

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 8, 1951

PAWNEE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-075) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	957	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	1,011	.....1945.....	17
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	479,380	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	68.9	.....1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	185,085	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	18
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	325,480	.....1945.....	16
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	56,361	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	17
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	474,184	.....1945.....	12
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	505,735	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	495.5	.....1945.....	12
.....1945.....	496.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	9
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	48,855	.....1945.....	5
.....1945.....	29,846	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	15
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	96.66	.....1945.....	18
.....1945.....	58.90	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....		.....1945.....	17
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	90
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	918	.....1945.....	100
.....1944.....	989	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....acres 1949.....	315,681	.....1945.....	16
.....1944.....	370,136	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	25
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	.....1945.....	28
.....1944.....	17	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	386
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1.6	.....1945.....	420
.....1944.....	7	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	310
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....1945.....	317
.....1944.....	9	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	48
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....1945.....	49
.....1944.....	17		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	48	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	40	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	156	White operators.....number 1950...	954
.....1944.....	146	.....1945.....	1,008
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	673	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	751	.....1945.....	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	135	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	121	Full owners.....number 1950...	192
.....acres 1949.....	5,218	.....1945.....	259
.....1944 ¹	7,365	Part owners.....number 1950...	540
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	645	.....1945.....	341
.....acres 1949.....	59,028	Managers.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	27,022	.....1945.....	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	558	All tenants.....number 1950...	425
.....acres 1949.....	44,897	.....1945.....	440
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	243	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	44.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	278	.....1945.....	43.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	37	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	228	.....1945.....	18
.....acres 1949.....	1,4129	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	178
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	38	.....1945.....	33
.....1944.....	27	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	216
.....acres 1949.....	1,854	.....1945.....	322
.....1944.....	713	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	198
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	107	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944.....	29	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....acres 1949.....	2,903	.....1945.....	69
.....1944.....	386	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	740	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944 ¹	852		
.....acres 1949.....	76,605	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A	
.....1944 ¹	88,539	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	658
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	870	.....1945.....	764
.....1944.....	892	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	624
.....acres 1949.....	12,897	.....1945.....	384
.....1944.....	11,594	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	537
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	49	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.45
.....1944.....	21	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	471
.....acres 1949.....	3,809	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	244
.....1944.....	1,628	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	117
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	556
.....acres 1949.....	4	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
FARM OPERATORS		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	159
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	779	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	694
.....1945.....	885	.....number 1950...	888
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	156	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1945.....	115	.....number 1950...	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	78	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	82
.....1944.....	321	.....number 1950...	87
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	125	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	192
.....1944.....	106	.....number 1950...	210
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	106	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	75
.....1944.....	54	.....number 1950...	78

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	754
1945.....	839
number 1950.....	1,080
1945.....	1,020
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	794
1945.....	905
number 1950.....	1,455
1945.....	1,412
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	789
number 1950.....	1,363
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	45
number 1950.....	48
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	59
number 1950.....	42
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	795
1945.....	908
number 1950.....	1,029
1945.....	1,088
Farms by class of work power:	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	84
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	10
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	56
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	281
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	548
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	50
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	208
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	297
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	302
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	8
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	367
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	25
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	258
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	96
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	1.6
Kind of road on which farm is located:	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	219
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	421
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	206
FARM LABOR*	
Week preceding enumeration:	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	757
persons 1950.....	1,270
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	756
Operators.....farms reporting 1950..	745
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	314
persons 1950.....	417
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	78
persons 1950.....	108
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	849
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	744
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	588
dollars 1949.....	207,001
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	899
dollars 1949.....	393,972
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	718
dollars 1949.....	457,729
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	687
dollars 1949.....	700,380
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	855
dollars 1949.....	228,960
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	818
dollars 1949.....	502,177
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	739
dollars 1949.....	205,987
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	719
dollars 1949.....	212,945
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD	
No sales.....number 1950..	7
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	15
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	5
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	27
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	32
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	96
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	112
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	148
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	252
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	252
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	285
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	729
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	724
Cotton.....number 1950..	5
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	5
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	22
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	22
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	5

Item	County total
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	60
General farms.....number 1950..	71
Primarily crop.....number 1950..	15
Primarily livestock.....number 1950..	6
Crop and livestock.....number 1950..	51
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..	45
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Commercial farms.....number 1950..	912
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	43
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	220
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	114
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	194
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	122
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..	15
Other farms.....number 1950..	45
Part-time ².....number 1950..	23
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	32
Abnormal ².....number 1950..	.....
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	8,059,492
1944.....	11,052,795
All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	5,711,440
1944.....	8,405,850
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	5,487,010
1944.....	8,387,757
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	7,700
1944.....	3,866
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	132
1944.....	90
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	16,448
1944.....	11,647
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	2,847,058
1944.....	2,848,650
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	316,475
1944.....	327,644
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	215,324
1944.....	368,009
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	1,814,558
1944.....	1,894,997
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	.....
1944.....	413
HORSES AND MULES	
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	308
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	301
1945.....	421
number 1950.....	744
1945.....	1,335
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	15
1945.....	59
number 1950.....	93
1945.....	68
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	718
1945.....	688
number 1950.....	21,309
1945.....	37,646
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	720
1945 ³	660
number 1950.....	8,336
1945 ³	14,314
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	819
number 1950.....	5,011
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	579
number 1950.....	5,025
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	552
number 1950.....	4,688
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	470
number 1950.....	2,979
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	108
1944.....	253
pounds 1949.....	4,537,525
1944.....	9,072,308
Cream sold.....dollars 1949..	180,581
farms reporting 1949..	256
1944.....	404
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	227,056
1944.....	229,328
dollars 1949.....	135,894
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	.....
1944.....	.....
HOGS	
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	351
1945.....	558
number 1950.....	5,021
1945.....	5,195
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	223
number 1950.....	1,668
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	133
number 1950.....	1,088
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	130
1945.....	553
number 1950.....	622
1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Corn:	
.....farms reporting 1945...	101	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
.....number 1950...	4,168	.....farms reporting 1944...	59
.....number 1945...	18,906	.....acres 1949...	456
		.....acres 1944...	1,252
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	24
.....number 1950...	2,546	.....farms reporting 1944...	45
		.....acres 1949...	425
Res.....farms reporting 1950...	59	.....acres 1944...	878
.....farms reporting 1945...	85	.....bushels 1949...	6,227
.....number 1950...	2,325	.....bushels 1944...	7,299
.....number 1945...	7,255		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....number 1950...	220	.....farms reporting 1944...	10
		.....acres 1949...	50
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....number 1950...	1,622	.....farms reporting 1944...	25
		.....acres 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Sorghums:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	78	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	555
.....number shorn 1949...	2,970	.....farms reporting 1944...	781
		.....acres 1949...	18,780
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	25,006	.....acres 1944...	55,562
.....pounds 1944...	45,711		
Average date of emumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	295
		.....farms reporting 1944...	418
		.....acres 1949...	11,544
		.....acres 1944...	17,018
		.....bushels 1949...	280,499
		.....bushels 1944...	380,111
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	96
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	694	.....farms reporting 1944...	2,234
.....farms reporting 1945...	888	.....acres 1949...	16,561
.....number 1950...	65,749	.....acres 1944...	
.....number 1945...	125,865	.....tons..green weight 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	424	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	575
.....farms reporting 1945...	56,268	.....farms reporting 1944...	5,202
.....number 1950...	55,550	.....acres 1949...	9,555
.....number 1945...		.....acres 1944...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	588	Small grains:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	494,178	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
.....dozens 1949...	167,025	.....farms reporting 1944...	755
.....dollars 1949...		.....acres 1949...	5,017
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	15	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	871
.....farms reporting 1945...	362	.....farms reporting 1944...	277,968
.....number 1950...		.....acres 1949...	309,377
.....number 1945...		.....acres 1944...	2,830,124
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....bushels 1949...	5,304,779
.....farms reporting 1944...	65		
.....number 1949...	2,548	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	102
.....number 1944...	5,950	.....farms reporting 1944...	225
		.....acres 1949...	2,322
		.....acres 1944...	4,145
		.....bushels 1949...	54,865
		.....bushels 1944...	96,816
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		.....farms reporting 1944...	41
		.....acres 1949...	151
		.....acres 1944...	656
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	184
		.....farms reporting 1944...	437
		.....acres 1949...	4,054
		.....acres 1944...	11,569
		.....bushels 1949...	66,162
		.....bushels 1944...	262,613
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		.....farms reporting 1944...	28
		.....acres 1949...	568
		.....acres 1944...	666
		.....bushels 1949...	2,828
		.....bushels 1944...	6,937
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1944...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....acres 1944...	
		.....bushels 1949...	
		.....bushels 1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1944...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....acres 1944...	
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1944...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....acres 1944...	
		.....bushels 1949...	
		.....bushels 1944...	
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1944...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....acres 1944...	
		.....tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1944...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....acres 1944...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1944...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....acres 1944...	

¹Wethers and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... .....acres 1949.....	582 10,585	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944... .....sold..dollars 1949... .....1944... .....7,700.....8,898	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944... .....tons 1949... .....1944...	343 265 10,361 8,179 19,808 19,715	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944... .....tons 1949... .....1944...	1 25 10	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... .....acres 1949... Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944...	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944... .....tons 1949... .....1944...		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944... Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944... .....tons 1949... .....1944...	9 6 76 85 84 85	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... .....acres 1949... Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944... .....tons 1949... .....1944...	9 4 117 180 174 173	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... .....acres 1949... .....quarts 1949... Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... .....acres 1949... .....quarts 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944... .....tons 1949... .....1944...	16 11 159 118 245 187	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... .....1945... .....acres 1950 ²........1945... Apples.....farms reporting 1950... .....1945... .....trees of all ages..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949... .....1944...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949... .....acres 1949... .....tons..green weight 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... .....1945... .....trees of all ages..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949... .....1944...	
Field crops (other): Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944... .....bushels 1949... .....1944...	121 85 5,207 1,759 9,771 994	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... .....1945... .....trees of all ages..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949... .....1944...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949... .....1944... .....bushels 1949... .....1944...	2 14 8	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... .....1945... .....trees of all ages..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949... .....1944...	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .....acres 1949... .....pounds 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... .....1945... .....trees of all ages..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949... .....1944...	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .....acres 1949... .....bushels 1949...	6 82 74	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... .....1945... .....vines of all ages..number 1950... .....1945... .....vines not of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....vines of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949... .....1944...	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949 ¹........1944... .....bushels 1949... .....1944...	46 86 31 39 1,315 3,179	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... .....1945... .....trees of all ages..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....trees of bearing age..number 1950... .....1945... .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949... .....1944...	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... .....1944... .....acres 1949 ¹........1944... .....bushels 1949... .....1944...	2 4 1 1 81 139		
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .....acres 1949... .....tons 1949...			
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949... .....acres 1949...			
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... .....1944...	370 452		

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

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Land in farms.....acres 1950...	533,306	1945.....	26
1945.....	408.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	19
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	376.4	1945.....	24
1945.....	15,767	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	16
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,562	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	36
1945.....	37.50	1945.....	39
average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.06	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	35
1945.....	107	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	162
and in farms according to use:		1945.....	68
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,190	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	73
1944.....	1,335	1945.....	103
acres 1949...	200,137	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	119
1944.....	286,828	1945.....	432
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	546
1944.....	31	1945.....	311
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	266
1944.....	17	1945.....	70
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	59
1944.....	23		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	51	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	267	White operators.....number 1950...	1,290
1944.....	256	1945.....	1,412
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	489	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	548	1945.....	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	357	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	409	Full owners.....number 1950...	413
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	227	1945.....	411
1944.....	212	417	412
acres 1949...	12,744	Part owners.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	8,061	1945.....	1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	964	Managers.....number 1950...	402
1944.....	89,374	1945.....	593
acres 1949...	74,164	All tenants.....number 1950...	31.1
1944.....	713	1945.....	41.8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	46,309	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24
1944.....	373	1945.....	20
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	311	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	212
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1945.....	128
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	696	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	146
1944.....	43,065	1945.....	398
acres 1949...	84	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	136
1944.....	31	1945.....	10
* acres 1949...	5,910	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	20
1944.....	1,058	1945.....	47
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	93	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	16
acres 1949...	2,692		
1944.....	1,968	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,098	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	995
1944.....	1,312	1945.....	1,021
acres 1949...	192,326	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	423
1944.....	197,351	1945.....	251
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,219	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	241
1944.....	1,366	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.42
acres 1949...	24,936	1945.....	126
1944.....	24,485	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	77
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	21
1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	323
acres 1949...	510	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	71
and irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	484
1944.....		1945.....	515
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	92
Working on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,190	number 1950...	92
1945.....	1,366	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	97	number 1950...	20
1945.....	35	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	31
Other income of family exceeding value of		number 1950...	33
agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	144	Flat or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	808
1944.....	385	number 1950...	884
Income off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	811		
1944.....	102		
30 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	87		
1944.....			

* for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	510	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	476
.....1945...	354	General farms.....number 1950...	360
.....number 1950...	542	.....1945...	3
.....1945...	364	.....number 1950...	80
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	970	.....number 1950...	232
.....1945...	945	.....number 1950...	144
.....number 1950...	1,219	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945...	1,033	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,151
.....number 1950...	945	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	16
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,183	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	41
.....number 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	139
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	390
.....number 1950...	26	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	312
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	190
.....number 1950...	1,040	Other farms.....number 1950...	147
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,293	Part-time.....number 1950...	71
.....1945...	1,254	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	86
.....number 1950...	1,446	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	111	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,556,134
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	21	.....1944...	4,550,115
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	142	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,465,954
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	724	.....1944...	2,277,407
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	295	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,463,976
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944...	2,268,271
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,313
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	130	.....1944...	2,373
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	347	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	284
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	427	.....1944...	151
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	307	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	151
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944...	5,669
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,111,230
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	192	.....1944...	2,309,265
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	552,219
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	514	.....1944...	332,792
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	260	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	274,402
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.8	.....1944...	459,134
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,582,622
Hard surfaces.....farms reporting 1950...	82	.....1944...	1,492,277
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	245	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	884	.....1944...	3,393
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	906
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,146	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	890
.....persons 1950...	2,071	.....1945...	1,124
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,146	.....number 1950...	2,732
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,141	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4,385
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	544	.....1945...	41
.....persons 1950...	855	.....number 1950...	256
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	84	.....1945...	100
.....persons 1950...	65	.....1945...	448
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,246	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,159
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,081	.....1945...	1,340
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	916	.....number 1950...	34,901
.....dollars 1949...	181,231	.....1945...	40,146
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	836	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,141
.....dollars 1949...	188,968	.....1945 ³ ...	1,306
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,096	.....number 1950...	15,078
.....dollars 1949...	493,414	.....1945 ³ ...	10,306
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	995	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,049
.....dollars 1949...	597,148	.....number 1950...	5,728
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	950	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	891
.....dollars 1949...	134,004	.....number 1950...	7,429
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,116	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	908
.....dollars 1949...	409,679	.....number 1950...	5,285
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	896	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	913
.....dollars 1949...	142,976	.....number 1950...	6,129
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	936	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	43
.....dollars 1949...	171,330	.....1944...	24
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949...	1,196,963
No sales.....number 1950...	17	.....1944...	1,148,289
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	51	.....dollars 1949...	54,973
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	21	.....farms reporting 1949...	851
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	37	.....1944...	1,004
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	125	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	496,023
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	151	.....1944...	646,499
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	245	.....dollars 1949...	297,646
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	255	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	217	.....dollars 1949...	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	117	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	57	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	797
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945...	892
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	286	.....number 1950...	14,451
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	286	.....1945...	12,413
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	724
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	6,416
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	451
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	7,365
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	28	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	593
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	37	.....1945...	609
.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	2,717
.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	2,703

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	15 43 1,212 2,203	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	906 1,271 47,634 111,086
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	15 826	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	896 1,270 46,518 110,066 846,685 2,645,323
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	15 36 805 1,780	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	32 461 1,517
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	10 21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	46 655
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	10 386	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	908 1,215 26,924 40,227 481 637 12,720 14,124 214,653 246,546
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	8 34 526	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	102 1,309 9,223
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	4,325 14,446	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons cut 1949...	721 12,895 21,340
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains: Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	30 925 11,577
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	842 92,797 54,567 543,466 574,323
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,097 1,302 114,318 173,608	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	523 276 10,580 5,043 276,465 76,989
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... number 1949... dollars 1949...	570 35,609 31,335	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	41 79 426 1,220
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	980 909,992 309,753	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	233 211 4,779 5,652 64,247 47,847
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	9 227	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	27 48 190 539 1,556 5,011
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	11 23 7,554 654	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons 1949... Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,117 2,372,945		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949... Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949... Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944... Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944... Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949... 1944...	1,045 1,068 14,026 13,498 816 9,037 1,290,429 634 4,989 424,166 793 961 18,380 22,645 645,180 7 37 233 1,259 4,851 100 240 8,319		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	810 446 478 200 391 212 418 250 169 266 188 661 947 936 1,579 191 7,430		

¹Wool and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	682	.....farms reporting 1944...	4
acres 1949...	15,383	.....acres 1949...	74
		.....sold..dollars 1949...	42
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	610	.....farms reporting 1944...	27
.....farms reporting 1944...	379	.....acres 1944...	2,313
.....acres 1949...	12,220	.....acres 1949...	2,373
.....acres 1944...	5,898	.....acres 1944...	2
.....tons 1949...	21,459	.....acres 1944...	1
.....tons 1944...	11,430		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....farms reporting 1944...	38	.....acres 1949...	11
.....acres 1949...	4,57	.....farms reporting 1944...	4
.....acres 1944...	728	.....acres 1944...	34
.....tons 1949...	559	.....acres 1949...	4
.....tons 1944...	562	.....acres 1944...	23
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	5	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	436	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	39	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....tons 1949...	383	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1944...	54	.....acres 1944...	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	34	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	790	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	627	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....tons 1949...	715	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1944...	517	.....acres 1944...	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	27	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1,775	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944...	254	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	2,367	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....tons 1944...	421	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Field crops (other):		.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	92	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	76	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1,486	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	1,396	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....bushels 1949...	1,126	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....bushels 1944...	1,253	.....acres 1944...	.....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	11	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	13	.....acres 1944...	.....
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....pounds 1949...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	222	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	337	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	249	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	215	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	13	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944...	88	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....bushels 1949...	2,375	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....bushels 1944...	2,911	.....acres 1949...	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	5	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	5	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944...	2	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....bushels 1949...	245	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....bushels 1944...	102	.....acres 1949...	.....
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons of brush 1949...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	11	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	682	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	907	.....acres 1944...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....

1For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 2For 1920, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre, as reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 15, 1951

POTTAWATOMIE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-075) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,618	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	84
1945.....	1,731	1945.....	67
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	544,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	31
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	89.3	1945.....	16
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	302,567	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	53
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	216,462	1945.....	51
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	5,099	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	61
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	38,127	1945.....	51
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	486,001	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	25
1945.....	505,444	1945.....	67
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	300.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	42
1945.....	292.0	1945.....	40
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	18,311	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	25
1945.....	11,697	1945.....	23
average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	58.46	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	131
1945.....	39.92	1945.....	155
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	91
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,468	1945.....	119
1944.....	1,844	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	228
acres 1949.....	171,333	1945.....	270
1944.....	188,286	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	127
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	59	1945.....	132
1944.....	78	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	167
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	53	1945.....	175
1944.....	46	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	418
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	55	1945.....	446
1944.....	55	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	195
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	121	1945.....	204
1944.....	121		49
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	449		43
1944.....	537	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	545	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	599	White operators.....number 1950.....	1,618
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	186	1945.....	1,731
1944.....	208	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	515	1945.....	
1944.....	401	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949.....	27,587	Full owners.....number 1950.....	711
1944.....	15,800	1945.....	720
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	597	Part owners.....number 1950.....	440
1944.....	15,346	1945.....	422
acres 1949.....	16,382	Managers.....number 1950.....	6
1944.....	159	1945.....	9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,631	All tenants.....number 1950.....	461
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	143	1945.....	580
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	28.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	33.5
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	502	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	35
acres 1949.....	11,715	1945.....	71
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	305	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	178
1944.....	215	1945.....	108
acres 1949.....	11,167	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	202
1944.....	6,991	1945.....	385
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	436	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	132
1944.....	399	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	70
acres 1949.....	12,090	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	46
1944.....	10,620	1945.....	16
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,241	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	6
1944.....	1,375	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	40
acres 1949.....	224,333		
1944.....	242,357	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,533	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,239
1944.....	1,678	1945.....	1,241
acres 1949.....	24,145	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,163
1944.....	25,008	1945.....	442
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,108
1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	5.99
acres 1949.....	195	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	478
1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	153
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	96
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	968
acres 1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	96
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	1,446	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	467
1945.....	1,582	number 1950.....	468
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	127	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	237
1945.....	142	number 1950.....	237
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	175	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	127
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	491	number 1950.....	127
1944.....	254	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	213
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	186	number 1950.....	274
1944.....	90	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
		number 1950.....	65

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... number 1945... number 1950... number 1945...	773 415 818 433	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... General farms.....number 1950...	1,204 996 1,560 1,148 1,199 1,510
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1945... number 1950... number 1945... number 1950...	1,204 996 1,560 1,148 1,199 1,510	Primarily crop.....number 1950... Primarily livestock.....number 1950... Crop and livestock.....number 1950... Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,204 996 1,560 1,148 1,199 1,510
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	20 20	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	20 20	Commercial farms.....number 1950... Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)...number 1950... Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)...number 1950... Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)...number 1950... Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)...number 1950... Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)...number 1950... Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ ...number 1950...	1,499 1,662 1,663
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	30 30	Other farms.....number 1950... Part-time ².....number 1950... Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	1,360 1,439 1,662 1,663
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... number 1945... number 1950...	1,360 1,439 1,662 1,663	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Farms by class of work power: No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	173 30 224 858 333	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... All crops sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944...	5,841,299 5,804,203 2,158,114 1,430,362 2,085,271 1,394,777 13,548 11,546 1,727 41,590 75,803 6,683,143 4,366,712 418,980 345,247 590,367 611,364 5,713,796 3,450,106 4,100 2,210
Distance to trading center visited most frequently: Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	105 568 521 355 6	HORSES AND MULES	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	737 190 411 100 1.4	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... number 1945... number 1950... Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... number 1945... number 1950... number 1945...	1,474 1,474 1,424 685 1,040 149 188
Kind of road on which farm is located: Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	196 908 425	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... number 1945... number 1950... Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ¹ ... number 1950... Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Stears and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944... Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... pounds of butterfat 1949... 1944... Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	196 908 425
FARM LABOR^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Week preceding enumeration: Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950... Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... Operators.....persons 1950... Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950... Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	1,474 2,652 1,474 1,424 685 1,040 149 188	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ¹ ... number 1950... Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Stears and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944... Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... pounds of butterfat 1949... 1944... Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,474 2,652 1,474 1,424 685 1,040 149 188
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		HOGS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Seeds, bulbr, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,535 1,280 1,104 309,463 950 306,506 1,380 912,281 1,234 2,050,726 1,259 145,683 1,320 444,000 1,065 182,140 1,155 161,491	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... number 1945...	1,344 1,127 1,079 3,644 5,017 4 321 211 722
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
No sales.....number 1950... \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... \$250 to \$799.....number 1950... \$800 to \$299.....number 1950... \$300 to \$999.....number 1950... \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	56 67 48 53 117 106 196 240 273 244 218	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... Cash-grain.....number 1950... Cotton.....number 1950... Other field-crop.....number 1950... Vegetable farms.....number 1950... Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... Dairy farms.....number 1950... Poultry farms.....number 1950...	285 280 5 5

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	56
1945.....	102
number 1950.....	6,876
1945.....	7,399
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	51
number 1950.....	4,876
Wool.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
1945 ¹	90
number 1950.....	3,181
1945 ¹	3,496
Hens and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	39
number 1950.....	1,695
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	48
number 1950.....	2,000
Wool and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	43
1944.....	84
number shorn 1949.....	8,157
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	58,853
1944.....	32,463
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,352
1945.....	1,526
number 1950.....	152,498
1945.....	212,664
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950.....	805
number 1949.....	73,894
dollars 1949.....	65,279
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,196
dozens 1949.....	1,246,252
dollars 1949.....	438,048
Geese, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
number 1950.....	28
Geese raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
1944.....	36
number 1949.....	6,499
1944.....	6,070
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,372
dollars 1949.....	5,681,977
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,278
1944.....	1,328
number 1949.....	29,068
1944.....	29,722
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	983
number 1949.....	19,589
dollars 1949.....	3,318,400
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	852
number 1949.....	9,479
dollars 1949.....	902,442
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,032
1944.....	1,177
number 1949.....	35,865
1944.....	41,885
dollars 1949.....	1,373,744
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	37
1944.....	72
number 1949.....	3,670
1944.....	7,075
dollars 1949.....	73,758
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	140
number 1949.....	362
dollars 1949.....	13,633
FARM SLAUGHTER	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,060
698	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	808
number 1949.....	363
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	490
1944.....	416
number 1949.....	561
1944.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	341
1944.....	229
number 1949.....	392
1944.....	248
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	925
1944.....	1,235
number 1949.....	1,725
1944.....	2,606
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	211
dollars 1949.....	5,394

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,317
1944.....	1,529
acres 1949.....	56,754
1944.....	76,502
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,301
1944.....	1,525
acres 1949.....	54,229
1944.....	74,663
bushels 1949.....	1,463,800
1944.....	2,292,606
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	84
acres 1949.....	1,179
tons..green weight 1949.....	7,099
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949.....	124
acres 1949.....	1,346
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	773
1944.....	1,158
acres 1949.....	10,347
1944.....	17,761
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	415
1944.....	856
acres 1949.....	3,919
1944.....	10,568
bushels 1949.....	65,980
1944.....	225,831
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	197
acres 1949.....	2,990
tons..green weight 1949.....	26,685
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	318
acres 1949.....	3,438
tons cut 1949.....	7,741
Small grains:	
Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949.....	14
acres 1949.....	341
bushels 1949.....	6,611
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,024
acres 1949.....	49,346
1944.....	29,671
bushels 1949.....	837,058
1944.....	552,437
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	516
1944.....	829
acres 1949.....	6,116
1944.....	17,566
bushels 1949.....	123,857
1944.....	208,893
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	62
acres 1949.....	612
1944.....	741
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	12
acres 1949.....	7
1944.....	101
bushels 1949.....	175
1944.....	1,630
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	31
1944.....	51
acres 1949.....	289
1944.....	694
bushels 1949.....	3,666
1944.....	8,041
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
1944.....	308
acres 1949.....	308
1944.....	1,630
bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	
Annual legumes:	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	42
1944 ²	41
acres 1949.....	597
1944 ²	548
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	40
1944.....	38
acres 1949.....	547
1944.....	524
bushels 1949.....	8,228
1944.....	9,809
Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	.....
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	26
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	24

¹Wool and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,253	.....acres 1949...	60
.....acres 1949...	46,641	.....sold..dollars 1949...	224
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,108	.....farms reporting 1949...	13,566
.....acres 1949...	1,156	.....acres 1949...	11,084
.....acres 1949...	20,087	.....acres 1949...	7
.....acres 1949...	17,645	.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	41,632	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	43,569		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	17
.....acres 1949...	16	.....acres 1949...	35
.....acres 1949...	162	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	27
.....acres 1949...	126	.....acres 1949...	14
.....acres 1949...	174	.....acres 1949...	12
.....acres 1949...	141	.....acres 1949...	16
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....acres 1949...	6	.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	162	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	80	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
.....acres 1949...	207	.....acres 1949...	16
.....acres 1949...	104	.....acres 1949...	10
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32	.....acres 1949...	9
.....acres 1949...	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
.....acres 1949...	280	.....acres 1949...	164
.....acres 1949...	5	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	266		
.....acres 1949...	8	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	829	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	26
.....acres 1949...	802	.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	24,173	.....acres 1949...	2,527
.....acres 1949...	22,536	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	25,147	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	22,622	.....acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	90	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	728
.....acres 1949...	1,696	.....acres 1945...	353
.....acres 1949...	1,918	.....acres 1950 ¹ ...	243
.....acres 1949...	1,651	.....acres 1945...	440
.....acres 1949...	1,913	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	483
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....acres 1945...	417
.....acres 1949...	245	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,345
.....acres 1949...	1,145	.....acres 1945...	10,013
.....acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,167
.....acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,178
.....acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,997
.....acres 1949...		.....bushels 1944...	570
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	625
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	211	.....acres 1945...	541
.....acres 1949...	127	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,884
.....acres 1949...	2,384	.....acres 1945...	6,841
.....acres 1949...	1,258	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,013
.....acres 1949...	3,267	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,871
.....acres 1949...	1,103	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,459
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....bushels 1944...	
.....acres 1949...	12	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	362
.....acres 1949...	115	.....acres 1945...	385
.....acres 1949...	128	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,026
.....acres 1949...	97	.....acres 1945...	1,110
.....acres 1949...	193	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	314
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	712
.....acres 1949...	106	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	570
.....acres 1949...	18,454	.....bushels 1944...	101
Sweetlover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	428
.....acres 1949...	757	.....acres 1945...	389
.....acres 1949...	1,390	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,066
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	718	.....acres 1945...	2,558
.....acres 1949...	642	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	906
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	77	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,160
.....acres 1949...	216	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,506
.....acres 1949...	10,636	.....pounds 1944...	2,078
.....acres 1949...	10,396	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	128
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....acres 1945...	174
.....acres 1949...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	363
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	76	.....acres 1945...	643
.....acres 1949...	58	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	159
.....acres 1949...	14,523	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	224
.....acres 1949...	8,786	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	168
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....bushels 1944...	10
.....acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	265
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1945...	317
.....acres 1949...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	11,800
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1945...	21,604
.....acres 1949...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,808
.....acres 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	8,992
.....acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40,728
.....acres 1949...		.....pounds 1944...	52,658
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	7	.....acres 1945...	3
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,013	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
.....acres 1944...	1,240	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 1/2 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 15, 1951

PRATT COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-076) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	941	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	52
.....1945.....	1,025	.....1945.....	29
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	466,580	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	94.4	.....1945.....	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	185,240	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	27
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	297,859	.....1945.....	28
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	1,820	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	30
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	52,367	.....1945.....	58
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	440,332	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	450,201	.....1945.....	24
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	487.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	440.1	.....1945.....	15
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	41,575	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	22
.....1945.....	27,261	.....1945.....	24
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	87.56	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	18
.....1945.....	61.92	.....1945.....	14
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	81
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	875	.....1945.....	123
.....1944.....	864	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	17
.....acres 1949.....	277,276	.....1945.....	18
.....1944.....	502,859	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	49
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	.....1945.....	65
.....1944.....	32	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	517
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....1945.....	552
.....1944.....	8	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	286
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	.....1945.....	277
.....1944.....	13	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	66
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	.....1945.....	48
.....1944.....	19		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	56	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	62	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	161	White operators.....number 1950.....	955
.....1944.....	181	.....1945.....	1,018
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	539	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	6
.....1944.....	641	.....1945.....	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	329	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	257	Full owners.....number 1950.....	236
.....acres 1949.....	14,886	.....1945.....	276
.....1944.....	6,720	Part owners.....number 1950.....	380
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	878	.....1945.....	561
.....1944.....	80,818	Managers.....number 1950.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	55,180	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	528	All tenants.....number 1950.....	544
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	38,761	.....1945.....	385
.....acres 1949.....	225	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	56.6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	275	.....1945.....	37.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	15
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	352	.....1945.....	28
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	21,557	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	158
.....acres 1949.....	31	.....1945.....	42
.....1944.....	18	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	159
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,180	.....1945.....	292
.....acres 1949.....	542	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	149
.....1944.....	121	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	10
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	171	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	14
.....acres 1949.....	2,358	.....1945.....	23
.....1944.....	1,628	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	682	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	893		
.....acres 1949.....	71,969	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	88,114	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	748
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	896	.....1945.....	779
.....1944.....	949	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	784
.....acres 1949.....	12,345	.....1945.....	477
.....1944.....	15,658	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	759
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	8.61
.....1944.....	2	.....farms reporting 1950.....	441
.....acres 1949.....	112	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	152
.....1944.....	112	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	98
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	672
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	154
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	181
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	890
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	805
		.....number 1950.....	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		.....number 1950.....	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
		.....number 1950.....	101
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	184
		.....number 1950.....	176
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	209
		.....number 1950.....	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	820	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	112
.....farms reporting 1945.....	752	General farms.....number 1950...	212
.....number 1950.....	1,124	.....number 1945.....	124
.....number 1945.....	852	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	845	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
.....farms reporting 1945.....	846	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	71
.....number 1950.....	1,550	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	69
.....number 1945.....	1,227		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	920	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,584	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	872
.....number 1950.....	54	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	24
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	64	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	226
.....farms reporting 1945.....	112	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	232
.....number 1950.....	122	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	266
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	778	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	77
.....farms reporting 1945.....	602	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	41
.....number 1950.....	694	Other farms.....number 1950...	40
.....number 1945.....	1,017	Part-time ².....number 1950...	35
Farms by class of work power:	108	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	4
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	4
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	23		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	325	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	468	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,453,530
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	468	.....dollars 1944.....	5,023,422
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,297,119
		.....dollars 1944.....	5,840,397
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,258,248
		.....dollars 1944.....	5,044,009
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	437
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,372
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,400
		.....dollars 1944.....	26
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,525
		.....dollars 1944.....	216,353
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,174,594
		.....dollars 1944.....	272,227
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	382,415
		.....dollars 1944.....	212,115
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	294,940
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,678,776
		* Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,568,222
		.....dollars 1944.....	82
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	82
		.....dollars 1944.....	82
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	305
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	325
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	305
		.....number 1950.....	663
		.....number 1945.....	1,441
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	7
		.....number 1945.....	132
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	761
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	606
		.....number 1950.....	16,211
		.....number 1945.....	26,254
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	741
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	611
		.....number 1950.....	7,115
		.....number 1945.....	12,421
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	691
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	3,011
		.....number 1950.....	371
		.....number 1945.....	1,700
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	4,551
		.....number 1950.....	665
		.....number 1945.....	2,287
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	135
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	228
		.....number 1950.....	5,484,868
		.....number 1945.....	5,980,952
		.....pounds 1949.....	189,854
		.....pounds 1944.....	25
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	66
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	180,224
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	270,888
		.....dollars 1949.....	67,469
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		.....dollars 1949.....	69
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	277
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	677
		.....number 1950.....	8,222
		.....number 1945.....	4,346
		.....number 1950.....	224
		.....number 1945.....	1,348
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,348
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,348
		.....number 1950.....	1,347
		.....number 1945.....	215
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	415
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	415
		.....number 1950.....	415
		.....number 1945.....	571
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	571

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Corn:	
1945.....	78	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	59
number 1950.....	2,314	1944.....	104
1945.....	14,013	acres 1949.....	613
		1944.....	2,077
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	1944.....	75
number 1950.....	1,297	acres 1949.....	259
		1944.....	1,602
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	31	bushels 1949.....	5,886
1945 ¹	65	1944.....	21,586
number 1950.....	1,244		
1945 ¹	3,629	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres 1949.....	172
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	28	tons..green weight 1949...	747
number 1950.....	55		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950.....	1,017	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres 1949...	182
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Sorghums:	
1944.....	65	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	604
number shorn 1949...	3,060	1944.....	850
		acres 1949...	29,626
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	22,071	1944.....	55,019
1944.....	31,503		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	547
		1944.....	609
		acres 1949...	18,756
		1944.....	32,252
		bushels 1949...	560,892
		1944.....	885,551
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	185
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	740	acres 1949...	4,445
1945.....	899	tons..green weight 1949...	54,544
number 1950...	69,613		
1945.....	111,714	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	385
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	454	acres 1949...	8,425
number 1949...	40,011	tons cut 1949...	11,450
dollars 1949...	38,022		
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	585	Small grains:	
dozens 1949...	501,052	Grain grown together and threshed as	
dollars 1949...	170,424	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	14	acres 1949...	2,484
number 1950...	69	bushels 1949...	26,951
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	820
1944.....	52	acres 1949...	256,199
number 1949...	1,359	1944.....	224,289
1944.....	2,001	bushels 1949...	2,225,744
		1944.....	4,004,508
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	64
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	194
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	723	acres 1949...	1,182
dollars 1949...	1,866,847	1944.....	3,856
		bushels 1949...	20,095
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	677	1944.....	85,877
1944.....	787	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	55
number 1949...	10,850	acres 1949...	152
1944.....	17,259	1944.....	513
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	534	acres 1949...	1,811
number 1949...	7,412	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	151
dollars 1949...	1,105,599	acres 1944...	278
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	394	1944.....	3,794
number 1949...	3,438	acres 1944...	8,652
dollars 1949...	306,694	bushels 1949...	50,536
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	299	1944.....	185,953
1944.....	498	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949...	4,909	acres 1944...	38
1944.....	10,379	acres 1949...	682
dollars 1949...	160,603	1944.....	2,229
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	55	bushels 1949...	4,220
1944.....	58	1944.....	19,010
number 1949...	4,586	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	5,559	acres 1944...	
dollars 1949...	86,151	1944.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	45	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	62	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	7,800	bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	464	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1949.....	341	1944 ²	4
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting	418	acres 1949...	597
number 1949...	82	1944 ²	161
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting	184	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	94	acres 1944...	5
number 1949...	204	1949.....	26
1944.....		acres 1949...	61
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	269	bushels 1949...	85
1944.....	511	1944.....	610
number 1949...	324	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	349	acres 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	299	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	613	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	505	acres 1949...	
1944.....	1,198	Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	371
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	66		
dollars 1949...	2,025		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	211	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944.....	5,286	.....farms reporting 1944.....	7
		.....acres 1949.....	80
		.....acres 1944.....	5
		.....sold..dollars 1949.....	44
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	177	.....farms reporting 1944.....	470
.....farms reporting 1944.....	70	.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,072
.....acres 1949.....	2,785	.....farms reporting 1944.....	5
.....acres 1944.....	1,212	.....acres 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....	5,889	.....acres 1944.....	(*)
.....tons 1944.....	2,815		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944.....	113	.....acres 1949.....	2
.....farms reporting 1944.....	171	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		.....acres 1949.....	1
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	(*)
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	1
.....acres 1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	(*)
.....tons 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....tons 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	23
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....farms reporting 1944.....	18	.....acres 1944.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	124	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1944.....	277	.....farms reporting 1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....	128	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2
.....tons 1944.....	581	.....acres 1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale: Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....farms reporting 1944.....	1	.....farms reporting 1944.....	(*)
.....acres 1949.....	118	.....acres 1949.....	150
.....acres 1944.....	10	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....tons 1949.....	178	.....farms reporting 1944.....	
.....tons 1944.....	8	.....acres 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....quarts 1949.....	
.....farms reporting 1944.....	15	.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	180	.....quarts 1944.....	
.....acres 1944.....	241	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	215
.....tons 1949.....	304	.....farms reporting 1945.....	4
.....tons 1944.....	545	.....acres 1950 ²	48
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		.....acres 1945.....	33
.....farms reporting 1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	72
.....acres 1949.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	39
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	470
.....tons..green weight 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	508
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	154
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	54	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	825
.....farms reporting 1944.....	28	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	295
.....acres 1949.....	427	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	41
.....acres 1944.....	511	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	186
.....bushels 1949.....	606	.....farms reporting 1945.....	83
.....bushels 1944.....	532	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,318
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	2,350
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	320
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,998
.....acres 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	807
.....bushels 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	51
.....bushels 1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	76
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1945.....	41
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	286
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	182
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	69
.....pounds 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	207
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	154
.....farms reporting 1944.....	158	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	95
.....acres 1949.....	214	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	145
.....bushels 1949.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	64
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	95	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	890
.....farms reporting 1944.....	289	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	909
.....acres 1949 ¹	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	274
.....acres 1944.....	82	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	616
.....bushels 1949.....	645	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	6,828
.....bushels 1944.....	2,794	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	709
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	35
.....farms reporting 1944.....	8	.....farms reporting 1945.....	18
.....acres 1949 ¹	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	129
.....acres 1944.....	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	837
.....bushels 1949.....	536	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	142
.....bushels 1944.....	169	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	47
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	11
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	15
.....acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	26
.....acres 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	18
.....tons 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	477
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	236
.....farms reporting 1944.....	7	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	629
.....acres 1949.....		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1945.....	140
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	358	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	530
.....farms reporting 1944.....	506	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	1,120
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	18
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 11, 1951

RAWLINS COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-077) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	875	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945.....	877	.....1945.....	11
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	689,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	101.3	.....1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	420,120	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	338,108	.....1945.....	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	730	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	60,272	.....1945.....	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	698,706	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	647,347	.....1945.....	8
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	738.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	738.1	.....1945.....	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,914	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	18,719	.....1945.....	7
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	51.37	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	25.36	.....1945.....	5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	738.5	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	33
.....1945.....	738.1	.....1945.....	40
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	42,914	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	18,719	.....1945.....	7
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	51.37	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	25.36	.....1945.....	24
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	213
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	832	.....1945.....	248
.....1944.....	844	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	344
.....acres 1949.....	194,064	.....1945.....	342
.....1944.....	216,237	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	217
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945.....	184
.....1944.....	14		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	9	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	White operators.....number 1950...	875
.....1944.....	10	.....1945.....	877
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	14	.....1945.....	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	113	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	80	Full owners.....number 1950...	256
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	263	.....1945.....	279
.....1944.....	238	Part owners.....number 1950...	373
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	394	.....1945.....	341
.....1944.....	479	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	76	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	30	All tenants.....number 1950...	245
.....acres 1949.....	7,186	.....1945.....	257
.....1944.....	1,804	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.0
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	812	.....1945.....	29.3
.....1944.....	200,183	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	138,943	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	777	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	64
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	155,154	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	79	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	169
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	386	.....1945.....	220
.....1944.....	312	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	139
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	387	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	30
.....1944.....	45,029	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	39	.....1945.....	23
.....1944.....	13	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3,434	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944.....	821		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	61	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	15	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	678
.....acres 1949.....	3,085	.....1945.....	668
.....1944.....	310	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	537
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	751	.....1945.....	206
.....1944.....	808	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	389
.....acres 1949.....	270,520	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.60
.....1944.....	267,291	.....1945.....	217
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	797	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	85
.....1944.....	841	.....1945.....	96
.....acres 1949.....	20,234	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	419
.....1944.....	21,921	.....1945.....	8
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	37
.....acres 1949.....	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	610
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	732
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	50
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....1945.....	17
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		.....1945.....	16
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		.....1945.....	50
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....1945.....	17
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		.....1945.....	16
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		.....1945.....	50
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	741		
.....1945.....	780		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	125		
.....1945.....	86		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	77		
.....1944.....	253		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	130		
.....1944.....	76		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	29		
.....1944.....			

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....	696	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	number 1950... 29
Farms reporting 1950...	627	number 1945...	1,023
number 1950...	734	General farms.....	number 1950... 313
Farms reporting 1950...	717	Primarily crop.....	number 1950... 1
number 1945...	767	Primarily livestock.....	number 1950... 23
Tractors.....	1,199	Crop and livestock.....	number 1950... 23
Farms reporting 1950...	1,002	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	number 1950... 30
number 1945...	716		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	1,140	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Farms reporting 1950...	43	Commercial farms.....	number 1950... 80
number 1950...	48	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....	number 1950... 1
Farms reporting 1950...	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....	number 1950... 12
number 1950...	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....	number 1950... 28
Crawler tractors.....	764	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....	number 1950... 24
Farms reporting 1950...	807	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....	number 1950... 1
number 1945...	1,038	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....	number 1950... 1
Farms reporting 1950...	929	Other farms.....	number 1950... 2
number 1945...	79	Part-time ¹	number 1950... 2
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....	number 1950... 1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....	10	Abnormal ²	number 1950... 1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....	42		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....	494	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....	250	All farm products sold.....	dollars 1949... 3,632,415
Tractor and no horses or mules.....	250	All crops sold.....	dollars 1949... 2,267,782
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949... 2,763,819
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....	dollars 1949... 3,618,368
Under 1 mile.....	23	Fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949... 28
1 to 4 miles.....	134	Horticultural specialties sold.....	dollars 1949... 77
5 to 9 miles.....	168	All livestock and livestock products sold.....	dollars 1949... 2,887,262
10 miles and over.....	496	Dairy products sold.....	dollars 1949... 1,646,181
Average distance reported.....	11	Poultry and poultry products sold.....	dollars 1949... 172,874
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....	dollars 1949... 187,875
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....	79	Forest products sold.....	dollars 1949... 2,608,810
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....	59	number 1944... 1,281,444	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....	334		
5.0 miles and over.....	305	HORSES AND MULES	
Average distance reported.....	5.1	Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950... 49
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....	farms reporting 1950... 49
Hard surface.....	45	number 1945... 1,232	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....	124	number 1945... 2,340	
Dirt or unimproved.....	633	Mules and mule colts.....	farms reporting 1950... 13
FARM LABOR^A		number 1945... 27	
Week preceding enumeration:		number 1950... 21	
Family and/or hired workers.....	746	number 1945... 78	
Farms reporting 1950...	1,440		
persons 1950...	739	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Family workers, including operator.....	713	Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting 1950... 70
Operators.....	337	number 1945... 70	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....	593	number 1950... 33,793	
Farms reporting 1950...	110	number 1945... 36,799	
Hired workers.....	134	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting 1950... 70
Farms reporting 1950...	134	number 1945... 70	
persons 1950...	134	number 1950... 15,220	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		number 1945... 15,668	
Specified farm expenditures.....	818	Milk cows.....	farms reporting 1950... 60
Farms reporting 1949...	696	number 1950... 2,115	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....	442	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 60
Machine hire.....	190,709	number 1950... 7,301	
Farms reporting 1949...	621	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 60
dollars 1949...	338,003	number 1950... 6,148	
Hired labor.....	697	Calves born since Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 80
Farms reporting 1949...	338,003	number 1950... 5,134	
dollars 1949...	674	Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 11
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	647,156	number 1944... 11	
Farms reporting 1949...	619	pounds 1949... 280,131	
purchased.....	123,048	dollars 1949... 12,377	
Farms reporting 1949...	775	Cream sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 40
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....	575,926	number 1944... 62	
Farms reporting 1949...	710	pounds of butterfat 1949... 193,277	
Tractor repairs.....	158,641	number 1944... 310,627	
Farms reporting 1949...	755	dollars 1949... 112,377	
Other farm machinery repairs.....	234,926	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 1
Farms reporting 1949...	234,926	number 1944... 1	
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....	number 1950... 30	HOGS	
\$1 to \$249.....	number 1950... 11	Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting 1950... 48
\$250 to \$399.....	number 1950... 21	number 1945... 48	
\$400 to \$599.....	number 1950... 38	number 1950... 5,383	
\$600 to \$999.....	number 1950... 82	number 1945... 4,367	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	number 1950... 168	4 months old and over.....	farms reporting 1950... 34
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	number 1950... 176	number 1950... 2,477	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	number 1950... 211	Less than 4 months old.....	farms reporting 1950... 27
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	number 1950... 138	number 1950... 1,203	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	number 1950... 138	number 1945... 30	
\$10,000 and over.....	number 1950... 138	number 1950... 1,203	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	farms reporting 1950... 1
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	number 1950... 409	number 1945... 1	
Cash-grain.....	number 1950... 409	number 1950... 1,203	
Cotton.....	number 1950... 409	number 1945... 1,203	
Other field-crop.....	number 1950... 409	4 months old and over.....	farms reporting 1950... 34
Vegetable farms.....	number 1950... 409	number 1950... 2,477	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	number 1950... 409	Less than 4 months old.....	farms reporting 1950... 27
Dairy farms.....	number 1950... 5	number 1950... 1,203	
Poultry farms.....	number 1950... 5	number 1945... 30	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Corn:	
1945.....	20	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	180
number 1950...	1,975	1944.....	388
1945.....	3,402	acres 1949...	5,710
		1944.....	15,777
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	166
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	1944.....	371
number 1950...	1,168	acres 1949...	5,172
		1944.....	14,322
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	bushels 1949...	122,518
1945 ¹ ..	16	1944.....	355,104
number 1950...	922		
1945 ¹ ..	2,041	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949...	322
number 1950...	246	tons..green weight 1949...	1,529
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	807	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres 1949...	216
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Sorghums:	
1944.....	16	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	600
number shorn 1949...	1,279	1944.....	696
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	14,103	acres 1949...	18,155
1944.....	21,868	1944.....	23,729
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	117
		1944.....	107
		acres 1949...	4,223
		1944.....	2,748
		bushels 1949...	106,919
		1944.....	69,090
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	662	acres 1949...	986
1945.....	734	tons..green weight 1949...	7,965
number 1950...	66,447		
1945.....	103,717	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Chickens sold ².....farms reporting 1950...	323	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	550
number 1949...	24,885	acres 1949...	12,946
dollars 1949...	21,365	tons cut 1949...	31,046
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	533	Small grains:	
dozens 1949...	405,006	Grain grown together and threshed as	
dollars 1949...	133,360	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	15	acres 1949...	154
number 1950...	47	bushels 1949...	1,720
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	741
1944.....	12	acres 1949...	156,422
number 1949...	424	1944.....	160,877
1944.....	484	bushels 1949...	1,529,491
		1944.....	2,739,067
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	81
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	107
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	738	acres 1949...	1,128
dollars 1949...	2,594,831	1944.....	2,126
		bushels 1949...	29,000
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	722	1944.....	39,675
1944.....	668	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	50
number 1949...	17,960	acres 1949...	63
1944.....	13,530	1944.....	604
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	589	1944.....	1,044
number 1949...	11,368	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	97
dollars 1949...	1,629,783	1944.....	229
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	440	acres 1949...	1,629
number 1949...	6,591	1944.....	7,357
dollars 1949...	599,917	bushels 1949...	29,486
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	406	1944.....	134,215
1944.....	493	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	9,047	1944.....	15
1944.....	11,711	acres 1949...	61
dollars 1949...	296,340	1944.....	202
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	17	bushels 1949...	715
1944.....	14	1944.....	2,103
number 1949...	2,557	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	2,150	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	54,115	acres 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1944.....	
number 1949...	347	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	14,676	1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	539	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	345	1944 ²	
number 1949...	441	acres 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	153	1944 ²	
1944.....	350	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	197	1944.....	
1944.....	381	acres 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	197	1944.....	
1944.....	48	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	244	1944.....	
1944.....	97	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	442	acres 1949...	
1944.....	566	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	936	tons 1949...	
1944.....	1,113	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	137	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	4,530	Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	305	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	10,335	.....sold..dollars 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	193	.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	114	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	8,117	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	3,658	.....1944...	
.....tons 1949...	16,086	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	7,773	.....1944...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	1	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	16	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	16	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....tons 1949...		.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944...	
.....1944...		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....1944...	
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...		.....1944...	
.....1944...		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	9	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	474	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	304	.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	614	.....1944...	
.....1944...	288	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	73	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	16	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	1,136	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	191	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	1,344	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	243	.....acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	51	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	586	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	519	.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	890	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	897	.....quarts 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	15	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....tons..green weight 1949...	80	.....1945...	
Field crops (other):		.....acres 1950 ² ...	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....acres 1945...	
.....1944...	3	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	465	.....1945...	
.....1944...	24	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....bushels 1949...	418	.....1945...	
.....1944...	11	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....1944...		.....1944...	
.....bushels 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...		.....1945...	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	
.....pounds 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	5	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
.....bushels 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....1944...	
.....1944...	81	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	5	.....1945...	
.....1944...	41	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....bushels 1949...	598	.....1945...	
.....1944...	2,479	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....1944...		.....1944...	
.....bushels 1949...	4	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...		.....1945...	
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	
.....tons 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
.....1944...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	298	.....1944...	
.....1944...	559	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1949...	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		.....1944...	
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

RENO COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-078) Series AC50-1

For release August 13, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,954	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	308
.....1945...	3,058	.....1945...	234
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	803,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	81
.....1945...	100.0	.....1945...	33
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	381,171	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	227
.....1945...	520,509	.....1945...	201
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,661	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	173
.....1945...	108,061	.....1945...	190
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	803,280	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	83
.....1945...	806,666	.....1945...	85
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	271.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945...	263.8	.....1945...	46
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950*	30,729	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	181
.....1945*	19,532	.....1945...	195
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	111.77	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	109
.....1945*	74.04	.....1945...	123
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	30,729	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	390
.....1945*	19,532	.....1945...	501
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	111.77	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	140
.....1945*	74.04	.....1945...	155
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	256
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,577	.....1945...	280
.....1944...	2,748	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	882
acres 1949...	491,290	.....1945...	924
1944...	536,716	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	324
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	196	.....1945...	277
1944...	162	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	48
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	91	.....1945...	48
1944...	93		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	57	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	121	White operators.....number 1950...	2,949
1944...	123	.....1945...	3,049
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	314	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	5
1944...	339	.....1945...	9
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	740	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	834	Full owners.....number 1950...	984
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	.....1945...	1,011
1944...	1,140	Part owners.....number 1950...	1,00
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	931	.....1945...	85
1944*	1,104	Managers.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	23,829	.....1945...	12
1944*	17,083	All tenants.....number 1950...	956
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	1,551	.....1945...	1,172
acres 1949...	92,220	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.4
1944...	36,417	.....1945...	38.3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	659	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	95
acres 1949...	31,835	.....1945...	114
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	476	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	460
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	160	.....1945...	338
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	326
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	1,219	.....1945...	596
acres 1949...	60,285	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	289
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	137	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	37
acres 1949...	2,430	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	75
1944...	2,956	.....1945...	124
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	441	Other tenants.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	2,476	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	97
1944...	441		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,989	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944*	2,321	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,034
acres 1949...	155,757	.....1945...	2,094
1944*	174,768	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,526
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,763	.....1945...	1,877
1944...	2,879	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,491
acres 1949...	32,028	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.56
1944...	33,477	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,775
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	625
1944...	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	256
acres 1949...	21	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,261
1944...	8	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	622
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
acres 1949...	4	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	513
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,719
		number 1950...	1,935
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,531	number 1950...	40
.....1945...	2,748	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	208
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	276	number 1950...	213
.....1945...	282	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	622
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	653	number 1950...	674
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,373	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	163
.....1944...	973	number 1950...	165
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	622		
1944...	415		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	2,011	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	47
.....1945.....	1,760	General farms.....number 1950.....	501
.....number 1950.....	2,388	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	1,903	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	115
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	2,341	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	351
.....1945.....	2,235	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	572
.....number 1950.....	3,705		
.....1945.....	3,105	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	2,266	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,410
.....number 1950.....	3,476	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	30
.....1945.....	151	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	248
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	156	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	702
.....number 1950.....	57	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	770
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	73	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	419
.....number 1950.....	2,506	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	161
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	2,546	Other farms.....number 1950.....	247
.....1945.....	3,090	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	2,916	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	29
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	498	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	49	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	13,809,669
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	122	.....1944.....	13,799,399
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	823	All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	7,074,936
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	1,462	.....1944.....	7,745,192
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	6,465,378
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	7,448,049
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	201	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	34,184
.....1945.....	966	.....1944.....	34,426
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	982	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	23,745
.....1945.....	734	.....1944.....	12,635
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	79	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	149,376
.....1945.....	9	.....1944.....	50,082
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	7	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	6,724,370
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	2.4	.....1944.....	6,048,033
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,297,350
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	662	.....1944.....	1,390,495
.....1945.....	280	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	994,269
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	1,238	.....1944.....	1,284,434
.....1945.....	432	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	4,432,421
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	432	.....1944.....	3,413,104
.....1945.....	2.4	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	5,413
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	2.4	.....1944.....	2,134
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	2.4	HORSES AND MULES	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	989
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	665	.....1945.....	975
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	595	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	1,442
.....1945.....	1,513	.....number 1950.....	2,422
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	1,513	.....number 1945.....	4,711
FARM LABOR*		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	47
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1945.....	231
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	2,590	.....number 1950.....	122
.....1945.....	4,610	.....number 1945.....	520
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	2,590	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Operators.....persons 1950..	2,515	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	2,139
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	1,131	.....1945.....	2,378
.....persons 1950..	1,797	.....number 1950.....	54,845
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	249	.....number 1945.....	72,471
.....persons 1950..	338	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	2,263
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	2,534
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	2,811	.....number 1950.....	23,421
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	2,306	.....number 1945.....	15,049
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	1,785	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	11,347
.....dollars 1949..	371,169	.....number 1950.....	1,803
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	1,935	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	13,000
.....dollars 1949..	683,492	.....number 1950.....	1,583
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	2,540	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	9,738
.....dollars 1949..	1,661,042	.....number 1950.....	1,544
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	2,316	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	8,066
.....dollars 1949..	1,553,685	.....number 1950.....	414
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	2,047	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	420
.....dollars 1949..	353,684	.....pounds 1949..	20,744,661
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	2,411	.....pounds 1944.....	20,776,344
.....dollars 1949..	829,742	Cream sold.....dollars 1949..	779,224
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	2,111	.....dollars 1949..	1,221
.....dollars 1949..	371,019	.....pounds of butterfat 1949..	1,712
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	2,081	.....pounds 1944.....	860,434
.....dollars 1949..	351,796	.....dollars 1949..	1,376,387
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	7
No sales.....number 1950..	86	.....dollars 1949..	245
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	211	HOGS	
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	94	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	1,103
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	127	.....1945.....	1,463
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	136	.....number 1950.....	13,715
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	155	.....number 1945.....	19,792
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	315	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	911
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	501	.....number 1950.....	5,751
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	542	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	624
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	429	.....number 1950.....	7,964
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	358	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	621
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	782
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	1,181	.....number 1950.....	2,730
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	1,181		
Cotton.....number 1950..	.....	
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	5		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	147		
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	106		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
 Sows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	297	Corn:	
1945.....	366	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	246
number 1950...	15,761	1944.....	879
1945...	16,003	acres 1949...	3,945
		1944.....	17,687
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	289	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	185
number 1950...	8,780	1944.....	846
		acres 1949...	2,827
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	289	1944.....	16,880
1945 ¹	330	bushels 1949...	59,979
number 1950...	8,105	1944.....	286,697
1945 ¹ ...	10,593		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	194	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	56
number 1950...	675	acres 1949...	865
		1944.....	4,198
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	268	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1950...	6,981	acres 1949...	253
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	274	Sorghums:	
1944.....	300	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1,559
number shorn 1949...	7,519	1944.....	2,207
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	65,095	acres 1949...	46,986
1944.....	82,255	1944.....	93,188
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	882
		1944.....	1,791
		acres 1949...	28,484
		1944.....	67,974
		bushels 1949...	536,810
		1944.....	1,479,244
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	635
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,406	acres 1949...	11,333
1945.....	2,650	1944.....	80,422
number 1950...	251,523	tons..green weight 1949...	
1945...	356,331		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	1,643	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	652
number 1949...	193,880	acres 1949...	7,169
dollars 1949...	184,520	1944.....	14,351
		tons cut 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,072	Small grains:	
dozens 1949...	2,100,190	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	49
dollars 1949...	773,695	acres 1949...	2,288
		bushels 1949...	21,386
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	54	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,191
number 1950...	338	acres 1949...	391,015
		1944.....	344,606
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	61	bushels 1949...	3,564,903
1944.....	173	1944.....	5,568,883
number 1949...	5,410		
1944...	8,645	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	670
		1944.....	1,171
		acres 1949...	11,167
		1944.....	25,370
		bushels 1949...	237,922
		1944.....	638,201
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	42
		acres 1944...	144
		1949...	372
		1944...	1,811
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	199
		1944.....	413
		acres 1949...	2,748
		1944.....	8,563
		bushels 1949...	41,268
		1944.....	172,728
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	140
		acres 1944...	218
		1949...	2,784
		bushels 1944...	4,682
		1949...	19,825
		1944...	39,931
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1944...	19
		1949...	
		bushels 1944...	526
		1949...	
		1944...	4,829
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		1944 ² ...	28
		acres 1949...	306
		1944 ² ...	439
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres 1944...	20
		1949...	24
		bushels 1949...	312
		1944...	198
		1944...	4,283
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres 1949...	282

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	85
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,561	1944.....	169
acres 1949...	33,062	acres 1949...	338
		1944.....	436
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		sold..dollars 1949.....	34,044
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,398	1944.....	34,426
1944.....	1,321		
acres 1949...	26,690	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	26,849	acres 1949...	3
tons 1949...	47,181	1944.....	14
1944.....	64,437		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and	
1944.....	30	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	23
acres 1949...	334	acres 1949...	25
1944.....	677	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	23
tons 1949...	323	acres 1949...	19
1944.....	684	1944.....	61
		1944.....	33
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	3	1944.....	4
acres 1949...	87	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	20	1944.....	4
tons 1949...	90	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1944.....	25	acres 1949...	23
		1944.....	23
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	30
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres 1949...	151
1944.....	33	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	69
acres 1949...	309		
1944.....	459	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	336	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	480	acres 1949...	5
		quarts 1949...	5,828
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	217	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	127	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	4,169	quarts 1949...	203
1944.....	2,741		
tons 1949...	5,424	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	2,809	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	864
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	151	1945.....	86
1944.....	68	acres 1950 ¹ ...	716
acres 1949...	1,512	1945.....	434
1944.....	854	farms reporting 1950...	425
tons 1949...	2,126	1945.....	222
1944.....	1,338	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,777
		1945.....	10,788
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,234
acres 1949...	188	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,343
tons..green weight 1949...	645	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,853
		1944.....	4,348
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	669
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	267	1945.....	337
1944.....	424	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,388
acres 1949...	4,223	1945.....	16,776
1944.....	8,971	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,836
bushels 1949...	4,902	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,332
1944.....	7,746	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,128
		1944.....	276
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	391
1944.....	6	1945.....	249
acres 1949...	47	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,830
1944.....	161	1945.....	4,052
bushels 1949...	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	742
1944.....	156	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,088
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,314
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	2,662
acres 1949...			
pounds 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	602
		1945.....	269
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	47	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,402
acres 1949...	640	1945.....	3,747
bushels 1949...	785	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,733
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,669
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	110,569
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	296	1944.....	763
1944.....	481	1945.....	139
acres 1949 ¹ ...	18	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	100
1944.....	144	1945.....	1,088
bushels 1949...	3,408	trees of all ages..number 1950...	801
1944.....	4,616	1945.....	183
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	905
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	276
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	29	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9
1944.....	55		
acres 1949 ¹ ...	40	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	163
1944.....	82	1945.....	91
bushels 1949...	3,950	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,428
1944.....	7,715	1945.....	5,380
		1945.....	1,454
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,974
acres 1949...	5	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	20,983
tons 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16,478
		1944.....	20
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	267
corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	134
acres 1949...	518	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	133
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	500
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,404		
1944.....	1,946		

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 20, 1951

REPUBLIC COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-079) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,876	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	186
.....1945.....	2,006	.....1945.....	180
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	460,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	59
.....1945.....	460,160	.....1945.....	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.0	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....1945.....	95.0	.....1945.....	112
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	289,818	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	71
.....1945.....	289,818	.....1945.....	82
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	232,850	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945.....	232,850	.....1945.....	51
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	440	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945.....	440	.....1945.....	118
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	59,161	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	125
.....1945.....	59,161	.....1945.....	99
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	486,922	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	127
.....1945.....	486,922	.....1945.....	317
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	232.9	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	357
.....1945.....	217.8	.....1945.....	167
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	19,549	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	209
.....1945.....	10,888	.....1945.....	282
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	78.86	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	245
.....1945.....	46.99	.....1945.....	545
Land in farms according to use:		500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	92
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,666	.....1945.....	84
.....1944.....	1,812	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	869,878	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	871,987		
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	63	Farms by color of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	White operators.....number 1950...	1,876
.....1944.....	40	.....1945.....	2,006
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	26	.....1945.....	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	78	Full owners.....number 1950...	707
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	284	.....1945.....	746
.....1944.....	350	Part owners.....number 1950...	585
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	786	.....1945.....	523
.....1944.....	817	Managers.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	486	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	438	All tenants.....number 1950...	588
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	420	.....1945.....	785
.....1944.....	359	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.1
.....acres 1949...	18,946	.....1945.....	36.6
.....1944.....	5,915	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	42
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	682	.....1945.....	26
.....acres 1949...	20,622	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	353
.....1944.....	29,001	.....1945.....	237
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	288	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	160
.....acres 1949...	7,435	.....1945.....	368
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	251	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	144
.....1944.....	37	.....1945.....	16
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944.....	496	.....1945.....	104
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	28,187	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	167	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	26
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	197		
.....acres 1949...	4,957	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	5,714	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,436
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	194	.....1945.....	1,381
.....1944.....	180	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	931
.....acres 1949...	4,417	.....1945.....	620
.....1944.....	3,587	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	926
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,520	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.78
.....1944.....	1,561	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	280
.....acres 1949...	101,689	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	210
.....1944.....	101,095	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,818	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	856
.....1944.....	1,923	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	165
.....acres 1949...	21,638	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	19,704	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	861
.....1944.....	1	.....number 1950...	908
.....acres 1949...	45	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	576
.....1944.....	4	.....number 1950...	591
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	146
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....number 1950...	145
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		.....number 1950...	100
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		.....number 1950...	95
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,777		
.....1945.....	1,855		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	81		
.....1945.....	102		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	152		
.....1944.....	514		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	366		
.....1944.....	140		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	74		
.....1944.....	74		

Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	811	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	645
.....1945...	804	General farms.....number 1950...	478
.....number 1950...	877	.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	828	.....number 1950...	101
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,471	.....number 1950...	187
.....1945...	1,384	.....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950...	1,943	.....number 1950...	187
.....1945...	1,566	.....number 1950...	187
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,466	.....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950...	1,898	.....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	187
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	187
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950...	40	.....number 1950...	187
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,681	.....number 1950...	187
.....1945...	1,747	.....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950...	1,977	.....number 1950...	187
.....1945...	1,954	.....number 1950...	187
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950...	187
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	277	.....number 1950...	187
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	187
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	184	.....number 1950...	187
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	842	.....number 1950...	187
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	618	.....number 1950...	187
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,681
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	18
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	845	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	159
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	650	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	436
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	811	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	570
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	895
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	184
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	855	Other farms.....number 1950...	187
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	80
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	107
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	107
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	146	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,498,476
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	455	.....1944...	5,806,189
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,145	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	8,700,206
		.....1944...	2,821,371
FARM LABOR^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,667,138
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	2,804,211
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,721	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	822
.....persons 1950...	8,899	.....1944...	1,932
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,721	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	778
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,661	.....1944...	778
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	861	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	10,880
.....persons 1950...	1,188	.....1944...	15,330
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	75	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,797,895
.....persons 1950...	100	.....1944...	3,484,178
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	815,541
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....1944...	365,218
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,796	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	902,805
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,561	.....1944...	917,499
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,376	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,979,448
.....dollars 1949...	260,109	.....1944...	2,201,364
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,241	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	378
.....dollars 1949...	296,156	.....1944...	790
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,641		
.....dollars 1949...	869,632	HORSES AND MILES	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,541	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,065
.....dollars 1949...	1,173,487	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,097
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,368	.....1945...	1,499
.....dollars 1949...	204,067	.....number 1950...	2,711
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,561	.....1945...	5,179
.....dollars 1949...	588,659	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	64
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	411	.....1945...	264
.....dollars 1949...	281,591	.....number 1950...	183
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,438	.....1945...	590
.....dollars 1949...	230,778		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		- CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
No sales.....number 1950...	25	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,656
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	82	.....1945...	1,807
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	63	.....number 1950...	38,956
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	48	.....1945...	37,889
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	96	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,637
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	125	.....1945 ³ ...	1,744
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	227	.....number 1950...	18,619
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	885	.....1945 ³ ...	16,797
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	340	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,431
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	300	.....number 1950...	6,384
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	185	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,228
		.....number 1950...	7,991
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,128
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	629	.....number 1950...	6,582
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	629	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,202
Cotton.....number 1950...	629	.....number 1950...	6,894
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	629	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	629	.....1944...	99
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	629	.....pounds 1949...	1,580,817
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	34	.....dollars 1949...	1,957,824
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	87	.....1944...	54,638
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,025
		.....1944...	1,344
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	441,481
		.....1944...	580,663
		.....dollars 1949...	850,788
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....dollars 1949...	106
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,096
		.....1945...	1,187
		.....number 1950...	26,001
		.....1945...	28,645
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	11,010
		.....number 1950...	11,121
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	14,890
		.....number 1950...	618
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	866
		.....1945...	4,748
		.....number 1950...	4,714
		.....1945...	4,714

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHREK AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	67	Corn:	
1945...	105	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,472
number 1950...	5,490	1944...	1,706
1945...	4,220	acres 1949...	87,845
1945...	4,220	1944...	121,251
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	64	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,445
number 1950...	3,131	1944...	1,895
Hes.....farms reporting 1950...	63	acres 1949...	86,968
1945...	90	1944...	113,993
number 1950...	2,929	bushels 1949...	2,482,750
1945...	3,074	1944...	3,748,292
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	43	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	202	acres 1949...	105
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	59	tons green weight 1949...	522
number 1950...	2,359	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	59	acres 1949...	777
1944...	86	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	2,595	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	291
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	23,107	1944...	1,059
1944...	24,125	acres 1949...	3,084
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.22	1944...	11,174
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	141
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,664	1944...	355
1945...	1,855	acres 1949...	1,395
number 1950...	244,989	1944...	3,746
1945...	316,811	bushels 1949...	25,932
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	1,157	1944...	78,158
number 1949...	145,066	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
dollars 1949...	124,159	acres 1949...	407
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,562	tons green weight 1949...	3,064
dozens 1949...	2,044,229	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	245
dollars 1949...	700,386	acres 1949...	1,282
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	9	tons out 1949...	2,466
number 1950...	671	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944...	49	1944...	1,021
number 1949...	13,686	acres 1949...	13,801
1944...	16,082	bushels 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,425
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,574	acres 1949...	124,371
dollars 1949...	3,563,702	1944...	72,945
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,452	bushels 1949...	1,295,108
1944...	1,480	1944...	825,264
number 1949...	15,827	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	909
1944...	15,115	1944...	1,136
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,078	acres 1949...	16,501
number 1949...	10,606	1944...	30,170
dollars 1949...	1,757,054	bushels 1949...	228,994
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	855	1944...	558,374
number 1949...	5,221	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
dollars 1949...	528,110	1944...	79
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,077	acres 1949...	158
1944...	1,265	1944...	1,425
number 1949...	30,375	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944...	39,853	1944...	195
dollars 1949...	1,190,202	acres 1949...	228
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944...	4,447
1944...	58	bushels 1949...	4,695
number 1949...	8,577	1944...	47,188
1944...	2,958	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
dollars 1949...	75,071	1944...	80
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	158	acres 1949...	221
number 1949...	342	1944...	880
dollars 1949...	13,265	bushels 1949...	2,278
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	9,407
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,191	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	527	1944...	5
number 1949...	624	acres 1949...	60
1944...	207	1944...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	213	Annual legumes:	
1944...	213	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	213	1944...	3
1944...	220	acres 1949...	8
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	893	1944...	178
1944...	311	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	405	1944...	2
1944...	326	acres 1949...	8
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007	1944...	115
1944...	1,273	bushels 1949...	125
number 1949...	1,429	1944...	1,990
1944...	1,944	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	208	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	4,947	tons 1949...	.....
1944...	4,947	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	4,947	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	4,947	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	4,947	acres 1949...	.....

*Hes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
 *Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,413	.....farms reporting 1944...	4
acres 1949...	35,530	.....acres 1949...	21
		.....sold..dollars 1949...	25
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....farms reporting 1944...	252
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,341	.....acres 1949...	1,022
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,285	.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	28,076	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....farms reporting 1944...	19,214	.....farms reporting 1944...	4
tons 1949...	43,405	.....acres 1949...	4
.....farms reporting 1944...	39,495	.....farms reporting 1944...	4
		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....farms reporting 1944...	1
.....farms reporting 1944...	19	.....acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	328	.....acres 1944...	1
.....farms reporting 1944...	370	.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	267	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....farms reporting 1944...	591	.....farms reporting 1944...	1
		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1944...	1
.....farms reporting 1944...		.....acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...		.....acres 1944...	1
.....farms reporting 1944...		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...		.....farms reporting 1944...	25
.....farms reporting 1944...		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Ordn, wheat, barley, rye, or other small			
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	10	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	297	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	270	.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	271	.....acres 1944...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	203	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1944...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	450	.....acres 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	439	.....acres 1944...	
acres 1949...	5,070	.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	5,816	.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	6,662	.....acres 1944...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	6,942	.....farms reporting 1944...	
		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	185	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....farms reporting 1944...	85	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	714
acres 1949...	1,683	.....farms reporting 1945...	84
.....farms reporting 1944...	770	.....acres 1950 ¹ ...	41
tons 1949...	1,994	.....farms reporting 1945...	28
.....farms reporting 1944...	927	.....farms reporting 1950...	627
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	44
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,324
.....farms reporting 1944...	94	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	458
acres 1949...	94	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	410
tons..green weight 1949...	389	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	464
		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	520
Field crops (other):		.....bushels 1944...	76
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	360	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	555
.....farms reporting 1944...	335	.....farms reporting 1945...	114
acres 1949...	5,375	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,161
.....farms reporting 1944...	4,822	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	2,627
bushels 1949...	6,129	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,455
.....farms reporting 1944...	4,729	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,711
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,400
.....farms reporting 1944...	6	.....bushels 1944...	
acres 1949...	20	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	119
.....farms reporting 1944...	89	.....farms reporting 1945...	19
bushels 1949...	18	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	671
.....farms reporting 1944...	105	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	497
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	352
.....farms reporting 1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	431
acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	375
.....farms reporting 1944...		.....bushels 1944...	11
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	330
.....farms reporting 1944...	306	.....farms reporting 1945...	85
acres 1949...	485	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,709
bushels 1949...	485	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	643
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	135
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,074
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	590	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,534
.....farms reporting 1944...	452	.....pounds 1944...	392
acres 1949...	43	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	127
.....farms reporting 1944...	117	.....farms reporting 1945...	1
bushels 1949...	6,988	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	363
.....farms reporting 1944...	4,563	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	11
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	145
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	418
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	98
.....farms reporting 1944...	10	.....bushels 1944...	6
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	104
.....farms reporting 1944...	6	.....farms reporting 1945...	23
bushels 1949...	32	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	353
.....farms reporting 1944...	593	.....vines of all ages..number 1945...	374
		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	341
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	517
.....farms reporting 1944...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,322
acres 1949...		.....pounds 1944...	6
tons of brush 1949...		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		.....farms reporting 1945...	4
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	45
corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
.....farms reporting 1944...	8	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	45
acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	45
Vegetables harvested for home use (other			
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,805		
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,538		

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 1/2 acre.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

RICE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-080) Series AC50-1

For Release August 15, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,198	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	49
1945.....	1,852	1945.....	54
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	461,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	85.5	1945.....	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	186,068	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	56
1945.....	291,266	1945.....	45
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	160	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945.....	47,060	1945.....	45
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	480,424	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	450,018	1945.....	26
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	559.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	587.9	1945.....	17
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,595	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	44
1945.....	25,586	1945.....	70
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	95.83	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	29
1945.....	75.67	1945.....	27
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	387.9	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	146
1945.....	387.9	1945.....	172
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	55,595	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	42
1945.....	25,586	1945.....	46
average per acre, dollars 1950*	95.83	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	95
1945.....	75.67	1945.....	140
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	461
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,155	1945.....	526
1944.....	1,257	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	201
acres 1949.....	282,105	1945.....	180
1944.....	296,841	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	36
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	31
1944.....	58		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	18	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	White operators.....number 1950...	1,196
1944.....	20	1945.....	1,351
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	38	1945.....	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	118	Full owners.....number 1950...	272
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	304	1945.....	327
1944.....	350	Part owners.....number 1950...	478
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	600	1945.....	584
1944.....	681	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	319	1945.....	5
1944.....	279	All tenants.....number 1950...	447
acres 1949.....	12,048	1945.....	618
1944.....	4,256	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	37.3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	775	1945.....	46.4
1944.....	54,254	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	27,594	1945.....	36
1944.....	513	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	219
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	28,764	1945.....	76
1944.....	350	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	192
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1945.....	458
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	168
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	27,490	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	24
acres 1949.....	42	1945.....	48
1944.....	85	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5,495	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944.....	1,855		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	117	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	251	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	904
acres 1949.....	1,551	1945.....	965
1944.....	2,441	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,080
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	878	1945.....	798
1944.....	1,088	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	986
acres 1949.....	78,206	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.80
1944.....	99,815	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	785
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,130	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	552
1944.....	1,244	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	155
acres 1949.....	17,760	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	898
1944.....	17,488	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	217
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
1944.....		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	190
acres 1949.....		Crain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	878
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	999
1944.....		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		1945.....	58
FARM OPERATORS		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	109
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,045	1945.....	109
1945.....	1,185	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	225
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	126	1945.....	258
1945.....	142	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	148
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	185	1945.....	175
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	424		
1944.....	221		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	174		
1944.....	109		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	980	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	218
.....1945.....	908	.....number 1950.....	190
.....number 1950.....	1,170	.....number 1950.....	48
.....1945.....	1,018	.....number 1950.....	180
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,034	.....number 1950.....	123
.....1945.....	1,104		
.....number 1950.....	1,822		
.....1945.....	1,854		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,024		
.....number 1950.....	1,781		
.....1945.....	31		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	41		
.....number 1950.....	20		
.....1945.....	20		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	994		
.....number 1950.....	1,177		
.....1945.....	1,158		
.....number 1950.....	1,295		
.....1945.....	154		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	374		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	654		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....			
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,020
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	404	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	121
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	468	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	844
.....1945.....	218	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	412
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	140
.....1945.....	487	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	88
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Other farms.....number 1950.....	108
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	360	Part-time.....number 1950.....	60
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	41
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	1.6		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	546		
.....1945.....	555		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....			
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....			
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	243		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	546		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	555		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,918,662
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,055	.....1944.....	8,111,660
.....persons 1950.....	1,858	.....dollars 1949.....	5,565,582
.....1945.....	1,055	.....1944.....	4,998,748
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,055	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,541,750
.....persons 1950.....	853	.....1944.....	4,988,606
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	482	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,339
.....persons 1950.....	92	.....1944.....	5,078
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	114	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	153
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	126
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,550
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,566,070
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,175	.....1944.....	5,117,812
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,020	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	385,880
.....dollars 1949.....	883	.....1944.....	421,037
.....1945.....	168,495	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	380,012
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	895	.....1944.....	495,053
.....dollars 1949.....	402,421	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,580,178
.....1945.....	1,014	.....1944.....	2,201,222
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	654,147	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	877	.....1944.....	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	884,529		
.....dollars 1949.....	899		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	198,202		
.....dollars 1949.....	1,125		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	521,708		
.....dollars 1949.....	985		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	249,798		
.....dollars 1949.....	960		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	258,500		
.....dollars 1949.....			
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		HORSES AND MULES	
No sales.....number 1950.....	18	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	407
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	25	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	401
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	22	.....1945.....	642
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	11	.....number 1950.....	950
\$600 to \$799.....number 1950.....	65	.....1945.....	1,685
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	58	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	129	.....1945.....	98
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	305	.....number 1950.....	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	228	.....1945.....	227
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	225		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	156		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	598	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	977
.....number 1950.....	591	.....1945.....	1,181
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	27,352
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	86,528
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	356
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945 ³	1,118
		.....number 1950.....	11,086
		.....1945 ³	14,224
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	832
		.....number 1950.....	4,591
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	775
		.....number 1950.....	5,525
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	728
		.....number 1950.....	7,154
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	622
		.....number 1950.....	5,627
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	129
		.....1944.....	151
		.....pounds 1949.....	4,956,897
		.....dollars 1944.....	5,956,141
		.....dollars 1949.....	198,552
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	576
		.....1944.....	808
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	510,567
		.....1944.....	515,266
		.....dollars 1949.....	187,840
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		.....dollars 1949.....	88
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	445
		.....1945.....	618
		.....number 1950.....	7,315
		.....number 1950.....	8,229
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	580
		.....number 1950.....	5,139
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	286
		.....number 1950.....	4,178
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	257
		.....1945.....	357
		.....number 1950.....	1,087
		.....1945.....	1,802

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	81 107 5,719 7,072	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	97 449 1,708 18,086
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	78 3,086	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	88 442 1,548 11,748
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ¹ ... number 1950... 1945 ¹ ...	77 82 2,945 5,791	bushels 1949... 1944... Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	30,116 214,779 4 59
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	55 140	tons..green weight 1949...	235
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	71 2,854	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	12 98
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	25,485 38,885	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	788 1,052 50,542 44,498
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr. 1-Apr. 14		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	561 792 24,485 33,741
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949... 1944... Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	519,454 867,706 224 4,905 56,345
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	652 1,187 104,541 180,416	tons..green weight 1949...	56,345
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... number 1949... dollars 1949...	804 85,325 78,610	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... tons cut 1949...	501 3,152 5,986
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	827 782,870 295,528	Small grains: Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	42 1,857 20,787
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	25 587	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,087 202,780 210,223 1,798,810 5,828,817
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	37 45 2,315 1,782	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	592 436 7,739 9,247 187,058 186,505
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	23 52 520 651
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	952 2,560,947	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	77 136 1,742 5,879 22,945 58,882
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... 1944...	885 985 15,851 21,841 824	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	54 59 1,351 8,641 17,071
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	10,848 1,708,974	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	2 31 98
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	569 5,185 482,090	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 ² ... acres 1949... 1944 ² ...	7 1 215 8
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... 1944...	444 758 9,855 18,549 317,795	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	5 70 400
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... 1944...	72 88 2,870 4,121 47,658	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	1 80 80
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	44 108 6,456	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	4
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	98
By cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	660 446 520		
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... 1944... 1944...	157 395 153 428		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	157 395 153 428		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	316 190 367 208		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	478 822 844 1,740		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	126 6,538		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	678	.....acres 1949...	25
.....acres 1949...	15,345	.....acres 1944...	21
		.....sold..dollars 1949...	24
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	615	.....farms reporting 1949...	2,349
.....1944...	574	.....acres 1944...	5,098
.....acres 1949...	12,118	.....acres 1944...	1
.....1944...	12,201	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....tons 1949...	20,260	.....1944...	
.....1944...	24,451	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	12	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	320	.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	202	.....acres 1944...	
.....tons 1949...	447	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	255	.....1944...	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	2	.....acres 1944...	
.....acres 1949...	5	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	5	.....1944...	
.....tons 1949...	3	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	15	.....acres 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....acres 1944...	
.....1944...		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	224	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	279	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	40	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	1,886	.....quarts 1949...	
.....1944...	1,409	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	1,880	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	1,148	.....quarts 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	52	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	775	.....1945...	
.....1944...	589	.....acres 1950 ² ...	
.....tons 1949...	1,079	.....1945...	
.....1944...	461	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	152	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....tons..green weight 1949...	680	.....1945...	
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	102	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	159	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	1,854	.....1944...	
.....1944...	5,243	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....bushels 1949...	2,375	.....1945...	
.....1944...	2,004	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	75	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....1944...	28	.....1944...	
.....bushels 1949...	45	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...	28	.....1945...	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....pounds 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	55	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	749	.....1944...	
.....bushels 1949...	585	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	160	.....1945...	
.....1944...	585	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	10	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	85	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....bushels 1949...	1,445	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....1944...	4,505	.....1944...	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...	11	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949 ¹...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....1944...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....bushels 1949...	57	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	515	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Broccorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1944...	
.....acres 1949...	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....tons of brush 1949...	2	.....1945...	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	51	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	508	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	587	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		.....1944...	
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

RILEY COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-081) Series AC50-1

For release August 11, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,185	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	98
.....1945.....	1,278	.....1945.....	87
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	399,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	36
.....1945.....	84.8	.....1945.....	18
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	192,200	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	62
.....1945.....	171,274	.....1945.....	69
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,845	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	64
.....1945.....	27,858	.....1945.....	61
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	338,461	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945.....	541,469	.....1945.....	37
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	285.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945.....	287.2	.....1945.....	29
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,088	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945.....	13,868	.....1945.....	96
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	76.36	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945.....	51.90	.....1945.....	84
Land in farms according to us:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	164
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,075	.....1945.....	217
.....1944.....	1,188	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	98
.....acres 1949.....	125,524	.....1945.....	110
.....1944.....	133,250	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	94
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....1945.....	116
.....1944.....	79	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	326
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	.....1945.....	318
.....1944.....	43	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	128
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36	.....1945.....	103
.....1944.....	32	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	78	.....1945.....	20
.....1944.....	103		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	866	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	322	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	444	White operators.....number 1950...	1,185
.....1944.....	463	.....1945.....	1,277
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	136	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	146	.....1945.....	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	265	Full owners.....number 1950...	558
.....acres 1949.....	12,593	.....1945.....	575
.....1944.....	6,392	Part owners.....number 1950...	273
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	449	.....1945.....	234
.....acres 1949.....	10,880	Managers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	9,742	.....1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	159	All tenants.....number 1950...	347
.....acres 1949.....	3,397	.....1945.....	464
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	145	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.3
.....1944.....	13	.....1945.....	36.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	36
.....1944.....	361	.....1945.....	73
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7,453	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	134
.....1944.....	199	.....1945.....	63
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	140	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	152
.....acres 1949.....	6,517	.....1945.....	314
.....1944.....	3,581	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	83
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	254	.....1945.....	69
.....acres 1949.....	218	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944.....	4,350	.....1945.....	14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	932	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	1,023	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....acres 1949.....	168,425		
.....1944.....	171,775	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,119	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	990
.....1944.....	1,221	.....1945.....	1,029
.....acres 1949.....	12,192	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,120
.....1944.....	12,839	.....1945.....	714
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
.....1944.....	5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.63
.....acres 1949.....	152	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	559
.....1944.....	152	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	269
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	201
.....acres 1949.....	53	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	974
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	328
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	461
		.....number 1950...	475
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	176
		.....number 1950...	176
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	114
		.....number 1950...	114
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	377
		.....number 1950...	420
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		.....number 1950...	73
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,094		
.....1945.....	1,212		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	60		
.....1945.....	60		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	158		
.....1944.....	437		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	295		
.....1944.....	160		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	160		
.....1944.....	117		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT ^a —Continued			
Motor vehicles.....farms reporting 1945...	521	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
.....farms reporting 1945...	356	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	58
.....number 1950...	608	General farms.....number 1950...	21
.....1945...	371	.....number 1950...	2
.....farms reporting 1950...	926	.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	665	.....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950...	1,212	.....number 1950...	31
.....1945...	990	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945...	896	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,209
.....number 1950...	1,161	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1,209
.....number 1950...	36	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	16
.....number 1950...	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950...	1,116	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950...	1,148	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	21
.....number 1945...	1,430	Other farms.....number 1950...	2
.....number 1945...	1,353	Part-time ².....number 1950...	2
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	179	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	2
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	127	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	821	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,592,421
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	249	.....1944...	4,457,271
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD ^a			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,302,441
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....1944...	1,047,021
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	446	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,446,116
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	449	.....1944...	964,441
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	265	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	22,441
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....1944...	22,201
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,201
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	1,841
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	739	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	39,441
0.3 to 0.4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	.....1944...	4,441
0.5 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	250	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,091,798
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....1944...	3,464,798
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	0.7	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	308,441
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	.....1944...	415,201
KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH FARM IS LOCATED			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	226	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	80,201
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	709	.....1944...	99,201
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	265	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,201,201
FARM LABOR ^a			
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	2,201,201
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,201
.....persons 1950...	2,023	.....1944...	2,201
.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	1,542	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,542	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....persons 1950...	789	.....number 1950...	1,201
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	94	.....1945...	3,201
.....persons 1950...	169	.....number 1950...	4,201
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	169	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	10
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES ^a			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,205	.....number 1950...	10
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,061	.....1945...	10
.....farms reporting 1949...	930	.....number 1950...	10
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	213,100	.....1945...	10
.....dollars 1949...	851	.....number 1950...	10
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	294,849	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949...	1,091	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	977,795	.....number 1950...	1,201
.....dollars 1949...	1,006	.....number 1950...	1,201
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms report of 1949...	1,137,451	.....number 1950...	1,201
.....dollars 1949...	924	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	145,180	.....number 1950...	1,201
.....dollars 1949...	1,026	.....number 1950...	1,201
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	336,012	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
.....dollars 1949...	855	.....number 1950...	1,201
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	142,961	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
.....dollars 1949...	919	.....number 1950...	1,201
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	130,052	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
.....dollars 1949...	49	.....number 1950...	1,201
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	49	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1949...	1,201
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	44	.....number 1950...	1,201
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	23	.....number 1950...	1,201
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	32	.....number 1950...	1,201
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	37	.....number 1950...	1,201
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	42	.....number 1950...	1,201
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....number 1950...	153	.....number 1950...	1,201
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	253	.....number 1950...	1,201
\$4,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	199	.....number 1950...	1,201
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....number 1950...	194	.....number 1950...	1,201
\$25,000 and over.....number 1950...	159	.....number 1950...	1,201
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	133	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	183	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
Cotton.....number 1950...	1	.....number 1950...	1,201
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1950...	1,201
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	4	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	77	.....number 1950...	1,201
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	77	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	60	.....number 1950...	1,201
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
		.....number 1950...	1,201
		.....number 1950...	1,201

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other than exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Corn:	
1945...	71	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	907
number 1950...	2,730	1944...	1,039
1945...	3,585	acres 1949...	35,364
1945...		1944...	42,068
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	830
number 1950...	2,160	1944...	1,035
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	26	acres 1949...	33,000
1945 ¹ ...	63	1944...	41,741
number 1950...	715	bushels 1949...	859,045
1945 ¹ ...	1,956	1944...	1,225,697
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	107
number 1950...	1,445	acres 1949...	1,573
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	tons .green weight 1949...	8,838
number 1950...	570	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	71
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres 1949...	691
1944...	64	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	1,719	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	595
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	13,152	1944...	911
1944...	25,975	acres 1949...	7,771
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	14,213
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	288
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	999	1944...	615
1945...	1,157	acres 1949...	2,906
number 1950...	150,970	1944...	7,071
1945...	199,518	bushels 1949...	49,057
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	723	1944...	177,613
number 1949...	92,076	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	244
dollars 1949...	87,040	acres 1949...	2,998
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	918	tons .green weight 1949...	23,116
dozens 1949...	1,505,392	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	229
dollars 1949...	534,647	acres 1949...	1,867
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	7	tons cut 1949...	5,632
number 1950...	710	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	51	acres 1949...	375
number 1949...	4,851	bushels 1949...	7,888
1944...	7,925	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	820
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	42,470
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	997	1944...	36,337
dollars 1949...	3,919,904	bushels 1949...	666,637
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	916	1944...	585,874
1944...	979	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	476
number 1949...	17,977	1944...	529
1944...	18,222	acres 1949...	6,412
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	622	1944...	11,224
number 1949...	11,825	bushels 1949...	133,622
dollars 1949...	2,129,619	1944...	150,023
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	522	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1949...	6,112	1944...	34
dollars 1949...	650,163	acres 1949...	243
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1944...	833	1944...	341
number 1949...	27,626	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	31,781	1944...	40
dollars 1949...	1,093,700	acres 1949...	117
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944...	494
1944...	49	bushels 1949...	2,610
number 1949...	1,611	1944...	7,242
1944...	3,337	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
dollars 1949...	38,110	1944...	67
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	104	acres 1949...	217
number 1949...	187	1944...	620
dollars 1949...	8,312	bushels 1949...	2,867
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	7,428
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	741	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	476	1944...	3
number 1949...	531	acres 1949...	184
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	151	bushels 1949...	1,301
1944...	320	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	168	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	347	1944 ² ...	14
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	330	acres 1949...	82
1944...	220	1944 ² ...	126
number 1949...	263	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	238	1944...	14
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	604	acres 1949...	52
1944...	805	1944...	115
number 1949...	951	bushels 1949...	594
1944...	1,321	1944...	1,875
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	181	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	2,695	acres 1949...	2
		tons 1949...	2
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	20
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	2

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	942	..... 1944...	25
acres 1949...	29,625	..... 1944...	49
		..... sold, dollars 1949...	214
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	859	..... 1944...	22,483
..... 1944...	918	..... 1944...	24,721
acres 1949...	17,837	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
..... 1944...	15,027	..... 1944...	1
tons 1949...	32,829	..... acres 1949...	(*)
..... 1944...	39,129	..... 1944...	5
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
..... 1944...	9	..... acres 1949...	79
acres 1949...	384	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	21
..... 1944...	83	..... 1944...	20
tons 1949...	306	..... acres 1949...	24
..... 1944...	90	..... 1944...	24
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
..... 1944...	.....	..... 1944...	1
acres 1949...	72	..... acres 1949...	1
..... 1944...	.....	..... 1944...	1
tons 1949...	44	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
..... 1944...	.....	..... 1944...	11
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	..... acres 1949...	11
..... 1944...	3	..... 1944...	71
acres 1949...	222	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	23
..... 1944...	105	..... acres 1949...	11
tons 1949...	227	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	23
..... 1944...	165	..... acres 1949...	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	581	..... 1944...	.....
..... 1944...	611	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
acres 1949...	10,531	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	18
..... 1944...	9,893	..... acres 1949...	4
tons 1949...	11,303	..... quarts 1949...	17,359
..... 1944...	11,842	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	94	..... acres 1949...	(*)
..... 1944...	52	..... quarts 1949...	25
acres 1949...	897	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
..... 1944...	464	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	399
tons 1949...	936	..... 1945...	251
..... 1944...	725	..... acres 1950 ¹ ...	194
Bilage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	5	..... 1945...	126
..... acres 1949...	60	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	233
tons, green weight 1949...	179	..... 1945...	2,252
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages, number 1950...	1,345
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	148	..... 1945...	1,879
..... 1944...	59	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	1,112
acres 1949...	1,723	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	283
..... 1944...	551	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	49
bushels 1949...	2,519	..... 1944...	.....
..... 1944...	498	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	533
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	..... 1945...	411
..... 1944...	5	..... 1945...	4,392
acres 1949...	48	trees of all ages, number 1950...	5,868
..... 1944...	76	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	814
bushels 1949...	58	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	5,076
..... 1944...	135	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	3,359
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	251
..... acres 1949...	17	..... 1945...	245
pounds 1949...	3,100	trees of all ages, number 1950...	622
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	37	..... 1945...	490
..... acres 1949...	299	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	248
bushels 1949...	327	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	364
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	561	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	376
..... 1944...	450	..... 1944...	28
acres 1949 ¹ ...	54	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	349
..... 1944...	271	..... 1945...	288
bushels 1949...	7,656	trees of all ages, number 1950...	1,730
..... 1944...	12,027	..... 1945...	1,364
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	633
..... 1944...	19	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	1,197
acres 1949 ¹ ...	18	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	10,011
..... 1944...	80	..... 1944...	216
bushels 1949...	3,744	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	113
..... 1944...	11,074	..... 1945...	115
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	400
..... 1944...	.....	..... 1945...	530
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	105
tons 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	296
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	205
acres 1949...	3	..... 1944...	5
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	782	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	124
..... 1944...	1,083	..... 1945...	213
		..... vines of all ages, number 1950...	4,447
		..... 1945...	5,808
		vines not of bearing age, number 1950...	568
		vines of bearing age, number 1950...	3,899
		quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	22,328
		..... 1944...	10,415
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		..... trees of all ages, number 1950...	30
		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	23
		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	2
		quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	1

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 16, 1951

ROOKS COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-082) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	952	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	24
.....1945...	1,058	.....1945...	16
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	571,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	94.2	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	241,844	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	830,892	.....1945...	15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	588,381	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	84,415	.....1945...	14
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	546,488	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	565.5	.....1945...	13
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	518.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	29,481	.....1945...	7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	14,475	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....1945...	49.16	.....1945...	23
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	27.94	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945...	.....	.....1945...	15
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	75
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	898	.....1945...	95
.....1944...	1,081	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....acres 1949...	281,841	.....1945...	23
.....1944...	270,591	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....1945...	16	.....1945...	72
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	296
.....1944...	18	.....1945...	880
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1945...	296
.....1944...	19	.....1945...	284
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	125
.....1944...	35	.....1945...	107
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27		
.....1944...	105	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	251	White operators.....number 1950...	550
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	273	.....1945...	1,049
.....1944...	465	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	561	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	121	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Full owners.....number 1950...	215
.....1944...	7,964	.....1945...	271
.....acres 1949...	3,498	Part owners.....number 1950...	395
.....1944...	735	.....1945...	350
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	80,775	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	44,591	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	599	All tenants.....number 1950...	341
.....1944...	56,370	.....1945...	428
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	288	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.8
.....1944...	814	.....1945...	40.5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	22
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	891	.....1945...	20
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	24,405	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	159
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	88	.....1945...	46
.....acres 1949...	18	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	142
.....1944...	1,195	.....1945...	314
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	590	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	122
.....1944...	51	.....1945...	20
.....acres 1949...	17	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944...	2,086	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	883	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	980	Other tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	202,379	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	211,376		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	830	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	980	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	620
.....acres 1949...	202,379	.....1945...	818
.....1944...	211,376	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	570
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	844	.....1945...	140
.....1944...	965	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	470
.....acres 1949...	23,081	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.79
.....1944...	14,464	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	203
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	106
.....1944...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	62
.....acres 1949...	392	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	412
.....1944...	1	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	64
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	7	.....1945...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	623
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....number 1950...	623
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	813	.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	997	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	119	.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	49	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....1944...	181	.....number 1950...	13
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	893	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	112
.....1944...	488	.....number 1950...	143
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	488	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	89
.....1944...	142	.....number 1950...	100
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	98		
.....1944...	98		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950.....	717	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....	
..... 1945.....	548	General farms.....number 1950.....	
..... number 1950.....	882	.....number 1950.....	
..... 1945.....	578	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	807	.....number 1950.....	
..... 1945.....	844	.....number 1950.....	
..... number 1950.....	1,284	.....number 1950.....	
..... 1945.....	989	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	808	.....number 1950.....	
..... number 1950.....	1,228	.....number 1950.....	
..... 1945.....	7	.....number 1950.....	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
..... number 1950.....	17	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	
..... 1945.....	17	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	801	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	
..... 1945.....	967	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	
..... number 1950.....	991	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	
..... 1945.....	1,075	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	Other farms.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	418	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	418	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		..... 1944.....	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	88	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	264	..... 1944.....	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	322	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	199	..... 1944.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		..... 1944.....	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	371	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	..... 1944.....	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	246	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	189	..... 1944.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		..... 1944.....	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	300	..... 1944.....	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	404	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
FARM LABOR^a		..... 1944.....	
Week preceding enumeration:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	784	..... 1944.....	
..... persons 1950.....	1,430	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
..... farms reporting 1950.....	777	..... 1944.....	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	782	HORSES AND MULES	
..... persons 1950.....	860	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	585	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	
..... persons 1950.....	68	..... 1945.....	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	..... number 1950.....	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	888	..... 1945.....	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	722	..... farms reporting 1950.....	
..... farms reporting 1949.....	522	..... number 1950.....	
..... dollars 1949.....	210,639	..... 1945.....	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	658	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
..... dollars 1949.....	308,649	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	788	..... number 1950.....	
..... dollars 1949.....	857,901	..... 1945.....	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	674	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	
..... dollars 1949.....	781,422	..... 1945.....	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	656	..... number 1950.....	
..... dollars 1949.....	102,894	..... 1945.....	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	837	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	
..... dollars 1949.....	459,226	..... number 1950.....	
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	696	..... farms reporting 1950.....	
..... dollars 1949.....	127,596	..... number 1950.....	
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	787	..... farms reporting 1950.....	
..... dollars 1949.....	171,302	..... number 1950.....	
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	..... number 1950.....	
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	32	..... farms reporting 1949.....	
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	11	..... 1944.....	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	84	..... pounds 1949.....	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	61	..... 1944.....	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	38	..... dollars 1949.....	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	122	..... farms reporting 1949.....	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	180	..... 1944.....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	190	..... pounds of butterfat 1949.....	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	122	..... 1944.....	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	137	..... dollars 1949.....	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	478	..... dollars 1949.....	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	478	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	..... 1945.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	..... number 1950.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	..... 1945.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	30	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	..... number 1950.....	
		..... farms reporting 1950.....	
		..... number 1950.....	
		..... farms reporting 1950.....	
		..... number 1950.....	
		..... farms reporting 1945.....	
		..... number 1950.....	
		..... farms reporting 1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Corn:	
1945.....	39	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	220
number 1950...	1,621	1944.....	650
1945.....	3,408	acres 1949...	6,141
		1944.....	34,072
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	184
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	1944.....	637
number 1950...	903	acres 1949...	4,416
		1944.....	38,175
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	30	bushels 1949...	79,214
1945 ¹ ...	54	1944.....	887,023
number 1950...	857	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1945 ¹ ...	2,205	acres 1949...	1,078
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	20	tons..green weight 1949...	4,729
number 1950...	46	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	31	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	43
number 1950...	718	acres 1949...	647
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Sorghums:	
1944.....	30	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	696
number shorn 1949...	1,058	1944.....	948
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,661	acres 1949...	32,102
1944.....	21,926	1944.....	59,452
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	383
		1944.....	733
		acres 1949...	12,509
		1944.....	32,389
		bushels 1949...	214,501
		1944.....	703,111
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	62
Chickens 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	749	acres 1949...	1,400
1945.....	952	tons..green weight 1949...	7,453
number 1950...	61,412	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1945.....	107,536	for dry storage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	577
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	333	acres 1949...	18,193
number 1949...	22,054	tons cut 1949...	32,670
dollars 1949...	20,308	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	630	Grain grown together and threshed as	
dozens 1949...	388,587	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	133,423	acres 1949...	914
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	14	bushels 1949...	6,317
number 1950...	103	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	615
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres 1949...	173,498
1944.....	51	1944.....	156,491
number 1949...	692	bushels 1949...	1,441,633
1944.....	1,692	1944.....	2,096,660
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	165
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	139
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	780	acres 1949...	3,321
dollars 1949...	1,395,533	1944.....	3,598
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	733	bushels 1949...	67,104
1944.....	776	1944.....	69,320
number 1949...	14,725	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	42
1944.....	14,830	acres 1949...	33
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	596	1944.....	493
number 1949...	8,712	1944.....	1,274
dollars 1949...	1,214,222	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	131
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	480	1944.....	354
number 1949...	6,013	acres 1949...	3,139
dollars 1949...	481,196	1944.....	12,668
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	373	bushels 1949...	41,657
1944.....	526	1944.....	164,858
number 1949...	6,097	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	11,284	1944.....	17
dollars 1949...	181,415	acres 1949...	144
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944.....	600
1944.....	20	bushels 1949...	1,198
number 1949...	917	1944.....	4,511
1944.....	1,490	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	14,843	1944.....	3
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	56	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	124	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	3,917	bushels 1949...	15
		1944.....	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	569	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	323	1944 ²...	.....
number 1949...	372	acres 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	176	1944 ²...	.....
1944.....	331	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	193	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	347	1944.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	163	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	66	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	179	bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	71	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	469	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	770	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	840	tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,399	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	82	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	3,021	Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	255	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	4,285	acres 1949.....	
		1942.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	228	sold..dollars 1949.....	
1944.....	50	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	3,649	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	534	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	7,725	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	1,072	1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	116	1944.....	
1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	162	1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944.....	
1944.....	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	106	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	7	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	191	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	10		
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	271	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	21	quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	311	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	21	acres 1949.....	
		quarts 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	6	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	199	1945.....	
1944.....	95	acres 1950 ²	
tons 1949.....	402	1945.....	
1944.....	106	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
tons..green weight 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944.....	
1944.....	3	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	361	1945.....	
1944.....	70	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
bushels 1949.....	354	1945.....	
1944.....	61	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	19	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
bushels 1949.....	25	1945.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	117	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	212	1945.....	
acres 1949 ¹	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	27	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
bushels 1949.....	1,272	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	2,153	1944.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	3	1945.....	
acres 1949 ¹	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	57	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Broccozorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
tons of brush 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	56	vines of all ages..number 1950...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	261	1945.....	
1944.....	418	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 1/2 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

RUSH COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-085) Series AC50-1

Release August 8, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	986	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	1,044	1945.....	6
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	468,860	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	477,6	1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	87.6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	207,257	1945.....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	281,796	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	1,000	1945.....	8
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	38,550	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	452,505	1945.....	7
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	455,312	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	454.1	1945.....	5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	456.1	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	39,987	1945.....	23
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,599	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	76.55	1945.....	10
average per acre, dollars 1950*	44.94	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	116
1945.....	.....	1945.....	159
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	18
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	967	1945.....	23
1944.....	1,054	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	65
acres 1949.....	281,602	1945.....	79
1944.....	296,029	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	445
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	465
1944.....	6	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	228
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	253
1944.....	9	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	49
1944.....	4		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	14	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	79	White operators.....number 1950...	996
1944.....	64	1945.....	1,044
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	241	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	286	1945.....	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	616	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	651	Full owners.....number 1950...	221
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1945.....	275
1944.....	29	Part owners.....number 1950...	360
acres 1949.....	6,422	1945.....	346
1944.....	969	Managers.....number 1950...	2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	599	1945.....	5
1944.....	42,029	All tenants.....number 1950...	593
acres 1949.....	30,868	1945.....	418
1944.....	518	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	39.5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	32,445	1945.....	40.0
1944.....	275	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1945.....	158
1944.....	23	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	200	1945.....	210
1944.....	9,584	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	553
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1945.....	195
1944.....	21	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	17
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	11,531	1945.....	20
1944.....	964	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945.....	2
1944.....	26	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	3,762		
acres 1949.....	450	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	789	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	644
1945.....	968	1945.....	635
acres 1949.....	96,880	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	622
1944.....	119,417	1945.....	515
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	903	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	270
1944.....	797	1945.....	7.50
acres 1949.....	10,877	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	232
1944.....	6,616	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	88
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	50
1944.....	9	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	401
acres 1949.....	2,511	1945.....	52
1944.....	432	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944.....	67	1945.....	780
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	941
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	818	1945.....	.....
1945.....	920	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	156	1945.....	.....
1945.....	114	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945.....	114	1945.....	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	65	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....	324	1945.....	11
1945.....	150	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	108
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	324	1945.....	129
1944.....	150	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	80
1945.....	96	1945.....	95
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	77		
1944.....	.....	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	851	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	158
.....farms reporting 1945.....	802	General farms.....number 1950.....	106
.....number 1950.....	1,107	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1950.....	956	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	855	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	929	.....number 1950.....	15
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,558	.....number 1950.....	21
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,259	.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	829	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,345	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	975
.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	84
.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	195
.....number 1950.....	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	380
.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	279
.....number 1950.....	866	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	117
.....farms reporting 1950.....	914	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	80
.....number 1950.....	1,150	Other farms.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1945.....	1,087	.....number 1950.....	12
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time¹.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	9
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,244,154
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	553	.....dollars 1948.....	8,304,365
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944.....	4,705,188
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	6,500,135
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	63	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,704,150
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	280	.....dollars 1944.....	6,489,771
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,000
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	545	.....dollars 1944.....	552
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	10
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	345	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	68	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	360	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,536,965
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	186	.....dollars 1944.....	1,803,787
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.1	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	160,989
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	275,021
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	162,469
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	362	.....dollars 1944.....	260,201
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	412	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,215,027
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	1,270,445
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	555
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	659	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	1,677	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	240
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	855	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	246
Operators.....persons 1950.....	807	.....farms reporting 1945.....	300
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	495	.....number 1950.....	480
.....persons 1950.....	774	.....number 1945.....	1,031
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
.....persons 1950.....	96	.....farms reporting 1945.....	13
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	11
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	932	.....number 1945.....	21
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	617	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	552	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	845
.....dollars 1940.....	284,742	.....farms reporting 1945.....	910
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	767	.....number 1950.....	27,982
.....dollars 1949.....	386,009	.....number 1945.....	38,423
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	851	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	804
.....dollars 1949.....	328,584	.....farms reporting 1945.....	690
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	758	.....number 1950.....	11,184
.....dollars 1949.....	885,442	.....number 1945.....	15,000
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	704	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	688
.....dollars 1949.....	122,493	.....number 1950.....	3,715
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	692	.....number 1945.....	671
.....dollars 1949.....	379,355	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,074
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	786	.....number 1950.....	688
.....dollars 1949.....	125,724	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,742
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	826	.....number 1950.....	624
.....dollars 1940.....	194,857	.....number 1945.....	3,582
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1949.....	51
No sales.....number 1950.....	9	.....pounds 1949.....	466,398
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	1,585,010
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	4	.....dollars 1944.....	20,507
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	480
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	25	.....dollars 1949.....	690
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	54	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	215,135
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	76	.....dollars 1944.....	429,495
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	76	.....dollars 1944.....	140,562
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	176	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	222	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	215
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	201	.....farms reporting 1945.....	631
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	2,557
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	706	.....number 1945.....	8,097
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	706	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,505
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	135
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,234
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	133
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	843
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	215
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	215

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Corn:	
1945.....	46	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1950.....	2,949	1944.....	55
1945.....	6,877	acres 1949.....	261
1945.....		1944.....	806
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28	1944.....	50
number 1950.....	2,087	acres 1949.....	43
1944.....		1944.....	728
Bees.....farms reporting 1950...	28	bushels 1949.....	1,720
1945 ¹	32	1944.....	17,265
number 1950.....	1,961	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1945 ¹	5,336	acres 1949.....	184
Hens and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	18	tons..green weight 1949...	1,556
number 1950.....	76	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	24	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950.....	912	acres 1949...	34
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Sorghums:	
1944.....	32	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	649
number shorn 1949...	1,639	1944.....	796
1944.....		acres 1949...	15,253
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	13,715	1944.....	24,246
1944.....	27,170	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	206
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	402
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	4,229
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	779	1944.....	9,563
1945.....	899	bushels 1949...	97,248
number 1950.....	67,970	1944.....	248,789
1945.....	118,522	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	71
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	378	acres 1949...	1,503
number 1949...	24,991	tons..green weight 1949...	9,607
dollars 1949...	23,280	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1945.....		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	547
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	658	acres 1949...	9,521
dozens 1949...	419,132	1944.....	17,659
dollars 1949...	137,030	Small grains:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	20	Grain grown together and threshed as	
number 1950...	136	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres 1949...	478
1944.....	65	bushels 1949...	5,347
number 1949...	369	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	942
1944.....	2,465	acres 1949...	254,968
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	256,698
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	2,557,764
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	823	1944.....	4,950,946
dollars 1949...	2,206,132	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	191
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	809	1944.....	355
number 1949...	16,510	acres 1949...	4,945
1944.....	16,672	1944.....	5,746
1944.....	860	bushels 1949...	84,080
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	12,094	1944.....	143,781
number 1949...	12,094	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
dollars 1949...	1,680,750	1944.....	65
1944.....	493	acres 1949...	271
number 1949...	4,316	1944.....	670
dollars 1949...	404,494	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	121
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	257	1944.....	245
number 1949...	410	acres 1949...	2,286
1944.....	2,785	1944.....	5,205
1944.....	5,614	bushels 1949...	32,565
dollars 1949...	83,079	1944.....	103,032
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949...	42	1944.....	17
1944.....	1,902	acres 1949...	131
1944.....	3,304	1944.....	451
dollars 1949...	35,959	bushels 1949...	2,415
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	4,540
number 1949...	39	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,850	acres 1949...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	571	bushels 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	275	1944.....	
number 1949...	304	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	83	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	256	1944 ²	
number 1949...	87	acres 1949...	
1944.....	278	1944 ²	
1944.....		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	197	1944.....	
1944.....	34	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	217	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	41	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	495	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	695	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	1,105	tons 1949...	
1944.....	1,782	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	93	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,825	Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	

¹Wes and eve lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	251	..... 1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	5,550	..... acres 1949.....	1
		..... sold..dollars 1949.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		..... 1944.....	1,000
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	177	..... farms reporting 1949.....	38
..... 1944.....	86	..... 1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	2,254	..... acres 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	819	..... 1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	4,798	..... 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	1,986	..... 1944.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and	
..... 1944.....	1	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	61	..... acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	12	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	69	..... 1944.....	1
..... 1944.....	12	..... acres 1949.....	1
		..... 1944.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
acres 1949.....		..... acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
tons 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
		..... acres 1949.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		..... 1944.....	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944.....	2	..... acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	98	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
..... 1944.....	22	..... acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	145	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
..... 1944.....	22	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
		..... acres 1949.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	58	..... quarts 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	5	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	962	..... acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	49	..... quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	1,113		
..... 1944.....	28	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	22	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1930...	
..... 1944.....	5	..... acres 1930 ²	
acres 1949.....	176	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....	15	Apples.....farms reporting 1930...	
tons 1949.....	229	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....	28	..... trees of all ages..number 1930.....	
		..... 1945.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1930.....	
acres 1949.....	10	..... trees of bearing age..number 1930.....	
tons..green weight 1949.....	55	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
		..... 1944.....	
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....	14	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	550	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....	160	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
bushels 1949.....	856	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....	170	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
bushels 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		..... 1944.....	
pounds 1949.....			
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	48	..... 1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	52	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		..... 1945.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	59	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....	39	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949 ¹	5	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	18	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	
bushels 1949.....	575	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....	807	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		..... 1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
acres 1949 ¹.....		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....			
bushels 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
		..... vines of all ages..number 1950.....	
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		..... 1945.....	
acres 1949.....		..... vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
tons 1949.....		..... vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		..... 1944.....	
corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	35	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	182	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	172		

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

RUSSELL COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-084) Series AC50-1

For release August 15, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Table with 4 columns: Item, County total, Item, County total. Sections include FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE; FARMS BY SIZE; FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR; and SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT. Data points are provided for years 1950 and 1945, with some 1949 and 1944 data for specific categories.

Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	869	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	36
.....1945.....	708	General farms.....number 1950.....	89
.....number 1950.....	1,028	.....number 1950.....	89
.....1945.....	803	.....number 1950.....	89
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	989	.....number 1950.....	89
.....1945.....	916	.....number 1950.....	89
.....number 1950.....	1,398	.....number 1950.....	89
.....1945.....	1,254	.....number 1950.....	89
.....number 1950.....	984	.....number 1950.....	89
.....number 1950.....	1,357	.....number 1950.....	89
.....number 1950.....	16	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	16	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	90
.....number 1950.....	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	974	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	989	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	1,215	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	1,077	Other farms.....number 1950.....	30
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950.....	30
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	30
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Abnormal.....number 1950.....	30
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	427	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	508	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,007,691
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	508	.....1944.....	6,089,111
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,405,049
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	4,182,141
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,402,332
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	296	.....1944.....	4,180,943
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	307	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,130
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	280	.....1944.....	655
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	47
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	511	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,500
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	.....1944.....	334
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	246	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,682,589
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....1944.....	1,928,949
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.0	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	201,149
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	258,778
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	185,563
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	582	.....1944.....	221,582
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,815,485
FARM LABOR³		.....1944.....	1,441,889
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	914	.....1944.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	1,788	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1949.....	809	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	859	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	53
Operators.....persons 1950.....	538	.....number 1950.....	63
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	806	.....number 1945.....	1,807
.....persons 1950.....	88	.....number 1950.....	2,469
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
.....persons 1950.....	125	.....number 1950.....	30
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁴		.....number 1945.....	124
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,024	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	684	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	979
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	585	.....number 1950.....	977
.....dollars 1949.....	186,852	.....number 1945.....	82,846
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	614	.....number 1950.....	89,238
.....dollars 1949.....	820,822	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	965
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	919	.....number 1950.....	994
.....dollars 1949.....	378,958	.....number 1945.....	14,940
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	809	.....number 1950.....	15,775
.....dollars 1949.....	859,799	.....number 1945.....	759
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	658	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,474
.....dollars 1949.....	110,296	.....number 1950.....	653
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	974	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,390
.....dollars 1949.....	510,284	.....number 1950.....	865
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	774	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,119
.....dollars 1949.....	127,952	.....number 1950.....	711
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	574	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,150
.....dollars 1949.....	235,596	.....number 1950.....	5
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	75	.....pounds 1949.....	1,481,244
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	24	.....pounds 1944.....	178,653
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	19	.....dollars 1949.....	59,994
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	55	.....dollars 1949.....	507
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	97	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	77
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	156	.....number 1950.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	175	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	241,504
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	191	.....pounds 1944.....	412,219
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	180	.....dollars 1949.....	142,155
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	117	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	448	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	443	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	193
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	487
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1945.....	4,082
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	5,855
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,058
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	29	.....number 1950.....	218
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,420
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	178
.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	297
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	676
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	795

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Corn:	
1945.....	22	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	115
number 1950.....	706	1944.....	876
1945.....	2,591	acres 1949.....	2,094
1945.....		1944.....	5,180
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	115
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944.....	280
number 1950.....	590	acres 1949.....	775
1945.....		1944.....	4,718
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	bushels 1949.....	14,152
1945.....	20	1944.....	118,082
number 1950.....	570	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1945.....	1,588	acres 1949.....	614
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons..green weight 1949...	2,875
number 1950.....	20	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	53
number 1950...	319	acres 1949...	707
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Sorghums:	
1944.....	20	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	784
number shorn 1949...	490	1944.....	900
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,720	acres 1949...	27,985
1944.....	18,123	1944.....	58,142
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	527
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	541
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	790	acres 1949...	8,250
1945.....	958	1944.....	15,600
number 1950...	69,466	bushels 1949...	155,154
1945.....	117,376	1944.....	580,857
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	406	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1949...	57,232	acres 1949...	1,679
dollars 1949...	35,802	tons..green weight 1949...	8,797
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	705	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
dozens 1949...	409,055	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	686
dollars 1949...	180,706	acres 1949...	18,074
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	8	tons out 1949...	52,874
number 1950...	53	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Grain grown together and threshed as	
1944.....	53	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	96	acres 1949...	161
1944.....	1,071	bushels 1949...	2,421
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	915
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	185,192
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	847	1944.....	201,482
dollars 1949...	2,509,740	bushels 1949...	1,425,084
1944.....		1944.....	5,377,802
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	815	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	250
1944.....	851	1944.....	185
number 1949...	17,869	acres 1949...	5,597
1944.....	19,544	1944.....	2,899
dollars 1949...	615	bushels 1949...	92,476
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	9,617	1944.....	59,811
number 1949...	1,400,242	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	641	acres 1949...	28
dollars 1949...	1,400,242	1944.....	271
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8,252	1944.....	945
number 1949...	753,231	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	76
1944.....	340	1944.....	130
dollars 1949...	430	acres 1949...	1,135
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5,531	1944.....	5,452
number 1949...	7,859	bushels 1949...	18,452
1944.....	155,859	1944.....	65,970
dollars 1949...	11	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	19
1944.....	728	acres 1949...	252
number 1949...	1,696	1944.....	454
1944.....	16,889	bushels 1949...	1,841
dollars 1949...	48	1944.....	5,295
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	5,719	1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		bushels 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	646	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	402	1944.....	
number 1949...	489	acres 1949...	
1944.....	109	1944.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	286	acres 1949...	
1944.....	152	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	529	1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		bushels 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	299	1944.....	
1944.....	148	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	557	acres 1949...	
1944.....	178	1944.....	
1944.....		tons 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	549	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	731	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,172	acres 1949...	
1944.....	1,787	1944.....	
1944.....		Soybeans plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	141	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	4,125		

1. Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
2. Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay; Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	393 7,056	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	5 11 15 9 1,152 89 1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	222 74 2,848 761 6,075 1,751	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1,152 89 1 (*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1949... 1944...	6 102 125	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	2 (*)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1949... 1944...	1 4 4	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1 (*) 15 15
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1949... 1944...	18 2 196 25 219 72	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1 (*) 1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1949... 1944...	200 28 5,808 422 5,804 589	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1 (*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1949... 1944...	22 3 370 28 582 38	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	6 15
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tons..green weight 1949...		Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	28 3 358 20 551 29	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1 10 25	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	7 108 109	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950* 1945... 1944...	128 1 11 (*)
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	165 86 9 22 1,592 1,172	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1949... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	65 7 259 54 205 54 24 66 7 19 24 196
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1 (*) 3	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1949... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	81 6 512 71 218 294 196
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tons of brush 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1949... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	2 2 4 5 28 18 4
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1949... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	8 4 289 24 175 124 506
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	540 488	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1949... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	2 144 109 79 88 88
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1949... quantity harvested...pounds 1949... 1944...	8 48 20 28 205
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1951... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1949... quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

1 For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
2 For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
3 Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 8, 1951

SALINE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-085) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,277 1945... 1,422	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 72 1945... 68
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 460,800 1945... 84.6	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 22 1945... 7
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 84.6 1945... 192,080	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 50 1945... 61
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 232,364 1945... 2,765	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 48 1945... 44
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 37,523 1945... 389,686	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 35 1945... 22
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 356,717 1945... 305.2	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 24 1945... 19
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,765 1945... 250.9	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 97 1945... 139
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 389,686 1945... 356,717	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 60 1945... 69
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 305.2 1945... 250.9	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 153 1945... 318
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 32,466 1945... 18,837	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 79 1945... 84
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 104.46 1945... 75.09	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 123 1945... 147
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 400 1945... 376
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,197 1944... 1,362	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 152 1945... 123
acres	1949... 220,294 1944... 223,175	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 34 1945... 13
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 57 1944... 63	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 30 1944... 19	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 20 1944... 17	White operators.....number	1950... 1,276 1945... 1,422
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 61 1944... 55	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1 1945... ..
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 184 1944... 268	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 395 1944... 514	Full owners.....number	1950... 428 1945... 604
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 450 1944... 426	Part owners.....number	1950... 437 1945... 337
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 387 1944... 237	Managers.....number	1950... 3 1945... 10
acres	1949... 25,396 1944... 3,328	All tenants.....number	1950... 409 1945... 471
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 528 1944... 20,546	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 32.0 1945... 33.1
acres	1949... 20,546 1944... 10,004	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 35 1945... 36
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 319 1944... 9,799	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 223 1945... 87
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 264 1944... 53	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 132 1945... 249
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 54 1944... 2	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 120 1945... 12
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 307	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 19 1945... 99
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 307 1944... 10,747	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 14
acres	1949... 10,747 1944... 73	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 48 1944... 2,015	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 995 1945... 1,098
acres	1949... 1,130 1944... 152	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,069 1945... 795
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 127 1944... 2,391	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,058 1945... 7.33
acres	1949... 2,391 1944... 2,400	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 606 1945... 194
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 731 1944... 968	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 194 1945... 144
acres	1949... 99,030 1944... 97,394	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 966 1945... 387
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,197 1944... 1,349	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 120
acres	1949... 20,014 1944... 17,286	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 120 1945... 764
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 72	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 889 1945... 41
acres	1949... 72 1944... 2	Milking machines.....farms reporting	1950... 41 1945... 103
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 57	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 103 1945... 323
acres	1949... 57 1944... 117	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 376 1945... 66
FARM OPERATORS		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 103 1945... 103
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,137 1945... 1,353	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 323 1945... 376
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 117 1945... 53	Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 66 1945... 66
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 188 1949... 435		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1944... 201 1949... 179		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1944... 125 1945... 125		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	878	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	32
1945.....	772	General farms.....number 1950...	226
number 1950.....	1,089	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	755	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,042	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	176
1945.....	1,146	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	13
number 1950.....	1,713		
1945.....	1,472		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,027		
number 1950.....	1,616		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
number 1950.....	30		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	67		
number 1950.....	67		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,104		
1945.....	1,313		
number 1950.....	1,420		
1945.....	1,489		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	141		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	32		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	508		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	580		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,139
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	42
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	397	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	232
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	379	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	262
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	359	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	334
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	179
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	47
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	554	Other farms.....number 1950...	118
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	91	Part-time ³.....number 1950...	9
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	380	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	42
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	103	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	175		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	499		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	492		
FARM LABOR⁴		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,540,869
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,087	1944.....	6,728,979
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,874	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,661,724
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,080	1944.....	3,756,511
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,030	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,547,718
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	473	1944.....	3,636,299
persons 1950.....	684	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,621
persons 1950.....	113	1944.....	3,761
persons 1950.....	160	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,885
		1944.....	434
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	109,500
		1944.....	118,219
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,908,825
		1944.....	2,999,515
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	524,779
		1944.....	533,000
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	368,548
		1944.....	630,925
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,012,225
		1944.....	1,815,400
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	280
		1944.....	99
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		1945.....	79
		number 1950.....	1,491
		1945.....	2,501
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		1945.....	11
		number 1950.....	2
		1945.....	24
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,311
		1945.....	1,265
		number 1950...	21,838
		1945.....	39,562
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211
		1945 ⁵	1,245
		number 1950.....	14,345
		1945 ⁵	17,795
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		number 1950...	5,293
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	792
		number 1950...	5,791
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	765
		number 1950...	6,655
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	73
		number 1950...	5,131
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		1944.....	29
		pounds 1949.....	10,477,599
		1944.....	10,792,019
		dollars 1949.....	411,807
		1944.....	473
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	642
		1944.....	199,711
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	372,868
		1944.....	112,361
		dollars 1949.....	4
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	251
		1944.....	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	404
		1945.....	579
		number 1950...	6,364
		1945.....	6,202
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	37
		number 1950...	2,791
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	236
		number 1950...	3,376
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	278
		1945.....	279
		number 1950...	959
		1945.....	878

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Corn:	
1945.....	40	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	490
number 1950.....	1,359	1944.....	718
1945.....	4,030	acres 1949.....	8,750
		1944.....	17,939
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	327
number 1950.....	763	1944.....	689
		acres 1949.....	5,652
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	34	1944.....	17,363
1945 ¹	29	bushels 1949.....	147,473
number 1950.....	696	1944.....	534,645
1945 ¹	1,863		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	113
number 1950.....	67	acres 1949.....	1,597
		tons green weight 1949.....	8,976
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	136
number 1950.....	596	acres 1949.....	1,501
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Sorghums:	
1944.....	27	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	749
number shorn 1949.....	1,837	1944.....	1,011
		acres 1949.....	14,173
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	13,546	1944.....	24,474
1944.....	13,628		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	290
		1944.....	649
		acres 1949.....	4,114
		1944.....	12,042
		bushels 1949.....	80,645
		1944.....	271,222
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	201
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,053	acres 1949.....	3,390
1945.....	1,291	tons green weight 1949.....	21,915
number 1950.....	115,105		
1945.....	181,643	Sorghum or oat hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	462
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	603	1944.....	6,669
number 1949.....	63,795	acres 1949.....	8,546
dollars 1949.....	59,625	tons cut 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	894	Small grains:	
dozens 1949.....	840,098	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	34
dollars 1949.....	295,671	acres 1949.....	1,240
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	19	bushels 1949...	16,243
number 1950...	190		
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,090
1944.....	67	acres 1949...	170,803
number 1949.....	2,052	1944...	160,702
1944.....	2,011	bushels 1949...	1,822,975
		1944...	2,562,739
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	381
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	996	1944.....	436
dollars 1949...	3,002,236	acres 1949...	5,444
		1944.....	7,586
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	947	bushels 1949...	131,032
1944...	989	1944.....	113,629
number 1949...	19,115	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1944...	20,271	acres 1949...	125
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	762	1944.....	237
number 1949...	12,240	1944...	2,147
dollars 1949...	2,112,540	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	74
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	643	1944.....	81
number 1949...	6,875	acres 1949...	1,300
dollars 1949...	597,520	1944...	1,253
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	396	bushels 1949...	19,153
1944...	494	1944...	19,099
number 1949...	8,100	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	11,404	1944.....	56
dollars 1949...	236,395	acres 1949...	162
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944...	905
1944...	27	bushels 1949...	1,876
number 1949...	2,177	1944...	10,301
1944...	2,914	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	44,404	1944...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	72	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	167	1944...	
dollars 1949...	11,377	bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	570	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	373	1944...	2
number 1949...	433	acres 1949...	30
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	133	1944 ² ...	16
1944...	399	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	149	1944...	2
1944...	416	acres 1949...	30
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	250	1944...	16
1944...	94	bushels 1949...	312
number 1949...	284	1944...	180
1944...	98	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	407	acres 1949...	
1944...	748	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	688	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	1,177	acres 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,488	acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	833	.....acres 1949...	16
.....acres 1949...	18,144	.....sold..dollars 1949...	10
		.....1944...	26
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	750	.....farms reporting 1949...	1,609
.....1944...	557	.....acres 1949...	3,761
.....acres 1949...	12,893	.....1944...	2
.....1944...	9,391	.....acres 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	24,866	.....1944...	1
.....1944...	20,504		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	6	.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	162	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7
.....1944...	133	.....1944...	2
.....tons 1949...	288	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	217	.....1944...	9
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	2	.....1944...	1
.....acres 1949...	5	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	20	.....1944...	(*)
.....tons 1949...	5	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....1944...	15	.....acres 1949...	6
		.....1944...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	4	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	294	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	26	.....acres 1949...	3
.....tons 1949...	302	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	37		
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	245	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	76	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....acres 1949...	3,738	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	1,007	.....quarts 1949...	134
.....tons 1949...	4,016	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	972	.....acres 1949...	1
		.....quarts 1949...	100
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	28	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	293
.....acres 1949...	862	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	257	.....acres 1950 ² ...	36
.....tons 1949...	823	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	263	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	146
		.....1945...	75
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	845
.....acres 1949...	252	.....1945...	752
.....tons..green weight 1949...	1,120	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	537
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	308
Field crops(other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	209
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	257	.....1944...	10
.....1944...	127		
.....acres 1949...	4,229	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	229
.....1944...	1,866	.....1945...	128
.....bushels 1949...	7,853	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,311
.....1944...	2,272	.....1945...	1,499
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	563
.....1944...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,766
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,860
.....1944...	71	.....1944...	35
.....bushels 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	115
.....1944...	60	.....1945...	64
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	317
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	289
.....acres 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	154
.....pounds 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	163
		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	104
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1944...	111
.....acres 1949...	353		
.....bushels 1949...	355	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	165
		.....1945...	71
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	247	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	915
.....1944...	254	.....1945...	798
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	19	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	348
.....1944...	53	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	567
.....bushels 1949...	2,903	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,660
.....1944...	3,589	.....1944...	75
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	37
.....1944...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	309
.....acres 1949 ¹...		.....1945...	138
.....1944...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	121
.....bushels 1949...	10	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	188
.....1944...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	86
		.....1944...	15
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	63
.....tons 1949...		.....1945...	22
		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	611
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	450
.....acres 1949...		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	152
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	459
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	491	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,723
.....1944...	566	.....1944...	1,631
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

SCOTT COUNTY, KANSAS

(46-086) Series AG50-1

For release August 20, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 369 1945... 444	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... 5
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 462,720 1945... 97.0	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 2
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 213,890 1945... 240,844	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 6 1945... 3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 213,890 1945... 7,978	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 3 1945... 10
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 3,160 1945... 448,921	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 7,978 1945... 1,216.6	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... .. 1945... 2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 481,818 1945... 1,085.2	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 6 1945... 4
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 1,216.6 1945... 80,865	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 2
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 80,865 1945... 24.18	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 17 1945... 42
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 80,865 1945... 86,186	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 3 1945... 4
.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 64.99 1945... 24.18	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 3 1945... 6
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 48 1945... 83
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 360 1944... 422	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 121 1945... 115
.....acres	1949... 192,232 1944... 150,642	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 161 1945... 167
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 5	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 5 1944... 6	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 3	White operators.....number	1950... 368 1945... 444
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 7 1944... 8	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1 1945... ..
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 19 1944... 35	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 89 1944... 94	Full owners.....number	1950... 79 1945... 100
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 286 1944... 268	Part owners.....number	1950... 192 1945... 168
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 39 1944... 19	Managers.....number	1950... 3 1945... 1
.....acres	1949... 8,937 1944... 1,171	All tenants.....number	1950... 95 1945... 155
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 326 1944... 188,762	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 26.0 1945... 34.9
.....acres	1949... 149,817 1944... 819	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 2 1945... 6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 16 1944... 83	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 18 1945... 15
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 83 1944... 220	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 78 1945... 120
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 83 1944... 220	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 68 1945... 5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 68 1944... 8,856	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 4
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 13 1944... 2	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 14 1945... ..
.....acres	1949... 1,773 1944... 100	Other tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... 4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres	1949... 41 1944... 30	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 125 1945... 158
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 1	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 195 1945... 161
.....acres	1949... 41 1944... 30	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 85 1945... 10.99
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 285 1944... 365	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 63 1945... 28
.....acres	1949... 106,884 1944... 172,557	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 42 1945... 155
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 287 1944... 267	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 42 1945... 155
.....acres	1949... 5,292 1944... 7,501	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 11 1945... 6
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 91 1944... 64	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 28 1945... 269
.....acres	1949... 24,122 1944... 15,926	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 7 1945... 7
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 20 1945... 20
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 8 1945... 9
Residing on farm operated.....Operators reporting	1950... 290 1945... 381	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 76 1945... 99
Not residing on farm operated.....Operators reporting	1950... 70 1945... 108	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....Operators reporting	1949... 14 1944... 118	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Working off their farm, total.....Operators reporting	1949... 87 1944... 34	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
100 days or more.....Operators reporting	1949... 18 1944... ..	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	380	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	120
.....farms reporting 1945.....	297	General farms.....number 1950.....	81
.....number 1950.....	572	.....number 1945.....	81
.....1945.....	411	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	310	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1
.....farms reporting 1950.....	250	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	317	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	525		
.....1945.....	310	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	587	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	260
.....number 1950.....	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	21
.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	140
.....number 1950.....	14	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	94
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	896	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	354	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	12
.....number 1950.....	892	Other farms.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	447	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	1
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	149	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	\$5,674,705
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	4,202,342
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,488,979
		.....1944.....	2,544,400
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	\$3,232,200
		.....1944.....	2,554,020
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,200
		.....1944.....	38,010
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	85
		.....1944.....	85
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,500
		.....1944.....	2,151,978
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,909,348
		.....1944.....	87,500
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,568
		.....1944.....	60,770
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	81,700
		.....1944.....	
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	\$308,401
		.....1944.....	1,042,000
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	40
		.....1944.....	40
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	158
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	162
		.....number 1945.....	23
		.....number 1950.....	48
		.....number 1945.....	70
		.....number 1950.....	1
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
		.....number 1950.....	11
		.....number 1945.....	4
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	380
		.....number 1945.....	341
		.....number 1950.....	25,340
		.....number 1945.....	34,974
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	363
		.....number 1945.....	325
		.....number 1950.....	6,384
		.....number 1945.....	7,001
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	325
		.....number 1950.....	325
		.....number 1945.....	157
		.....number 1950.....	4,400
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	303
		.....number 1950.....	1,380
		.....number 1945.....	121
		.....number 1950.....	2,401
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
		.....number 1945.....	4
		.....number 1950.....	808,305
		.....number 1945.....	497,540
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	14,211
		.....number 1945.....	90
		.....number 1950.....	175
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	41,448
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	80,770
		.....dollars 1949.....	24,467
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	1
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	187
		.....number 1950.....	174
		.....number 1945.....	1,203
		.....number 1950.....	1,410
		.....number 1945.....	100
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	94
		.....number 1950.....	45
		.....number 1945.....	443
		.....number 1950.....	87
		.....number 1945.....	214
		.....number 1950.....	245
		.....number 1945.....	245

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 10 1945... 19 number 1950... 2,708 1945... 17,738		Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 15 1944... 25 acres 1949... 310 1944... 828	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 8 number 1950... 1,468		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 10 1944... 28 acres 1949... 263 1944... 762 bushels 1949... 12,906 1944... 25,320	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 7 1945... 8 number 1950... 1,432 1945... 212		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 4 acres 1949... 25 tons..green weight 1949... 125	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 2 number 1950... 51		Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... 2 acres 1949... 22	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 9 number 1950... 1,220		Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 277 1944... 371 acres 1949... 34,966 1944... 52,240	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 5 1944... 11 number shorn 1949... 1,920		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 217 1944... 215 acres 1949... 28,011 1944... 38,235 bushels 1949... 965,601 1944... 1,280,301	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 19,487 1944... 3,977		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 45 acres 1949... 2,874 tons..green weight 1949... 26,890	
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 128 acres 1949... 4,081 tons cut 1949... 7,579	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 228 1945... 325 number 1950... 19,372 1945... 35,344		Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 4 acres 1949... 918 bushels 1949... 7,980	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... 80 number 1949... 7,829 dollars 1949... 7,008		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 387 acres 1949... 163,368 1944... 66,512 bushels 1949... 1,429,562 1944... 1,008,386	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 158 dozens 1949... 102,731 dollars 1949... 33,008		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 10 1944... 27 acres 1949... 813 1944... 819 bushels 1949... 14,790 1944... 20,273	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 5 number 1950... 21		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 6 acres 1949... 17 1944... 151 1944... 526	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 8 1944... 21 number 1949... 3,397 1944... 4,240		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 65 1944... 252 acres 1949... 2,394 1944... 21,606 bushels 1949... 73,587 1944... 418,812	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 3 1944... 7 acres 1949... 215 1944... 156 bushels 1949... 2,500 1944... 1,658	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 268 dollars 1949... 3,043,399		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. bushels 1949... .. 1944... ..	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 254 1944... 261 number 1949... 17,949 1944... 28,114		Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 3 1944... 1 acres 1949... 31 1944... 60	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... 226 number 1949... 16,641 dollars 1949... 2,674,757		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 2 1944... 1 acres 1949... 81 1944... 60 bushels 1949... 260 1944... 1,000	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 91 number 1949... 1,808 dollars 1949... 109,147		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... .. tons 1949... ..	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 112 1944... 196 number 1949... 1,796 1944... 3,977 dollars 1949... 56,658		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... ..	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 17 1944... 12 number 1949... 10,402 1944... 453 dollars 1949... 202,323		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... .. 1944... .. acres 1949... .. 1944... ..	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 5 number 1949... 9 dollars 1949... 319			
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 178 1944... 127			
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 156 number 1949... 71			
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 141 1944... 88 number 1949... 164 1944... 164			
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 58 1944... 41 number 1949... 68 1944... 58			
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 128 1944... 251 number 1949... 222 1944... 508			
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 20 dollars 1949... 1,079			

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	56	..... 1944.....	3
..... acres 1949.....	6,591	..... acres 1949.....	2
		..... 1944.....	9
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	48	..... sold..dollars 1949.....	54
..... 1944.....	85	..... 1944.....	1,820
..... acres 1949.....	1,893	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	10,010
..... 1944.....	1,804	..... 1944.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	2,943	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	3,271	..... 1944.....	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	2	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	144	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	81	..... 1944.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	151	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	28	..... 1944.....	.....
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	.....	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	11	..... 1944.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	180	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	847	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	75	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	569	..... acres 1949.....	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
..... 1944.....	8	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	5,190	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	699	..... quarts 1949.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	5,165	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	683	..... acres 1949.....	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	..... quarts 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	4	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
..... acres 1949.....	214	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	148	..... 1945.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	398	..... acres 1950 ².....	.....
..... 1944.....	215	..... 1945.....	.....
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
Field crops (other):		..... 1945.....	.....
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	3	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	174	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	65	..... 1944.....	.....
..... bushels 1949.....	347	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	32	..... 1945.....	.....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... bushels 1949.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
..... pounds 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
Sweetlover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	30	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... bushels 1949.....	49	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	5	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949 ¹.....	(*)	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	146	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
..... bushels 1949.....	10	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	35,180	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
..... acres 1949 ¹.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... bushels 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... tons of brush 1949.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	41	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	139	..... 1945.....	.....
		..... vines of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
		..... 1945.....	.....
		..... vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
		..... vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
		..... 1944.....	.....
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 20, 1951

SEDGWICK COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-087) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,684	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	561
.....1945.....	3,025	.....1945.....	565
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	639,380	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1945.....	80.6	.....1945.....	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	271,543	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	255
.....1945.....	369,232	.....1945.....	351
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,807	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	214
.....1945.....	53,463	.....1945.....	506
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	579,119	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	115
.....1945.....	582,549	.....1945.....	148
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	215.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945.....	192.6	.....1945.....	67
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80,554	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	200
.....1945.....	77,303	.....1945.....	225
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	138.54	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	91
.....1945.....	89.85	.....1945.....	105
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	238.7	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	589
.....1945.....	192.6	.....1945.....	568
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	50,554	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	155
.....1945.....	77,303	.....1945.....	188
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	362.54	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	228
.....1945.....	89.85	.....1945.....	284
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	691
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,287	.....1945.....	656
.....1944.....	2,725	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	176
.....acres 1949.....	363,589	.....1945.....	162
.....1944.....	411,570	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	214	.....1945.....	19
.....1944.....	354		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	92	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	124	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	White operators.....number 1950...	2,687
.....1944.....	141	.....1945.....	5,020
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	168	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	141	.....1945.....	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	359	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	343	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,114
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	888	.....1945.....	1,236
.....1944.....	908	Part owners.....number 1950...	718
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	694	.....1945.....	582
.....1944.....	780	Managers.....number 1950...	10
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	902	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	990	All tenants.....number 1950...	854
.....acres 1949.....	27,859	.....1945.....	1,186
.....1944.....	17,593	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	61.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,185	.....1945.....	59.5
.....1944.....	88,846	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	85
.....acres 1949.....	15,829	.....1945.....	170
.....1944.....	877	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	460
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	12,522	.....1945.....	237
.....1944.....	815	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	224
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....1945.....	457
.....1944.....	6	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	198
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	25
.....1944.....	6	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	85
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	964	.....1945.....	302
.....1944.....	51,124	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	167	.....1945.....	78
.....1944.....	98		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5,614	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	2,806	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,971
.....acres 1949.....	192	.....1945.....	1,922
.....1944.....	172	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,877
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5,970	.....1945.....	2,040
.....1944.....	2,788	.....farms reporting 1950...	2,576
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,402	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	7.54
.....1944.....	2,014	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	1,574
.....acres 1949.....	87,208	.....farms reporting 1950...	665
.....1944.....	106,735	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	512
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,479	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2,010
.....1944.....	2,922	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	621
.....acres 1949.....	27,333	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	96
.....1944.....	25,978	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	588
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,359
.....1944.....	292	.....number 1950...	1,423
.....acres 1949.....	84	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	147
.....1944.....	13	.....number 1950...	147
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	244
.....1944.....	56	.....number 1950...	244
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	624
		.....number 1950...	716
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	92
		.....number 1950...	98
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,568		
.....1945.....	2,861		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	198		
.....1945.....	145		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	612		
.....1944.....	1,063		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	784		
.....1944.....	612		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	576		
.....1944.....	576		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,604	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,569	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	69
.....number 1950...	1,760	.....number 1945...	69
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,468	General farms.....number 1950...	67
.....farms reporting 1945...	2,069	.....number 1945...	77
.....number 1950...	2,201	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	21
.....number 1945...	5,285	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	24
.....number 1945...	2,762	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	24
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,868	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	615
.....number 1950...	2,880	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,042
.....number 1950...	255	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	4
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	236
.....number 1950...	50	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	965
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,245	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	645
.....farms reporting 1945...	2,852	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	412
.....number 1950...	2,750	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	178
.....number 1945...	3,007	Other farms.....number 1950...	601
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	451	Part-time ².....number 1950...	247
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	59
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	17
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	714	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,396	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,789,459
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	10,457,762
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	153	.....dollars 1944...	4,607,876
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,019	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,389,049
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	834	.....dollars 1944...	4,074,099
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	482	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	45,713
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....dollars 1944...	95,084
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	970	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	24,401
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205	.....dollars 1944...	4,140
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	838	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	508,809
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	207	.....dollars 1944...	120,390
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,288,316
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	637	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,484,076
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,168	.....dollars 1944...	1,497,970
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	652	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,359,682
FARM LABOR^a			
Week preceding enumeration:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,858,478
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,068	.....dollars 1944...	3,105,500
.....persons 1950...	3,789	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,568
.....persons 1945...	2,028	.....dollars 1944...	1,796
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,922	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950...	614	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	685
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,348	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	659
.....persons 1950...	380	.....number 1950...	1,469
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	519	.....number 1945...	2,080
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,394	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	61
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,054	.....farms reporting 1945...	204
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,800	.....number 1950...	151
.....dollars 1949...	507,840	.....number 1945...	73
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,549	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,037,508	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,112
.....dollars 1949...	2,139	.....number 1945...	3,544
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,887,580	.....number 1950...	48,484
.....dollars 1949...	1,367	.....number 1945...	59,738
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,715	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,467
.....dollars 1949...	1,758,298	.....number 1945...	19,870
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,074	.....number 1945...	29,111
.....dollars 1949...	4,359,258	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,881
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,861	.....number 1950...	11,785
.....dollars 1949...	1,890,528	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,432
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,580	.....number 1950...	6,861
.....dollars 1949...	1,640,806	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,261
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	135	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,368
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	220	.....number 1950...	6,797
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	77	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	880
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	125	.....pounds 1949...	28,845,997
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	105	.....pounds 1944...	55,182,136
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	208	.....dollars 1949...	1,210,349
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	321	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	715
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	458	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,041
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	582	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	465,371
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	388	.....dollars 1949...	165,353
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	297	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	276,743
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	828	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	823	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,091
Cotton.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1945...	1,420
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	24,951
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1945...	30,717
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	928
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	284	.....number 1950...	3,779
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	85	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	599
		.....number 1950...	18,172
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	665
		.....number 1945...	904
		.....number 1950...	2,858
		.....number 1945...	2,082

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	371 471 25,003 55,315	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	984 1,455 27,499 45,603
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	358 18,850	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	618 1,401 25,281 43,844 682,453 979,729
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	351 410 11,732 14,229	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949...	114 1,572 9,275
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	240 4,498	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	53 648
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	325 8,773	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	996 1,445 20,477 34,148
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	330 399 12,628	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	539 881 10,347 17,455 191,040 335,634
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	104,038 115,692	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949...	460 7,632 56,040
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 29		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons cut 1949...	239 2,498 5,213
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains: Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	22 1,396 14,361
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2,088 2,628 220,888 304,022	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,774 243,737 214,113 2,448,815 3,551,768
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950... number 1949... dollars 1949...	1,513 201,748 198,918	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	788 1,630 17,054 50,220 286,885 864,733
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	1,708 1,570,752 585,248	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	53 91 627 2,272
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	65 1,398	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	125 352 2,577 8,179 49,133 154,539
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	84 115 24,142 11,907	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	84 231 1,281 4,977 12,949 54,182
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	13 61 802 1,308 3,507 5,257
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,910 4,800,322	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	100 230 1,515 4,045 84 202 1,557 4,017 18,886 45,175
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,889 1,854 21,749 24,295	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	5 29 32
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	1,224 13,557 2,588,510	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	4 03
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	1,148 8,182 629,107	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	12 104
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	984 1,323 34,870 41,171 1,204,833	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	332 344 28,179 25,480 582,555		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	101 536 20,719		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,368 987 1,176		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	294 751 348 867		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	705 371 828 452		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	958 1,452 1,807 2,770		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	240 8,047		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...			

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	81
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,530	.....acres 1949...	222
.....acres 1949...	44,558	.....sold..dollars 1949...	408
		.....1944...	1,280
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	1,544	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	45,714
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,623	.....acres 1949...	98,084
.....acres 1949...	35,220	.....1944...	10
.....1944...	38,027	.....acres 1949...	0
.....tons 1949...	64,589	.....1944...	11
.....1944...	88,975		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and	
.....1944...	35	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	56
.....acres 1949...	411	.....acres 1949...	41
.....1944...	774	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	45
.....tons 1949...	502	.....acres 1944...	48
.....1944...	1,258	.....1944...	130
		.....1944...	21
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....1944...	21	.....acres 1949...	5
.....acres 1949...	84	.....1944...	12
.....1944...	280	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....tons 1949...	79	.....acres 1949...	44
.....1944...	405	.....1944...	50
		.....acres 1949...	46
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	27	.....1944...	74
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	26
.....1944...	577	.....acres 1949...	59
.....acres 1949...	138	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	83
.....1944...	408		
.....tons 1949...	145	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	535	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	297	.....acres 1949...	5
.....acres 1949...	6,175	.....quarters 1949...	6,621
.....1944...	8,180	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....tons 1949...	7,558	.....acres 1949...	(*) 114
.....1944...	7,102	.....quarters 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	130	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	142	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....acres 1949...	1,568	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	756
.....1944...	1,824	.....1943...	47
.....tons 1949...	1,962	.....acres 1950 ² ...	820
.....1944...	2,552	.....1943...	808
		.....1945...	878
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	117
.....acres 1949...	521	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,667
.....tons..green weight 1949...	1,601	.....1943...	4,725
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,356
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,311
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	189	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,837
.....1944...	160	.....1944...	42
.....acres 1949...	5,880		
.....1944...	5,278	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	600
.....bushels 1949...	2,721	.....1943...	309
.....1944...	2,796	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	30,008
		.....1945...	17,941
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,798
.....1944...	16	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18,680
.....acres 1949...	48	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	14,971
.....1944...	207	.....1944...	41
.....bushels 1949...	70	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	404
.....1944...	858	.....1943...	141
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,008
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	896
.....acres 1949...	41	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	644
.....pounds 1949...	5,100	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,444
		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,124
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	79	.....1944...	175
.....acres 1949...	1,696		
.....bushels 1949...	5,002	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	456
		.....1943...	141
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or	308	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,071
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	178	.....1945...	5,480
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	80	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,312
.....1944...	83	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,679
.....bushels 1949...	4,617	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,187
.....1944...	5,454	.....1944...	1,378
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	280
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use	44	.....1943...	87
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	56	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,326
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	55	.....1945...	1,833
.....1944...	162	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	605
.....bushels 1949...	7,285	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,687
.....1944...	13,195	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	288
		.....1944...	61
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	232
.....acres 1949...		.....1943...	71
.....tons of brush 1949...		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	7,790
		.....1945...	10,884
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than	12	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,275
corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	99	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,513
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	29,551
		.....1944...	32,994
Vegetables harvested for home use (other	1,085	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	20
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,448	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	36
.....1944...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	47
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

SEWARD COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-088)Series AC50-1

For release August 16, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Table with columns: Item, County total, Item, County total. Sections include FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE; FARMS BY SIZE; FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR; and SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT.

*Data for 1944 not atriately comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	291	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	71
.....farms reporting 1945.....	265	General farms.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	558	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	860	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	310	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	310	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	540	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	600	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	24
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	309	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	514	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	319
.....number 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	82
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	86
.....number 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	90
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	53
.....number 1950.....	308	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	31
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	307	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	16
.....farms reporting 1945.....	365	Other farms.....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	362	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	10
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	14
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,590,680
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	.....dollars 1944.....	4,544,681
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,485,082
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		.....dollars 1944.....	3,789,479
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,487,850
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1944.....	3,787,844
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,432
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	.....dollars 1944.....	1,065
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1944.....	14,000
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	600
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	.....dollars 1944.....	1,107,598
0.3 to 0.5 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	805,127
0.6 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	.....dollars 1944.....	27,896
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	59,227
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	31,660
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.6	.....dollars 1944.....	56,813
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,048,245
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	.....dollars 1944.....	689,087
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	159	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	.....dollars 1944.....	25
FARM LABOR⁴		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	173
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	302	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	173
.....persons 1950.....	427	.....number 1945.....	186
.....persons 1950.....	236	.....number 1950.....	469
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	236	.....number 1945.....	504
Operators.....persons 1950.....	48	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....number 1945.....	7
.....persons 1950.....	30	.....number 1950.....	4
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....number 1945.....	15
.....persons 1950.....	54	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	261
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	359	.....farms reporting 1945.....	265
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	290	.....number 1950.....	9,590
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	185	.....number 1945.....	14,071
.....dollars 1949.....	162,905	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	241
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	278	.....farms reporting 1945.....	282
.....dollars 1949.....	296,201	.....number 1950.....	5,337
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	266	.....number 1945.....	5,771
.....dollars 1949.....	158,812	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	205
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	215	.....number 1950.....	641
.....dollars 1949.....	819,068	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	174
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	241	.....number 1950.....	2,287
.....dollars 1949.....	82,851	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	178
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	517	.....number 1950.....	2,452
.....dollars 1949.....	509,597	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	166
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	204	.....number 1950.....	1,554
.....dollars 1949.....	109,685	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	287	.....farms reporting 1944.....	19
.....dollars 1949.....	154,140	.....pounds 1949.....	215,975
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1944.....	917,554
No sales.....number 1950.....	14	.....dollars 1949.....	10,762
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	65
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1944.....	150
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	51,876
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	18	.....pounds 1944.....	78,787
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	19	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	16,998
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	19	.....farms reporting 1944.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	56	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	22	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	92
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	65	.....farms reporting 1945.....	155
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	130	.....number 1950.....	787
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945.....	921
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	242	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	76
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	555
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	242	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	484
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	80
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1949.....	181
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Sows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9
1945.....	10
number 1950.....	100
1945.....	1,498
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6
number 1950.....	49
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
1945 ¹	6
number 1950.....	45
1945 ¹	1,285
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
number 1950.....	4
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
number 1950.....	51
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
1944.....	5
number shorn 1949.....	212
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,997
1944.....	2,100
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	224
1945.....	278
number 1950.....	14,285
1945.....	55,075
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950.....	79
number 1949.....	5,250
dollars 1949.....	5,292
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	150
dozens 1949.....	68,559
dollars 1949.....	25,665
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
number 1950.....	55
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
1944.....	10
number 1949.....	422
1944.....	809
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	258
dollars 1949.....	1,046,944
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	229
1944.....	228
number 1949.....	8,957
1944.....	8,687
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	180
number 1949.....	4,245
dollars 1949.....	658,227
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	180
number 1949.....	2,712
dollars 1949.....	511,876
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	85
1944.....	180
number 1949.....	1,127
1944.....	2,118
dollars 1949.....	50,671
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
1944.....	4
number 1949.....	2,511
1944.....	1,684
dollars 1949.....	47,715
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	14
number 1949.....	19
dollars 1949.....	655
FARM SLAUGHTER	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	178
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	125
number 1949.....	148
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
1944.....	53
number 1949.....	15
1944.....	65
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	112
1944.....	70
number 1949.....	155
1944.....	90
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	116
1944.....	175
number 1949.....	217
1944.....	373
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
dollars 1949.....	478

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	15
acres 1949.....	58
1944.....	517
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	15
acres 1949.....	58
1944.....	517
bushels 1949.....	490
1944.....	5,760
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
tons green weight 1949.....	.....
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	228
1944.....	284
acres 1949.....	41,427
1944.....	55,884
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	188
1944.....	223
acres 1949.....	35,548
1944.....	45,209
bushels 1949.....	564,873
1944.....	725,618
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres 1949.....	273
tons green weight 1949.....	1,730
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	145
acres 1949.....	5,618
tons cut 1949.....	4,402
Small grains:	
Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	.....
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	244
acres 1949.....	113,508
1944.....	125,016
bushels 1949.....	1,085,878
1944.....	2,405,188
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	6
acres 1949.....	10
1944.....	208
bushels 1949.....	100
1944.....	4,750
Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	57
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	88
acres 1949.....	345
1944.....	7,184
bushels 1949.....	5,070
1944.....	184,598
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	11
acres 1949.....	255
1944.....	590
bushels 1949.....	1,540
1944.....	5,650
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	85
1944.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	255
1944.....	.....
Annual legumes:	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944 ².....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
1944 ².....	.....
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	.....
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	12	..... 1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	929	..... 1944.....	2
		..... sold..dollars 1949.....	11
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1944.....	11
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	2,232
acres 1949.....		..... 1944.....	1,086
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
tons 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	
tons 1949.....		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
acres 1949.....		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
tons 1949.....		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
tons 1949.....		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	5	..... 1944.....	
acres 1949.....	920	..... acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	292	..... quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	1,617	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	597	..... 1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
..... 1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	9	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		..... acres 1950 ²	
tons 1949.....	15	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
tons..green weight 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
bushels 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
bushels 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
pounds 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	80	..... 1944.....	
acres 1949.....	60	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	
bushels 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....	6	..... 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
bushels 1949.....	50	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	52	..... 1944.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
bushels 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
..... 1944.....	160	..... 1944.....	
acres 1949.....	17	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
tons of brush 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	48	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....	65	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		..... 1944.....	
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		..... 1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		..... 1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
		..... 1944.....	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 20, 1951

SHAWNEE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-089) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,050	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	519
.....1945.....	2,026	.....1945.....	271
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	548,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	60
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.0	.....1945.....	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	207,921	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	259
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	141,006	.....1945.....	281
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,575	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	246
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	34,922	.....1945.....	224
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	517,580	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	180
.....1945.....	322,965	.....1945.....	144
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	166.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	90
.....1945.....	169.4	.....1945.....	81
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,928	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	227
.....1945.....	11,064	.....1945.....	244
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	91.68	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	149
.....1945.....	69.41	.....1945.....	166
Land in farms accorded to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	215
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,619	.....1945.....	284
.....1944.....	1,611	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	109
.....acres 1949.....	180,511	.....1945.....	104
.....1944.....	168,049	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	124
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	255	.....1945.....	127
.....1944.....	280	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	296
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	127	.....1945.....	821
.....1944.....	120	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	77
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94	.....1945.....	67
.....1944.....	105	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	18
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	181	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	214		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	399	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	466	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	372	White operators.....number 1950...	2,007
.....1944.....	422	.....1945.....	1,993
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	185	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	25
.....1944.....	204	.....1945.....	33
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	586	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	497	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,204
.....acres 1949.....	19,099	.....1945.....	928
.....1944 ¹	11,818	Part owners.....number 1950...	428
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	478	.....1945.....	421
.....acres 1949.....	11,211	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	15,112	.....1945.....	16
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	111	All tenants.....number 1950...	590
.....acres 1949.....	2,469	.....1945.....	661
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	98	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	52.6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	81
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	412	.....1945.....	216
.....acres 1949...	8,742	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	119
.....1945.....	253	.....1945.....	157
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1944.....	206	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	155
.....acres 1949.....	6,471	.....1945.....	271
.....1944.....	7,900	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	115
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	304	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
.....1944.....	184	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
.....acres 1949.....	6,911	.....1945.....	55
.....1944.....	5,458	Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,348	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
.....1944 ¹	1,585		
.....acres 1949.....	102,697	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944 ¹	101,897	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,418
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,955	.....1945.....	1,294
.....1944.....	1,986	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,573
.....acres 1949.....	20,680	.....1945.....	1,258
.....1944.....	19,255	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,568
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945.....	838
.....1944.....	9	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	715
.....acres 1949.....	94	.....1945.....	539
.....1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	287
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	1,858
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	595
		.....1945.....	22
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	245
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,912	.....1945.....	475
.....1945.....	1,956	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	506
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	81	.....number 1950...	242
.....1945.....	82	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	248
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	707	.....number 1950...	118
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,005	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	118
.....1944.....	621	.....number 1950...	388
.....acres 1949.....	895	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	493
.....1944.....	477	.....number 1950...	37
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		.....number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	858	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	884
.....1945.....	694	General farms.....number 1950...	218
.....number 1950.....	814	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	784	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	51
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	117
.....1945.....	1,071	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	874
.....number 1950.....	1,685		
.....1945.....	1,253	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	1,182	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,872
.....1945.....	1,502	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	55
.....1945.....	145	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	152
.....1945.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	336
.....1945.....	8	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	887
.....1945.....	1,583	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	820
.....1945.....	1,870	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	142
.....1945.....	1,808	Other farms.....number 1950...	668
.....1945.....	1,846	.....Part-time ².....number 1950...	806
Farms by class of work power:		.....Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	347
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	599	.....Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	52	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	270	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,941,711
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	850	.....1944.....	6,280,184
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	679	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,820,250
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	2,170,508
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,209,822
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	125	.....1944.....	1,959,554
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	876	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	69,072
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	811	.....1944.....	82,656
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	488	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	24,905
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	18,983
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	516,453
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,592	.....1944.....	109,155
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,808,946
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....1944.....	4,067,515
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,064,471
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2	.....1944.....	1,051,344
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	514,180
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	451	.....1944.....	478,284
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,551	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,780,515
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....1944.....	2,547,887
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	12,515
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,861
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,728	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	2,722	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	722
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,685	.....1945.....	704
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,688	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,279
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	551	.....1945.....	2,061
.....persons 1950...	766	.....1945.....	4,491
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	215	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	59
.....persons 1950...	298	.....1945.....	282
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950...	105
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,804	.....1945.....	574
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,509	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,156	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,588
.....dollars 1949...	280,580	.....1945.....	1,717
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	909	.....number 1950...	35,199
.....dollars 1949...	545,158	.....1945.....	54,889
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,688	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,520
.....dollars 1949...	954,820	.....1945 ³	1,668
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,852	.....number 1950...	15,857
.....dollars 1949...	1,153,708	.....1945 ³	16,543
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,458	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,385
.....dollars 1949...	174,747	.....number 1950...	7,821
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,268	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066
.....dollars 1949...	420,514	.....number 1950...	7,208
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,025	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	905
.....dollars 1949...	188,053	.....number 1950...	7,066
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,113	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011
.....dollars 1949...	217,254	.....number 1950...	5,054
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	515
No sales.....number 1950...	109	.....1944.....	607
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	258	.....pounds 1949...	24,756,995
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	77	.....1944.....	24,887,315
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	150	.....dollars 1949...	955,422
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	150	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	499
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	175	.....1944.....	609
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	206	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	189,853
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	258	.....1944.....	546,214
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	259	.....dollars 1949...	110,588
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	206	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	192	.....dollars 1949...	661
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	464	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	925
.....number 1950...	454	.....1945.....	1,067
.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	19,876
.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	16,748
.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	854
.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	9,110
.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	560
.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	10,785
.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	815
.....number 1950...	259	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	609
.....number 1950...	51	.....1945.....	2,755
.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	2,637

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Corn:	
1945.....	188	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,281
number 1950.....	4,164	1944.....	1,514
1945.....	5,488	acres 1949...	44,882
1945.....		1944.....	85,133
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,257
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	105	1944.....	1,482
number 1950.....	2,284	acres 1949...	43,599
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	105	1944.....	85,244
1945.....	145	bushels 1949...	1,587,494
number 1950.....	2,105	1944.....	2,049,341
1945.....	3,785	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	84
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	70	acres 1949...	847
number 1950.....	179	tons..green weight 1949...	8,240
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950.....	1,880	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	97	acres 1949...	458
1944.....	188	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	2,582	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	557
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	17,585	1944.....	928
1944.....	27,976	acres 1949...	7,098
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	15,828
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	296
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,558	1944.....	570
1945.....	1,778	acres 1949...	5,221
number 1950.....	128,398	1944.....	8,264
1945.....	180,288	bushels 1949...	72,775
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	781	1944.....	205,824
number 1949...	128,628	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	202
dollars 1949...	180,110	acres 1949...	2,804
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	781	tons..green weight 1949...	28,958
number 1949...	128,628	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
dollars 1949...	180,110	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	128
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,089	acres 1949...	1,071
dozens 1949...	983,026	tons out 1949...	2,051
dollars 1949...	350,059	Small grains:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	13	Grain grown together and threshed as	
number 1950...	588	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949...	81
1944.....	34	bushels 1949...	1,795
number 1949...	4,878	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	967
1944.....	10,875	acres 1949...	58,534
1944.....		1944.....	28,014
1944.....		bushels 1949...	1,108,782
1944.....		1944.....	580,254
1944.....		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	469
1944.....		1944.....	622
1944.....		acres 1949...	5,965
1944.....		1944.....	11,520
1944.....		bushels 1949...	145,922
1944.....		1944.....	120,962
1944.....		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....		1944.....	122
1944.....		acres 1949...	507
1944.....		1944.....	1,611
1944.....		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....		1944.....	43
1944.....		acres 1949...	190
1944.....		1944.....	555
1944.....		bushels 1949...	4,052
1944.....		1944.....	6,192
1944.....		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....		1944.....	44
1944.....		acres 1949...	99
1944.....		1944.....	451
1944.....		bushels 1949...	1,229
1944.....		1944.....	4,530
1944.....		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....		1944.....	41
1944.....		acres 1949...	15
1944.....		1944.....	815
1944.....		bushels 1949...	81
1944.....		1944.....	2,636
1944.....		Annual legumes:	
1944.....		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	197
1944.....		1944.....	559
1944.....		acres 1949...	2,610
1944.....		1944.....	6,125
1944.....		1944.....	187
1944.....		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	345
1944.....		1944.....	2,478
1944.....		acres 1949...	5,821
1944.....		1944.....	45,847
1944.....		bushels 1949...	105,824
1944.....		1944.....	5
1944.....		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....		acres 1949...	55
1944.....		tons 1949...	1
1944.....		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....		acres 1949...	
1944.....		Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....		acres 1949...	99

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,154	.....acres 1944...	82
acres 1949...	80,778	.....acres 1949...	277
		.....sold, dollars 1944...	842
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	975	.....farms reporting 1944...	1,112
1944...	1,048	.....acres 1944...	59,072
acres 1949...	14,445	.....acres 1949...	62,866
1944...	15,080	.....acres 1944...	7
tons 1949...	55,185	.....acres 1949...	24
1944...	50,295	.....acres 1944...	67
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	24	.....acres 1949...	16
acres 1949...	489	.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	512	.....acres 1944...	87
tons 1949...	576	.....acres 1949...	152
1944...	288	.....acres 1944...	207
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	50	.....acres 1944...	7
acres 1949...	1,088	.....acres 1949...	19
1944...	422	.....acres 1944...	8
tons 1949...	1,184	.....acres 1949...	6
1944...	587	.....acres 1944...	26
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	50	.....acres 1949...	110
1944...	15	.....acres 1944...	49
acres 1949...	255	.....acres 1949...	142
1944...	170	.....acres 1944...	25
tons 1949...	249	.....acres 1949...	96
1944...	189	.....acres 1944...	160
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	496	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	498	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	498	.....acres 1949...	48
1944...	15,646	.....quarts 1949...	19
acres 1949...	15,295	.....farms reporting 1949...	58,087
tons 1949...	15,915	.....acres 1949...	18
1944...	16,519	.....quarts 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	62	.....quarts 1949...	1,332
1944...	59	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	798	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	828	.....1945...	882
tons 1949...	878	.....acres 1950 ² ...	485
1944...	985	.....acres 1945...	560
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945...	688
acres 1949...	501	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	600
tons, green weight 1949...	1,494	.....trees of all ages, number 1945...	547
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	7,876
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	45	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	10,126
1944...	91	.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	5,825
acres 1949...	464	.....bushels 1944...	2,251
1944...	878	.....bushels 1944...	1,411
bushels 1949...	284	.....bushels 1944...	1,121
1944...	902	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	699
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	513
1944...	14	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	8,214
acres 1949...	227	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	5,006
1944...	182	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	8,453
bushels 1949...	235	.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	5,006
1944...	170	.....bushels 1949...	2,974
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	447
acres 1949...	551	.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	474
pounds 1949...	114,895	.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	2,736
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	29	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	6,805
acres 1949...	581	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	499
bushels 1949...	1,261	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	2,237
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	451	.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	968
1944...	540	.....bushels 1944...	732
acres 1949...	472	Charries.....farms reporting 1950...	523
1944...	552	.....trees of all ages, number 1945...	450
bushels 1949...	88,751	.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	5,377
1944...	56,824	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	5,888
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	1,887
1944...	86	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	1,990
acres 1949...	84	.....quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	8,078
1944...	185	.....pounds 1944...	2,323
bushels 1949...	18,508	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	240
1944...	24,741	.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	229
Broomecorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages, number 1945...	1,225
acres 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	687
tons of brush 1949...		.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	509
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	718
acres 1949...	16	.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	125
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,554	.....bushels 1944...	18
1944...	1,628	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	399
		.....1945...	340
		.....vines of all ages, number 1950...	18,781
		.....1945...	56,580
		.....vines not of bearing age, number 1950...	5,071
		.....vines of bearing age, number 1950...	15,710
		.....quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	117,588
		.....1944...	76,512
		.....1944...	9
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	17
		.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	18
		.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	18
		.....quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	270

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 15, 1951

SHERIDAN COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-090) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	757	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	789	.....1945.....	6
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	571,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	547,7	.....1945.....	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.7	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	276,915	.....1945.....	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	297,441	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	33,895	.....1945.....	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	541,060	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	540,842	.....1945.....	8
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	714.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	781.2	.....1945.....	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	88,188	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	19,040	.....1945.....	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	49.87	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	26.04	.....1945.....	37
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,040	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	49
.....1945.....	49.87	.....1945.....	12
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	26.04	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	26.04	.....1945.....	12
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	9
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	738	.....1945.....	217
.....1944.....	690	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	206
.....acres 1949.....	190,248	.....1945.....	285
.....1944.....	148,800	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	284
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	149
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	158
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14		
.....1944.....	12	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	11	White operators.....number 1950...	757
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945.....	789
.....1944.....	81	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	76	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	105	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	192	Full owners.....number 1950...	175
.....1944.....	214	.....1945.....	156
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	428	Part owners.....number 1950...	387
.....1944.....	510	.....1945.....	361
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Managers.....number 1950.....	2
.....1944 ¹	25	.....1945.....	245
.....acres 1949.....	5,799	All tenants.....number 1950.....	218
.....1944 ¹	2,255	.....1945.....	25.4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	667	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.5
.....1944.....	185,812	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	172,765	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	642	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	78
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	108,640	.....1945.....	15
.....acres 1949.....	77	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	146
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	863	.....1945.....	187
.....1944.....	202	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	15
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	808	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	27,172	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945.....	8
.....acres 1949.....	5	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	1,395	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	465		
.....1944.....	81	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949.....	7	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	309
.....1944.....	3,107	.....1945.....	346
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	872	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	437
.....1944.....	656	.....1945.....	127
.....acres 1949.....	696	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	217
.....1944.....	187,308	.....1945.....	7,62
.....acres 1949.....	203,064	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	68
.....1944.....	598	.....1945.....	60
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	711	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....1944.....	17,391	.....1945.....	50
.....acres 1949.....	18,111	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	316
.....1944.....	3	.....1945.....	38
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....1944.....	42	.....1945.....	472
.....acres 1949.....	185	Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950...	540
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	15
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	18
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945.....	5
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	82
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	619	.....1945.....	101
.....1945.....	692	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	121	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	45	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	47	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	286	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	166	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	76	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	43	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	43	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County Total	Item	County Total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	601	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	176
.....farms reporting 1945.....	487	General farms.....number 1950.....	51
.....number 1950.....	780	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	558	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	650	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	622	.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	928	.....number 1950.....	41
.....number 1945.....	758	.....number 1950.....	40
.....farms reporting 1950.....	648		
.....number 1950.....	877	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1950.....	43	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	717
.....number 1950.....	48	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	16
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	126
.....number 1950.....	8	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	264
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	128
.....number 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	68
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	660	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	36
.....farms reporting 1945.....	675	Other farms.....number 1950.....	40
.....number 1950.....	1,029	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1945.....	742	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	18
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,442,856
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	.....dollars 1944.....	3,657,674
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,275,055
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	270	.....dollars 1944.....	1,059,759
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,274,696
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,059,174
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	38	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	316
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	.....dollars 1944.....	520
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	314	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	61
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	262	.....dollars 1944.....	45
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....miles 1945.....	78	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,167,801
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	.....dollars 1944.....	1,597,915
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	199,088
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	195	.....dollars 1944.....	228,847
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	129,508
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.5	.....dollars 1944.....	180,798
.....miles 1945.....	82	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,889,266
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,194,270
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	184	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	496	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	496	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	409
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	398
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	628	.....number 1945.....	499
.....persons 1950.....	1,283	.....number 1950.....	1,199
.....persons 1945.....	613	.....number 1945.....	2,112
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	567	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
Operators.....persons 1950.....	321	.....farms reporting 1945.....	36
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	607	.....number 1950.....	274
.....persons 1950.....	75	.....number 1945.....	124
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950.....	89	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	612
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....farms reporting 1945.....	675
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	744	.....number 1950.....	25,521
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	699	.....number 1945.....	32,545
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	253,067	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	601
.....dollars 1944.....	586	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	662
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	578	.....number 1950.....	10,448
.....dollars 1949.....	253,904	.....number 1945 ³	13,252
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	274,221	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	561
.....dollars 1949.....	570	.....number 1950.....	3,540
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	780,223	.....number 1945.....	482
.....dollars 1949.....	523	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,194
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	709	.....number 1950.....	4,252
.....dollars 1949.....	814,406	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	502
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	621	.....number 1950.....	4,726
.....dollars 1949.....	108,552	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	621	.....farms reporting 1944.....	13
.....dollars 1949.....	144,185	.....pounds 1949.....	560,577
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1944.....	251,954
No sales.....number 1950.....	3	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	19,612
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	15	.....farms reporting 1944.....	489
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	303,540
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	9	.....pounds 1944.....	455,441
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	26	.....dollars 1949.....	179,214
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	87	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	64	.....dollars 1949.....	7
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	108	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	168	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	392
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	175	.....farms reporting 1945.....	435
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	152	.....number 1950.....	5,476
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945.....	4,834
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	459	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	221
.....number 1950.....	459	.....number 1950.....	2,148
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	290
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	3,838
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	226
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	236
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	236
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,050
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	26	.....number 1945.....	791
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
SHKEP AND WOOL	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	32
1945...	45
number 1950...	4,681
1945...	4,666
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	81
number 1950...	2,650
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	31
1945 ¹ ..	40
number 1950...	2,527
1945 ¹ ..	2,278
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
number 1950...	123
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30
number 1950...	1,981
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	81
number shorn 1949...	2,129
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	18,707
1944...	20,288
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	568
1945...	656
number 1950...	47,096
1945...	77,887
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	259
number 1949...	16,082
dollars 1949...	14,218
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	483
dozens 1949...	318,778
dollars 1949...	104,782
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	10
number 1950...	59
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	31
number 1949...	1,688
1944...	1,378
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	611
dollars 1949...	1,825,607
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	587
1944...	670
number 1949...	12,755
1944...	18,380
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	496
number 1949...	8,900
dollars 1949...	1,215,195
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	848
number 1949...	8,855
dollars 1949...	381,255
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	375
1944...	485
number 1949...	7,588
1944...	11,323
dollars 1949...	209,911
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944...	27
number 1949...	2,734
1944...	2,366
dollars 1949...	51,731
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	88
number 1949...	370
dollars 1949...	17,515
FARM SLAUGHTER	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	487
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	311
number 1949...	477
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	184
1944...	330
number 1949...	229
1944...	375
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	132
1944...	29
number 1949...	242
1944...	32
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	421
1944...	547
number 1949...	962
1944...	1,390
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	158
dollars 1949...	6,054

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	95
1944...	888
acres 1949...	2,438
1944...	21,000
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	86
1944...	380
acres 1949...	2,234
1944...	20,406
bushels 1949...	41,320
1944...	506,071
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	105
acres 1949...	343
tons .green weight 1949...	
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	159
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	535
1944...	628
acres 1949...	19,138
1944...	36,453
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	241
1944...	365
acres 1949...	7,900
1944...	16,784
bushels 1949...	195,267
1944...	482,406
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	53
1944...	334
acres 1949...	
tons .green weight 1949...	6,616
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	461
1944...	10,404
acres 1949...	
tons cut 1949...	18,926
Small grains:	
Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944...	2,048
acres 1949...	
bushels 1949...	23,370
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	691
1944...	153,244
acres 1949...	
1944...	45,397
bushels 1949...	1,744,186
1944...	561,763
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	83
1944...	189
acres 1949...	1,981
1944...	3,269
bushels 1949...	51,055
1944...	82,330
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944...	33
acres 1949...	351
1944...	468
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	225
1944...	474
acres 1949...	6,390
1944...	33,956
bushels 1949...	113,512
1944...	549,123
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	12
acres 1949...	30
1944...	366
bushels 1949...	300
1944...	2,667
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	
acres 1949...	4
1944...	
bushels 1949...	30
1944...	
Annual legumes:	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944 ² ..	
acres 1949...	
1944 ² ..	
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	
acres 1949...	
1944...	
bushels 1949...	
1944...	
Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1949...	
acres 1949...	
1949...	
tons 1949...	
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1949...	
acres 1949...	
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1949...	
acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	281
acres 1949...	6,061
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	186
1944.....	84
acres 1949...	3,364
1944.....	601
tons 1949...	9,476
1944.....	1,258
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
Lepedaea cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	4
acres 1949...	171
1944.....	68
tons 1949...	158
1944.....	89
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	91
1944.....	16
acres 1949...	2,839
1944.....	705
tons 1949...	2,906
1944.....	685
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	8
acres 1949...	368
1944.....	89
tons 1949...	612
1944.....	102
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
tons green weight 1949.....	.....
Field crops (other):	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	248
1944.....	.....
bushels 1949...	299
1944.....	.....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
Lepedaea seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
pounds 1949.....	.....
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	3
bushels 1949...	4
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	44
acres 1949 ¹ ...	4
1944.....	20
bushels 1949...	591
1944.....	806
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	1
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)
1944.....	(*)
bushels 1949...	89
1944.....	25
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
tons of brush 1949.....	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	29
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	310
1944.....	175

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	3
acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	4
sold dollars 1949...	316
1944.....	820
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
Cantaloupes, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1
acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	1
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	3
acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	1
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949...	1
quarts 1949...	335
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....
quarts 1949...	.....
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	110
1945.....	.....
acres 1950 ²	10
1945.....	.....
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	32
1945.....	11
trees of all ages..number 1950...	168
1945.....	79
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	128
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	84
1944.....	9
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	62
1945.....	15
trees of all ages..number 1950...	562
1945.....	247
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	227
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	335
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	325
1944.....	29
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1945.....	6
trees of all ages..number 1950...	69
1945.....	12
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	55
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15
1944.....	5
Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	64
1945.....	15
trees of all ages..number 1950...	532
1945.....	99
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	168
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	864
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	990
1944.....	68
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1945.....	12
trees of all ages..number 1950...	531
1945.....	71
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	134
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	397
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	42
1944.....	89
Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1945.....	1
vines of all ages..number 1950...	60
1945.....	10
vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
vines of bearing age..number 1950...	25
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	720
1944.....	6
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

SHERMAN COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-091) Series AC50-1

For release August 15, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	608	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	594	.....1945.....	9
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	675,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	106.8	.....1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	379,251	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	266,618	.....1945.....	7
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	114,440	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	13
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	45,040	.....1945.....	9
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	717,264	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	690,044	.....1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,189.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	982.2	.....1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	48,790	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	23,309	.....1945.....	3
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	36.48	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	23.47	.....1945.....	6
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	30
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	560	.....1945.....	20
.....1944.....	569	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	261,126	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	227,158	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1949.....	6	.....1945.....	7
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	128
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	180
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	214
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	213
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	181
.....1944.....	17	.....1945.....	180
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55		
.....1944.....	44	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	188	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	93	White operators.....number 1950...	603
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	343	.....1945.....	534
.....1944.....	400	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	86	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	13,341	Full owners.....number 1950...	157
.....acres 1949.....	2,720	.....1945.....	119
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	550	Part owners.....number 1950...	298
.....acres 1949.....	251,603	.....1945.....	216
.....1944.....	123,855	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	588	.....1945.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	185,946	All tenants.....number 1950...	123
.....1944.....	23	.....1945.....	142
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	205	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	294	.....1945.....	24.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	273	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Other.....acres 1949.....	85,627	.....1945.....	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	13
.....acres 1949.....	1,792	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	104
.....1944.....	90	.....1945.....	120
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	91
.....1944.....	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949.....	1,011	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	489	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	535	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949.....	179,147		
.....1944.....	205,753	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	474	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	401
.....1944.....	515	.....1945.....	294
.....acres 1949.....	8,644	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	445
.....1944.....	11,472	.....1945.....	150
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945.....	221
.....1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	10.65
.....acres 1949.....	298	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	122
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	59
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	105
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	363
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		.....1945.....	8
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		.....1945.....	378
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	522
		.....1945.....	22
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....1945.....	4
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		.....1945.....	39
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....1945.....	27
		Grain combine.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	485	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	159
.....farms reporting 1945.....	418	General farms.....number 1950.....	56
.....number 1950.....	883	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	516	.....number 1950.....	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	509	.....number 1950.....	40
.....farms reporting 1945.....	518	.....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1950.....	1,082	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	763		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	509	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	967	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	608
.....number 1950.....	51	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	38
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	99
.....farms reporting 1945.....	12	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1950.....	14	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	122
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	543	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	48
.....farms reporting 1945.....	539	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	696	Other farms.....number 1950.....	31
.....number 1945.....	636	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	31
Farms by class of work power:	86	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	19
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	183	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,745,730
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	809	.....dollars 1944.....	5,782,997
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,548,448
		.....dollars 1944.....	4,071,610
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,538,154
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	43	.....dollars 1944.....	4,066,983
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	.....dollars 1944.....	32
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	404	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	282
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	.....dollars 1944.....	115
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	.....	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,000
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	138	.....dollars 1944.....	5,800
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,202,229
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	.....dollars 1944.....	1,712,227
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	232	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	125,250
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5.6	.....dollars 1944.....	172,466
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	.....	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	104,004
Kind of road on which farm is located:	96	.....dollars 1944.....	127,222
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	109	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,941,022
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	374	.....dollars 1944.....	1,371,898
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
FARM LABOR^A		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:	514	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	234
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,089	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	222
.....persons 1950.....	493	.....farms reporting 1945.....	375
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	461	.....number 1950.....	688
.....persons 1950.....	320	.....number 1945.....	1,532
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	398	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
.....persons 1950.....	181	.....farms reporting 1945.....	22
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	.....number 1950.....	24
.....persons 1950.....	898	.....number 1945.....	43
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	181	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950.....	230	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	470
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	284
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		.....number 1950.....	25,566
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	584	.....number 1945.....	21,565
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	528	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	459
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	360	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	517
dollars 1949.....	728,189	.....number 1950.....	10,000
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	461	.....number 1945 ³	12,190
dollars 1949.....	541,128	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	411
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	457	.....number 1950.....	2,527
dollars 1949.....	250,527	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	260
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	354	.....number 1950.....	5,230
dollars 1949.....	512,077	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	280
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	885	.....number 1950.....	6,222
dollars 1949.....	28,070	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	222
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	557	.....number 1950.....	2,814
dollars 1949.....	221,222	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	29
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	501	.....farms reporting 1944.....	22
dollars 1949.....	210,493	.....pounds 1949.....	1,422,702
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	490	.....pounds 1944.....	922,729
dollars 1949.....	226,563	.....dollars 1949.....	27,272
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1944.....	275
No sales.....number 1950.....	8	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	127,242
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	11	.....pounds 1944.....	225,222
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	19	.....dollars 1949.....	100,222
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	19	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	10	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	14	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	227
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	38	Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	227
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	128	Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	117	Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	102	Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	127	Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....
		Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	6
		Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5
		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	272
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	277
		.....number 1950.....	4,294
		.....number 1945.....	4,229
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,029
		.....number 1950.....	123
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,255
		.....number 1950.....	172
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	121
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,019
		.....number 1950.....	621
		.....number 1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	84	Corn:	
1945.....	45	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	114
number 1950....	4,864	1944.....	838
1945....	9,264	acres 1949....	6,444
		1944....	18,745
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	108
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	1944.....	211
number 1950....	2,805	acres 1949....	6,005
		1944....	12,257
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22	bushels 1949....	122,833
1945 ¹	89	1944....	284,245
number 1950....	2,768	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1945 ¹ ..	6,561	acres 1949....	243
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	12	tons..green weight 1949....	1,260
number 1950....	42	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950....	2,059	acres 1949....	196
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Sorghums:	
1944....	40	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	427
number shorn 1949....	1,800	1944....	451
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	13,402	acres 1949....	57,417
1944....	52,295	1944....	21,570
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	243
		1944....	210
		acres 1949....	41,648
		1944....	11,546
		bushels 1949....	949,619
		1944....	252,652
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	61
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	424	acres 1949....	1,912
1945....	511	tons..green weight 1949....	10,282
number 1950....	41,617	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1945....	67,621	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	353
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	193	acres 1949....	12,857
number 1949...	17,714	tons cut 1949....	24,569
dollars 1949....	15,708	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	341	Grain grown together and threshed as	
dozens 1949....	246,896	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
dollars 1949....	85,607	acres 1949....	1,984
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	6	bushels 1949....	20,885
number 1950....	20	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	457
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949....	122,177
1944....	21	1944....	120,532
number 1949....	254	bushels 1949....	2,074,221
1944....	5,246	1944....	2,976,154
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	112
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949....	106
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	455	1944....	2,672
dollars 1949....	1,924,522	1944....	2,971
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	420	bushels 1949....	77,244
1944....	445	1944....	65,012
number 1949...	12,290	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944....	12,787	acres 1949....	45
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	244	1944....	726
number 1949...	9,094	1944....	1,127
dollars 1949....	1,294,242	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	147
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	222	acres 1949....	256
number 1949...	2,196	1944....	5,514
dollars 1949....	294,221	bushels 1949....	12,242
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1944....	102,754
1944....	249	acres 1949....	272,700
number 1949...	6,227	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944....	10,869	acres 1949....	25
dollars 1949....	202,927	1944....	42
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	17	bushels 1949....	624
1944....	22	1944....	205
number 1949...	1,576	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10,520
1944....	2,214	acres 1949....	.....
dollars 1949....	22,259	1944....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	21	bushels 1949....	.....
number 1949...	44	1944....	.....
dollars 1949....	2,257	Annual legumes:	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	227	1944 ²..	.....
1949....	252	acres 1949....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	211	1944 ²..	.....
number 1949...	105	acres 1949....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	121	1944 ²..	.....
1944....	122	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	124	1944....	.....
1944....	217	acres 1949....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	152	1944....	.....
1944....	102	bushels 1949....	.....
number 1949...	127	1944....	.....
1944....	115	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	249	acres 1949....	.....
1944....	297	tons 1949....	.....
number 1949...	442	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944....	202	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949....	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949....	277	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	68	.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	2,002	.....sold. dollars 1949...	(*)
		.....acres 1944...	28
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	25	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1944...	18	.....acres 1944...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	1,455		
.....acres 1944...	604	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....tons 1949...	2,838	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
.....acres 1944...	2,835		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....acres 1944...	8	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1944...		
.....tons 1949...	10	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
.....tons 1949...	.....acres 1944...		
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....acres 1944...	1	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
.....acres 1949...	312	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....acres 1944...	9		
.....tons 1949...	497	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1944...	9	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....acres 1944...	11	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
.....acres 1949...	1,040	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....acres 1944...	868	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
.....tons 1949...	1,556		
.....acres 1944...	850	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	.....acres 1950 ¹ ...
.....acres 1944...	285	.....acres 1950 ²...	.....acres 1950 ² ...
.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....tons 1949...	378	.....acres 1945...	.....acres 1945...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	.....acres 1950...
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1945...	.....acres 1945...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1945...	.....acres 1945...
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1944...		
.....bushels 1949...	.....acres 1944...	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1945...	.....acres 1945...
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1944...	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....bushels 1949...	.....acres 1944...	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	.....acres 1944...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...		
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1945...	.....acres 1945...
.....pounds 1949...	.....acres 1949...	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
	.....acres 1949...	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1949...	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....acres 1949...
.....bushels 1949...	.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
	.....acres 1949...		
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1944...	9	.....acres 1945...	.....acres 1945...
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1944...	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....bushels 1949...	71	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1944...	645	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....acres 1949...
		.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1945...	.....acres 1945...
.....acres 1949 ¹...	.....acres 1944...	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1945...	.....acres 1945...
.....bushels 1949...	.....acres 1944...	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
	.....acres 1944...	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....acres 1949...
Broccorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1949...		
.....tons of brush 1949...	.....acres 1949...	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....acres 1950...
	.....acres 1949...	.....acres 1945...	.....acres 1945...
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	8	vines of all ages..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1949...	90	.....acres 1945...	.....acres 1945...
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	88	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
.....acres 1944...	248	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....acres 1949...
		.....acres 1944...	.....acres 1944...
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....acres 1950...
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....acres 1950...
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....acres 1949...

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 1/2 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
(*)Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 15, 1951

SMITH COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-098) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,501	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....1945.....	1,637	.....1945.....	57
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	571,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	555,429	.....1945.....	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	32
.....1945.....	95.6	.....1945.....	51
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	322,943	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	284,743	.....1945.....	26
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	61,188	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945.....	546,398	.....1945.....	29
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	556,429	50 to 59 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945.....	364.0	.....1945.....	25
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	339.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945.....	14,293	.....1945.....	59
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	10,398	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	55
.....1945.....	36.18	.....1945.....	43
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	30.58	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	44
.....1945.....	30.58	.....1945.....	171
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	14,293	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	239
.....1945.....	10,398	.....1945.....	67
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	36.18	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945.....	30.58	.....1945.....	168
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	179
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,401	.....1945.....	633
.....1944.....	1,542	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	602
.....acres 1949.....	243,656	.....1945.....	297
.....1944.....	275,202	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	260
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1945.....	48
.....1944.....	52	.....1945.....	45
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37		
.....1944.....	20	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	13	White operators.....number 1950...	1,501
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	.....1945.....	1,637
.....1944.....	61	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	257	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	275	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	530	Full owners.....number 1950...	506
.....1944.....	609	.....1945.....	496
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	444	Part owners.....number 1950...	537
.....1944.....	512	.....1945.....	518
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	253	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	304	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	10,384	All tenants.....number 1950...	458
.....1944.....	8,241	.....1945.....	623
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,083	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	50.5
.....1944.....	96,366	.....1945.....	38.1
.....acres 1949.....	57,170	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944.....	715	.....1945.....	24
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	40,938	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	264
.....1944.....	412	.....1945.....	309
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	279	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	160
.....1944.....	22	.....1945.....	254
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	775	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	136
.....1944.....	47,428	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	24
.....acres 1949.....	82	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	85	.....1945.....	36
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3,985	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	2,725	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949.....	93		
.....1944.....	49	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,442	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,119
.....1944.....	1,315	.....1945.....	1,318
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,310	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	895
.....1944.....	1,489	.....1945.....	822
.....acres 1949.....	178,574	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	404
.....1944.....	181,665	.....1945.....	8,04
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,418	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8,04
.....1944.....	1,604	.....1945.....	203
.....acres 1949.....	21,843	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	88
.....1944.....	32,111	.....1945.....	58
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	450
.....acres 1949.....	278	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	56
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	76
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	691
.....1944.....	24	.....1945.....	727
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	315
		.....number 1950...	315
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	183
		.....number 1950...	183
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	219
		.....number 1950...	234

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	661	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	712
.....1945.....	415	General farms.....number 1950.....	232
.....number 1950.....	682	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	448	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,170	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,045	.....number 1950.....	101
.....number 1950.....	1,589	.....number 1950.....	131
.....1945.....	1,210	.....number 1950.....	121
.....1950.....	1,170		
.....number 1950.....	1,513	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1950.....	5	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,276
.....number 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	84
.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	273
.....number 1950.....	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	435
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,270	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	212
.....1945.....	1,449	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	123
.....number 1950.....	1,658	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	67
.....1945.....	1,621	Other farms.....number 1950.....	58
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ².....number 1950.....	58
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	58
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	58
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	840		
Tractor and horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	331	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	331	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,295,537
		.....1944.....	5,468,370
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,267,644
		.....1944.....	2,680,530
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,283,010
		.....1944.....	2,676,710
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	450
		.....1944.....	5,433
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	302
		.....1944.....	84
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,783
		.....1944.....	400
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,407,451
		.....1944.....	2,786,150
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	370,220
		.....1944.....	373,941
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	382,332
		.....1944.....	447,312
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,645,033
		.....1944.....	1,945,271
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	842
		.....1944.....	1,332
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	975
		.....1945.....	964
		.....number 1950.....	1,322
		.....1945.....	2,890
		.....number 1950.....	5,633
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
		.....1945.....	253
		.....number 1950.....	99
		.....1945.....	652
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,340
		.....1945.....	1,473
		.....number 1950.....	38,582
		.....1945.....	45,922
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,319
		.....1945.....	1,463
		.....number 1950.....	15,029
		.....1945.....	18,903
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,286
		.....number 1950.....	6,267
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,049
		.....number 1950.....	7,613
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,067
		.....number 1950.....	9,616
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,027
		.....number 1950.....	6,074
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	50
		.....1944.....	38
		.....pounds 1949.....	1,021,122
		.....1944.....	785,314
		.....dollars 1949.....	46,122
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,001
		.....1944.....	1,219
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	546,267
		.....1944.....	686,442
		.....dollars 1949.....	324,022
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	150
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	944
		.....1945.....	999
		.....number 1950.....	18,622
		.....1945.....	15,917
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	858
		.....number 1950.....	9,276
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	480
		.....number 1950.....	9,407
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	697
		.....1945.....	710
		.....number 1950.....	3,807
		.....1945.....	3,120

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Corn:	
1945.....	63	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,154
number 1950.....	1,851	1944.....	1,456
1945.....	3,175	acres 1949...	75,401
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	125,919
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,127
number 1950.....	1,094	1944.....	1,450
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	acres 1949...	70,129
1945 ¹	60	1944.....	124,996
number 1950.....	987	bushels 1949...	1,280,426
1945 ¹	1,891	1944.....	3,201,721
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1950.....	107	acres 1949...	689
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	80	tons..green weight 1949...	2,714
number 1950.....	757	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	25	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	85
1944.....	66	acres 1949...	1,553
number shorn 1949...	1,060	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,515	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1,036
1944.....	18,109	1944.....	1,348
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	27,443
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	43,238
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,859	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	578
1945.....	1,485	acres 1949...	767
number 1950.....	136,002	1944.....	13,980
1945.....	181,864	acres 1949...	18,369
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	720	bushels 1949...	223,438
number 1949.....	47,687	1944.....	355,036
dollars 1949.....	39,713	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	136
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,132	acres 1949...	2,360
dozens 1949.....	959,201	tons..green weight 1949...	14,322
dollars 1949.....	322,754	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	15	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	749
number 1950.....	104	acres 1949...	11,103
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	18	tons out 1949...	20,113
1944.....	50	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	4,975	Grain grown together and threshed as	
1944.....	3,487	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	37
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	1,505
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	14,887
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,323	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	931
dollars 1949...	3,636,597	acres 1949...	106,946
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,230	1944.....	75,616
1944.....	1,236	bushels 1949...	693,504
number 1949...	18,676	1944.....	982,964
1944.....	15,343	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	565
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	977	1944.....	380
number 1949...	13,440	acres 1949...	12,506
dollars 1949...	2,184,245	1944.....	6,708
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	721	bushels 1949...	262,656
number 1949...	5,256	1944.....	145,480
dollars 1949...	502,384	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	68
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	933	1944.....	109
1944.....	1,099	acres 1949...	712
number 1949...	26,231	1944.....	2,133
1944.....	29,194	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	195
dollars 1949...	915,991	1944.....	351
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24	acres 1949...	4,716
1944.....	62	bushels 1949...	11,088
number 1949...	991	1944.....	70,029
1944.....	1,929	acres 1949...	96,095
dollars 1949...	16,379	1944.....	30
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	183	bushels 1949...	79
number 1949...	468	1944.....	275
dollars 1949...	17,658	1944.....	624
FARM SLAUGHTER		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,595
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	953	1944.....	9,135
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	497	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	534	1944.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	198	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	336	1944 ².....	.....
number 1949...	213	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	346	1944.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	303	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	255	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	321	bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	267	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	778	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,167	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,177	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,968	tons 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	194	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	4,361	acres 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

4—SMITH COUNTY, KANSAS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	875	.....acres 1944...	64
.....acres 1949...	17,770	.....sold, dollars 1944...	12
		.....farms reporting 1949...	38
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	798	.....acres 1944...	480
.....acres 1944...	401	.....farms reporting 1949...	3,462
.....acres 1949...	14,821	.....acres 1944...	1
.....acres 1944...	5,575	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....tons 1949...	24,298		
.....tons 1944...	11,698	Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....acres 1944...	2
.....acres 1944...	18	.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	376	.....acres 1944...	1
.....acres 1944...	353	.....acres 1949...	5
.....tons 1949...	400	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....tons 1944...	339	.....acres 1944...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1944...	1	.....acres 1944...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	10	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....acres 1944...	10	.....acres 1944...	9
.....tons 1949...	15	.....acres 1949...	2
.....tons 1944...	15	.....acres 1944...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....acres 1944...	25	.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	415	.....acres 1944...	3
.....acres 1944...	313	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2
.....tons 1949...	458		
.....tons 1944...	288	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....acres 1944...	75	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	1,594	.....quarts 1949...	45
.....acres 1944...	379	.....acres 1944...	
.....tons 1949...	1,535	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....tons 1944...	899	.....acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	145	.....quarts 1949...	
.....acres 1944...	154	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	1,558	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	24
.....acres 1944...	1,279	.....acres 1945...	5
.....tons 1949...	1,745	.....acres 1950 ² ...	5
.....tons 1944...	1,976	.....acres 1942...	5
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	123
.....acres 1949...	72	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	77
.....acres 1944...	260	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	709
.....acres 1949...	260	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	134
.....acres 1944...	260	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	491
.....acres 1949...	260	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	235
.....acres 1944...	260	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	149
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	32
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	175
.....acres 1944...	60	.....acres 1945...	48
.....acres 1949...	965	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,485
.....acres 1944...	789	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	512
.....bushels 1949...	638	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	752
.....bushels 1944...	932	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	814
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	779
.....acres 1944...		.....acres 1944...	45
.....acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	77
.....acres 1944...		.....acres 1945...	23
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	221
.....acres 1944...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	112
.....acres 1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	115
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	2
.....acres 1944...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	133
.....acres 1949...	9	.....acres 1945...	29
.....acres 1944...	97	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	151
.....bushels 1949...	81	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	136
.....bushels 1944...	81	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	404
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	147	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	347
.....acres 1944...	242	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,560
.....acres 1949...	12	.....acres 1944...	91
.....acres 1944...	83	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....acres 1949...	1,491	.....acres 1945...	23
.....acres 1944...	2,795	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	72
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	117
.....acres 1944...	10	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	122
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	74
.....acres 1944...	4	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	6
.....acres 1949...	58	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....acres 1944...	120	.....acres 1945...	11
.....acres 1949...	120	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	21
.....acres 1944...	120	.....acres 1943...	20
.....acres 1949...	120	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	120
.....acres 1944...	120	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	100
.....acres 1949...	120	.....vines of bearing age..number 1949...	49
.....acres 1944...	120	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	11
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghams, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	51	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1944...	51	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	590	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1944...	758	.....trees of bearing age..number 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	758	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....acres 1944...	758		

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 8, 1951

STAFFORD COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-098) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,086	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	84
1945.....	1,188	1945.....	80
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	508,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	508,160	1945.....	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	93.6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	84
1945.....	221,058	1945.....	14
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	329,547	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	27
1945.....	1,840	1945.....	29
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	76,767	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	478,488	1945.....	10
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	488,298	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	459.0	1945.....	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	418.6	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	23
1945.....	41,691	1945.....	19
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	28,497	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	89.16	1945.....	9
average per acre, dollars 1950*	68.58	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	75
1945.....		1945.....	149
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	15
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	946	1945.....	18
1944.....	1,187	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	51
acres 1949.....	257,485	1945.....	78
1944.....	320,171	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	447
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945.....	546
1944.....	27	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	259
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	236
1944.....	16	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	64
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	45
1944.....	6		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	20	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	90	White operators.....number 1950...	1,038
1944.....	74	1945.....	1,157
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	232	1945.....	6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	587	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	762	Full owners.....number 1950...	188
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	229	1945.....	284
1944.....	277	Part owners.....number 1950...	408
acres 1949.....	9,712	1945.....	334
1944.....	20,658	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	843	1945.....	2
1944.....	111,890	All tenants.....number 1950...	487
acres 1949.....	48,718	1945.....	543
1944.....	681	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	50,906	1945.....	46.7
1944.....	285	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	29
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	302	1945.....	19
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	173
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	566	1945.....	49
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	60,484	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	224
acres 1949.....	41	1945.....	366
1944.....	44	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	210
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,075	1945.....	14
1944.....	881	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	317	1945.....	109
1944.....	341	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3,929	1945.....	
1944.....	4,055	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	811		
1944.....	936	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	78,358	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	763
1944.....	78,123	1945.....	779
acres 1949.....	884	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	914
1944.....	1,124	1945.....	600
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	18,534	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	884
1944.....	15,747	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.55
acres 1949.....	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	658
1944.....	62	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	249
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	166
1944.....	40	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	813
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	122
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	103
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	885
		number 1950...	957
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	104
		number 1950...	105
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	178
		number 1950...	185
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	54
		number 1950...	54
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	924		
1945.....	1,056		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	95		
1945.....	82		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	15b		
1944.....	392		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	232		
1944.....	107		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	71		
1944.....			

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	459	.....farms reporting 1944...	11
.....acres 1949...	14,149	.....acres 1949...	25
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	422	.....sold..dollars 1949...	26
.....farms reporting 1944...	392	.....farms reporting 1944...	782
.....acres 1949...	10,707	.....farms reporting 1949...	1,778
.....acres 1944...	8,599	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....tons 1949...	16,894	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1944...	15,628	.....acres 1944...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	5	.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	110	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....tons 1944...	126	.....acres 1949...	.....
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....tons 1944...	.....	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	10	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	33	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944...	204	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	37	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....tons 1944...	436	.....acres 1949...	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	66	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	25	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	2,988	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944...	692	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
.....tons 1949...	4,602	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....tons 1944...	818	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	2	.....acres 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	398	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	12	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
.....tons 1949...	456	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1944...	26	.....acres 1944...	.....
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	110	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	261
.....acres 1949...	110	.....farms reporting 1945...	15
.....acres 1944...	891	.....farms reporting 1950 ² ...	47
Field crops (other):		.....farms reporting 1945...	19
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	113	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	126
.....farms reporting 1944...	216	.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	2,872	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	636
.....acres 1944...	4,807	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	259
.....bushels 1949...	3,394	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	251
.....bushels 1944...	5,256	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	375
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	243
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	16
.....acres 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	194
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	66
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,018
.....bushels 1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,098
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	497
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,556
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,178
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	65
.....bushels 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	109
.....bushels 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	60
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	434
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	664
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	121
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	308
.....pounds 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	219
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	237
.....farms reporting 1944...	137	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	201	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	160
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	50
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	971
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....farms reporting 1945...	303
.....farms reporting 1944...	389	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	250
.....farms reporting 1944...	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	721
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	59	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,406
.....acres 1944...	463	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	850
.....bushels 1949...	3,905	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	48
.....bushels 1944...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....farms reporting 1945...	172
.....farms reporting 1944...	6	.....farms reporting 1945...	68
.....acres 1949 ¹...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	38
.....acres 1944...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	134
.....bushels 1949...	58	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42
.....bushels 1944...	98	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	44
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	18
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	3,686
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,505
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....farms reporting 1945...	125
.....farms reporting 1944...	9	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,541
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	8,914
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,250
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	294	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	.....
.....farms reporting 1944...	806	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		.....farms reporting 1945...	28
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	.....

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

STANTON COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-064) Series AC50-1

For release August 20, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	259	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	211	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	432,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	101.3	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	219,653	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	232,847	.....1945.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	14,182	.....1945.....	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	438,318	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	365,972	.....1945.....	.....
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,692.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	1,734.5	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	104,198	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	40,771	.....1945.....	.....
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	75.05	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	23.51	.....1945.....	.....
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	.....	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	.....	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	.....	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	5
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	35
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	256	.....1945.....	25
.....1944.....	210	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	42
.....acres 1949.....	205,547	.....1945.....	41
.....1944.....	180,523	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	159
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	135
.....1944.....	.....	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	.....	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	White operators.....number 1950...	259
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	211
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	6	Full owners.....number 1950...	50
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....1945.....	21
.....1944.....	23	Part owners.....number 1950...	148
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	220	.....1945.....	150
.....1944.....	180	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....1945.....	3
.....1944*.....	18	All tenants.....number 1950...	61
.....acres 1949.....	9,747	.....1945.....	57
.....1944*.....	2,071	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	255	.....1945.....	27.0
.....acres 1949.....	169,988	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	147,870	.....1945.....	.....
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	242	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	155,419	.....1945.....	.....
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	75
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	.....1945.....	55
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	191	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	69
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....1945.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	6,589	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	480	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
.....acres 1949.....	577	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	180
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	90	.....1945.....	87
.....1944*.....	124	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	202
.....acres 1949.....	65,747	.....1945.....	88
.....1944*.....	48,538	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	189
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	198	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.95
.....1944.....	180	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	6,882	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....1944.....	6,970	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	47
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	186
.....1944.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	18
.....acres 1949.....	8,497	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....acres 1949.....	888	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	188
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	264
FARM OPERATORS		.....number 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	171	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	188	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	76	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	27	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	10	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1949.....	61	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	17	.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	85	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	82
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	12	.....number 1950...	80
.....1944.....	.....	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	252	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	24
.....farms reporting 1945.....	180	General farms.....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	554	.....number 1945.....	2
.....number 1945.....	509	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	238	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	194	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	579	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	563	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	258	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	551		
.....number 1950.....	19	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	255
.....number 1950.....	19	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	102
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	79
.....number 1950.....	29	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	44
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	12
.....farms reporting 1945.....	191	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	18
.....number 1950.....	371	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	251	Other farms.....number 1950.....	4
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ².....number 1950.....	2
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,118,428
		.....dollars 1944.....	4,171,221
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,985,023
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	5,204,054
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,828,420
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	.....dollars 1944.....	5,018,064
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	58,808
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	148	.....dollars 1944.....	188,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	12	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
0.3 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,154,406
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	.....dollars 1944.....	987,157
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.7	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,882
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	21,821
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,580
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	.....dollars 1944.....	27,112
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,135,191
		.....dollars 1944.....	918,224
FARM LABOR⁵		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	211		
.....persons 1950.....	488	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	194	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	101
Operators.....persons 1950.....	183	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	100
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	69	.....farms reporting 1945.....	121
.....persons 1950.....	110	.....number 1950.....	355
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	129	.....number 1945.....	347
.....persons 1950.....	190	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....number 1950.....	5
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	248	.....number 1945.....	53
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	247		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	208	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949.....	477,942	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	146
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	217	.....farms reporting 1945.....	190
.....dollars 1949.....	552,506	.....number 1950.....	6,866
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	156	.....number 1945.....	18,856
.....dollars 1949.....	157,784	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	142
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	152	.....farms reporting 1945.....	181
.....dollars 1949.....	1,144,466	.....number 1950.....	2,948
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	187	.....number 1945.....	6,043
.....dollars 1949.....	91,075	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	242	.....number 1950.....	527
.....dollars 1949.....	419,125	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	89
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	218	.....number 1950.....	1,187
.....dollars 1949.....	189,285	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	86
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	232	.....number 1950.....	1,544
.....dollars 1949.....	180,554	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	84
		.....number 1950.....	1,202
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
No sales.....number 1950.....	2	.....farms reporting 1944.....	10
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds 1949.....	878
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds 1944.....	41,813
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	15
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	13
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	20	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	9,517
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	45,867
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	5,667
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	22	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	34	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	181		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	229	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	84
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	100
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	229	.....number 1950.....	1,618
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	1,597
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	70
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	879
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	45
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	759
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	59
		.....number 1950.....	182
		.....number 1945.....	207

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 13, 1951

STEVENS COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-095) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	426	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	431	.....1945.....	9
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	466,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	85.1	.....1945.....	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	155,732	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	271,138	.....1945.....	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,600	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	32,301	.....1945.....	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	397,169	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	335,551	.....1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	932.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	778.5	.....1945.....	4
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950*	62,386	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	18,926	.....1945.....	2
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	64.34	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	24.31	.....1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	932.3	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	29
.....1945.....	778.5	.....1945.....	40
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	62,386	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	18,926	.....1945.....	2
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	64.34	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	24.31	.....1945.....	5
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	82
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	414	.....1945.....	107
.....1944.....	417	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	140
.....acres 1949.....	258,490	.....1945.....	133
.....1944.....	233,459	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	151
.....1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	109
.....1944.....	.....	
.....10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	4	Farms by color of operator:	
.....20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	White operators.....number 1950...	424
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	419
.....30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	40	.....1945.....	12
.....50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	56	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	361	Full owners.....number 1950...	65
.....200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	343	.....1945.....	92
.....1944.....	94	Part owners.....number 1950...	191
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	152	.....1945.....	165
.....1944.....	4,846	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	13,816	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	255	All tenants.....number 1950...	169
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	74,912	.....1945.....	172
.....1944.....	44,033	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	39.7
.....acres 1949.....	216	.....1945.....	39.9
.....1944.....	57,058	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	27	.....1945.....	1
.....1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	82	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	107	.....1945.....	.....
.....200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	101	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	153
.....1944.....	17,854	.....1945.....	167
.....acres 1949.....	42	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	152
.....1944.....	3	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	8,549	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	28	.....1945.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	17	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	2,952	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949.....	5		
.....1944.....	185	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	216	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	143
.....1944.....	39,068	.....1945.....	138
.....acres 1949.....	31,178	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	287
.....1944.....	310	.....1945.....	101
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	340	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	252
.....1944.....	8,352	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.27
.....acres 1949.....	13,032	.....1945.....	61
.....1944.....	11	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	74
.....1944.....	1,615	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	237
.....acres 1949.....	990	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....1944.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	29
.....1944.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	320
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	431
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	303	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	341	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	121	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	89	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	19	.....number 1950...	16
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	104	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....1944.....	61	.....number 1950...	27
.....100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	42		
.....1944.....	23		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	353	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	19
.....number 1945.....	313	General farms.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	619	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	376	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	373	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1945.....	386	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	812		
.....number 1945.....	550	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	368	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	415
.....number 1950.....	741	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	84
.....number 1945.....	18	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	169
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	23	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	37
.....number 1950.....	42	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	78
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	362	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1945.....	375	Other farms.....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	478	Part-time.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	404	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	11
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,585,363
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1944.....	3,254,147
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	159	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,852,151
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	229	.....dollars 1944.....	3,316,259
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,851,876
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944.....	3,315,934
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	150
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	125
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	112	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	218	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	.....dollars 1944.....	325
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	733,212
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....dollars 1944.....	637,738
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	23	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,555
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....dollars 1944.....	55,950
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	182	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	32,023
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6.2	.....dollars 1944.....	96,560
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	677,634
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	38	.....dollars 1944.....	485,228
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	38	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	.....dollars 1944.....	150
		HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	151
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	149
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	347	.....number 1945.....	183
persons 1950.....	648	.....number 1950.....	461
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	322	.....number 1945.....	510
Operators.....persons 1950.....	321	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	.....number 1945.....	13
persons 1950.....	188	.....number 1950.....	74
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	93		
persons 1950.....	139	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	265
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	384	.....number 1950.....	343
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	376	.....number 1945.....	4,837
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	299	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,327
dollars 1949.....	282,615	.....number 1950.....	256
dollars 1945.....	333	.....number 1945 ³	327
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	447,953	.....number 1950.....	1,912
dollars 1949.....	333	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,107
dollars 1945.....	297	.....number 1950.....	225
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	297	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	809
dollars 1949.....	107,705	.....number 1950.....	161
dollars 1945.....	237	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	829
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	243	.....number 1950.....	138
dollars 1949.....	52,289	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,268
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	377	.....number 1950.....	179
dollars 1949.....	406,059	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	848
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	336	.....number 1950.....	12
dollars 1949.....	202,041	.....pounds 1949.....	305,853
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	327	.....pounds 1944.....	208,352
dollars 1949.....	214,092	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	12,119
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	48
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
No sales.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	19,065
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	6	.....dollars 1945.....	99,749
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....		11,436
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	6	HOGS	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	97
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1945.....	183
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	16	.....number 1950.....	1,134
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	41	.....number 1945.....	1,119
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	43	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	80
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	51	.....number 1950.....	497
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	253	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
		.....number 1950.....	637
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	385	.....number 1945.....	107
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	378	.....number 1950.....	162
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	162
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	7	.....number 1950.....	269
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Corn:	
1945.....	10	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	28	1944.....	11
1945.....	1,154	acres 1949...	68
		1944.....	293
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	11	1944.....	11
		acres 1949...	45
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	293
1945 ¹ ...	8	bushels 1949...	688
number 1950...	9	1944.....	3,460
1945 ¹ ...	682	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	2	tons..green weight 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	17	acres 1949...	23
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...		Sorghums:	
1944.....	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	361
number shorn 1949.....		1944.....	361
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...		acres 1949...	123,829
1944.....	7,815	1944.....	138,833
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	355
		1944.....	374
		acres 1949...	122,073
		1944.....	130,208
		bushels 1949...	2,171,692
		1944.....	1,950,983
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	278	acres 1949...	194
1945.....	344	tons..green weight 1949...	920
number 1950...	18,804		
1945.....	37,392	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	62
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	83	acres 1949...	1,562
number 1949...	5,722	tons cut 1949...	668
dollars 1949...	5,387	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dozens 1949...	70,993	acres 1949...	265
dollars 1949...	25,493	bushels 1949...	4,900
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	8	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	312
number 1950...	44	acres 1949...	132,530
		1944.....	69,892
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	8	bushels 1949...	1,968,580
1944.....	13	1944.....	1,078,754
number 1949...	195	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	440	1944.....	9
		acres 1949...	106
		1944.....	222
		bushels 1949...	2,175
		1944.....	4,168
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	4
		acres 1949...	40
		1944.....	75
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944.....	104
		acres 1949...	255
		1944.....	14,043
		bushels 1949...	3,880
		1944.....	258,160
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944.....	7
		acres 1949...	432
		1944.....	162
		bushels 1949...	3,085
		1944.....	1,954
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944 ²	
		acres 1949...	
		1944 ²	
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	

¹Bres and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2	..... 1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	33	..... acres 1949.....	5
		..... sold..dollars 1949.....	150
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... farms reporting 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	1	..... 1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	18	..... acres 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	30	..... 1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	45	..... farms reporting 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	90	..... acres 1949.....	(*)
		..... 1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
acres 1949.....		..... acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
tons 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... acres 1949.....	
		..... 1944.....	
Lespedesa cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....		..... acres 1949.....	4
acres 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....			
tons 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
..... 1944.....		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		..... acres 1949.....	
Cats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... quarts 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		..... acres 1949.....	
..... 1944.....		..... quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....			
..... 1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	31
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	..... 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	15	..... acres 1950 ²	2
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
tons 1949.....	15	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	39
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	35
..... 1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
tons..green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
		..... 1944.....	
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		..... 1945.....	1
..... 1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	286
acres 1949.....		..... 1945.....	12
bushels 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	72
..... 1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	214
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	218
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	6
acres 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
bushels 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
Lespedesa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
..... 1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1
pounds 1949.....		..... 1944.....	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	97
bushels 1949.....		..... 1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	32
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	65
..... 1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	415
acres 1949 ¹.....		..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
bushels 1949.....	20	..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	19
		..... 1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
..... 1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	
bushels 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	
		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	27
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	..... 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	1,378	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	19
tons 1949.....	189	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	30
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	90	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	51	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
..... 1944.....	135	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 9, 1951

SUMNER COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-096) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,299	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	93
1945.....	2,523	1945.....	110
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	757,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	94.2	1945.....	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	296,602	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	74
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	476,347	1945.....	94
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	741	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	61
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	62,632	1945.....	99
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	715,258	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	57
Land in farms.....acres 1945...	726,053	1945.....	79
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	310.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	287.8	1945.....	28
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	28,780	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	111
1945.....	17,586	1945.....	147
average per acre, dollars 1950*	88.40	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	73
1945.....	61.11	1945.....	73
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	353
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,163	1945.....	453
1944.....	2,338	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	82
acres 1949.....	465,749	1945.....	90
1944.....	499,407	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	216
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1945.....	256
1944.....	79	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	877
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1945.....	880
1944.....	37	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	308
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	284
1944.....	49	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	35
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1945.....	24
1944.....	77		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	280	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	311	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	630	White operators.....number 1950...	2,298
1944.....	729	1945.....	2,519
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,003	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	1,060	1945.....	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	579	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	531	Full owners.....number 1950...	607
acres 1949.....	21,008	1945.....	698
1944.....	12,877	Part owners.....number 1950...	775
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,037	1945.....	629
acres 1949.....	54,705	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	29,858	1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	338	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,915
acres 1949.....	11,194	1945.....	1,191
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	272	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	39.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1945.....	47.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	54
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	827	1945.....	90
acres 1949.....	43,511	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	581
1944.....	128	1945.....	463
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	242
acres 1949.....	4,792	1945.....	596
1944.....	3,084	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	213
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	179	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949.....	142	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
1944.....	3,812	1945.....	42
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,613	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	1,706	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	37
acres 1949.....	2,005		
1944.....	133,444	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	146,632	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,601
1944.....	2,167	1945.....	1,705
acres 1949.....	2,418	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,897
1944.....	29,748	1945.....	1,224
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	31,582	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,872
1944.....	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.97
acres 1949.....	37	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	967
1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	371
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	98
1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,582
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	370
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	277
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,356
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	1,456
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		number 1950...	77
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	163
		number 1950...	163
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	428
		number 1950...	472
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		number 1950...	295
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,020		
1945.....	2,332		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	230		
1945.....	182		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	292		
1944.....	775		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	554		
1944.....	296		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	295		
1944.....	295		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,651	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	377
1945.....	1,314	General farms.....number 1950...	266
number 1950.....	1,908	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	1,418	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	79
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,941	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	172
1945.....	2,003	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	190
number 1950.....	3,093		
1945.....	2,608		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,931		
number 1950.....	2,970		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	82		
number 1950.....	82		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	19		
number 1950.....	41		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,874		
1945.....	2,079		
number 1950.....	2,172		
1945.....	2,314		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	285		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	60		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	685		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,254		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,119
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	171	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	33
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	709	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	352
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	832	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	616
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	515	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	596
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	384
Distance over dirt or unimproved road:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	138
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	816	Other farms.....number 1950...	80
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Part-time.....number 1950...	16
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	832	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	124
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	297	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	379		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	854		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	968		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,670,476
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,009	1944.....	10,970,762
persons 1950.....	3,336	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	8,274,718
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,008	1944.....	6,553,310
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,978	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,247,884
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	798	1944.....	6,509,636
persons 1950.....	1,177	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,609
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	139	1944.....	13,889
persons 1950.....	181	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	20,575
		1944.....	9,872
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,650
		1944.....	19,713
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,394,590
		1944.....	4,414,667
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	802,449
		1944.....	723,729
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	663,123
		1944.....	710,312
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,929,018
		1944.....	2,980,626
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,168
		1944.....	2,985
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	876
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	846
		1945.....	1,337
		number 1950.....	1,943
		1945.....	4,024
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	73
		1945.....	244
		number 1950.....	156
		1945.....	1,010
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,965
		1945.....	2,252
		number 1950.....	46,256
		1945.....	63,708
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,912
		1945 ³	2,202
		number 1950.....	19,756
		1945 ³	28,210
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,662
		number 1950.....	8,288
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,455
		number 1950.....	10,289
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,407
		number 1950.....	8,829
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,256
		number 1950.....	7,382
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	411
		1944.....	437
		pounds 1949.....	15,372,608
		1944.....	14,512,466
		dollars 1949.....	588,063
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	780
		1944.....	1,180
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	385,431
		1944.....	652,369
		dollars 1949.....	213,896
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1949.....	490
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	890
		1945.....	1,319
		number 1950.....	15,346
		1945.....	17,283
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	774
		number 1950.....	6,260
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	541
		number 1950.....	8,786
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	973
		1945.....	683
		number 1950.....	2,143
		1945.....	2,350

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	250	Corn:	
1945...	437	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	552
number 1950...	12,940	1944...	764
1945...	16,102	acres 1949...	16,530
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	244	1944...	20,849
number 1950...	7,033	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	486
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	241	1944...	705
1945 ¹ ...	396	acres 1949...	14,841
number 1950...	6,616	1944...	19,213
1945 ¹ ...	11,144	bushels 1949...	381,586
Hens and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	172	1944...	433,296
number 1950...	417	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	231	acres 1949...	1,129
number 1950...	5,907	tons..green weight 1949...	4,429
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	251	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	42
1944...	379	acres 1949...	560
number shorn 1949...	8,469	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	72,610	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1,151
1944...	94,084	1944...	1,556
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	27,993
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	43,158
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,914	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	550
1945...	2,245	1944...	710
number 1950...	186,347	acres 1949...	14,365
1945...	264,686	1944...	20,137
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	1,200	bushels 1949...	214,575
number 1949...	137,907	1944...	354,374
dollars 1949...	130,500	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	478
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,636	acres 1949...	9,056
dozens 1949...	1,333,493	tons..green weight 1949...	64,334
dollars 1949...	476,983	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	406
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	82	acres 1949...	4,572
number 1950...	578	tons cut 1949...	9,063
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	98	Small grains:	
1944...	181	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949...	9,638	acres 1949...	493
1944...	8,977	bushels 1949...	5,501
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,945
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,886	acres 1949...	372,153
dollars 1949...	3,888,217	1944...	326,322
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,747	bushels 1949...	4,489,105
1944...	1,834	1944...	5,133,279
number 1949...	23,205	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	731
1944...	29,266	1944...	1,583
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,364	acres 1949...	16,338
number 1949...	15,563	1944...	58,360
dollars 1949...	2,414,084	bushels 1949...	287,794
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,046	1944...	1,094,332
number 1949...	7,642	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	82
dollars 1949...	601,482	acres 1949...	152
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	903	1944...	1,135
1944...	1,186	1944...	2,503
number 1949...	20,188	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	96
1944...	31,699	1944...	504
dollars 1949...	674,739	acres 1949...	1,661
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	261	1944...	12,919
1944...	341	bushels 1949...	32,898
number 1949...	9,108	1944...	239,246
1944...	10,026	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58
dollars 1949...	164,077	acres 1949...	200
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	89	1944...	762
number 1949...	664	bushels 1949...	4,262
dollars 1949...	33,835	1944...	9,959
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	44,637
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,339	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	979	1944...	66
number 1949...	1,196	acres 1949...	140
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	361	1944...	1,793
1944...	504	bushels 1949...	720
number 1949...	447	1944...	5,382
1944...	574	Annual legumes:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	632	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	42
1944...	580	1944...	56
number 1949...	749	acres 1949...	894
1944...	637	1944...	1,240
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	856	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944...	1,431	acres 1949...	48
number 1949...	1,387	1944...	682
1944...	2,618	bushels 1949...	1,157
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	277	1944...	7,210
dollars 1949...	11,529	1944...	12,022
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	6
		tons 1949...	5
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres 1949...	2
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres 1949...	197

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,211	..... 1944.....	43
..... acres 1949...	25,569	..... acres 1944.....	64
		..... sold..dollars 1949.....	168
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		..... 1944.....	4,609
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	988	..... farms reporting 1949...	13,889
..... 1944.....	1,005	..... 1944.....	1
..... acres 1949...	19,387	..... acres 1949...	(*)
..... 1944.....	20,111	..... 1944.....	1
..... tons 1949...	40,149		
..... 1944.....	50,309	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and	
		muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17	..... acres 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	29	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7
..... acres 1949...	476	..... 1944.....	6
..... 1944.....	409	..... acres 1949...	9
..... tons 1949...	728	..... 1944.....	19
..... 1944.....	556		
		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	..... 1944.....	1
..... 1944.....	21	..... acres 1949...	(*)
..... acres 1949...	13	..... 1944.....	1
..... 1944.....	240	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
..... tons 1949...	12	..... 1944.....	20
..... 1944.....	273	..... acres 1949...	7
		..... 1944.....	17
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	44	..... acres 1949...	41
..... 1944.....	17	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	7
..... acres 1949...	493		
..... 1944.....	271	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
..... tons 1949...	543	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	14
..... 1944.....	298	..... acres 1949...	3
		..... quarts 1949...	2,998
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	265	..... farms reporting 1949...	2
..... 1944.....	290	..... acres 1949...	2
..... acres 1949...	3,894	..... quarts 1949...	500
..... 1944.....	4,493		
..... tons 1949...	4,847	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
..... 1944.....	5,366	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	533
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	153	..... 1945.....	58
..... 1944.....	73	..... acres 1950 ¹ ...	416
..... acres 1949...	1,676	..... 1945.....	388
..... 1944.....	997	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	209
..... tons 1949...	2,260	..... 1945.....	150
..... 1944.....	1,214	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,467
		..... 1945.....	6,219
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,555
..... acres 1949...	14	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,912
..... tons..green weight 1949...	50	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,418
		..... 1944.....	2,971
Field crops (other):			
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	431
..... 1944.....	200	..... 1945.....	381
..... acres 1949...	1,890	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,619
..... 1944.....	4,485	..... 1945.....	14,455
..... bushels 1949...	1,734	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,347
..... 1944.....	5,231	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,472
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,432
..... 1944.....	3	..... 1944.....	317
..... acres 1949...	170	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	242
..... 1944.....	16	..... 1945.....	206
..... bushels 1949...	213	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,719
..... 1944.....	24	..... 1945.....	1,033
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	659
..... acres 1949...	111	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,060
..... pounds 1949...	14,600	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,569
		..... 1944.....	1,014
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	96		
..... acres 1949...	1,685	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	303
..... bushels 1949...	1,957	..... 1945.....	231
		..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,334
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		..... 1945.....	3,522
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	326	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,847
..... 1944.....	309	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,487
..... acres 1949 ¹ ...	15	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	30,832
..... 1944.....	60	..... 1944.....	16,878
..... bushels 1949...	3,260	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	134
..... 1944.....	3,690	..... 1945.....	123
		..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	878
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		..... 1945.....	893
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	16	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	258
..... 1944.....	16	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	620
..... acres 1949 ¹ ...	5	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	150
..... 1944.....	11	..... 1944.....	72
..... bushels 1949...	517		
..... 1944.....	1,212	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		..... 1945.....	68
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,083
..... acres 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	3,111
..... tons 1949...	.....	..... vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	509
		..... vines of bearing age..number 1950...	574
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,964
corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	10	..... 1944.....	3,826
..... acres 1949...	127		
		Improved and seedling peans.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	122
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	964	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	96
..... 1944.....	1,288	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

THOMAS COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-097) Series AC50-1

For release August 20, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	755	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	703	.....1945.....	8
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	684,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	100.5	.....1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	380,984	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	517,597	.....1945.....	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,539	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	45,815	.....1945.....	14
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	688,205	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	740,685	.....1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	911.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	1,053.8	.....1945.....	8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	59,587	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	28,308	.....1945.....	2
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	59.48	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....1945.....	24.97	.....1945.....	29
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	4
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	686	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	687	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949.....	258,521	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	228,713	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	14
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945.....	179
.....1944.....	8	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	157
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945.....	245
.....1944.....	6	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	272
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945.....	223
.....1944.....	15	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	197
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21		
.....1944.....	28	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	62	White operators.....number 1950...	755
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	158	.....1945.....	703
.....1944.....	161	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	599	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	591	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Full owners.....number 1950...	181
.....1944.....	63	.....1945.....	196
.....acres 1949.....	26,207	Part owners.....number 1950...	350
.....1944.....	9,660	.....1945.....	325
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	592	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	254,354	.....1945.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	289,763	All tenants.....number 1950...	219
.....1944.....	652	.....1945.....	177
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	166,268	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.2
.....1944.....	86	.....1945.....	4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	279	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944.....	357	.....1945.....	46
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	357	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944.....	364	.....1945.....	156
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	68,068	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	145
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	159
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	17
.....1944.....	1,610	.....1945.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	9	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,686	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	298		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	504	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	850	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	363
.....acres 1949.....	136,189	.....1945.....	404
.....1944.....	198,011	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	498
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	598	.....1945.....	258
.....1944.....	656	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	400
.....acres 1949.....	11,878	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.35
.....1944.....	15,281	.....farms reporting 1950...	136
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	68
.....1944.....	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	109
.....acres 1949.....	270	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	411
.....1944.....	168	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	71
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....acres 1949.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	420
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	605
FARM OPERATORS		.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	537	.....number 1950...	21
.....1945.....	578	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	191	.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	106	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	89
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	75	.....number 1950...	78
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	212	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	112
.....1944.....	85	.....number 1950...	125
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	106		
.....1944.....	34		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	549	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	177
.....number 1945...	524	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950...	991	.....number 1945...	712
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	580	.....number 1950...	580
.....number 1945...	614	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	3
.....number 1950...	1,051	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	1
.....number 1945...	901	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	81
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	569	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	76
.....number 1950...	982		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	52	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	13	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	679
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	52
.....number 1950...	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	216
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	547	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	183
.....number 1945...	628	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	105
.....number 1950...	602	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	76
.....number 1945...	764	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	49
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	76
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	91	Part-time ².....number 1950...	13
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	50
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	13
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	304		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	347	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,397,755
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	5,482,809
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	35	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,601,491
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	91	.....dollars 1944...	3,548,126
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	162	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,800,778
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	346	.....dollars 1944...	3,547,161
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	27
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	58
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	137	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	45
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	36	.....dollars 1944...	300
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	218	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	60
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	200	.....dollars 1944...	800
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.4	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,596,324
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	1,935,322
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	130,176
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	105	.....dollars 1944...	149,306
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	446	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	85,411
		.....dollars 1944...	136,468
FARM LABOR^a		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,380,707
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	1,847,525
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	526	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	360
.....persons 1950...	1,112		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	520	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950...	511	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	226
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	217	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	289
.....persons 1950...	380	.....number 1950...	365
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	114	.....number 1945...	771
.....persons 1950...	221	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,485
		.....number 1950...	18
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....number 1945...	21
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	686	.....number 1945...	86
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	571	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	415	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	499
dollars 1949...	606,221	.....number 1950...	602
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	524	.....number 1945...	23,402
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	545,756	.....number 1945...	51,021
dollars 1949...	508	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	465
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	257,296	.....number 1950...	577
dollars 1949...	477	.....number 1945...	9,141
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	420	.....number 1945...	14,954
dollars 1949...	105,763	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	408
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	824	.....number 1950...	2,204
dollars 1949...	522,475	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	874
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	554	.....number 1950...	5,224
dollars 1949...	206,580	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	879
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	538	.....number 1950...	4,614
dollars 1949...	228,378	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	879
		.....number 1950...	4,123
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8
No sales.....number 1950...	51	.....dollars 1944...	35
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	12	.....pounds 1949...	1,260,587
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	18	.....dollars 1944...	971,559
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	7	.....dollars 1949...	56,156
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	25	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	841
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	32	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	346
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	49	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	127,666
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	66	.....dollars 1944...	257,968
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	99	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	128	.....dollars 1949...	60
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	288		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	450	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	845
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	450	.....number 1945...	807
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	5,466
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	4,158
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	821
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,578
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	17	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	115
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	1	.....number 1950...	1,868
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	121
		.....number 1945...	148
		.....number 1950...	137
		.....number 1945...	588

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	72	Corn:	
1945...	116	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	56
number 1950...	14,888	1944...	186
1945...	85,949	acres 1949...	1,582
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	8,057
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	50
number 1950...	9,198	1944...	157
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	65	acres 1949...	1,129
1945 ¹ ...	102	1944...	7,481
number 1950...	8,505	bushels 1949...	22,992
1945 ¹ ...	26,854	1944...	184,467
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	37	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1950...	893	acres 1949...	158
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	57	tons..green weight 1949...	762
number 1950...	5,490	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	58	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	105	acres 1949...	77
number shorn 1949...	8,433	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	71,207	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup..farms reporting 1949...	476
1944...	162,429	1944...	549
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	86,231
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	39,457
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	465	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	287
1945...	580	1944...	313
number 1950...	37,859	acres 1949...	25,546
1945...	64,489	1944...	17,147
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	185	bushels 1949...	580,682
number 1949...	16,205	1944...	469,250
dollars 1949...	14,297	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	71
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	333	acres 1949...	2,034
dozens 1949...	196,988	tons..green weight 1949...	14,242
dollars 1949...	69,590	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	17	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	356
number 1950...	106	acres 1949...	10,631
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	16	tons cut 1949...	27,168
1944...	27	Small grains:	
number 1949...	380	Grain grown together and threshed as	
1944...	606	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	1,075
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	4,254
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	509	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	579
dollars 1949...	2,350,223	acres 1949...	206,568
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	477	1944...	156,156
1944...	490	bushels 1949...	2,509,280
number 1949...	14,880	1944...	2,575,973
1944...	18,004	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	56
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	588	1944...	41
number 1949...	10,728	acres 1949...	1,143
dollars 1949...	1,641,152	bushels 1949...	1,458
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	261	1944...	23,996
number 1949...	3,852	1944...	81,937
dollars 1949...	371,324	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	252	acres 1949...	20
1944...	316	1944...	234
number 1949...	5,096	bushels 1949...	979
1944...	7,854	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	125
dollars 1949...	180,755	1944...	555
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	66	acres 1949...	5,190
1944...	71	1944...	23,770
number 1949...	9,944	bushels 1949...	88,587
1944...	35,475	1944...	404,876
dollars 1949...	173,555	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres 1949...	19
number 1949...	105	1944...	476
dollars 1949...	3,459	bushels 1949...	5,951
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	.....
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	370	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	255	1944...	.....
number 1949...	326	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	128	1944 ²...	.....
number 1949...	212	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	158	1944...	.....
number 1949...	239	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	114	1944 ²...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	131	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	98	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	188	1944...	.....
1944...	114	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	285	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	459	tons 1949...	.....
number 1949...	578	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	991	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	1,970	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	88	.....acres 1944...	6
.....acres 1949...	2,115	.....acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	53	.....sold, dollars 1949...	27
.....1944...	9	.....farms reporting 1949...	120
.....acres 1949...	958	.....acres 1944...	1
.....1944...	506	.....acres 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	1,785	.....1944...	(*)
.....1944...	986	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...		.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1944...	1
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...		.....1944...	(*)
.....1944...		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		.....acres 1944...	1
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....1944...	(*)
.....1944...		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1944...	2
.....tons 1949...		.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...		.....1944...	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1944...	(*)
.....1944...	4	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	308	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	79	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	258	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...	138	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	5	.....acres 1949...	400
.....acres 1949...	617	.....quarts 1949...	
.....1944...	325	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	761	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	485	.....quarts 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	6	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	66
.....acres 1949...	198	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	55	.....acres 1950 ² ...	19
.....tons 1949...	286	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	84	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	85
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	40	.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	168
.....1944...	250	.....1945...	26
.....tons, green weight 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	74
Field crops (other) ¹		.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	92
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	7
.....1944...	1	.....1944...	21
.....acres 1949...	172	Peanuts.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	5
.....bushels 1949...	174	.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	319
.....1944...	10	.....1945...	34
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	174
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	145
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	66
.....1944...		.....1944...	6
.....acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....1944...		.....1945...	3
.....bushels 1949...		.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	86
.....1944...		.....1945...	8
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	25
.....pounds 1949...		.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	6
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944...	
.....acres 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	66
.....bushels 1949...		.....1945...	11
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	560
.....1944...	17	.....1945...	82
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	370
.....1944...	25	.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	180
.....bushels 1949...	268	.....quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	612
.....1944...	2,515	.....1944...	266
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	27
.....1944...	(*)	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	527
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	21
.....bushels 1949...	8	.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	304
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	223
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested, bushels 1949...	9
.....acres 1949...		.....1944...	3
.....tons of brush 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...		.....vines of all ages, number 1950...	97
.....1944...	200	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	288	.....vines not of bearing age, number 1950...	52
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	200	.....vines of bearing age, number 1950...	103
.....1944...	288	.....quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	58
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....trees of all ages, number 1950...	
		.....trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age, number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
(*)Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 11, 1951

TREGO COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-098) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	776	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	768	.....number 1945.....	11
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	676,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	584	.....number 1945.....	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	299,289	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	295,549	.....number 1945.....	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	56,110	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	586,778	.....number 1945.....	6
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	541,611	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	694.8	.....number 1945.....	4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	692.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	85,968	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,761	.....number 1945.....	5
.....1945.....	50.94	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	23.59	.....number 1945.....	6
.....1945.....	.....	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	4
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	.....	.....number 1945.....	52
.....1945.....	.....	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	.....	.....number 1945.....	9
.....1945.....	.....	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land in farms according to use:		.....number 1945.....	19
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	746	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1944.....	744	.....number 1945.....	247
.....acres 1949.....	177,742	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	268
.....1944.....	229,256	.....number 1945.....	289
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	276
.....1944.....	9	.....number 1945.....	184
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	187
.....1944.....	17		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	6	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	White operators.....number 1950...	776
.....1944.....	15	.....1945.....	789
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	60	.....1945.....	.....
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	224	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	162	Full owners.....number 1950...	191
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	385	.....1945.....	174
.....1944.....	491	Part owners.....number 1950...	322
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	65	.....1945.....	292
.....1944.....	47	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	9,234	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	7,875	All tenants.....number 1950...	258
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	677	.....1945.....	217
.....acres 1949.....	122,406	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	33.9
.....1944.....	59,315	.....1945.....	40.5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	608	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949.....	71,901	.....1945.....	4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	138	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	105
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	370	.....1945.....	47
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	129
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	44	.....1945.....	215
.....acres 1949.....	50,505	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	117
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	10	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949.....	2,196	.....1945.....	51
.....1944.....	770	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944.....	15		
.....acres 1949.....	906	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	397	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	381
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	672	.....1945.....	361
.....1944.....	726	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	378
.....acres 1949.....	212,889	.....1945.....	305
.....1944.....	230,758	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	310
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	598	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.11
.....1944.....	546	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	120
.....acres 1949.....	13,455	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	80
.....1944.....	18,438	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	64
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	219
.....1944.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	57
.....acres 1949.....	40	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	524
		.....number 1950...	677
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	673	.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	723	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	100	.....number 1950...	17
.....1945.....	56	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	70	.....number 1950...	18
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	241	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	71
.....1944.....	156	.....number 1950...	80
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	66		
.....1944.....	45		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	655	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	297
.....farms reporting 1945.....	573	General farms.....number 1950.....	104
.....number 1950.....	581	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	672	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	694	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	26
.....farms reporting 1945.....	703	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	78
.....number 1950.....	1,006	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1945.....	903		
Wheeled tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	688	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	965	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	725
.....number 1950.....	21	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	7
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	68
.....number 1950.....	18	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	280
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	258
.....number 1950.....	19	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	161
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	685	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	22
.....farms reporting 1945.....	724	Other farms.....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1950.....	904	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	29
.....number 1945.....	938	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	21
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,157,490
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1944.....	4,238,533
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	882	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,803,659
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	822	.....dollars 1944.....	2,687,046
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,508,586
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	2,685,660
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	.....dollars 1944.....	1,335
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	259	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	58
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	886	.....dollars 1944.....	49
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....miles 1945.....	.....	.....dollars 1944.....	3
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,554,860
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	.....dollars 1944.....	1,528,872
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	205,497
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	.....dollars 1944.....	282,044
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	341	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	136,893
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.8	.....dollars 1944.....	214,713
.....miles 1945.....	.....	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,212,470
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,081,615
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	58	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	91
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	.....dollars 1944.....	1,215
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	596	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR^a		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	368
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	368
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	643	.....number 1945.....	478
.....persons 1950.....	1,270	.....number 1950.....	1,685
.....persons 1945.....	.....	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	642	.....number 1945.....	21
Operators.....persons 1950.....	522	.....number 1950.....	84
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	427	.....number 1945.....	42
.....persons 1950.....	700	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	661
.....persons 1950.....	48	.....number 1945.....	784
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....number 1950.....	32,638
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	740	.....number 1945.....	37,479
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	654	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	674
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	435	.....number 1945.....	721
.....dollars 1949.....	132,588	.....number 1950.....	14,996
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	598	.....number 1945.....	16,176
.....dollars 1949.....	208,900	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	599
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	647	.....number 1950.....	4,108
.....dollars 1949.....	208,900	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	553
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	598	.....number 1950.....	5,938
.....dollars 1949.....	722,286	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	556
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	514	.....number 1950.....	5,932
.....dollars 1949.....	88,188	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	576
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	725	.....number 1950.....	5,767
.....dollars 1949.....	866,781	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	600	.....pounds 1944.....	501,404
.....dollars 1949.....	119,765	.....dollars 1949.....	18,787
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	678	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	502
.....dollars 1949.....	169,939	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	644
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1944.....	319,402
No sales.....number 1950.....	17	.....dollars 1949.....	541,140
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	4	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	186,383
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	1	.....dollars 1949.....	287
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	1	HOGS	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	35	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	842
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	50	.....number 1945.....	422
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	126	.....number 1950.....	2,430
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	185	.....number 1945.....	2,867
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	185	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	247
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	133	.....number 1950.....	1,070
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	70	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	170
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	1,410
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	294	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945.....	212
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	294	.....number 1950.....	456
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	512
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	21		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Corn:	
.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	42
.....number 1950...	598	.....farms reporting 1944...	220
.....number 1945...	4,011	.....acres 1949...	862
		.....acres 1944...	7,680
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	29
.....farms reporting 1949...	411	.....farms reporting 1944...	207
		.....acres 1949...	588
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....acres 1944...	7,108
.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....bushels 1949...	8,971
.....number 1950...	409	.....bushels 1944...	160,281
.....number 1945 ¹ ...	1,854		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....farms reporting 1944...	97
		.....acres 1949...	455
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	10
.....farms reporting 1949...	187	.....farms reporting 1944...	177
		.....acres 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Sorghums:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	616
.....number shorn 1949...	211	.....farms reporting 1944...	696
		.....acres 1949...	25,778
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,587	.....acres 1944...	41,860
.....pounds 1944...	10,399		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	257
		.....farms reporting 1944...	441
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....acres 1949...	7,442
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	645	.....acres 1944...	13,673
.....farms reporting 1949...	733	.....bushels 1949...	187,165
.....number 1950...	50,477	.....bushels 1944...	371,612
.....number 1949...	88,918		
.....number 1945...		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	271	.....farms reporting 1944...	1,888
.....farms reporting 1949...	15,210	.....farms reporting 1944...	8,155
.....dollars 1949...	13,647	.....acres 1949...	
.....dollars 1945...		.....acres 1944...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	557	.....tons..green weight 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	342,081		
.....dozens 1949...	117,590	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	558
.....dozens 1944...		.....farms reporting 1944...	16,948
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	16	.....farms reporting 1944...	36,470
.....farms reporting 1949...	98		
.....number 1950...		Small grains:	
.....number 1949...	18	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....number 1944...	68	.....farms reporting 1944...	476
.....number 1949...	847	.....acres 1949...	5,780
.....number 1944...	4,328	.....acres 1944...	
		.....bushels 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	674
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	665	.....farms reporting 1944...	142,270
.....farms reporting 1944...	2,208,941	.....farms reporting 1944...	157,387
		.....acres 1949...	978,240
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	649	.....acres 1944...	2,000,976
.....farms reporting 1944...	635		
.....number 1949...	17,808	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	181
.....number 1944...	13,999	.....farms reporting 1944...	166
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	623	.....farms reporting 1944...	2,890
.....farms reporting 1944...	11,030	.....acres 1949...	8,868
.....number 1949...	1,661,170	.....acres 1944...	49,708
.....number 1944...	6,428	.....bushels 1949...	69,597
.....dollars 1949...	535,454	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	34
.....dollars 1944...	389	.....farms reporting 1944...	51
.....number 1949...	3,685	.....farms reporting 1944...	369
.....number 1944...	5,203	.....acres 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	105,487	.....acres 1944...	1,620
.....dollars 1944...	4	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	193
.....number 1949...	11	.....farms reporting 1944...	374
.....number 1944...	282	.....acres 1949...	4,082
.....number 1949...	1,800	.....acres 1944...	13,678
.....number 1944...	4,611	.....bushels 1949...	68,620
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....bushels 1944...	235,160
.....farms reporting 1944...	54	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....number 1949...	2,219	.....farms reporting 1944...	9
.....number 1944...		.....acres 1949...	58
		.....acres 1944...	365
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....bushels 1949...	440
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	558	.....bushels 1944...	4,175
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	318	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	373	.....farms reporting 1944...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	147	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	281	.....acres 1949...	
.....number 1949...	171	.....acres 1944...	
.....number 1944...	809	.....bushels 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	178	.....bushels 1944...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	78	.....bushels 1949...	
.....number 1949...	202	.....bushels 1944...	
.....number 1944...	85	Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	502
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	502	.....farms reporting 1944...	621
.....farms reporting 1944...	621	.....farms reporting 1944...	1,156
.....number 1949...	1,597	.....number 1949...	1,597
.....number 1944...		.....number 1944...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	119		
.....farms reporting 1944...	2,769		
.....dollars 1949...			
.....dollars 1944...			

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 11, 1951

WABAUNSEE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-099) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,177	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....1945.....	1,365	.....1945.....	50
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	506,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	93.3	.....1945.....	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	284,800	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	43
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	204,861	.....1945.....	44
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,060	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	45
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,193	.....1945.....	37
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	472,528	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	31
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	464,251	.....1945.....	42
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	401.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945.....	340.1	.....1945.....	25
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20,621	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....1945.....	12,262	.....1945.....	118
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	52.16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....1945.....	36.05	.....1945.....	104
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	174
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,088	.....1945.....	242
.....1944.....	1,267	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	99
.....acres 1949.....	121,413	.....1945.....	86
.....1944.....	133,581	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	123
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....1945.....	142
.....1944.....	43	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	286
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	.....1945.....	328
.....1944.....	35	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	129
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	.....1945.....	133
.....1944.....	34	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	60
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	124	.....1945.....	58
.....1944.....	161		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	335	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	448	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	357	White operators.....number 1950...	1,164
.....1944.....	415	.....1945.....	1,347
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	137	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	13
.....1944.....	131	.....1945.....	18
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	489	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	351	Full owners.....number 1950...	548
.....acres 1949.....	25,878	.....1945.....	534
.....1944.....	9,256	Part owners.....number 1950...	303
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	365	.....1945.....	279
.....acres 1949.....	9,273	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	13,949	.....1945.....	3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	113	All tenants.....number 1950...	324
.....acres 1949.....	2,243	.....1945.....	549
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.5
.....1944.....	11	.....1945.....	40.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	61
.....1944.....	293	.....1945.....	104
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7,030	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	110
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	142	.....1945.....	92
.....acres 1949.....	123	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	132
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4,630	.....1945.....	307
.....acres 1949.....	2,531	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	113
.....1944.....	226	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	242	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....acres 1949.....	5,919	.....1945.....	46
.....1944.....	5,367	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	949	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	1,151		
.....acres 1949.....	282,683	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	281,309	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,043
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,093	.....1945.....	1,132
.....1944.....	1,297	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	731
.....acres 1949.....	22,732	.....1945.....	388
.....1944.....	18,258	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	685
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.86
.....1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	337
.....acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	129
.....1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	48
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	618
.....acres 1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	123
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	98
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,051	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	373
.....1945.....	1,238	.....number 1950...	379
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	88	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	98
.....1945.....	118	.....number 1950...	98
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	183	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	97
.....1949.....	369	.....number 1950...	97
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	285	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	258
.....1944.....	135	.....number 1950...	346
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	135	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	182
.....1944.....	76	.....number 1950...	207

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total		
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued					
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1949...	601	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued			
.....number 1950...	363				
.....number 1945...	680				
.....farms reporting 1950...	387				
.....number 1945...	891				
.....number 1950...	857				
.....number 1945...	1,221				
.....number 1950...	1,002				
.....number 1945...	886				
.....number 1950...	1,166				
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	556		
.....number 1950...	27	General farms.....number 1950...	203		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	25		
.....number 1950...	27	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	89		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	89		
.....number 1950...	952	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	120		
Autosobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,136	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
.....number 1945...	1,053	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,057		
.....number 1950...	1,292	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	63		
Farms by class of work power:					
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	93	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	126		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	179		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	397		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	679	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	213		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	229	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	119		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a					
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:					
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Other farms.....number 1950...	120		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	413	Part-time ².....number 1950...	60		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	474	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	60		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	147	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	60		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:					
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	691	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,076,309		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....dollars 1944...	5,086,107	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,991,918		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	43	.....dollars 1944...	1,144,269	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,988,239		
Kind of road on which farm is located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	68	.....dollars 1944...	1,141,875	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	936	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,582		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	125	.....dollars 1944...	1,937	
FARM LABOR^a					
Week preceding enumeration:					
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,064	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,087		
.....persons 1950...	2,115	.....dollars 1944...	357	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,053	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	100		
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,017	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,082,016		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	575	.....dollars 1944...	3,941,532	
.....persons 1950...	881	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	356,873		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	121	.....dollars 1944...	326,983	
.....persons 1950...	217	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	359,595		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a					
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...					
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,093	.....dollars 1944...	442,821	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	948	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,365,548		
.....dollars 1949...	808	.....dollars 1944...	3,171,728	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	190,941	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,375		
.....dollars 1949...	703	.....dollars 1944...	306	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	383,832	HORSES AND MULES			
.....dollars 1949...	983	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	850		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	927,276	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	836		
.....dollars 1949...	900	.....number 1950...	1,064	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	885	.....number 1945...	2,830	
.....dollars 1949...	93,631	.....number 1945...	4,348	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	917	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	100		
.....dollars 1949...	343,468	.....number 1950...	311	
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	729	.....number 1945...	222	
.....dollars 1949...	138,856	.....number 1945...	706	
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	809	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
.....dollars 1949...	128,362	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD					
No sales.....number 1950...	13	.....number 1945...	1,216	
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	47	.....number 1950...	45,839	
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	37	.....number 1945...	45,484	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	31	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,035		
\$600 to \$799.....number 1950...	94	.....number 1945...	1,189	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	68	.....number 1950...	14,842	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	162	.....number 1945...	18,346	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	253	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	948		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	181	.....number 1950...	4,837	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	102	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	767		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	189	.....number 1950...	10,458	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	223	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	802		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	223	.....number 1950...	13,783	
Cotton.....number 1950...		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	814		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	6,756	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	205		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....pounds 1949...	94	
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	60	.....dollars 1949...	5,352,996	
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	15	.....dollars 1944...	2,863,138	
CREAM SOLD					
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...					
.....dollars 1949...					
8					
447					
HOGS					
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...					
.....number 1950...					
.....number 1945...					
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...					
.....number 1950...					
.....number 1945...					
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...					
.....number 1950...					
.....number 1945...					
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...					
.....number 1950...					
.....number 1945...					
.....number 1950...					
.....number 1945...					

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Corn:	
1945.....	117	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	890
number 1950...	9,955	1944.....	1,157
1945.....	10,971	acres 1949...	26,638
		1944.....	43,171
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	858
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	59	1944.....	1,150
number 1950...	8,044	acres 1949...	24,017
		1944.....	42,776
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	58	bushels 1949...	700,379
1945 ¹ ..	108	1944.....	1,217,620
number 1950...	4,268		
1945 ¹ ..	9,247	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	53
		1944.....	1,110
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	42	acres 1949...	7,217
number 1950...	3,776	tons..green weight 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	1,911	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	72
		1944.....	611
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Sorghums:	
1944.....	95	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	720
number shorn 1949...	6,454	1944.....	1,043
		acres 1949...	15,945
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	50,210	1944.....	27,573
1944.....	63,190		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	April-Sept. 28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	532
		1944.....	935
		acres 1949...	9,000
		1944.....	19,868
		bushels 1949...	169,630
		1944.....	499,384
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	250
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	971	1944.....	4,883
1945.....	1,213	acres 1949...	39,116
number 1950...	115,722	tons..green weight 1949...	
1945.....	179,316		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	510	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	40,122	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	147
dollars 1949...	34,987	1944.....	2,062
		acres 1949...	4,792
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	868	tons cut 1949...	
dozens 1949...	824,670		
dollars 1949...	286,285		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1	Small grains:	
number 1950...	3	Grain grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	103
1944.....	9	acres 1949...	1,644
number 1949...	5,193	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	1,911		
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	774
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	37,830
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	acres 1949...	23,185
dollars 1949...	5,333,433	bushels 1949...	722,020
		1944.....	409,668
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	974	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	422
1944.....	1,074	1944.....	487
number 1949...	27,402	acres 1949...	5,610
1944.....	30,823	1944.....	7,186
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	775	bushels 1949...	122,832
number 1949...	21,700	1944.....	168,229
dollars 1949...	4,039,840	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	42
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	604	1944.....	77
number 1949...	5,702	acres 1949...	306
dollars 1949...	508,874	1944.....	833
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	666	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	864	1944.....	38
number 1949...	17,215	acres 1949...	129
1944.....	21,688	bushels 1949...	378
dollars 1949...	628,470	1944.....	2,502
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	87	1944.....	59
number 1949...	6,392	acres 1949...	153
1944.....	9,540	bushels 1949...	518
dollars 1949...	150,961	1944.....	2,158
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	143	1944.....	25
dollars 1949...	5,288	acres 1949...	85
		1944.....	418
		bushels 1949...	892
		1944.....	1,658
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	776	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	34
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	507	1944 ² ..	68
number 1949...	588	acres 1949...	395
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	277	1944 ² ..	843
1944.....	464	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1949...	317	1944.....	67
1944.....	492	acres 1949...	395
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	237	1944.....	840
1944.....	180	bushels 1949...	5,024
number 1949...	271	1944.....	13,538
1944.....	200	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	649	1944.....	
1944.....	977	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	1,133	tons 1949...	
1944.....	1,805	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	218	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	7,051	acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	919	1944.....	12
acres 1949.....	35,412	acres 1949.....	12
		1944.....	51
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	809	sold..dollars 1949.....	1,592
1944.....	833	1944.....	1,937
acres 1949.....	14,610	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	12,897	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	28,714	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	30,074	1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	171	1944.....	2
1944.....	89	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	185	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	62	1944.....	2
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	8	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	278	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	82	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
tons 1949.....	262	1944.....	1
1944.....	78	acres 1949.....	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	3	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	445	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	26	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	440	1944.....	
1944.....	21	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	591	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	625	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	18,281	quarts 1949.....	3,904
1944.....	15,155	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949.....	18,707	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	14,641	quarts 1949.....	200
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	26	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	478
acres 1949.....	1,429	1945.....	28
1944.....	271	acres 1950 ²	35
tons 1949.....	1,552	1945.....	13
1944.....	297	1945.....	279
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	170
acres 1949.....	127	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	1,686
tons..green weight 1949.....	650	1945.....	1,069
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	876
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	141	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	810
1944.....	109	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	337
acres 1949.....	1,408	1944.....	23
1944.....	923	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	424
bushels 1949.....	1,865	1945.....	235
1944.....	1,048	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,750
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	2,865
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,298
acres 1949.....	76	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,452
1944.....	52	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,615
bushels 1949.....	75	1944.....	4
1944.....	72	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	247
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	198
acres 1949.....	167	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	906
pounds 1949.....	19,560	1945.....	655
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	46	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	192
acres 1949.....	491	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	714
bushels 1949.....	633	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	533
1944.....		1944.....	47
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	472	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	229
1944.....	357	1945.....	140
acres 1949 ¹	38	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	944
1944.....	88	1945.....	747
bushels 1949.....	6,565	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	411
1944.....	3,011	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	533
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	20	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,921
1944.....	38	1944.....	3
acres 1949 ¹	34	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	85
1944.....	44	1945.....	44
bushels 1949.....	7,428	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	274
1944.....	7,799	1945.....	176
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	122
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	152
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	26
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	13	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	177
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	617	1945.....	145
1944.....	1,060	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	2,693
		1945.....	3,611
		1945.....	499
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,194
		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	12,566
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	14,000
		1944.....	1
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

WALLACE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-100) Series AC50-1

For release August 11, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	587	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	518	1945.....	8
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	585,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	79.5	1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	294,417	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	179,851	1945.....	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,840	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	21,354	1945.....	8
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	483,534	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	478,345	1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,283.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	1,504.2	1945.....	4
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	38,833	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	15,995	1945.....	4
average per acre, dollars 1950*	30.54	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	10.68	1945.....	25
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	21
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	350	1945.....	1
1944.....	300	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	119,828	1945.....	1
1944.....	94,458	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	3
1944.....	6	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	83
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	53
1944.....	3	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	104
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	91
1944.....	4	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	158
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	151
1944.....	14		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	74	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	White operators.....number 1950...	365
1944.....	59	1945.....	315
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	177	1950.....	2
1944.....	52	1945.....	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944 ¹	66	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	10,889	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	4,885	Full owners.....number 1950...	127
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	308	1945.....	88
1944.....	112,418	1950.....	148
acres 1949.....	55,208	1945.....	158
1944.....	285	Part owners.....number 1950...	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	88,721	1945.....	1
1944.....	53	Managers.....number 1950...	89
acres 1949.....	116	1945.....	71
1944.....	136	All tenants.....number 1950...	24.3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	156	1945.....	22.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	169	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	23,697	1945.....	16
1944.....	9	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....	1,725	1945.....	16
1944.....	241	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	70
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	31
1944.....	3	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	66
acres 1949.....	194	1945.....	4
1944.....	119	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	272	1945.....	8
1944 ¹	305	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	212,697	1945.....	5
1944 ¹	318,018	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	261		
1944.....	249	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	5,775	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	145
1944.....	5,488	1945.....	101
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	134
1944.....	5	1945.....	74
acres 1949.....	210	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944.....	58	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.01
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1944.....	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	174
		1945.....	259
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		1945.....	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		1945.....	4
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945.....	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		1945.....	7
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	241		
1945.....	287		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	100		
1945.....	47		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	28		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	108		
1944.....	79		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	49		
1944.....	56		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	235	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	138
.....1945.....	149	General farms.....number 1950...	25
.....number 1950.....	350	.....number 1950.....	12
.....1945.....	179	.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	271	.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	258	.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	480		
.....1945.....	306	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	545
.....number 1950.....	439	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	76
.....number 1950.....	14	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	26
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	39
.....number 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	50
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	22
.....1945.....	275	Other farms.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	378	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	358	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	7
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	63	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,880,068
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	.....1944.....	2,219,725
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	133	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,877,126
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	126	.....1944.....	1,051,736
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,877,118
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,051,236
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....1944.....	240
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	51
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	.....1944.....	260
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	80
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,182,919
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	.....1944.....	1,187,283
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	42,781
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	121	.....1944.....	49,079
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	34,000
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	48,557
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,106,158
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	64	.....1944.....	1,069,947
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	194	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
FARM LABOR⁴		.....1944.....	606
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	190
.....persons 1950.....	515	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	190
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	277	.....1945.....	228
Operators.....persons 1950.....	241	.....number 1950.....	753
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	.....1945.....	1,354
.....persons 1950.....	186	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	.....1945.....	13
.....persons 1950.....	88	.....number 1950.....	83
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		.....1945.....	98
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	515	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	274	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	252
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	207	.....1945.....	289
dollars 1949.....	199,060	.....number 1950.....	20,052
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	256	.....1945.....	20,908
dollars 1949.....	252,698	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	242
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	234	.....1945.....	258
dollars 1949.....	253,324	.....number 1950.....	8,527
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	211	.....1945.....	8,657
dollars 1949.....	1,068,779	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	205
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	170	.....number 1950.....	1,028
dollars 1949.....	78,889	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	196
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	295	.....number 1950.....	3,668
dollars 1949.....	212,563	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	190
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	229	.....number 1950.....	7,799
dollars 1949.....	70,435	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	135
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	254	.....number 1950.....	2,058
dollars 1949.....	74,279	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	21
No sales.....number 1950.....	4	pounds 1949.....	277,155
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	254,502
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	27	dollars 1949.....	10,694
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	13	.....1944.....	109
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	22	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	181
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	30	.....1944.....	55,074
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	27	.....1944.....	85,219
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	20	dollars 1949.....	31,617
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	42	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	36	.....dollars 1949.....	70
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	89	HOGS	
.....number 1950.....	101	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	138
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	161
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	183	.....number 1950.....	2,345
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	185	.....1945.....	1,652
Cotton.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	1,178
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	79
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	1,165
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	73
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	92
		.....number 1950.....	306
		.....1945.....	316

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1945.....	19
number 1950.....	232
1945.....	9,145
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4
number 1950.....	131
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1945.....	14
number 1950.....	109
1945.....	4,320
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4
number 1950.....	22
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4
number 1950.....	101
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	16
number shorn 1949.....	1,408
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,416
1944.....	84,111
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	210
1945.....	259
number 1950.....	17,555
1945.....	23,782
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	92
number 1949.....	6,684
dollars 1949.....	6,246
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	150
dozens 1949.....	80,082
dollars 1949.....	27,684
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	8
number 1950.....	27
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	20
number 1949.....	58
1944.....	598
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	248
dollars 1949...	2,102,089
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	225
1944.....	225
number 1949...	14,507
1944.....	12,987
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	121
number 1949...	10,055
dollars 1949...	1,624,951
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	150
number 1949...	4,452
dollars 1949...	355,049
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	145
1944.....	151
number 1949...	3,182
1944.....	3,545
dollars 1949...	97,806
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	11
number 1949...	1,452
1944.....	10,755
dollars 1949...	21,310
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1949...	87
dollars 1949...	2,314
FARM SLAUGHTER	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	191
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	154
number 1949...	187
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	68
1944.....	87
number 1949...	81
1944.....	99
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70
1944.....	34
number 1949...	106
1944.....	43
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	144
1944.....	160
number 1949...	298
1944.....	345
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	19
dollars 1949...	312

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....	142
acres 1949...	1,337
1944.....	6,215
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	140
acres 1949...	1,219
1944.....	5,990
bushels 1949...	23,655
1944.....	112,176
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1949.....	28
acres 1949...	160
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	80
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	250
1944.....	272
acres 1949...	27,535
1944.....	58,655
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	178
1944.....	194
acres 1949...	17,737
1944.....	19,499
bushels 1949...	407,708
1944.....	375,636
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1949.....	310
acres 1949...	2,210
tons..green weight 1949...	
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	187
1949.....	9,456
acres 1949...	13,157
tons cut 1949...	
Small grains:	
Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1949.....	27
acres 1949...	250
bushels 1949...	
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	270
1949.....	77,537
acres 1949...	29,702
1944.....	878,626
bushels 1949...	469,400
1944.....	
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	15
acres 1949...	1,329
1944.....	591
bushels 1949...	24,350
1944.....	10,530
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	21
acres 1949...	97
1944.....	714
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	106
1944.....	129
acres 1949...	6,591
1944.....	12,469
bushels 1949...	134,836
1944.....	219,112
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	39
acres 1949...	200
1944.....	2,806
bushels 1949...	2,850
1944.....	28,078
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	
acres 1949...	285
1944.....	
bushels 1949...	1,346
1944.....	
Annual legumes:	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	
acres 1949...	
1944.....	
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	
acres 1949...	
1944.....	
bushels 1949...	
1944.....	
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	
1944.....	
tons 1949...	
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 15, 1951

WASHINGTON COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-101) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,220	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	114
1945.....	2,301	1945.....	91
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	570,246	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	52
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	96.6	1945.....	22
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	359,724	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	62
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	269,908	1945.....	69
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	630	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	55
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	59,669	1945.....	50
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	550,593	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	58
1945.....	538,311	1945.....	52
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	248.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945.....	233.9	1945.....	25
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,387	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	128
1945.....	10,426	1945.....	159
average per acre, dollars 1950*	62.35	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	105
1945.....	44.87	1945.....	115
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	394
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,041	1945.....	554
1944.....	2,166	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	224
acres 1949.....	286,903	1945.....	209
1944.....	289,721	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	291
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945.....	292
1944.....	56	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	650
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945.....	628
1944.....	47	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	157
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	114
1944.....	42	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	107	1945.....	12
1944.....	121		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	472	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	545	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	913	White operators.....number 1950...	2,220
1944.....	987	1945.....	2,501
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	400	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	368	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	498	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	386	Full owners.....number 1950...	850
acres 1949.....	16,446	1945.....	857
1944.....	8,033	Part owners.....number 1950...	645
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,068	1945.....	450
acres 1949.....	32,862	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	38,315	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	563	All tenants.....number 1950...	728
acres 1949.....	9,031	1945.....	990
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	345	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945.....	43.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	38
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	866	1945.....	85
acres 1949.....	23,831	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	446
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	206	1945.....	504
1944.....	152	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	181
acres 1949.....	4,928	1945.....	566
1944.....	5,720	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	159
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	360	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944.....	122	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	61
acres 1949.....	5,824	1945.....	37
1944.....	3,164	Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,896	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	51
1944.....	2,049		
acres 1949.....	176,227	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	164,535	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,726
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,143	1945.....	1,723
1944.....	2,266	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,546
acres 1949.....	27,403	1945.....	554
1944.....	28,222	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,486
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6,110
1944.....	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	505
acres 1949.....	253	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	240
1944.....	2	Hone freaser.....farms reporting 1950...	151
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,896
acres 1949.....	30	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	880
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	140
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,000	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,010
1945.....	2,132	number 1950...	1,060
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	168	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	355
1945.....	159	number 1950...	355
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	213	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	155
1949.....	810	number 1950...	170
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	246	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	251
1949.....	190	number 1950...	277
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	92	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		number 1950...	115

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	781	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	674
1945.....	429	General farms.....number 1950...	784
number 1950.....	822	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	27
1945.....	443	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	309
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,781	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	446
1945.....	1,608	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	161
number 1950.....	2,441		
1945.....	1,800		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,776		
number 1950.....	2,375		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
number 1950.....	35		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26		
number 1950.....	31		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,016		
1945.....	2,075		
number 1950.....	2,571		
1945.....	2,354		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	218		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	232		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,297		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	458		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	141		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	845		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	756		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	405		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	871		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	750		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	195		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	176		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	850		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,046		
FARM LABOR^a			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,062		
persons 1950.....	4,081		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,056		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,006		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,140		
persons 1950.....	1,800		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	182		
persons 1950.....	275		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	9,137		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,852		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,627		
dollars 1949.....	332,338		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,338		
dollars 1949.....	456,613		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,012		
dollars 1949.....	1,321,500		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,922		
dollars 1949.....	1,637,845		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,716		
dollars 1949.....	182,493		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,977		
dollars 1949.....	659,449		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,697		
dollars 1949.....	242,665		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,607		
dollars 1949.....	291,785		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	32		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	70		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	41		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	31		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	17		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	127		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	276		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	548		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	441		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	329		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	208		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	453		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	453		
Cotton.....number 1950.....			
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....			
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	67		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	81		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...			
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...			2,009
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...			24
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...			184
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...			484
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...			824
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...			368
Other farms.....number 1950...			176
Part-time ².....number 1950...			161
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...			61
Abnormal ².....number 1950...			102
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...			10,590,630
1944.....			7,203,801
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...			3,288,093
1944.....			2,037,864
Field crops, other than vegetable and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...			3,288,125
1944.....			2,025,013
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...			176
1944.....			2,362
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...			2,272
1944.....			5,060
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...			3,520
1944.....			4,265
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...			7,294,290
1944.....			5,165,306
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...			615,936
1944.....			742,783
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...			1,324,926
1944.....			1,318,874
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...			5,155,306
1944.....			3,103,649
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...			1,247
1944.....			1,231
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...			1,460
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...			1,432
1945.....			1,222
number 1950.....			3,922
1945.....			6,622
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...			75
1945.....			334
number 1950.....			206
1945.....			751
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...			2,016
1945.....			2,125
number 1950.....			53,169
1945.....			56,511
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...			1,984
1945 ³			2,047
number 1950.....			20,180
1945 ³			24,674
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...			1,835
number 1950.....			10,316
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...			1,663
number 1950.....			11,091
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...			1,569
number 1950.....			13,833
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...			1,584
number 1950.....			8,266
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...			107
1944.....			106
pounds 1949.....			1,904,080
1944.....			3,273,616
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...			67,148
1944.....			1,538
pounds of butterfat 1949.....			1,744
1944.....			1,210,689
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...			1,228,814
dollars 1949.....			745,612
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...			1,345
1945.....			1,322
number 1950.....			27,884
1945.....			26,180
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...			1,222
number 1950.....			12,712
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...			753
number 1950.....			15,174
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...			1,022
1945.....			896
number 1950.....			5,172
1945.....			3,822

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	71	Corn:	
1945.....	161	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,755
number 1950...	3,790	1944.....	1,971
1945.....	6,683	acres 1949...	71,982
1945 ¹		1944.....	85,015
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,750
number 1950...	2,071	1944.....	1,969
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	62	acres 1949...	71,194
1945 ¹	180	1944.....	85,686
number 1950...	1,761	bushels 1949...	2,029,485
1945 ¹	4,534	1944.....	2,419,787
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1950...	310	acres 1949...	281
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	64	tons..green weight 1949...	990
number 1950...	1,719	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	59
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres 1949...	567
1944.....	140	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	1,865	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	618
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	19,571	1944.....	1,371
1944.....	42,633	acres 1949...	7,773
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	17,862
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	341
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,923	1944...	790
1945.....	2,104	acres 1949...	3,219
number 1950...	322,009	1944...	8,768
1945.....	420,498	bushels 1949...	66,231
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	1,455	1944...	178,254
number 1949...	191,846	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	170
dollars 1949...	163,176	acres 1949...	1,624
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,899	tons..green weight 1949...	11,994
dozens 1949...	3,152,626	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	437
dollars 1949...	1,118,013	acres 1949...	2,870
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	6	tons cut 1949...	5,554
number 1950...	41	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	83	acres 1949...	789
number 1949...	7,511	bushels 1949...	12,309
1944.....	7,049	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,647
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	122,939
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,949	1944...	98,483
dollars 1949...	5,137,920	bushels 1949...	1,272,608
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,616	1944...	1,216,332
1944...	1,826	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	986
number 1949...	24,205	1944...	1,373
1944...	23,001	acres 1949...	17,244
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	1,489	1944...	32,720
number 1949...	18,185	bushels 1949...	252,729
dollars 1949...	3,025,457	1944...	469,808
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	977	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	32
number 1949...	6,080	1944...	55
dollars 1949...	572,542	acres 1949...	362
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,394	1944...	906
1944...	1,497	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1949...	39,586	1944...	35
1944...	46,794	acres 1949...	175
dollars 1949...	1,474,233	bushels 1949...	557
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1944...	2,216
1944...	112	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5,513
number 1949...	2,841	1944...	20
1944...	5,736	acres 1949...	108
dollars 1949...	52,100	1944...	109
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	200	bushels 1949...	1,126
number 1949...	414	1944...	1,509
dollars 1949...	13,588	1944...	12,067
FARM SLAUGHTER		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,466	1944...	42
Cattle and/or calves, butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	856	acres 1949...	96
number 1949...	936	1944...	831
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	401	bushels 1949...	464
1944...	403	1944...	3,422
number 1949...	448	Annual legumes:	
1944...	418	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	458	1944 ²	19
1944...	390	acres 1949...	81
number 1949...	488	1944 ²	215
1944...	407	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,240	1944...	19
1944...	1,518	acres 1949...	79
number 1949...	2,028	1944...	215
1944...	2,514	bushels 1949...	975
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	304	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,202
dollars 1949...	7,726	1944...	1
		acres 1949...	2
		tons 1949...	3
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
<p>Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1,746 acres 1949... 54,036</p> <p>Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1,653 1944... 1,774 acres 1949... 33,309 1944... 30,843 tons 1949... 49,181 1944... 56,378</p> <p>Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 23 1944... 22 acres 1949... 388 1944... 302 tons 1949... 515 1944... 478</p> <p>Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 6 1944... 6 acres 1949... 87 1944... 87 tons 1949... 70 1944... 70</p> <p>Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 14 1944... 5 acres 1949... 134 1944... 51 tons 1949... 117 1944... 57</p> <p>Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 999 1944... 987 acres 1949... 17,622 1944... 15,236 tons 1949... 19,689 1944... 18,715</p> <p>Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 185 1944... 46 acres 1949... 2,324 1944... 648 tons 1949... 2,582 1944... 806</p> <p>Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949... 4 acres 1949... 45 tons..green weight 1949... 202</p>		<p>Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 9 1944... 33 acres 1949... 6 1944... 47 sold..dollars 1949... 2,262 1944... 2 acres 1949... (*) 1944... 1</p> <p>Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 5 1944... 5 acres 1949... 7 1944... 2</p> <p>Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeysdews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 1 acres 1949... 1 1944... 1</p> <p>Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 5 1944... 5 acres 1949... 7 1944... 4</p> <p>Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 1 acres 1949... 1 1944... 1</p> <p>Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 5 1944... 2 acres 1949... 1 1944... 30</p> <p>Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 2 acres 1949... 5 1944... 3</p> <p>Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 3 1944... 3</p> <p>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 87 acres 1949... 2 quarts 1949... 2,110 acres 1949... 2 quarts 1949... 2</p> <p>Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 2,110 acres 1949... 2 quarts 1949... 2</p> <p>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1,094 1945... 419 acres 1950²... 144 1945... 375 1950... 852 trees of all ages..number 1950... 489 1945... 3,074 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,770 1945... 1,254 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,840 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 2,281 1944... 1,889</p> <p>Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 965 1945... 748 trees of all ages..number 1950... 12,592 1945... 12,201 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,378 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 10,014 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 7,708 1944... 7,708</p> <p>Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 474 1945... 428 trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,293 1945... 1,181 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 369 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 934 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1,118 1944... 107</p> <p>Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 669 1945... 858 trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,067 1945... 3,101 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,013 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,054 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 23,794 1944... 4,497</p> <p>Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 217 1945... 282 trees of all ages..number 1950... 986 1945... 1,022 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 225 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 701 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 282 1944... 21</p> <p>Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 364 1945... 380 vines of all ages..number 1950... 3,817 1945... 5,449 vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 656 vines of bearing age..number 1950... 3,162 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 25,414 1944... 13,679</p> <p>Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 82 trees of all ages..number 1950... 82 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 80 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 80 1944... 80</p>	
<p>Field crops (other): Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 220 1944... 419 acres 1949... 2,890 1944... 5,795 bushels 1949... 2,427 1944... 3,577</p> <p>Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 5 acres 1949... 30 1944... 48 bushels 1949... 25 1944... 78</p> <p>Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 66 acres 1949... 990 pounds 1949... 1,994</p> <p>Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 66 acres 1949... 990 bushels 1949... 1,994</p> <p>Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 607 1944... 729 acres 1949... 68 1944... 177 bushels 1949... 8,038 1944... 7,142</p> <p>Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 37 1944... 71 acres 1949... 1 1944... 11 bushels 1949... 182 1944... 497</p> <p>Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 34 acres 1949... 34 tons of brush 1949... 34</p> <p>Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949... 4 acres 1949... 34</p> <p>Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,386 1944... 1,958</p>			

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

WICHITA COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-102) Series AC50-1

For release August 16, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	545	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	297	.....1945.....	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	463,580	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	94,5	.....1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	200,244	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	251,057	.....1945.....	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	7,600	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	21,109	.....1945.....	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	457,792	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1945.....	451,267	.....1945.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	1,289.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	1,452.1	.....1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	74,725	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	50,949	.....1945.....	5
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	52.27	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	21.51	.....1945.....	17
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	17
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	525	.....1945.....	17
.....1944.....	290	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	146,446	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	117,990	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	48
.....1944.....	3	.....1945.....	50
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....1945.....	86
.....1944.....	3	.....1945.....	73
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	175
.....1944.....	3	.....1945.....	146
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8		
.....1944.....	11	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	22	White operators.....number 1950.....	545
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	54	.....1945.....	297
.....1944.....	52	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	230	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	197	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	58	Full owners.....number 1950.....	65
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	80
.....acres 1949.....	16,798	.....1950.....	174
.....1944.....	1,090	.....1945.....	184
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	322	Managers.....number 1950.....	3
.....1944.....	185,084	.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	141,463	All tenants.....number 1950.....	105
.....1944.....	122,137	.....1945.....	72
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	308	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	30.4
.....1944.....	18	.....1945.....	24.2
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	82	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	5
.....1944.....	206	.....1945.....	22
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	190	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	8
.....1944.....	42,697	.....1945.....	78
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	58
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	68
.....acres 1949.....	425	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	8
.....1944.....	80	.....1945.....	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	5
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	1,295	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	5
.....1944.....	65	.....1945.....	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	256	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	4
.....1944.....	252		
.....acres 1949.....	104,419	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	182,722	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	95
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	279	.....1945.....	74
.....1944.....	261	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	198
.....acres 1949.....	3,875	.....1945.....	129
.....1944.....	7,859	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	58
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	39	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	10.73
.....1944.....	4	.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
.....acres 1949.....	4,986	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	1.5
.....1944.....	521	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	43
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	180
.....1944.....	4	.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
.....acres 1949.....	159	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	241
FARM OPERATORS		Ordn. combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	546
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	275	.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	229	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	65	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	55	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	20	.....number 1950.....	19
.....1944.....	95	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	61	.....number 1950.....	57
.....1944.....	26	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	69
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	13	.....number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	13		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	277	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	110
.....farms reporting 1945.....	215	General farms.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	556	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	321	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	286	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	255	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	585	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	397	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	281	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1950.....	555		
.....number 1945.....	21	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	850
.....number 1950.....	9	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	27
.....number 1945.....	9	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	75
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	62
.....number 1950.....	9	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	75
.....number 1945.....	284	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	56
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	256	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950.....	17
.....farms reporting 1945.....	369	Other farms.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1950.....	321	Part-time.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	15
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	161	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	182	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,778,094
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	182	.....dollars 1944.....	2,955,988
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,249,992
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,964,796
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,249,992
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,964,796
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1944.....	105
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	302
		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,523,094
		.....dollars 1944.....	886,781
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	41,777
		.....dollars 1944.....	54,841
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	45,565
		.....dollars 1944.....	86,555
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,438,450
		.....dollars 1944.....	867,567
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	165
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	161
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	150
		.....number 1950.....	496
		.....number 1945.....	727
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	10
		.....number 1950.....	6
		.....number 1945.....	36
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	260
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	240
		.....number 1950.....	16,449
		.....number 1945.....	17,896
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	222
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	222
		.....number 1950.....	7,011
		.....number 1945.....	7,777
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	221
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,025
		.....number 1950.....	188
		.....number 1945.....	5,754
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	202
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	5,845
		.....number 1950.....	191
		.....number 1945.....	1,997
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1945.....	.....
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1945.....	.....
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	.....
		.....pounds 1949.....	141,965
		.....pounds 1944.....	105,522
		.....dollars 1949.....	5,415
		.....dollars 1944.....	115
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	.....
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	65,025
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	107,061
		.....dollars 1949.....	36,327
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	35
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	180
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	165
		.....number 1950.....	2,954
		.....number 1945.....	2,210
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	139
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,425
		.....number 1950.....	107
		.....number 1945.....	1,510
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1945.....	.....
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Corn:	
1945...	52	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1950...	2,424	1944...	45
1945...	12,408	acres 1949...	558
		1944...	1,058
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944...	45
number 1950...	1,389	acres 1949...	189
		1944...	997
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	bushels 1949...	5,630
1945 ¹ ...	21	1944...	27,596
number 1950...	1,504		
1945 ¹ ...	3,189	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	acres 1949...	161
number 1950...	65	tons..green weight 1949...	1,125
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	1,055	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	26
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Sorghums:	
1944...	28	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	258
number shorn 1949...	1,558	1944...	242
		acres 1949...	55,605
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	14,472	1944...	55,919
1944...	84,558		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	220
		1944...	204
		acres 1949...	28,048
		1944...	22,957
		bushels 1949...	799,029
		1944...	679,580
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	51
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	247	acres 1949...	2,422
1945...	231	tons..green weight 1949...	25,105
number 1950...	20,257		
1945...	27,885	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	105	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	142
number 1949...	7,552	acres 1949...	5,155
dollars 1949...	7,099	tons cut 1949...	11,155
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Small grains:	
dozens 1949...	105,245	Grain grown together and threshed as	
dollars 1949...	34,188	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949...	1,595
number 1950...	25	bushels 1949...	22,150
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	287
1944...	29	acres 1949...	103,508
number 1949...	255	1944...	65,625
1944...	2,568	bushels 1949...	865,952
		1944...	1,019,541
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	27
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	271	acres 1949...	484
dollars 1949...	1,451,205	1944...	917
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	257	bushels 1949...	15,639
1944...	199	1944...	25,650
number 1949...	9,869	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	8,240	acres 1949...	1
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	205	1944...	65
number 1949...	3,802	1944...	6
dollars 1949...	1,065,222	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	85
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	156	1944...	167
number 1949...	2,067	acres 1949...	4,477
dollars 1949...	199,199	1944...	15,285
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	155	bushels 1949...	79,972
1944...	178	1944...	282,594
number 1949...	2,580	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	4,447	acres 1949...	193
dollars 1949...	75,802	1944...	2,250
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	27	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	2,905	1944...	
1944...	14,594	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	80,868	1944...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	66	1944...	
dollars 1949...	2,314	bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	210	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1944 ²	
number 1949...	172	acres 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	85	1944 ²	
1944...	84	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	90	1944...	
1944...	97	acres 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1944...	
1944...	18	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	92	1944...	
1944...	21	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	168	acres 1949...	
1944...	189	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	549	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	451	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	993	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	41	..... 1944...	7
.....acres 1949...	1,515	.....acres 1949...	.....
		.....sold..dollars 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	55	..... 1944...	108
.....acres 1949...	21	.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	1,241	..... 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944...	571	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	3,227	..... 1944...	.....
.....tons 1944...	920	Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	.....	..... 1944...	.....
.....tons 1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
Lepedosa cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	.....	..... 1944...	.....
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1944...	.....	..... 1944...	.....
oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	5	..... 1944...	1
.....acres 1944...	102	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1944...	153	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	210	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1944...	82	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949...	15	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	127	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1944...	284	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	158	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....tons 1944...	356	.....acres 1949...	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....quarts 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	3	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1944...	47	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	51
.....acres 1944...	87	.....acres 1945...	.....
.....tons 1949...	68	.....acres 1950 ² ...	(*)
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	.....
.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	.....
Field crops (other):		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....acres 1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	77	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....acres 1945...	10
.....bushels 1949...	52	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
.....bushels 1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
.....acres 1949...	.....	..... 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	15
.....bushels 1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	104
Lepedosa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	187
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	55
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	71
.....pounds 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	18
.....pounds 1944...	.....	..... 1944...	15
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	5
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....bushels 1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
.....acres 1944...	4	..... 1944...	.....
.....acres 1944 ¹ ...	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	18
.....acres 1944...	10	.....acres 1945...	15
.....bushels 1949...	15	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	64
.....bushels 1944...	1,175	.....acres 1945...	48
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	21
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
.....acres 1944 ²...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	562
.....acres 1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	125
.....bushels 1949...	.....	..... 1944...	.....
.....bushels 1944...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	19
.....tons of brush 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	19
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	75	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
.....acres 1944...	154	..... 1944...	.....
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....acres 1945...	.....
		.....acres 1945...	14
		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	.....
		.....acres 1945...	.....
		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	12
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25
		..... 1944...	.....
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
	trees of bearing age..number 1950...
	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...

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³Reported in small fractions.

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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 16, 1951

WILSON COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-108) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,524	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	99
.....1945.....	1,603	.....1945.....	85
Appropriate land area.....acres 1950...	367,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	89,6	.....1945.....	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	89,6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	77
.....1945.....	143,519	.....1945.....	88
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	213,611	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	93
.....1945.....	30,084	.....1945.....	94
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,084	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	99
.....1945.....	30,084	.....1945.....	82
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	329,130	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	49
.....1945.....	340,653	.....1945.....	45
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	216,0	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	189
.....1945.....	212,5	.....1945.....	170
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,314	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	119
.....1945.....	6,989	.....1945.....	158
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	48,83	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	192
.....1945.....	32,89	.....1945.....	282
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	106
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,308	.....1945.....	115
.....1944.....	1,424	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	154
.....acres 1949.....	138,516	.....1945.....	147
.....1944.....	149,807	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	313
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	86	.....1945.....	333
.....1944.....	78	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	93
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	.....1945.....	77
.....1944.....	72	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	18
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	69	.....1945.....	17
.....1944.....	178		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	195	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	348	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	449	White operators.....number 1950...	1,524
.....1944.....	382	.....1945.....	1,602
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	425	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	154	.....1945.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	268	Full owners.....number 1950...	764
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	138	.....1945.....	678
.....1944.....	8,431	Part owners.....number 1950...	395
.....acres 1949.....	3,685	.....1945.....	329
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	560	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	16,878	.....1945.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	9,580	All tenants.....number 1950...	363
.....1944.....	137	.....1945.....	591
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	126	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23,8
.....1944.....	11	.....1945.....	35,9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	72
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	469	.....1945.....	135
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	15,869	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	152
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	248	.....1945.....	249
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	99
.....1944.....	15,300	.....1945.....	190
.....acres 1949.....	5,484	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	83
.....1944.....	187	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	16
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	116	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	40
.....1944.....	6,292	.....1945.....	17
.....acres 1949.....	3,037	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,181	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
.....1944.....	1,452		
.....acres 1949.....	122,768	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	147,047	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	874
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,444	.....1945.....	867
.....1944.....	1,536	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	974
.....acres 1949.....	21,145	.....1945.....	294
.....1944.....	21,873	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	959
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5,10
.....1944.....	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	60
.....acres 1949.....	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	58
.....1944.....	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	727
.....acres 1949.....	2	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	100
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	155
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,398	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	577
.....1945.....	1,501	.....number 1950...	618
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	100	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	135
.....1945.....	93	.....number 1950...	165
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	297	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	128
.....1944.....	529	.....number 1950...	128
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	516	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	193
.....1944.....	263	.....number 1950...	225
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	263	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	71
.....1944.....	224	.....number 1950...	92

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	629	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	400
.....farms reporting 1945.....	362	General farms.....number 1950.....	564
.....number 1950.....	717	.....number 1950.....	34
.....number 1945.....	304	.....number 1950.....	134
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	998	.....number 1950.....	194
.....farms reporting 1945.....	876	.....number 1950.....	353
.....number 1950.....	1,289		
.....number 1945.....	492		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	993		
.....number 1950.....	1,269		
.....number 1950.....	20		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20		
.....number 1950.....	20		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	
.....number 1950.....	.....	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,144		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,322		
.....number 1950.....	1,368		
.....number 1945.....	1,413		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	271		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	44		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	227		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	387		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	395		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	461		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	682		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	346		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	988		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	80		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	235		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	30		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	250		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	964		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	230		
FARM LABOR^a			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,354		
.....persons 1950.....	2,440		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,353		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,345		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	980		
.....persons 1950.....	84		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	84		
.....persons 1950.....	117		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,374		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	989		
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	784		
.....dollars 1949.....	174,540		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	683		
.....dollars 1949.....	204,060		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,198		
.....dollars 1949.....	652,633		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	840		
.....dollars 1949.....	489,830		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	992		
.....dollars 1949.....	119,580		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,123		
.....dollars 1949.....	338,580		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	878		
.....dollars 1949.....	110,875		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	913		
.....dollars 1949.....	108,796		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	47		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	110		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	106		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	87		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	152		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	129		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	272		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	194		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	224		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	127		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	66		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	240		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	249		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	120		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	57		
		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,408
		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	12
		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	44
		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	263
		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	222
		Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	371
		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	215
		Other farms.....number 1950.....	313
		Part-time.....number 1950.....	184
		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	157
		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,099,898
		.....1944.....	5,326,444
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,736,287
		.....1944.....	880,840
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,704,974
		.....1944.....	822,923
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,438
		.....1944.....	10,418
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,903
		.....1944.....	2,904
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	41,084
		.....1944.....	44,285
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,328,106
		.....1944.....	2,301,944
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	486,804
		.....1944.....	459,491
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	658,099
		.....1944.....	481,317
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,203,205
		.....1944.....	1,360,956
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,403
		.....1944.....	5,560
		HORSES AND MILES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	269
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....	232
		.....number 1950.....	1,138
		.....number 1950.....	2,230
		.....number 1945.....	4,099
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	75
		.....1945.....	236
		.....number 1950.....	178
		.....number 1945.....	494
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,347
		.....1945.....	1,442
		.....number 1950.....	38,187
		.....number 1945.....	35,506
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,308
		.....1945 ³	1,400
		.....number 1950.....	14,466
		.....number 1945 ³	17,225
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,209
		.....number 1950.....	6,403
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	994
		.....number 1950.....	6,896
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	897
		.....number 1950.....	5,221
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	971
		.....number 1950.....	5,284
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	261
		.....1944.....	23
		.....pounds 1949.....	7,649,699
		.....pounds 1944.....	6,665,308
		.....dollars 1949.....	280,311
		.....dollars 1949.....	601
		.....number 1950.....	913
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	264,300
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	500,750
		.....dollars 1949.....	206,825
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
		.....dollars 1949.....	308
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	285
		.....1945.....	266
		.....number 1950.....	13,879
		.....number 1945.....	9,717
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	266
		.....number 1950.....	5,056
		.....number 1950.....	587
		.....number 1950.....	6,523
		.....number 1950.....	585
		.....number 1945.....	585
		.....number 1950.....	1,917
		.....number 1945.....	1,466

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Corn:	
1945...	123	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,021
number 1950...	3,269	1944...	1,153
1945...	3,002	acres 1949...	25,894
		1944...	27,545
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	985
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	85	1944...	1,117
number 1950...	1,943	acres 1949...	23,732
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	65	1944...	26,426
1945...	107	bushels 1949...	647,629
number 1950...	1,727	1944...	615,882
1945...	2,158	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	105
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	53	acres 1949...	1,772
number 1950...	216	tons..green weight 1949...	10,854
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	1,326	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	86	acres 1949...	390
1944...	97	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	2,182	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	575
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	16,540	1944...	1,081
1944...	14,631	acres 1949...	9,094
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944...	27,474
		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	391
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	594
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,265	acres 1949...	5,698
1945...	1,410	1944...	20,941
number 1950...	137,546	bushels 1949...	81,139
1945...	155,938	1944...	391,207
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	695	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	129
number 1949...	84,129	acres 1949...	1,947
dollars 1949...	75,219	tons..green weight 1949...	13,437
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,041	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	84,129	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	145
dollars 1949...	1,039,222	acres 1949...	1,449
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,041	tons cut 1949...	2,133
dozens 1949...	1,039,222	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	868,695	Grain grown together and threshed as	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	22	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1950...	628	acres 1949...	350
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	27	bushels 1949...	5,017
1944...	56	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	810
number 1949...	14,427	acres 1949...	44,638
1944...	16,459	1944...	24,637
		bushels 1949...	608,986
		1944...	397,278
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	645
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	890
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,245	acres 1949...	18,802
dollars 1949...	2,292,997	1944...	25,256
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,141	bushels 1949...	239,601
1944...	1,169	1944...	344,075
number 1949...	16,117	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	52
1944...	15,917	acres 1949...	149
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	856	acres 1949...	589
number 1949...	9,272	1944...	1,668
dollars 1949...	1,182,093	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	81
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	874	1944...	64
number 1949...	6,845	acres 1949...	991
dollars 1949...	491,715	1944...	81.6
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	841	bushels 1949...	22,625
1944...	929	1944...	12,292
number 1949...	17,722	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	17,114	1944...	42
dollars 1949...	555,445	acres 1949...	123
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944...	473
1944...	92	bushels 1949...	1,370
number 1949...	2,413	1944...	5,031
1944...	2,091	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	132
dollars 1949...	41,383	1944...	222
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	125	acres 1949...	2,375
number 1949...	652	1944...	5,249
dollars 1949...	12,361	bushels 1949...	16,735
		1944...	18,721
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	902	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	321
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	594	1944...	150
number 1949...	613	acres 1949...	5,739
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	136	1944...	2,409
1944...	195	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	293
number 1949...	148	1944...	136
1944...	214	acres 1949...	5,424
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	407	1944...	2,152
1944...	287	bushels 1949...	70,798
number 1949...	465	1944...	35,254
1944...	327	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	710	acres 1949...	154
1944...	905	tons 1949...	175
number 1949...	1,125	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944...	1,613	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	36
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	2,644	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		acres 1949...	125

¹Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,082	1944.....	62
acres 1949.....	35,407	acres 1949.....	36
		1944.....	83
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		sold..dollars 1949.....	3,418
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	595	1944.....	10,418
1944.....	477	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	9,531	1944.....	4
1944.....	6,577	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	24,687	1944.....	1
1944.....	16,481		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and	
1944.....	10	muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949.....	203	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	106	1944.....	4
tons 1949.....	209	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	139	acres 1949.....	4
		1944.....	3
Lepedeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	313	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	143	1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	4,326	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	1,935	1944.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	5,355	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	2,323	acres 1949.....	34
		1944.....	11
Cats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	20
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	30		
1944.....	5	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949.....	522	acres 1949.....	12
1944.....	25	1944.....	18
tons 1949.....	548	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	46	acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	625	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	754	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949.....	17,536	acres 1949.....	8
1944.....	23,053	quarts 1949.....	11,385
tons 1949.....	20,627	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	28,089	acres 1949.....	(*)
		quarts 1949.....	100
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	11	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	1,325	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	542
1944.....	81	acres 1945.....	105
tons 1949.....	1,573	1950.....	170
1944.....	106	acres 1945.....	124
		1944.....	353
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	293
acres 1949.....	119	1945.....	4,527
tons..green weight 1949...	311	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,526
		1945.....	277
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,650
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	80	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,842
1944.....	62	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	474
acres 1949.....	1,011	1944.....	
1944.....	1,047	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	329
bushels 1949.....	1,092	1945.....	235
1944.....	1,322	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,725
		1945.....	2,765
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	620
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,905
acres 1949.....	125	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	18
1944.....	24	1944.....	90
bushels 1949.....	243	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	298
1944.....	28	1945.....	295
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	875
Lepedeas seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	224	1945.....	1,092
acres 1949.....	4,452	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	175
pounds 1949.....	1,205,918	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	700
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	453
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	143	1944.....	878
acres 1949.....	2,122	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	126
bushels 1949.....	4,959	1945.....	158
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	524
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		1945.....	708
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	427	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	238
1944.....	472	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	346
acres 1949.....	51	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,411
1944.....	96	1944.....	1,365
bushels 1949.....	6,210	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	127
1944.....	5,712	1945.....	91
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	560
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	570
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	49	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	129
1944.....	105	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	371
acres 1949.....	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	55
1944.....	16	1944.....	216
bushels 1949.....	647		
1944.....	1,745	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	191
		1945.....	156
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,325
acres 1949.....	38	1945.....	4,247
tons of brush 1949...	5	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	428
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,897
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,902
corn, sorghams, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	15,243
acres 1949.....	42	Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	222
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	428
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	989	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	428
1944.....	1,219	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,107

*for 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 *for 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 16, 1951

WOODSON COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-104) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	978	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1945...	1,011	.....1945...	33
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	322,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	92.8	.....1945...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	181,193	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945...	136,081	.....1945...	30
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	428	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945...	18,428	.....1945...	40
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	299,274	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	31
.....1945...	269,702	.....1945...	30
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	306.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945...	266.8	.....1945...	11
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,721	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	95
.....1945...	7,277	.....1945...	97
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	44.30	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	80
.....1945...	27.28	.....1945...	63
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	306.0	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	169
.....1945...	266.8	.....1945...	178
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,721	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	68
.....1945...	7,277	.....1945...	93
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	44.30	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	102
.....1945...	27.28	.....1945...	98
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	226
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	886	.....1945...	265
.....1944...	975	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....acres 1949...	100,134	.....1945...	80
.....1944...	121,486	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	21
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....1945...	23
.....1944...	59		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	18	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	White operators.....number 1950...	978
.....1944...	26	.....1945...	1,011
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	112	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	90	.....1945...	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	261	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	272	Full owners.....number 1950...	499
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	281	.....1945...	402
.....1944...	361	Part owners.....number 1950...	276
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	114	.....1945...	240
.....1944...	149	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	119	.....1945...	2
.....1944*	55	All tenants.....number 1950...	202
.....acres 1949...	4,145	.....1945...	267
.....1944*	906	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	349	.....1945...	36.3
.....acres 1949...	8,667	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	44
.....1944...	7,315	.....1945...	79
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	103
.....acres 1949...	2,153	.....1945...	149
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	102	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	34
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	52
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	281	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	28
.....acres 1949...	6,514	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	179	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....1944...	119	.....1945...	87
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7,847	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...	7,119	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	146		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	104	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	4,720	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	554
.....1944...	2,025	.....1945...	552
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	864	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	554
.....1944...	946	.....1945...	170
.....acres 1949...	160,244	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	549
.....1944*	116,867	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.87
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	944	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	208
.....1944...	981	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	57
.....acres 1949...	13,517	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	38
.....1944...	11,984	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	488
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1944...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	105
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	347
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	378
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		.....number 1950...	46
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		.....number 1950...	139
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	128
		.....number 1950...	138
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	20
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	934		
.....1945...	974		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	38		
.....1945...	27		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	136		
.....1949...	352		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	301		
.....1949...	122		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	76		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	390	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	209	General farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	429	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	218	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	674	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	630	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	816	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	691	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	674	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	804	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	7	.....number 1950.....	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	7	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	7	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	7	.....number 1950.....	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	753	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	912	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	912	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	867	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	947	.....number 1950.....	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	114	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	45	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	150	.....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	114	.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1950...	500	.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	169	.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1950...	169	.....number 1950.....	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...		.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1950...		.....number 1950.....	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...		.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1950...		.....number 1950.....	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	
.....farms reporting 1950...	306	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	362	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	
.....farms reporting 1950...	272	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	
.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Other farms.....number 1950...	
.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Part-time ².....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	
.....miles 1950...	6	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	469	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,946,222
.....farms reporting 1950...	50	.....dollars 1944...	2,160,970
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	181	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,021,022
.....farms reporting 1950...	181	.....dollars 1944...	546,823
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,032,222
.....farms reporting 1950...	0.9	.....dollars 1944...	543,723
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	0.9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	919
.....farms reporting 1950...	0.9	.....dollars 1944...	1,999
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,362
.....miles 1950...	0.9	.....dollars 1944...	14,726
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	14,726
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	163	.....dollars 1944...	1,493,368
.....farms reporting 1950...	577	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,493,368
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	577	.....dollars 1944...	1,612,368
.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	297,418
.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....dollars 1944...	219,944
FARM LABOR*		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	307,259
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	283,269
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	900	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,888,410
.....persons 1950...	1,750	.....dollars 1944...	1,109,363
.....farms reporting 1950...	900	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,427
.....persons 1950...	864	.....dollars 1944...	1,472
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	900	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	864	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	630
Operators.....persons 1950...	481	.....farms reporting 1950...	618
.....persons 1950...	481	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	81
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	766	.....number 1945...	81
.....persons 1950...	88	.....number 1945...	3,040
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	88	.....number 1945...	65
.....persons 1950...	120	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	202
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945...	135
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	940	.....number 1945...	477
.....farms reporting 1949...	735	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	614	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	905
.....farms reporting 1949...	162,351	.....farms reporting 1945...	939
.....dollars 1949...	500	.....number 1950...	31,018
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	178,879	.....number 1945...	28,648
.....dollars 1949...	840	.....number 1945...	871
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	434,790	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	833
.....farms reporting 1949...	803	.....farms reporting 1945...	833
.....dollars 1949...	528,105	.....number 1950...	12,434
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	699	.....number 1945...	12,985
.....farms reporting 1949...	50,474	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	610
.....dollars 1949...	785	.....number 1950...	4,334
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	230,477	.....number 1945...	670
.....farms reporting 1949...	629	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	870
.....dollars 1949...	80,618	.....number 1950...	618
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	679	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7,568
.....farms reporting 1949...	79,207	.....number 1950...	693
.....dollars 1949...	79,207	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,228
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	303
No sales.....number 1950...	16	.....farms reporting 1949...	86
.....number 1950...	67	.....farms reporting 1944...	86
.....number 1950...	30	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6,491,425
.....number 1950...	15	.....pounds 1949...	2,317,091
.....number 1950...	75	.....pounds 1944...	227,065
.....number 1950...	70	.....dollars 1949...	267
.....number 1950...	186	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	639
.....number 1950...	209	.....farms reporting 1944...	124,954
.....number 1950...	121	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	296,030
.....number 1950...	116	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	70,291
.....number 1950...	73	.....dollars 1949...	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	163	.....farms reporting 1944...	60
.....number 1950...	163	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	163	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	500
.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1945...	659
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	9,267
.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	6,710
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	474
.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	3,539
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1950...	300
.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	5,728
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	382
.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	437
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	68	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,365
.....number 1950...	14	.....farms reporting 1945...	692
.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1945...	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	64	Corn:	
1945.....	65	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	731
number 1950...	3,547	1944.....	897
1945.....	2,105	acres 1949.....	18,185
		1944.....	25,852
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	713
number 1950...	2,049	1944.....	894
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	56	acres 1949.....	17,393
1945 ¹ ..	60	1944.....	25,582
number 1950...	1,953	bushels 1949.....	485,723
1945 ¹ ..	1,845	1944.....	635,317
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950...	96	acres 1949.....	335
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	58	tons..green weight 1949...	2,216
number 1950...	1,498	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	31
acres 1949.....		1944.....	457
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Sorghums:	
1944.....	55	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	514
number shorn 1949...	2,087	1944.....	838
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	15,946	acres 1949.....	9,288
1944.....	14,627	1944.....	22,029
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	416
		1944.....	742
		acres 1949.....	6,803
		1944.....	17,184
		bushels 1949.....	108,817
		1944.....	334,243
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	83
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	856	acres 1949...	1,364
1945...	956	tons..green weight 1949...	9,369
number 1950...	98,780		
1945...	121,855	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	83
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	476	1949.....	1,121
number 1949...	35,909	acres 1949...	2,430
dollars 1949...	33,246	tons cut 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	709	Small grains:	
dozens 1949...	726,042	Grain grown together and threshed as	
dollars 1949...	257,731	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	11	acres 1949...	105
number 1950...	90	bushels 1949...	2,144
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	471
1944.....	31	acres 1949...	19,171
number 1949...	2,583	1944.....	9,857
1944.....	1,294	bushels 1949...	312,343
		1944.....	148,467
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	329
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	837	1944.....	596
dollars 1949...	1,877,346	acres 1949...	5,334
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	774	1944.....	12,490
1944.....	859	bushels 1949...	91,575
number 1949...	12,110	1944.....	156,247
1944.....	12,916	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949...	12,554	1944.....	97
1944.....	7,331	acres 1949...	110
dollars 1949...	1,113,983	1944.....	1,406
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4,779	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949...	403,926	1944.....	19
dollars 1949...	512	acres 1949...	336
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	687	1944.....	305
1944.....	10,477	bushels 1949...	6,820
number 1949...	11,023	1944.....	4,650
1944.....	321,373	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	42
dollars 1949...	50	1944.....	8
1944.....	46	acres 1949...	47
number 1949...	1,741	1944.....	378
1944.....	1,298	bushels 1949...	517
dollars 1949...	33,086	1944.....	3,632
1949.....	65	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1949...	149	1944.....	151
dollars 1949...	4,978	acres 1949...	700
		1944.....	3,063
		bushels 1949...	5,598
		1944.....	11,971
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	628	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	329
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	361	1944 ² ..	222
number 1949...	413	acres 1949...	7,777
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	117	1944 ² ..	3,393
1944.....	173	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	321
number 1949...	126	1944.....	197
1944.....	182	acres 1949...	7,523
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	251	1944.....	3,077
1944.....	117	bushels 1949...	97,456
number 1949...	287	1944.....	34,417
1944.....	118	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	488	acres 1949...	80
1944.....	747	tons 1949...	94
number 1949...	779	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,173	acres 1949...	19
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
dollars 1949...	3,587	acres 1949...	155

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	742	1944...	23
acres 1949...	36,744	1944...	8
		1944...	8
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	513	1944...	919
1944...	324	1944...	1,997
acres 1949...	9,347	1944...	2
1944...	4,044	1944...	1
tons 1949...	19,874	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	9,524	1944...	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	16	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	326	1944...	6
1944...	174	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons 1949...	379	1944...	3
1944...	198	acres 1949...	4
		1944...	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	119	1944...	(*)
acres 1949...	678	1944...	(*)
1944...	1,577	1944...	
tons 1949...	774	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	1,135	1944...	11
		acres 1949...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944...	3
1944...	3	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	143	acres 1949...	1
1944...	88	1944...	1
tons 1949...	119	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944...	151		
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	590	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	748	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	18
acres 1949...	25,074	acres 1949...	3
1944...	36,471	quarts 1949...	3,924
tons 1949...	26,651	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	40,576	acres 1949...	(*)
		quarts 1949...	100
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	43	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	19	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	327
acres 1949...	1,695	1945...	22
1944...	134	acres 1950 ² ...	111
tons 1949...	1,894	1945...	60
1944...	195	1945...	272
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	273
acres 1949...		1945...	2,608
tons..green weight 1949...		1945...	2,631
Field crops (other):		1945...	888
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	80	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,720
1944...	29	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,610
acres 1949...	1,066	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,610
1944...	264	1944...	140
bushels 1949...	1,223	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	263
1944...	221	1945...	241
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	2,364
1944...	4	1945...	2,298
acres 1949...	109	1945...	712
1944...	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,632
bushels 1949...	237	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	432
1944...	36	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	31
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944...	227
acres 1949...	217	1945...	218
pounds 1949...	66,550	1945...	706
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1945...	667
acres 1949...	1,679	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	225
bushels 1949...	4,918	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	481
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	510	1945...	390
1944...	451	1944...	350
acres 1949 ¹ ...	36	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	187
1944...	102	1945...	144
bushels 1949...	8,222	1945...	632
1944...	6,399	1945...	612
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945...	230
1944...	221	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	402
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,596
1944...	41	1949...	1,066
bushels 1949...	197	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	115
1944...	1,198	1944...	88
Broccorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	475
acres 1949...		1945...	404
tons of brush 1949...		1945...	187
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	318
acres 1949...	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	120
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	723	1949...	120
1944...	933	1944...	
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	178
		1945...	180
		1945...	4,477
		1945...	2,401
		1945...	613
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,864
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	18,928
		1949...	24,972
		1944...	11
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	192
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	21
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	171
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,875
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 1.5 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

WYANDOTTE COUNTY, KANSAS

(48-105) Series AC50-1

For release August 11, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,221	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	398
.....1945.....	1,534	.....1945.....	568
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	96,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	35
.....1945.....	53.6	.....1945.....	56
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	37,359	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	363
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,520	.....1945.....	512
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	290	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	413
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,393	.....1945.....	515
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	51,776	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	135
Land in farms.....acres 1945.....	60,254	.....1945.....	147
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	42.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	37
.....1945.....	39.3	.....1945.....	69
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,135	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....1945.....	6,430	.....1945.....	88
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	280.48	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	50
.....1945.....	163.71	.....1945.....	44
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	37
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	803	.....1945.....	13
.....1944.....	1,183	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....acres 1949.....	19,572	.....1945.....	17
.....1944.....	27,939	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	14
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	443	.....1945.....	21
.....1944.....	697	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	29
.....1949.....	118	.....1945.....	4
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	165	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1944.....	55	.....1945.....	1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
.....1949.....	76	.....1945.....	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	91		
.....1944.....	61	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	41	White operators.....number 1950...	1,127
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	.....1945.....	1,423
.....1944.....	9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	94
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945.....	111
.....1944.....	353	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	431	Full owners.....number 1950...	962
.....1944.....	5,642	.....1945.....	1,047
.....acres 1949.....	10,052	Part owners.....number 1950...	138
.....1944.....	282	.....1945.....	169
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,752	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1949.....	3,621	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	61	All tenants.....number 1950...	118
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	686	.....1945.....	313
.....1949.....	59	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.7
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	20.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	233	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	63
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2,066	.....1945.....	213
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	194	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
.....1944.....	110	.....1945.....	7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	35
.....1944.....	5,457	.....1945.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	1,716	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	119	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	25
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	58
.....1944.....	1,767	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	2,181	Other tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....1944.....		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	564		
.....1944.....	730	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949.....	11,640	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	785
.....1944.....	10,730	.....1945.....	721
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,097	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,130
.....1944.....	1,366	.....1945.....	1,308
.....acres 1949.....	4,946	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,130
.....1944.....	3,945	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.55
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	230
.....1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	250
.....acres 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	95
.....1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	935
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	205
.....1944.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	85
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	55
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,149	.....number 1950...	30
.....1945.....	1,491	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	30
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	42	.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	41	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	679	.....number 1950...	48
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	772	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1944.....	956	.....number 1950...	15
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	702	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....1944.....	923	.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	510	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	74
.....number 1945...	479	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....number 1945...	620	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	517	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1945...	520	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	19
.....number 1945...	313	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	855
.....number 1945...	605		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	351	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	400	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	381
.....number 1950...	460	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	63
.....number 1950...	145	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	24
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	102
.....number 1950...	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	98
.....number 1950...	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	73
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	910	Other farms.....number 1950...	840
.....number 1945...	1,081	Part-time ².....number 1950...	241
.....number 1950...	1,065	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	599
.....number 1945...	1,128	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	413	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,156,585
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	136	.....dollars 1944...	2,047,427
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	169	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	795,026
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	169	.....dollars 1944...	877,100
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	334	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	344,189
		.....dollars 1944...	524,993
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	288,899
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	230,801
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	66	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	82,441
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	495	.....dollars 1944...	49,380
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	345	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	79,497
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	280	.....dollars 1944...	71,926
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,360,809
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	1,169,110
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	916	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	493,179
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....dollars 1944...	636,526
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	131,518
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....dollars 1944...	193,509
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,736,112
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	339,075
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	975	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	750
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	115	.....dollars 1944...	1,217
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	50	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR⁴		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	438
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	380
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	955	.....number 1945...	663
.....persons 1950...	1,600	.....number 1950...	810
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	930	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Operators.....persons 1950...	860	.....number 1945...	212
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	405	.....number 1950...	168
.....persons 1950...	559	.....number 1945...	345
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	95	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950...	185	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	846
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		.....number 1945...	1,076
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,096	.....number 1950...	6,445
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	426	.....number 1945...	7,607
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	270	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	752
.....dollars 1949...	39,585	.....number 1945 ³ ...	932
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	326	.....number 1950...	3,067
.....dollars 1949...	353,120	.....number 1945 ³ ...	3,891
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	981	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	674
.....dollars 1949...	1,160,975	.....number 1950...	2,566
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	691	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	458
.....dollars 1949...	2,036,895	.....number 1950...	1,709
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	600	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	259
.....dollars 1949...	59,670	.....number 1950...	825
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	521	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	335
.....dollars 1949...	140,010	.....number 1950...	844
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	235	.....number 1949...	190
.....dollars 1949...	40,220	.....number 1944...	360
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	190	.....pounds 1949...	10,292,774
.....dollars 1949...	38,245	.....dollars 1944...	13,526,261
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	466,265
No sales.....number 1950...	264	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	108
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	335	.....number 1950...	239
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	109	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	48,392
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	79	.....pounds 1944...	50,003
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	104	.....dollars 1949...	26,304
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	55	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	18
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	65	.....dollars 1949...	610
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	94	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	33	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	468
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	38	.....number 1945...	512
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	45	.....number 1950...	6,735
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945...	4,452
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	29	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	387
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	24	.....number 1950...	3,204
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	274
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	3,511
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	73	.....number 1950...	236
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	20	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	204
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	117	.....number 1945...	1,151
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	19	.....number 1950...	599

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Corn:	
1945.....	37	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	442
number 1950.....	7,396	1944.....	717
1945.....	310	acres 1949.....	6,000
		1944.....	10,389
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	423
number 1950.....	7,220	1944.....	713
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	acres 1949.....	5,513
1945 ¹	31	1944.....	10,213
number 1950.....	3,703	bushels 1949.....	186,342
1945 ¹	257	1944.....	350,693
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1950.....	3,517	acres 1949.....	370
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25	tons, green weight 1949...	3,182
number 1950.....	176	Hogged or green, or cut for green or dry forage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1949.....	117
1944.....	26	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	176	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,627	1944.....	91
1944.....	1,013	acres 1949.....	99
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	677
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	921	1944.....	15
1945.....	1,295	acres 1949.....	9
number 1950.....	38,980	1944.....	99
1945.....	60,803	bushels 1949.....	200
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1950...	291	1944.....	1,790
number 1949...	57,483	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	57,991	acres 1949...	55
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	519	tons, green weight 1949...	500
dozens 1949...	155,201	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	70,771	acres 1949...	35
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	35	tons cut 1949...	54
number 1950...	123	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Grain grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	41	acres 1949...	55
number 1949...	614	bushels 1949...	800
1944...	891	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	101
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	3,934
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	636	1944...	3,118
dollars 1949...	3,730,666	bushels 1949...	75,906
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	447	1944...	51,269
1944...	522	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1949...	3,426	1944...	92
1944...	2,755	acres 1949...	551
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	253	1944...	1,391
number 1949...	1,658	bushels 1949...	11,517
dollars 1949...	236,479	1944...	19,528
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	350	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1949...	1,768	acres 1949...	101
dollars 1949...	95,238	1944...	144
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	384	1944...	1,076
number 1949...	407	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	8,194	1944...	2
dollars 1949...	6,326	acres 1949...	25
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	21	bushels 1949...	
1944...	25	1944...	125
number 1949...	135,724	1944...	4
1944...	335	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
dollars 1949...	3,072,259	acres 1949...	27
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1944...	355
number 1949...	123	bushels 1949...	430
dollars 1949...	4,960	1944...	4,828
FARM SLAUGHTER		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	503	1944...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	241	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	269	bushels 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1944...	
number 1949...	77	1944...	
1944...	49	1944...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	199	1944...	
1944...	45	1944...	
number 1949...	220	1944...	
1944...	49	1944...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	412	1944...	
1944...	374	1944...	
number 1949...	763	1944...	
1944...	669	1944...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944...	
dollars 1949...	3,713	1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		1944 ² ...	47
		acres 1949...	127
		1944 ² ...	559
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		1944...	19
		acres 1949...	111
		1944...	272
		bushels 1949...	2,643
		1944...	2,446
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	5
		tons 1949...	9
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	11

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	431	.....acres 1944...	258
.....acres 1949...	4,858	.....sold..dollars 1949...	2,268
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	396	.....acres 1944...	2,037
.....acres 1944...	468	.....farms reporting 1949...	288,999
.....acres 1949...	3,677	.....acres 1944...	230,831
.....acres 1944...	4,432	.....acres 1949...	34
.....tons 1949...	9,404	.....acres 1949...	83
.....tons 1944...	11,558	.....acres 1944...	92
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....acres 1944...	194
.....acres 1944...	44	Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydeys, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	21
.....acres 1949...	544	.....acres 1949...	47
.....acres 1944...	394	.....acres 1949...	71
.....tons 1949...	668	.....acres 1944...	124
.....tons 1944...	534	.....acres 1949...	92
Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	59	.....acres 1944...	708
.....acres 1944...	121	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	17
.....acres 1949...	460	.....acres 1944...	30
.....acres 1944...	957	.....acres 1949...	40
.....tons 1949...	574	.....acres 1944...	22
.....tons 1944...	1,073	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	96
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....acres 1944...	198
.....acres 1944...	144	.....acres 1949...	169
.....acres 1949...	119	.....acres 1944...	286
.....acres 1944...	119	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....acres 1949...	42
.....acres 1944...	3	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	454
.....acres 1949...	59	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1944...	27	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	49
.....tons 1949...	88	.....acres 1949...	22
.....tons 1944...	43	.....quarts 1949...	77,469
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	50
.....acres 1944...	19	.....acres 1949...	37
.....acres 1949...	43	.....quarts 1949...	16,827
.....acres 1944...	93	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....tons 1949...	84	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	625
.....tons 1944...	172	.....acres 1945...	288
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1950 ² ...	517
.....acres 1949...	10	.....acres 1945...	578
.....tons..green weight 1949...	30	.....acres 1950 ² ...	408
Field crops (other):		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	475
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,067
.....acres 1944...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	11,983
.....acres 1949...	15	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,722
.....acres 1944...	14	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,343
.....bushels 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23,399
.....bushels 1944...	32	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	9,092
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	435
.....acres 1944...	12	.....acres 1945...	447
.....acres 1949...	116	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,368
.....acres 1944...	189	.....acres 1945...	23,102
.....bushels 1949...	81	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,321
.....bushels 1944...	159	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,047
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9,033
.....acres 1949...	39	.....acres 1944...	21
.....pounds 1949...	12,806	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	342
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	478
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,089
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	5,825
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	219	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	317
.....acres 1944...	193	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,772
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	802	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,853
.....acres 1944...	1,196	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	302
.....bushels 1949...	91,810	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	317
.....bushels 1944...	90,798	.....acres 1945...	423
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	56	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,327
.....acres 1944...	77	.....acres 1945...	2,954
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	147	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	407
.....acres 1944...	125	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	930
.....bushels 1949...	19,200	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,633
.....bushels 1944...	23,639	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	3,970
Broccoli harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	183
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....acres 1945...	284
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	886
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1945...	2,710
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	214
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	832	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	668
.....acres 1944...	1,202	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	327
		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	405
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	283
		.....acres 1945...	446
		.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	35,605
		.....acres 1945...	117,139
		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,344
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	34,261
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	144,457
		.....acres 1944...	265,895
		Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

¹For 1949, does include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

STATE OF KENTUCKY

(61-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, covering State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	218,476	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	24,454
.....1945.....	238,501	.....1945.....	31,876
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	25,512,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2,815
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	76.2	.....1945.....	4,061
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,852,107	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	21,639
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,804,091	.....1945.....	27,815
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	253,064	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	37,812
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,467,488	.....1945.....	41,774
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	19,441,774	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	28,770
.....1945.....	19,724,834	.....1945.....	31,022
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	89.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	27,698
.....1945.....	82.7	.....1945.....	30,387
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,192	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	30,531
.....1945.....	4,259	.....1945.....	31,667
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	80.87	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	29,130
.....1945.....	51.50	.....1945.....	31,828
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	15,132
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	198,061	.....1945.....	15,852
.....1944.....	224,567	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	9,123
.....acres 1949.....	5,053,682	.....1945.....	9,432
.....1944.....	5,322,477	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	4,887
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72,695	.....1945.....	4,596
.....1944.....	88,368	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	8,691
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45,239	.....1945.....	8,036
.....1944.....	50,124	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	1,843
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27,877	.....1945.....	1,689
.....1944.....	30,330	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	405
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27,214	.....1945.....	342
.....1944.....	29,757	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18,087	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	19,257	White operators.....number 1950...	213,583
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5,321	.....1945.....	232,542
.....1944.....	5,365	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4,893
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,628	.....1945.....	5,959
.....1944.....	1,366	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	149,537	Full owners.....number 1950...	143,455
.....1944.....	133,086	.....1945.....	159,889
.....acres 1949.....	5,265,003	Part owners.....number 1950...	25,493
.....1944.....	4,038,375	.....1945.....	14,332
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	61,691	Managers.....number 1950...	416
.....1944.....	1,282,243	.....1945.....	435
.....acres 1949.....	1,039,034	All tenants.....number 1950...	49,112
.....1944.....	66,307	.....1945.....	63,845
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	50,896	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	225
.....1944.....	1,609,178	.....1945.....	268
.....acres 1949.....	1,172,396	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	3,553
.....1944.....	91,230	.....1945.....	11,549
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	103,884	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1,656
.....1944.....	3,294,119	.....1945.....	345
.....acres 1949.....	3,352,832	Share tenants.....number 1950...	20,355
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	29,191
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	54,545	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	14,951
.....1944.....	107,484	.....1945.....	5,404
.....acres 1949.....	1,696,363	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	16,391
.....1944.....	3,683,144	.....1945.....	18,068
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	194,403	Croppers.....number 1950...	7,157
.....1944.....	212,868	.....1945.....	4,692
.....acres 1949.....	1,241,186	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1,212
.....1944.....	1,116,376	.....1945.....	5,945
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	87	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	34	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	45,808
.....acres 1949.....	485	.....1945.....	42,118
.....1944.....	230	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	145,246
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	48	.....1945.....	68,088
.....acres 1949...	346	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	144,796
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.72
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	203,497	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	28,940
.....1945.....	220,054	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	18,767
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	8,474	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	12,165
.....1945.....	16,325	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	112,013
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	65,632	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	21,932
.....1944.....	77,015	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,979
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	59,974	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	7,137
.....1944.....	45,982	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6,622
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	44,326	.....number 1950...	7,053
.....1944.....		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	4,953
		.....number 1950...	4,390
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,827
		.....number 1950...	5,979
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3,972
		.....number 1950...	4,789
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	227
		.....number 1950...	229

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	49,799	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	26,813
.....farms reporting 1945...	25,175	General farms.....number 1950...	23,332
.....number 1950...	55,032	.....number 1945...	27,194
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	49,351	.....number 1945...	49,351
.....farms reporting 1945...	22,367	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	2,165
.....number 1950...	59,193	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	2,956
.....farms reporting 1945...	24,409	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	18,411
.....number 1945...	47,116	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	84,822
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	55,543	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	2,573	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	134,586
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,675	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	969
.....number 1950...	928	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	4,835
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	975	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	13,176
.....number 1950...	102,938	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	28,747
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	95,883	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	43,788
.....farms reporting 1945...	119,881	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	43,071
.....number 1945...	102,997	Other farms.....number 1950...	83,850
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950...	25,778
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57,634	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	57,968
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	29,629	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	144
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	81,820	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	38,164	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	417,112,436
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	11,229	.....dollars 1944...	337,632,941
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	207,514,232
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	196,027,253
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	26,846	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	201,207,669
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90,410	.....dollars 1944...	192,627,513
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	52,607	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,284,754
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	41,129	.....dollars 1944...	1,774,525
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,417,299
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	2,039,737
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	98,211	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,604,510
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	18,319	.....dollars 1944...	1,585,478
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	44,276	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	206,399,056
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	7,436	.....dollars 1944...	136,122,929
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	41,515,508
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	31,511,036
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	68,020	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,783,216
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	82,283	.....dollars 1944...	18,220,933
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	58,104	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	149,300,332
FARM LABOR^a		.....dollars 1944...	88,390,360
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,199,148
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	178,573	.....dollars 1944...	1,482,759
.....persons 1950...	298,601	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	175,594	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	149,586
Operators.....persons 1950...	164,743	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	96,213
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	61,373	.....number 1945...	104,898
.....persons 1950...	89,662	.....number 1950...	199,427
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	24,700	.....number 1945...	222,273
.....persons 1950...	44,196	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	81,345
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....number 1945...	96,078
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	186,124	.....number 1950...	158,407
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	116,973	.....number 1945...	199,290
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	73,199	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949...	9,609,617	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	178,186
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	95,989	.....farms reporting 1945...	199,876
.....dollars 1949...	36,263,171	.....number 1950...	1,651,658
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	152,315	.....number 1945...	1,417,585
.....dollars 1949...	41,789,166	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	173,968
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	112,066	.....farms reporting 1945 ³ ...	195,108
.....dollars 1949...	52,241,714	.....number 1950...	836,365
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	130,835	.....number 1945 ³ ...	796,548
.....dollars 1949...	11,342,989	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	166,027
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	71,361	.....number 1950...	636,351
.....dollars 1949...	14,899,008	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	65,287
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	34,966	.....number 1950...	276,432
.....dollars 1949...	4,696,781	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	44,804
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	37,365	.....number 1950...	245,505
.....dollars 1949...	4,687,671	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	90,131
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	292,956
No sales.....number 1950...	20,314	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35,549
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	37,737	.....farms reporting 1944...	31,837
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	14,662	.....pounds 1949...	865,342,437
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	16,698	.....pounds 1944...	724,232,218
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	26,603	.....dollars 1949...	33,899,757
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	24,351	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	50,021
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	30,328	.....farms reporting 1944...	57,977
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	21,404	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	14,123,829
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	12,203	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	17,150,567
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	8,327	.....dollars 1949...	7,180,507
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	5,849	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,569
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949...	235,244
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	72,111	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	2,193	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	130,805
Cotton.....number 1950...	507	.....farms reporting 1945...	121,088
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	69,411	.....number 1950...	1,530,337
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	255	.....number 1945...	1,048,113
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	454	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	113,640
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	9,059	.....farms reporting 1950...	753,600
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	1,430	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	69,346
		.....farms reporting 1950...	776,737
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	67,179
		.....farms reporting 1945...	55,983
		.....number 1950...	195,478
		.....number 1945...	134,110

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	13,983	Corn:	
1945.....	20,571	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	161,469
number 1950.....	981,783	1944.....	183,605
1945.....	852,222	acres 1949.....	2,213,351
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	2,422,405
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13,583	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	159,310
number 1950.....	506,600	1944.....	181,604
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13,472	acres 1949.....	2,152,732
1945 ¹	19,695	1944.....	2,374,577
number 1950.....	474,146	bushels 1949.....	71,009,754
1945 ¹	665,810	1944.....	58,766,874
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	10,178	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,557
number 1950.....	32,454	acres 1949.....	26,711
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13,160	tons..green weight 1949.....	250,412
number 1950.....	475,183	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	13,659	dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	4,166
1944.....	18,969	acres 1949.....	33,908
number shorn 1949.....	511,339	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	3,255,535	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	8,126
1944.....	4,035,398	1944.....	13,030
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		acres 1949.....	12,131
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	21,250
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	185,798	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	307
1945.....	203,928	1944.....	219
number 1950.....	8,175,436	acres 1949.....	539
1945.....	10,255,797	1944.....	361
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	73,940	bushels 1949.....	9,329
number 1949.....	4,327,514	1944.....	5,256
dollars 1949.....	4,419,259	acres 1949.....	240
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	107,432	acres 1949.....	834
dozen 1949.....	25,709,372	tons..green weight 1949.....	5,994
dollars 1949.....	9,290,240	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,426	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7,603
number 1950.....	33,089	acres 1949.....	10,758
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2,714	tons out 1949.....	23,025
1944.....	4,033	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	236,967	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	178,238	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	879
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	11,616
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949.....	203,515
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	154,946	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17,725
dollars 1949.....	147,160,921	1944.....	26,888
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	138,048	acres 1949.....	269,523
1944.....	138,785	1944.....	406,773
number 1949.....	832,384	bushels 1949.....	4,490,750
1944.....	904,410	1944.....	7,253,568
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	57,774	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5,278
number 1949.....	386,313	1944.....	3,398
dollars 1949.....	56,893,172	acres 1949.....	56,499
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	123,254	1944.....	32,907
number 1949.....	446,071	bushels 1949.....	1,273,321
dollars 1949.....	24,486,522	1944.....	730,499
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	91,796	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6,645
1944.....	77,575	1944.....	15,713
number 1949.....	1,633,240	acres 1949.....	36,456
1944.....	1,479,658	1944.....	80,077
dollars 1949.....	49,371,782	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5,512
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13,551	1944.....	6,835
1944.....	17,748	acres 1949.....	68,649
number 1949.....	556,672	1944.....	86,843
1944.....	700,793	bushels 1949.....	1,640,934
dollars 1949.....	10,551,357	1944.....	1,935,908
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12,067	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,528
number 1949.....	24,483	1944.....	3,350
dollars 1949.....	5,858,088	acres 1949.....	25,305
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949.....	37,800
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	149,389	1944.....	338,801
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9,667	1944.....	527,570
number 1949.....	11,229	Annual legumes:	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3,638	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	21,718
1944.....	5,251	acres grown alone 1949.....	223,548
number 1949.....	4,119	1944 ²	175,759
1944.....	6,853	acres grown with other crops 1949...	20,059
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6,190	1944 ²	30,874
1944.....	3,498	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4,429
number 1949.....	7,110	1944.....	2,672
1944.....	4,255	acres grown alone 1949.....	131,386
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	148,216	acres grown with other crops 1949...	825
1944.....	175,167	bushels 1949.....	2,265,108
number 1949.....	359,803	1944.....	969,437
1944.....	463,337	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16,398
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	78,590
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7,693	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,755
dollars 1949.....	362,341	tons 1949.....	111,870
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,231
		acres grown alone 1949...	7,184
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	15,190
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	972
		acres grown alone 1949...	8,388
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,289
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,837
		acres grown alone 1949.....	7,505
		1944 ²	16,464
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	943
		1944 ²	1,536
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	228
		1944.....	352
		acres grown alone 1949.....	686
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,776
		bushels 1949.....	17,927
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 26, 1951

ADAIR COUNTY, KENTUCKY

(61-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,067	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	239
1945...	2,973	1945...	204
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	251,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.8	1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	204,101	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	224
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	45,277	1945...	156
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,968	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	600
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	228,110	1945...	549
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	224,522	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	412
Average size of farms.....acres 1950...	74.5	1945...	453
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,294	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	507
1945...	2,185	1945...	479
average per acre, dollars 1950*	61.28	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	432
1945...	26.94	1945...	468
Land in farms according to use:		100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	418
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,843	1945...	162
1944...	2,845	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	181
acres 1949...	66,420	1945...	101
1944...	68,122	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	87
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	730	1945...	38
1944...	737	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	48
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	726	1945...	57
1944...	730	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	54
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	551	1945...	8
1944...	514	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	578	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
1944...	561		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	234	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	269	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	White operators.....number 1950...	2,971
1944...	32	1945...	2,856
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	96
1944...	2	1945...	117
acres 1949...	2,335	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	2,461	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,075
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53,423	1945...	1,979
1944...	57,893	Part owners.....number 1950...	432
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	894	1945...	286
1944...	14,102	Managers.....number 1950...	560
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11,286	1945...	708
1944...	743	All tenants.....number 1950...	18.3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11,435	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.8
1944...	11,632	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,907	1945...	57
1944...	1,904	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60,174	1945...	202
1944...	54,957	Share tenants.....number 1950...	369
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	623	1945...	190
1944...	723	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	11,822	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	273
1944...	8,982	1945...	233
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2,821	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	71
1944...	2,871	1945...	49
acres 1949...	11,034	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944...	11,650	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	69
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	797	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	479	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	200
acres 1949...	368	1945...	348
1944...	292	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,512
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	797	1945...	408
1944...	479	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,507
acres 1949...	368	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.93
1944...	292	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	130
acres 1949...	797	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	115
1944...	479	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	45
acres 1949...	368	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,160
1944...	292	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	75
acres 1949...	797	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944...	479	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
acres 1949...	368	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1944...	292	number 1950...	30
acres 1949...	797	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944...	479	number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	368	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944...	292	number 1950...	51
acres 1949...	797	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	479	number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	368	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	292	number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	573	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	276
.....number 1945...	187	General farms.....number 1950...	623
.....number 1950...	599	.....number 1945...	197
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	478	.....number 1950...	53
.....number 1945...	215	.....number 1950...	63
.....number 1950...	509	.....number 1950...	507
.....number 1945...	248	.....number 1950...	846
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	463	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	479	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,236
.....number 1950...	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	72
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	262
.....number 1950...	20	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	715
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,297	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	1,187
.....number 1945...	1,023	Other farms.....number 1950...	831
.....number 1950...	1,377	Part-time ².....number 1950...	408
.....number 1945...	1,052	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	423
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	763	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	284	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,665,353
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,527	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,687,734
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	410	.....dollars 1944...	1,851,647
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	83	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,845,193
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		.....dollars 1944...	1,488,821
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	847
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	645	.....dollars 1944...	5,886
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,285	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,607
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	702	.....dollars 1944...	6,386
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	326	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	.....dollars 1944...	333
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,749,169
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,027	.....dollars 1944...	1,146,629
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	360	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	280,132
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	825	.....dollars 1944...	228,396
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	175,731
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	.....dollars 1944...	221,579
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,293,306
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	672	.....dollars 1944...	696,554
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	981	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	64,577
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,240	.....dollars 1944...	40,279
FARM LABOR^A		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,173
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,537	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,079
.....persons 1950...	4,155	.....number 1945...	1,174
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,526	.....number 1950...	1,820
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,370	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,372
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,056	.....number 1945...	1,371
.....persons 1950...	1,439	.....number 1950...	3,242
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	226	.....number 1945...	3,314
.....persons 1950...	346	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,641
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,534	.....number 1945...	2,638
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,497	.....number 1950...	16,682
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002	.....number 1945...	13,764
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	80,130	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,611
.....dollars 1949...	1,171	.....number 1945 ³ ...	2,600
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	131,720	.....number 1950...	9,708
.....dollars 1949...	1,901	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,487
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	281,530	.....number 1950...	8,799
.....dollars 1949...	1,391	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	735
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	318,355	.....number 1950...	2,552
.....dollars 1949...	1,672	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	385
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	115,715	.....number 1950...	1,470
.....dollars 1949...	899	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,230
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	85,515	.....number 1950...	2,952
.....dollars 1949...	308	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	191
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	21,730	.....number 1944...	66
.....dollars 1949...	828	.....pounds 1949...	2,046,701
.....dollars 1949...	45,245	.....pounds 1944...	971,826
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	76,220
No sales.....number 1950...	84	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,572
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	339	.....number 1944...	1,609
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	291	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	404,737
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	452	.....pounds 1944...	427,810
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	640	.....dollars 1949...	202,116
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	468	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	459	.....dollars 1949...	1,796
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	459	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	215	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,082
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	78	.....number 1945...	1,601
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	41	.....number 1950...	16,091
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945...	9,014
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,250	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	7,811
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950...	7,811
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,144
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,236	.....number 1950...	8,280
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,138
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	691
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	58	.....number 1945...	2,197
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950...	1,241

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Corn:	
.....1945...	152	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,396
.....number 1950...	2,642	.....1944...	2,360
.....1945...	2,266	.....acres 1949...	31,259
.....farms reporting 1944...	82	.....1944...	35,108
.....number 1950...	1,372	.....farms reporting 1949...	2,391
.....1945 ¹ ...	82	.....1944...	2,327
.....1945 ¹ ...	143	.....acres 1949...	31,123
.....1950...	1,287	.....1944...	35,048
.....1945 ¹ ...	1,933	.....bushels 1949...	913,669
.....farms reporting 1950...	52	.....1944...	745,558
.....number 1950...	85	.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	78	.....acres 1949...	635
.....number 1950...	1,270	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....1944...	78	.....acres 1949...	95
.....1944...	140	Sorghums:	
.....number shorn 1949...	1,258	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	67
.....pounds 1949...	7,210	.....1944...	145
.....1944...	10,865	.....acres 1949...	81
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	.....1944...	172
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,682	.....1944...	1
.....1945...	2,707	.....acres 1949...	7
.....number 1950...	118,477	.....1944...	1
.....1945...	142,686	.....bushels 1949...	81
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,533	.....1944...	12
.....number 1949...	62,977	.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....dollars 1949...	60,302	.....acres 1949...	4
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,020	.....tons green weight 1949...	16
.....dozen 1949...	343,331	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60
.....dollars 1949...	113,429	.....acres 1949...	70
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	13	.....tons cut 1949...	89
.....number 1950...	57	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....1944...	12	.....acres 1949...	31
.....number 1949...	460	.....bushels 1949...	398
.....1944...	308	.....farms reporting 1949...	206
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....1944...	432
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,454	.....acres 1949...	2,244
.....dollars 1949...	1,283,013	.....1944...	4,332
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,253	.....bushels 1949...	37,268
.....1944...	2,190	.....1944...	52,714
.....number 1949...	8,953	.....acres 1949...	112
.....1944...	9,375	.....1944...	53
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	663	.....acres 1949...	998
.....number 1949...	2,509	.....bushels 1944...	350
.....dollars 1949...	341,464	.....1944...	20,292
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,149	.....farms reporting 1949...	5,108
.....number 1949...	6,444	.....1944...	58
.....dollars 1949...	350,656	.....acres 1949...	333
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,692	.....1944...	338
.....1944...	1,440	.....farms reporting 1949...	1,267
.....number 1949...	20,060	.....1944...	48
.....1944...	16,312	.....acres 1949...	58
.....dollars 1949...	554,993	.....1944...	461
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	.....bushels 1949...	564
.....1944...	138	.....1944...	6,911
.....number 1949...	1,176	.....farms reporting 1949...	9,044
.....1944...	2,125	.....1944...	7
.....dollars 1949...	21,376	.....acres 1949...	46
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	138	.....1944...	17
.....number 1949...	314	.....bushels 1949...	287
.....dollars 1949...	14,524	.....1944...	184
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....farms reporting 1949...	2,566
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,283	Annual legumes:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	93	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	67
.....number 1949...	103	.....acres grown alone 1949...	368
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	22	.....1944 ² ...	278
.....1944...	31	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
.....number 1949...	22	.....1944 ² ...	64
.....1944...	37	.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....acres grown alone 1949...	9
.....1944...	25	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	39
.....number 1949...	81	.....bushels 1949...	830
.....1944...	28	.....1944...	827
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,275	.....farms reporting 1949...	65
.....1944...	2,251	.....acres grown alone 1949...	322
.....number 1949...	4,629	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	13
.....1944...	5,178	.....tons 1949...	491
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	148	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....dollars 1949...	5,872	.....acres grown alone 1949...	8
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	7
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
		.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		.....acres grown alone 1944 ² ...	88
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	19
		.....1944 ² ...	2
		.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	2
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
		.....bushels 1949...	165
		.....1944...	26

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,745
Cowpeas--Continued		1944...	2,780
Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944.....	13
acres grown alone 1949...	17	acres 1949.....	41
acres grown with other crops 1949...	12	acres 1944.....	14
tons 1949...	16	sold..dollars 1949.....	29
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	847
acres grown alone 1949...		1944.....	5,086
acres grown with other crops 1949...		1944.....	11
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	9
acres grown alone 1949...	1	1944.....	2
acres grown with other crops 1949...		1944.....	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,904	1944.....	5
acres 1949...	27,849	acres 1949.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	116	1944.....	(*)
1944...	57	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	742	1944.....	1
1944...	298	acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949...	1,220	1944.....	(*)
1944...	406	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	325	acres 1949.....	1
1944...	246	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	4,285	acres 1949.....	
1944...	2,768	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	5,094	1944.....	1
1944...	2,134	acres 1949.....	(*)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,440	1944.....	(*)
1944...	1,183	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres 1949...	17,486	1944.....	10
1944...	13,041	acres 1949.....	4
tons 1949...	18,635	1944.....	1
1944...	8,513	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37	acres 1949.....	3
1944...	9	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	1,009	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	61	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949...	957	acres 1949.....	2
1944...	42	quarts 1949...	843
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	389	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	4,497	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,416
1944...	4,611	1945...	1,677
tons 1949...	5,270	1950 ¹ ..	361
1944...	2,679	1945...	1,341
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2,394
acres 1949...		1945...	1,835
tons..green weight 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,876
Field crops (other):		1945...	31,335
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,132
1944...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,744
acres 1949...	19	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15,888
1944...	10	1944...	10,195
bushels 1949...	27	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,056
1944...	10	1945 ..	1,693
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,916
1944...	14	1945...	24,128
acres 1949...	81	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,961
1944...	130	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,935
pounds 1949...	15,930	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,475
1944...	19,237	1944...	7,297
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,027	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	486
1944...	2,307	1945...	810
acres 1949 ¹ ..	70	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,254
1944...	331	1945...	2,117
bushels 1949...	21,440	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	410
1944...	26,418	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	844
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,234	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	482
1944...	1,269	1944...	254
acres 1949 ¹ ..	9	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	492
1944...	146	1945...	829
bushels 1949...	7,177	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,598
1944...	10,769	1945...	3,042
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	492
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,096
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,499
1944...		1944...	28,614
bales 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	309
1944...		1945...	486
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,466	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,137
acres 1949...	3,060	1945...	2,933
pounds 1949...	3,746,225	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	316
Dark-fired tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	821
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	197
1944...		1944...	550
pounds 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	569
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1945...	819
acres 1949...	24	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,838
gallons 1949...	1,199	1945...	2,478
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	606
acres 1949...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,232
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	28	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,683
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944...	22,849
acres 1949...	6		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 1, 1951

ALLEN COUNTY, KENTUCKY

(61-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,368	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	111
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	107
.....1945...	2,251	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	2
.....1945...	2,251	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	96
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	105
.....1945...	2,251	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	435
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	305
.....1945...	2,251	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	341
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	332
.....1945...	2,251	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	352
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	375
.....1945...	2,251	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	398
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	393
.....1945...	2,251	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	371
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	356
.....1945...	2,251	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	158
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	164
.....1945...	2,251	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	80
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	103
.....1945...	2,251	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	35
.....1945...	2,251	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	70
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	69
.....1945...	2,251	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	10
.....1945...	2,251	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	2
.....1945...	2,251		
.....1945...	2,251	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1945...	2,251	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945...	2,251	White operators.....number 1950...	2,346
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	2,227
.....1945...	2,251	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	22
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	24
.....1945...	2,251	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1945...	2,251	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,386
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	1,460
.....1945...	2,251	Part owners.....number 1950...	352
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	138
.....1945...	2,251	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	1
.....1945...	2,251	All tenants.....number 1950...	629
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	652
.....1945...	2,251	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	
.....1945...	2,251	.....1950...	26.6
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	29.0
.....1945...	2,251	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	30
.....1945...	2,251	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	1
.....1945...	2,251	Share tenants.....number 1950...	250
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	325
.....1945...	2,251	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	233
.....1945...	2,251	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1945...	2,251	Croppers.....number 1950...	306
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	272
.....1945...	2,251	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	53
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	24
.....1945...	2,251	Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1945...	2,251	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	44
.....1945...	2,251	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1945...	2,251	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	670
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	653
.....1945...	2,251	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,777
.....1945...	2,251	.....1945...	593
.....1945...	2,251	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,772
.....1945...	2,251	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.09
.....1945...	2,251	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	207
.....1945...	2,251	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	132
.....1945...	2,251	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	62
.....1945...	2,251	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,217
.....1945...	2,251	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	167
.....1945...	2,251	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....1945...	2,251	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	35
.....1945...	2,251	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	87
.....1945...	2,251	.....number 1950...	87
.....1945...	2,251	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1945...	2,251	.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	2,251	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....1945...	2,251	.....number 1950...	61
.....1945...	2,251	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....1945...	2,251	.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	2,251	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1945...	2,251	.....number 1950...	5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	597	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	327
1945.....	203	General farms.....number 1950...	437
number 1950.....	623	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	21
1945.....	208	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	44
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	288	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	368
number 1950.....	801	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	726
1945.....	298		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	633	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	746	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,644
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
number 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	7
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	63
number 1950.....	25	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	189
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,168	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	780
1945.....	965	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	722
number 1950.....	1,295	Other farms.....number 1950...	326
1945.....	1,036	Part-time.....number 1950...	
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	394
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	650	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	195	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	845	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,928,000
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	513	1944.....	2,400,654
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	165	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,306,762
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		1944.....	1,280,631
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,276,000
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	170	1944.....	1,235,796
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	830	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	436
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	720	1944.....	390
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	593	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,932
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	1944.....	26,152
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	22,822
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	941	1944.....	130
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	206	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,582,978
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	441	1944.....	1,091,347
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	270,631
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	1944.....	182,113
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	179,125
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	495	1944.....	241,266
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,221	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,133,222
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	581	1944.....	667,948
FARM LABOR^a		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	38,260
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	28,626
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,998	HORSES AND MULES	
persons 1950.....	3,333	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,990
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,998	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	793
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,828	1945.....	807
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	756	number 1950.....	1,637
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,117	1945.....	1,534
persons 1950.....	328	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,446
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		1945.....	1,261
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,933	number 1950.....	2,373
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,303	1945.....	2,765
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	953	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949.....	88,163	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,951
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	938	1945.....	1,966
dollars 1949.....	100,515	number 1950...	12,939
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,628	1945.....	10,670
dollars 1949.....	366,825	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,938
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,228	1945 ³	1,934
dollars 1949.....	412,716	number 1950...	7,115
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,253	1945 ³	6,331
dollars 1949.....	102,580	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,871
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	768	number 1950...	6,282
dollars 1949.....	115,135	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,088
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	438	number 1950...	354
dollars 1949.....	37,680	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,432
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	763	number 1950...	962
dollars 1949.....	36,540	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,283
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		number 1950...	570
No sales.....number 1950...	111	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	301
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	285	1944.....	
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	220	pounds 1949...	5,734,847
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	255	1944.....	3,768,640
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	409	dollars 1949...	219,654
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	464	1949.....	582
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	354	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	813
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	165	1944.....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	38	pounds of butterfat 1949...	103,676
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	49	1944.....	150,281
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	18	dollars 1949...	49,290
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	36
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	752	1949.....	2,287
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	44	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,299
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	708	1945.....	1,292
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		number 1950...	17,764
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	1945.....	8,971
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	97	1945.....	1,457
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	24	number 1950...	9,430
		number 1950...	869
		number 1950...	8,134
		number 1950...	1,084
		number 1950...	2,979
		number 1950...	1,269

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	159	Corn:	
1945...	247	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,824
number 1950...	4,378	1944...	1,826
1945...	4,600	acres 1949...	29,288
1945...	4,600	1944...	30,618
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	158	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,809
number 1950...	2,376	1944...	1,817
1945...	157	acres 1949...	28,771
1945 ¹ ..	230	1944...	30,045
number 1950...	2,227	bushels 1949...	750,988
1945 ¹ ..	3,248	1944...	413,922
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	89	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	149	acres 1949...	10
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	149	tons, green weight 1949...	78
number 1950...	2,002	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1945...	171	acres 1949...	507
number shorn 1949...	213	Sorghums:	
2,683	2,683	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	200
16,002	16,002	1944...	302
18,911	18,911	acres 1949...	271
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944...	415
		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		1944...	36
		acres 1949...	36
		1944...	289
		bushels 1949...	289
		1944...	289
		Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	10
		tons, green weight 1949...	78
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	180
		acres 1949...	235
		tons cut 1949...	297
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	41
		1944...	460
		acres 1949...	6,592
		bushels 1949...	310
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	613
		1944...	2,919
		acres 1949...	6,252
		1944...	39,119
		bushels 1949...	71,899
		1944...	227
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	85
		1944...	2,417
		acres 1949...	606
		1944...	42,501
		bushels 1949...	10,241
		1944...	176
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	125
		1944...	955
		acres 1949...	607
		1944...	74
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	151
		1944...	634
		acres 1949...	1,294
		1944...	11,662
		bushels 1949...	23,384
		1944...	44
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	78
		1944...	211
		acres 1949...	389
		1944...	2,127
		bushels 1949...	4,480
		1944...	101
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	650
		acres grown alone 1949...	916
		1944 ² ..	27
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	76
		1944 ² ..	20
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		1944...	162
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,654
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,605
		1944...	79
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	395
		acres grown alone 1949...	17
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	503
		1944...	5
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		acres grown alone 1949...	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		1944...	74
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		acres grown alone 1949...	95
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	23
		1944...	33
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	30
		1944...	30
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
		bushels 1949...	30
		1944...	30

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,897
Cowpeas—Continued		1944.....	2,073
Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown alone 1949...	62	1944.....	16
acres grown with other crops 1949...	3	acres 1949.....	3
tons 1949...	86	1944.....	23
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6	sold..dollars 1949.....	430
acres grown alone 1949...	9	1944.....	1,902
acres grown with other crops 1949...	30	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944.....	8
acres grown alone 1949...	21	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944.....	3
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,498	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	21,463	acres 1949.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	355	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	303	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	1,775	1944.....	.....
1944.....	1,348	acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1949...	3,144	1944.....	.....
1944.....	2,525	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	178	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	147	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	1,327	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	890	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	1,609	1944.....	1
1944.....	864	acres 1949.....	(*)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,257	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	897	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	14,839	1944.....	12
1944.....	10,284	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949...	16,379	1944.....	14
1944.....	6,410	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	16	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949...	728	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	138	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	692	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	70
1944.....	98	acres 1949...	82
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	313	quarts 1949...	105,180
acres 1949...	2,750	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	4,590	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,342
tons 1949...	2,654	1945...	1,227
1944.....	3,292	acres 1950 ² ...	460
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	940
acres 1949...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,241
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	1945.....	1,290
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,992
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	19,940
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,900
acres 1949...	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,092
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9,209
bushels 1949...	23	1944.....	2,756
1944.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,143
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1945.....	1,333
1944.....	28	trees of all ages..number 1950...	16,828
acres 1949...	559	1945.....	28,754
1944.....	153	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,641
pounds 1949...	147,208	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,187
1944.....	41,490	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,209
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,464	1944.....	5,938
1944.....	653	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	791
acres 1949...	27	1945.....	553
1944.....	72	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,119
bushels 1949...	13,198	1945.....	1,562
1944.....	6,298	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	495
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,624
1944.....	385	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,145
acres 1949...	8	1944.....	193
1944.....	43	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	553
bushels 1949...	6,376	1945.....	521
1944.....	3,539	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,741
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	2,076
1944.....	.....	1945.....	615
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,126
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,048
bales 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,174
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,802	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	299
acres 1949...	2,222	1945.....	209
pounds 1949...	2,339,244	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,046
Dark-fired tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1945.....	948
acres 1949...	30	1945.....	287
pounds 1949...	33,037	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	779
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	771	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	402
acres 1949...	516	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	59
pounds 1949...	584,770	1944.....	.....
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	635
acres 1949...	24	1945.....	543
gallons 1949...	1,812	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,530
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	2,398
acres 1949...	7	1945.....	680
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	72	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,870
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	13,393
acres 1949...	49	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,465
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 18, 1951

ANDERSON COUNTY, KENTUCKY

(61-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,305	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	156
.....1945...	1,276	.....1945...	111
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	131,840	.....1945...	34
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.5	.....1945...	19
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	94,413	.....1950...	122
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,431	.....1945...	92
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	254	.....1950...	146
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,486	.....1945...	157
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	124,612	.....1950...	130
.....1945...	118,392	.....1945...	148
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	95.5	.....1950...	160
.....1945...	92.8	.....1945...	167
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,653	.....1950...	209
.....1945...	4,488	.....1945...	202
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	83.88	.....1950...	209
.....1945...	48.37	.....1945...	235
Land in farms according to use:		.....1950...	108
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	.....1945...	107
.....1944...	1,207	.....1950...	92
.....acres 1949...	22,913	.....1945...	76
.....1944...	24,609	.....1950...	43
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	420	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	412	.....1950...	44
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	341	.....1945...	43
.....1944...	306	.....1950...	7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	168	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	208	.....1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	156	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	197	.....1950...	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	73	.....1950...	1
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	11	.....1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	2	.....1950...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	847	.....1945...	1
.....1944 ¹ ...	647	.....1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	45,656	.....1945...	1
.....1944 ¹ ...	17,387	.....1950...	1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	114	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	2,950	.....1950...	1
.....1944...	4,414	.....1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	321	.....1950...	1
.....1944...	257	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	6,545	.....1950...	1
.....1944...	5,025	.....1945...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	186	.....1950...	1
.....1944...	325	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	3,720	.....1950...	1
.....1944...	3,056	.....1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	675	.....1950...	1
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,092	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	36,977	.....1950...	1
.....1944 ¹ ...	57,763	.....1945...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,155	.....1950...	1
.....1944...	1,198	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	5,851	.....1950...	1
.....1944...	6,138	.....1945...	1
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1950...	1
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1950...	1
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	1
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,191	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945...	1,169	White operators.....number 1950...	1,304
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85	.....1945...	1,271
.....1945...	96	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	265	.....1945...	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	391	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	361	Full owners.....number 1950...	790
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	217	.....1945...	855
.....1944...	106	Part owners.....number 1950...	141
		.....1945...	62
		Managers.....number 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		All tenants.....number 1950...	373
		.....1945...	358
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.6
		.....1945...	28.1
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
		.....1945...	20
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
		.....1945...	28
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	203
		.....1945...	247
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	89
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	114
		Croppers.....number 1950...	122
		.....1945...	52
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	33
		.....1945...	11
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	31
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	305
		.....1945...	186
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,055
		.....1945...	583
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,035
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.11
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	155
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	135
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	865
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	135
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	15
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	201	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
.....farms reporting 1945...	121	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950...	216	.....number 1945...	2
.....number 1945...	134	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....farms reporting 1950...	171	.....number 1945...	34
.....farms reporting 1945...	53	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	13
.....number 1950...	196	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	13
.....number 1945...	54	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	12
.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950...	166		
.....number 1945...	15	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,402
.....farms reporting 1945...	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	13
.....number 1950...	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	13
.....number 1945...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	30
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	946	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	30
.....farms reporting 1945...	854	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	416
.....number 1950...	1,101	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950...	126
.....number 1945...	911	Other farms.....number 1950...	20
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	302	Part-time.....number 1950...	13
.....farms reporting 1945...	71	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	12
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	760	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	12
.....farms reporting 1945...	132		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	40	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
.....farms reporting 1945...	40	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,761,428
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,776,041
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....dollars 1944...	1,436,122
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	455	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,366,222
4 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	415	.....dollars 1944...	1,432,944
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	250	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	29
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944...	29
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	46
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	645	.....dollars 1944...	46
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,120
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	340	.....dollars 1944...	7,120
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,379,206
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	.....dollars 1944...	945,784
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	510	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	696,222
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	465	.....dollars 1944...	399,071
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	230	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	40,177
		.....dollars 1944...	94,367
FARM LABOR⁴			
Week preceding enumeration:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	643,141
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,135	.....dollars 1944...	452,519
.....persons 1950...	1,730	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,800
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,125	.....dollars 1944...	1,200
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,055	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	330	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	450	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....persons 1950...	450	.....number 1945...	70
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....number 1945...	2,310
.....persons 1950...	225	.....number 1945...	2,310
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....persons 1950...	225	.....number 1945...	12
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,116	.....number 1950...	12
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	761	.....number 1945...	12
.....farms reporting 1945...	430	.....number 1950...	12
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	51,805	.....number 1945...	12
.....dollars 1945...	691	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	149,945	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000
.....dollars 1945...	1,011	.....number 1945...	1,000
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	222,495	.....number 1950...	14,118
.....dollars 1945...	656	.....number 1945...	10,000
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	217,590	.....number 1950...	1,000
.....dollars 1945...	726	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	58,035	.....number 1950...	6,322
.....dollars 1945...	416	.....number 1945...	6,322
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	36,085	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000
.....dollars 1945...	81	.....number 1950...	7,400
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	9,440	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,700
.....dollars 1945...	446	.....number 1950...	1,700
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	24,430	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,700
.....dollars 1945...		.....number 1950...	2,300
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	51	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,300
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	101	.....number 1950...	19,080,241
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	43	.....pounds 1949...	12,334,477
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	70	.....dollars 1949...	673,107
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	140	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	176	.....farms reporting 1944...	12
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	296	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	44,800
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	280	.....pounds 1944...	65,000
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	97	.....dollars 1949...	22,100
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	24	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	25	.....dollars 1949...	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	539	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	150
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	3,450
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	539	.....number 1945...	2,000
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	1,000
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	245	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	1,000
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945...	1,000
		.....number 1950...	1,000
		.....number 1945...	1,000

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	135	Corn:	
1945...	277	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	788
number 1950...	7,806	1944...	905
1945...	11,100	acres 1949...	5,071
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	6,566
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	133	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	780
number 1950...	4,048	1944...	887
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	133	acres 1949...	4,930
1945 ¹ ...	270	1944...	6,435
number 1950...	3,864	bushels 1949...	166,494
1945 ¹ ...	8,039	1944...	122,832
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1950...	184	acres 1949...	70
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	132	tons green weight 1949...	881
number 1950...	3,758	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	140	dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	275	acres 1949...	71
number shorn 1949...	4,122	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	22,933	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	130
1944...	43,144	1944...	168
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	179
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	223
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945...	1,096	1944...	
number 1950...	41,180	acres 1949...	
1945...	55,184	1944...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	231	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	5,717	1944...	
dollars 1949...	5,680	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	653	acres 1949...	17
dosen 1949...	89,274	tons green weight 1949...	72
dollar 1949...	32,160	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	34	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115
number 1950...	184	acres 1949...	162
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	31	tons out 1949...	295
1944...	141	Small grains:	
number 1949...	587	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	4,512	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	52
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	832
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,045	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	106
dollars 1949...	627,852	1944...	180
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,018	acres 1949...	855
1944...	966	1944...	1,423
number 1949...	6,928	bushels 1949...	12,991
1944...	7,666	1944...	23,494
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	390	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	1,767	1944...	2
dollars 1949...	220,590	acres 1949...	35
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	968	1944...	17
number 1949...	5,161	bushels 1949...	290
dollars 1949...	234,009	1944...	265
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	327	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944...	266	1944...	129
number 1949...	3,201	acres 1949...	128
1944...	2,914	1944...	562
dollars 1949...	69,085	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	152	1944...	33
1944...	277	acres 1949...	393
number 1949...	4,851	1944...	279
1944...	8,116	bushels 1949...	9,489
dollars 1949...	87,108	1944...	5,495
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	104	1944...	34
dollars 1949...	17,060	acres 1949...	152
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	259
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	910	bushels 1949...	1,735
Cattle, and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	160	1944...	2,849
number 1949...	165	Annual legumes:	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	82	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	56
1944...	60	acres grown alone 1949...	299
number 1949...	85	1944 ² ...	176
1944...	74	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1944 ² ...	60
1944...	6	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	80	1944...	2
1944...	6	acres grown alone 1949...	31
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	890	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	954	bushels 1949...	702
number 1949...	2,587	1944...	16
1944...	3,189	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	244
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
dollars 1949...	2,788	tons 1949...	361
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	20
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	7
		1944 ² ...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		1944 ² ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,029
Cowpeas--Continued		.....farms reporting 1944...	1,231
Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown alone 1949...	7	.....farms reporting 1944...	34
acres grown with other crops 1949...	4	acres 1949...	3
tons 1949...	21	sold..No. 1.. 1949...	279
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	2,941
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	28
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	(*)
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	872	.....farms reporting 1944...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	12,790	.....farms reporting 1944...	(*)
1944...	587	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	566	.....farms reporting 1944...	14
acres 1944...	4,523	.....farms reporting 1944...	1
acres 1944...	4,766	.....farms reporting 1944...	2
tons 1949...	7,639	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1944...	7,109	.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	230	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	327	.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	1,943	.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1944...	3,129	.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	2,193	.....farms reporting 1944...	3
tons 1944...	2,570	.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	413	.....farms reporting 1944...	(*)
1944...	279	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	5,188	.....farms reporting 1944...	24
acres 1944...	3,167	.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	5,626	.....farms reporting 1944...	5
tons 1944...	2,585	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	44	.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	28	.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	210	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1944...	118	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	218	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons 1944...	131	.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	87	.....farms reporting 1949...	600
acres 1949...	832	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1944...	475	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	546
tons 1949...	882	1945...	279
tons 1944...	476	acres 1950 ¹ ...	64
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	184
acres 1949...	78	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	440
tons..green weight 1949...	518	1945...	310
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,038
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	3,279
1944...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	728
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,330
acres 1944...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,580
bushels 1949...	.....	1944...	1,243
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	35
1944...	6	1945...	284
acres 1949...	53	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,568
acres 1944...	92	1945...	2,581
pounds 1949...	10,360	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	879
pounds 1944...	22,870	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,772
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	541	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	601
1944...	171	1944...	1,247
acres 1949 ² ...	5	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	277
acres 1944...	27	1945...	146
bushels 1949...	3,414	trees of all ages..number 1950...	735
bushels 1944...	1,573	1945...	476
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	179	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	157
1944...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	578
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	288
acres 1944...	2	1944...	411
bushels 1949...	469	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	126
bushels 1944...	96	1945...	120
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	636
1944...	.....	1945...	568
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	282
acres 1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	354
bales 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	469
bales 1944...	.....	1944...	2,805
Burley tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	998	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	714
acres 1949...	2,640	1945...	171
pounds 1949...	2,996,170	trees of all ages..number 1950...	557
Dark-fired tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1,277
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	164
pounds 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	393
Dark air-cured tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	588
acres 1949...	27	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	110
pounds 1949...	38,947	1945...	22
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of all ages..number 1950...	431
acres 1944...	3	1945...	103
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	118
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	313
gallons 1949...	17	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,558
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	242
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	.....
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	12		
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	
acres 1949...	.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.