

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 23, 1951

MISSOULA COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	594	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	118
	770	1945.....	184
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,672,320	1950.....	28
1945.....	17.1	1945.....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	198,585	1950.....	90
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	99,653	1945.....	180
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,420	1950.....	71
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,425	1945.....	107
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	286,233	1950.....	24
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	289,378	1945.....	32
1945.....	481.9	1950.....	17
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	376.1	1945.....	12
1945.....	21,935	1950.....	26
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,760	1945.....	38
1945.....	59.85	1950.....	26
average per acre, dollars 1950*	23.29	1945.....	46
1945.....		1950.....	55
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	82
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	494	1950.....	24
1944.....	690	1945.....	23
acres 1949...	35,340	1950.....	22
1944.....	44,008	1945.....	73
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	146	1945.....	107
1944.....	243	1950.....	69
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1945.....	60
1944.....	72	1950.....	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1945.....	57
1944.....	45		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59		
1944.....	71		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99		
1944.....	127		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66		
1944.....	78		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	46		
1944.....	56		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	204		
1944.....	146		
acres 1949...	21,072		
1944.....	14,309		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	160		
1944.....	12,226		
acres 1949...	9,849		
1944.....	114		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	8,322		
1944.....	66		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	77		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	3,904		
1944.....	231		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	238		
1944.....	121,879		
acres 1949...	107,527		
1944.....	77		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	54		
1944.....	28,237		
acres 1949...	6,539		
1944.....			
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	223		
1944 ¹	476		
acres 1949...	63,165		
1944 ¹	101,139		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	473		
1944.....	709		
acres 1949...	4,314		
1944.....	6,207		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	417		
1944.....	539		
acres 1949...	24,900		
1944.....	24,959		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	23		
1944.....	1,599		
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	564	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	701	White operators.....number 1950...	590
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	21	1945.....	747
1945.....	63	1950.....	4
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	253	Nonwhite operators.....number 1945...	23
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	309	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	352	Full owners.....number 1950...	429
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	218	1945.....	525
1944.....	280	1950.....	107
		1945.....	104
		Managers.....number 1950...	3
		1945.....	7
		All tenants.....number 1950...	55
		1945.....	134
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.3
		1945.....	17.4
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
		1945.....	99
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
		1945.....	
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	18
		1945.....	27
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	17
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
		1945.....	8
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	297
		1945.....	310
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	559
		1945.....	498
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	547
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.36
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	395
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	170
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	497
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		1950.....	59
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		1950.....	16
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		1950.....	15
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1950.....	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	364	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	171
.....number 1945..	350	General farms.....number 1950..	74
.....number 1950..	453	.....number 1950..	30
.....number 1945..	396	.....number 1950..	13
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	362	.....number 1950..	31
.....number 1945..	254	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..	230
.....number 1950..	494		
.....number 1945..	296		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	267		
.....number 1950..	345		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	90		
.....number 1950..	90		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	53		
.....number 1950..	59		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	484		
.....number 1945..	513		
.....number 1950..	560		
.....number 1945..	594		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	128		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	23		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	112		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	198		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	133		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950..	354
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	30	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	17
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	256	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	35
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	117	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	49
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	231	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	73
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	16	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	82
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..	96
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	287	Other farms.....number 1950..	240
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	101	Part-time ¹.....number 1950..	90
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	129	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	145
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	50	Abnormal ².....number 1950..	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	1.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	324		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	118		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	181		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	2,396,157
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	515	.....dollars 1944..	1,831,539
.....persons 1950..	958	All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	774,493
.....persons 1950..	509	.....dollars 1944..	657,447
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	483	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	521,141
Operators.....persons 1950..	249	.....dollars 1944..	526,919
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	366	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	16,068
.....persons 1950..	52	.....dollars 1944..	47,606
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	109	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	20,389
.....persons 1950..	109	.....dollars 1944..	28,230
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	216,899
		.....dollars 1944..	34,632
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,600,915
		.....dollars 1944..	1,167,215
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	242,033
		.....dollars 1944..	263,184
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	173,649
		.....dollars 1944..	123,781
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	1,185,203
		.....dollars 1944..	780,292
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	20,749
		.....dollars 1944..	6,871
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	360
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	354
		.....number 1945..	469
		.....number 1950..	2,086
		.....number 1945..	2,841
		Mules and mulé colts.....farms reporting 1950..	19
		.....number 1945..	14
		.....number 1950..	42
		.....number 1945..	43
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	479
		.....number 1945..	554
		.....number 1950..	15,036
		.....number 1945..	16,578
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	455
		.....number 1945 ³ ..	506
		.....number 1950..	6,938
		.....number 1945 ³ ..	7,711
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	411
		.....number 1950..	2,298
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	297
		.....number 1950..	3,114
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	279
		.....number 1950..	2,534
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	318
		.....number 1950..	2,452
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	50
		.....gallons 1944..	82
		.....gallons 1949..	480,698
		.....gallons 1944..	541,374
		.....dollars 1949..	157,013
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	208
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944..	294
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949..	140,364
		.....dollars 1944..	191,483
		.....dollars 1949..	85,000
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	.....
		.....dollars 1949..	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	134
		.....number 1945..	245
		.....number 1950..	2,282
		.....number 1945..	3,309
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	170
		.....number 1950..	187
		.....number 1950..	71
		.....number 1950..	1,093
		.....number 1950..	78
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	149
		.....number 1945..	336
		.....number 1950..	54
		.....number 1945..	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	34
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	430	1944...	34
acres 1949...	18,539	acres 1949...	34
		1944...	182
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	287	solid..dollar 1949...	16,793
1944...	398	1944...	27,806
acres 1949...	6,539	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	9,360	1944...	20
tons 1949...	13,151	acres 1949...	(*) 2
1944...	20,034	1944...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	141	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	193	1944...	16
acres 1949...	6,206	acres 1949...	3
1944...	8,459	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	13
tons 1949...	8,993	1944...	10
1944...	13,120	acres 1949...	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	39	1944...	30
acres 1949...	521	acres 1949...	22
1944...	457	1944...	52
tons 1949...	680	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	504	1944...	11
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	99	acres 1949...	4
1944...	85	1944...	11
acres 1949...	4,190	acres 1949...	4
1944...	2,806	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949...	4,646	1944...	21
1944...	2,606	acres 1949...	(*) 2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944...	6
1944...	57	acres 1949...	16
acres 1949...	1,168	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	3,445		
tons 1949...	1,559	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	4,339	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	32
Field crops (other):		acres 1949...	8
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quarts 1949...	11,635
1944...	5	farms reporting 1949...	42
acres 1949...	14	acres 1949...	16
1944...	53	quarts 1949...	16,197
pounds 1949...	785	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	2,940	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	241
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	135
acres 1949...	30	acres 1950 ² ..	103
acres 1949...	100	1945...	173
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	34
1944...	338	1945...	27
acres 1949 ¹ ..	235	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,460
1944...	456	1945...	9,157
100-lb. bags 1949...	27,315	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	476
1944...	29,491	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,984
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	26	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,846
1944...	40	1944...	5,341
acres 1949...	627	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	19
1944...	1,041	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,401
tons 1949...	7,051	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	144
1944...	13,862	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,287
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	37,438
acres 1949...	29	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	65
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	333	1945...	412
1944...	558	trees of all ages..number 1950...	101
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	311
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,655
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
		1944...	701

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 21, 1951

MUSSELSHELL COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-033) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	309	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	318	1945.....	6
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,207,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	82.1	1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	707,962	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	270,145	1945.....	4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,000	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,437	1945.....	5
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	990,670	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	1,083,567	1945.....	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	3,206.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	.....
1945.....	3,407.4	1945.....	.....
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	24,017	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	11,637	1945.....	1
average per acre, dollars 1950*	8.05	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	3.42	1945.....	4
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	10
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	264	1945.....	14
1944.....	275	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	40,683	1945.....	2
1944.....	37,966	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	7
1944.....	15	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	24
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945.....	25
1944.....	16	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	46
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	41
1944.....	11	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	198
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	209
1944.....	30		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	61	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	White operators.....number 1950...	309
1944.....	70	1945.....	318
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	70	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	15	Full owners.....number 1950...	118
acres 1949.....	69,370	1945.....	92
1944.....	686	Part owners.....number 1950...	170
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	169	1945.....	188
acres 1949.....	7,175	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	28,423	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	54	All tenants.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	46	1945.....	34
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Proportion of tenancy.....per cent 1950...	6.5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1945.....	10.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1945.....	23
acres 1949.....	6,621	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	180	1945.....	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	1	1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	447,636	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	100	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945.....	5
1944.....	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	14,622	1945.....	2
1944.....	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other pastures (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	134	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	311		
acres 1949.....	382,619	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	1,000,777	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	60
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	259	1945.....	58
1944.....	311	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	236
acres 1949.....	8,565	1945.....	74
1944.....	15,615	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	207
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.91
1944.....	25	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	103
acres 1949.....	5,713	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1944.....	2,366	Hose presser.....farms reporting 1950...	74
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	204
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	276	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	87
1945.....	296	number 1950...	90
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	29	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1945.....	22	number 1950...	11
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	75	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	107	number 1950...	23
1944.....	92	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	65	number 1950...	5
1944.....	52	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	183
.....1945.....	191	General farms.....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950.....	268	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	222	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	238	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	66
.....1945.....	180	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	66
.....number 1950.....	411		
.....1945.....	218	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	248
.....number 1950.....	315	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	54	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	45
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	101
.....number 1950.....	23	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	42
.....1945.....	30	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	34
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	12
.....number 1950.....	247	Other farms.....number 1950.....	61
.....1945.....	215	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	42
.....number 1950.....	302	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	19
.....1945.....	237	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	19
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horse, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,622,781
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	.....1944.....	1,258,608
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	409,094
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	.....1944.....	200,193
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	408,361
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	199,537
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	245
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	321
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	118
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	.....1944.....	87
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	181	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	370
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	250
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,198,738
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	.....1944.....	1,034,784
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	70,147
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	.....1944.....	64,681
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	21,365
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.1	.....1944.....	46,196
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,107,226
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	88	.....1944.....	923,907
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,949
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	164	.....1944.....	23,629
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	245
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	277	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	244
.....persons 1950.....	562	.....1945.....	281
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	270	.....number 1950.....	1,376
.....persons 1950.....	254	.....1945.....	2,336
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	195	.....1945.....	8
.....persons 1950.....	37	.....number 1950.....	10
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	113	.....1945.....	62
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	309	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	281
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	236	.....1945.....	289
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	152	.....number 1950.....	21,043
.....dollars 1949.....	34,691	.....1945.....	21,872
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	204	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	280
.....dollars 1949.....	218,509	.....1945.....	283
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	268	.....number 1950.....	10,734
.....dollars 1949.....	255,427	.....1945.....	10,669
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	181	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	195
.....dollars 1949.....	547,402	.....number 1950.....	729
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	158	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	209
.....dollars 1949.....	14,782	.....number 1950.....	4,634
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	273	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	221
.....dollars 1949.....	152,024	.....number 1950.....	4,757
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	206	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	134
.....dollars 1949.....	39,111	.....number 1950.....	880
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	214	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
.....dollars 1949.....	46,717	.....1944.....	11
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	98,797
No sales.....number 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	93,727
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	45,648
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	81
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	18	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	121
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	14	.....1944.....	36,078
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	4	.....dollars 1949.....	44,674
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	37	.....1944.....	24,371
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	29	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	23	.....dollars 1949.....	128
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	91	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	59	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	75
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	131
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	37	.....number 1950.....	663
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	37	.....1945.....	1,199
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	366
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	297
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	6	.....1945.....	30
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	90
		.....1945.....	94
		.....1945.....	237

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Corn:	
1945... number 1950...	68	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1945... number 1945...	16,241	1944... ..	78
1945... ..	34,976	acres 1949... ..	602
1945... ..		1944... ..	1,310
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	16,092	1944... ..	36
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	45	acres 1949... ..	59
1945 ¹ .. number 1950...	62	1944... ..	383
number 1945 ¹ ..	14,322	bushels 1949... ..	1,050
1945 ¹ .. number 1945 ¹ ..	32,525	1944... ..	5,802
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	2,928	acres 1949... ..	102
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	39	tons..green weight 1949... ..	409
number 1950...	11,394	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	32	acres 1949... ..	441
number 1950...	1,770	Sorghum:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	149	1944... ..	3
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres 1949... ..	9
1944... ..	60	1944... ..	23
number shorn 1949... ..	19,126	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	172,660	1944... ..	
1944... ..	310,972	acres 1949... ..	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr 15-Apr 28		1944... ..	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949... ..	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	250	1944... ..	
1945... ..	292	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	11,665	acres 1949... ..	9
1945... ..	16,266	tons..green weight 1949... ..	50
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	4,325	1949... ..	
dollars 1949... ..	5,749	acres 1949... ..	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	136	1944... ..	
dozens 1949... ..	39,797	tons cut 1949... ..	
dollars 1949... ..	14,907	Small grains:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	29	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	108	acres 1949... ..	173
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	27	bushels 1949... ..	2,080
1944... ..	34	farms reporting 1949... ..	113
number 1949... ..	216	1944... ..	114
1944... ..	4,342	acres 1949... ..	15,293
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944... ..	8,215
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	272	bushels 1949... ..	131,118
1949... ..	2,015,069	1944... ..	147,383
dollars 1949... ..	256	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	74
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	233	acres 1949... ..	5,082
number 1949... ..	14,243	1944... ..	4,601
1944... ..	7,301	bushels 1949... ..	44,334
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	213	1944... ..	75,254
number 1949... ..	9,772	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
dollars 1949... ..	1,447,994	acres 1949... ..	143
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	177	1944... ..	1,925
number 1949... ..	4,473	acres 1949... ..	4,272
dollars 1949... ..	350,999	bushels 1949... ..	41,560
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1944... ..	133,944
1944... ..	135	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	30
number 1949... ..	967	1944... ..	29
1944... ..	2,793	acres 1949... ..	827
dollars 1949... ..	34,029	1944... ..	449
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	90
1944... ..	66	1944... ..	88
number 1949... ..	12,373	acres 1949... ..	2,554
1944... ..	28,890	1944... ..	2,697
dollars 1949... ..	178,994	bushels 1949... ..	35,224
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944... ..	70,233
number 1949... ..	120	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949... ..	3,053	1944... ..	92
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949... ..	526
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	187	1944... ..	2
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949... ..	174	acres 1949... ..	28
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	71	bushels 1949... ..	256
1944... ..	76	1944... ..	
number 1949... ..	94	Annual legumes:	
1944... ..	86	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	58	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944... ..	33	1944... ..	1
number 1949... ..	80	acres 1949... ..	
1944... ..	42	1944... ..	2
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	126	100-lb. bags 1949... ..	6
1944... ..	161	1944... ..	
number 1949... ..	290	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
1944... ..	420	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944... ..	
number 1949... ..	46	acres 1949... ..	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944... ..	
dollars 1949... ..	2,099	100-lb. bags 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	209	..... 1944...	9
.....acres 1949...	14,204	..... 1949...	1
		..... 1944...	7
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	109	..... sold..dollars 1949...	245
..... 1944...	101	..... 1944...	321
.....acres 1949...	6,094	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944...	3,986	..... 1944...	1
.....tons 1949...	6,235	.....acres 1949...	.....
..... 1944...	5,335	..... 1944...	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944...	16	..... 1944...	5
.....acres 1949...	61	.....acres 1949...	.....
..... 1944...	402	..... 1944...	1
.....tons 1949...	36	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944...	435	.....acres 1949...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
..... 1944...	45	..... 1944...	5
.....acres 1949...	3,190	.....acres 1949...	1
..... 1944...	1,221	..... 1944...	1
.....tons 1949...	2,176	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944...	1,031	.....acres 1949...	3
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	49	..... 1944...	(*)
..... 1944...	127	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	2,980	.....acres 1949...	3
..... 1944...	6,532	..... 1944...	(*)
.....tons 1949...	2,060	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
..... 1944...	4,881	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
..... 1944...	71	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	1,949	.....quarts 1949...	195
..... 1944...	2,488	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	1,008	.....acres 1949...	.....
..... 1944...	1,909	.....quarts 1949...	.....
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	21
..... 1944...	31	..... 1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	2,806	.....acres 1950 ² ...	1
..... 1944...	1,012	..... 1945...	1
.....pounds 1949...	334,002	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	17
..... 1944...	43,920	..... 1945...	11
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	109
.....acres 1949...	35	..... 1945...	75
.....pounds 1949...	4,000	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	46
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	64	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	63
..... 1944...	112	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	42
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	86	..... 1944...	61
..... 1944...	117	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....100-lb. bags 1949...	6,624	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	14
..... 1944...	3,216	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7
..... 1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23
.....acres 1949...	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	3
..... 1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	114	..... 1945...	13
..... 1944...	187	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	142
		..... 1945...	135
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	110
		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	38
		..... 1944...	29

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 25, 1951

PARK COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-034) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	584	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	55
1945.....	610	1945.....	47
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,681,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	50.0	1945.....	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	606,631	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	32
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	224,686	1945.....	47
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,567	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	24
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,780	1945.....	38
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	841,104	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	834,979	1945.....	12
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,481.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	1,368.8	1945.....	7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	28,326	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	15,282	1945.....	15
average per acre, dollars 1950*	21.04	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	11.17	1945.....	11
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	55
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	528	1945.....	59
1944.....	581	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....	87,487	1945.....	15
1944.....	82,942	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	10
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	1945.....	15
1944.....	57	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	89
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	1945.....	96
1944.....	27	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	111
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	1945.....	125
1944.....	18	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	210
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	1945.....	188
1944.....	39		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	118	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	135	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	137	White operators.....number 1950...	584
1944.....	139	1945.....	610
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	146	1950.....	
1944.....	146	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	180	1945.....	
1944 ¹	79	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949.....	22,049	Full owners.....number 1950...	527
1944 ¹	4,433	1945.....	522
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	231	1950.....	142
acres 1949.....	37,141	Part owners.....number 1950...	185
1944.....	25,323	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	202	Managers.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	28,223	1945.....	91
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	62	All tenants.....number 1950...	150
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	86	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	16.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	54	1945.....	24.8
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	64	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
acres 1949.....	8,913	1945.....	58
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	178	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	111	1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	82,147	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	52
1944.....	27,272	1945.....	79
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	29	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	35
1944.....	11	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
acres 1949.....	18,423	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	4,105	1945.....	8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	482	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944 ¹	571	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	577,508		
1944 ¹	682,845	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	558	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	344
1944.....	584	1945.....	285
acres 1949.....	18,364	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	501
1944.....	8,059	1945.....	259
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	451	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	482
1944.....	440	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.10
acres 1949.....	55,460	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	261
1944.....	55,669	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	115
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	113
acres 1949.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	454
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	106
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		number 1950.....	117
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950.....	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	455	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	276
.....1945.....	547	General farms.....number 1950.....	61
.....number 1950.....	575	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	412	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	459	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	44
.....1945.....	375	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	73
.....number 1950.....	648		
.....1945.....	455		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	454	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	611	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	487
.....1945.....	8	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	134
.....number 1950.....	8	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	177
.....1945.....	22	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	131
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	29	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	462	Other farms.....number 1950.....	77
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	469	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	632	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	51
.....1945.....	589	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	34	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,084,078
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	2,758,833
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,192,101
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	585	.....1944.....	656,149
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,166,182
		.....1944.....	631,861
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,800
		.....1944.....	2,127
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,621
		.....1944.....	1,141
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,763
		.....1944.....	800
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,468,827
		.....1944.....	2,181,595
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	224,436
		.....1944.....	198,370
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	89,779
		.....1944.....	59,918
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,142,810
		.....1944.....	1,858,506
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	55,446
		.....1944.....	2,000
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	475
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	475
		.....1945.....	496
		.....number 1950.....	3,608
		.....1945.....	4,485
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
		.....1945.....	10
		.....number 1950.....	36
		.....1945.....	28
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	600
		.....1945.....	524
		.....number 1950.....	56,633
		.....1945.....	32,295
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	400
		.....1945 ⁴	316
		.....number 1950.....	19,332
		.....1945 ⁴	10,857
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	451
		.....number 1950.....	2,458
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	358
		.....number 1950.....	5,082
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	411
		.....number 1950.....	6,970
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	592
		.....number 1950.....	8,419
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	55
		.....1944.....	84
		.....gallons 1949.....	850,116
		.....1944.....	870,721
		.....dollars 1949.....	124,696
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	601
		.....1944.....	532
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	166,798
		.....1944.....	253,087
		.....dollars 1949.....	66,707
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	34
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	850
		.....1945.....	879
		.....number 1950.....	1,649
		.....1945.....	2,446
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	486
		.....number 1950.....	600
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	70
		.....number 1950.....	730
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	116
		.....1945.....	187
		.....number 1950.....	208
		.....1945.....	463

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	113	Corn:	
1945... number 1950...	152	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945... number 1945...	30,897	1944... ..	1
1945... ..	54,194	acres 1949... ..	
1944... ..		1944... ..	5
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	104	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	25,679	1944... ..	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	103	acres 1949... ..	
1945 ¹ .. number 1950...	142	1944... ..	
number 1945 ¹ ..	25,088	bushels 1949... ..	
1945 ¹ ..	55,245	1944... ..	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	4,003	1944... ..	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	58	acres 1949... ..	
number 1950...	21,085	tons..green weight 1949... ..	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	67	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	521	1944... ..	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	85	acres 1949... ..	
number 1950...	5,218		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Sorghums:	
1944... ..	148	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	32,548	1944... ..	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	269,964	acres 1949... ..	
1944... ..	475,183	1944... ..	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.25	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944... ..	
		acres 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
		bushels 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	459	1944... ..	
1945... ..	518	acres 1949... ..	
number 1950...	27,952	1944... ..	
1945... ..	55,185	tons..green weight 1949... ..	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	213	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	17,108	1944... ..	
dollars 1949...	23,811	acres 1949... ..	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	312	1944... ..	
1944... ..	167,687	tons cut 1949... ..	
dozens 1949...	71,677		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	49	Small grains:	
number 1950...	245	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1944... ..	475
1944... ..	63	acres 1949... ..	5,394
number 1949...	1,075	bushels 1949... ..	154
1944... ..	1,512	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944... ..	144
		acres 1949... ..	27,881
		1944... ..	14,998
		bushels 1949... ..	420,881
		1944... ..	401,191
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	222
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	479	1944... ..	9,728
dollars 1949...	2,972,028	acres 1949... ..	7,781
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	452	1944... ..	185,580
1944... ..	436	bushels 1949... ..	176,397
number 1949...	19,674	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	166
1944... ..	15,168	1944... ..	252
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	386	acres 1949... ..	5,109
number 1949...	11,501	1944... ..	4,636
dollars 1949...	1,601,123	bushels 1949... ..	117,035
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	503	1944... ..	205,727
number 1949...	8,973	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
dollars 1949...	685,673	1944... ..	52
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	168	acres 1949... ..	328
1944... ..	255	1944... ..	467
number 1949...	2,946	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	166
1944... ..	5,432	1944... ..	159
dollars 1949...	89,800	acres 1949... ..	4,288
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	107	1944... ..	5,306
1944... ..	149	bushels 1949... ..	111,451
number 1949...	35,965	1944... ..	105,806
1944... ..	60,387	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	509,987	1944... ..	26
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	89	acres 1949... ..	789
number 1949...	250	1944... ..	15,297
dollars 1949...	7,465	bushels 1949... ..	2
		1944... ..	7
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944... ..	
		acres 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
		bushels 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	378	Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	244	1944... ..	
number 1949...	380	acres 1949... ..	45
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	127	1944... ..	
1944... ..	128	100-lb. bags 1949... ..	284
number 1949...	185	1944... ..	
1944... ..	174	Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	122	1944 ² ..	51
1944... ..	65	acres 1949... ..	132
number 1949...	195	1944 ² ..	515
1944... ..	189	100-lb. bags 1949... ..	1,684
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	282	1944 ² ..	5,180
1944... ..	218		
number 1949...	724		
1944... ..	947		
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57		
number 1949...	161		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	77		
dollars 1949...	6,238		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	488	1944.....	18
acres 1949...	46,780	acres 1949...	7
		1944.....	28
		sold..dollars 1949...	1,500
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	560	1944.....	2,227
1944.....	400		
acres 1949...	20,574	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	25,011	1944.....	4
tons 1949...	32,575	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	41,941	1944.....	1
		acres 1949...	5
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	206	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	187	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	17,241	1944.....	2
1944.....	12,935	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	21,071	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	19,844	1944.....	1
		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944.....	8
1944.....	22	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	930	1944.....	9
1944.....	689	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949...	1,058	1944.....	4
1944.....	827	acres 1949...	(*)
		1944.....	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	73	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	61	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949...	4,785	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2
1944.....	4,418		
tons 1949...	4,085	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	4,421	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres 1949...	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	61	quarts 1949...	1,450
1944.....	128	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	3,455	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	7,039	quarts 1949...	556
tons 1949...	5,586		
1944.....	8,521	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	160
Field crops (other):		1945.....	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1950 ²	24
1944.....	1	1945.....	
acres 1949...	82	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	154
1944.....	20	1945.....	119
pounds 1949...	6,080	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,125
1944.....	1,800	1945.....	1,429
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	232
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,895
acres 1949...	45	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,689
pounds 1949...	5,200	1944.....	2,073
		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	132	trees of all ages..number 1950...	85
1944.....	195	1950...	17
acres 1949 ¹ ..	39	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	89
1944.....	149	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	226
100-lb. bags 1949...	2,976	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	8,850		
		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
1944.....		1950...	7
acres 1949...	57	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
tons 1949...	1,080	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....			
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	11
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	265
acres 1949...		1945.....	51
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	274	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	247
1944.....	458	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	58
		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

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1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 25, 1951

PETROLEUM COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-086) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	180	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	161	1945.....	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,058,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	60.8	1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	389,338	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	142,065	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	68,590	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,402	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	536,591	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	508,071	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
1945.....	3,853.7	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	3,161.9	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
1945.....	30,527	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,278	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
1945.....	8.23	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	1945.....
average per acre, dollars 1950*	3.57	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	108
1945.....	108	1945.....	108
Land in farms according to use:		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	136	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	150	White operators.....number 1950...	160
acres 1949...	23,680	1945.....	161
1944.....	25,440	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1945.....
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944.....	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Full owners.....number 1950...	62
1944.....	2	1945.....	44
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Part owners.....number 1950...	76
1944.....	2	1945.....	96
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	13	1945.....	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	All tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944.....	38	1945.....	16
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.9
1944.....	48	1945.....	9.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	43	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	48	1945.....	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944 ¹	4	1945.....	8
acres 1949.....	15,209	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	12
1944 ¹	280	1945.....	7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949.....	12,447	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	7,852	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	8,504	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1945.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	87
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945.....	18
acres 1949.....	3,942	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	17
1944.....	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.29
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	1,945	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....	1,770	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	2,463	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	1	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	155	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1944 ¹	160	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	40
acres 1949.....	480,038	number 1950...	.....
1944 ¹	469,112	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	135	number 1950...	7
1944.....	154	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	2,859	number 1950...	12
1944.....	4,617	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	69	number 1950...	.....
1944.....	56	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	9,029	number 1950...	.....
1944.....	6,745	number 1950...	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	120	number 1950...	.....
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	155		
1945.....	146		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	25		
1945.....	14		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	15		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	47		
1944.....	57		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	16		
1944.....	10		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1945.....	128	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....	108
.....number 1950.....	95	General farms.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1945.....	173	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1945.....	127	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1950.....	100	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1945.....	228	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	15
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	135		
.....number 1950.....	127	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945.....	218	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	145
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	2	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	24
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	51
.....number 1950.....	8	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1945.....	102	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	174	Other farms.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1945.....	115	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	15
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	182	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,778,760
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1944.....	820,661
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	467,038
		.....dollars 1944.....	134,284
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	468,608
		.....dollars 1944.....	133,958
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	65
		.....dollars 1944.....	517
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	65
		.....dollars 1944.....	12
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,311,697
		.....dollars 1944.....	666,377
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,572
		.....dollars 1944.....	8,012
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,079
		.....dollars 1944.....	7,617
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,287,046
		.....dollars 1944.....	670,748
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	25
		.....dollars 1944.....	
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	155
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	135
		.....number 1945.....	150
		.....number 1950.....	1,093
		.....number 1945.....	2,634
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
		.....number 1950.....	80
		.....number 1945.....	
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	141
		.....number 1945.....	141
		.....number 1950.....	19,976
		.....number 1945.....	14,376
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	140
		.....number 1945 ³	141
		.....number 1950.....	9,791
		.....number 1945 ³	5,944
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	82
		.....number 1950.....	292
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	121
		.....number 1950.....	4,568
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	124
		.....number 1950.....	3,735
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	76
		.....number 1950.....	1,451
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....gallons 1944.....	8
		.....dollars 1949.....	14,578
		.....dollars 1944.....	8,959
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10,050
		.....dollars 1944.....	34
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	32
		.....dollars 1949.....	10,161
		.....dollars 1944.....	11,439
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	6,582
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
		.....number 1945.....	45
		.....number 1950.....	219
		.....number 1945.....	617
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	34
		.....number 1950.....	115
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
		.....number 1950.....	114
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
		.....number 1945.....	32
		.....number 1950.....	32
		.....number 1945.....	89

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Corn:	
1945...	46	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	5,208	1944...	38
1945...	29,901	acres 1949...	107
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	872
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	4,985	1944...	28
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	19	acres 1949...	45
1945 ¹ ...	43	1944...	469
number 1950...	4,800	bushels 1949...	220
1945 ¹ ...	28,418	1944...	5,408
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	794	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	4,006	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	18	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	185	acres 1949...	64
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
number 1950...	223	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944...	1
1944...	48	acres 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	6,528	1944...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	52,650	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	252,880	1944...	
	Apr.29-May12	acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	120	acres 1949...	
1945...	128	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	4,831	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1945...	7,081	cut for dry storage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	33	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	2,445	tons cut 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,151	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
dozens 1949...	11,795	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	4,134	acres 1949...	180
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	25	bushels 1949...	1,900
number 1950...	95	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944...	28
1944...	25	acres 1949...	2,125
number 1949...	358	1944...	1,455
1944...	433	bushels 1949...	16,081
		1944...	25,051
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	4,484
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1944...	4,089
dollars 1949...	1,259,297	bushels 1949...	38,480
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	135	1944...	68,748
1944...	117	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	9,544	1944...	70
1944...	4,435	acres 1949...	652
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	150	1944...	1,925
number 1949...	7,108	bushels 1949...	8,244
dollars 1949...	934,542	1944...	52,756
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	2,458	1944...	15
dollars 1949...	176,532	acres 1949...	580
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944...	172
1944...	69	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949...	811	1944...	44
1944...	1,480	acres 1949...	778
dollars 1949...	22,069	bushels 1949...	945
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944...	9,417
1944...	45	1944...	21,544
number 1949...	7,017	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	25,555	1944...	4
dollars 1949...	122,615	acres 1949...	13
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944...	37
number 1949...	181	bushels 1949...	70
dollars 1949...	2,551	1944...	567
FARM SLAUGHTER		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944...	8
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	acres 1949...	50
number 1949...	99	1944...	279
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	52	bushels 1949...	210
1944...	31	1944...	2,494
number 1949...	83	Annual legumes:	
1944...	41	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	10	1944...	
number 1949...	16	acres 1949...	
1944...	15	1944...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	100-lb. bags 1949...	
1944...	86	1944...	
number 1949...	148	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
1944...	238	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944 ² ...	
number 1949...	55	acres 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944 ² ...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	22	100-lb. bags 1949...	
dollars 1949...	846	1944 ² ...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....:farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	121	1944.....	2
acres 1949...	15,711	acres 1949...	4
		1944.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	100	sold..dollars 1949...	85
1944.....	98	1944.....	517
acres 1949...	9,988		
1944.....	6,229	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	10,797	1944.....	
1944.....	6,359	acres 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	
1944.....	3	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	89	1944.....	
1944.....	70	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	45	1944.....	
1944.....	70	acres 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	6	1944.....	2
acres 1949...	1,282	acres 1949...	
1944.....	172	1944.....	4
tons 1949...	974	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	185	1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1949...	
1944.....	47	1944.....	4
acres 1949...	1,372	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	3,128	1944.....	2
tons 1949...	954	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	2,550	1944.....	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	78	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949...	1,002	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	3,135	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	617	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	2,280	acres 1949...	(*)
Fields crops (other):		quarts 1949...	73
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	90	acres 1949...	
1944.....	71	quarts 1949...	
acres 1949...	7,463	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	3,380	1944.....	
pounds 1949...	981,870	acres 1949...	
1944.....	247,740	quarts 1949...	
Sweet clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	15	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
pounds 1949...	500	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945.....	
1944.....	91	acres 1950 ²	1
acres 1949...	7	1945.....	
1944.....	39	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	14
100-lb. bags 1949...	530	1945.....	5
1944.....	1,979	trees of all ages..number 1950...	94
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	41
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	44
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15
tons 1949...		1944.....	2
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	15
1945.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
trees of all ages..number 1950...	39	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	50
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33		
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	340		
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945.....	10		
trees of all ages..number 1950...	8		
1945.....	84		
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	131		
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32		
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	52		
1944.....	4		
	297		

¹ Less than 1 acre.
² For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
 For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 28, 1951

PHILLIPS COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-036) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 803	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 15
	1945... 925		1945... 29
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 3,346,560	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... ..
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 53.3		1945... 2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,078,495	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 15
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 700,754		1945... 27
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 52,698	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 13
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 49,472		1945... 6
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 1,782,475	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 5
	1945... 1,679,186		1945... 5
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 2,219.8	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 3
	1945... 1,815.3		1945... 4
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 24,252	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 21
	1945... 9,741		1945... 14
average per acre, dollars	1950* 11.05	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 16
	1945... 5.37		1945... 26
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 33
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 700		1945... 53
	1944... 881	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 14
acres	1949... 134,254		1945... 17
	1944... 196,117	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 29		1945... 8
	1944... 26	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 81
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 26		1945... 130
	1944... 10	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 191
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 21		1945... 218
	1944... 28	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 406
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 61		1945... 415
	1944... 56		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 141	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
	1944... 185	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 171	White operators.....number	1950... 782
	1944... 231		1945... 895
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 251	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 21
	1944... 345		1945... 30
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 167	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944... 37	Full owners.....number	1950... 360
acres	1949... 38,025		1945... 370
	1944... 2,982	Part owners.....number	1950... 364
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 594		1945... 430
acres	1949... 141,931	Managers.....number	1950... 3
	1944... 59,762		1945... 10
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 493	All tenants.....number	1950... 76
	1944... 95,933		1945... 115
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 78	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 9.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 238		1945... 12.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 177	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 19
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 348		1945... 63
acres	1949... 45,998	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 5
	1944... 75		1945... 6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 34	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 45
	1944... 5,853		1945... 46
acres	1949... 5,036	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 37
	1944... 15	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 5	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 7
	1944... 5		1945... ..
acres	1949... 1,545	Other tenants.....number	1950... 1
	1944... 1,343	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 735	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
	1944... 881	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 169
acres	1949... 1,447,994		1945... 85
	1944... 1,405,469	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 465
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 767		1945... 175
	1944... 835	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 362
acres	1949... 12,873	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 9.77
	1944... 8,477	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 235
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 287	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 116
	1944... 304	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 131
acres	1949... 31,618	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 403
	1944... 44,728	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 68
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 3	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 3
	1944... 100	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 16
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 316
FARM OPERATORS			1945... 338
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 701	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 2
	1945... 839		1950... 2
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 95	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 9
	1945... 80		1950... 9
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 90	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 232		1950... 7
	1944... 159	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 7
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 97		1950... 7
	1944... 94		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	635	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	459
.....1945.....	555	General farms.....number 1950.....	82
.....1945.....	815	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	25
.....1945.....	625	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	20
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	703	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	37
.....1945.....	657	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	94
.....1945.....	1,076		
.....1945.....	824		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	699	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	985	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	709
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	19	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	114
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	201
.....1945.....	72	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	185
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	586	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	126
.....1945.....	636	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	55
.....1945.....	703	Other farms.....number 1950.....	94
.....1945.....	690	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	34
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	59
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	495	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,945,204
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	198	.....1944.....	4,790,462
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,218,541
		.....1944.....	2,420,436
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,217,629
		.....1944.....	2,416,041
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	311
		.....1944.....	1,899
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	576
		.....1944.....	440
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	23
		.....1944.....	56
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,726,663
		.....1944.....	2,369,121
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	95,002
		.....1944.....	130,514
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	47,100
		.....1944.....	65,062
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,584,561
		.....1944.....	2,173,545
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	905
		.....1944.....	
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	563
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	564
		.....1945.....	715
		.....number 1950.....	1,982
		.....1945.....	7,720
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
		.....1945.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	20
		.....1945.....	20
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	636
		.....1945.....	728
		.....number 1950.....	46,528
		.....1945.....	50,021
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	630
		.....1945 ³	700
		.....number 1950.....	28,204
		.....1945 ³	27,090
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	473
		.....number 1950.....	1,558
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	488
		.....number 1950.....	9,118
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	496
		.....number 1950.....	5,862
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	302
		.....number 1950.....	3,344
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
		.....1944.....	18
		.....gallons 1949.....	65,753
		.....1944.....	85,901
		.....dollars 1949.....	33,132
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	228
		.....1944.....	359
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	98,341
		.....1944.....	193,249
		.....dollars 1949.....	61,786
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
		.....dollars 1949.....	84
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	204
		.....1945.....	398
		.....number 1950.....	1,015
		.....1945.....	3,190
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	176
		.....number 1950.....	599
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	45
		.....number 1950.....	416
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	107
		.....1945.....	283
		.....number 1950.....	274
		.....1945.....	783

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Corn:	
1945.....	150	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	33
number 1950.....	24,956	1944.....	130
1945.....	68,743	acres 1949.....	923
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	3,727
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	84	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950.....	22,274	1944.....	28
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	81	acres 1949.....	96
1945 ¹	139	1944.....	386
number 1950.....	21,786	bushels 1949.....	793
1945 ¹	61,119	1944.....	6,937
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950.....	4,076	acres 1949.....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	72	tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	17,710	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	65	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950.....	488	acres 1949...	827
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Sorghums:	
number 1950.....	2,682	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1944.....	.....
number shorn 1949.....	137	acres 1949...	40
1949.....	30,195	1944.....	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	270,859	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	564,468	1944.....	.....
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	.....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	544	bushels 1949.....	.....
1945.....	725	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	23,352	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945.....	41,564	acres 1949.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	118	tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	6,277	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949.....	7,564	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	307	acres 1949.....	40
dozens 1949.....	94,168	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	34,916	tons cut 1949...	15
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	57	Small grains:	
number 1950.....	305	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	52	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	93	acres 1949.....	478
number 1949.....	1,192	bushels 1949.....	8,245
1944.....	1,775	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	21
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	903
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	644	bushels 1944.....	3,480
dollars 1949.....	3,422,110	1949.....	3,875
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	597	1944.....	72,265
1944.....	559	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	446
number 1949.....	27,476	acres 1949.....	75,107
1944.....	18,004	1944.....	80,175
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	542	bushels 1949.....	435,249
number 1949.....	15,921	1944.....	1,349,998
dollars 1949.....	2,085,822	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	125
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	408	acres 1949.....	380
number 1949.....	11,555	1944.....	3,156
dollars 1949.....	841,746	bushels 1949.....	11,008
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	181	1944.....	84,437
1944.....	344	304,919	
number 1949.....	2,912	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	97
1944.....	6,450	acres 1944.....	279
dollars 1949.....	102,481	1949.....	2,950
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	77	1944.....	8,296
1944.....	111	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	123
number 1949.....	27,243	1944.....	344
1944.....	56,712	acres 1949.....	2,765
dollars 1949.....	380,054	1944.....	10,925
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	79	bushels 1949.....	42,783
number 1949.....	553	1944.....	235,701
dollars 1949.....	12,007	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	4
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	497	acres 1949.....	88
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	331	1944.....	77
number 1949.....	517	bushels 1949.....	195
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	249	1944.....	550
1944.....	217	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949.....	364	1944.....	110
1944.....	335	acres 1949.....	307
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	108	1944.....	4,479
number 1949.....	57	bushels 1949.....	1,458
1944.....	153	1944.....	26,944
1944.....	80	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	363	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
1944.....	474	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	1,024	1944.....	2
1944.....	1,073	acres 1949.....	(*)
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1944.....	35
number 1949...	242	100-lb. bags 1949.....	2
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	173
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	176	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
dollars 1949.....	13,254	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....

¹Does not include ewes kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
³Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	471	.....acres 1944...	11
.....acres 1949...	43,315	.....acres 1949...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	279	.....sold..dollars 1949...	24
.....1944...	336	.....1944...	311
.....acres 1949...	11,984	.....1944...	3,699
.....1944...	16,152	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	20,171	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	23,393	.....1944...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	13	.....1944...	1
.....acres 1949...	328	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	252	.....acres 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	254	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....1944...	236	.....1944...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	186	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...	17	.....1944...	4
.....acres 1949...	8,831	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	311	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	4,514	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	314	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	141	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	286	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	16,981	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	44,115	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949...	9,905	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....1944...	28,625	.....acres 1949...	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	64	.....quarts 1949...	125
.....1944...	88	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	5,412	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	4,480	.....quarts 1949...	164
.....tons 1949...	3,331	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	3,354	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	78
Field crops(other):		.....1945...	14
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	146	.....acres 1950 ² ...	4
.....1944...	154	.....1945...	7
.....acres 1949...	5,945	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....1944...	6,939	.....1945...	28
.....pounds 1949...	436,099	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	220
.....1944...	515,880	.....1945...	90
Sweetlover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	43
.....acres 1949...	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	177
.....pounds 1949...	1,200	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	170
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	129	.....1944...	106
.....1944...	291	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	76	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	51
.....1944...	359	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
.....100-lb. bags 1949...	5,391	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	81
.....1944...	23,554	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	385
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....1944...	90	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	32
.....acres 1949...	1,741	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
.....1944...	2,201	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	26
.....tons 1949...	19,190	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	715
.....1944...	24,976	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	61
Root and grain crops logged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945...	36
.....acres 1949...	782	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	578
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	289	.....1945...	301
.....1944...	685	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	153
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	425
		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	428
		.....1944...	229

¹For 1949, do not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 23, 1951

PONDERA COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-087) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	888	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	787	1945.....	9
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,051,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	77.7	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	429,985	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	582,138	1945.....	8
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,642	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,190	1945.....	7
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	816,575	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	922,350	1945.....	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,186.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	1,172.0	1945.....	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	49,810	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	20,258	1945.....	16
average per acre, dollars 1950*	41.96	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	17.29	1945.....	9
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	18
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	888	1945.....	21
1944.....	771	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	245,632	1945.....	15
1944.....	223,200	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	12
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	20
1944.....	14	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	159
1944.....	11	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	226
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	245
1944.....	23	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	288
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	285
1944.....	58		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	84	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	125	White operators.....number 1950...	681
1944.....	164	1945.....	720
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	454	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	27
1944.....	487	1945.....	67
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	104	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	6	Full owners.....number 1950...	195
acres 1949.....	8,205	1945.....	262
1944.....	2,317	Part owners.....number 1950...	541
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	806	1945.....	567
acres 1949.....	227,005	Managers.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	205,424	1945.....	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	600	All tenants.....number 1950...	142
acres 1949.....	216,992	1945.....	152
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	164	1945.....	19.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	406	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1945.....	25
acres 1949.....	10,011	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945.....	9
1944.....	10	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	112
acres 1949.....	5,515	1945.....	111
1944.....	623	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	97
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	11	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	1,299	1945.....	7
1944.....	1,299	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	477	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	752		
acres 1949.....	296,601	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	472,810	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	182
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	660	1945.....	147
1944.....	761	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	496
acres 1949.....	52,520	1945.....	330
1944.....	19,976	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	477
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	511	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.53
1944.....	549	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	294
acres 1949.....	44,724	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	173
1944.....	42,590	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	206
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	450
acres 1949.....	178	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	88
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	597	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	445
1945.....	719	number 1950.....	524
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945.....	68	number 1950.....	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	33	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	189	number 1950.....	22
1944.....	186	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	46	number 1950.....	1
1944.....	60	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	564	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	85
.....1945.....	611	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950.....	1,095	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	857	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	556	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	643	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	29
.....number 1950.....	1,024		
.....1945.....	933		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	528	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	829	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	359
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	66
.....number 1950.....	74	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	264
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	165
.....number 1950.....	121	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	97
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	524	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	50
.....1945.....	636	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	17
.....number 1950.....	728	Other farms.....number 1950...	29
.....1945.....	725	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	14
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	15
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	8		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	31	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	258	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,475,907
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	365	.....1944.....	8,432,485
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,199,543
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	4,664,452
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,199,001
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	16	.....1944.....	4,659,637
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	71	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	45
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205	.....1944.....	2,050
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	350	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	12	.....1944.....	286
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	496
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	220	.....1944.....	2,879
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,276,564
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	157	.....1944.....	1,786,018
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	222	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	75,987
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.7	.....1944.....	152,889
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	70,006
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....1944.....	95,416
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	226	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,150,341
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	501	.....1944.....	1,541,825
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	5
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	551	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	975	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	273
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	525	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	272
Operators.....persons 1950.....	512	.....1945.....	470
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	157	.....number 1950.....	1,422
.....persons 1950.....	239	.....1945.....	2,573
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	168	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....persons 1950.....	224	.....1945.....	2
		.....number 1950.....	56
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	5
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	611		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	542	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	250	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	462
dollars 1949.....	159,378	.....1945.....	614
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	500	.....number 1950...	15,635
dollars 1949.....	540,642	.....1945.....	16,478
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	450	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	453
dollars 1949.....	153,577	.....1945 ³	591
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	360	.....number 1950...	7,871
dollars 1949.....	355,787	.....1945 ³	6,566
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	354	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	568
dollars 1949.....	86,902	.....number 1950...	1,227
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	588	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	540
dollars 1949.....	606,691	.....number 1950...	2,584
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	505	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	545
dollars 1949.....	225,207	.....number 1950...	2,041
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	546	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	614
dollars 1949.....	542,780	.....number 1950...	5,397
		.....1949.....	84
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	22
No sales.....number 1950...	7	gallons 1949...	65,950
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	8	.....1944.....	101,668
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	12	dollars 1949...	25,702
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	12	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	210
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	6	.....1944.....	396
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	11	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	76,209
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	40	.....1944.....	196,686
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	40	dollars 1949...	49,895
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	98	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	128	.....dollars 1949...	400
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	350		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	554	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	146
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	554	.....1945.....	512
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	1,922
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	3,787
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	157
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	853
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	6	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	47
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	1,069
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	89
		.....1945.....	209
		.....number 1950...	352
		.....1945.....	685

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Corn:	
1945.....	109	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	15,750	1944.....	2
1945.....	54,708	acres 1949.....	6
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	11,789	1949.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	40	acres 1949.....	
1945 ¹	92	1944.....	
number 1950...	11,077	bushels 1949.....	
1945 ²	40,212	1944.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	3,887	1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	31	acres 1949.....	
number 1950...	7,210	tons green weight 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	712	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21	acres 1949.....	
number 1950...	5,941	Sorghums:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	101	1944.....	
number shorn 1949...	14,484	acres 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	132,114	1944.....	
1944.....	488,404	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	442	1944.....	
1945.....	617	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950...	29,888	1944.....	
1945.....	51,572	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	150	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	10,958	1949.....	
dollars 1949...	19,555	acres 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	269	1944.....	
dozens 1949...	132,993	tons green weight 1949...	
dollars 1949...	49,529	1944.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	20	Small grains:	
number 1950...	84	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	59	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	78	acres 1949...	1,058
number 1949...	1,280	bushels 1949...	24,061
1944.....	2,187	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	227
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	247
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	28,541
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	389	1944.....	28,811
dollars 1949...	1,054,944	bushels 1949...	520,554
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	350	1944.....	882,478
1944.....	498	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	587
number 1949...	5,881	acres 1949...	180,471
1944.....	7,699	1944.....	118,507
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	288	bushels 1949...	5,188,228
number 1949...	2,876	1944.....	2,525,009
dollars 1949...	461,787	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	124
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	210	1944.....	520
number 1949...	2,785	acres 1949...	5,051
dollars 1949...	286,888	1944.....	8,135
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	127	bushels 1949...	89,551
1944.....	356	1944.....	276,707
number 1949...	2,574	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	11,514	1944.....	77
dollars 1949...	88,485	acres 1949...	485
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944.....	1,940
1944.....	102	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	410
number 1949...	18,257	1944.....	420
1944.....	49,945	acres 1949...	56,625
dollars 1949...	286,278	1944.....	22,467
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	bushels 1949...	984,882
number 1949...	69	1944.....	655,117
dollars 1949...	1,550	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	560	acres 1949...	27
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	284	1944.....	685
number 1949...	376	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	251	1944.....	55
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	152	acres 1949...	98
1944.....	205	1944.....	1,901
number 1949...	367	acres 1949...	4,137
1944.....	85	bushels 1949...	20,615
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	126	1944.....	32,878
number 1949...	173	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	150	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	207	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	359	1944.....	
number 1949...	584	acres 1949...	
1944.....	958	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	100-lb. bags 1949...	
number 1949...	163	1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Dry field and seed peas harvested	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	168	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	10,601	1944 ²	22
		acres 1949...	
		1944 ²	846
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944 ²	5,888

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	324	1944...	14
acres 1949...	15,463	acres 1949...	1
		1944...	15
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	176	sold..dollars 1949...	46
1944...	309	1944...	2,060
acres 1949...	3,499	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	9,383	1944...	4
tons 1949...	5,017	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	14,662	1944...	1
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	12	1944...	1
acres 1949...	522	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	1,810	1944...	1
tons 1949...	578	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1,476	1944...	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	68	acres 1949...	2
1944...	19	1944...	6
acres 1949...	1,268	acres 1949...	1
1944...	450	1944...	2
tons 1949...	1,586	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	448	1944...	5
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	92	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	117	1944...	(*)
acres 1949...	9,295	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	8,847	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	6,420	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	6,096	acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	40	quarts 1949...	
1944...	65	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	854	acres 1949...	
1944...	1,787	quarts 1949...	
tons 1949...	650	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	1,463	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Field crops (other):		1945...	4
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1950 ² ...	4
1944...	3	1945...	7
acres 1949...	21	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	24
1944...	58	1945...	20
pounds 1949...	1,350	trees of all ages..number 1950...	145
1944...	1,980	1945...	95
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	85
pounds 1949...	4,000	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	64
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1944...	149
1944...	261	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949 ¹ ...	18	1950...	5
1944...	94	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,280	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
1944...	7,132	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	11	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944...	25	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949...	362	1950...	65
1944...	598	trees of all ages..number 1950...	69
tons 1949...	2,692	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944...	4,659	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	120
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	10	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	246	1945...	14
1944...	582	1950...	68
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	434
		1945...	25
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	40
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	79
		1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 27, 1951

POWDER RIVER COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-038) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	472	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	509	.....1945...	4
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	2,102,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	75.9	.....1945...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	1,127,068	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	414,592	.....1945...	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	77,516	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,530	.....1945...	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,595,646	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,452,282	.....1945...	1
.....1945...	3,380.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,853.2	.....1945...	2
.....1945...	30,571	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	13,784	.....1945...	2
.....1945...	9.07	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	4.83	.....1945...	2
.....1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	7
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	442	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	481	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	78,310	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	88,472	.....1945...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	33
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	54
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	86
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	339
.....1944...	14	.....1945...	348
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34		
.....1944...	21		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	100		
.....1944...	122		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	150		
.....1944...	169		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	124		
.....1944...	146		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	101		
.....1944...	30		
.....acres 1949...	18,126		
.....1944...	2,529		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	228		
.....1944...	31,237		
.....acres 1949...	5,091		
.....1944...	138		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	13,184		
.....1944...	68		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	154		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	18,023		
.....1944...	70*		
.....acres 1949...	49		
.....1944...	28,851		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	21,724		
.....1944...	5		
.....acres 1949...	5,925		
.....1944...			
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	452		
.....1944...	306		
.....acres 1949...	1,408,213		
.....1944...	1,324,937		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	454		
.....1944...	473		
.....acres 1949...	25,014		
.....1944...	9,529		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	47		
.....1944...	23		
.....acres 1949...	5,410		
.....1944...	2,697		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
.....1944...	30		
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	428	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945...	489	White operators.....number 1950...	472
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	39	.....1945...	509
.....1945...	20	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
		.....1945...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	41	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	146	Full owners.....number 1950...	183
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	65	.....1945...	205
.....1944...	42	Part owners.....number 1950...	237
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	29	.....1945...	266
.....1944...		Managers.....number 1950...	5
		.....1945...	1
		All tenants.....number 1950...	47
		.....1945...	37
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.0
		.....1945...	7.3
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
		.....1945...	16
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
		.....1945...	3
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	25
		.....1945...	15
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	14
		.....1945...	11
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
		.....1945...	3
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
		.....1945...	3
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
		.....1945...	3
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		.....1945...	62
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	200
		.....1945...	58
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	15.15
		.....1945...	72
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....1945...	26
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	124
		.....1945...	
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	172
		.....1945...	190
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	37
		.....number 1950...	37
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	168
.....farms reporting 1945.....	258	General farms.....number 1950.....	34
.....number 1950.....	436	.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	286	.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	347	.....number 1950.....	20
.....farms reporting 1945.....	301	.....number 1950.....	27
.....number 1950.....	587	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	374	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	445
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	342	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	47
.....number 1950.....	550	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	106
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	126
.....number 1950.....	35	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	103
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1950.....	320	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	29
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	348	Other farms.....number 1950.....	27
.....farms reporting 1945.....	479	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1945.....	386	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	13
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,479,410
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	.....dollars 1944.....	2,850,462
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	318	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	949,337
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	.....dollars 1944.....	629,180
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	949,495
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	629,186
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	40
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	.....dollars 1944.....	.....
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	389	.....dollars 1944.....	14
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	46	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,526,240
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....dollars 1944.....	2,219,590
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	30,293
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	300	.....dollars 1944.....	19,118
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	19.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	20,649
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	13,738
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,485,278
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	.....dollars 1944.....	2,186,734
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	359	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,633
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	1,692
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	427	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	426
.....persons 1950.....	842	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	426
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	408	.....number 1945.....	478
Operators.....persons 1950.....	386	.....number 1950.....	3,359
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	.....number 1945.....	5,591
.....persons 1950.....	267	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	.....number 1945.....	6
.....persons 1950.....	189	.....number 1950.....	11
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945.....	14
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	458	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	324	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	435
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	191	.....number 1945.....	471
.....dollars 1945.....	86,872	.....number 1950.....	48,086
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	282	.....number 1945.....	54,099
.....dollars 1945.....	335,599	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	432
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	387	.....number 1950.....	450
.....dollars 1949.....	511,985	.....number 1945.....	27,322
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	286	.....number 1945.....	27,546
.....dollars 1949.....	764,836	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	360
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	293	.....number 1950.....	1,010
.....dollars 1949.....	26,954	.....number 1945.....	364
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	426	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	9,481
.....dollars 1949.....	280,993	.....number 1950.....	384
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	296	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,640
.....dollars 1949.....	73,625	.....number 1950.....	247
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	350	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,643
.....dollars 1949.....	81,165	.....number 1950.....	6
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
No sales.....number 1950.....	10	.....gallons 1949.....	19,794
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	3	.....dollars 1949.....	12,382
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	6,880
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	14	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	85
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	10	.....farms reporting 1944.....	117
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	19	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	23,157
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	29	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	34,520
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	71	.....dollars 1949.....	13,353
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	65	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	93	.....dollars 1949.....	60
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	153	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	43	.....number 1945.....	169
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	43	.....number 1950.....	569
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	1,822
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	108
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	346
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	223
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
		.....number 1945.....	97
		.....number 1950.....	149
		.....number 1945.....	287

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

POWDER RIVER COUNTY, MONTANA--3

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	88	Corn:	
1945.....	107	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950.....	22,262	1944.....	70
1945.....	65,112	acres 1949.....	1,755
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,539
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950.....	19,434	1944.....	53
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	80	acres 1949.....	98
1945 ¹	99	1944.....	899
number 1950.....	18,742	bushels 1949.....	1,088
1945 ¹	58,985	1944.....	14,690
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	6,013	acres 1949.....	30
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	69	tons..green weight 1949...	65
number 1950.....	12,729	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	75	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1950.....	692	acres 1949...	1,627
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Sorghums:	
number 1950.....	2,828	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1944.....	
1944.....	110	acres 1949.....	
number shorn 1949.....	20,280	1944.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	173,346	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	539,438	1944.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	393	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	454	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....	14,923	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1945.....	19,383	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	53	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	2,148	tons cut 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	2,831	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	145	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
dozens 1949.....	22,450	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949.....	8,033	acres 1949.....	246
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	59	bushels 1949.....	3,885
number 1950.....	293	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	107
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944.....	66
1944.....	25	acres 1949.....	11,551
number 1949.....	2,222	1944.....	4,672
1944.....	311	bushels 1949.....	182,473
		1944.....	110,654
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	165
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	11,653
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	431	1944.....	9,582
dollars 1949.....	4,383,721	bushels 1949.....	105,125
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	416	1944.....	180,904
1944.....	399	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	76
number 1949.....	36,229	1944.....	184
1944.....	19,622	acres 1949.....	1,648
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	409	1944.....	4,549
number 1949.....	22,516	bushels 1949.....	28,575
dollars 1949.....	3,119,787	1944.....	152,745
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	297	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1949.....	13,713	1944.....	13
dollars 1949.....	906,283	acres 1949.....	735
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944.....	363
1944.....	88	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	92
number 1949.....	1,404	1944.....	116
1944.....	1,981	acres 1949.....	2,357
dollars 1949.....	43,403	1944.....	2,826
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	66	bushels 1949.....	37,893
1944.....	98	1944.....	78,457
number 1949.....	17,960	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	53,878	1944.....	19
dollars 1949.....	304,325	acres 1949.....	31
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1944.....	694
number 1949.....	406	bushels 1949.....	180
dollars 1949.....	9,923	1944.....	8,565
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		1944.....	13
		acres 1949.....	1,038
		1944.....	464
		bushels 1949.....	3,916
		1944.....	5,157
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	313	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	205	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	275	1944.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	178	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	222	1944.....	
number 1949.....	237	100-lb. bags 1949.....	
1944.....	297	1944.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
1944.....	25	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	38	1944 ²	
1944.....	27	acres 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	199	1944 ²	
1944.....	182	100-lb. bags 1949.....	
number 1949.....	612	1944 ²	
1944.....	473	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Meat, lard, hides, and other products	
number 1949.....	120	sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	82
		dollars 1949.....	3,950

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	409	..... 1944.....	1
..... acres 1949...	46,171	..... acres 1949.....	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	321	..... sold..dollars 1949.....	4
..... 1944.....	346	..... 1944.....	1
..... acres 1949.....	26,946	..... farms reporting 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	28,278	..... acres 1949.....	(*)
..... tons 1949.....	19,171	..... 1944.....	1
..... 1944.....	30,834	..... farms reporting 1949.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	..... acres 1949.....	(*)
..... 1944.....	7	..... 1944.....	1
..... acres 1949.....	206	..... farms reporting 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	248	..... acres 1949.....	(*)
..... tons 1949.....	155	..... 1944.....	1
..... 1944.....	325	..... farms reporting 1949.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	137	..... acres 1949.....	(*)
..... 1944.....	12	..... 1944.....	1
..... acres 1949.....	5,853	..... farms reporting 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	234	..... acres 1949.....	(*)
..... tons 1949.....	3,733	..... 1944.....	1
..... 1944.....	274	..... farms reporting 1949.....	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	157	..... acres 1949.....	(*)
..... 1944.....	238	..... 1944.....	1
..... acres 1949.....	9,200	..... farms reporting 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	19,706	..... acres 1949.....	(*)
..... tons 1949.....	5,696	..... 1944.....	1
..... 1944.....	18,423	..... farms reporting 1949...	1-
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	74	..... acres 1949.....	(*)
..... 1944.....	94	..... quarts 1949.....	39
..... acres 1949.....	4,259	..... farms reporting 1949...	1
..... 1944.....	4,601	..... acres 1949.....	1
..... tons 1949.....	2,298	..... quarts 1949.....	1
..... 1944.....	4,512	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	74
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	131	..... 1945.....	2
..... 1944.....	240	..... acres 1950 ²	1
..... acres 1949.....	8,303	..... 1945.....	65
..... 1944.....	18,802	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
..... pounds 1949.....	1,165,732	..... 1945.....	394
..... 1944.....	1,209,420	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	130
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	305
..... acres 1949.....	20	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	81
..... pounds 1949.....	600	..... 1944.....	12
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	97	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	41
..... 1944.....	59	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
..... acres 1949 ¹	16	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	31
..... 1944.....	37	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	180
..... 100-lb. bags 1949.....	834	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5
..... 1944.....	984	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
..... 1944.....		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
..... acres 1949.....		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
..... 1944.....		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	18
..... tons 1949.....		Piums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1
..... 1944.....		..... 1945.....	1
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	3	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	78
..... acres 1949.....	107	..... 1945.....	10
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	208	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
..... 1944.....	420	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
		..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
		..... 1944.....	1

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 25, 1951

POWELL COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-039) Series AC50-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	239	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	265	.....1945...	15
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,495,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	1,495,680	.....1945...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	52.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	52.5	.....1945...	14
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	399,129	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	399,129	.....1945...	6
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	189,731	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	189,731	.....1945...	5
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	211,880	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	211,880	.....1945...	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,976	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	15,976	.....1945...	5
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	784,764	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	829,691	.....1945...	6
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	3,283.5	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945...	3,130.9	.....1945...	16
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	46,203	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	24,750	.....1945...	8
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	11.60	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	7.90	.....1945...	5
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	29
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	217	.....1945...	38
.....1944...	236	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	31
.....acres 1949...	58,426	.....1945...	43
.....1944...	63,178	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	125
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	113
.....1944...	8		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	7	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	White operators.....number 1950...	239
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	264
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	21	.....1945...	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	45	Full owners.....number 1950...	103
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53	.....1945...	124
.....1944...	61	Part owners.....number 1950...	103
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	89	.....1945...	95
.....1944...	86	Managers.....number 1950...	7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	55	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	28	All tenants.....number 1950...	26
.....acres 1949...	21,070	.....1945...	34
.....1944...	17,047	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.9
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	239	.....1945...	12.8
.....acres 1949...	7,975	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	4,770	.....1945...	20
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	7,124	.....1945...	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	19	.....1945...	12
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	19	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	241	.....1945...	1
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	851	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	116	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	69		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	194,146	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	131,188	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	69
.....1944...	15	.....1945...	110
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	160
.....acres 1949...	39,811	.....1945...	146
.....1944...	3,464	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	159
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	200	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.01
.....1944...	251	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	91
.....acres 1949...	457,806	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1944...	568,398	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	225	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	137
.....1944...	258	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	36
.....acres 1949...	5,530	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....1944...	41,646	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	30
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	198	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	38
.....1944...	204	.....number 1950...	39
.....acres 1949...	57,681	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....1944...	59,211	.....number 1950...	4
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	5	.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	145
number 1945...	189
number 1950...	238
number 1945...	273
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	135
number 1945...	124
number 1950...	259
number 1945...	181
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	135
number 1950...	237
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20
number 1950...	22
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	155
number 1950...	195
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	229
number 1945...	249
Farms by class of work power:	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	22
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	7
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	158
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	11
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	17
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	52
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	46
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	65
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	15
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	36
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	9
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	62
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.9
Kind of road on which farm is located:	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	62
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	76
FARM LABOR*	
Week preceding enumeration:	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	170
persons 1950...	564
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	166
Operators.....persons 1950...	160
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	86
persons 1950...	129
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	85
persons 1950...	275
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	178
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	157
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	75
dollars 1949...	26,542
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	157
dollars 1949...	535,222
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	151
dollars 1949...	214,313
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	122
dollars 1949...	404,302
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	83
dollars 1949...	14,476
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	172
dollars 1949...	128,355
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	108
dollars 1949...	30,728
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	135
dollars 1949...	57,209
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD	
No sales.....number 1950...	1
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	1
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	7
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	7
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	30
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	16
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	7
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	27
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	37
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	92
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	26
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	14
Cotton.....number 1950...	12
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	12
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	1
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	25
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	1

Item	County total
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	134
General farms.....number 1950...	16
Primarily crop.....number 1950...	3
Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	6
Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	7
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	37
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	202
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	29
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	62
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	40
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	45
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	14
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	32
Other farms.....number 1950...	37
Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	34
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1
Abnormal ².....number 1950...	2
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,278,144
1944...	2,294,720
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	357,233
1944...	278,890
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	355,095
1944...	274,445
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,820
1944...	45
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	625
1944...	2,093
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,000
1944...	2,892,385
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,007,846
1944...	124,528
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	108,393
1944...	92,426
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	64,573
1944...	2,675,431
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,834,880
1944...	28,526
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,984
1944...	
HORSES AND MULES	
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	198
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	197
number 1945...	224
number 1950...	2,527
number 1945...	3,564
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
number 1945...	4
number 1950...	25
number 1945...	15
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	219
number 1945...	238
number 1950...	38,191
number 1945...	31,618
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	216
number 1945 ³ ...	231
number 1950...	15,104
number 1945 ³ ...	15,413
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	190
number 1950...	1,252
number 1950...	173
number 1950...	8,661
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	180
number 1950...	8,195
number 1950...	182
number 1950...	6,231
number 1949...	26
number 1944...	29
gallons 1949...	211,484
dollars 1949...	176,534
dollars 1949...	76,715
dollars 1949...	94
number 1950...	108
pounds of butterfat 1949...	81,347
number 1944...	119,223
dollars 1949...	47,763
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	50
HOGS	
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	102
number 1945...	127
number 1950...	1,011
number 1945...	1,790
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	89
number 1950...	613
number 1950...	35
number 1950...	398
number 1950...	60
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	86
number 1945...	204
number 1950...	307
number 1945...	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Corn:	
1945.....	71	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	22,986	1944.....	
1945.....	42,611	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	32	1944.....	
number 1950.....	22,108	acres 1949.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	1944.....	
1945 ¹	62	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950.....	17,386	1944.....	
1945 ¹	39,015	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	1944.....	
number 1950.....	5,228	acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....	12,158	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	20	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	4,722	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Sorghums:	
number 1950.....	878	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	65	1944.....	
number shorn 1949.....	22,180	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	224,423	1944.....	
1944.....	458,149	acres 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	93	1944.....	
1945.....	225	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	12,297	1944.....	
1945.....	19,077	acres 1949.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	42	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1949.....	7,636	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949.....	13,585	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1944.....	
dozens 1949.....	61,097	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	28,991	tons cut 1949.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	28	Small grains:	
number 1950.....	138	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	34	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	52	1944.....	81
number 1949.....	7,245	acres 1949...	2,417
1944.....	3,357	bushels 1949...	3
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	86
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	210	acres 1949...	89
dollars 1949...	2,550,335	bushels 1949...	1,540
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	197	1944.....	1,230
1944.....	185	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	84
number 1949...	16,373	1944.....	3,881
1944.....	13,142	acres 1949...	2,598
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	168	bushels 1949...	90,418
number 1949...	11,789	1944.....	86,078
dollars 1949...	1,776,380	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	71
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	103	1944.....	85
number 1949...	4,584	acres 1949...	3,041
dollars 1949...	337,763	1944.....	2,751
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	87	bushels 1949...	72,467
1944.....	92	1944.....	115,493
number 1949...	1,818	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	2,083	1944.....	10
dollars 1949...	59,921	acres 1949...	138
1944.....		1944.....	158
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	83
1944.....	61	1944.....	64
number 1949...	19,101	acres 1949...	2,230
1944.....	39,860	1944.....	1,359
dollars 1949...	372,388	bushels 1949...	49,709
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944.....	41,947
number 1949...	116	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	3,883	1944.....	9
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	14
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	151	1944.....	219
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	112	bushels 1949...	130
number 1949...	305	1944.....	3,494
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	78	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	67	1944.....	
number 1949...	194	acres 1949...	
1944.....	318	1944.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	64	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
1944.....	111	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	228	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	109	acres 1949...	
1944.....	126	1944.....	
number 1949...	384	100-lb. bags 1949...	
1944.....	1,005	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
number 1949...	248	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,425	1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	..... 3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	209	..... 1944...	..... 3
..... acres 1949...	48,043	..... acres 1949...	..... 29
		..... acres 1944...	..... 2,820
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	79	..... sold..dollars 1949...	..... 2,820
..... 1944...	110		
..... acres 1949...	4,107	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	..... 1944...
..... 1944...	7,371	..... acres 1949...	..... 1944...
..... tons 1949...	6,743	..... acres 1944...	..... 1949...
..... 1944...	14,342	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	..... 1944...
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	90	..... acres 1949...	..... 1944...
..... 1944...	74	..... acres 1944...	..... 1949...
..... acres 1949...	15,426	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	..... 1944...
..... 1944...	9,414	..... acres 1949...	..... 1944...
..... tons 1949...	20,110	..... acres 1944...	..... 1949...
..... 1944...	13,250	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	..... 1944...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	..... acres 1949...	..... 1944...
..... 1944...	6	..... acres 1944...	..... 1949...
..... acres 1949...	613	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	..... 1944...
..... 1944...	74	..... acres 1949...	..... 1944...
..... tons 1949...	480	..... acres 1944...	..... 1949...
..... 1944...	102	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	..... 1944...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	136	..... acres 1949...	..... 1944...
..... 1944...	110	..... acres 1944...	..... 1949...
..... acres 1949...	27,054	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	..... 1944...
..... 1944...	25,662		
..... tons 1949...	31,970	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
..... 1944...	29,394	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	..... 1944...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	9	..... acres 1949...	..... (*) 1
..... 1944...	51	..... quarts 1949...	..... (*) 75
..... acres 1949...	833	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	..... 1944...
..... 1944...	12,508	..... acres 1949...	..... 1944...
..... tons 1949...	1,262	..... quarts 1949...	..... 1944...
..... 1944...	16,333	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	..... 21
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945...	..... 2
..... 1944...	.....	..... acres 1950 ²...	..... (*) 7
..... acres 1949...	.....	..... 1945...	..... 7
..... 1944...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	..... 17
..... pounds 1949...	.....	..... 1945...	..... 4
..... 1944...	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	..... 92
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... 1945...	..... 411
..... acres 1949...	10	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	..... 19
..... pounds 1949...	790	..... 1945...	..... 73
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	60	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	..... 90
..... 1944...	107	..... 1949...	..... 624
..... acres 1949...	880	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	..... 624
..... 1944...	504	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	..... 2
..... 100-lb. bags 1949...	47,760	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	..... 5
..... 1944...	57,941	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	..... 5
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	..... 3
..... 1944...	2	..... 1945...	..... 3
..... acres 1949...	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1949...	..... 3
..... 1944...	195	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	..... 2
..... tons 1949...	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	..... 2
..... 1944...	868	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	..... 3
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	..... 3
..... 1944...	19	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	..... 2
..... acres 1949...	.....	..... 1945...	..... 2
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	62	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	..... 2
..... 1944...	151	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	..... 2
		..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	..... 2
		..... 1944...	..... 2

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 21, 1951

PRAIRIE COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-040) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	257	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	254	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,105,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	59.9	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	.....	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	340,220	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	241,887	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	91,000	.....1945.....	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,543	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	661,564	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	590,002	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,974.2	.....1945.....	3
.....1945.....	2,322.8	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	26,311	.....1945.....	3
.....1945.....	13,382	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	11.14	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	5.76	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	10
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	7
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	232	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	244	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949.....	66,810	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	89,684	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	27
.....1944.....	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	25
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945.....	43
.....1944.....	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	51
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	150
.....1944.....	10		154
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	20	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	White operators.....number 1950...	257
.....1944.....	61	.....1945.....	254
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	132	.....1945.....	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	166	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	64	Full owners.....number 1950...	98
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	69
.....1944.....	6	Part owners.....number 1950...	118
.....acres 1949.....	10,632	.....1945.....	141
.....1944.....	240	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	180	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	180	All tenants.....number 1950...	40
.....acres 1949.....	30,617	.....1945.....	44
.....1944.....	7,471	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	138	.....1945.....	17.3
.....1944.....	20,125	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	.....1945.....	11
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	36	.....1945.....	1
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	26
.....acres 1949.....	10,492	.....1945.....	31
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	22
.....1944.....	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949.....	1,195	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	646	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	10	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	214	.....1945.....	83
.....1944.....	250	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	191
.....acres 1949.....	542,584	.....1945.....	87
.....1944.....	487,140	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	138
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	224	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.42
.....1944.....	246	.....1945.....	119
.....acres 1949.....	9,080	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	43*
.....1944.....	5,457	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	158
.....1944.....	9	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....acres 1949.....	5,891	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944.....	1,285	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	147
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	163
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	211	.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	227	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	44	.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	27	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	61	.....number 1950...	10
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	27	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	46	.....number 1950...	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	28	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	26	.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	165	.....acres 1944...	12
.....acres 1949...	12,692	.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....acres 1944...	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	64	.....sold, dollars 1949...	186
.....farms reporting 1944...	49	.....acres 1944...	154
.....acres 1949...	2,171	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1944...	1,806	.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	2,327	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....tons 1944...	2,669	.....acres 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	12	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	126	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1944...	597	.....acres 1944...	
.....tons 1949...	53	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....tons 1944...	606	.....farms reporting 1944...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....acres 1949...	2
.....farms reporting 1944...	8	.....acres 1944...	
.....acres 1949...	3,498	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1944...	304	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....tons 1949...	1,539	.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1944...	293	.....acres 1944...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	140	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....acres 1949...	5,868	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1944...	9,991	.....acres 1944...	
.....tons 1949...	2,995	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1944...	8,147	.....acres 1944...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	103	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	921	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1944...	4,161	.....quarts 1949...	25
.....tons 1949...	463	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....tons 1944...	3,878	.....farms reporting 1944...	
Field crops (other):		.....acres 1949...	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....acres 1944...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	20	.....acres 1950 ² ...	2
.....acres 1949...	955	.....acres 1945...	(*)
.....acres 1944...	849	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....pounds 1949...	55,156	.....farms reporting 1945...	2
.....pounds 1944...	44,820	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	45
Sweetlover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	11
.....farms reporting 1944...	18	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...	3,000	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
.....pounds 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	160	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	39	.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....acres 1944...	134	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
.....100-lb. bags 1949...	993	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
.....100-lb. bags 1944...	7,706	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	4	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	806	.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....acres 1944...	42	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	19
.....tons 1949...	9,338	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....tons 1944...	518	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghams.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...		.....farms reporting 1945...	2
.....acres 1944...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	100	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	68
.....farms reporting 1944...	63	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1944...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 26, 1951

RAVALLI COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-041) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,410	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	120
.....1945...	1,381	.....1945...	145
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,525,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....1945.....percent 1950...	25.5	.....1945.....	40
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	292,630	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	102
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	99,142	.....1945.....	105
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,235	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	208
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,296	.....1945.....	206
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	388,711	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	162
.....1945.....	349,700	.....1945.....	151
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	275.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	95
.....1945.....	253.2	.....1945.....	94
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,005	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	171
.....1945.....	8,022	.....1945.....	162
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	61.13	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	132
.....1945.....	31.68	.....1945.....	143
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	130
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	.....1945.....	141
.....1944.....	1,237	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	78
.....acres 1949.....	71,101	.....1945.....	68
.....1944.....	68,594	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	50
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	257	.....1945.....	45
.....1944.....	235	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	125
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	181	.....1945.....	114
.....1944.....	169	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	80
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	155	.....1945.....	58
.....1944.....	148	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	59
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	214	.....1945.....	54
.....1944.....	226		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	292	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	277	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	127	White operators.....number 1950...	1,408
.....1944.....	130	.....1945.....	1,377
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	52	.....1945.....	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	519	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	250	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,024
.....acres 1949.....	22,955	.....1945.....	945
.....1944 ¹	9,635	Part owners.....number 1950...	227
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	240	.....1945.....	224
.....acres 1949.....	8,984	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	6,885	.....1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	162	All tenants.....number 1950...	156
.....acres 1949.....	5,554	.....1945.....	207
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	138	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945.....	15.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	73
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	101	.....1945.....	12
.....acres 1949.....	3,430	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	339	.....1945.....	43
.....1944.....	389	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	63
.....acres 1949.....	77,870	.....1945.....	26
.....1944.....	54,417	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	17
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....acres 1949.....	6,227	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944.....	2,441	.....1945.....	8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	906	Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944 ¹	1,016	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....acres 1949.....	189,879		
.....1944 ¹	197,675	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,311	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	833
.....1944.....	1,276	.....1945.....	508
.....acres 1949.....	11,695	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,375
.....1944.....	10,053	.....1945.....	1,051
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,317	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,364
.....1944.....	1,192	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.36
.....acres 1949.....	94,986	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	852
.....1944.....	83,984	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	375
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	152
.....acres 1949.....	951	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	191
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	451
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	99
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	102
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....number 1950.....	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950.....	25
		Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		.....number 1950.....	38
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,354		
.....1945.....	1,318		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	48		
.....1945.....	54		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	414		
.....1949.....	589		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	460		
.....1949.....	342		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	302		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	860	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	332
.....1945.....	707	General farms.....number 1950...	113
.....number 1950.....	1,062	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	35
.....1945.....	819	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	24
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	840	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	54
.....1945.....	576	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	367
.....number 1950.....	1,216		
.....1945.....	689		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	759	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	994	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,062
.....1945.....	151	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	28
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	171	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	99
.....number 1950.....	44	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	189
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	325
.....number 1950.....	1,080	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	291
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	959	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	130
.....1945.....	1,329	Other farms.....number 1950...	348
.....number 1950.....	1,085	Part-time ².....number 1950...	183
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	165
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	272	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	64		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	243	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	554	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,021,157
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	277	.....1944.....	4,391,721
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,482,021
		.....1944.....	1,716,621
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,195,662
		.....1944.....	1,252,000
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	77,340
		.....1944.....	108,620
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	187,225
		.....1944.....	340,526
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	21,790
		.....1944.....	15,475
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,511,854
		.....1944.....	2,656,783
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,280,019
		.....1944.....	919,661
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	237,433
		.....1944.....	242,592
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,014,408
		.....1944.....	1,494,530
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	27,286
		.....1944.....	18,317
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	830
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	823
		.....1945.....	933
		.....number 1950.....	3,200
		.....1945.....	3,933
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	37
		.....1945.....	29
		.....number 1950.....	145
		.....1945.....	83
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,196
		.....1945.....	1,127
		.....number 1950.....	35,912
		.....1945.....	35,155
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,169
		.....1945 ³	1,074
		.....number 1950.....	16,720
		.....1945 ³	16,849
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,105
		.....number 1950.....	8,895
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	912
		.....number 1950.....	8,203
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	762
		.....number 1950.....	4,988
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	854
		.....number 1950.....	6,001
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	607
		.....1944.....	589
		.....gallons 1949.....	3,497,390
		.....1944.....	3,605,256
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,072,772
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	338
		.....1944.....	360
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	318,404
		.....1944.....	510,217
		.....dollars 1949.....	187,241
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	458
		.....1945.....	479
		.....number 1950.....	6,804
		.....1945.....	7,489
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	410
		.....number 1950.....	2,910
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		.....number 1950.....	3,894
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	281
		.....1945.....	281
		.....number 1950.....	957
		.....1945.....	962

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	124	Corn:	
1945.....	103	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1950...	14,637	1944.....	30
1945.....	12,549	acres 1949.....	283
		1944.....	187
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	111	1944.....	21
number 1950...	8,926	acres 1949.....	14
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	108	1944.....	145
1945 ¹	87	bushels 1949.....	430
number 1950...	8,720	1944.....	3,698
1945 ¹	11,053		
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	66	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950...	2,976	acres 1949.....	116
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	96	tons..green weight 1949...	1,084
number 1950...	5,744		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	206	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		acres 1949.....	153
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	94		
number 1950...	5,711	Sorghums:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	80	acres 1949.....	
number shorn 1949...	9,200	1944.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	80,864	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	121,147	1944.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	998	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	926	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	59,808		
1945.....	72,093	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	290	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	36,562	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	45,228	tons out 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	513		
dozens 1949...	379,551	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	173,457	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	41	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	30
number 1950...	259	acres 1949.....	555
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	47	bushels 1949.....	17,535
1944.....	27	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1949...	2,650	1944.....	52
1944.....	1,634	acres 1949.....	1,648
		1944.....	3,340
		bushels 1949.....	25,914
		1944.....	111,680
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Spring wheat threshed or combined;.....farms reporting 1949...	375
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	6,898
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,089	1944.....	3,729
dollars 1949...	2,953,642	bushels 1949.....	186,754
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,025	1944.....	99,841
1944.....	749	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	376
number 1949...	18,094	1944.....	285
1944.....	12,126	acres 1949.....	5,312
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	832	1944.....	3,598
number 1949...	12,842	bushels 1949.....	253,488
dollars 1949...	1,982,896	1944.....	164,189
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	684		
number 1949...	5,252	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	39
dollars 1949...	375,163	acres 1949.....	25
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	440	1944.....	228
1944.....	499	acres 1949.....	193
number 1949...	10,962	1944.....	372
1944.....	16,792	acres 1949.....	296
dollars 1949...	398,982	1944.....	7,134
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	83	acres 1949.....	5,574
1944.....	56	bushels 1949.....	274,750
number 1949...	10,440	1944.....	222,267
1944.....	9,767		
dollars 1949...	181,221	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	106	1944.....	9
number 1949...	330	acres 1949.....	74
dollars 1949...	15,380	1944.....	89
		bushels 1949.....	2,156
		1944.....	1,162
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	8
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	75
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	813	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	532	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949...	734	1944.....	17
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	254	acres 1949.....	57
1944.....	272	1944.....	245
number 1949...	317	100-lb. bags 1949.....	945
1944.....	365	1944.....	3,315
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	311		
number 1949...	222	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
1944.....	417	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944.....	316	1944 ²	81
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	572	acres 1949.....	697
1944.....	525	1944 ²	1,506
number 1949...	1,064	100-lb. bags 1949.....	9,788
1944.....	1,023	1944 ²	18,304
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38		
number 1949...	91		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	78		
dollars 1949...	5,413		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 26, 1951

RICHLAND COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-042) Series AC50-1

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Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,057	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945...	1,099	.....1945...	23
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,321,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	92.2	.....1945...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	809,037	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945...	433,419	.....1945...	19
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,409	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945...	35,320	.....1945...	15
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,218,545	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	1,135,049	.....1945...	12
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,152.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	1,032.8	.....1945...	14
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,520	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	58
.....1945...	11,696	.....1945...	58
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	18.46	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1945...	11.32	.....1945...	49
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	88
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,029	.....1945...	83
.....1944...	1,036	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	24
.....acres 1949...	271,711	.....1945...	29
.....1944...	244,651	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	18
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	28	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	161
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945...	177
.....1944...	28	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	208
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945...	260
.....1944...	30	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	382
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34	.....1945...	353
.....1944...	82		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	189	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	266	White operators.....number 1950...	1,056
.....1944...	263	.....1945...	1,099
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	479	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	438	.....1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	207	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944*	121	Full owners.....number 1950...	427
.....acres 1949...	23,771	.....1945...	420
.....1944*	9,586	Part owners.....number 1950...	420
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	785	.....1945...	465
.....acres 1949...	143,696	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	114,809	.....1945...	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	644	All tenants.....number 1950...	208
.....acres 1949...	109,022	.....1945...	208
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	131	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	294	.....1945...	18.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	219	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	388	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	34,674	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	78	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	38	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	173
.....1944...	15,234	.....1945...	186
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	43	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	130
.....acres 1949...	12	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	43
.....1944...	2,564	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	857	.....1945...	8
.....1944*	916	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	738,260	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944*	741,452		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	996	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	1,037	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	476
.....1944...	22,369	.....1945...	262
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	20,278	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	729
.....acres 1949...	375	.....1945...	478
.....1944...	346	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	493
.....acres 1949...	33,995	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.23
.....1944...	30,984	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	500
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	166
.....acres 1949...	226	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	161
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	650
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	114
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	545
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	599
		.....number 1950...	39
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....number 1950...	29
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	29
		.....number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		.....number 1950...	199
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	225
		.....number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	938		
.....1945...	998		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	105		
.....1945...	94		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	115		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	327		
.....1944...	113		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	112		
.....1944...	34		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	927	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	464
.....1945.....	785	General farms.....number 1950.....	94
.....number 1950.....	1,219	.....number 1950.....	54
.....1945.....	896	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	956	.....number 1950.....	55
.....1945.....	929	.....number 1950.....	63
.....number 1950.....	1,889	.....number 1950.....	83
.....1945.....	1,502		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	935	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,718	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	919
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).number 1950.....	52
.....number 1950.....	98	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).number 1950.....	214
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).number 1950.....	217
.....number 1950.....	73	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).number 1950.....	244
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	863	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).number 1950.....	148
.....1945.....	852	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ .number 1950.....	41
.....number 1950.....	1,128	Other farms.....number 1950.....	78
.....1945.....	981	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	24
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	54
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,957,537
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	403	.....1944.....	7,166,003
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,343,920
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		.....1944.....	3,552,160
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,329,214
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	.....1944.....	3,538,153
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,277
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	222	.....1944.....	1,185
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	639	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,444
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	802
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,988
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	242	.....1944.....	8,015
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,813,587
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	.....1944.....	5,612,816
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	454	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	120,811
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7.5	.....1944.....	120,824
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	82,439
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	232	.....1944.....	79,725
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	341	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,410,337
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	522	.....1944.....	3,412,299
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
FARM LABOR^a		.....1944.....	995
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	984	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	556
.....persons 1950.....	1,609	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	554
.....1945.....	975	.....1945.....	811
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	946	.....number 1950.....	2,894
Operators.....persons 1950.....	276	.....1945.....	5,179
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	460	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....persons 1950.....	141	.....1945.....	8
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	203	.....number 1950.....	18
.....persons 1950.....	203	.....1945.....	15
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,070	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	865
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	859	.....1945.....	863
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	495	.....number 1950.....	29,889
.....dollars 1949.....	173,721	.....1945.....	38,150
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	732	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	852
.....dollars 1949.....	785,945	.....1945 ³	929
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	781	.....number 1950.....	16,021
.....dollars 1949.....	505,968	.....1945 ³	17,752
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	784	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	716
.....dollars 1949.....	1,341,330	.....number 1950.....	2,534
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	715	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	847
.....dollars 1949.....	131,520	.....number 1950.....	6,130
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,011	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	653
.....dollars 1949.....	748,287	.....number 1950.....	5,170
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	890	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	612
.....dollars 1949.....	199,487	.....number 1950.....	2,565
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	807	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	53
.....dollars 1949.....	213,946	.....1944.....	26
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	102,431
No sales.....number 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	78,482
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	34	.....dollars 1949.....	36,859
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	17	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	406
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	17	.....1944.....	535
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	21	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	139,696
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	52	.....1944.....	172,321
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	109	.....dollars 1949.....	83,742
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	131	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	246	.....dollars 1949.....	110
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	144		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	268	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	388
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	372	.....1945.....	661
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	309	.....number 1950.....	1,890
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	8,604
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	63	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	371
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,350
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	63
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	24	.....number 1950.....	520
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	273
		.....1945.....	506
		.....number 1950.....	694
		.....1945.....	1,882

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	803	1944...	18
acres 1949...	49,159	acres 1949...	13
		1944...	58
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	461	sold..dollars 1949...	2,277
1944...	486	1944...	5,185
acres 1949...	14,929	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	12,964	1944...	(*)
acres 1949...	27,509	1944...	(*)
1944...	23,358	acres 1949...	5
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1944...	8
1944...	52	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	923	1944...	8
1944...	1,053	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	648	1944...	(*)
1944...	1,102	acres 1949...	7
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	220	1944...	5
1944...	52	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	10,202	1944...	6
1944...	946	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	5,303	1944...	1
1944...	1,013	acres 1949...	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	315	1944...	(*)
1944...	324	acres 1949...	8
acres 1949...	20,756	1944...	8
1944...	17,731	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	10,799	1944...	4
acres 1949...	14,635	acres 1949...	6
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	82	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	274	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	2,728	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	8,481	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	1,727	quarts 1949...	651
acres 1949...	7,637	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
Field crops (other):		acres 1949...	(*)
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	93	quarts 1949...	220
1944...	72	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	2,024	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	228
acres 1949...	1,985	1945...	52
pounds 1949...	210,690	acres 1950 ² ...	38
1944...	184,740	1945...	42
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	167
acres 1949...	193	1945...	84
pounds 1949...	19,260	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,293
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	234	1945...	738
1944...	397	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	313
acres 1949 ¹ ...	403	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	990
1944...	772	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,025
100-lb. bags 1949...	44,165	1944...	414
1944...	47,057	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	26
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	242	trees of all ages..number 1950...	159
1944...	274	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	94
acres 1949...	7,834	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
1944...	9,614	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	564
acres 1949...	51,924	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944...	113,522	trees of all ages..number 1950...	126
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	66
acres 1949...	45	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	435	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	400
1944...	531	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	145
		1945...	74
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,210
		1945...	1,284
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	340
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	870
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	383
		1944...	771

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 21, 1951

ROOSEVELT COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-043) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	814	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	849	.....1945...	9
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,526,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	67.4	.....1945...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	561,284	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	500,999	.....1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,510	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	51,295	.....1945...	8
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,028,498	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	867,863	.....1945...	47
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,253.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	1,022.2	.....1945...	3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	23,443	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	11,794	.....1945...	17
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	19.25	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945...	11.54	.....1945...	13
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	19
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	777	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	786	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...	322,262	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	286,833	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	17
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	140
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....1945...	192
.....1944...	17	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	248
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945...	227
.....1944...	24	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	354
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	.....1945...	278
.....1944...	51		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	137	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	129	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	647	White operators.....number 1950...	735
.....1944...	307	.....1945...	660
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	170	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	79
.....1944...	122	.....1945...	189
acres 1949...	21,345	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	15,386	Full owners.....number 1950...	260
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	737	.....1945...	349
.....1944...	227,732	Part owners.....number 1950...	449
acres 1949...	96,170	.....1945...	416
1944...	682	Managers.....number 1950...	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	180,888	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	49	All tenants.....number 1950...	101
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	283	.....1945...	77
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	330	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	333	.....1945...	9.1
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	46,844	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	63	.....1945...	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	10,850	.....1945...	7
acres 1949...	10,054	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	71
1944...	33	.....1945...	49
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	63
.....1944...	4,535	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949...	1,956	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...		.....1945...	11
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	603	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	771	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	413,215		
1944...	442,879	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	755	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	193
.....1944...	689	.....1945...	184
acres 1949...	28,599	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	428
1944...	14,585	.....1945...	194
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	20	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	217
.....1944...	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.85
acres 1949...	2,338	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	233
1944...	38	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	82
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	89
.....1944...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	356
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	37
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	236
		.....number 1950...	627
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	29
		.....number 1950...	45
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....number 1950...	17
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....number 1950...	30
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		.....number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	639		
.....1945...	745		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	152		
.....1945...	97		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	76		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	207		
.....1944...	102		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	60		
.....1944...	60		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	724	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	217
.....1945.....	529	General farms.....number 1950...	31
.....number 1950.....	1,114	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	662	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	719	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	617	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	67
.....number 1950.....	1,265		
.....1945.....	832	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	716	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	742
.....number 1950.....	1,190	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	34
.....1945.....	23	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	117
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	23	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	240
.....number 1950.....	41	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	198
.....1945.....	52	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	88
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	649	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	71
.....1945.....	368	Other farms.....number 1950...	66
.....number 1950.....	806	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	26
.....1945.....	613	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	40
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	67	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,648,676
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	53	.....1944.....	6,358,276
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	391	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,521,670
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	303	.....1944.....	5,291,992
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,521,670
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	5,287,777
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	167	.....1944.....	3,450
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	213	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	414	.....1944.....	143
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	12	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	620
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	147	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,126,421
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	.....1944.....	1,066,214
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	112,984
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	339	.....1944.....	100,238
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	40,122
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	41,397
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	1,973,315
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	163	.....1944.....	924,579
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	515	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	585
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	70
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	658	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	412
.....persons 1950.....	1,222	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	410
.....1945.....	649	.....1945.....	551
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	637	.....number 1950.....	2,095
Operators.....persons 1950.....	248	.....1945.....	3,954
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	332	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....persons 1950.....	136	.....1945.....	8
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	253	.....number 1950.....	32
.....persons 1950.....		.....1945.....	18
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	800	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	537
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	607	.....1945.....	614
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	362	.....number 1950...	23,079
.....1949.....	210,848	.....1945.....	25,975
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	518	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	590
.....dollars 1949.....	590,094	.....1945 ³	590
.....1949.....	518	.....number 1950...	13,925
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	385,404	.....1945 ³	13,186
.....dollars 1949.....	400	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,483
.....1949.....	335,804	.....number 1950...	1,483
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	474	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	386
.....dollars 1949.....	112,841	.....number 1950...	3,824
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	768	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	420
.....dollars 1949.....	744,545	.....number 1950...	2,967
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	647	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	313
.....dollars 1949.....	193,634	.....number 1950...	2,363
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	664	.....number 1950...	30
.....dollars 1949.....	270,101	.....1944.....	12
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	177,647
No sales.....number 1950...	15	.....1944.....	93,226
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	25	.....dollars 1949.....	67,557
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	18	.....farms reporting 1949...	193
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	18	.....1944.....	282
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	32	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	71,849
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	51	.....1944.....	141,825
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	66	.....dollars 1949...	45,278
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	115	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	172	.....dollars 1949...	149
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	151	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	151	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	213
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	384
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	484	.....number 1950...	1,130
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	484	.....1945.....	6,666
Cotton.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	205
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	941
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	189
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	125
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	282
		.....number 1950...	325
		.....1945.....	1,398

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Corn:	
1945.....	30	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	228
number 1950...	1,952	1944.....	369
1945.....	12,054	acres 1949...	14,527
1944.....		1944.....	19,144
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17	1944.....	44
number 1950...	1,882	acres 1949...	803
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	1944.....	1,083
1945 ¹ ...	27	bushels 1949...	12,980
number 1950...	1,772	1944.....	24,576
1945 ¹ ...	8,605	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	acres 1949...	1,171
number 1950...	105	tons..green weight 1949...	4,060
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	1,667	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	214
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949...	12,553
number 1950...	110	Sorghums:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950...	70	1944.....	72
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres 1949...	932
1944.....	25	1944.....	1,412
number shorn 1949...	1,849	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	15,375	1944.....	1
1944.....	69,292	acres 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	6
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 194...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	490	1944.....	180
1945.....	578	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	24,079	acres 1949...	
1945.....	35,174	tons..green weight 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	5,836	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
dollars 1949...	7,128	acres 1949...	932
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	250	tons cut 1949...	513
dozens 1949...	71,949	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	26,381	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	26	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1950...	212	acres 1949...	515
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	25	bushels 1949...	5,485
1944.....	81	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	1,278	1944.....	7
1944.....	2,255	acres 1949...	850
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	913
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	4,100
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	539	1944.....	9,518
dollars 1949...	1,943,149	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	713
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	507	acres 1949...	265,345
1944.....	438	1944.....	190,925
number 1949...	15,032	bushels 1949...	2,015,093
1944.....	8,300	1944.....	3,757,345
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	451	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	112
number 1949...	8,556	1944.....	326
dollars 1949...	1,240,818	acres 1949...	3,045
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	344	1944.....	10,074
number 1949...	6,476	bushels 1949...	41,508
dollars 1949...	528,511	1944.....	325,100
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	209	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	86
1944.....	319	1944.....	176
number 1949...	4,182	acres 1949...	3,127
1944.....	8,277	1944.....	5,198
dollars 1949...	139,943	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	117
1944.....		1944.....	383
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949...	4,659
1944.....	21	1944.....	16,253
number 1949...	2,267	bushels 1949...	41,531
1944.....	10,253	1944.....	427,772
dollars 1949...	28,178	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1944.....	30
number 1949...	320	acres 1949...	1,012
dollars 1949...	5,699	1944.....	1,214
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	5,376
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	439	1944.....	10,464
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	338	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
number 1949...	509	1944.....	245
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	206	acres 1949...	1,759
1944.....	246	1944.....	17,267
number 1949...	294	bushels 1949...	3,484
1944.....	355	1944.....	149,694
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	160	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	56	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	215	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	65	1944.....	1
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	308	acres 1949...	10
1944.....	381	100-lb. bags 1949...	
number 1949...	831	1944.....	45
1944.....	976	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	24	1944.....	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1944.....	1
dollars 1949...	11,044	100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	7

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	426	1944... ..	2
acres 1949...	27,984	acres 1949... ..	17
		1944... ..	3,430
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	70	1944... ..	3,430
1944... ..	32	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949... ..	2,110	1944... ..	1
1944... ..	395	acres 1949... ..	2
tons 1949... ..	7,781	1944... ..	1
1944... ..	642	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944... ..	1
1944... ..	20	acres 1949... ..	2
acres 1949... ..	246	1944... ..	2
1944... ..	481	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949... ..	219	acres 1949... ..	.....
1944... ..	554	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	182	1944... ..	2
1944... ..	32	acres 1949... ..	7
acres 1949... ..	6,892	1944... ..	1
1944... ..	804	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949... ..	3,930	1944... ..	1
1944... ..	908	acres 1949... ..	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	270	1944... ..	2
1944... ..	283	acres 1949... ..	2
acres 1949... ..	17,057	1944... ..	2
1944... ..	14,295	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949... ..	10,065	1944... ..	.....
1944... ..	12,845	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944... ..	230	acres 1949... ..	.....
acres 1949... ..	1,883	quarts 1949... ..	.....
1944... ..	7,375	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949... ..	1,035	acres 1949... ..	.....
1944... ..	6,716	quarts 1949... ..	.....
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	32
1944... ..	2	1945... ..	.....
acres 1949... ..	153	acres 1950 ² ...	5
1944... ..	18	1945... ..	.....
pounds 1949... ..	15,831	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944... ..	1,440	1945... ..	.....
Cassia seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	49
acres 1949... ..	105	1945... ..	.....
pounds 1949... ..	16,000	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	114	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
1944... ..	187	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
acres 1949... ..	17	1944... ..	.....
1944... ..	174	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
100-lb. bags 1949... ..	1,166	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
1944... ..	7,494	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944... ..	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949... ..	.....	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944... ..	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
tons 1949... ..	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
1944... ..	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	34	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	204	1945... ..	2
1944... ..	423	trees of all ages..number 1950...	508
		1945... ..	80
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	49
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8
		1944... ..	10

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	408	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	343
.....1945.....	367	General farms.....number 1950...	43
.....number 1950.....	561	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	427	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	449	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	347	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	61
.....number 1950.....	814		
.....1945.....	515		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	447	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	712	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	489
.....1945.....	30	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	55
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	117
.....number 1950.....	30	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	111
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	90
.....number 1950.....	72	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	87
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	376	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	29
.....1945.....	392	Other farms.....number 1950...	61
.....number 1950.....	559	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	14
.....1945.....	468	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	40
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	7
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	13	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	8	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,252,924
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	71	.....1944.....	4,280,181
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	344	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,534,397
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	114	.....1944.....	1,175,348
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,525,358
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,160,798
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	8,601
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	99	.....1944.....	14,490
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	363
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	341	.....1944.....	30
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	23	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	73
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	30
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	148	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,714,532
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	63	.....1944.....	3,104,798
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	128	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	56,362
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	158	.....1944.....	57,741
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6.8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	34,133
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	23,747
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,624,037
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	242	.....1944.....	3,023,310
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	234	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,995
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	35
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	474	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	436
.....persons 1950.....	994	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	436
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	460	.....number 1950.....	617
Operators.....persons 1950.....	452	.....1945.....	8,129
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	169	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....persons 1950.....	251	.....1945.....	3
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	142	.....number 1950.....	15
.....persons 1950.....	291	.....1945.....	16
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	519	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	453
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	409	.....1945.....	634
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	257	.....number 1950...	45,009
.....dollars 1949.....	97,212	.....1945.....	65,881
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	353	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	445
.....dollars 1949.....	625,778	.....1945 ³	625
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	415	.....number 1950...	24,390
.....dollars 1949.....	800,204	.....1945 ³	31,087
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	254	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	336
.....dollars 1949.....	762,200	.....number 1950...	1,173
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	310	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	344
.....dollars 1949.....	44,684	.....number 1950...	9,260
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	478	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	352
.....dollars 1949.....	369,235	.....number 1950...	8,829
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	367	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	244
.....dollars 1949.....	91,227	.....number 1950...	2,530
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	355	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	21
.....dollars 1949.....	103,380	.....1944.....	36
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949...	74,253
No sales.....number 1950...	13	.....1944.....	67,236
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	27	.....dollars 1949...	31,130
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	1	.....1944.....	141
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	1	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	115
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	18	.....1944.....	141
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	48	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	40,151
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	63	.....1944.....	56,592
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	39	.....dollars 1949...	25,064
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	84	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	78	.....dollars 1949...	168
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	179	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	185
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	92	.....1945.....	199
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	60	.....number 1950...	1,771
Cotton.....number 1950...	32	.....1945.....	1,785
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	32	.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,158
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	32	.....number 1950...	52
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	613
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	111
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		.....1945.....	413
		.....number 1950...	444
		.....1945.....	444

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	48	Corn:	
number 1950...	31,938	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	141
1945...	97,996	1944...	150
Sheep and lambs born before		acres 1949...	3,698
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	47	1944...	3,440
number 1950...	30,899	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	47	1944...	101
1945 ¹ ...	85	acres 1949...	745
number 1950...	30,132	1944...	2,176
1945 ¹ ...	80,617	bushels 1949...	19,182
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	1944...	52,975
number 1950...	8,589	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	40	acres 1949...	290
number 1950...	21,543	tons..green weight 1949...	987
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	767	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	102
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	2,663
number 1950...	1,039	Sorghums:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	43	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	94	1944...	1
number shorn 1949...	32,166	acres 1949...	65
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	336,133	1944...	50
1944...	961,867	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944...	1
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	389	1944...	50
1945...	459	bushels 1949...	
number 1950...	17,624	1944...	300
1945...	24,030	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	98	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	6,353	1944...	
dollars 1949...	8,700	tons..green weight 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	170	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949...	52,012	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
dollars 1949...	20,840	acres 1949...	65
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	50	1944...	40
number 1950...	252	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	38	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1949...	975	acres 1949...	545
1944...	1,123	bushels 1949...	9,307
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	95
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	75
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	459	acres 1949...	12,096
dollars 1949...	4,413,240	1944...	7,826
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	422	bushels 1949...	200,775
1944...	522	1944...	201,305
number 1949...	35,813	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	180
1944...	21,188	acres 1949...	13,097
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	388	1944...	11,393
number 1949...	24,419	bushels 1949...	131,161
dollars 1949...	3,183,206	1944...	174,625
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	279	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	84
number 1949...	11,394	1944...	183
dollars 1949...	747,218	acres 1949...	1,870
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	144	1944...	4,180
1944...	135	bushels 1949...	43,614
number 1949...	3,632	1944...	141,166
1944...	3,329	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	67
dollars 1949...	134,163	1944...	9
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres 1949...	1,495
1944...	88	1944...	127
number 1949...	22,775	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	154
1944...	100,174	1944...	154
dollars 1949...	326,509	acres 1949...	5,445
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1944...	4,926
number 1949...	1,382	bushels 1949...	92,673
dollars 1949...	22,144	1944...	153,360
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	322	1944...	11
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	229	acres 1949...	20
number 1949...	582	1944...	268
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	171	bushels 1949...	180
1944...	188	1944...	2,333
number 1949...	475	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	304	1944...	9
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	73	acres 1949...	209
1944...	34	1944...	273
number 1949...	107	bushels 1949...	356
1944...	45	1944...	1,805
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	202	Annual legumes:	
1944...	237	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	620	For beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	694	1944...	1
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1949...	190
number 1949...	107	1944...	28
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		100-lb. bags 1949...	2,092
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944...	51
dollars 1949...	37,616	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
		for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	1
		1944...	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	1
		1944...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	399	1944.....	10
acres 1949...	30,992	acres 1949...	45
		1944.....	55
		sold..dollars 1949...	8,601
		1944.....	14,490
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	259	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	322	1944.....	2
acres 1949...	16,267	acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944.....	23,156	1944.....	4
tons 1949...	14,410	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	27,328	1944.....	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres 1949...	11
1944.....	2	1944.....	14
acres 1949...	277	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	70	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	217	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	60	1944.....	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	29	1944.....	2
acres 1949...	4,006	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	523	1944.....	1
tons 1949...	2,499	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	526	1944.....	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	270	1944.....	7
acres 1949...	6,377	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	15,939	1944.....	4
tons 1949...	3,979	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	25
1944.....	13,141	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	64	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	4,017	quarts 1949...	1,100
1944.....	2,707	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	2,230	acres 1949...	
1944.....	2,207	quarts 1949...	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	58
1944.....	146	1945.....	2
acres 1949...	5,952	acres 1950*	6
1944.....	8,645	1945.....	1
pounds 1949...	763,056	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	46
1944.....	438,900	1945.....	15
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	278
acres 1949...	14	1945.....	119
pounds 1949...	4,400	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	94
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	120	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	184
1944.....	143	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	300
acres 1949 ¹ ...	63	1944.....	84
1944.....	108	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	6
100-lb. bags 1949...	4,349	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
1944.....	6,529	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	72	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
1944.....	86	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	30
acres 1949...	3,744	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	3,858	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
tons 1949...	47,149	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
1944.....	40,003	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	75
acres 1949...	82	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	25
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	220	1945.....	8
1944.....	380	trees of all ages..number 1950...	167
		1945.....	56
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	40
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	127
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	80
		1944.....	21

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Corn:	
1945.....	50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	5,942	1944.....	5
1945.....	6,554	acres 1949.....	12
		1944.....	5
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	1944.....	2
number 1950...	3,336	acres 1949.....	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	1944.....	2
1945 ¹	42	bushels 1949.....	30
number 1950...	3,143	1944.....	50
1945 ¹	6,212		
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950...	643	acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950...	2,500		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	193	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949.....	10
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21		
number 1950...	2,608	Sorghums:	
		Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944.....	
1944.....	44	acres 1949.....	
number shorn 1949...	2,675	1944.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	28,273	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	86,710	1944.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	502	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	534	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950...	21,015		
1945.....	25,603	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	141	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	9,671	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	13,667	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	245	tons cut 1949.....	
dozens 1949...	98,146		
dollars 1949...	43,041	Small grains:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	6	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	39	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1949.....	208
1944.....	23	bushels 1949.....	7,180
number 1949...	583	1949.....	100
1944.....	2,308	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
		1944.....	53
		acres 1949.....	4,589
		1944.....	3,648
		bushels 1949.....	64,508
		1944.....	55,066
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	166
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	2,113
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	517	1944.....	1,457
dollars 1949...	1,282,868	bushels 1949.....	40,491
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	473	1944.....	30,413
1944.....	474	acres 1949.....	146
number 1949...	9,453	1944.....	117
1944.....	9,207	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1581
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	418	acres 1949.....	1,166
number 1949...	6,978	1944.....	41,744
dollars 1949...	971,066	bushels 1949.....	36,831
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	255	1944.....	
number 1949...	2,477	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
dollars 1949...	188,989	1944.....	81
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	187	acres 1949.....	80
1944.....	249	1944.....	634
number 1949...	2,508	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	200
1944.....	5,358	1944.....	127
dollars 1949...	85,479	acres 1949.....	4,735
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944.....	2,130
1944.....	32	bushels 1949.....	115,543
number 1949...	1,832	1944.....	83,640
1944.....	12,341	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	30,941	1944.....	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	59	acres 1949...	6
number 1949...	221	1944.....	2
dollars 1949...	6,393	bushels 1949...	85
		1944.....	47
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	10
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	70
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	393	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	205	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	342	1944.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	117	acres 1949...	
1944.....	91	1944.....	
number 1949...	175	100-lb. bags 1949...	
1944.....	240	1944.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	109		
1944.....	49	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
number 1949...	169	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	105	acres 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	317	1944.....	
1944.....	301	1944 ²	
number 1949...	581	acres 1949...	
1944.....	628	1944 ²	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	100-lb. bags 1949...	
number 1949...	26	1944 ²	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	81		
dollars 1949...	8,797		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	571	1944...	27
acres 1949...	21,508	acres 1949...	5
		1944...	20
		1944...	447
		1944...	2,286
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	356	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	400	1944...	2
acres 1949...	10,774	1944...	(*)
1944...	14,600	1944...	1
tons 1949...	12,925	1944...	5
1944...	17,396	1944...	3
		1944...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	223	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	180	1944...	1
acres 1949...	5,881	1944...	(*)
1944...	4,636	1944...	3
tons 1949...	6,973	1944...	1
1944...	5,110	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	7
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1944...	3
1944...	22	1944...	7
acres 1949...	623	1944...	1
1944...	303	1944...	(*)
tons 1949...	752	1944...	3
1944...	334	1944...	3
		1944...	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	89	1944...	1
1944...	122	1944...	(*)
acres 1949...	3,212	1944...	1
1944...	3,530	1944...	1
tons 1949...	3,852	1944...	1
1944...	3,501	1944...	1
		1944...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944...	28		
acres 1949...	1,370	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	253	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
tons 1949...	1,604	acres 1949...	1
1944...	287	quarts 1949...	1,258
		1944...	10
Field crops (other):		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949...	1,618
1944...	51	quarts 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	199	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	1,244	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	332
pounds 1949...	13,749	1945...	10
1944...	78,420	acres 1950 ² ...	58
		1945...	26
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	322
acres 1949...	78	1945...	247
pounds 1949...	15,010	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,200
		1945...	2,941
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	289	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	658
1944...	177	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,542
acres 1949...	84	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,615
1944...	188	1944...	3,052
100-lb. bags 1949...	7,124	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	117
1944...	8,500	1950...	353
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	141
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	212
1944...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,531
acres 1949...	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	116		
tons 1949...	210	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	81
1944...	1,438	1950...	249
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	141
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	108
1944...	22	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	1,330
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	407	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	160
1944...	538	1945...	106
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	545
		1945...	428
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	374
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	371
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	765
		1944...	182

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 30, 1951

SHERIDAN COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-048) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	981	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	1,115	1945.....	2
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,088,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	94.5	1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	594,594	1945.....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	474,970	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	850	1945.....	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,765	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	1,028,429	1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,007,133	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	1,048.5	1945.....	10
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	804.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	21,445	1945.....	8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	13,008	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	50
1945.....	21.02	1945.....	55
average per acre, dollars 1950*	14.37	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	952	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	9
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	17
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092	1945.....	20
1944.....	353,582	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	211
acres 1949...	378,620	1945.....	299
1944.....	8	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	535
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	591
1944.....	8	1945.....	585
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7		508
1944.....	5		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12		
1944.....	80		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	201		
1944.....	248		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	671		
1944.....	787		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	142		
1944.....	222		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17,824		
1944.....	14,059		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	958		
1944.....	298,161		
acres 1949...	173,187		
1944.....	902		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	232,356		
1944.....	57		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	372		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	473		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	446		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	65,845		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	17		
1944.....	5,501		
acres 1949...	.....	
1944.....	22		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
1944.....	2,562		
acres 1949...	12		
1944.....	758		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,014		
1944.....	542,179		
acres 1949...	425,233		
1944.....	863		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,021		
1944.....	50,800		
acres 1949...	16,022		
1944.....	2		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944.....	115		
acres 1949...	75		
1944.....	.....	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	
acres 1949...	187		
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	751	Farms by color of operator:	
1945.....	918	White operators.....number 1950...	871
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	284	1945.....	1,110
1945.....	175	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	10
		1945.....	3
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	84	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	263	Full owners.....number 1950...	530
1944.....	256	1945.....	444
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	98	Part owners.....number 1950...	471
1944.....	187	1945.....	479
		Managers.....number 1950...	1
		1945.....	.....
		All tenants.....number 1950...	179
		1945.....	190
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.2
		1945.....	17.1
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
		1945.....	11
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
		1945.....	10
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	145
		1945.....	128
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	128
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
		1945.....	40
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	207
		1945.....	207
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	779
		1945.....	408
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	851
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.01
		1945.....	590
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	141
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	207
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	682
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	116
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	809
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	906
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	12
		1945.....	12
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		1945.....	27
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		1945.....	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		1945.....	12
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		1945.....	12

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	839	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	166
.....1945.....	839	General farms.....number 1950...	59
.....number 1950.....	1,389	.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	1,065	.....number 1950.....	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	988	.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	951	.....number 1950.....	100
.....number 1950.....	1,516		
.....1945.....	1,159		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	975		
.....number 1950.....	1,401		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	29		
.....number 1950.....	29		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	79		
.....number 1950.....	86		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	911		
.....1945.....	881		
.....number 1950.....	1,158		
.....1945.....	1,004		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	66		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	4		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	14		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	429		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	468		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	661
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	19
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	201	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	125
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	237
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	525	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	213
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	193
Distance over dirt or unimproved road:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	94
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Other farms.....number 1950.....	100
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	85
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	15
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	521	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	75		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	161		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	630		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,830,659
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	877	.....1944.....	9,098,558
.....persons 1950.....	1,411	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,544,651
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	861	.....1944.....	7,917,299
Operators.....persons 1950.....	838	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,544,416
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	.....1944.....	7,916,705
.....persons 1950.....	373	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	200
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	147	.....1944.....	522
.....persons 1950.....	200	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	35
		.....1944.....	274
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,519,008
		.....1944.....	1,161,154
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	111,505
		.....1944.....	195,177
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	49,206
		.....1944.....	74,726
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,135,440
		.....1944.....	911,259
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	100
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	413
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	410
		.....1945.....	628
		.....number 1950.....	1,451
		.....1945.....	2,763
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
		.....1945.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	27
		.....1945.....	50
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	690
		.....1945.....	860
		.....number 1950.....	18,735
		.....1945.....	25,205
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	684
		.....1945.....	838
		.....number 1950.....	10,267
		.....1945.....	13,828
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	595
		.....number 1950.....	2,395
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	543
		.....number 1950.....	5,477
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	527
		.....number 1950.....	2,483
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	459
		.....number 1950.....	2,501
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
		.....1944.....	25
		.....gallons 1949.....	45,916
		.....1944.....	70,212
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	17,733
		.....1944.....	408
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	624
		.....1944.....	150,406
		.....dollars 1949.....	380,841
		.....1945.....	93,570
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	240
		.....1945.....	494
		.....number 1950.....	1,039
		.....1945.....	3,540
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	228
		.....number 1950.....	667
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
		.....number 1950.....	152
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	126
		.....1945.....	512
		.....number 1950.....	250
		.....1945.....	654

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	37	Corn:	
1945.....	36	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	156
number 1950.....	5,568	1944.....	251
1945.....	8,725	acres 1949.....	4,857
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	7,353
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950.....	5,156	1944.....	15
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	36	acres 1949.....	548
1945.....	36	1944.....	8,515
number 1950.....	5,018	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1945.....	6,527	acres 1949.....	560
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	20	tons..green weight 1949...	445
number 1950.....	253	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	31	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	132
number 1950.....	4,765	acres 1949...	4,497
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	22		
number 1950.....	170	Sorghums:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1950.....	412	1944.....	50
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949.....	242
1944.....	35	1944.....	565
number shorn 1949.....	3,030	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	37,612	1944.....	
1944.....	78,057	acres 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 23	1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	623	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	611	1944.....	
number 1950.....	29,654	tons..green weight 1949...	
1945.....	50,403	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	127	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949.....	6,595	acres 1949...	242
dollars 1949.....	7,216	tons out 1949...	111
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	360		
dozens 1949...	83,764	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	89,912	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	47	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1950.....	263	acres 1949.....	495
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	59	bushels 1949...	3,710
1944.....	99	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	2,296	1944.....	
1944.....	2,905	acres 1949.....	455
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	3,040
		1944.....	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	922
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	280,932
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	611	1944.....	282,545
dollars 1949...	1,129,467	bushels 1949...	2,025,429
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	576	1944.....	5,303,695
1944.....	693	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	150
number 1949...	2,726	1944.....	516
1944.....	8,617	acres 1949...	3,982
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	490	1944.....	12,045
number 1949...	4,196	bushels 1949...	40,545
dollars 1949...	593,984	1944.....	401,599
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	975	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	142
number 1949...	4,530	1944.....	540
dollars 1949...	576,646	acres 1949...	5,883
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	217	1944.....	5,674
1944.....	503	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	224
number 1949...	2,505	1944.....	682
1944.....	8,691	acres 1949...	9,382
dollars 1949...	77,996	1944.....	30,641
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19	bushels 1949...	37,427
1944.....	35	1944.....	680,926
number 1949...	4,439	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	6,952	1944.....	5
dollars 1949...	70,287	acres 1949...	305
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944.....	256
number 1949...	64	bushels 1949...	1,350
dollars 1949...	2,564	1944.....	3,260
		1944.....	70
		acres 1949...	504
		1944.....	2,984
		bushels 1949...	25,182
		1944.....	6,406
		1944.....	294,322
FARM SLAUGHTER		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	531	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	403	acres 1949...	1
number 1949...	502	1944.....	(#)
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	245	100-lb. bags 1949...	1
1944.....	327	1944.....	
number 1949...	295	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
1944.....	352	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	180	1944.....	
1944.....	102	acres 1949...	(#)
number 1949...	269	1944.....	
1944.....	118	100-lb. bags 1949...	1
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	462	1944.....	
1944.....	618	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
number 1949...	1,303	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1,597	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949...	(#)
number 1949...	21	1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		100-lb. bags 1949...	1
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	170	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	3,629		

1Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
 2Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.
 *Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	562	1944...	3
acres 1949...	29,605	acres 1949...	3
		1944...	5
		sold..dollars 1949...	200
		1944...	322
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	24	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	15	1944...	.....
acres 1949...	452	acres 1949...	1
1944...	256	1944...	.....
tons 1949...	425	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	560	1944...	1
		acres 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944...	1
1944...	5	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	59	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	66	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949...	82	1944...	1
1944...	86	acres 1949...	2
		1944...	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	268	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	1944...	1
acres 1949...	7,479	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	1944...	(*)
tons 1949...	5,887	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	1944...	1
		acres 1949...	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	401	1944...	(*)
1944...	257	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	19,499	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	8,824	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	12,554	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	9,089	quarts 1949...	.....
		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	85	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	385	quarts 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	2,652	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	9,955	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	25
tons 1949...	1,885	1945...	2
* 1944...	9,080	acres 1950 ² ...	57
		1945...	7
Field crops (other):		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	5
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	284
acres 1949...	25	1945...	114
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
pounds 1949...	2,100	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	225
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
		1944...	31
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949...	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	465
pounds 1949...	500	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	101
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	504
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	201	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
1944...	645	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949 ¹ ...	40	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
1944...	213	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
100-lb. bags 1949...	2,428	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944...	10,628	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	9
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	4
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	262
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	410
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	57
tons 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	305
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	53
		1944...	32
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	5		
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	222		
1944...	727		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 23, 1951

SILVER BOW COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-047) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	164	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	161	.....1945.....	12
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	458,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	31.2	.....1945.....	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	91,561	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	52,626	.....1945.....	6
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	12,200	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	13,472	.....1945.....	15
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	142,895	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	134,233	.....1945.....	6
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	871.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	833.7	.....1945.....	3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950.....	14,484	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	7,212	.....1945.....	1
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	16.96	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	8.65	.....1945.....	3
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	23
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	112	.....1945.....	27
.....1944.....	121	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	9,836	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	9,384	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....1945.....	24
.....1944.....	21	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	30
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	.....1945.....	21
.....1944.....	22	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	30
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....1945.....	30
.....1944.....	14	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	29
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	.....1945.....	33
.....1944.....	22		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	24	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	28	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	White operators.....number 1950.....	163
.....1944.....	15	.....1945.....	159
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	14	.....1945.....	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	36	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	4	Full owners.....number 1950.....	127
acres 1949.....	8,562	.....1945.....	113
1944.....	1,030	Part owners.....number 1950.....	24
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	.....1945.....	22
.....acres 1949.....	553	Managers.....number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	507	.....1945.....	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	All tenants.....number 1950.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	152	.....1945.....	26
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	6.7
.....1944.....	10	.....1945.....	16.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	9
.....1944.....	401	.....1945.....	22
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	37	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	2
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	15,029	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	1,292	.....1945.....	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	16	.....1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	5,635	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	1,802	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	91	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	119	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	97,874	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	118,694		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	153	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	158	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
acres 1949.....	5,406	.....1945.....	43
1944.....	1,524	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	120
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	74	.....1945.....	95
.....acres 1949.....	40	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	114
.....1944.....	6,821	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	6.74
acres 1949.....	3,332	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	58
1944.....	3,332	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	32
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	4	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	94
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	36
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	6
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	6
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	6
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
		.....number 1950.....	6

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	70
.....1945...	116	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950...	154	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945...	152	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945...	35	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950...	73	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945...	39	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	64	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	58
.....number 1950.....	66		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	7	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	106
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950.....	7	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	17
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	109	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	16
.....1945...	115	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950...	123	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	41
.....1945...	127	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	10
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	58
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	9
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	49
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	63		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	810,005
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	531,493
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	5	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	90,618
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....1944.....	36,812
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	21,943
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	69	.....1944.....	11,312
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,965
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	7,500
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	37	.....1944.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	63,719
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	.....1944.....	18,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.0	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	714,925
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	494,681
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	233,961
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....1944.....	297,407
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	103	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,521
		.....1944.....	11,997
FARM LABOR*		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	462,443
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	225,677
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	125	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,462
.....persons 1950...	202	.....1944.....	.....
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	119	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950...	119	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	119
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	119
.....persons 1950...	35	.....1945...	127
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	39	.....number 1950...	772
.....persons 1950...	48	.....1945...	1,082
		.....number 1950...	2
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	135	.....number 1950...	9
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	74	.....1945...	31
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	31	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949...	4,066	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	127
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	64	.....1945...	140
dollars 1949...	107,527	.....number 1950...	7,405
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	110	.....1945...	6,219
dollars 1949...	151,412	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	122
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....1945 ³ ...	131
dollars 1949...	99,690	.....number 1950...	3,348
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....1945 ³ ...	3,897
dollars 1949...	10,112	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	114	.....number 1950...	1,138
dollars 1949...	45,006	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	89
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....number 1950...	1,238
dollars 1949...	5,080	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	81
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	84	.....number 1950...	1,546
dollars 1949...	18,126	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	93
		.....number 1950...	1,273
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	36
No sales.....number 1950...	18	.....1944.....	60
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	31	gallons 1949...	611,522
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	.....	.....1944.....	846,310
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	.....	dollars 1949...	228,680
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	15	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	18
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	15	.....1944.....	18
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	30	pounds of butterfat 1949...	8,095
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	15	.....1944.....	9,683
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	10	dollars 1949...	5,281
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	11	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	19	.....dollars 1949...	.....
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945...	41
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	614
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945...	736
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	29
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	404
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	26	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950...	210
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....1945...	16
		.....number 1950...	108
		.....1945...	72

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Corn:	
1945.....	7	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	4,117	1944.....	.....
1945.....	7,024	acres 1949.....	.....
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	.....
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	4,066	1944.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	acres 1949.....	.....
1945 ¹	7	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	4,063	bushels 1949.....	.....
1945 ¹	6,979	1944.....	.....
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	25	1944.....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1950...	4,038	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	3	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	51	acres 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	.....
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	.....
number shorn 1949...	5,655	1944.....	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	46,396	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	61,922	1944.....	.....
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	110	1944.....	.....
1945.....	115	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	6,008	1944.....	.....
1945.....	6,689	acres 1949.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	21	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
number 1949...	3,044	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	3,739	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1944.....	.....
dozens 1949...	22,479	acres 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949...	11,707	tons out 1949...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Small grains:	
number 1950...	54	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	19	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	12	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	419	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	232	bushels 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1 bushels 1949...	1,500
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	.....
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	431,583	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	101	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	85	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	3,106	bushels 1949.....	1,405
1944.....	1,811	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	87	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2,072	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	281,364	acres 1949.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	1,034	bushels 1949.....	4,700
dollars 1949...	60,489	1944.....	2,553
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	32	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	475	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	595	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	16,717	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	.....
1944.....	6	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949...	4,200	1944.....	.....
1944.....	6,681	bushels 1949.....	3,200
dollars 1949...	72,236	1944.....	1,180
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	13	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	777	acres 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949.....	1,250
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1944.....	3,222
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	108	1944.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	27	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	32	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	40	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	48	1944.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	10	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
1944.....	68	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1944.....	.....
1944.....	39	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949...	49	1944.....	.....
1944.....	82	100-lb. bags 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	4	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	781	acres 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		100-lb. bags 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	109	1944.....	4
acres 1949...	9,025	acres 1949...	13
		1944.....	20
		sold..dollars 1949...	4,965
		1944.....	7,500
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	17	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	15	1944.....	
acres 1949...	779	acres 1949...	
1944.....	432	1944.....	
tons 1949...	1,133	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	705	1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36	acres 1949...	
1944.....	2	1944.....	
acres 1949...	2,771	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	64	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	2,779	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	115	1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres 1949...	
1944.....	15	1944.....	
acres 1949...	619	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	326	1944.....	
tons 1949...	654	acres 1949...	
1944.....	510	1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	94	1944.....	
acres 1949...	4,167	acres 1949...	
1944.....	5,345	1944.....	
tons 1949...	3,965	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	14
1944.....	5,798	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	31	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949...	692	quarts 1949.....	
1944.....	2,759	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	589	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	3,254	quarts 1949...	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949...		acres 1950 ² ..	1
1944.....		1945.....	
pounds 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....		1945.....	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	39
acres 1949...		1945.....	
pounds 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
1944.....	21	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	17
acres 1949 ¹ ..	51	1944.....	
1944.....	37	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
100-lb. bags 1949...	5,054	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	1,694	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
tons 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	52	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 26, 1951

STILLWATER COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-048) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	647	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	722	.....1945.....	13
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,150,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	78.4	.....1945.....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	658,444	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	244,726	.....1945.....	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,380	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945.....	41,418	.....1945.....	15
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	901,132	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	930,625	.....1945.....	12
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,392.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	1,289.0	.....1945.....	6
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	27,525	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....1945.....	12,609	.....1945.....	12
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20.99	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	9.78	.....1945.....	13
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	91
.....1945.....		.....1945.....	70
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	16
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	591	.....1945.....	22
.....1944.....	702	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....acres 1949.....	110,655	.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....	123,027	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	104
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945.....	160
.....1944.....	27	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	137
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945.....	136
.....1944.....	21	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	241
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....1945.....	251
.....1944.....	46		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	145	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	177	White operators.....number 1950...	647
.....1944.....	151	.....1945.....	722
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	183	.....1945.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	182	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	77	Full owners.....number 1950...	297
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	17,745	.....1945.....	285
.....1944.....	7,370	Part owners.....number 1950...	229
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	363	.....1945.....	270
.....acres 1949.....	83,809	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	71,860	.....1945.....	10
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	338	All tenants.....number 1950...	116
.....acres 1949.....	69,469	.....1945.....	157
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	17.9
.....1944.....	138	.....1945.....	21.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944.....	113	.....1945.....	53
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	14,340	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949.....	139	.....1945.....	9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	73
.....1944.....	24,706	.....1945.....	91
.....acres 1949.....	7,107	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	60
.....1944.....	18	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	13
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949.....	9,065	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	34	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	544	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	694		
.....acres 1949.....	639,430	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	714,918	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	229
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	622	.....1945.....	200
.....1944.....	709	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	592
.....acres 1949.....	15,722	.....1945.....	303
.....1944.....	6,309	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	586
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	314	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.50
.....1944.....	341	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	376
.....acres 1949.....	28,305	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	167
.....1944.....	33,076	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	231
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	534
.....acres 1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	303
		.....number 1950...	333
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....number 1950...	30
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Corn:	
1945.....	189	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950...	25,495	1944.....	32
1945.....	51,085	acres 1949...	195
1944.....		1944.....	431
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	104	1944.....	17
number 1950...	19,890	acres 1949...	12
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	104	1944.....	151
1945 ¹	163	bushels 1949...	600
number 1950...	19,415	1944.....	3,818
1945 ¹	32,042	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	2,123	1944.....	55
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	98	acres 1949...	368
number 1950...	17,292	tons..green weight 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	475	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	79	acres 1949...	128
number 1950...	5,605	Sorghums:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1949...	97	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	165	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	20,068	acres 1949...	50
number shorn 1949...	189,214	1944.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	378,499	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	529	1944.....	
1945.....	648	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	32,423	1944.....	
1945.....	44,416	tons..green weight 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	211	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	13,487	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	15,173	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	37	acres 1949...	
dozens 1949...	138,471	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	50,089	bushels 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	73	1944.....	
number 1950...	326	Small grains:	
1944.....	86	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	114	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1949...	2,312	1949.....	640
1944.....	7,195	acres 1949...	10,807
		bushels 1949...	303
		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	395
		1944.....	59,859
		acres 1949...	60,402
		1944.....	730,642
		bushels 1949...	1,127,029
		1944.....	
		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	215
		1949.....	8,949
		acres 1949...	8,947
		1944.....	120,061
		bushels 1949...	169,509
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	195
		1944.....	383
		acres 1949...	3,389
		1944.....	8,245
		bushels 1949...	96,135
		1944.....	264,939
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		1944.....	38
		acres 1949...	438
		1944.....	771
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	242
		1944.....	285
		acres 1949...	5,129
		1944.....	6,857
		bushels 1949...	102,818
		1944.....	167,579
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944.....	10
		acres 1949...	30
		1944.....	323
		bushels 1949...	320
		1944.....	3,860
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	75
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	75
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Dry field and seed beans harvested	
		for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	44
		1944.....	49
		acres 1949...	949
		1944.....	1,175
		100-lb. bags 1949...	14,287
		1944.....	17,674
		Dry field and seed peas harvested	
		for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944 ²	14
		acres 1949...	
		1944 ²	160
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944 ²	1,381
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules			
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	565		
dollars 1949...	2,846,574		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	528		
1944.....	592		
number 1949...	18,203		
1944.....	13,743		
1944.....	454		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	11,861		
number 1949...	1,728,204		
dollars 1949...	347		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6,342		
number 1949...	538,412		
dollars 1949...			
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	290		
number 1949...	412		
1944.....	5,454		
number 1949...	9,488		
1944.....	175,465		
dollars 1949...			
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	127		
number 1949...	165		
1944.....	27,079		
number 1949...	48,096		
1944.....	399,740		
dollars 1949...			
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40		
number 1949...	85		
1944.....	4,653		
dollars 1949...			
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	420		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	252		
number 1949...	308		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	145		
1944.....	181		
number 1949...	168		
1944.....	306		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	117		
number 1949...	43		
1944.....	140		
number 1949...	45		
1944.....			
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	337		
number 1949...	465		
1944.....	809		
number 1949...	1,115		
1944.....	38		
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	89		
number 1949...			
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	69		
dollars 1949...	2,391		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include coupes and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	509	1944...	7
acres 1949...	30,793	acres 1949...	17
		1944...	14
		sold..dollars 1949...	2,811
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	377	1944...	2,450
1944...	506	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	15,130	1944...	3
1944...	20,936	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	21,241	1944...	(*)
1944...	38,587	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944...	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	138	acres 1949...	7
1944...	112	1944...	1
acres 1949...	6,910	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	5,006	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	7,695	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	7,283	1944...	4
		acres 1949...	7
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1944...	6
1944...	29	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	2,158	1944...	3
1944...	538	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	1,540	1944...	1
1944...	568	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	48	acres 1949...	2
1944...	63	1944...	1
acres 1949...	2,389	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944...	2,392		
1944...	1,560	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	2,204	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	99	quarts 1949...	1,497
1944...	124	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	4,203	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	4,841	quarts 1949...	115
1944...	3,188		
1944...	5,752	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops(other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	173
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1945...	10
1944...	16	acres 1950 ² ...	27
acres 1949...	466	1945...	5
1944...	366	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	175
pounds 1949...	24,075	1945...	95
1944...	12,420	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,986
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	1,173
acres 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	465
pounds 1949...	360	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,521
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,640
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	175	1944...	2,972
1944...	243	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	25
acres 1949 ¹ ...	42	trees of all ages..number 1950...	150
1944...	92	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56
100-lb. bags 1949...	4,522	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	94
1944...	4,089	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	186
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944...	36	trees of all ages..number 1950...	38
acres 1949...	674	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
1944...	527	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
1944...	9,041	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	6,021	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	13
acres 1949...	35	trees of all ages..number 1950...	225
		1945...	107
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	363	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	75
1944...	550	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	150
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	76
		1944...	154

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 26, 1951

SWEET GRASS COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-049) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	384	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	426	.....1945...	2
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,181,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	72.4	.....1945...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	662,237	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	212,060	.....1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,082	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	24,254	.....1945...	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	855,125	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	1,113,478	.....1945...	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,226.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	2,613.8	.....1945...	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	31,736	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	16,654	.....1945...	5
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	17.17	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	6.37	.....1945...	8
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	12
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	367	.....1945...	24
.....1944...	391	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	52,352	.....1945...	6
1944...	57,005	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	7
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1945...	10
1944...	9	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	54
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1945...	53
1944...	12	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	75
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945...	88
1944...	23	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	210
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	.....1945...	217
1944...	42		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	109	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	White operators.....number 1950...	384
1944...	97	.....1945...	426
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	99	.....1945...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	92	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	59	Full owners.....number 1950...	186
acres 1949...	26,186	.....1945...	191
1944...	3,945	Part owners.....number 1950...	135
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	127	.....1945...	130
acres 1949...	15,021	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944...	5,478	.....1945...	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	101	All tenants.....number 1950...	61
acres 1949...	11,223	.....1945...	101
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	.....1945...	23.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	29
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....1945...	71
acres 1949...	3,798	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1945...	6
1944...	105	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	41,247	.....1945...	15
1944...	31,533	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	14
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949...	2,656	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944...	1,800	.....1945...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	357	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	421	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	709,652		
1944...	999,970	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	366	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	278
1944...	307	.....1945...	201
acres 1949...	8,011	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	341
1944...	13,747	.....1945...	76
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	263	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	313
1944...	268	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.31
acres 1949...	38,335	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	179
1944...	39,443	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	119
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	103
acres 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	293
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		number 1950...	52
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		number 1950...	46
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	337	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	313
.....farms reporting 1945.....	222	General farms.....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950.....	419	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	263	.....number 1950.....	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	325	.....number 1950.....	29
.....farms reporting 1945.....	211	.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	529	.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	263	.....number 1950.....	29
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	314	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	468	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	364
.....number 1950.....	19	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	26
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	67
.....number 1950.....	42	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	122
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	102
.....number 1950.....	42	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	42
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	305	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	315	Other farms.....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950.....	319	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	369	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	10
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	11	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,570,866
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	37	.....dollars 1944.....	2,581,419
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	297	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	367,487
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	24	.....dollars 1944.....	219,370
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	365,906
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	218,284
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	73	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	61
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	.....dollars 1944.....	23
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	217	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	514
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	.....dollars 1944.....	636
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	135
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,191,352
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	.....dollars 1944.....	2,357,652
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	121	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	115,303
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	4.2	.....dollars 1944.....	109,999
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	52,582
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	57,808
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	129	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,023,473
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	63	.....dollars 1944.....	2,189,845
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	179	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,021
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	4,197
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	347	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	327
.....persons 1950.....	775	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	325
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	343	.....farms reporting 1945.....	393
Operators.....persons 1950.....	321	.....number 1950.....	2,312
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	179	.....number 1945.....	3,855
.....persons 1950.....	269	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	94	.....number 1950.....	16
.....persons 1950.....	185	.....number 1945.....	6
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	389	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	355
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	359	.....farms reporting 1945.....	392
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	257	.....number 1950.....	36,827
.....dollars 1942.....	85,959	.....number 1945.....	30,570
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	342	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	351
.....dollars 1949.....	430,970	.....farms reporting 1945.....	383
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	345	.....number 1950.....	20,050
.....dollars 1949.....	266,852	.....number 1945.....	16,851
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	266	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	323
.....dollars 1949.....	370,992	.....number 1950.....	1,711
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	236	.....number 1945.....	234
.....dollars 1949.....	23,221	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,569
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	357	.....number 1950.....	301
.....dollars 1949.....	193,070	.....number 1945.....	4,345
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	265	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	279
.....dollars 1949.....	71,240	.....number 1950.....	5,866
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1945...	317	.....number 1945.....	25
.....dollars 1940.....	82,412	.....gallons 1949.....	6
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1944.....	81,952
No sales.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	64,527
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1944.....	28,734
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	223
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	143,718
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	181,503
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	26	.....dollars 1949.....	86,343
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	31	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	89	.....dollars 1949.....	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	45	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	90	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	165
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	93	.....farms reporting 1945.....	194
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	1,367
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1945.....	1,847
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	14	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	139
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	850
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	53
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	317
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	81
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	16	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	119
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	223
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	454

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Corn:	
.....1945.....	179	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....number 1950.....	59,982	.....1944.....	93
.....1945.....	102,424	.....acres 1949.....	1
Sheep and lambs born before		.....1944.....	20
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	167	.....bushels 1949.....	140
.....number 1950.....	46,927	.....1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	166	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1945 ¹	169	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....	46,026	.....1944.....	
.....1945 ¹	94,946	.....bushels 1949.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	97	.....1944.....	
.....number 1950.....	7,414	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	152	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....	38,612	.....tons..green weight 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	126	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
.....number 1950.....	901	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	108	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....	13,055	Sorghum:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	163	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944.....	176	.....1944.....	1
.....number shorn 1949.....	53,104	.....acres 1949.....	9
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	458,073	.....1944.....	11
.....1944.....	885,921	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....bushels 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	313	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1945.....	381	.....tons..green weight 1949...	
.....number 1950.....	14,982	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
.....1945.....	21,805	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	83	.....acres 1949.....	9
.....number 1949.....	4,222	.....tons cut 1949.....	13
.....dollars 1949.....	4,866	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	165	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
.....dozens 1949.....	54,271	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....dollars 1949.....	20,363	.....acres 1949.....	242
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	52	.....bushels 1949.....	4,210
.....number 1950.....	274	.....farms reporting 1949...	58
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	66	.....1944.....	63
.....1944.....	75	.....acres 1949.....	5,583
.....number 1949.....	4,681	.....1944.....	4,903
.....1944.....	5,184	.....bushels 1949.....	73,406
		.....1944.....	94,565
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	144
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		.....acres 1949.....	5,582
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	360	.....1944.....	4,694
.....dollars 1949.....	2,757,815	.....bushels 1949.....	75,716
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	338	.....1944.....	95,366
.....1944.....	346	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	176
.....number 1949.....	15,988	.....acres 1949.....	234
.....1944.....	13,762	.....acres 1949.....	3,927
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	303	.....1944.....	5,900
.....number 1949.....	9,812	.....bushels 1949.....	149,178
.....dollars 1949.....	1,427,201	.....1944.....	234,040
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	234	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
.....number 1949.....	6,176	.....1944.....	29
.....dollars 1949.....	528,122	.....acres 1949.....	290
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	143	.....1944.....	535
.....1944.....	158	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	124
.....number 1949.....	2,940	.....acres 1949.....	92
.....1944.....	7,014	.....1944.....	2,880
.....dollars 1949.....	103,609	.....bushels 1949.....	1,504
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	171	.....1944.....	70,853
.....1944.....	176	.....1944.....	49,235
.....number 1949.....	44,945	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944.....	124,327	.....acres 1949.....	5
.....dollars 1949.....	694,876	.....1944.....	77
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....bushels 1949.....	1,090
.....number 1949.....	69	.....1944.....	2
.....dollars 1949.....	4,007	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres 1949.....	30
		.....1944.....	
		.....bushels 1949.....	310
		.....1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	297	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	169	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1949.....	236	.....acres 1949.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	125	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	109	.....100-lb. bags 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	174	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	173	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944.....	27	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	62	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	34	.....100-lb. bags 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	233	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	222		
.....number 1949.....	585		
.....1944.....	556		
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	105		
.....number 1949.....	404		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	74		
.....dollars 1949.....	2,621		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	355	1944.....	4
acres 1949...	33,610	acres 1949...	(*)
		1944.....	2
		sold..dollars 1949...	69
		1944.....	255
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	281	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	289	1944.....	
acres 1949...	19,383	1949.....	
1944.....	21,143	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949...	28,503	1944.....	
1944.....	32,202	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	94	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	138	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949...	4,894	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	8,055	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	6,020	1944.....	
1944.....	9,636	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	2
		acres 1949...	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	34	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,451	1944.....	1
1944.....	943	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,380	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	1,201	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	78	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	75	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949...	4,806	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	6,230		
tons 1949...	4,925	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	5,898	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	65	quarts 1949...	950
1944.....	50	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	3,097	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	2,038	quarts 1949...	400
tons 1949...	2,526	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	2,044	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		1945.....	3
Field crops (other):		acres 1950 ² ..	22
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945.....	2
1944.....	7	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	81
acres 1949...	347	1945.....	32
1944.....	167	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,583
pounds 1949...	16,278	1945.....	1,769
1944.....	6,180	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	159
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,424
acres 1949...	10	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,521
pounds 1949...	690	1944.....	1,020
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	164	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
acres 1949...	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944.....	53	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,663	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12
1944.....	3,814	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
tons 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....		1945.....	2
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	126
acres 1949...	60	1945.....	12
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	225	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
1944.....	327	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	116
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	42
		1944.....	10

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 28, 1951

TETON COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-050) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,001	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945...	1,053	1945...	22
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,466,180	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	85.6	1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	776,556	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	447,813	1945...	20
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	56,913	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	14
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	53,831	1945...	5
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,227,451	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945...	1,184,724	1945...	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,226.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945...	1,125.1	1945...	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	34,547	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	42
1945...	17,311	1945...	54
average per acre, dollars 1950*	27.75	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	49
1945...	15.39	1945...	59
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	97
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	966	1945...	120
1944...	1,016	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	30
acres 1949...	285,270	1945...	38
1944...	259,707	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	43
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945...	43
1944...	4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	178
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	197
1944...	5	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	231
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	205
1944...	11	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	299
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945...	304
1944...	47		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	171	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	207	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	247	White operators.....number 1950...	999
1944...	274	1945...	1,053
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	504	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	468	1945...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	180	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	13	Full owners.....number 1950...	437
acres 1949...	15,769	1945...	462
1944 ¹ ...	1,103	Part owners.....number 1950...	435
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	815	1945...	465
acres 1949...	213,921	Managers.....number 1950...	9
1944...	175,851	1945...	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	792	All tenants.....number 1950...	120
acres 1949...	204,510	1945...	122
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	214	1945...	16.6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	369	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	114	1945...	21
acres 1949...	9,411	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1945...	4
1944...	1	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	93
acres 1949...	14,599	1945...	94
1944...	32	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	85
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944...	5	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	2,783	1945...	5
1944...	394	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	698	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944 ¹ ...	949		
acres 1949...	662,703	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944 ¹ ...	734,254	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	111
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	955	1945...	85
1944...	973	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	792
acres 1949...	32,406	1945...	525
1944...	13,380	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	761
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	519	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.40
1944...	539	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	530
acres 1949...	97,409	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	305
1944...	80,136	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	215
acres 1949...	10	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	176
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	578
		number 1950...	665
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		number 1950...	54
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	782	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	138
.....farms reporting 1945.....	605	General farms.....number 1950.....	100
.....number 1950.....	1,355	.....number 1945.....	
.....number 1945.....	1,071	.....number 1950.....	28
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	851	.....number 1950.....	11
.....farms reporting 1945.....	908	.....number 1950.....	61
.....number 1950.....	1,458	.....number 1950.....	54
.....number 1945.....	1,152	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	815		
.....number 1950.....	1,228		
.....number 1945.....	89		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	100		
.....number 1950.....	120		
.....number 1945.....	130		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	851		
.....number 1950.....	846		
.....number 1945.....	1,118		
.....number 1950.....	961		
.....number 1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	108		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	22		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	389		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	482		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	952
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	58
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	247
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	280	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	354
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	468	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	211
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	12	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	86
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	16
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	Other farms.....number 1950.....	49
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	31
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	213	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	14
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	354	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	2
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	59		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	276		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	619		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,152,600
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	809	.....dollars 1944.....	7,640,910
.....persons 1950.....	1,527	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,226,642
.....persons 1945.....	792	.....dollars 1944.....	4,937,164
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	792	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,226,642
.....persons 1950.....	776	.....dollars 1944.....	4,938,233
Operators.....persons 1950.....	776	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	107
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	279	.....dollars 1944.....	841
.....persons 1950.....	489	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	60
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	.....dollars 1944.....	90
.....persons 1950.....	262	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,325,958
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,703,246
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	352,124
		.....dollars 1944.....	225,127
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	223,415
		.....dollars 1944.....	163,672
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,750,119
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,261,447
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1944.....	500
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	400
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	309
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	262
		.....number 1950.....	2,147
		.....number 1945.....	1,265
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	9
		.....number 1950.....	17
		.....number 1945.....	53
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	689
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	790
		.....number 1950.....	38,031
		.....number 1945.....	32,000
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	604
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	752
		.....number 1950.....	17,971
		.....number 1945.....	14,891
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	592
		.....number 1950.....	2,063
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	523
		.....number 1950.....	5,691
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	522
		.....number 1950.....	7,782
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	489
		.....number 1950.....	7,487
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	93
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	123
		.....gallons 1949.....	536,224
		.....gallons 1944.....	535,856
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	217,036
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	339
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	490
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	198,389
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	298,354
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	134,366
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	233
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	487
		.....number 1950.....	2,591
		.....number 1945.....	4,033
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	208
		.....number 1950.....	1,313
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
		.....number 1950.....	1,278
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	147
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	287
		.....number 1950.....	487
		.....number 1945.....	769

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	71	Corn:	
1945.....	157	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	32,396	1944.....	9
1945.....	71,435	acres 1949...	154
1944.....		1944.....	57
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	89	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	24,777	1944.....	13
1945.....	67	acres 1949...	15
1944.....	146	1944.....	254
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24,242	bushels 1949...	260
number 1950...	60,351	1944.....	
1945.....	41	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	8,093	1944.....	20
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	62	acres 1949...	80
number 1950...	16,149	tons..green weight 1949...	
1945.....	47	Picked or grazed, or cut for green	
1944.....	635	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....		acres 1949...	101
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Sorghums:	
number 1950...	7,619	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	88	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	143	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	13,013	1944.....	
number shorn 1949...	28,756	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	211,903	1944.....	
1945.....	411,903	acres 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	411,903	1944.....	
1944.....	411,903	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	411,903	1944.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	691	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	810	1944.....	
number 1950...	50,341	tons..green weight 1949...	
1945.....	78,504	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	939	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	19,463	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	24,756	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	460	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	323,164	bushels 1949.....	
dozens 1949...	130,522	1944.....	
dollars 1949...		Small grains:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	188	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	62	acres 1949...	1,275
1944.....	118	bushels 1949...	27,208
number 1949...	12,630	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	584
1944.....	3,959	1944.....	410
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	86,759
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	60,814
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	500	bushels 1949...	1,698,940
dollars 1949...	2,804,801	1944.....	1,701,704
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	551	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	740
1944.....	605	1944.....	118,020
number 1949...	15,941	acres 1949...	89,874
1944.....	13,782	bushels 1949...	1,371,574
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	453	1944.....	1,938,054
number 1949...	10,072	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	270
dollars 1949...	1,673,627	1944.....	485
1944.....	338	acres 1949...	5,731
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5,082	1944.....	15,292
number 1949...	495,944	bushels 1949...	175,143
dollars 1949...		1944.....	400,709
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	194	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1949...	468	1944.....	107
1944.....	3,066	acres 1949...	3,627
dollars 1949...	9,761	1944.....	2,385
1944.....	118,332	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	440
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1944.....	559
number 1949...	179	acres 1949...	16,823
1944.....	22,740	1944.....	16,504
1945.....	78,488	bushels 1949...	455,072
dollars 1949...	311,191	1944.....	557,234
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	120	1944.....	1
dollars 1949...	5,307	acres 1949...	10
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	10
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	536	bushels 1949...	200
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	421	1944.....	100
number 1949...	664	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	209
1944.....	226	1944.....	207
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	289	acres 1949...	9,303
number 1949...	328	1944.....	6,982
1944.....	443	bushels 1949...	89,294
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	217	1944.....	66,136
number 1949...	156	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	736	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
1945.....	296	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	327	1944.....	4
1944.....	529	acres 1949...	42
number 1949...	781	1944.....	
1944.....	1,303	100-lb. bags 1949...	287
1945.....	41	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	221	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
number 1949...	171	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	132
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7,653	acres 1949...	4,321
dollars 1949...		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	48,368
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	536	1944.....	7
acres 1949...	43,248	acres 1949...	(*) 7
		1944.....	187
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	327	sold..dollars 1949...	841
1944.....	446	1944.....	
acres 1949...	8,499	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	12,845	1944.....	1
tons 1949...	15,186	acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944.....	19,707	1944.....	(*) 1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	25	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	1,034	acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944.....	1,189	1944.....	(*) 1
tons 1949...	1,082	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1,012	acres 1949...	(*) 1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	28	1944.....	5
acres 1949...	1,297	acres 1949...	(*) 2
1944.....	772	1944.....	2
tons 1949...	1,338	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	691	1944.....	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	171	acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944.....	160	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	30,081	acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944.....	29,687	1944.....	1
tons 1949...	23,843	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	23,159	1944.....	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	59	acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944.....	90	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	2,496	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944.....	5,381		
tons 1949...	1,578	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	2,549	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
field crops (other):		acres 1949...	(*) 155
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quarts 1949...	2
1944.....	11	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	130
acres 1949...	186	acres 1949...	
1944.....	126	quarts 1949...	
pounds 1949...	21,561	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	7,880	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	71
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945.....	3
acres 1949...	1,296	acres 1950...	6
pounds 1949...	407,407	1945.....	1
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	187	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	66
1944.....	127	1945.....	5
acres 1949 ¹ ...	186	trees of all ages..number 1950...	386
1944.....	225	1945.....	21
100-lb. bags 1949...	15,545	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
1944.....	13,509	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	283
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	177
1944.....	50	1944.....	10
acres 1949...	118	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	811	trees of all ages..number 1950...	28
tons 1949...	886	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
1944.....	6,708	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	318
acres 1949...	19	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	404	trees of all ages..number 1950...	62
1944.....	635	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	219
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		1945.....	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	173
		1945.....	9
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	128
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	22
		1944.....	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	356	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	55
.....1945.....	373	General farms.....number 1950...	25
.....number 1950.....	771	.....number 1950.....	17
.....1945.....	518	.....number 1950.....	7
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	529	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	585	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	26
.....number 1950.....	652		
.....1945.....	485		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	500	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	499	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	412
.....1945.....	28	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	57
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	131
.....number 1950.....	95	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	115
.....1945.....	125	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	82
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	357	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	344	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1950.....	485	Other farms.....number 1950...	28
.....1945.....	374	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	20
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	117	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,952,872
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	255	.....1944.....	5,110,568
		.....1949.....	4,596,202
		.....1944.....	1,484,472
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,384,117
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,485,442
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,384,117
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	56	.....1944.....	1,485,442
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	89	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	355
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	250	.....1944.....	990
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	18	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	750
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	40
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	31,000
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	27	.....1944.....	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	100	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,558,470
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	220	.....1944.....	1,626,066
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8.9	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	52,988
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	88,857
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	27,000
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	85	.....1944.....	36,772
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	522	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,476,482
		.....1944.....	1,500,457
FARM LABOR^a		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	310	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	602	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	162
.....1949.....	500	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	162
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	281	.....number 1945.....	251
Operators.....persons 1950.....	800	.....number 1950.....	745
.....1949.....	85	.....number 1945.....	1,496
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....persons 1950.....	141	.....number 1945.....	1
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	103	.....number 1950...	4
.....persons 1950...	170	.....number 1945.....	2
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	585	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	290
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	508	.....1945.....	515
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	158	.....number 1950...	15,867
.....dollars 1949.....	99,350	.....1945.....	14,064
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	280	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	278
.....dollars 1949.....	482,754	.....number 1945 ³	7,485
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	225	.....number 1950.....	8,188
.....dollars 1949.....	141,954	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	225
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	201	.....number 1950...	699
.....dollars 1949.....	509,282	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	211
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	175	.....number 1950...	2,418
.....dollars 1949.....	55,102	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	219
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	561	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,544
.....dollars 1949.....	437,915	.....number 1950...	1,544
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	298	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....dollars 1949.....	144,588	.....1944.....	53
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	313	.....gallons 1949.....	80,945
.....dollars 1949.....	188,105	.....1944.....	181,194
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	32,344
No sales.....number 1950.....	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	102
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	104
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	31,818
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	58,948
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1949.....	20,544
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	11	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	16	.....dollars 1949.....	100
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	61	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	33	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	107
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	103	.....1945.....	161
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	189	.....number 1950...	585
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945.....	1,023
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	525	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	525	.....number 1950...	551
Cotton.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	25
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	217
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	7	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	99
Dairy farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	109
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	260

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHREEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Wool and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Corn:	
.....1945...	58	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....number 1950...	27,087	.....1944.....	4
.....1945...	31,154	.....acres 1949.....	4
Sheep and lambs born before		.....1944.....	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1950...	25,864	.....1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	54	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1945 ¹	44	.....1944.....	
.....number 1950...	25,884	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....1945 ¹	29,955	.....1944.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1950...	11,557	.....acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1950...	14,827	.....tons..green weight 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
.....number 1950...	480	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	.....acres 1949.....	4
.....number 1950...	725	Sorghums:	
Wool and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944.....	58	.....1944.....	
.....number shorn 1949...	29,475	.....acres 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	292,252	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	540,749	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Age date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	.....1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....acres 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	281	.....1944.....	
.....1945.....	315	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1950...	14,106	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1945.....	20,089	.....acres 1949.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	87	.....tons..green weight 1949.....	
.....number 1949...	5,809	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
.....dollars 1949...	7,058	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	129	.....acres 1949.....	
.....dozens 1949...	41,580	.....tons cut 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949...	16,822	Small grains:	
Eggs, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	22	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
.....number 1950...	102	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Eggs raised.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....bushels 1949.....	460
.....1944.....	18	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58
.....number 1949...	854	.....1944.....	27
.....1944.....	245	.....acres 1949.....	7,851
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....bushels 1949.....	4,585
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		.....1944.....	129,889
Sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	252	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	385
.....dollars 1949...	1,519,281	.....acres 1949...	156,842
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	228	.....1944.....	89,885
.....1944.....	282	.....bushels 1949...	1,857,114
.....number 1949...	7,518	.....1944.....	793,258
.....1944.....	8,851	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	45
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	198	.....1944.....	110
.....number 1949...	4,508	.....acres 1949...	2,992
.....dollars 1949...	647,477	.....1944.....	8,972
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	145	.....bushels 1949...	58,881
.....number 1949...	5,015	.....1944.....	98,784
.....dollars 1949...	251,268	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	65	.....1944.....	105
.....1944.....	115	.....acres 1949...	1,118
.....number 1949...	722	.....1944.....	5,544
.....1944.....	2,496	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	220
.....dollars 1949...	24,920	.....1944.....	170
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	50	.....acres 1949...	21,598
.....1944.....	65	.....bushels 1949...	9,412
.....number 1949...	50,058	.....1944.....	455,887
.....1944.....	71,578	.....1944.....	204,800
.....dollars 1949...	414,298	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1944.....	
.....number 1949...	45	.....acres 1949...	180
.....dollars 1949...	1,297	.....1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....bushels 1949...	620
Cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	244	.....1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	172	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....number 1949...	281	.....1944.....	51
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	118	.....acres 1949...	787
.....1944.....	118	.....1944.....	1,548
.....number 1949...	162	.....bushels 1949...	4,545
.....1944.....	147	.....1944.....	7,254
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	67	Annual legumes:	
.....number 1949...	50	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
.....1944.....	99	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	160	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	157	.....acres 1949...	
.....number 1949...	419	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	551	100-lb. bags 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....1944.....	
.....number 1949...	122	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	69	.....1944 ²	
.....dollars 1949...	5,758	.....acres 1949...	
		.....1944 ²	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		.....1944 ²	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	148	1944.....	5
acres 1949...	7,558	acres 1949...	4
		1944.....	8
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	15	sold..dollars 1949...	555
1944.....	16	1944.....	993
acres 1949...	620	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	715	1944.....	
tons 1949...	664	acres 1949...	
1944.....	968	1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	2	1944.....	2
acres 1949...	355	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	95	1944.....	(*)
tons 1949...	290	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	105	acres 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1944.....	
1944.....	48	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	2,985	1944.....	2
1944.....	1,705	acres 1949...	4
tons 1949...	2,790	1944.....	8
1944.....	1,507	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944.....	
1944.....	19	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	2,441	1944.....	
1944.....	2,519	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	2,045	1944.....	
1944.....	2,040	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	50	acres 1949...	
1944.....	15	1944.....	
acres 1949...	956	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	551	1944.....	
tons 1949...	545	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	545	1944.....	
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	45	quarts 1949...	
1944.....	1	farms reporting 1949...	
pounds 1949...	6,700	acres 1949...	
1944.....	60	quarts 1949...	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	
pounds 1949...		1944.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	15	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	11
acres 1949 ¹ ...	8	1945.....	1
1944.....	5	acres 1950 ² ...	4
100-lb. bags 1949...	687	1945.....	1
1944.....	375	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	5
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	62
acres 1949...		1945.....	8
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
tons 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	5
acres 1949...	50	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	88	1945.....	8
1944.....	134	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	540
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945.....	251
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	251
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,000
		1944.....	
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		1945.....	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
		1945.....	16
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	404
		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	124	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	81
.....1945...	159	General farms.....number 1950...	44
.....number 1950...	191	.....1945...	
.....1945...	164	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	36
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	178	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945...	143	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950...	354	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	251		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	182	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	280	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	155
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
.....number 1950...	11	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	29
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	54
.....number 1950...	35	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	15
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	31
.....1945...	121	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950...	189	Other farms.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	128	Part-time.....number 1950...	10
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	7	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	116	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,025,899
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	27	.....1944...	915,755
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	885,697
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944...	376,847
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	865,682
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944...	376,772
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	16	.....1944.....	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	94	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	205
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	15	.....1944.....	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	50
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	41	.....1944.....	75
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	25	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,159,912
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....1944...	538,648
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	30,053
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5.8	.....1944.....	24,704
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,408
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	8	.....1944.....	9,983
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,120,391
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	101	.....1944.....	503,981
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	90
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	260
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	124
.....persons 1950...	275	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	124
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....1945...	149
Operators.....persons 1950...	139	.....number 1950...	712
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	42	.....1945...	1,145
.....persons 1950...	52	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	41	.....1945...	8
.....persons 1950...	82	.....number 1950...	29
		.....1945...	75
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	156	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	155
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	121	.....1945...	164
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	85	.....number 1950...	14,023
.....dollars 1949...	28,997	.....1945...	16,125
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	152
.....dollars 1949...	169,140	.....1945 ³ ...	165
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	150	.....number 1950...	7,632
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	167,447	.....1945 ³ ...	8,441
.....dollars 1949...	108	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	151
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	108	.....number 1950...	503
.....dollars 1949...	14,908	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	133
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	141	.....number 1950...	2,739
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	106,909	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	151
.....dollars 1949...	122	.....number 1950...	2,846
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	51,519	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	107
.....dollars 1949...	122	.....number 1950...	1,411
	52,895	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944...	12
No sales.....number 1950.....		.....gallons 1949...	21,266
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....		.....1944...	24,960
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	4	.....dollars 1949...	8,160
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	61
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	4	.....1944...	77
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	56	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	32,902
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	7	.....1944...	36,016
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1949...	21,883
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	10		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	46	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	41	.....dollars 1949.....	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	28	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	75
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	11	.....1945...	84
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	827
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	17	.....1945...	582
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	64
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	459
Dairy farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	168
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....1945...	59
		.....number 1950...	152
		.....1945...	191

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	12,244	acres 1949.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	130	.....sold..dollars 1949.....	.....
1944.....	125	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	9,641	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	7,883	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	11,508	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	10,180	1944.....	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	1	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	200	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	15	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	100	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	15	acres 1949.....	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	7	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	497	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	141	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	481	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	83	1944.....	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	14	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	1,028	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	763	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	587	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	719	1944.....	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	11	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	729	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	877	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	541	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	604	.....	.....
Field crops (other):		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	90	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	55	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	4,644	quarts 1949.....	800
1944.....	4,088	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
pounds 1949.....	783,729	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	255,580	quarts 1949.....	.....
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	20	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	50
pounds 1949...	4,580	1945.....	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	46	acres 1950 ²	5
1944.....	4	1945.....	.....
acres 1949 ¹	4	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	26
1944.....	2	1945.....	.....
100-lb. bags 1949.....	492	trees of all ages..number 1950...	184
1944.....	115	1945.....	.....
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	49	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	44
1944.....	75	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	140
acres 1949.....	2,185	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	177
1944.....	2,790	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	34,938	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	24,933	1945.....	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	110	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
1944.....	47	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	115
		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		1945.....	.....
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
		1945.....	.....
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
		1945.....	.....
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	500
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		1945.....	.....
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	102
		1945.....	.....
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
		1945.....	.....
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	85
		1945.....	.....
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	44
		1944.....	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 23, 1951

VALLEY COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-053) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,167	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	1,271	.....1945.....	23
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	3,175,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	48.8	.....1945.....	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	969,132	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	585,974	.....1945.....	16
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	61,441	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	38,080	.....1945.....	13
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,548,467	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	1,649,768	.....1945.....	41
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,326.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	1,298.0	.....1945.....	4
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	23,073	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	11,200	.....1945.....	38
average per acre, dollars 1950*	17.85	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945.....	8.83	.....1945.....	24
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	45
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,080	.....1945.....	58
.....1944.....	1,194	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	322,133	.....1945.....	30
.....1944.....	350,558	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	24
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....1945.....	22
.....1944.....	18	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	218
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1945.....	256
.....1944.....	26	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	341
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....1945.....	373
.....1944.....	26	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	430
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	.....1945.....	409
.....1944.....	51		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	144	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	234	White operators.....number 1950...	1,134
.....1944.....	277	.....1945.....	1,209
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	585	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	33
.....1944.....	682	.....1945.....	62
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	211	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	93	Full owners.....number 1950...	489
acres 1949.....	54,459	.....1945.....	536
.....1944 ¹	15,138	Part owners.....number 1950...	53
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,014	.....1945.....	53
.....1944.....	288,736	Managers.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	167,468	.....1945.....	
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	907	All tenants.....number 1950...	142
.....1944.....	219,272	.....1945.....	147
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.2
.....1944.....	387	.....1945.....	11.6
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	411	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	518	.....1945.....	42
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	69,464	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944.....	72	.....1945.....	11
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	131	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	99
.....1944.....	15,866	.....1945.....	89
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	90
.....1944.....	45	.....1945.....	9
acres 1949.....	4,796	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	208	.....1945.....	5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	902	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	1,134	.....1945.....	11
acres 1949.....	838,095	Other tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	1,080,954	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,021	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	1,236	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	147
acres 1949.....	26,382	.....1945.....	151
.....1944.....	27,769	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	762
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	282	.....1945.....	236
.....1944.....	199	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	696
acres 1949.....	35,036	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.39
.....1944.....	20,055	.....1945.....	435
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	189
.....1944.....	473	.....1945.....	199
		Electric hot water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	655
		.....1945.....	132
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		.....1945.....	39
		Electric wash machine.....farms reporting 1950...	611
		.....1945.....	676
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....1945.....	7
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		.....1945.....	62
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945.....	1
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	7
		.....1945.....	12
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	612	1944.....	29
acres 1949...	48,524	acres 1949...	27
		1944.....	37
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	238	sold..dollars 1949...	4,843
1944.....	260	1944.....	3,344
acres 1949...	9,184		
1944.....	8,806	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949...	14,314	1944.....	5
1944.....	14,461	acres 1949...	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	1
1944.....	7	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	88	1944.....	2
1944.....	88	farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949...	102	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	102		
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	294	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	41	1944.....	8
acres 1949...	14,496	acres 1949...	10
1944.....	1,185	1944.....	7
tons 1949...	8,487	farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	992	1944.....	4
		acres 1949...	5
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	257	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	285	farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	18,817	1944.....	6
1944.....	27,157	acres 1949...	3
tons 1949...	12,823	1944.....	5
1944.....	16,558	acres 1949...	6
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	241	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	6,651	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	11,266	quarts 1949...	500
tons 1949...	4,016	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	9,320	acres 1949...	
		quarts 1949...	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	84
1944.....	86	1945.....	20
acres 1949...	1,845	acres 1950 ² ..	10
1944.....	2,678	1945.....	9
pounds 1949...	147,118	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	41
1944.....	198,600	1945.....	21
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	233
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	117
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	113
pounds 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	180
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	85
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	223	1944.....	13
1944.....	409	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	9
acres 1949 ¹ ..	102	trees of all ages..number 1950...	43
1944.....	300	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
100-lb. bags 1949...	7,985	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28
1944.....	17,503	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	121
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	9
1944.....	65	trees of all ages..number 1950...	458
acres 1949...	2,149	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	43
1944.....	2,369	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	415
tons 1949...	22,144	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	31,090
1944.....	28,983	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	83
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	35
acres 1949...	90	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,069
		1945.....	584
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	445	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	395
1944.....	850	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	674
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	271
		1944.....	130

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release June 23, 1951

WHEATLAND COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-034) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	192	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	218	.....1945.....	6
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	910,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	93.4	.....1945.....	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	663,510	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	190,552	.....1945.....	4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,545	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,975	.....1945.....	4
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	849,632	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	892,067	.....1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	4,425.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	4,092.1	.....1945.....	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	42,679	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	24,582	.....1945.....	2
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	10.79	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	6.01	.....1945.....	2
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	3
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	174	.....1945.....	6
.....1944.....	201	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	44,199	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	43,522	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	8	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	17
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945.....	23
.....1944.....	6	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	35
.....1944.....	7	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	126
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945.....	135
.....1944.....	23		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	28	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	White operators.....number 1950...	192
.....1944.....	60	.....1945.....	218
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	69	.....1945.....	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	10,859	Full owners.....number 1950...	68
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	62	.....1945.....	45
.....acres 1949.....	12,902	Part owners.....number 1950.....	99
.....1944.....	6,356	.....1945.....	133
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Managers.....number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	9,680	.....1945.....	6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	All tenants.....number 1950.....	23
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1945.....	34
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.0
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945.....	15.6
.....acres 1949.....	3,222	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....1945.....	13
.....1944.....	14,365	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949.....	4	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	410	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945.....	16
.....1944.....	410	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949.....	177	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944 ¹	210	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949.....	761,452	.....1945.....	1
.....1944 ¹	838,402	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	142	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	154	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	33
.....acres 1949.....	5,445	.....1945.....	29
.....1944.....	3,787	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	134
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	83	.....1945.....	65
.....1944.....	84	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	94
.....acres 1949.....	24,944	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	13.66
.....1944.....	22,793	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	73
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	65
.....acres 1949.....	31	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	109
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		.....number 1950...	46
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		.....number 1950...	40
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	130
.....1945.....	153	General farms.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	234	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	198	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	135	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	297		
.....1945.....	169		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	156	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	258	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	175
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950.....	34
.....number 1950.....	18	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950.....	38
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950.....	40
.....number 1950.....	23	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950.....	53
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	159	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ ..number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	254	Other farms.....number 1950.....	17
.....1945.....	202	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	17
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,940,998
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	.....1944.....	1,770,702
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	297,161
		.....1944.....	177,056
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	296,418
		.....1944.....	177,036
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	183
		.....1944.....	
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	20
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	500
		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,643,321
		.....1944.....	1,592,646
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,410
		.....1944.....	37,430
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	20,364
		.....1944.....	21,402
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,583,527
		.....1944.....	1,533,814
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	576
		.....1944.....	1,000
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	155
		.....1950.....	155
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....	174
		.....number 1950.....	1,351
		.....1945.....	1,902
		Mules and male colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	171
		.....1945.....	193
		.....number 1950.....	30,590
		.....1945.....	23,023
		Cows, including heifers that have calved..farms reporting 1950.....	170
		.....1945 ³	187
		.....number 1950.....	15,571
		.....1945 ³	11,549
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	139
		.....number 1950.....	684
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	135
		.....number 1950.....	6,890
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	145
		.....number 1950.....	5,932
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	103
		.....number 1950.....	2,197
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
		.....1944.....	14
		.....gallons 1949.....	33,508
		.....1944.....	49,638
		.....dollars 1949.....	12,573
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	75
		.....1944.....	95
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	44,056
		.....1944.....	47,997
		.....dollars 1949.....	26,833
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	4
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	68
		.....1945.....	84
		.....number 1950.....	986
		.....1945.....	787
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
		.....number 1950.....	641
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
		.....number 1950.....	343
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
		.....1945.....	44
		.....number 1950.....	206
		.....1945.....	191

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	158	..... 1944.....	(*)
acres 1949...	27,874	..... acres 1949...	(*)
		..... 1944.....	183
		..... sold..dollars 1949...	1944.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	76	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	96	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	7,868	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	7,216	..... acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	11,465	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	9,132	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		..... 1944.....	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	27	..... acres 1949...	(*)
..... 1944.....	48	..... 1944.....	
acres 1949...	1,958	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1
..... 1944.....	2,852	..... acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	1,870	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
..... 1944.....	2,669	..... 1944.....	(*)
		..... acres 1949...	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	16	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,953	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	386	..... acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,411	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	359	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		..... 1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	75	..... acres 1949...	(*)
..... 1944.....	110	..... 1944.....	
acres 1949...	11,809	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
..... 1944.....	14,466		
tons 1949...	9,458	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
..... 1944.....	12,699	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
		..... acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	57	..... quarts 1949...	
..... 1944.....	24	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	4,321	..... acres 1949...	
..... 1944.....	1,239	..... quarts 1949...	
tons 1949...	3,574		
..... 1944.....	1,347	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Field crops (other):		..... 1945.....	1
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	..... acres 1950 ² ...	1
..... 1944.....	1	..... 1945.....	
acres 1949...	66	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	4
..... 1944.....	50	..... 1945.....	1
pounds 1949...	6,200	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
..... 1944.....	4,200	..... 1945.....	6
		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Sweetlover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
..... acres 1949...		..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	21
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	50
pounds 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
..... 1944.....	15	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949 ¹ ...	328	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
..... 1944.....	290		
..... 100-lb. bags 1949...	33,841	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
..... 1944.....	9,833	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
..... 1944.....		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...			
..... 1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	2
tons 1949...		..... 1945.....	
..... 1944.....		..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
		..... 1945.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
..... acres 1949...		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
		..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	49	..... 1944.....	
..... 1944.....	179		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	303	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	136
.....1945.....	246	General farms.....number 1950.....	34
.....number 1950.....	427	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	286	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	17
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	321	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	17
.....1945.....	298	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	257		
.....1945.....	423		
.....321.....	570		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	7	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	291
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3
.....number 1950.....	8	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	32
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	104
.....number 1950.....	277	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	108
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	268	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	40
.....1945.....	353	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	301	Other farms.....number 1950.....	13
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	13
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,916,664
		.....1944.....	2,131,190
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	718,630
		.....1944.....	1,338,215
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	718,605
		.....1944.....	1,338,145
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	36
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	25
		.....1944.....	34
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,197,980
		.....1944.....	792,880
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	54,835
		.....1944.....	67,452
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	32,691
		.....1944.....	39,826
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,110,394
		.....1944.....	685,602
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	54
		.....1944.....	95
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	207
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	207
		.....1945.....	269
		.....number 1950.....	1,074
		.....1945.....	1,673
		Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		.....1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	2
		.....1945.....	.....
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	270
		.....1945.....	307
		.....number 1950.....	12,004
		.....1945.....	14,236
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	266
		.....1945.....	304
		.....number 1950.....	6,956
		.....1945.....	7,564
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	238
		.....number 1950.....	930
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	224
		.....number 1950.....	2,280
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	211
		.....number 1950.....	1,371
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	180
		.....number 1950.....	1,397
		.....number 1950.....	2
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
		.....1944.....	16,898
		.....gallons 1949.....	27,766
		.....1944.....	11,739
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	154
		.....1944.....	199
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	66,561
		.....1944.....	114,470
		.....dollars 1949.....	42,941
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....dollars 1949.....	155
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	164
		.....1945.....	252
		.....number 1950.....	1,267
		.....1945.....	5,315
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	228
		.....number 1950.....	773
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
		.....number 1950.....	494
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	141
		.....1945.....	227
		.....number 1950.....	531
		.....1945.....	1,490

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Corn:	
1945.....	41	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	142
number 1950...	2,772	1944.....	266
1945.....	12,725	acres 1949...	9,047
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	18,155
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	2,614	1944.....	79
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	238
1945 ¹	36	1944.....	3,630
number 1950...	2,521	bushels 1949...	4,451
1945 ¹	9,830	1944.....	73,364
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	733	acres 1949...	137
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16	tons..green weight 1949...	540
number 1950...	1,788	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	13	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	142
number 1950...	93	acres 1949...	8,672
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Sorghums:	
number 1950...	158	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	3
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	6
number shorn 1949...	43	acres 1949...	161
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,059	1944.....	157
1944.....	28,432	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	89,703	1944.....	
	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	242	acres 1949...	
1945.....	231	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	15,853	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1945.....	24,727	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	110	acres 1949...	161
number 1949...	7,163	1944.....	120
dollars 1949...	6,392	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	174	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
dozens 1949...	69,179	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	24,736	acres 1949...	552
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	21	bushels 1949...	3,330
number 1950...	89	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944.....	12
1944.....	48	acres 1949...	325
number 1949...	293	1944.....	640
1944.....	1,221	bushels 1949...	2,280
		1944.....	9,008
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	270
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	57,682
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1944.....	54,488
dollars 1949...	1,094,291	bushels 1949...	414,585
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	250	1944.....	962,963
1944.....	249	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	88
number 1949...	8,208	1944.....	193
1944.....	5,411	acres 1949...	2,512
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	226	1944.....	5,575
number 1949...	4,503	bushels 1949...	27,952
dollars 1949...	628,432	1944.....	201,747
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	187	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1949...	3,705	1944.....	47
dollars 1949...	253,819	acres 1949...	1,155
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	179	1944.....	1,375
1944.....	247	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	142
number 1949...	5,255	1944.....	262
1944.....	8,634	acres 1949...	4,370
dollars 1949...	176,482	bushels 1949...	13,182
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	35,396
1944.....	40	1944.....	365,485
number 1949...	2,446	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	7,468	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	33,084	acres 1949...	64
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944.....	650
number 1949...	124	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	42
dollars 1949...	2,474	1944.....	106
		acres 1949...	1,728
		1944.....	3,849
		bushels 1949...	3,888
		1944.....	32,987
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	223	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	154	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	186	1944.....	1
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	110	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	118	1944.....	9
number 1949...	123	100-lb. bags 1949...	
1944.....	130	1944.....	33
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
1944.....	12	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	63	1944 ²	
1944.....	13	acres 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	198	1944 ²	
1944.....	242	100-lb. bags 1949...	
number 1949...	619	1944 ²	
1944.....	723	1944 ²	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944 ²	
number 1949...	28	Meat, lard, hides, and other products	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1949...	1,780	dollars 1949...	1,780

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	238	1944.....	2
acres 1949...	19,960	1949.....	(*)
		sold.dollars 1949.....	36
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	55	1944.....	
1944.....	31	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	911	1944.....	.....
1944.....	380	acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	839	1944.....	.....
1944.....	463	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	.....
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	3	1944.....	.....
1944.....	109	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	2	1944.....	.....
1944.....	82	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	160	1944.....	.....
1944.....	15	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	6,754	1944.....	.....
1944.....	373	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	3,098	1944.....	.....
1944.....	502	acres 1949...	.....
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	144	1944.....	.....
1944.....	123	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	10,871	1944.....	1
1944.....	9,095	1949.....	(*)
tons 1949...	4,643	1944.....	.....
1944.....	6,344	1949.....	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	160		
acres 1949...	1,251	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	6,275	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	613	1949.....	.....
1944.....	5,827	acres 1949...	.....
Field crops (other):		quarts 1949...	.....
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1949.....	.....
1944.....	3	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	88	1944.....	.....
1944.....	29	quarts 1949...	.....
pounds 1949...	7,510	1949.....	.....
1944.....	1,620	quarts 1949...	.....
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1949.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	quarts 1949...	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	71	1949.....	.....
1944.....	162	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	52	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	100	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	22
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,146	1945.....	.....
1944.....	5,918	acres 1950 ² ...	16
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	18
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	3
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	178
tons 1949...	.....	1945.....	19
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	99
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	79
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	52
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	80	1944.....	45
1944.....	292	1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15
		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	69
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	31
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	181
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		1945.....	.....
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	54
		1945.....	.....
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
		1944.....	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

YELLOWSTONE COUNTY, MONTANA

(81-056) Series AC50-1

For release June 30, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,475	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	160
	1945... 1,651		1945... 198
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,686,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
	1945... 93.8		1945... 14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	992,929	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	136
	1945... 558,891		1945... 184
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	82,449	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	113
	1945... 52,949		1945... 135
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,581,320	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	73
	1945... 1,395,473		1945... 89
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,072.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	48
	1945... 845.2		1945... 47
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,593	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	157
	1945... 11,813		1945... 202
average per acre, dollars 1950*	21.78	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	107
	1945... 13.98		1945... 121
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	180
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,292		1945... 224
	1944... 1,511	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	53
acres 1949...	173,722		1945... 64
	1944... 162,629	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	51
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	163		1945... 50
	1944... 233	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	131
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62		1945... 151
	1944... 80	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	123
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61		1945... 124
	1944... 88	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	279
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	151		1945... 246
	1944... 157		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	332	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
	1944... 468	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	303	White operators.....number 1950...	1,471
	1944... 309		1945... 1,649
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	220	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
	1944... 176		1945... 2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	722	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944* 572	Full owners.....number 1950...	733
acres 1949...	32,279		1945... 806
	1944* 11,260	Part owners.....number 1950...	421
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	683		1945... 381
	1944... 110,206	Managers.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	90,980		1945... 12
	1944... 541	All tenants.....number 1950...	310
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	86,828		1945... 452
	1944... 248	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	21.0
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	138		1945... 27.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	155	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	43
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	289		1945... 62
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	23,378	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	45
	1944... 148		1945... 10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	188
	1944... 61,038		1945... 321
acres 1949...	27,098	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	169
	1944... 30	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
	1944... 9,325		1945... 59
acres 1949...	652	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
	1944... 801	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	801		
	1944... 1,097	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	1,168,673	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	601
	1944... 1,078,077		1945... 523
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,310	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,303
	1944... 1,573		1945... 1,175
acres 1949...	26,077	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,259
	1944... 24,777		1945... 8.57
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	763
	1944... 1,272	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	356
acres 1949...	88,409	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	289
	1944... 94,797	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,149
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	367
	1944... 259	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	159
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	281
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,375	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	321
	1945... 1,552		1950... 12
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	74	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
	1945... 93		1950... 47
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	348	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	47
	1949... 519		1950... 16
working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	405	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
	1944... 328		1950... 43
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	328	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	48
	1944... 259		1950... 48

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Corn:	
1945...	150	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	156
number 1950...	16,597	1944...	229
1945...	44,998	acres 1949...	2,510
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	2,962
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	76	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	79
number 1950...	12,475	1944...	143
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	73	acres 1949...	856
1945 ¹ ...	120	1944...	1,602
number 1950...	9,678	bushels 1949...	29,008
1945 ¹ ...	32,248	1944...	41,877
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1950...	2,634	acres 1949...	974
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	60	tons, green weight 1949...	7,046
number 1950...	7,044	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	48	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	54
number 1950...	2,797	acres 1949...	680
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Sorghums:	
number 1950...	4,122	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	5
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	63	1944...	2
1944...	116	acres 1949...	71
number shorn 1949...	16,306	1944...	45
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	146,879	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	328,485	1944...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	32
		1944...	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	145
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,158	1944...	
1945...	1,419	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	77,721	acres 1949...	
1945...	109,812	tons, green weight 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	433	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	51,005	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	64,119	acres 1949...	39
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	704	tons cut 1949...	13
dozens 1949...	336,175	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	139,882	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	43	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	79
number 1950...	199	acres 1949...	2,766
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	45	bushels 1949...	58,711
1944...	68	1949...	365
number 1949...	2,858	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting, 1944...	307
1944...	3,453	acres 1949...	75,619
		1944...	50,081
		bushels 1949...	912,697
		1944...	1,012,874
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	565
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	14,679
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,125	1944...	16,242
dollars 1949...	4,455,511	bushels 1949...	323,704
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,043	1944...	405,233
1944...	1,068	acres 1949...	461
number 1949...	28,727	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	752
1944...	21,743	acres 1949...	7,517
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	873	1944...	13,356
number 1949...	20,720	bushels 1949...	303,769
dollars 1949...	3,078,603	1944...	552,324
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	570	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1949...	8,007	1944...	83
dollars 1949...	659,880	acres 1949...	332
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	548	1944...	884
1944...	750	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	563
number 1949...	9,532	1944...	605
1944...	15,852	acres 1949...	15,029
dollars 1949...	330,406	1944...	15,134
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	bushels 1949...	355,092
1944...	135	1944...	489,444
number 1949...	21,641	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	50,828	acres 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	366,432	1944...	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	105	acres 1949...	199
number 1949...	424	bushels 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	20,190	1944...	1,910
FARM SLAUGHTER		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	901	acres 1949...	91
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	602	1944...	55
number 1949...	828	bushels 1949...	225
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	310	1944...	362
1944...	341	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	410	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
1944...	516	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	249
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	314	1944...	387
number 1949...	209	acres 1949...	5,421
1944...	418	1944...	7,128
1944...	273	100-lb. bags 1949...	66,700
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	730	1944...	83,321
1944...	866	Dry field and seed peas harvested	
number 1949...	1,720	for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944...	2,037	1944 ² ...	116
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres 1949...	433
number 1949...	78	1944 ² ...	1,503
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		100-lb. bags 1949...	4,870
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	267	1944 ² ...	16,991
dollars 1949...	5,119		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 20, 1951

STATE OF NEBRASKA

(47-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	107,183	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	4,630
1945.....	111,756	1945.....	4,602
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	49,064,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1,119
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	96.7	1945.....	740
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,939,768	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	3,511
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,212,145	1945.....	3,862
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,048,382	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	3,408
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,733,467	1945.....	3,737
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	47,466,828	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2,219
1945.....	47,752,941	1945.....	2,250
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	442.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1,315
1945.....	427.3	1945.....	1,268
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	25,960	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5,500
1945.....	15,205	1945.....	5,801
average per acre, dollars 1950*	57.62	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	5,340
1945.....	35.58	1945.....	5,638
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	20,860
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	100,984	1945.....	22,678
1944.....	105,013	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	7,804
acres 1949.....	19,406,990	1945.....	8,257
1944.....	19,596,324	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	11,363
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3,302	1945.....	11,423
1944.....	3,579	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	26,909
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,856	1945.....	28,083
1944.....	1,837	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10,539
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,457	1945.....	10,805
1944.....	1,553	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7,296
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3,003	1945.....	7,214
1944.....	3,519		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14,777	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	16,820	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43,265	White operators.....number 1950...	107,049
1944.....	45,538	1945.....	111,547
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	33,324	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	134
1944.....	33,167	1945.....	209
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	33,447	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	43,135	Full owners.....number 1950...	37,939
acres 1949.....	1,389,626	1945.....	33,622
1944.....	942,301	Part owners.....number 1950...	27,164
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	39,396	1945.....	24,603
acres 1949.....	2,969,854	Managers.....number 1950...	333
1944.....	2,889,894	1945.....	432
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	19,620	All tenants.....number 1950...	41,747
acres 1949.....	1,948,942	1945.....	53,099
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10,057	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	38.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6,854	1945.....	47.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2,699	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	3,391
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	26,399	1945.....	5,352
acres 1949.....	1,020,912	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	22,708
1944.....	7,430	1945.....	20,295
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9,534	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	12,883
acres 1949.....	602,899	1945.....	26,728
1944.....	377,651	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10,375
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9,377	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2,508
acres 1949.....	9,613	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2,765
1944.....	216,706	1945.....	724
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	71,057	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2,279
1944.....	78,254		
acres 1949.....	21,415,000	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	22,184,950	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	69,541
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	102,557	1945.....	63,195
1944.....	109,917	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	83,309
acres 1949.....	1,455,753	1945.....	46,619
1944.....	1,628,525	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	77,898
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	9,680	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.87
1944.....	7,156	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	38,115
acres 1949.....	876,259	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	20,008
1944.....	631,762	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	11,173
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	153	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	71,213
acres 1949.....	8,295	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	18,196
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,204
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	9,452
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	98,047	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	35,104
1945.....	105,439	number 1950...	37,078
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	6,749	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	41,460
1945.....	5,767	number 1950...	42,025
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	8,429	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	4,232
1944.....	24,560	number 1950...	4,274
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	18,201	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3,069
1944.....	8,482	number 1950...	3,450
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	8,482	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6,642
1944.....	5,500	number 1950...	7,417

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	45,811	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	43,294
.....1945.....	30,792	General farms.....number 1950...	17,695
.....number 1950.....	54,398	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	1,040
.....1945.....	33,761	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4,516
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	87,710	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	12,139
.....1945.....	81,448	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	7,428
.....number 1950.....	127,652		
.....1945.....	96,203		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	86,952		
.....number 1950.....	123,925		
.....1945.....	1,945		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,101		
.....number 1950.....	1,457		
.....1945.....	1,626		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	94,536		
.....number 1950.....	100,928		
.....1945.....	121,220		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	118,572		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10,162		
No tractor and only 1 horse or m.....farms reporting 1950...	873		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	8,548		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55,933		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	31,667		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	100,019
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	6,431	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	3,489
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	34,285	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	15,349
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	38,741	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	33,118
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	24,949	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	28,700
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	13,884
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	5,479
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	36,897	Other farms.....number 1950...	7,164
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	10,133	Part-time ².....number 1950...	3,664
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	31,067	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	3,447
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	14,230	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	53
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	8,961		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	44,249		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	48,066		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	779,559,589
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	97,482	.....1944.....	543,215,984
.....persons 1950...	183,658	All crops sold.....dollar 1949...	260,593,169
.....1945.....	96,521	.....1944.....	193,483,051
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	93,958	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	257,691,937
Operators.....persons 1950...	47,948	.....1944.....	191,342,795
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	73,027	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	507,856
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	11,854	.....1944.....	748,813
.....persons 1950...	16,673	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	295,342
		.....1944.....	290,289
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,098,234
		.....1944.....	1,101,354
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	518,907,594
		.....1944.....	349,674,422
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	34,047,886
		.....1944.....	33,105,221
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	40,391,023
		.....1944.....	43,408,288
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	444,468,685
		.....1944.....	273,160,913
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	58,826
		.....1944.....	58,511
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	65,437
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	64,258
		.....1945.....	91,281
		.....number 1950...	209,773
		.....1945.....	413,018
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	3,088
		.....1945.....	11,137
		.....number 1950...	6,986
		.....1945.....	26,454
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	94,536
		.....1945.....	104,898
		.....number 1950...	3,629,475
		.....1945.....	3,979,298
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	92,383
		.....1945.....	92,857
		.....number 1950...	1,448,236
		.....1945.....	1,685,683
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	85,183
		.....number 1950...	459,781
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	72,903
		.....number 1950...	751,282
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	71,964
		.....number 1950...	910,673
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	68,451
		.....number 1950...	519,284
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10,118
		.....1944.....	10,064
		.....pounds 1949...	327,435,738
		.....1944.....	327,919,126
		.....dollars 1949...	11,892,531
		.....number 1950...	60,353
		.....farms reporting 1949...	78,132
		.....1944.....	38,093,842
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	48,618,255
		.....1944.....	22,132,995
		.....dollars 1949...	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	142
		.....dollars 1949...	22,360
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	71,340
		.....1945.....	78,816
		.....number 1950...	2,359,699
		.....1945.....	2,144,498
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	68,212
		.....number 1950...	1,128,613
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	35,320
		.....number 1950...	1,231,086
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	59,663
		.....1945.....	57,546
		.....number 1950...	555,160
		.....1945.....	466,216

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3,457	Corn:	
1945...	6,565	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	88,551
number 1950...	313,932	1944...	97,288
1945...	931,001	acres 1949...	7,400,947
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	8,650,668
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3,247	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	87,235
number 1950...	226,356	1944...	96,274
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3,153	acres 1949...	7,207,493
1945 ¹ ...	5,471	1944...	8,446,242
number 1950...	158,728	bushels 1949...	224,259,108
1945 ¹ ...	252,645	1944...	280,878,692
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,784	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4,212
number 1950...	67,628	acres 1949...	59,465
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2,613	tons..green weight 1949...	371,575
number 1950...	87,576	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2,705	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	7,099
1944...	5,275	acres 1949...	133,989
number shorn 1949...	209,845	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,705,593	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	14,804
1944...	2,481,009	1944...	38,345
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	299,132
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	666,170
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	88,999	acres 1949...	106,958
1945...	101,353	1944...	113,315
number 1950...	10,569,233	bushels 1949...	2,529,071
1945...	14,654,743	1944...	2,517,884
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	61,093	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183
number 1949...	7,849,627	acres 1949...	11,814
dollars 1949...	7,123,536	tons..green weight 1949...	82,217
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	77,901	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949...	84,061,310	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10,806
dollars 1949...	28,885,777	acres 1949...	180,360
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	737	tons out 1949...	416,365
number 1950...	11,727	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	1,085	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	2,885	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6,463
number 1949...	698,427	acres 1949...	201,547
1944...	702,081	bushels 1949...	3,334,821
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	49,212
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	39,537
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	93,150	acres 1949...	3,805,814
dollars 1949...	443,217,374	1944...	2,555,926
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	84,635	bushels 1949...	51,369,822
1944...	85,790	1944...	32,355,046
number 1949...	2,315,601	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,821
1944...	1,804,082	acres 1949...	96,950
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	67,924	1944...	55,840
number 1949...	1,854,074	bushels 1949...	1,229,627
dollars 1949...	260,460,740	1944...	533,422
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	45,042	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	59,784
number 1949...	461,527	1944...	60,282
dollars 1949...	44,252,023	acres 1949...	2,097,297
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71,840	1944...	1,903,794
1944...	83,075	bushels 1949...	42,290,850
number 1949...	3,106,186	1944...	31,985,135
1944...	3,637,802	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3,526
dollars 1949...	125,212,081	acres 1949...	62,290
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,013	1944...	137,947
1944...	4,997	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10,144
number 1949...	591,993	1944...	22,016
1944...	949,770	acres 1949...	300,221
dollars 1949...	12,424,969	1944...	729,317
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7,948	bushels 1949...	5,619,942
number 1949...	23,600	1944...	8,382,442
dollars 1949...	867,561	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5,639
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	11,636
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	72,366	acres 1949...	202,166
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	40,377	1944...	363,500
number 1949...	46,542	bushels 1949...	1,499,051
1944...	21,863	1944...	3,294,314
number 1949...	33,314	Annual legumes:	
1944...	24,965	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,019
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38,232	1944...	1,528
number 1949...	19,185	acres 1949...	19,429
1944...	11,422	1944...	18,885
number 1949...	21,577	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	990
1944...	13,056	1944...	1,377
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	63,269	acres 1949...	19,020
1944...	81,703	1944...	17,800
number 1949...	123,255	bushels 1949...	421,961
1944...	176,642	1944...	320,115
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13,917	acres 1949...	81
dollars 1949...	349,204	tons 1949...	102
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres 1949...	101
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	24
		acres 1949...	227
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2,337
		1944...	1,940
		acres 1949...	84,286
		1944...	47,864
		100-lb. bags 1949...	1,217,852
		1944...	604,346

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 5, 1951

ADAMS COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-001) Series AC50-I

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,350	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	74
.....1945...	1,325	.....1945...	71
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	359,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	359,680	.....1945...	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.3	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	49
.....1945...	95.3	.....1945...	45
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	167,511	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	59
.....1945...	167,511	.....1945...	47
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	217,742	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	37
.....1945...	217,742	.....1945...	18
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,725	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	1,725	.....1945...	9
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44,179	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....1945...	44,179	.....1945...	38
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	342,799	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	34
.....1945...	342,799	.....1945...	32
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	253.9	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	268
.....1945...	253.9	.....1945...	284
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,322	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	97
.....1945*	12,661	.....1945...	91
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	81.63	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	194
.....1945*	30.23	.....1945...	211
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	438
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,243	.....1945...	443
.....1944...	1,242	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	92
.....acres 1949...	239,705	.....1945...	76
.....1944...	201,347	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	48		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	15	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	White operators.....number 1950...	1,346
.....1944...	14	.....1945...	1,324
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	34	.....1945...	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	123	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	204	Full owners.....number 1950...	404
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	515	.....1945...	363
.....1944...	581	Part owners.....number 1950...	371
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	495	.....1945...	321
.....1944...	346	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	440	.....1945...	4
.....1944*	546	All tenants.....number 1950...	572
.....acres 1949...	6,426	.....1945...	637
.....1944*	6,342	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	683	.....1945...	48.1
.....acres 1949...	25,554	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	55,897	.....1945...	25
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	475	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	320
.....acres 1949...	14,256	.....1945...	237
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	407	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	208
.....1944...	67	.....1945...	194
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	372
.....1944...	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	16
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	367	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....1944...	11,298	.....1945...	1
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	48	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	48		
.....1944...	2,127	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	1,138	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	998
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	90	.....1945...	789
.....1944...	72	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	993
.....acres 1949...	1,167	.....1945...	394
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	602	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	978
.....1944*	987	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.48
.....acres 1949...	1,009	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	323
.....1944*	55,143	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	211
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	57,356	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	123
.....1944...	1,280	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	868
.....acres 1949...	1,301	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	177
.....1944...	12,677	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	11,296	Milkng machine.....farms reporting 1950...	101
.....1944...	83	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	633
.....acres 1949...	10	.....number 1950...	678
.....1944...	5,637	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	451
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....number 1950...	452
.....acres 1949...	310	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		.....number 1950...	36
FARM OPERATORS		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	71
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,238	.....number 1950...	72
.....1945...	1,273	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	246
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	93	.....number 1950...	267
.....1945...	52		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	95		
.....1944...	340		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	148		
.....1944...	123		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	40		
.....1944...	40		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	703	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	163
.....1945.....	428	General farms.....number 1950.....	211
.....number 1950.....	794	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	481	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,093	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	37
.....1945.....	1,040	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	174
.....number 1950.....	1,543	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	121
.....1945.....	1,162		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,093	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,501	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,234
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	21	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	144
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	379
.....number 1950.....	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	432
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,182	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	189
.....1945.....	1,238	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	84
.....number 1950.....	1,410	Other farms.....number 1950.....	116
.....1945.....	1,402	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	48
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	63
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	154	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	76	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	558	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,445,409
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	557	.....1944.....	4,453,574
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,978,056
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....1944.....	2,357,463
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,869,226
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....1944.....	2,227,600
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	407	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	39,501
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	505	.....1944.....	25,497
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	326	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	929
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	3,400
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	68,400
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	768	.....1944.....	100,966
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	150	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,467,303
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205	.....1944.....	4,095,856
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	418,458
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	.....1944.....	385,779
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	611,047
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	152	.....1944.....	575,870
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	876	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,437,788
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	250	.....1944.....	1,134,207
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	50
FARM LABOR⁵		.....1944.....	255
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,214	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	627
.....persons 1950...	2,026	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	612
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,209	.....1945.....	968
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,163	.....number 1950.....	1,425
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	498	.....1945.....	3,070
.....persons 1950...	734	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	112	.....1945.....	132
.....persons 1950...	129	.....number 1950.....	67
		.....1945.....	269
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,274	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,138
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,104	.....1945.....	1,207
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,016	.....number 1950...	17,840
dollars 1949...	263,905	.....1945.....	22,587
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	829	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,122
dollars 1949...	238,567	.....1945 ⁷	1,181
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,132	.....number 1950...	7,478
dollars 1949...	619,860	.....1945 ⁷	10,140
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,027	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,059
dollars 1949...	433,680	.....number 1950...	5,393
Seeds, tubs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,074	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	903
dollars 1949...	158,341	.....number 1950...	4,084
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,169	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	800
dollars 1949...	523,483	.....number 1950...	3,148
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	984	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	723
dollars 1949...	163,782	.....number 1950...	3,130
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,054	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	137
dollars 1949...	215,928	.....1944.....	107
		.....pounds 1949...	4,653,798
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	4,842,015
No sales.....number 1950...	20	.....dollars 1949...	166,719
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	43	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	806
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	55	.....1944.....	984
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	35	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	422,816
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	30	.....1944.....	501,672
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	50	.....dollars 1949...	251,739
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	155		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	293	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	272	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	696
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	246	.....1945.....	832
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	151	.....number 1950...	12,595
		.....1945.....	13,384
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	646
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	771	.....number 1950...	5,895
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	771	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	353
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	6,700
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	537
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	614
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	2,671
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	37	.....1945.....	2,825
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	47		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Corn:	
1945.....	79	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,141
number 1950.....	1,851	1944.....	1,275
1945.....	3,187	acres 1949.....	80,044
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	105,005
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,136
number 1950.....	1,046	1944.....	1,204
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	37	acres 1949.....	78,041
1945 ¹	70	1944.....	103,543
number 1950.....	852	bushels 1949.....	1,911,016
1945 ¹	2,098	1944.....	3,180,613
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	149
number 1950.....	194	acres 1949.....	1,313
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	31	tons..green weight 1949...	6,986
number 1950.....	805	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	32	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	108
1944.....	67	acres 1949.....	690
number shorn 1949.....	1,085	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	10,331	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	544
1944.....	22,157	1944.....	936
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	9,640
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	12,735
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,122	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	318
1945.....	1,222	1944.....	226
number 1950.....	142,894	acres 1949.....	7,620
1945.....	180,024	1944.....	4,873
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	830	bushels 1949.....	202,046
number 1949.....	112,057	1944.....	141,310
dollars 1949.....	103,255	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,046	acres 1949.....	372
dozens 1949.....	1,312,893	tons..green weight 1949...	1,965
dollars 1949.....	462,275	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	6	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	289
number 1950.....	58	acres 1949.....	1,648
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	8	tons cut 1949...	2,930
1944.....	18	Small grains:	
number 1949...	7,025	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	5,869	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	23
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	471
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949.....	6,080
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,074	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,125
dollars 1949...	1,428,914	1944.....	238
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1944...	979	acres 1949.....	119,976
1944.....	977	1944.....	13,662
number 1949...	7,345	bushels 1949.....	1,279,681
1944.....	7,208	1944.....	61,319
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	789	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949...	4,710	acres 1949.....	1,523
dollars 1949...	714,951	1944.....	2,666
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	544	bushels 1949.....	14,224
number 1949...	2,635	1944.....	17,369
dollars 1949...	91,698	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	709
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	704	acres 1949.....	760
1944.....	892	1944.....	16,453
number 1949...	16,217	bushels 1949.....	28,513
1944.....	22,402	1944.....	221,217
dollars 1949...	596,157	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	399,455
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944.....	59
1944.....	67	acres 1949.....	287
number 1949...	1,056	1944.....	613
1944.....	2,227	1944.....	5,568
dollars 1949...	20,341	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1944.....	622
number 1949...	161	acres 1949.....	1,026
dollars 1949...	5,767	1944.....	25,682
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949.....	19,248
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	796	1944.....	184,491
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	509	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949...	547	1944.....	17
1944.....	311	acres 1949.....	139
number 1949...	499	1944.....	181
1944.....	332	bushels 1949.....	1,257
1949.....	573	1944.....	1,041
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	203	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	111	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	215	1944 ²	4
1944.....	126	acres 1949.....	23
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	632	1944 ²	44
1944.....	916	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,046	1944.....	4
1944.....	2,226	acres 1949.....	22
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	44
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	225	bushels 1949.....	450
dollars 1949...	4,361	1944.....	379
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949.....	1
		tons 1949...	1
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	18
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	120

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	728	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	10,636	acres 1949...	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	523	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	254	1944...	9
acres 1949...	6,391	acres 1949...	29
1944...	2,559	1944...	63
tons 1949...	12,108	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	5,992	1944...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	8
1944...	3	1944...	6
acres 1949...	48	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	191	1944...	13
tons 1949...	54	acres 1949...	17
1944...	264	1944...	27
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	21	acres 1949...	7
acres 1949...	263	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	37
1944...	245		
tons 1949...	219	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	191	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	237	1944...	1
1944...	182	acres 1949...	240
acres 1949...	3,017	quarts 1949...	
1944...	2,316	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	3,010	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	291
1944...	2,557	1945...	8
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	148	acres 1950 ² ..	37
acres 1949...	969	1945...	54
1944...	660	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	144
tons 1949...	1,249	1945...	45
1944...	1,032	trees of all ages..number 1950...	799
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945...	245
acres 1949...	77	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	469
tons..green weight 1949...	216	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	330
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	444
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944...	142
1944...	15	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	194
acres 1949...	178	1945...	39
1944...	142	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,291
bushels 1949...	225	1945...	454
1944...	186	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	406
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	885
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,105
acres 1949...		1944...	86
1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	63
bushels 1949...		1945...	20
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	370
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	542
acres 1949...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	81
bushels 1949...	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	287
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	222	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	380
1944...	161	1944...	2,019
acres 1949 ¹ ..	49	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	158
1944...	106	1945...	50
bushels 1949...	5,305	trees of all ages..number 1950...	691
1944...	3,900	1945...	284
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	319
acres 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	372
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	65	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	3,139
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	493
1944...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	75
acres 1949...		1945...	35
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	435
tons 1949...		1945...	2,448
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	157
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	278
acres 1949...	11	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	126
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	707	1944...	50
1944...	1,093	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	52
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	17
1944...	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	260
acres 1949...	118	1945...	81
1944...	208	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	72
sold..dollars 1949...	39,501	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	188
1944...	25,497	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	98
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	
1944...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	36
acres 1949...	10	1945...	15
1944...	21	vines of all ages..number 1950...	520
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	72
1944...	3	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	76
acres 1949...	6	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	444
1944...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,025
		1944...	302

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 5, 1951

ANTELOPE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(17-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,816	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	55
1945...	1,895	1945...	57
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	545,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	99.2	1945...	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	328,270	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	4.5
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	270,201	1945...	1.5
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,160	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	60
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	58,333	1945...	56
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	541,298	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945...	549,823	1945...	43
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	298.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945...	290.1	1945...	17
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,595	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	70
1945...	11,683	1945...	71
average per acre, dollars 1950*	60.56	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	4.5
1945...	40.95	1945...	51
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	419
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,714	1945...	448
1944...	1,804	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	98
acres 1949...	327,836	1945...	133
1944...	333,808	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	190
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945...	217
1944...	46	1950...	619
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1945...	606
1944...	29	1950...	156
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945...	165
1944...	17	1950...	40
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1945...	33
1944...	42		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	209	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	211	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	708	White operators.....number 1950...	1,815
1944...	812	1945...	1,894
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	671	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	647	1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	717	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	839	Full owners.....number 1950...	707
acres 1949...	24,907	1945...	634
1944 ¹ ...	14,455	Part owners.....number 1950...	411
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	535	1945...	398
acres 1949...	15,582	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	12,276	1945...	697
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	135	All tenants.....number 1950...	860
acres 1949...	2,912	1945...	38.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	123	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945...	49
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	64
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	446	1945...	429
acres 1949...	12,664	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	410
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	261	1945...	179
1944...	131	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	376
acres 1949...	10,177	1945...	144
1944...	6,223	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	35
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	549	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	40
1944...	701	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	7,182	1945...	12
1944...	7,866	Other tenants.....number 1950...	28
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,165	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
1944 ¹ ...	1,442		
acres 1949...	130,152	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944 ¹ ...	148,857	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,090
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,766	1945...	1,085
1944...	1,878	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085
acres 1949...	25,462	1945...	356
1944...	26,268	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	954
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.00
1944...	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	231
acres 1949...	515	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	121
1944...	110	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	103
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	833
acres 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	125
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	373
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,642	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	375
1945...	1,815	number 1950...	859
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	95	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	874
1945...	60	number 1950...	76
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	99	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	76
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	360	number 1950...	33
1944...	383	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	38
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	109	number 1950...	47
1944...	71	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	480	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	1,110
.....1945.....	258	General farms.....number 1950...	255
.....number 1950.....	539	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	276	.....number 1950.....	76
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,475	.....number 1950.....	174
.....1945.....	1,305	.....number 1950.....	90
.....number 1950.....	1,954	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	1,428		
.....number 1950.....	1,465		
.....1945.....	1,914		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	15	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	20	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,726
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	148
.....number 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	168
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	641
.....number 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	505
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,600	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	196
.....1945.....	1,758	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	168
.....number 1950.....	1,936	Other farms.....number 1950...	90
.....1945.....	2,005	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	30
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	60
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	226	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	128	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	991	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,714,179
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	456	.....1944.....	7,475,628
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,470,720
		.....1944.....	1,543,944
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,488,976
		.....1944.....	1,557,717
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	524
		.....1944.....	1,826
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	920
		.....1944.....	2,769
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	300
		.....1944.....	1,602
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,223,279
		.....1944.....	5,990,914
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	477,898
		.....1944.....	533,806
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	691,923
		.....1944.....	795,517
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	7,033,458
		.....1944.....	4,621,621
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	160
		.....1944.....	740
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,221
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
		.....1945.....	1,630
		.....number 1950.....	2,212
		.....1945.....	6,390
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....1945.....	114
		.....number 1950.....	90
		.....1945.....	273
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,638
		.....1945.....	1,773
		.....number 1950.....	45,773
		.....1945.....	55,310
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,602
		.....1945 ³	1,735
		.....number 1950.....	16,479
		.....1945 ³	21,545
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,489
		.....number 1950.....	8,030
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,274
		.....number 1950.....	10,424
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,246
		.....number 1950.....	13,057
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,202
		.....number 1950.....	5,813
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	71
		.....1944.....	34
		.....pounds 1949.....	1,413,910
		.....1944.....	932,765
		.....dollars 1949.....	46,816
		.....1944.....	1,243
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,626
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	784,907
		.....1944.....	983,296
		.....dollars 1949.....	451,018
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....dollars 1949.....	34
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,360
		.....1945.....	1,453
		.....number 1950.....	80,248
		.....1945.....	42,210
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,328
		.....number 1950.....	23,624
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	658
		.....number 1950.....	26,624
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,184
		.....1945.....	1,113
		.....number 1950.....	12,369
		.....1945.....	10,050

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Corn:	
1945.....	100	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,648
number 1950...	2,213	1944.....	1,756
1945.....	7,332	acres 1949...	159,612
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	170,985
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,644
number 1950...	1,591	1944.....	1,756
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	33	acres 1949...	157,905
1945.....	38	1944.....	169,604
number 1950...	1,274	bushels 1949...	1,144,505
1945.....	3,222	1944.....	5,255,618
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1950...	317	acres 1949...	521
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	27	tons .green weight 1949...	3,373
number 1950...	622	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	26	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	98
1944.....	89	acres 1949...	1,186
number shorn 1949...	1,214	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,287	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944.....	21,069	1944.....	443
Average date of enumeration.....1950..	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	350
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	4,390
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,555	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1945.....	1,771	1944.....	45
number 1950...	211,688	acres 1949...	91
1945.....	286,226	1944.....	394
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183	bushels 1949...	2,310
number 1949...	153,797	1944.....	6,948
dollars 1949...	125,274	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,441	acres 1949...	56
dozens 1949...	1,582,153	tons .green weight 1949...	507
dollars 1949...	337,928	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	10	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950...	333	acres 1949...	203
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15	tons cut 1949...	291
1944.....	22	Small grains:	
number 1949...	4,517	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	5,370	'as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	662
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	8,221
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,637	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	332
dollars 1949...	7,025,986	1944.....	436
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,499	acres 1949...	8,371
1944.....	1,540	1944.....	8,639
number 1949...	26,569	bushels 1949...	105,670
1944.....	24,523	1944.....	105,232
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,181	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1949...	20,848	acres 1949...	515
dollars 1949...	3,656,782	1944.....	274
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	708	bushels 1949...	5,348
number 1949...	5,721	1944.....	2,296
dollars 1949...	590,504	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,123
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,398	acres 1949...	1,238
1944.....	1,556	1944.....	43,420
number 1949...	69,503	acres 1949...	41,706
1944.....	75,689	bushels 1949...	615,265
dollars 1949...	2,743,558	1944.....	609,796
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944.....	77	acres 1949...	57
number 1949...	1,000	1944.....	627
1944.....	4,433	acres 1944.....	1,106
dollars 1949...	20,548	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	118	1944.....	272
number 1949...	393	acres 1949...	969
dollars 1949...	14,594	1944.....	6,072
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	12,415
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,212	1944.....	42,002
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	526	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	726
number 1949...	594	1944.....	854
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	276	acres 1949...	40,486
1944.....	494	1944.....	37,330
number 1949...	309	bushels 1949...	241,871
1944.....	530	1944.....	342,609
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	254	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	192	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949...	287	1944 ²	63
1944.....	212	acres 1949...	60
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,125	1944 ²	889
1944.....	1,474	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	2,274	acres 1949...	60
1944.....	3,078	bushels 1949...	889
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	889
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	3,607	acres 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		100-lb. bags 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,455	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 2
acres 1949...	69,339	acres 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,251	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	953	acres 1944...	1
acres 1949...	26,932	acres 1949...	1
1944...	16,664	1944...	2
tons 1949...	50,463	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	30,263	acres 1944...	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	18	1944...	
acres 1949...	272	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	604	acres 1944...	7
tons 1949...	330	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	772	1944...	12
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	27	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	393	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	448		
tons 1949...	257	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	289	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	597	acres 1949...	3
1944...	631	quarts 1949...	637
acres 1949...	39,269	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	42,543	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	528
tons 1949...	30,773	1945...	111
1944...	35,699	acres 1950 ² ...	128
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	179	1945...	124
acres 1949...	3,318	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	484
1944...	2,579	1945...	536
tons 1949...	2,975	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,269
1944...	3,006	1945...	4,179
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,380
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,689
tons..green weight 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,351
Field crops (other):		1944...	3,528
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	255	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	92
1944...	71	1945...	65
acres 1949...	4,262	trees of all ages..number 1950...	321
1944...	793	1945...	212
bushels 1949...	7,568	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	178
1944...	665	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	143
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	165
1944...	3	1944...	
acres 1949...	56	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	99
1944...	19	1945...	125
bushels 1949...	48	trees of all ages..number 1950...	251
1944...	15	1945...	323
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	123	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	126
acres 1949...	1,678	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	125
bushels 1949...	4,240	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	184
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	260	1944...	62
1944...	433	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	330
acres 1949...	39	1945...	342
1944...	194	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,726
bushels 1949...	3,730	1945...	1,899
1944...	6,431	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	707
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,019
acres 1949...	18	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	4,838
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	141	1944...	1,166
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	152
acres 1949...		1945...	158
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	893
tons 1949...		1945...	867
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	169
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	724
acres 1949...	7	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	460
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	996	1944...	42
1944...	1,661	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	24
acres 1949...	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	73
acres 1949...	4	1945...	62
1944...	28	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
sold..dollars 1949...	524	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	38
1944...	1,826	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944...	
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	116
1944...	(*)	1945...	109
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,004
acres 1949...	2	1945...	2,354
1944...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	414
acres 1944...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	590
1944...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,901
1944...	2	1944...	2,428

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 15, 1951

ARTHUR COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	126	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	162	.....1945.....	4
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	451,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	110.7	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	296,932	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	152,051	.....1945.....	4
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	77,000	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,575	.....1945.....	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	500,408	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	.....
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	407,053	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	3,971.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	.....
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,512.7	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	80,023	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	.....
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20,109	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	18.16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	6.00	.....1945.....	2
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	118	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	150	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	65,504	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	60,429	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	.....
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	4
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	59
.....1944.....	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	89
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	100
.....1944.....	5		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	11	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	White operators.....number 1950...	126
.....1944.....	30	.....1945.....	162
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	101	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	8	Full owners.....number 1950...	65
.....acres 1949...	5,840	.....1945.....	85
.....1944 ¹	3,215	Part owners.....number 1950...	30
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945.....	44
.....acres 1949...	944	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	3,016	.....1945.....	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	2	All tenants.....number 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...	190	.....1945.....	52
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	32.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....1945.....	35
.....acres 1949...	754	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	50	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	10
.....1944.....	4	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	59	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	122	.....1945.....	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	120	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944 ¹	157	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	426,558		
.....1944 ¹	355,892	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	122	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....1944.....	153	.....1945.....	15
.....acres 1949...	4,568	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	74
.....1944.....	4,579	.....1945.....	81
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....1944.....	80	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.50
.....acres 1949...	80	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	23
.....1944.....	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	80	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	7
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	7
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	99
.....1945.....	95	General farms.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	135	.....1945.....	5
.....1945.....	108	.....1945.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....1945.....	7
.....1945.....	69	.....1945.....	7
.....1945.....	161	.....1945.....	7
.....1945.....	94		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	70	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	154	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	119
.....1945.....	1	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	14
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	17
.....1945.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	48
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	80
.....1945.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	117	Other farms.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	131	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:	137	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	7
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	46	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	60	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,746,627
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....1944.....	1,029,634
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	67,648
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	10,870
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	67,658
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....1944.....	10,188
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	70
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	23	.....1944.....	102
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	83	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	20
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	21	.....1944.....	300
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....1944.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,681,881
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	29	.....1944.....	1,019,064
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	22,555
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10.9	.....1944.....	35,155
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	148,851
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....1944.....	58,488
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,510,487
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	109	.....1944.....	925,416
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	107	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	115
.....persons 1950...	508	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	115
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	104	.....1945.....	150
Operators.....persons 1950...	98	.....1945.....	1,521
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	78	.....1945.....	2,228
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	147	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....persons 1950...	25	.....1945.....	14
	62		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	120
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	97	.....1945.....	154
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	43	.....number 1950...	34,359
.....dollars 1947.....	13,177	.....1945.....	27,364
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	82	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	119
.....dollars 1949...	156,265	.....1945 ³	150
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	127	.....number 1950...	15,737
.....dollars 1949...	285,585	.....1945 ³	13,489
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	103
.....dollars 1949...	279,292	.....number 1950...	877
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	106
.....dollars 1949...	10,947	.....number 1950...	6,885
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	120	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	109
.....dollars 1949...	74,729	.....number 1950...	6,278
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	108
.....dollars 1949...	17,452	.....number 1950...	5,669
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....dollars 1949...	50,382	.....1944.....	1
		.....pounds 1949.....	48,626
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	25,478
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	2,578
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	7	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	65
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	118
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	28,264
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	87,158
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	20,177
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	11	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	29		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	35	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	51	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		.....1945.....	85
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	548
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,187
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	227
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	321
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	59
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950...	79
		.....1945.....	194

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Corn:	
1945...	15	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
number 1950...	27	1944...	56
1945...	389	acres 1949...	899
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	3,040
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1950...	14	1944...	55
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949...	885
1945 ¹ ...	11	1944...	2,980
number 1950...	15	bushels 1949...	15,450
1945 ¹ ...	307	1944...	43,740
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	1	acres 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	15	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1949...		green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...		acres 1949...	18
number shorn 1949...	12	Sorghums:	
1949...	13	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	124	1944...	25
1944...	3,840	acres 1949...	405
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	553
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	115	1944...	
1945...	159	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	6,083	bushels 1949...	
1945...	9,327	1944...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944...	
number 1949...	2,822	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,551	acres 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	71	tons green weight 1949...	
dozens 1949...	20,810	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	6,740	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949...	405
number 1950...	53	tons cut 1949...	595
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Small grains:	
1944...	34	Grains grown together and threshed	
number 1949...	26,534	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	6,805	acres 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	1,509,690	1944...	5
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	118	acres 1949...	72
1944...	147	1944...	180
number 1949...	11,812	bushels 1949...	700
1944...	12,099	1944...	1,200
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	104	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	7,904	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,128,149	bushels 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1944...	
number 1949...	5,908	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	558,984	1944...	4
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	37	acres 1949...	27
1944...	81	1944...	54
number 1949...	661	bushels 1949...	290
1944...	2,455	1944...	1,258
dollars 1949...	19,540	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	6
1944...	15	1944...	58
number 1949...	12	1944...	170
1944...	410	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	240	1944...	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1949...	10
number 1949...	92	bushels 1949...	200
dollars 1949...	2,777	1944...	25
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	45
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	99	acres 1949...	1,087
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	71	1944...	1,944
number 1949...	105	bushels 1949...	8,408
1944...	64	1944...	15,822
number 1949...	92	Annual legumes:	
1944...	91	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1944 ² ...	
number 1949...	11	acres 1949...	
1944...	6	1944 ² ...	
1944...	14	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	103	bushels 1949...	
1944...	148	1944...	
1944...	227	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		acres 1949...	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	27	tons 1949...	
dollars 1949...	729	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	80,499	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	56	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	35	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	2,936	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	996	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	4,250	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1,302	1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	4	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	50	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	153	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	25	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	158	1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	28	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	508	1944.....	
1944.....	1,853	Other vegetables.....,acres 1949...	
tons 1949.....	565		
1944.....	1,377	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	113	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	149	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	55,098	quarts 1949...	
1944.....	51,580		
tons 1949.....	39,515	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	39,484	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	4,032	acres 1950 ² ...	4
1944.....	349	1945.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	3,030	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	350	1945.....	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	99
acres 1949.....		1945.....	60
tons..green weight 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	93
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	21
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944.....	300
1944.....	21	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	1,480	1945.....	1
1944.....	479	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
bushels 1949.....	2,508	1945.....	12
1944.....	405	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	
1944.....		194.....	10
bushels 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....		1945.....	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	10	1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	53	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
acres 1949 ¹ ...	4	1944.....	
1944.....	30	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	6
bushels 1949.....	2,772	1945.....	1
1944.....	3,115	trees of all ages..number 1950...	48
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	2
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	670
acres 1949.....		1944.....	15
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	3
tons 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	25
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	76	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25
1944.....	155	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3
1944.....		1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	5	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944.....	1	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	70	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	102	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	1
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	24
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	
		1944.....	180

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 22, 1951

BANNER COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-004) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	260	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	291	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	472,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	38.8	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	287,170	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	193,154	.....1945.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,080	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	27,943	.....1945.....	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	466,461	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	473,179	.....1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,794.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	1,626.0	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,781	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	19,099	.....1945.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	29.04	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	11.75	.....1945.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	.....	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	102,655	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	97,390	.....1945.....	3
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	.....	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	2
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	31
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	253	.....1945.....	46
.....1944.....	284	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	69
.....acres 1949.....	102,655	.....1945.....	83
.....1944.....	97,390	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	148
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	147
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
.....1944.....	3	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	3	White operators.....number 1950...	258
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	291
.....1944.....	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	10	Farms by tenure of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Full owners.....number 1950...	68
.....1944.....	26	.....1945.....	91
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Part owners.....number 1950...	113
.....1944.....	62	.....1945.....	109
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	183	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	180	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	16	All tenants.....number 1950...	77
.....1944.....	15	.....1945.....	91
.....acres 1949.....	10,714	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.6
.....1944.....	724	.....1945.....	31.3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	234	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949.....	79,876	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	75,013	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	229	.....1945.....	19
.....acres 1949.....	72,171	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	59
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	60
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	50
.....1944.....	7	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	133	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....1945.....	5
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	7,705	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	.....	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949.....	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	152
.....1944.....	28	.....1945.....	85
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	233	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	231
.....acres 1949.....	265	.....1945.....	97
.....1944.....	268,385	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	205
.....1944.....	288,442	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.62
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	235	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	128
.....acres 1949.....	277	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	58
.....1944.....	4,772	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	73
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	211
.....acres 1949.....	12	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....1944.....	2,818	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....1944.....	1,760	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	168
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Grain combines.....number 1950...	234
		.....number 1950...	5
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	232	.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	257	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	33	.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	33	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	11	.....number 1950...	25
.....1944.....	70	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	41	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	19		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	14		
.....1944.....	14		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	256	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	63
1945.....	208	General farms.....number 1950...	15
number 1950.....	538	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	299	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	251	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	10
1945.....	261	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	6
number 1950.....	576	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
1945.....	421	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	254
number 1950.....	251	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	58
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	528	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	100
1945.....	24	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	53
number 1950.....	34	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	33
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	10
1945.....	14	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	6
number 1950.....	254	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Part-time.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	264	Residential (Less than \$250 value of	
number 1950.....	421	products sold).....number 1950.....	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	354	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	2	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,704,349
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	1,988,924
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,130,591
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944.....	1,167,708
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,130,561
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	88	1944.....	1,167,512
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	40
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	30
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	156
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	1944.....	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	247	1944.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	26	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,573,758
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	821,216
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	53	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	22,151
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	1944.....	32,473
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,922
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	148	1944.....	28,391
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8.2	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,525,685
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	760,352
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	68	1944.....	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	171
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	171
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	264	1945.....	208
1945.....	537	number 1950.....	864
persons 1950.....	252	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,358
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	245	1945.....	5
1945.....	245	number 1950.....	5
persons 1950.....	80	1945.....	12
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	103	number 1950.....	7
1945.....	99	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
persons 1950.....	189	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	225
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		1945.....	256
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	271	number 1950.....	22,302
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	260	1945.....	18,912
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	200	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	223
dollars 1949.....	207,326	1945 ³	223
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	233	number 1950.....	10,230
dollars 1949.....	446,492	1945 ³	9,680
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	210	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	184
dollars 1949.....	190,603	number 1950.....	620
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	190	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	168
dollars 1949.....	246,353	number 1950.....	4,359
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	168	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	166
dollars 1949.....	49,029	number 1950.....	3,965
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	251	number 1950.....	186
dollars 1949.....	320,337	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,748
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	208	number 1950.....	9
dollars 1949.....	97,978	1944.....	3
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	245	pounds 1949.....	70,209
dollars 1949.....	136,004	1944.....	89,827
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		dollars 1949.....	2,902
No sales.....number 1950.....	5	1944.....	89
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....		dollars 1949.....	166
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....		1944.....	32,715
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	64,564
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....		1944.....	19,164
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	1	dollars 1949.....	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	10	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	24	1944.....	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	14	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	48	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	101
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	158	1945.....	134
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		number 1950.....	2,620
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	176	1945.....	2,429
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	176	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	91
Cotton.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	1,154
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		number 1950.....	1,466
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	64
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....		1945.....	87
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	473
		1945.....	425

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

DANNER COUNTY, NEBRASKA

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Corn:	
1945.....	39	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	52
number 1950....	4,388	1944.....	119
1945.....	7,532	acres 1949....	3,163
1944.....	15	1944.....	8,160
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	16	1944.....	86
number 1950....	2,697	acres 1949....	1,162
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	15	1944.....	5,376
1945.....	36	bushels 1949....	26,493
number 1950....	2,278	1944.....	83,966
1945.....	5,228	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	9	1944.....	1,150
number 1950....	419	acres 1949....	5,466
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	11	tons..green weight 1949....	22
number 1950....	1,691	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	16	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	831
1944.....	35	acres 1949....	
number shorn 1949....	2,903	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	30,599	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	59
1944.....	60,850	1944.....	90
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949....	1,939
		1944.....	3,216
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	205	1944.....	
1945.....	249	acres 1949....	
number 1950....	14,950	1944.....	
1945.....	19,248	bushels 1949....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	60	1944.....	
number 1949....	3,943	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949....	3,496	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	143	acres 1949....	
dozens 1949....	64,276	1944.....	
dollars 1949....	21,701	tons..green weight 1949....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	10	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1950....	51	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	59
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	11	1944.....	1,989
1944.....	3	acres 1949....	3,305
number 1949....	252	tons cut 1949....	
1944.....	37	Small grains:	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Grains grown together and threshed	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	18
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	220	1949....	1,367
dollars 1949....	1,511,602	acres 1949....	25,726
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	214	bushels 1949....	229
1944.....	223	1944.....	243
number 1949....	10,145	acres 1949....	65,594
1944.....	7,673	1944.....	25,774
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	165	bushels 1949....	1,537,543
number 1949....	4,875	1944.....	700,356
dollars 1949....	746,267	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	140	1944.....	478
number 1949....	5,270	acres 1949....	160
dollars 1949....	612,789	bushels 1949....	7,923
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	103	1944.....	800
1944.....	151	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	110
number 1949....	2,588	1944.....	157
1944.....	5,204	acres 1949....	5,405
dollars 1949....	96,665	1944.....	7,954
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	14	bushels 1949....	148,025
1944.....	29	1944.....	210,311
number 1949....	2,948	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944.....	3,876	1944.....	75
dollars 1949....	53,021	acres 1949....	1,263
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	23	1944.....	3,476
number 1949....	89	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	88
dollars 1949....	2,860	1944.....	113
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949....	4,271
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	152	1944.....	5,732
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	112	bushels 1949....	78,756
number 1949....	160	1944.....	118,498
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	37	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	75	1944.....	28
number 1949....	52	acres 1949....	105
1944.....	86	1944.....	1,291
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	80	bushels 1949....	950
1944.....	72	1944.....	13,644
number 1949....	108	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	118	1944.....	
1944.....	174	acres 1949....	
number 1949....	283	1944.....	
1944.....	317	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	7	acres 1949....	
dollars 1949....	329	1944.....	
		bushels 1949....	
		1944.....	
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949....	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949....	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949....	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944.....	9
		acres 1949....	68
		1944.....	219
		100-lb. bags 1949....	1,025
		1944.....	731

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	156	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	15,897	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	27	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	18	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	1,526	acres 1949...	6
1944.....	1,201	1944.....	
tons 1949...	3,343	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1,933	1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949.....	
1944.....	3	1944.....	
acres 1949...		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	83	1944.....	1
tons 1949...		acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	103	1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	34	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949...	2,307	1944.....	
1944.....	936	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
tons 1949...	2,105		
1944.....	940	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	49	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949...	10,962	quarts 1949.....	
1944.....	3,658	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	6,835	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	4,630	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	33
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	8
acres 1949...	1,102	acres 1950 ² ...	7
1944.....	784	1945.....	8
tons 1949...	1,511	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944.....	805	1945.....	9
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	145
acres 1949.....		1945.....	108
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	110
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	59
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	241
1944.....	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949...	485	1945.....	
1944.....	50	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
bushels 1949...	689	1945.....	
1944.....	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	3
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
Sweeetlover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	1
acres 1949...	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
bushels 1949...	85	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944.....	35	1944.....	4
acres 1949 ¹ ...	1,205	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	1,728	1945.....	16
bushels 1949...	119,097	trees of all ages..number 1950...	104
1944.....	173,839	1945.....	143
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	89
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	802
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	3,023
1944.....	1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949.....		1945.....	5
1944.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
tons 1949.....		1945.....	40
1944.....	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	33
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	72	1944.....	5
1944.....	177	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
sold..dollars 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	40	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....		1945.....	1
1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....		1945.....	12
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	60
acres 1949.....		1944.....	40
1944.....			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 7, 1951

BLAINE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	186	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	241	.....1945.....	7
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	455,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	106.9	.....1945.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	306,166	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	163,959	.....1945.....	7
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	45,220	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	4
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,696	.....1945.....	7
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	486,649	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	455,710	.....1945.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2616.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	1890.9	.....1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	34,846	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	12,883	.....1945.....	3
average per acre, dollars 1950*	12.25	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	6.80	.....1945.....	3
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	173	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	226	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	116,597	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	117,538	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	4
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	5	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	17
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....1945.....	18
.....1944.....	2	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	34
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	52
.....1944.....	.....	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	117
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....1945.....	139
.....1944.....	4		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	12	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	White operators.....number 1950...	186
.....1944.....	31	.....1945.....	241
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	138	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	172	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	8	Full owners.....number 1950...	80
acres 1949.....	2,164	.....1945.....	91
.....1944 ¹	325	Part owners.....number 1950.....	61
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....1945.....	88
.....1944.....	4,102	Managers.....number 1950.....	7
acres 1949.....	6,498	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	.....	All tenants.....number 1950.....	38
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	.....1945.....	60
.....1944.....	817	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	.....1945.....	24.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	40
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	48	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	3,285	.....1945.....	12
acres 1949.....	13	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	14
.....1944.....	15	.....1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	2,109	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944.....	337	.....1945.....	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944.....	143	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	1,207	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	1,432	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	33		
.....1944.....	143	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	1,207	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	108
.....1944.....	1,432	.....1945.....	114
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	181	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	102
.....1944 ¹	237	.....1945.....	80
acres 1949.....	357,674	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	90
.....1944 ¹	326,064	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.12
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	180	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	26
.....1944.....	241	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	19
acres 1949.....	2,796	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....1944.....	3,516	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	78
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....1944.....	2	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	13
acres 1949.....	40	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944.....	22	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....number 1950...	32
.....1944.....	40	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....number 1950...	8
FARM OPERATORS		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	175	.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	232	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	11	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	8	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	23	.....number 1950...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	58		
.....1944.....	72		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	20		
.....1944.....	32		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	107	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	147
1945.....	70	General farms.....number 1950...	6
number 1950.....	132	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
1945.....	78	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	6
1945.....	103	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	18
number 1950.....	206		
1945.....	118		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	204	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	168
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13
number 1950.....		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	40
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	40
number 1950.....	2	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	54
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	156	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	50
1945.....	208	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	19
number 1950.....	210	Other farms.....number 1950.....	18
1945.....	254	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	18
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,815,521
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	1944.....	1,215,622
		1949.....	43,822
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,786
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	43,685
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	1944.....	15,281
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	100
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	1944.....	1,245
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	64	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	37
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	1944.....	260
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,771,699
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	1944.....	1,198,765
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	64	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	55,261
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.0	1944.....	73,847
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	85,444
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	1944.....	189,259
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,630,994
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	143	1944.....	939,659
		1949.....	71
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	167
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	167
persons 1950.....	361	1945.....	216
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	171	1950.....	1,338
Operators.....persons 1950.....	169	1945.....	3,059
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
persons 1950.....	149	1945.....	23
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	1950.....	13
persons 1950.....	43	1945.....	177
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	168	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	181
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	128	1945.....	228
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	71	number 1950.....	9,012
1949.....	13,545	1945.....	17,100
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	121	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	181
dollars 1949.....	101,178	1945 ³	226
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	168	number 1950.....	14,877
dollars 1949.....	290,704	1945 ³	14,590
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	140	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	161
dollars 1949.....	312,559	number 1950.....	1,018
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	159
dollars 1949.....	5,442	number 1950.....	5,126
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	156	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	165
dollars 1949.....	72,218	number 1950.....	2,870
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	117	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	160
dollars 1949.....	23,817	number 1950.....	6,139
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	134	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
dollars 1949.....	27,174	1944.....	8
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		1949.....	119,328
No sales.....number 1950.....		pounds 1949.....	44,084
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	18	dollars 1949.....	6,136
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....		farms reporting 1949.....	122
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....		1944.....	186
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	78,949
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....		1944.....	138,378
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	19	dollars 1949.....	49,125
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	31		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	34	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	29	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	83
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	55	1945.....	137
		number 1950.....	1,147
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1945.....	1,618
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....		1945.....	75
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	568
Cotton.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	41
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	559
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	51
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	77
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	1945.....	238
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	1945.....	314

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Corn:	
1945.....	20	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	75
number 1950.....	145	1944.....	140
1945.....	653	acres 1949.....	4,461
1944.....	20	1944.....	7,651
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	75
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	140
number 1950.....	125	acres 1949.....	4,276
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	7,206
1945 ¹	20	bushels 1949.....	68,080
number 1950.....	109	1944.....	86,361
1945 ¹	581	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	
number 1950.....	16	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....	20	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	20	acres 1949.....	185
number shorn 1949.....	116	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	990	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	6,804	1944.....	56
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		acres 1949.....	863
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	1,024
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	149	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945.....	216	1944.....	3
number 1950.....	10,389	acres 1949.....	23
1945.....	21,235	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	67	bushels 1949.....	110
number 1949...	5,268	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	5,065	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	94	acres 1949...	
dozens 1949...	61,629	tons..green weight 1949...	
dollars 1949...	19,176	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	11	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
number 1950...	1,891	1949.....	863
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949...	1,906
1944.....	36	tons out 1949...	
number 1949...	7,240	Small grains:	
1944.....	17,472	Grains grown together and threshed	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	30
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	177	bushels 1949...	700
dollars 1949...	1,629,809	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1944.....	1
1944.....	213	acres 1949...	20
number 1949...	13,435	1944.....	11
1944.....	13,336	bushels 1949...	200
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	156	1944.....	90
number 1949...	6,192	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	907,835	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1944.....	
number 1949...	7,243	bushels 1949...	2,250
dollars 1949...	671,256	1944.....	2,340
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	140	1944.....	10
number 1949...	1,212	acres 1949...	164
1944.....	3,615	1944.....	193
dollars 1949...	42,770	bushels 1949...	2,250
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	2,340
1944.....	14	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	217	1944.....	8
1944.....	566	acres 1949...	110
dollars 1949...	3,942	1944.....	225
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	140	1944.....	11
dollars 1949...	4,006	acres 1949...	5
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	236
any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	132	bushels 1949...	75
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1944.....	1,779
number 1949...	108	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	69	1944.....	88
1944.....	79	acres 1949...	3,103
number 1949...	80	1944.....	4,781
1944.....	86	bushels 1949...	28,720
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944.....	40,796
1944.....	16	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	28	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	17	1944 ²	1
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	106	acres 1949...	
1944.....	180	1944 ²	4
number 1949...	168	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	353	1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		acres 1949...	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	22	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	280	1944.....	
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	4
		acres 1949...	12
		1944.....	7
		100-lb. bags 1949...	31
		1944.....	11

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	175	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 1
acres 1949...	108,928	acres 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	9	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1944...	5	acres 1944...	1
acres 1949...	182	acres 1949...	1
acres 1944...	79	acres 1944...	(*)
tons 1949...	262	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1944...	80	acres 1944...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949...	
acres 1944...	1	acres 1944...	
acres 1949...	1,090	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1944...	20	acres 1944...	6
tons 1949...	1,150	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1944...	10	acres 1944...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1944...	6	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	3,178	acres 1944...	
acres 1944...	119	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	2,630	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1944...	154	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	170	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1944...	221	quarts 1949...	100
acres 1949...	101,995	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1944...	103,744	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	16
tons 1949...	48,757	acres 1945...	3
acres 1944...	46,803	acres 1950 ² ...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres 1945...	4
acres 1949...	1,783	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	12
acres 1944...	40	acres 1945...	7
tons 1949...	1,231	trees of all ages..number 1950...	143
acres 1944...	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	85
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12
tons..green weight 1949...		1944...	230
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1945...	1
acres 1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
acres 1949...	24	acres 1945...	10
bushels 1949...	33	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
acres 1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
acres 1944...		1944...	
acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	6
bushels 1949...		acres 1945...	4
acres 1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1945...	29
acres 1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
bushels 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
acres 1944...		1944...	15
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1944...	55	acres 1945...	6
acres 1949 ¹ ...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29
acres 1944...	39	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
bushels 1949...	446	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
acres 1944...	1,617	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	35
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944...	508
acres 1949...	2	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	7
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	24	acres 1945...	6
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	95
acres 1944...		acres 1945...	288
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
tons 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	56
acres 1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	28
acres 1949...		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	127	acres 1945...	2
acres 1944...	185	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
acres 1949...		acres 1945...	7
acres 1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
acres 1949...		1944...	
acres 1944...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	3
acres 1949...	(*)	acres 1945...	16
acres 1944...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	16
acres 1949...	1	acres 1945...	4
acres 1944...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	12
acres 1944...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
		1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 8, 1951

BOONE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,603	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	45
1945.....	1,571	1945.....	28
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	437,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	97.0	1945.....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	236,314	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	38
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	221,682	1945.....	22
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,040	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	33
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,071	1945.....	36
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	423,965	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945.....	429,428	1945.....	28
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	254.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	20
1945.....	273.3	1945.....	13
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,500	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	61
1945.....	11,172	1945.....	60
average per acre, dollars 1950*	66.01	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	53
1945.....	40.87	1945.....	47
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	474
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,553	1945.....	474
1944.....	1,529	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	95
acres 1949.....	266,019	1945.....	99
1944.....	263,323	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	192
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1945.....	175
1944.....	30	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	501
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	506
1944.....	18	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	91
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	87
1944.....	9	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	17
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1945.....	18
1944.....	33		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	200	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	205	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	738	White operators.....number 1950...	1,603
1944.....	750	1945.....	1,370
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	511	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	484	1945.....	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	527	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	965	Full owners.....number 1950...	617
acres 1949.....	17,619	1945.....	327
1944.....	19,314	Part owners.....number 1950...	298
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	450	1945.....	245
acres 1949.....	16,678	Managers.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	26,104	1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	94	All tenants.....number 1950...	681
acres 1949.....	3,557	1945.....	994
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945.....	63.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	40
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	396	1945.....	31
acres 1949.....	13,121	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	407
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1945.....	344
1944.....	62	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	208
acres 1949.....	1,894	1945.....	616
1944.....	2,006	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	188
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	20
1944.....	168	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	26
acres 1949.....	1,473	1945.....	3
1944.....	1,974	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,165	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
1944.....	982		
acres 1949.....	100,228	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	96,476	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	952
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,560	1945.....	885
1944.....	1,555	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,058
acres 1949.....	20,054	1945.....	513
1944.....	20,231	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,038
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.90
1944.....	47	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	318
acres 1949.....	6,476	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	191
1944.....	3,619	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	151
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	813
acres 1949.....	252	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	105
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,497	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	206
1945.....	1,495	number 1950...	212
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	88	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	737
1945.....	66	number 1950...	753
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	66	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	231	number 1950...	45
1944.....	236	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	70	number 1950...	25
1944.....	35	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	392	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	909
.....1945.....	216	General farms.....number 1950...	294
.....number 1950.....	522	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	221	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	66
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,288	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	223
.....1945.....	1,146	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	65
.....number 1950.....	1,717		
.....1945.....	1,288		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,264	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,661	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,538
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	129
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	532
.....number 1950.....	51	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	491
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,389	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	263
.....1945.....	1,438	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	121
.....number 1950.....	1,713	Other farms.....number 1950.....	65
.....1945.....	1,615	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	30
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	35
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,012	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,290,514
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	276	.....1944.....	5,466,849
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,041,058
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	1,606,002
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetable and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,040,722
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	1,604,927
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	496	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	40
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	682	.....1944.....	137
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	296
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	438
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	302	.....1944.....	500
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,249,441
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	691	.....1944.....	3,860,842
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	446,053
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.0	.....1944.....	402,604
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	464,339
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	528,450
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	498	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,339,049
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	885	.....1944.....	2,929,788
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15
		.....1944.....	5
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,174
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,403	.....1950.....	1,159
.....persons 1950.....	2,663	.....1945.....	1,375
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,403	.....number 1950.....	1,150
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,268	.....1945.....	5,793
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	741	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	38
.....persons 1950.....	1,131	.....1945.....	138
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	153	.....number 1950.....	96
.....persons 1950.....	164	.....1945.....	278
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,453
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,469	.....1945.....	1,452
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,308	.....number 1950.....	36,129
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,182	.....1945.....	40,648
.....dollars 1949.....	251,436	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,428
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	868	.....1945.....	1,421
.....dollars 1949.....	328,076	.....number 1950.....	13,101
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,323	.....1945.....	16,481
.....dollars 1949.....	902,825	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,323
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,213	.....number 1950.....	7,744
.....dollars 1949.....	899,916	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,120
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,228	.....number 1950.....	7,613
.....dollars 1949.....	187,535	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,165
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,374	.....number 1950.....	9,817
.....dollars 1949.....	604,347	.....number 1950.....	1,149
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,279	.....number 1950.....	5,598
.....dollars 1949.....	182,334	.....number 1950.....	61
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,303	.....number 1950.....	24
.....dollars 1949.....	203,030	.....pounds 1949.....	1,117,820
		.....1944.....	770,250
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	40,199
No sales.....number 1950.....	23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,098
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	12	.....1944.....	1,273
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	36	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	688,363
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	36	.....1944.....	743,201
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	41	.....dollars 1949.....	405,854
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	68	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	233	.....1944.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	301	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	361	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,323
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	361	.....1945.....	1,289
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	131	.....number 1950.....	52,104
		.....1945.....	36,438
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,301
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	290	.....number 1950.....	22,073
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	290	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	703
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	30,031
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,194
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,086
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1950.....	12,665
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	20	.....1945.....	9,791
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	25		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Corn:	
1945...	79	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,507
number 1950...	1,963	1944...	1,515
1945...	2,237	acres 1949...	149,500
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	192,237
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	.27	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,501
number 1950...	1,231	1944...	1,514
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	acres 1949...	147,798
1945 ¹ ...	69	1944...	131,237
number 1950...	1,169	bushels 1949...	3,663,035
1945 ¹ ...	1,323	1944...	4,733,344
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1950...	62	acres 1949...	300
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25	tons..green weight 1949...	1,562
number 1950...	732	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	27	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	83
1944...	66	acres 1949...	1,402
number shorn 1949...	879	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	7,780	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	14,993	1944...	612
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	205
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	7,466
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,355	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1945...	1,413	1944...	95
number 1950...	171,721	acres 1949...	59
1945...	216,190	1944...	1,265
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	915	bushels 1949...	1,020
number 1949...	99,394	1944...	13,466
dollars 1949...	84,264	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,191	acres 1949...	17
dozens 1949...	1,150,873	tons..green weight 1949...	140
dollars 1949...	379,887	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950...	11	acres 1949...	129
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	3	tons cut 1949...	272
1944...	24	Small grains:	
number 1949...	18	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	1,034	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	29
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	897
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	17,109
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,444	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	271
dollars 1949...	5,329,747	1944...	75
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,303	acres 1949...	8,644
number 1949...	1,129	1944...	2,830
1944...	16,520	bushels 1949...	133,882
1944...	13,903	1944...	23,762
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,039	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	12,017	acres 1949...	563
dollars 1949...	2,223,958	1944...	137
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	546	bushels 1949...	10,428
number 1949...	4,503	1944...	561
dollars 1949...	555,518	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,201
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,328	acres 1949...	1,045
1944...	1,325	1944...	57,158
number 1949...	63,609	bushels 1949...	39,467
1944...	58,951	1944...	882,407
dollars 1949...	2,511,305	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	33
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	acres 1949...	89
1944...	66	1944...	674
number 1949...	1,584	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	158
1944...	4,164	1944...	728
dollars 1949...	30,675	acres 1949...	3,430
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1944...	26,182
number 1949...	212	bushels 1949...	45,767
dollars 1949...	8,291	1944...	119,308
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	45
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,160	1944...	140
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	526	acres 1949...	912
number 1949...	569	1944...	2,233
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	312	bushels 1949...	5,350
1944...	372	1944...	16,163
number 1949...	336	Annual legumes:	
1944...	385	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	218	1944 ² ...	145
number 1949...	114	acres 1949...	145
1944...	233	1944 ² ...	11
1944...	121	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	132
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,103	acres 1949...	1,614
1944...	1,222	1944...	
number 1949...	2,453	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	2,849	acres 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		tons 1949...	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	173	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
dollars 1949...	4,290	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944...	

¹Breeds and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,362	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	42,729	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,306	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	830	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	33,321	acres 1944.....	(*)
1944.....	13,143	acres 1944.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	56,317	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	17,380	acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	
1944.....	7	acres 1944.....	
acres 1949.....	124	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	140	acres 1944.....	5
tons 1949.....	165	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	191	acres 1944.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	22	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	269	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	485	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949.....	188	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	224	acres 1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	171	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	201	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	7,896	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	9,698	quarts 1949.....	290
tons 1949.....	7,299	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	8,709	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	254
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	89	1945.....	32
acres 1949.....	1,507	acres 1950 ² ...	66
1944.....	2,957	acres 1945.....	18
tons 1949.....	1,504	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	193
1944.....	3,276	1945.....	138
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,165
acres 1949.....	36	1945.....	728
tons..green weight 1949.....	100	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	786
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	379
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	209	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	370
1944.....	72	1944.....	483
acres 1949.....	3,739	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	55
1944.....	898	1945.....	21
bushels 1949.....	7,440	trees of all ages..number 1950...	384
1944.....	684	1945.....	404
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	170
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	214
acres 1949.....	45	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	95
1944.....	.....	1944.....	4
bushels 1949.....	64	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	46
1944.....	.....	1945.....	22
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	47	trees of all ages..number 1950...	125
acres 1949.....	641	1945.....	54
bushels 1949.....	1,710	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	87
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	285	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	38
1944.....	597	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	13
acres 1949 ¹ ...	51	1944.....	1
1944.....	295	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	143
bushels 1949.....	4,391	1945.....	91
1944.....	7,082	trees of all ages..number 1950...	785
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	353
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	501
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	284
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,016
1944.....	.....	1944.....	775
acres 1949.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	70
1944.....	.....	1945.....	41
tons 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	387
1944.....	.....	1945.....	234
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	112
acres 1949.....	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	275
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	776	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	203
1944.....	1,345	1944.....	3
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1944.....	11	1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	31
1944.....	2	1945.....	8
sold..dollars 1949.....	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
1944.....	137	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	39
1944.....	.....	1945.....	8
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1950.....	244
1944.....	.....	1945.....	97
acres 1949.....	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	161
1944.....	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	83
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	723
1944.....	.....	1944.....	60

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 16, 1951

BOX BUTTE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	728	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	702	.....1945.....	5
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	682,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	104.1	.....1945.....	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	380,576	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	350,164	.....1945.....	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,339	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,087	.....1945.....	4
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	710,042	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	661,195	.....1945.....	7
.....1945.....	975.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	941.9	.....1945.....	4
.....1945.....	34,541	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,906	.....1945.....	9
.....1945.....	39.42	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	17.95	.....1945.....	9
.....1945.....		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	69
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	56
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	690	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1944.....	565	.....1945.....	8
.....acres 1949.....	253,956	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1944.....	227,858	.....1945.....	12
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	188
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	189
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	178
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	209
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	192
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	190
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9		
.....1944.....	20	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	45	White operators.....number 1950...	726
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	162	.....1945.....	701
.....1944.....	138	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	449	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	423	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	154	Full owners.....number 1950...	222
.....1944*	173	.....1945.....	175
acres 1949.....	14,012	Part owners.....number 1950...	283
.....1944*	7,809	.....1945.....	251
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	528	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	106,985	.....1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	99,443	All tenants.....number 1950...	220
.....1944.....	482	.....1945.....	272
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	100,032	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.2
.....acres 1949.....	88	.....1945.....	38.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	235	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944.....	159	.....1945.....	51
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	136	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
.....1944.....	6,933	.....1945.....	53
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	150
.....1944.....	5	.....1945.....	166
acres 1949.....	1,166	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	131
.....1944.....	348	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	76	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944.....	90	.....1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	1,050	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	963	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	513		
.....1944.....	608	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	318,361	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	517
.....1944*	310,158	.....1945.....	382
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	640	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	549
.....1944.....	691	.....1945.....	241
acres 1949.....	14,512	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	426
.....1944.....	14,616	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.12
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	76	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	237
.....1944.....	21	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	85
acres 1949.....	15,120	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	68
.....1944.....	3,782	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	456
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....1944.....	55	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	22
acres 1949.....		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	381
FARM OPERATORS		number 1950...	471
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	637	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1945.....	650	number 1950...	50
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	76	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	37
.....1945.....	52	number 1950...	38
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	54	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....1944.....	203	number 1950...	11
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	140	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	68
.....1949.....	79	number 1950...	82
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	45		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	582	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	128
.....1945.....	450	General farms.....number 1950...	67
.....number 1950.....	942	.....number 1950.....	12
.....1945.....	569	.....number 1950.....	20
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	658	.....number 1950.....	35
.....1945.....	592	.....number 1950.....	60
.....number 1950.....	1,256		
.....1945.....	899		
.....number 1950.....	647		
.....1945.....	1,172		
.....number 1950.....	27		
.....1945.....	27		
.....number 1950.....	47		
.....1945.....	57		
.....number 1950.....	650		
.....1945.....	643		
.....number 1950.....	871		
.....1945.....	778		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	26		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	293		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	354		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	683
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	37	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	107
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	193	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	264
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	142
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	297	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	95
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	70
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	5
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Other farms.....number 1950.....	45
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	17
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	294	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	28
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	232	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	75	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,945,438
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	111	.....1944.....	4,409,001
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	534	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,955,076
		.....1944.....	2,529,035
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,874,534
		.....1944.....	2,511,658
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,095
		.....1944.....	150
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	572
		.....1944.....	227
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	78,875
		.....1944.....	17,000
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,990,362
		.....1944.....	1,879,966
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	158,151
		.....1944.....	195,470
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	109,398
		.....1944.....	171,453
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,722,813
		.....1944.....	1,513,043
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	335
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	330
		.....1945.....	518
		.....number 1950.....	1,432
		.....1945.....	2,614
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		.....1945.....	24
		.....number 1950.....	39
		.....1945.....	67
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	597
		.....1945.....	641
		.....number 1950.....	33,012
		.....1945.....	30,474
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	589
		.....1945 ³	623
		.....number 1950.....	15,050
		.....1945 ³	14,750
		.....number 1950.....	532
		.....number 1950.....	2,200
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	459
		.....number 1950.....	6,119
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	450
		.....number 1950.....	6,010
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	441
		.....number 1950.....	5,833
		.....number 1950.....	37
		.....1944.....	30
		.....pounds 1949.....	1,598,703
		.....1944.....	2,199,003
		.....dollars 1949.....	82,596
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	309
		.....1944.....	474
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	128,455
		.....1944.....	250,288
		.....dollars 1949.....	75,423
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....dollars 1949.....	132
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	323
		.....1945.....	418
		.....number 1950.....	5,726
		.....1945.....	8,271
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	307
		.....number 1950.....	3,559
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	102
		.....number 1950.....	2,167
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	249
		.....1945.....	328
		.....number 1950.....	1,760
		.....1945.....	1,825

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Corn:	
1945.....	116	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	298
number 1950.....	11,170	1944.....	438
1945.....	11,424	acres 1949.....	16,327
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	27,845
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	48	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	235
number 1950.....	6,320	1944.....	377
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	acres 1949.....	11,180
1945 ¹	109	1944.....	20,720
number 1950.....	5,822	bushels 1949.....	171,685
1945 ¹	8,543	1944.....	269,406
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1950.....	498	acres 1949.....	1,043
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42	tons..green weight 1949...	4,386
number 1950.....	4,850	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	47	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	106
1944.....	108	acres 1949...	4,104
number shorn 1949.....	9,792	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	77,452	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	143
1944.....	75,763	1944.....	286
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	3,192
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	7,498
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	603	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945.....	625	1944.....	3
number 1950.....	45,300	acres 1949.....	83
1945.....	59,466	1944.....	48
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	237	bushels 1949.....	1,650
number 1949.....	16,479	1944.....	550
dollars 1949.....	16,421	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	434	acres 1949.....	142
dozens 1949.....	259,340	tons..green weight 1949...	690
dollars 1949.....	90,003	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	28	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	137
number 1950.....	148	acres 1949.....	2,967
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	21	tons cut 1949...	3,338
1944.....	37	Small grains:	
number 1945.....	571	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	1,274	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	1,281
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949.....	18,865
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	591	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	564
dollars 1949.....	2,688,298	1944.....	472
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	546	acres 1949.....	126,499
1944.....	561	1944.....	83,373
number 1949.....	14,548	bushels 1949.....	2,933,379
1944.....	13,484	1944.....	1,186,167
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	437	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	170
number 1949.....	9,828	acres 1949.....	12,691
dollars 1949.....	1,640,678	1944.....	6,650
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	327	bushels 1949.....	195,843
number 1949.....	4,720	1944.....	69,666
dollars 1949.....	470,561	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	331
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	335	acres 1949.....	355
1944.....	469	1944.....	15,367
number 1949.....	9,208	acres 1944.....	13,839
1944.....	17,475	bushels 1949.....	384,629
dollars 1949.....	357,386	1944.....	396,111
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	92
1944.....	108	acres 1944.....	88
number 1949.....	11,263	acres 1949.....	2,477
1944.....	10,956	1944.....	2,236
dollars 1949.....	214,229	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	301
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1944.....	439
number 1949.....	135	acres 1949.....	13,160
dollars 1949.....	5,444	1944.....	33,621
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949.....	249,884
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	623	1944.....	687,479
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	315	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1949...	398	1944.....	104
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	173	acres 1949.....	1,785
1944.....	247	1944.....	7,057
number 1949.....	220	bushels 1949.....	17,845
1944.....	306	1944.....	63,202
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	147	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	92	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	178	1944 ².....	.....
1944.....	107	acres 1949.....	7
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	329	1944 ².....	.....
1944.....	478	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	648	1944.....	.....
1944.....	1,099	acres 1949.....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		bushels 1949.....	.....
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	1,456	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949.....	7
		tons 1949...	4
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	63
		1944.....	22
		acres 1949.....	3,376
		1944.....	465
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	33,259
		1944.....	2,995

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	436	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
acres 1949... ..	51,684	acres 1949... ..	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... ..	199	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... ..	3
1944... ..	107	1944... ..	2
acres 1949... ..	4,569	acres 1949... ..	12
1944... ..	2,643	1944... ..	10
tons 1949... ..	7,412	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
1944... ..	4,063	1944... ..	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	5	acres 1949... ..	1
1944... ..	3	1944... ..	
acres 1949... ..	163	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
1944... ..	57	1944... ..	
tons 1949... ..	180	acres 1949... ..	1
1944... ..	60	1944... ..	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	72	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
1944... ..	59	acres 1949... ..	
acres 1949... ..	2,044	1944... ..	
1944... ..	2,147	Other vegetables.....acres 1949... ..	3
tons 1949... ..	1,850		
1944... ..	1,672		
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	272	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944... ..	257	Strawberries.....farm reporting 1949... ..	5
acres 1949... ..	41,646	acres 1949... ..	1
1944... ..	32,498	quarts 1949... ..	1,870
tons 1949... ..	32,483		
1944... ..	25,532	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	69	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... ..	73
acres 1949... ..	3,398	1945... ..	1
1944... ..	1,425	acres 1950 ²	15
tons 1949... ..	2,791	1945... ..	(*)
1944... ..	1,275	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... ..	45
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1945... ..	2
acres 1949... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	241
1944... ..		1945... ..	15
tons..green weight 1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	105
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	136
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	90
		1944... ..	11
		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... ..	1
Field crops (other):		1945... ..	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	14	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	3
1944... ..	2	1945... ..	
acres 1949... ..	242	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	3
1944... ..	146	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
bushels 1949... ..	321	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	
1944... ..	25	1944... ..	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... ..	2
1944... ..		1945... ..	1
acres 1949... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	1
1944... ..		1945... ..	2
bushels 1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1
1944... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	2
bushels 1949... ..		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	2
1944... ..		1944... ..	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	5	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... ..	39
acres 1949... ..	245	1945... ..	1
bushels 1949... ..	287	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	28
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	109	1945... ..	6
1944... ..	202	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	85
acres 1949 ¹	3,449	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	143
1944... ..	5,489	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	615
bushels 1949... ..	676,415	1944... ..	
1944... ..	587,015	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	40
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1	1945... ..	2
acres 1949... ..	2	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	1,444
100 lb. ear corn 1949... ..	14	1945... ..	11
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949... ..	43	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	291
1944... ..	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1,133
acres 1949... ..	1,946	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	125
1944... ..	577	1944... ..	2
tons 1949... ..	27,839	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... ..	1
1944... ..	4,673	1945... ..	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	4	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	2
acres 1949... ..	21	1945... ..	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... ..	392	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1
1944... ..	513	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	
1944... ..	2	1944... ..	
acres 1949... ..	17	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	9
1944... ..	10	1945... ..	1
sold..dollars 1949... ..	1,095	vines of all ages..number 1950... ..	40
1944... ..	150	1945... ..	1
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... ..		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	7
1944... ..		vines of bearing age..number 1950... ..	33
acres 1949... ..		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	306
1944... ..		1944... ..	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... ..			
1944... ..			
acres 1949... ..			
1944... ..			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre, less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 2, 1951

BOYD COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 733 1945... 820	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 21 1945... 32
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 344,320 1945... 92.3	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 6 1945... 7
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 208,228 1945... 129,816	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 15 1945... 25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,791 1945... 23,150	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 11 1945... 10
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 317,685 1945... 334,712	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... 10
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 433.4 1945... 408.2	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 8 1945... 6
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950*... 14,482 1945... 8,635	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 14 1945... 17
Land in farms.....acres	1950*... 33.47 1945... 21.16	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 11 1945... 16
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 700 1944... 781	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 103 1945... 120
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 144,521 1945... 159,765	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 30 1945... 36
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 341 1945... 104	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 61 1945... 68
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 265 1945... 304
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 700 1944... 781	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 157 1945... 155
acres	1949... 144,521 1944... 159,765	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 45 1945... 46
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 16 1944... 17		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 10 1944... 6	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 7 1944... 9	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 23 1944... 20	White operators.....number	1950... 732 1945... 820
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 85 1944... 95	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1 1945... ..
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 240 1944... 293	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 319 1944... 341	Full owners.....number	1950... 309 1945... 214
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 104 1944... 263	Part owners.....number	1950... 198 1945... 218
acres	1949... 5,988 1944... 4,525	Managers.....number	1950... 1 1945... ..
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 184 1944... 8,988	All tenants.....number	1950... 225 1945... 388
acres	1949... 8,572 1944... 8,988	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 30.7 1945... 47.3
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 38 1944... 1,871	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 19 1945... 32
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 25 1944... 10	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 138 1945... 203
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 10 1944... 3	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 45 1945... 150
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 160	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 38 1945... 7
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 6,701 1944... 75	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 23 1945... 3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 75 1944... 63	Other tenants.....number	1950... 3 1945... 20
acres	1949... 4,325 1944... 2,759	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... ..
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 40 1944... 33		
acres	1949... 1,585 1944... 1,117	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 660 1944... 744	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 347 1945... 294
acres	1949... 143,732 1944... 144,829	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 272 1945... 62
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 714 1944... 800	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 161 1945... 6.06
acres	1949... 8,962 1944... 12,729	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 55 1945... 40
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 15
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 212 1945... 5
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 101 1945... 101
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 271 1945... 271
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 101 1945... 271
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		number	1950... ..
		number	1950... ..

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	197	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	454
.....1945.....	122	General farms.....number 1950...	110
.....number 1950.....	217	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	128	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	33
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	587	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	71
.....1945.....	541	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	49
.....number 1950.....	763		
.....1945.....	587		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	587		
.....number 1950.....	748		
.....1945.....	15		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
.....number 1950.....	15		
.....1945.....			
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....			
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	598		
.....1945.....	734		
.....number 1950.....	758		
.....1945.....	837		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	51		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	78		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	511		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	93		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	684
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	267	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	79
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	300	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	203
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	81	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	253
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	104
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	44
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Other farms.....number 1950...	49
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	106	Part-time ².....number 1950...	6
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	290	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	43
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	96	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	35		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	247		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	376		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,560,601
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	668	.....1944.....	2,187,109
.....persons 1950.....	1,305	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	863,516
.....1944.....	663	.....1944.....	668,601
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	663	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	861,515
.....persons 1950.....	643	.....1944.....	659,011
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	944
.....persons 1950.....	566	.....1944.....	2,631
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,067
.....persons 1950.....	96	.....1944.....	719
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
.....persons 1950.....	96	.....1944.....	10
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,696,968
		.....1944.....	1,823,886
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	165,292
		.....1944.....	221,228
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	206,879
		.....1944.....	273,847
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,321,777
		.....1944.....	1,328,571
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	87
		.....1944.....	522
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	573
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	563
		.....1945.....	726
		.....number 1950.....	1,828
		.....1945.....	3,221
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		.....1945.....	88
		.....number 1950.....	71
		.....1945.....	205
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	691
		.....1945.....	770
		.....number 1950...	25,994
		.....1945.....	35,647
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	681
		.....1945 ³	761
		.....number 1950.....	11,958
		.....1945 ³	13,591
		.....number 1950.....	626
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,388
		.....number 1950.....	532
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,921
		.....number 1950.....	568
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,273
		.....number 1950.....	508
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,842
		.....number 1950.....	27
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		.....1944.....	300,186
		.....pounds 1949.....	421,589
		.....1944.....	13,099
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	673
		.....1944.....	664
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	252,683
		.....1944.....	402,678
		.....dollars 1949.....	152,159
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	583
		.....1945.....	692
		.....number 1950.....	15,534
		.....1945.....	19,599
		.....number 1950.....	570
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	7,799
		.....number 1950.....	233
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	7,735
		.....number 1950.....	512
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	568
		.....1945.....	4,517
		.....number 1950.....	4,221
		.....1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Corn:	
1945.....	39	Corn for all purposes:.....farms reporting 1949...	657
number 1950.....	387	1944.....	750
1945.....	1,729	acres 1949.....	60,500
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	61,688
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	657
1944.....	248	1944.....	749
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	acres 1949.....	59,851
1945 ¹	32	1944.....	61,099
number 1950.....	224	bushels 1949.....	1,519,504
1945 ¹	1,286	1944.....	1,820,469
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	24	acres 1949.....	59
number 1950.....	24	tons..green weight 1949.....	514
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944.....	139	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	33
number 1950.....	139	acres 1949.....	590
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Sorghums:	
1944.....	31	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	113
number shorn 1949.....	186	1944.....	479
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,663	acres 1949.....	1,431
1944.....	10,664	1944.....	7,959
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	59
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	658	1944.....	64
1945.....	763	bushels 1949.....	526
number 1950.....	80,046	1944.....	875
1945.....	110,858	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7,123
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	109	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	38,169	tons..green weight 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	33,159	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	568	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	110
dozens 1949.....	531,794	acres 1949.....	1,367
dollars 1949.....	171,919	tons cut 1949.....	2,111
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	Small grains:	
1944.....	31	Grains grown together and threshed.	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	4	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	43	acres 1949.....	344
number 1949.....	304	bushels 1949.....	4,289
1944.....	5,798	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	26
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	967
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	675	1944.....	724
dollars 1949.....	2,322,611	bushels 1949.....	11,486
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	644	1944.....	7,264
1944.....	626	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	68
number 1949.....	10,810	acres 1949.....	2,755
1944.....	7,890	1944.....	1,536
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	495	bushels 1949.....	19,388
number 1949.....	6,453	1944.....	9,472
dollars 1949.....	1,000,224	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	477
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	371	acres 1944.....	580
number 1949.....	4,337	acres 1949.....	31,280
dollars 1949.....	430,004	1944.....	23,982
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	582	bushels 1949.....	374,837
1944.....	688	1944.....	545,494
number 1949.....	23,815	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	28,782	acres 1944.....	14
dollars 1949.....	883,936	acres 1949.....	340
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944.....	217
1944.....	24	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	138
number 1949.....	311	1944.....	331
1944.....	906	acres 1949.....	4,977
dollars 1949.....	5,032	1944.....	26,446
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	bushels 1949.....	51,977
number 1949.....	91	1944.....	345,127
dollars 1949.....	3,415	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	30
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	172
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	553	acres 1949.....	905
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	277	1944.....	3,740
number 1949.....	305 ²	bushels 1949.....	6,106
1949.....	167	1944.....	40,308
1944.....	236	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	184	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	256	1944 ²	6
1949.....	113	acres 1949.....	45
number 1949.....	18	1944 ²	1
1944.....	121	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	507	1944.....	6
1944.....	662	acres 1949.....	45
number 1949.....	1,095	1944.....	1
1944.....	1,518	bushels 1949.....	5
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	6
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	125	harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	384
dollars 1949.....	1,367	1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	
		1944.....	

¹Wool and one lamb kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	603	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	40,523	acres 1949.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	458	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	199	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	11,955	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	2,333	1944.....	6
tons 1949.....	15,524	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	4,194	1944.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	21	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	104	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	441	1944.....	10
tons 1949.....	89	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	428	1944.....	11
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	19	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	510	1944.....	
1944.....	276	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	419		
1944.....	225	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	419	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	506	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	26,424	quarts 1949.....	725
1944.....	27,989		
tons 1949.....	16,969	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	24,118	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	139
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	1,549	acres 1950 ²	27
1944.....	1,173	1945.....	1
tons 1949.....	1,340	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	114
1944.....	1,454	1945.....	88
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	810
acres 1949.....	7	1945.....	572
tons..green weight 1949.....	35	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	430
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	380
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,001
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	180	1944.....	962
1944.....	26	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	21
acres 1949.....	2,982	1945.....	4
1944.....	310	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	131
bushels 1949.....	4,723	1945.....	12
1944.....	336	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	131
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	10	1944.....	
1944.....	13	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	27
bushels 1949.....	15	1945.....	14
1944.....	15	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	58
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1945.....	39
acres 1949.....	671	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	37
bushels 1949.....	1,623	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	21
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	131	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	24
1944.....	387	1944.....	6
acres 1949 ¹	20	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	68
1944.....	111	1945.....	38
bushels 1949.....	1,841	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	166
1944.....	5,673	1945.....	192
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	200
acres 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	166
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	64	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	819
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	370
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	44
acres 1949.....		1945.....	21
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	195
tons 1949.....		1945.....	90
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	119
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	76
acres 1949.....	13	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	369
1944.....		1944.....	7
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	375	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	675	1945.....	2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	15
1944.....	19	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
1944.....	27	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
sold..dollars 1949.....	944	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	2,631	1944.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1944.....		1945.....	9
acres 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	177
1944.....		1945.....	101
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	91
1944.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	86
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	744
1944.....	10	1944.....	315

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 30, 1951

BROWN COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-009) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	538	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	621	.....1945.....	17
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	779,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	88.9	.....1945.....	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	429,969	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	281,821	.....1945.....	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	19,020	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	18
.....1945.....	37,373	.....1945.....	11
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	695,237	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	721,677	.....1945.....	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	1,288.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	1,162.1	.....1945.....	5
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	21,233	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	10,319	.....1945.....	7
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	17.17	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	13
.....1945.....	8.88	.....1945.....	35
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	38
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	504	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	581	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	22
.....acres 1949.....	208,511	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	215,695	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	.....1945.....	96
.....1944.....	4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	118
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	.....1945.....	124
.....1944.....	4	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	131
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	.....1945.....	195
.....1944.....	12	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	219
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	18		
.....1944.....	41	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	42	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	86	White operators.....number 1950.....	538
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	127	.....1945.....	621
.....1944.....	342	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	364	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	45	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	41	Full owners.....number 1950.....	234
.....1944.....	10,320	.....1945.....	214
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,299	Part owners.....number 1950.....	157
.....1944.....	142	.....1945.....	181
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	9,002	Managers.....number 1950.....	6
.....1944.....	12,687	.....1945.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	30	All tenants.....number 1950.....	141
.....1945.....	1,202	.....1945.....	222
.....1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	26.2
.....50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	.....1945.....	35.7
.....200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	126	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	43
.....1944.....	7,800	.....1945.....	102
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	46
.....1944.....	23	.....1945.....	61
.....acres 1949.....	9,067	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	39
.....1944.....	6,600	.....1945.....	53
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	36	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	25
.....1944.....	49	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	14
.....acres 1949.....	1,015	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	13
.....1944.....	994	.....1945.....	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	472	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	7
.....1944.....	575	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	444,067		
.....1944.....	471,870	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	526	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	351
.....1944.....	613	.....1945.....	316
.....acres 1949.....	11,255	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	232
.....1944.....	12,532	.....1945.....	117
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	22	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	55
.....1944.....	17	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	5.15
.....acres 1949.....	1,657	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
.....1944.....	513	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	42
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
.....1944.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	203
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	26
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	92
		.....number 1950.....	102
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	108
		.....number 1950.....	110
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
		.....number 1950.....	9
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		.....number 1950.....	5
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	509		
.....1945.....	585		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	24		
.....1945.....	36		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	52		
.....1949.....	157		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	212		
.....1949.....	52		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	466		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	281	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	361
1945.....	163	General farms.....number 1950...	24
number 1950...	306	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	170	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	385	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	13
1945.....	289	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	48
number 1950...	548		
1945.....	328		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	374	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950...	529	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	490
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
number 1950...	18	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	90
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	124
number 1950...	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	187
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	407	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	55
1945.....	495	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	22
number 1950...	497	Other farms.....number 1950...	48
1945.....	557	Part-time ².....number 1950...	32
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	16
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	90	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	325	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,548,542
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	66	1944.....	1,955,441
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	501,182
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		1944.....	204,366
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	500,550
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	17	1944.....	203,054
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	127	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	497
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	113	1944.....	783
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	265	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	120
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	12	1944.....	529
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	15
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	64	1944.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	88	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,046,705
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	202	1944.....	1,749,760
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	171	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	191,758
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.5	1944.....	195,494
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	107,668
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	12	1944.....	211,195
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	73	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,787,279
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	443	1944.....	1,343,071
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	655
FARM LABOR*		1944.....	1,315
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	502	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	440
persons 1950...	806	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	437
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	499	1945.....	557
Operators.....persons 1950...	489	number 1950...	2,331
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	185	1945.....	4,902
persons 1950...	254	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	36	1945.....	34
persons 1950...	63	number 1950...	43
		1945.....	164
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	524	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	509
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	437	1945.....	537
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	249	number 1950...	45,609
1945.....	44,036	1945.....	42,902
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	350	Cows, including heifers that have calved..farms reporting 1950...	503
dollars 1949...	252,699	1945 ³	578
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	497	number 1950...	21,547
dollars 1949...	448,261	1945 ³	22,529
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	413	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	463
dollars 1949...	470,125	number 1950...	2,511
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	347	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	417
dollars 1949...	37,535	number 1950...	9,652
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	452	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	402
dollars 1949...	197,243	number 1950...	7,295
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	315	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	610
dollars 1949...	59,826	number 1950...	7,115
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	382	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	31
dollars 1949...	90,924	1944.....	12
		pounds 1949...	743,756
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		1944.....	678,781
No sales.....number 1950...	16	dollars 1949...	32,753
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	356
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	22	1944.....	474
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	16	pounds of butterfat 1949...	281,100
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	44	1944.....	312,060
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	27	dollars 1949...	159,003
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	90		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	159	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	62	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	84
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	102	Cash-grain.....number 1950...	84
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	.....	Cotton.....number 1950...	.....
		Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	84	Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	84	Dairy farms.....number 1950...	16
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	HOGS	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	288
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	16	1945.....	357
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	number 1950...	4,695
		1945.....	4,558
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	269
		number 1950...	2,259
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	134
		number 1950...	2,436
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	211
		1945.....	185
		number 1950...	1,092
		1945.....	851

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Corn:	
1945.....	44	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	320
number 1950.....	986	1944.....	413
1945.....	1,476	acres 1949.....	30,613
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	35,374
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	314
number 1950.....	592	1944.....	403
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	acres 1949.....	29,926
1945 ¹	38	1944.....	34,274
number 1950.....	574	bushels 1949.....	615,624
1945 ¹	1,333	1944.....	454,732
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950.....	18	acres 1949.....	52
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	tons..green weight 1949...	400
number 1950.....	394	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	34	acres 1949.....	635
number shorn 1949.....	576	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,396	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	49
1944.....	12,110	1944.....	198
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	921
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	4,913
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	444	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945.....	562	1944.....	11
number 1950.....	31,411	acres 1949.....	29
1945.....	50,199	1944.....	249
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	211	bushels 1949.....	315
number 1949.....	26,708	1944.....	2,395
dollars 1949.....	24,762	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	329	acres 1949.....	36
number 1949.....	250,593	tons..green weight 1949...	112
dollars 1949.....	80,871	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	329	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45
dozens 1949.....	250,593	acres 1949.....	856
dollars 1949.....	80,871	tons cut 1949...	1,657
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	21	Small grains:	
number 1950...	135	Grains grown together and threshed	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	16	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	101	acres 1949.....	185
number 1949.....	445	bushels 1949.....	2,295
1944.....	8,997	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	62
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	25
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949.....	3,070
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	502	1944.....	549
dollars 1949...	2,742,451	bushels 1949.....	33,629
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	482	1944.....	5,245
1944.....	539	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	18,946	acres 1949.....	76
1944.....	16,106	1944.....	183
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	406	bushels 1949.....	681
number 1949...	10,276	1944.....	1,651
dollars 1949...	1,624,761	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	112
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	361	1944.....	172
number 1949...	8,670	acres 1949...	6,243
dollars 1949...	813,715	1944.....	8,514
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	304	bushels 1949...	70,821
1944.....	386	1944.....	134,588
number 1949...	8,802	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	11,382	1944.....	32
dollars 1949...	288,943	acres 1949...	283
1944.....	288,943	1944.....	705
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....	32	1944.....	67
number 1949...	542	acres 1949...	1,649
1944.....	1,431	1944.....	2,860
dollars 1949...	9,255	bushels 1949...	12,486
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71	1944.....	33,010
number 1949...	188	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	120
dollars 1949...	5,777	1944.....	150
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	4,620
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	364	1944.....	6,637
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	185	bushels 1949...	34,330
number 1949...	213	1944.....	47,174
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	125	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	165	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	146	1944 ².....	.....
1944.....	180	acres 1949.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1944 ².....	.....
1944.....	14	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	67	1944.....	.....
1944.....	14	acres 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	301	1944.....	.....
1944.....	422	bushels 1949.....	.....
number 1949...	500	1944.....	.....
1944.....	754	tons 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	95	acres 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949...	2,694	1944.....	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		100-lb. bags 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	428	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....acres 1949...	160,041	.....acres 1949...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	112	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....1944...	53	.....1944...	3
.....acres 1949...	2,814	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...	901	.....1944...	4
.....tons 1949...	5,061	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	1,448	.....1944...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	7	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1,848	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....1944...	144	.....1944...	6
.....tons 1949...	1,578	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...	161	.....1944...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....1944...	21	.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	2,257	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	365	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949...	1,193	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	232	.....acres 1949...	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	365	.....quarts 1949...	124
.....1944...	409	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	150,113	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	76
.....1944...	150,892	.....1945...	32
.....tons 1949...	71,212	.....acres 1950 ² ...	22
.....1944...	91,692	.....1945...	26
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....acres 1949...	2,957	.....1945...	48
.....1944...	2,459	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	575
.....tons 1949...	2,096	.....1945...	476
.....1944...	1,751	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	184
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	391
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	362
.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....	.....1944...	1,051
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	10	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	54
.....acres 1949...	480	.....1945...	16
.....1944...	245	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	44
.....bushels 1949...	448	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
.....1944...	148	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...	17	.....1945...	7
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	26
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	25
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
.....acres 1949...	61	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
.....bushels 1949...	120	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....1944...	31
.....1944...	82	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	31
.....acres 1949...	81	.....1945...	7
.....bushels 1949...	109	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	147
.....1944...	7,797	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	7,757	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	59
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	88
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	179
.....100 lb. ear corn 1949...	.....	.....1944...	100
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	30
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	26
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	401
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	380
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	198
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	203
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	45
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1944...	235
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	315	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....1944...	441	.....1945...	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
.....1944...	18	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	8	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
.....1944...	11	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
.....sold..dollars 1949...	497	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
.....1944...	783	.....1944...	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	8
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1950...	81
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	40
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
.....1944...	.....	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	43
.....acres 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	271
.....1944...	(*)	.....1944...	560

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 12, 1951

BUFFALO COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,042	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	73
	1945... 2,094	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	59
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	609,280	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	98.1	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	62
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	364,336	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	48
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	328,484	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	67
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	425	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	61
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	95,621	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	52
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	597,624	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	42
	1945... 595,560	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	37
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	292.7	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	31
	1945... 284.4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	37
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	18,951	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	93
	1945... 11,832	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	94
average per acre, dollars 1950*	61.82		105
	1945... 41.60		137
Land in farms according to use:			393
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,927		127
	1944... 1,991		141
acres 1949...	322,109		250
	1944... 323,945		240
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	64		665
	1944... 50		708
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39		209
	1944... 30		173
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23		42
	1944... 30		41
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73		
	1944... 49		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	292		
	1944... 396		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	843		
	1944... 868		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	593		
	1944... 568		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	405		
	1944... 380		
acres 1949...	18,449		
	1944... 8,660		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,020		
	1944... 1,020		
acres 1949...	45,356		
	1944... 50,729		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	556		
	1944... 18,699		
acres 1949...	440		
	1944... 114		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	114		
	1944... 2		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
	1944... 724		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	724		
	1944... 26,657		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	26,657		
	1944... 97		
acres 1949...	75		
	1944... 3,523		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	97		
	1944... 75		
acres 1949...	3,523		
	1944... 3,188		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	113		
	1944... 106		
acres 1949...	2,191		
	1944... 1,989		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,479		
	1944... 1,619		
acres 1949...	183,734		
	1944... 183,285		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,895		
	1944... 1,989		
acres 1949...	22,262		
	1944... 23,764		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	573		
	1944... 493		
acres 1949...	52,760		
	1944... 41,646		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
	1944... 45		
acres 1949...	45		
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,827	Farms by color of operator:	
	1945... 1,956	White operators.....number 1950...	2,042
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	150		2,092
	1945... 125	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	147		
	1944... 469	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	316	Full owners.....number 1950...	739
	1944... 150		552
	1944... 68	Part owners.....number 1950...	558
			500
		Managers.....number 1950...	1
			6
		All tenants.....number 1950...	744
			1,036
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.4
			49.5
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	31
			39
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	414
			307
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	248
			684
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	209
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	39
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	51
			6
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,056
			1,016
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,528
			672
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,503
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.83
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	645
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	390
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,157
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	305
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	116
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	752
			767
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	912
			912
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	57
			57
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	45
			45
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	216
			222

*data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	713	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	738
1945.....	550	General farms.....number 1950...	408
number 1950.....	892	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	26
1945.....	576	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	117
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,654	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	265
1945.....	1,485	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	135
number 1950.....	2,494		
1945.....	1,814		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,619		
number 1950.....	2,423		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	41		
number 1950.....	51		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
number 1950.....	20		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,738		
1945.....	1,920		
number 1950.....	2,228		
1945.....	2,229		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	216		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	156		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,099		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	561		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,912
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	49
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	572	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	194
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	680	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	624
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	571	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	518
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	370
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	157
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	981	Other farms.....number 1950...	130
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	230	Part-time ².....number 1950...	87
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	381	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	43
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	141		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,330		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	456		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,051,903
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,838	1944.....	9,204,159
persons 1950.....	3,208	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,857,679
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,831	1944.....	4,437,329
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,766	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,839,024
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	833	1944.....	4,382,372
persons 1950.....	1,255	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,115
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	147	1944.....	23,395
persons 1950.....	187	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,300
		1944.....	4,522
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	15,240
		1944.....	27,040
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,194,114
		1944.....	4,765,915
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	492,382
		1944.....	547,496
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	822,216
		1944.....	908,765
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,879,516
		1944.....	3,209,654
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	110
		1944.....	915
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,262
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,254
		1945.....	1,696
		number 1950.....	3,789
		1945.....	7,167
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		1945.....	178
		number 1950.....	82
		1945.....	397
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,762
		1945.....	1,895
		number 1950.....	50,683
		1945.....	55,525
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,727
		1945 ³	1,835
		number 1950.....	20,349
		1945 ³	23,900
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,589
		number 1950.....	7,813
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,334
		number 1950.....	10,728
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,289
		number 1950.....	11,162
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,324
		number 1950.....	8,424
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	100
		1944.....	110
		pounds 1949.....	2,471,195
		1944.....	3,397,267
		Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	98,397
		farms reporting 1949.....	1,209
		1944.....	1,505
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	692,042
		1944.....	828,972
		dollars 1949.....	393,969
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		dollars 1949.....	16
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,338
		1945.....	1,438
		number 1950.....	31,598
		1945.....	32,966
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,272
		number 1950.....	16,519
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	623
		number 1950.....	15,079
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066
		1945.....	991
		number 1950.....	7,324
		1945.....	6,233

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	73	Corn:	
1945.....	147	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,838
number 1950...	8,613	1944.....	1,933
1945.....	8,204	acres 1949...	173,417
1944.....		1944.....	199,614
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,822
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	69	1944.....	1,928
number 1950...	6,700	acres 1949...	169,055
1945 ¹	66	1944.....	195,293
number 1950...	5,374	bushels 1949...	4,928,760
1945 ¹	2,989	1944.....	5,966,919
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	89
number 1950...	1,326	acres 1949...	1,332
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	51	tons, green weight 1949...	7,458
number 1950...	1,913	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	63	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	149
1944.....	119	acres 1949...	3,030
number shorn 1949...	5,066	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	43,457	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	231
1944.....	30,802	1944.....	869
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	2,924
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	13,019
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,639	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	80
1945.....	1,837	1944.....	191
number 1950...	181,953	acres 1949...	1,367
1945.....	248,892	1944.....	3,030
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078	bushels 1949...	26,624
number 1949...	142,780	1944.....	49,262
dollars 1949...	130,079	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,438	acres 1949...	177
dozens 1949...	1,404,650	tons, green weight 1949...	969
dollars 1949...	499,285	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	143
number 1950...	238	acres 1949...	1,380
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	30	tons out 1949...	1,634
1944.....	52	Small grains:	
number 1949...	33,527	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	30,203	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	64
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	1,914
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	24,069
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,745	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	895
dollars 1949...	5,853,004	1944.....	713
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,575	acres 1949...	46,744
1944.....	1,495	1944.....	32,262
number 1949...	26,369	bushels 1949...	489,010
1944.....	19,480	1944.....	359,943
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,240	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949...	19,610	acres 1949...	500
dollars 1949...	3,307,829	1944.....	10
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	793	bushels 1949...	5,408
number 1949...	6,759	1944.....	80
dollars 1949...	634,204	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	882
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,352	acres 1949...	473
1944.....	1,600	1944.....	24,485
number 1949...	45,086	bushels 1949...	10,312
1944.....	59,141	1944.....	391,680
dollars 1949...	1,714,401	1944.....	104,676
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	78
1944.....	132	acres 1949...	117
number 1949...	9,035	1944.....	1,141
1944.....	8,004	1944.....	2,121
dollars 1949...	184,600	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	375
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	140	1944.....	581
number 1949...	344	acres 1949...	7,690
dollars 1949...	11,970	1944.....	16,627
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	83,999
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,273	1944.....	114,256
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	733	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	95
number 1949...	808	1944.....	192
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	410	acres 1949...	1,382
1944.....	525	1944.....	2,918
number 1949...	437	bushels 1949...	12,465
1944.....	585	1944.....	31,052
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	329	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	200	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	73
number 1949...	371	1944 ²	23
1944.....	212	acres 1949...	1,724
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,099	1944 ²	278
1944.....	1,467	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	71
number 1949...	1,939	1944.....	16
1944.....	3,029	acres 1949...	1,695
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	202
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	262	bushels 1949...	32,835
dollars 1949...	7,043	1944.....	3,719
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	5
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	24
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,413	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	56,705	acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,245	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	741	1944...	15
acres 1949...	34,715	acres 1949...	7
1944...	16,982	1944...	60
tons 1949...	69,222	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	33,815	1944...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	24	1944...	(*)
acres 1949...	667	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	475	1944...	35
tons 1949...	914	acres 1949...	8
1944...	641	1944...	42
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	55	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	1,130	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944...	928	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	750	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	492	acres 1949...	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	520	quarts 1949...	1,410
1944...	566	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	17,950	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	355
1944...	20,416	1945...	13
tons 1949...	18,925	acres 1950 ² ...	42
1944...	19,570	1945...	10
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	223
acres 1949...	2,337	1945...	51
1944...	2,177	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,677
tons 1949...	2,797	1945...	352
1944...	2,960	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,098
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	579
acres 1949...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	749
tons..green weight 1949...	50	1944...	797
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	150
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	170	1945...	16
1944...	83	trees of all ages..number 1950...	913
acres 1949...	2,158	1945...	212
1944...	1,155	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	522
bushels 1949...	2,106	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	391
1944...	1,302	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	143
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944...	225
1944...	8	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	93
acres 1949...	44	1945...	21
1944...	107	trees of all ages..number 1950...	413
bushels 1949...	93	1945...	147
1944...	204	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	270
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	59	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	140
acres 1949...	946	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	148
1944...	2,409	1944...	302
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	223	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	205
1944...	375	1945...	38
acres 1949...	871	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,243
1944...	2,695	1945...	210
bushels 1949...	223,541	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	799
1944...	410,264	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	444
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	3,575
acres 1949...	2	1944...	348
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	29	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	105
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	63	1945...	18
1944...	60	trees of all ages..number 1950...	499
acres 1949...	1,650	1945...	108
1944...	1,246	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	298
tons 1949...	19,152	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	201
1944...	10,266	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	84
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	21
acres 1949...	35	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,090	1945...	11
1944...	1,664	trees of all ages..number 1950...	274
1945...		1945...	63
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	166
1944...	49	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	108
acres 1949...	18	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	63
1944...	162	1944...	1
sold..dollars 1949...	2,115	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	82
1944...	23,395	1945...	14
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	797
1944...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,765
acres 1949...	3	1945...	420
1944...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	377
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	7	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	14,039
1944...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20,891
acres 1949...		1944...	
1944...	6		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 8, 1951

BURT COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-011) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,432	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	71
.....1945.....	1,475	.....1945.....	50
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	309,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	31
.....1945.....	309,760	.....1945.....	21
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.8	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	95.8	.....1945.....	29
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	122,946	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	122,946	.....1945.....	52
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	195,332	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	31
.....1945.....	195,332	.....1945.....	29
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,544	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	21,544	.....1945.....	15
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	296,734	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	123
.....1945.....	296,734	.....1945.....	132
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	288,774	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	136
.....1945.....	288,774	.....1945.....	157
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	207.2	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	336
.....1945.....	207.2	.....1945.....	380
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	33,368	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	153
.....1945.....	33,368	.....1945.....	165
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	21,608	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	178
.....1945.....	21,608	.....1945.....	185
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	296
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,354	.....1945.....	270
.....1944.....	1,398	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....acres 1949.....	227,560	.....1945.....	37
.....1944.....	190,504	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	35		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	20	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	White operators.....number 1950...	1,432
.....1944.....	25	.....1945.....	1,472
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	54	.....1945.....	3
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	218	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	322	Full owners.....number 1950...	448
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	636	.....1945.....	425
.....1944.....	695	Part owners.....number 1950...	262
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	391	.....1945.....	211
.....1944.....	247	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland used only for pastures.....farms reporting 1949...	894	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	981	All tenants.....number 1950...	722
.....acres 1949.....	23,350	.....1945.....	836
.....1944.....	23,263	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	50.4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	139	.....1945.....	56.7
.....1944.....	139	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	52
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....1945.....	75
.....1944.....	30	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	368
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	761	.....1945.....	339
.....1944.....	25	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	254
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	405
.....1944.....	5	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	131
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	111	.....1945.....	123
.....1944.....	3,168	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	48
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	123	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944.....	62	.....1945.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	6,680	Other tenants.....number 1950...	38
.....1944.....	3,043	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	112		
.....1944.....	339	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949.....	2,774	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,172
.....1944.....	2,635	.....1945.....	1,068
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	523	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,358
.....1944.....	558	.....1945.....	1,168
.....acres 1949.....	14,097	.....1945.....	1,358
.....1944.....	15,134	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	10.14
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,398	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	891
.....1944.....	1,461	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	494
.....acres 1949.....	18,344	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	175
.....1944.....	18,031	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,262
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	612
.....1944.....	2	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....acres 1949.....	55	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	238
.....1944.....	55	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	374
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Grain combines.....number 1950...	380
.....acres 1949.....	35	.....number 1945.....	806
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	818
		.....number 1945.....	69
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		.....number 1945.....	24
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	29
		.....number 1945.....	75
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		.....number 1945.....	68

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	617	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	807
1945.....	310	General farms.....number 1950...	175
number 1950.....	671	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
1945.....	334	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	32
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,193	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	143
1945.....	1,233	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	61
number 1950.....	1,836		
1945.....	1,534		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,183		
number 1950.....	1,796		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
number 1950.....	20		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	14		
number 1950.....	20		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,237		
1945.....	1,339		
number 1950.....	1,527		
1945.....	1,624		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	137		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	71		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	749		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	465		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,371
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	66	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	129
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	482	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	330
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	649	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	440
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	329
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	122
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	21
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	888	Other farms.....number 1950...	61
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	121	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	33
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	166	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	28
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	87	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,943,127
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,014	1944.....	10,740,493
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	261	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,468,780
FARM LABOR*		1944.....	2,242,493
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,450,924
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,273	1944.....	2,236,300
persons 1950.....	2,237	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,509
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,206	1944.....	641
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,176	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,337
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	534	1944.....	552
persons 1950.....	742	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	14,010
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	266	1944.....	5,000
persons 1950.....	319	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,473,031
		1944.....	8,498,000
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	465,682
		1944.....	496,368
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	524,300
		1944.....	540,605
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	9,483,049
		1944.....	7,461,027
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,316
		1944.....	
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	753
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	734
		1945.....	1,226
		number 1950.....	1,744
		1945.....	4,049
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		1945.....	171
		number 1950.....	77
		1945.....	365
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,286
		1945.....	1,342
		number 1950.....	29,821
		1945.....	41,254
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,206
		1945 ³	1,325
		number 1950.....	7,751
		1945 ³	10,529
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,143
		number 1950.....	5,791
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	907
		number 1950.....	5,371
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	972
		number 1950.....	13,928
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	818
		number 1950.....	2,771
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	94
		1944.....	114
		pounds 1949.....	2,651,406
		1944.....	3,764,831
		dollars 1949.....	89,123
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	892
		1944.....	1,120
		pounds of 'butterfat' 1949.....	678,754
		1944.....	784,376
		dollars 1949.....	376,494
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		dollars 1949.....	65
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,145
		1945.....	1,158
		number 1950.....	79,910
		1945.....	57,258
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,128
		number 1950.....	36,328
		1950.....	604
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	43,882
		number 1950.....	1,054
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	923
		1945.....	18,099
		number 1950.....	13,321
		1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Corn:	
1945.....	76	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,206
number 1950.....	2,102	1944.....	1,365
1945.....	8,869	acres 1949.....	133,667
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	130,036
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,300
number 1950.....	1,391	1944.....	1,365
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	32	acres 1949.....	130,350
1945 ¹	59	1944.....	128,313
number 1950.....	1,321	bushels 1949.....	5,280,013
1945 ¹	1,328	1944.....	5,766,132
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	108
number 1950.....	70	acres 1949.....	1,523
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28	tons..green weight 1949...	9,983
number 1950.....	711	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	32	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	130
1944.....	58	acres 1949...	1,794
number shorn 1949.....	1,359	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	11,611	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	12,510	1944.....	48
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	37
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	389
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,178	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945.....	1,325	1944.....	21
number 1950.....	151,513	acres 1949.....	10
1945.....	207,494	1944.....	180
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	938	bushels 1949.....	3,715
number 1949.....	133,117	1944.....	2
dollars 1949.....	121,433	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,060	acres 1949.....	115
dozens 1949.....	1,156,763	tons..green weight 1949...	5
dollars 1949.....	401,100	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1950.....	9	acres 1949.....	45
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	tons out 1949...	5
1944.....	2	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	138	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	6	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	42
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	1,495
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	38,425
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,265	1944.....	248
dollars 1949...	9,467,005	acres 1949...	26
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,045	1944.....	10,335
1944.....	1,127	acres 1949...	886
number 1949...	28,532	1944.....	157,856
1944.....	32,575	bushels 1949...	11,324
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	884	1944.....	17
number 1949...	25,302	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	642
dollars 1949...	4,736,932	acres 1949...	47
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	387	1944.....	13,154
number 1949...	3,230	bushels 1949...	950
dollars 1949...	365,063	1944.....	1,178
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,169	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,006
1944.....	1,271	acres 1949...	58,090
number 1949...	100,748	1944.....	32,822
1944.....	96,916	bushels 1949...	1,652,116
dollars 1949...	4,164,152	1944.....	642,001
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	41	54	54
1944.....	64	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1949...	10,161	1944.....	683
1944.....	18,280	acres 1949...	638
dollars 1949...	193,934	1944.....	79
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
number 1949...	177	1944.....	2,008
dollars 1949...	6,924	acres 1949...	1,433
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	47,037
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,015	bushels 1949...	11,258
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	484	1944.....	1
number 1949...	547	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	322	1944.....	10
1944.....	460	acres 1949...	55
number 1949...	361	1944.....	150
1944.....	511	bushels 1949...	408
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	166	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	184	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	41
number 1949...	186	1944 ²	105
1944.....	195	acres 1949...	781
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	942	1944 ²	1,272
1944.....	1,155	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1949...	2,068	1944.....	101
1944.....	2,686	acres 1949...	764
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	1,242
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	96	bushels 1949...	17,327
dollars 1949...	4,897	1944.....	23,179
		acres 1949...	1
		tons 1949...	10
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
		100-lb. bags 1949...	3
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	19,170	acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	911	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	1,065	1944...	2
acres 1949...	15,312	acres 1949...	1
1944...	19,936	1944...	1
tons 1949...	26,335	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	49,497	1944...	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	72	1944...	(*)
acres 1949...	314	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	1,071	1944...	3
tons 1949...	305	acres 1949...	1
1944...	1,332	1944...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	8	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	745	1944...	(*)
1944...	86	Other vegetables....., acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	784	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	80	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	95	acres 1949...	2
1944...	160	quarts 1949...	2,509
acres 1949...	1,097	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	1,655	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	633
tons 1949...	1,303	1945...	8
1944...	2,219	acres 1950 ² ...	104
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1945...	14
acres 1949...	1,727	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	541
1944...	329	1945...	399
tons 1949...	1,687	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,927
1944...	408	1945...	2,942
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,864
acres 1949...	74	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,043
tons..green weight 1949...	435	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,720
Field crops (other):		1944...	524
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	320
1944...	16	1945...	129
acres 1949...	97	1950...	2,236
1944...	138	trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,186
bushels 1949...	79	1945...	596
1944...	88	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,640
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,543
1944...	38	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6
acres 1949...	111	1944...	
1944...	575	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	226
bushels 1949...	49	1945...	127
1944...	621	trees of all ages..number 1945...	764
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1950...	320
acres 1949...	30	1945...	305
bushels 1949...	50	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	459
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	406	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	628
1944...	582	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16
acres 1949 ¹ ...	493	1944...	
1944...	148	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	421
bushels 1949...	6,826	1945...	268
1944...	5,403	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,542
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1945...	1,025
acres 1949...	207	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	612
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	2,180	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	930
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,664
1944...		1944...	318
acres 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	193
1944...		1945...	142
tons 1949...		1950...	651
1944...		1945...	610
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	242
acres 1949...	29	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	409
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	770	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	325
1944...	1,152	1944...	21
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	111
1944...	9	1945...	51
acres 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	497
1944...	4	1945...	212
sold..dollars 1949...	1,509	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	148
1944...	641	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	349
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	373
1944...	(*)	1944...	
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	139
1944...	(*)	1945...	91
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,572
1944...	(*)	1945...	1,011
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	712
1944...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	860
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,927
		1944...	4,461

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.