
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	123
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	33	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	66
acres 1949...	378	1944...	1
bushels 1949...	901	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	137
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	238	1945...	39
1944...	18	trees of all ages..number 1950...	635
acres 1949...	36	1945...	159
1944...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	210
bushels 1949...	4,283	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	425
1944...	622	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,455
		1944...	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	45
1944...	6	1945...	17
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	195
1944...	5	1945...	50
bushels 1949...	160	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	64
1944...	1,024	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	131
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	
acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	82
tons of brush 1949...		1945...	24
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945...	1,106
acres 1949...	62	vines of all ages..number 1950...	238
		1945...	168
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	363	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	938
1944...	547	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,541
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	620
		1944...	4
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1944 does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950 does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 18, 1951

GOVE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE		
Farms.....number 1950....	638	Under 10 acres.....number 1950....	20	
.....1945....	579	.....1945....	6
Approximate land area.....acres 1950....	684,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950....	3	
.....1945....	58,3	.....1945....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950....	949,977	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950....	17	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950....	287,697	.....1945....	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950....	39,098	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950....	11	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950....	604,476	.....1945....	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950....	512,976	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950....	2	
Land in farms.....acres 1950....	947.5	.....1945....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950....	886.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950....	2	
.....1945....	44,971	.....1945....	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	80,468	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950....	8	
.....1945....	48.06	.....1945....	8
average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.10	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950....	4	
.....1945....		.....1945....	3
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950....	38	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	595	.....1945....	58
.....1944....	554	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950....	7	
acres 1949....	194,690	.....1945....	6
acres 1944....	155,990	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950....	11	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	7	.....1945....	9
.....1944....	4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950....	147	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	4	.....1945....	168
.....1944....	6	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950....	218	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	8	.....1945....	206
.....1944....	8	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950....	172	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	11	.....1945....	186
.....1944....	21			
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	47	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR		
.....1944....	50	Farms by color of operator:		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	132	White operators.....number 1950....	686	
.....1944....	148	.....1945....	577
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949....	366	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950....	2	
.....1944....	317	.....1945....	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949....	87	Farms by tenure of operator:		
.....1944....	68	Full owners.....number 1950....	139	
acres 1949....	9,258	.....1945....	188
acres 1944....	7,410	Part owners.....number 1950....	385	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949....	586	.....1945....	266
acres 1949....	112,694	Managers.....number 1950....	.....
acres 1944....	114,580	.....1945....	.....
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949....	485	All tenants.....number 1950....	164	
acres 1949....	90,913	.....1945....	175
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	68	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950....	25.7	
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	272	.....1945....	30.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949....	145	Cash tenants.....number 1950....	10	
Other.....farms reporting 1949....	855	.....1945....	8
acres 1949....	22,781	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950....	39	
.....1944....	6	.....1945....	16
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	6	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950....	100	
.....1944....	604	.....1945....	147
acres 1949....	604	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950....	90	
.....1944....	4	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950....	10	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	8	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950....	15	
.....1944....	4	.....1945....	9
acres 1949....	2,343	Other tenants.....number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	150	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950....	15	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949....	549	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*		
.....1944....	517	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950....	319	
acres 1949....	277,309	.....1945....	263
.....1944....	228,441	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950....	399	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949....	383	.....1945....	165
.....1944....	585	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950....	391	
acres 1949....	6,684	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950....	9.49	
.....1944....	9,807	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950....	179	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949....	3	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950....	64	
.....1944....	90	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950....	61	
acres 1949....	90	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950....	341	
.....1944....	80	.....1945....	38
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949....	1	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950....	2	
.....1944....	80	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950....	39	
FARM OPERATORS				
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950....	524	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950....	439	
.....1945....	505	Grain combines.....number 1950....	503	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950....	98	.....1945....	48
.....1945....	57	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950....	49	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949....	171	.....number 1950....	9
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949....	195	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950....	10	
.....1944....	104	.....number 1950....	45
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949....	80	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950....	47	
.....1944....	19	.....number 1950....	54
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950....	64	
		.....number 1950....	64

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	512	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	119
.....1945.....	411	General farms.....number 1950...	85
.....number 1950.....	739	.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	504	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	71
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	590	.....number 1950.....	49
.....1945.....	489		
.....number 1950.....	1,028	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	845	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	569
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	589	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	137
.....number 1950.....	971	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	48
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	174
.....number 1950.....	31	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	142
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	64
.....number 1950.....	21	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	27
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	594	Other farms.....number 1950...	50
.....1945.....	508	Part-time.....number 1950...	48
.....number 1950.....	707	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	555	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	16
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horse, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	35	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,644,782
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1	.....1944.....	8,872,537
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	24	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,408,150
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	317	.....1944.....	1,828,741
Tractor and no horse or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	261	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,407,699
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	1,828,024
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	120
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	62	.....1944.....	75
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	138	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	175
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	168	.....1944.....	215
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	268	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	422
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	.....1944.....	8,286,562
Distances over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,289,396
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	144	.....1944.....	180,778
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	186,444
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	206	.....1944.....	55,784
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	169	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	118,144
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.5	.....1944.....	8,000,000
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,289,745
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	67	.....1944.....	598
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	156	HORSES AND MULES	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	888	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	343
FARM LABOR*		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	838
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1945.....	876
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	575	.....number 1950.....	918
.....persons 1950.....	1,119	.....1945.....	1,658
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	572	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Operators.....persons 1950.....	540	.....1945.....	11
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	281	.....number 1950.....	75
.....persons 1950.....	490	.....1945.....	48
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	66	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950.....	89	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	570
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	582
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	647	.....number 1950...	31,992
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	551	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	560
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	405	.....1945.....	18,219
.....dollars 1949.....	238,683	.....number 1950...	515
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	469	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	459
.....dollars 1949.....	324,586	.....number 1950...	2,978
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	498	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,228
.....dollars 1949.....	242,208	.....number 1950...	465
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	474	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8,971
.....dollars 1949.....	1,573,672	.....number 1950...	457
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	390	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,297
.....dollars 1949.....	61,050	.....number 1950...	10
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	636	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10
.....dollars 1949.....	497,778	.....1944.....	10
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	544	.....pounds 1949...	122,524
.....dollars 1949.....	149,934	.....1944.....	276,034
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	555	.....dollars 1949...	7,069
.....dollars 1949.....	179,481	.....1944.....	347
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	274,938
No sales.....number 1950...	18	.....1944.....	341,038
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	5	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	173,709
\$250 to \$299.....number 1950.....	11	.....dollars 1949.....	
\$300 to \$399.....number 1950.....	16	HOGS	
\$400 to \$499.....number 1950.....	22	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	328
\$500 to \$599.....number 1950.....	70	.....1945.....	301
\$600 to \$699.....number 1950.....	84	.....number 1950...	3,823
\$700 to \$799.....number 1950.....	93	.....1945.....	2,844
\$800 to \$899.....number 1950.....	189	.....farms reporting 1950...	1,484
\$900 to \$999.....number 1950.....	182	.....number 1950...	125
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	371	.....farms reporting 1950...	1,889
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	131
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	371	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	422
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	371	.....1945.....	444
Cotton.....number 1950.....			
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....			
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	14		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....			

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
¹Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
²Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 14		Corn:	
1945... 11		Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 19	
number 1950... 8,831		1944... 178	
1945... 8,488		acres 1949... 897	
Sheep and lambs born before		1944... 4,806	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 18		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 17	
number 1950... 2,958		1944... 175	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 11		acres 1949... 251	
1945 ¹ 8		1944... 4,259	
number 1950... 1,597		bushels 1949... 5,755	
1945 ¹ 2,275		1944... 114,046	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 10		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 3	
number 1950... 1,361		acres 1949... 115	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 11		tons .green weight 1949... 540	
number 1950... 878		Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 10		green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... 2	
1944... 8		acres 1949... 30	
number shorn 1949... 9,894		Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 58,672		Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 502	
1944... 84,705		1944... 514	
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		acres 1949... 32,524	
		1944... 42,314	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 290	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 472		1944... 415	
1945... 510		acres 1949... 17,782	
number 1950... 28,698		1944... 24,745	
1945... 50,217		bushels 1949... 528,520	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... 157		1944... 775,190	
number 1949... 8,405		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 47	
dollars 1949... 8,107		acres 1949... 1,372	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 367		tons .green weight 1949... 11,805	
dozens 1949... 180,954		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
dollars 1949... 42,067		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 432	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 7		acres 1949... 13,670	
number 1950... 29		tons out 1949... 28,550	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 10		Small grains:	
1944... 27		Grain grown together and threshed as	
number 1949... 1,075		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 22	
1944... 2,704		acres 1949... 1,146	
		bushels 1949... 17,725	
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 542	
		acres 1949... 143,045	
		1944... 77,651	
		bushels 1949... 1,620,937	
		1944... 1,068,191	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 82	
		1944... 86	
		acres 1949... 1,788	
		1944... 1,836	
		bushels 1949... 53,822	
		1944... 47,737	
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 25	
		acres 1949... 28	
		1944... 378	
		1944... 1,077	
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 288	
		1944... 398	
		acres 1949... 10,249	
		1944... 26,706	
		bushels 1949... 225,074	
		1944... 459,399	
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 4	
		1944... 6	
		acres 1949... 180	
		1944... 181	
		bushels 1949... 1,725	
		1944... 1,955	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944 ²	
		acres 1949...	
		1944 ²	
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		1944...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	185	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4,152	..... 1944.....	.....
Acres 1949.....	.....	..... acres 1949.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	95	..... sold..dollars 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	85	..... farms reporting 1949.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	2,771	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	468	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	6,812	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	1,189	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... farms reporting 1949.....	5	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... farms reporting 1949.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	308	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	850	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Lepepessa cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	.....	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... farms reporting 1949...	11	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	8	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	178	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	22	..... 1944.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	289	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	19	..... acres 1949.....	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	29	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	6	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
..... acres 1949.....	745	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	89	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	1,182	..... quarts 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	151	..... farms reporting 1949...	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quarts 1949...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	180	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	286	..... quarts 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	..... acres 1950 ².....	.....
Field crops (other):	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	..... acres 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	325	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... bushels 1949.....	349	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
..... bushels 1949.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lepepessa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... pounds 1949.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... bushels 1949.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	121	..... 1945.....	.....
..... acres 1949 ¹	1	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	18	..... 1945.....	.....
..... bushels 1949.....	258	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	1,805	..... 1945.....	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... acres 1949 ¹	(*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... bushels 1949.....	86	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
Bromesora harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... tons 1949.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	202	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	347	..... vines of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... vines of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
..... farms reporting 1949...	.....	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 1/2 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
(*)Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 7, 1951

GRAHAM COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-033) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	759	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	909	Under 3 acres.....number 1945...	34
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	570,240	1950.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.0	3 to 9 acres.....number 1945...	14
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	258,304	1950.....	10
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	294,147	10 to 29 acres.....number 1945...	20
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	39,309	1950.....	8
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	513,142	30 to 49 acres.....number 1945...	5
Land in farms.....acres 1945.....	531,917	1950.....	13
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	676.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1945...	7
1945.....	585.2	1950.....	13
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20,668	70 to 99 acres.....number 1945...	18
1945.....	12,151	1950.....	7
average per acre, dollars 1950*	33.55	100 to 139 acres.....number 1945...	5
1945.....	20.77	1950.....	13
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1945...	42
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	729	1950.....	64
1944.....	857	180 to 219 acres.....number 1945...	15
acres 1949.....	184,537	1950.....	19
1944.....	200,341	220 to 259 acres.....number 1945...	33
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	1950.....	32
1944.....	16	260 to 499 acres.....number 1945...	213
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	1950.....	291
1944.....	17	500 to 999 acres.....number 1945...	276
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	1950.....	299
1944.....	13	1,000 acres and over.....number 1945...	132
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	1945.....	116
1944.....	25		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	91	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	110	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	192	White operators.....number 1950...	719
1944.....	275	1945.....	860
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	373	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	40
1944.....	401	1945.....	49
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	62	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	33	Full owners.....number 1950...	178
acres 1949.....	10,845	1945.....	237
1944.....	1,857	Part owners.....number 1950...	336
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	634	1945.....	322
acres 1949.....	104,807	Managers.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	96,195	1943.....	
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	559	All tenants.....number 1950.....	245
acres 1949.....	80,149	1945.....	350
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	117	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	32.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	317	1945.....	38.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	125	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	313	1945.....	14
acres 1949.....	24,658	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	101
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	26	1945.....	42
1944.....	20	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	125
acres 1949.....	2,421	1945.....	263
1944.....	1,159	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	120
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	45	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	23	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	45	1945.....	31
acres 1949.....	3,701	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	2,272	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	688	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	838	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	282
acres 1949.....	190,320	1945.....	336
1944.....	215,386	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	395
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	715	1945.....	98
1944.....	832	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	352
acres 1949.....	16,511	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.26
1944.....	14,707	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	86
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	37
1944.....	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	44
acres 1949.....	35	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	248
1944.....	12	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
acres 1949.....		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	368
FARM OPERATORS		number 1950.....	446
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	637	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	13
1945.....	812	number 1950.....	11
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	104	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1945.....	96	number 1950.....	8
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	78	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	38
harvesting off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1945.....	269	number 1950.....	43
1944.....	139	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	65
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	80	number 1950...	79
1944.....	42		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	458	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	192
.....number 1945.....	399	General farms.....number 1950.....	127
.....number 1950.....	583	.....number 1950.....	127
.....number 1945.....	436	.....number 1950.....	3
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	598	.....number 1950.....	102
.....farms reporting 1945.....	662	.....number 1950.....	65
.....number 1950.....	860	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	772	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	64
.....number 1950.....	827	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	12
.....number 1950.....	21	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	191
.....number 1950.....	12	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	194
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	148
.....number 1950.....	567	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	46
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	731	Other farms.....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	683	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1945.....	826	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	3
Farms by class of work power:	86	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	33
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,353,189
No tractor and 2 ⁺ or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	360	.....dollars 1944.....	3,733,177
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	247	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,269,507
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	247	.....dollars 1944.....	2,292,128
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,268,820
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	42	.....dollars 1944.....	2,289,953
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	99	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,941
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	252	.....dollars 1944.....	478
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	341	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	106
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1944.....	30
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	88	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,083,677
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	22	.....dollars 1944.....	1,440,494
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	160,592
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	342	.....dollars 1944.....	198,819
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	134,845
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	81	.....dollars 1944.....	168,443
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	63	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,788,100
Kind of road on which farm is located:	582	.....dollars 1944.....	1,073,192
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	642	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	54
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,083	.....dollars 1944.....	54
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	635	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR^a		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	432
Week preceding enumeration:	604	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	427
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	268	.....number 1945.....	1,164
.....persons 1950.....	378	.....number 1945.....	2,407
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	73	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
Operators.....persons 1950.....	103	.....number 1945.....	44
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	733	.....number 1950.....	109
.....persons 1950.....	632	.....number 1945.....	106
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	472	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949.....	163,507	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	644
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	496	.....number 1950.....	827
.....dollars 1949.....	198,065	.....number 1945.....	27,063
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	614	.....number 1950.....	32,032
.....dollars 1949.....	241,381	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	635
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	333	.....number 1945.....	797
.....dollars 1949.....	631,942	.....number 1950.....	11,824
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	571	.....number 1945.....	13,808
.....dollars 1949.....	66,926	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	537
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	687	.....number 1950.....	3,372
.....dollars 1949.....	343,706	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	515
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	576	.....number 1950.....	5,120
.....dollars 1949.....	99,217	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	511
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	547	.....number 1950.....	5,037
.....dollars 1949.....	129,465	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	524
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	5,082
No sales.....number 1950.....	4	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	27
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	29	.....pounds 1949.....	397,029
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	316,953
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	19	.....dollars 1944.....	17,216
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	48	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	442
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	53	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	237,682
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	101	.....dollars 1944.....	396,103
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	108	.....dollars 1949.....	143,376
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	141	BUTTER, BUTTERMILK, SKIM MILK, AND CHEESE SOLD	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	136	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	115	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	365	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	375
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	365	.....number 1945.....	458
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	4,817
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	5,453
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,137
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	193
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,680
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	207
.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945.....	376
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,151

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	14 35 1,125 5,754	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	175 599 5,802 28,541
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	14 861	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	152 597 5,088 84,270 895,590
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ¹ ... number 1950... 1945 ¹ ...	14 32 888 1,975	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	15 293 1,185
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	9 73	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	28 471
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	11 464	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	599 792 28,772 60,161
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	11 31 547	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	584 581 14,159 85,017 255,400 784,565
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	4,910 19,907	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	48 1,045 6,066
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons cut 1949...	498 15,588 22,825
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	599 795 47,866 88,545	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	11 785 7,680
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... number 1949... dollars 1949...	259 18,070 15,289	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	544 187,549 82,687 1,192,837 824,955
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	478 288,418 99,785	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	97 76 2,594 1,978 55,596 38,477
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	15 122	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	30 55 485 605
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	18 91 3,540 2,122	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	189 619 4,917 14,225 88,513 167,829
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	5 16 158 470 1,850 4,480
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	626 1,784,807	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949... 1944... Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949... 1944... Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949... 1944... Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949... 1944... Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	602 645 12,416 10,746 494 7,828 1,175,870 567 4,788 429,941 550 581 5,820 10,946 169,099 15 85 440 922 8,461 48 108 3,456	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 ² ... acres 1949... 1944 ² ... Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons 1949... Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	..... ..... 1 8 1 8 20
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	490 261 528 168 251 132 288 125 184 144 186 414 851 858 1,597 61 1,135		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

GRANT COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-034) Series AC50-1

Release August 11, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	880	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	197	.....1945.....	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	888,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	84.7	.....1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84,808	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	6
and owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	234,389	.....1945.....	2
and rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,560	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
and managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,948	.....1945.....	2
and rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	807,795	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
and in farms.....acres 1950...	206,361	.....1945.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,099.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	1,801.3	.....1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	65,703	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	86,673	.....1945.....	1
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	64.81	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	28.18	.....1945.....	13
Farms in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	8
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	265	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	193	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	164,616	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	126,232	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	17
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	87
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	68
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	126
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	102
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3		
.....1944.....	1	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	5	White operators.....number 1950...	280
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	.....1945.....	197
.....1944.....	10	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	228	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	177	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	90	Full owners.....number 1950...	34
.....1944.....	40	.....1945.....	23
.....acres 1949.....	8,325	Part owners.....number 1950...	124
.....1944.....	3,582	.....1945.....	99
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	240	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	101,146	.....1945.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	90,182	All tenants.....number 1950...	119
.....1944.....	84,706	.....1945.....	72
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.5
.....1944.....	78	.....1945.....	36.5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	145	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	90	.....1945.....	9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	16,440	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	102
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,227	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	71
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	97
.....acres 1949.....		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	3
.....acres 1949.....		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	116	Other tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	159	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	23,290		
.....1944.....	33,061	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	231	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	91
.....1944.....	169	.....1945.....	61
.....acres 1949.....	9,291	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	185
.....1944.....	3,304	.....1945.....	43
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	38	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	168
.....1944.....	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.09
.....acres 1949.....	10,521	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	67
.....1944.....	1,850	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	38
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	82
.....1944.....	90	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		.....1945.....	6
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....1945.....	218
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	293
		.....1945.....	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....1945.....	3
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....1945.....	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....1945.....	26
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		.....1945.....	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued			
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	288	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	28
.....farms reporting 1945.....	170	General farms.....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	451	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	258	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	242	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	168	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	477	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	288	.....number 1950.....	18
.....number 1945.....	242	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	464	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	257
.....number 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	71
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	102
.....number 1950.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	49
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	45
.....number 1950.....	243	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	167	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	6
.....farms reporting 1945.....	342	Other farms.....number 1950.....	18
.....number 1950.....	185	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:	20	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	18
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	126	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,441,559
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	.....dollars 1944.....	2,558,117
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	133	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,815,102
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	18	.....dollars 1944.....	2,069,696
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,809,522
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	.....dollars 1944.....	1,964,686
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,780
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	.....dollars 1944.....	105,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.2	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	5	.....dollars 1944.....	800
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	.....dollars 1944.....	826,457
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	4.5	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	588,421
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	4.5	.....dollars 1944.....	14,950
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.5	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,008
Kind of road on which farm is located:	35	.....dollars 1944.....	81,587
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	41,283
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	154	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	154	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	779,950
FARM LABOR^a			
Week preceding enumeration:	245	.....dollars 1944.....	518,150
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	525	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	242	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	282	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	92	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	122
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	119
.....persons 1950.....	95	.....farms reporting 1945.....	348
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	.....number 1950.....	289
.....persons 1950.....	152	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	268	.....farms reporting 1945.....	8
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	178	.....number 1950.....	8
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	229,281	.....number 1945.....	7
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	204	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949.....	323,298	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	191
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	183	.....farms reporting 1945.....	174
.....dollars 1949.....	93,854	.....number 1950.....	5,213
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	165	.....number 1945.....	7,868
.....dollars 1949.....	600,780	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	126
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	186	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	157
.....dollars 1949.....	57,038	.....number 1950.....	2,452
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	244	.....number 1945 ³	8,711
.....dollars 1949.....	340,986	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	149
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	213	.....number 1950.....	450
.....dollars 1949.....	134,058	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	114
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	186	.....number 1950.....	760
.....dollars 1949.....	132,138	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	117
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	886
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	18	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	148
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,165
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	6	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
\$600 to \$799.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1944.....	8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	33	.....pounds 1949.....	130,608
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....number 1950.....	29	.....pounds 1944.....	114,208
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	29	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	29	.....farms reporting 1944.....	69
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	25	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	17,058
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	174	.....pounds 1944.....	38,345
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	237	.....dollars 1949.....	9,702
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	236	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1	.....dollars 1949.....	14
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	1	HOGS	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	97
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	560
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	670
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued			
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....	28	.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
General farms.....number 1950.....	7	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	842
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	218
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	70
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	61
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Corn:	
1945.....	18	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950...	283	1944.....	14
1945.....	4,539	acres 1949...	88
1944.....		1944.....	255
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	1944.....	18
number 1950...	129	acres 1949...	55
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	1944.....	245
1945 ¹	9	bushels 1949...	990
number 1950...	122	1944.....	5,185
1945 ¹	2,270	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	18
number 1950...	6	acres 1949...	100
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	154	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	16
1944.....	5	acres 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	102	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	908	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	205
1944.....	20,715	1944.....	191
1944.....		acres 1949...	49,307
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 29-May 12	1944.....	85,390
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	194
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	300	1944.....	190
1945.....	175	acres 1949...	46,181
number 1950...	14,619	1944.....	79,196
1945.....	23,081	bushels 1949...	1,075,172
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	60	1944.....	1,782,478
number 1949...	6,110	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	6,634	1944.....	408
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	124	acres 1949...	3,480
dozens 1949...	60,779	tons..green weight 1949...	
dollars 1949...	21,807	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	5	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	95
number 1950...	18	1944.....	2,750
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	2,736
1944.....	3	Small grains:	
number 1949...	1,064	Grain grown together and threshed as	
1944.....	809	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	229
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	2,710
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	160	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	245
dollars 1949...	778,927	1944.....	113,531
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	153	acres 1949...	80,975
1944.....	115	bushels 1949...	266,759
number 1949...	5,658	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	4,738	1944.....	8
number 1949...	132	acres 1949...	175
1944.....	4,776	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	650,828	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4,020
1944.....	67	1944.....	2
number 1949...	877	acres 1949...	44
1944.....	97,600	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	60	1944.....	12
1944.....	78	1944.....	56
number 1949...	674	acres 1949...	543
1944.....	1,444	bushels 1949...	5,840
dollars 1949...	20,714	1944.....	9,720
1944.....	4	bushels 1949...	86,103
number 1949...	9	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	36	1944.....	6
dollars 1949...	7,757	acres 1949...	34
1944.....	715	1944.....	317
number 1949...	14	bushels 1949...	335
1944.....	22	1944.....	4,635
dollars 1949...	1,270	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	140	acres 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	102	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	181	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	39	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	76	1944 ²	
1944.....	50	acres 1949...	
1944.....	101	1944 ²	
number 1949...	65	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	21	1944.....	
number 1949...	61	acres 1949...	
1944.....	27	bushels 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
number 1949...	113	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	107	1944.....	
number 1949...	215	acres 1949...	
1944.....	240	tons 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	29	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	451	1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	81	..... 1944.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	679	..... sold..dollars 1949.....	110
		..... 1944.....	840
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,780
..... 1944.....	4	..... 1944.....	108,000
.....acres 1949.....	408	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	68	Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....	925	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	198	.....acres 1949.....	
		..... 1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
..... 1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	10	..... 1944.....	94
..... 1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....	80	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
		..... 1944.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	16
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	b	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	139	.....quarts 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....	187	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....quarts 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
..... 1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	31
.....acres 1949.....	182	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		.....acres 1950 ²	4
.....tons 1949.....	188	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		..... 1945.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6
.....acres 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
.....tons..green weight 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....acres 1949.....	18	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	108
.....bushels 1949.....	50	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	44
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	54
..... 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	49
.....acres 1949.....		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....bushels 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	13
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		..... 1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
.....pounds 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	30	..... 1944.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	30	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	17
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	309
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	232
..... 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	77
..... 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	594
..... 1944.....	80,000	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	28
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
..... 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
..... 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
Broomecorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	500	..... 1945.....	
.....tons 1949...	70	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	69
		..... 1945.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
.....acres 1949...		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	52
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	37
		..... 1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	84	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
..... 1944...	184	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 8, 1951

GRAY COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-035) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	619	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	662	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	556,160	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.3	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	233,345	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	293,674	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,760	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,696	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	491,083	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	484,619	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	793.3	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	732.1	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	4
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	55,447	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	25,003	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
average per acre, dollars 1950*	67.89	1945.....	6
1945.....	34.15	1945.....	34
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	50
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	595	1945.....	6
1944.....	645	1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	268,496	1945.....	9
1944.....	328,910	1945.....	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	177
1944.....	2	1945.....	202
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	247
1944.....	2	1945.....	254
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	119
1944.....	5	1945.....	119
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
1944.....	4	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	26	White operators.....number 1950...	619
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73	1945.....	659
1944.....	65	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	475	1945.....	3
1944.....	541	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Full owners.....number 1950...	120
1944.....	124	1945.....	166
acres 1949.....	13,634	Part owners.....number 1950...	283
1944.....	15,626	1945.....	258
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	468	Managers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	105,862	1945.....	2
1944.....	41,669	All tenants.....number 1950...	213
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	380	1945.....	236
acres 1949.....	64,668	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	1945.....	25.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	207	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1945.....	3
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	231	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
acres 1949.....	41,194	1945.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	170
1944.....	4	1945.....	222
acres 1949.....	876	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	167
1944.....	290	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	13
acres 1949.....	288	1945.....	10
1944.....	23	Other tenants.....number 1950...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	447	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	514		
acres 1949.....	93,419	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	91,567	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	338
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	515	1945.....	257
1944.....	298	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	488
acres 1949.....	8,508	1945.....	225
1944.....	6,524	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	436
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.11
1944.....	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	179
acres 1949.....	1,565	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	68
1944.....	280	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	129
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	406
acres 1949.....	40	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	42
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	522	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	474
1945.....	509	number 1950...	628
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	79	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1945.....	144	number 1950...	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	41	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944.....	212	number 1950...	3
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	49	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	60	number 1950...	6
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	24	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		number 1950...	55

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	536	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	55
.....1945.....	530	General farms.....number 1950.....	16
.....number 1950.....	882	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	707	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	571	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	581	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	1,054	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	856		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	566	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,019	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	591
.....1945.....	18	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	65
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	167
.....number 1950.....	17	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	200
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	61
.....number 1950.....	554	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	11
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	548	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	719	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	632	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	27
.....1945.....		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,001,777
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	9,210,257
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	349	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,039,392
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	349	.....1944.....	7,690,167
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,038,404
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	7,688,968
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	728
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	114	.....1944.....	1,199
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	260
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	169	.....1944.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,962,385
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	1,519,990
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	156	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	135,873
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	.....1944.....	115,202
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	126,121
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	142,593
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,700,391
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	.....1944.....	1,262,195
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	367	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	100
FARM LABOR⁵		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	219
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	517	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	218
.....persons 1950.....	960	.....1945.....	273
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	.....number 1950.....	483
Operators.....persons 1950.....	489	.....1945.....	921
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	200	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
.....persons 1950.....	320	.....1945.....	12
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	83	.....number 1950.....	11
.....persons 1950.....	151	.....1945.....	21
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	570	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	493
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	543	.....1945.....	529
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	363	.....number 1950.....	16,454
.....dollars 1949.....	284,095	.....1945.....	26,805
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	507	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	483
.....dollars 1949.....	456,134	.....1945 ³	511
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	477	.....number 1950.....	6,471
.....dollars 1949.....	257,105	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	9,994
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	433	.....number 1950.....	433
.....dollars 1949.....	928,460	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,238
Seeds, bulks, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	405	.....number 1950.....	374
.....dollars 1949.....	118,031	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,434
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	547	.....number 1950.....	354
.....dollars 1949.....	455,822	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,764
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	466	.....number 1950.....	332
.....dollars 1949.....	158,066	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,785
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	509	.....1944.....	63
.....dollars 1949.....	205,781	.....pounds 1949.....	2,017,237
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	1,437,490
No sales.....number 1950.....	18	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	78,388
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	203
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	1	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	272
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	104,305
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	164,746
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	52	.....dollars 1949.....	57,410
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	43	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	72	.....dollars 1949.....	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	166	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	232	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	221
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	232	.....1945.....	282
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	1,752
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	488	.....1945.....	2,620
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	488	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	169
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	934
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	104
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	818
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	90
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	16	.....1945.....	126
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	16	.....number 1950.....	249
		.....1945.....	375

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944.....	7
acres 1949.....	2,008	acres 1949.....	5
		1944.....	10
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	31	sold..dollars 1949.....	728
1944.....	14	1944.....	1,199
acres 1949.....	919	1944.....	1
1944.....	543	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	2,586	1944.....	1
1944.....	1,089		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	35	1944.....	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	30	1944.....	
1944.....			
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....			
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	34	1944.....	
1944.....			
tons 1949.....	36	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....		acres 1949.....	4
		1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	5		
acres 1949.....	795	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	575	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	1,104	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	286	quarts 1949.....	
		farms reporting 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	1	quarts 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	222		
1944.....	30	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	298	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	50	quarts 1949.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	25	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	128
tons..green weight 1949.....	75	1945.....	
		acres 1950 ²	8
Field crops (other):		1945.....	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	29
1944.....	4	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	480	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	160
1944.....	111	1945.....	3
bushels 1949.....	1,163	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	118
1944.....	237	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	25
		1944.....	15
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1945.....	104
acres 1949.....	14	1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,003
bushels 1949.....	28	1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	341
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	662
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	688
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
pounds 1949.....			
		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	43	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	53
bushels 1949.....	32	1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	37
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
acres 1949 ¹	(*)	1944.....	
1944.....			
bushels 1949.....	102	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	92
1944.....		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	916
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	220
acres 1949 ¹	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	696
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	3,207
bushels 1949.....	21	1944.....	
1944.....	8		
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	30
Broccorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	179
tons 1949.....	1	1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	83
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	96
acres 1949.....	390	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	73
		1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	159		
1944.....	172	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
		1945.....	
		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	122
		1945.....	
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	72
		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	50
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	85
		1944.....	
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
*Reported in small fractions.