

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 8, 1951

JOHNSON COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-049) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,147	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	35
.....1945.....	1,207	.....1945.....	47
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	241,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	13
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	95.9	.....1945.....	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	131,142	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	22
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	132,785	.....1945.....	36
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	42
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	32,551	.....1945.....	50
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	231,376	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	35
.....1945.....	231,937	.....1945.....	26
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	201.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	1,922	.....1945.....	23
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	17,965	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	87
.....1945.....	13,062	.....1945.....	81
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	88.67	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	66
.....1945.....	67.97	.....1945.....	95
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	295
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,062	.....1945.....	339
.....1944.....	1,120	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	121
.....acres 1949.....	137,327	.....1945.....	121
.....1944.....	141,754	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	162
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	26	.....1945.....	149
.....1944.....	28	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	259
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	.....1945.....	260
.....1944.....	23	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	23
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	24	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	22	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	57	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	53		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	218	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	264	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	563	White operators.....number 1950.....	1,147
.....1944.....	571	.....1945.....	1,207
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	144	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	159	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	365	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944*.....	393	Full owners.....number 1950.....	414
.....acres 1949.....	11,446	.....1945.....	395
.....1944*.....	8,685	Part owners.....number 1950.....	274
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	467	.....1945.....	182
.....acres 1949.....	12,856	Managers.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	14,183	.....1945.....	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	77	All tenants.....number 1950.....	459
.....acres 1949.....	1,456	.....1945.....	628
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	69	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	40.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	.....1945.....	52.0
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	34
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	430	.....1945.....	44
.....acres 1949.....	11,400	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	274
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	253	.....1945.....	232
.....1944.....	224	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	115
.....acres 1949.....	7,428	.....1945.....	213
.....1944.....	6,444	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	95
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	155	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	20
.....1944.....	141	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	36
.....acres 1949.....	2,692	.....1945.....	139
.....1944.....	1,377	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	873	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	34
.....1944*.....	981		
.....acres 1949.....	44,449	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944*.....	42,571	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	757
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,089	.....1945.....	728
.....1944.....	1,200	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	972
.....acres 1949.....	15,175	.....1945.....	649
.....1944.....	16,923	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	967
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	6.95
.....1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	416
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	216
.....1944.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	137
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	842
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	341
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	80
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	452
		.....number 1950.....	472
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	426
		.....number 1950.....	441
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	42
		.....number 1950.....	11
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
		.....number 1950.....	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....number 1950.....	10

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 2, 1951

RICHARDSON COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-074) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,668	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	65
.....1945.....	1,774	.....1945.....	64
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	350,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	17
.....1945.....	96.7	.....1945.....	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	159,885	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	48
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	209,190	.....1945.....	58
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	2,449	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	57
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	32,253	.....1945.....	80
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	339,271	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	61
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	333,825	.....1945.....	73
.....1945.....	203.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	33
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	188.2	.....1945.....	36
.....1945.....	27,744	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	166
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950.....	16,688	.....1945.....	184
.....1945.....	138.53	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	164
.....1945.....	88.68	.....1945.....	187
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	388
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,540	.....1945.....	446
.....1944.....	1,685	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	178
acres 1949.....	195,844	.....1945.....	172
1944.....	210,383	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	192
1944.....	47	.....1945.....	204
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	69	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	283
1944.....	33	.....1945.....	269
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	67
1944.....	40	.....1945.....	51
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	51	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	14
1944.....	106	.....1945.....	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	114		
1944.....	398	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	416	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	702	White operators.....number 1950.....	1,663
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	741	1945.....	1,770
1944.....	214	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	244	1945.....	4
1944.....	710	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	787	Full owners.....number 1950.....	562
1944.....	21,128	1945.....	529
acres 1949.....	19,324	Part owners.....number 1950.....	359
1944.....	606	1945.....	312
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	26,394	Managers.....number 1950.....	6
1944.....	10,010	1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	102	All tenants.....number 1950.....	741
1944.....	3,284	1945.....	923
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	83	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	44.4
1944.....	17	1945.....	52.0
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	51
1944.....	535	1945.....	84
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	23,110	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	391
1944.....	397	1945.....	144
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	421	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	267
1944.....	15,859	1945.....	677
acres 1949.....	13,533	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	132
1944.....	260	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	135
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	191	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	32
1944.....	5,982	1945.....	18
acres 1949.....	5,039	1945.....	14
1944.....	5,039	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	18
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,066		
1944.....	1,270	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	49,517	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,281
1944.....	52,228	.....1945.....	1,211
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,606	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,396
1944.....	1,755	.....1945.....	1,037
acres 1949.....	24,547	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,371
1944.....	23,308	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	8.46
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	771
1944.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	470
acres 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	274
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,301
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	519
1944.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	270
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	606
		number 1950.....	633
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	590
		number 1950.....	601
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	117
		number 1950.....	122
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	80
		number 1950.....	91
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	51
		number 1950.....	62
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	1,527		
.....1945.....	1,664		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	106		
.....1945.....	90		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	143		
.....1949.....	184		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	311		
.....1949.....	114		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	114		
1944.....	88		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	626	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	735
.....1945.....	469	General farms.....number 1950...	271
.....number 1950.....	663	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	497	.....number 1950.....	74
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,376	.....number 1950.....	192
.....1945.....	1,202	.....number 1950.....	128
.....number 1950.....	1,996		
.....1945.....	1,384		
.....number 1950.....	1,346		
.....1945.....	1,905		
.....number 1950.....	55		
.....number 1950.....	55		
.....number 1950.....	36		
.....number 1950.....	36		
.....number 1950.....	1,566		
.....1945.....	1,632		
.....number 1950.....	1,886		
.....1945.....	1,921		
.....number 1950.....	181		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	181		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	138		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	832		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	517		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	517		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,550
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	52
.....1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	534	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	192
.....5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	598	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	463
.....10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	394	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	478
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	286
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	79
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	581	Other farms.....number 1950...	118
.....0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	235	Part-time ².....number 1950...	47
.....1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	597	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	71
.....5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	205	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,571,620
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	543	.....1944.....	9,041,918
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	883	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,156,344
		.....1944.....	2,627,621
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,063,338
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	2,575,384
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,527	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,615
.....persons 1950.....	2,798	.....1944.....	1,762
.....farms reporting 1950...	1,512	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	45,711
.....persons 1950.....	1,471	.....1944.....	25,466
.....farms reporting 1950...	725	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	45,660
.....persons 1950.....	1,019	.....1944.....	25,009
.....farms reporting 1950...	212	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,401,846
.....persons 1950.....	308	.....1944.....	6,408,992
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	610,461
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1944.....	722,027
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,567	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	633,969
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,387	.....1944.....	662,708
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,255	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	7,157,436
dollars 1949...	324,294	.....1944.....	5,024,297
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,027	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,430
dollars 1949...	646,860	.....1944.....	5,305
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,407		
dollars 1949...	1,305,692	HORSES AND MILES	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,382	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	985
dollars 1949...	2,486,437	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	948
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,400	.....1945.....	1,361
dollars 1949...	220,490	.....number 1950.....	2,467
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,381	.....1945.....	5,037
dollars 1949...	577,950	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	103
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,242	.....1945.....	450
dollars 1949...	232,367	.....number 1950...	215
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,352	.....1945.....	1,047
dollars 1949...	205,295		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
No sales.....number 1950...	15	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,506
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	56	.....1945.....	1,652
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	34	.....number 1950...	35,491
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	24	.....1945.....	43,492
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	63	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	63	.....1945 ³	1,629
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	228	.....number 1950...	12,093
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	294	.....1945 ³	16,655
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	353	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,402
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	294	.....number 1950...	7,463
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	244	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,172
		.....number 1950...	7,208
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,049
		.....number 1950...	11,821
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,811
		.....number 1950...	4,367
		.....farms reporting 1949...	177
		.....1944.....	130
		.....gallons 1949...	6,359,249
		.....1944.....	5,709,764
		.....dollars 1949...	197,101
		.....farms reporting 1949...	965
		.....1944.....	1,328
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	693,336
		.....1944.....	1,143,955
		.....dollars 1949...	413,360
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....dollars 1949...	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,246
		.....1945.....	1,387
		.....number 1950...	55,236
		.....1945.....	49,946
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,206
		.....number 1950...	29,254
		.....farms reporting 1950...	662
		.....number 1950...	25,982
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,071
		.....1945.....	1,018
		.....number 1950...	10,612
		.....1945.....	8,720

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Corn:	
1945.....	129	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,490
number 1950.....	3,057	1944.....	1,635
1945.....	4,232	acres 1949.....	100,449
1944.....	4,232	1944.....	114,210
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,483
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	73	1944.....	1,634
number 1950.....	1,639	acres 1949.....	97,568
1944.....	71	1944.....	113,492
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	125	bushels 1949.....	3,300,596
1945.....	1,508	1944.....	4,631,234
number 1950.....	2,643	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	42	acres 1949.....	1,302
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	131	tons..green weight 1949...	5,893
number 1950.....	66	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944.....	1,418	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	134
1944.....	67	acres 1949...	1,579
number shorn 1949...	126	Sorghums:	
1944.....	1,690	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	32
pounds 1949...	14,475	1944.....	140
1944.....	27,079	acres 1949.....	254
1944.....	27,079	1944.....	944
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944.....	47
		acres 1949.....	58
		1944.....	279
		bushels 1949.....	1,670
		1944.....	5,984
		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres 1949.....	156
		tons..green weight 1949...	1,120
		Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres 1949.....	40
		tons cut 1949...	95
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed	
		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949.....	164
		bushels 1949.....	2,779
		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,093
		1944.....	1,094
		acres 1949.....	40,232
		1944.....	35,877
		bushels 1949.....	723,024
		1944.....	671,895
		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092
		1944.....	1,176
		acres 1949.....	22,276
		1944.....	22,654
		bushels 1949.....	420,934
		1944.....	502,969
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		1944.....	28
		acres 1949.....	506
		1944.....	256
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	10
		1944.....	7
		bushels 1949.....	46
		1944.....	140
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944.....	37
		acres 1949.....	43
		1944.....	249
		bushels 1949.....	565
		1944.....	3,948
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		1944 ² ...	221
		acres 1949.....	353
		1944 ² ...	2,014
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		1944.....	212
		acres 1949.....	323
		1944.....	1,978
		bushels 1949.....	6,796
		1944.....	36,963
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	1
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	30
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

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Farms.....number 1950.....	423	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	3
1945.....	516	1945.....	19
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	647,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	105.6	1945.....	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	477,082	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	214,053	1945.....	15
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	24,970	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	6
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	31,944	1945.....	4
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	684,161	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	679,729	1945.....	5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	1,617.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	3
1945.....	1,317.3	1945.....	3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	29,624	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	7
1945.....	11,647	1945.....	5
average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	18.38	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	2
1945.....	8.84	1945.....	5
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	20
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	396	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	31
1944.....	476	1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	187,418	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	4
1944.....	207,387	1945.....	14
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	12
1944.....	3	1945.....	63
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	109
1944.....	2	1945.....	112
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	122
1944.....	1	1945.....	181
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	9		197
1944.....	9		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	27	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	37	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	77	White operators.....number 1950.....	422
1944.....	75	1945.....	516
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	273	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	1
1944.....	349	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	32	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*.....	35	Full owners.....number 1950.....	174
acres 1949.....	6,714	1945.....	142
1944*.....	2,154	Part owners.....number 1950.....	135
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	101	1945.....	151
acres 1949.....	5,401	Managers.....number 1950.....	6
1944.....	10,315	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	All tenants.....number 1950.....	108
acres 1949.....	334	1945.....	219
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	25.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	42.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	44
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	97	1945.....	130
acres 1949.....	5,067	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	31
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	34	1945.....	41
1944.....	32	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	17
acres 1949.....	8,724	1945.....	46
1944.....	9,689	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	10
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	38	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	7
1944.....	104	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	16
acres 1949.....	737	1945.....	2
1944.....	1,337	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	406	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	9
1944*.....	481		
acres 1949.....	461,489	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944*.....	439,804	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	249
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	412	1945.....	218
1944.....	506	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	165
acres 1949.....	13,678	1945.....	100
1944.....	9,043	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	1.84
1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
acres 1949.....	227	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
1944.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	130
acres 1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	412	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
1945.....	494	number 1950.....	22
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	7	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	38
1945.....	21	number 1950.....	38
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	38	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	100	number 1950.....	20
1944.....	134	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	37	number 1950.....	
1944.....	43	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		number 1950.....	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	173	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	329
.....1945.....	151	General farms.....number 1950...	54
.....number 1950.....	224	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	162	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	287	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	254	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	24
.....number 1950.....	457		
.....1945.....	285		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	287		
.....number 1950.....	427		
.....1945.....	12		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	13		
.....number 1950.....	14		
.....1945.....	17		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	14		
.....number 1950.....	17		
.....1945.....	407		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	326		
.....number 1950.....	430		
.....1945.....	460		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	33		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	74		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	306		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	399
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	24
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	55
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	92
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	293	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	119
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	17	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	87
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	22
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Other farms.....number 1950...	24
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	8
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	139	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	16
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	177	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	16
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	11		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	42		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	331		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,325,233
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	349	.....1944.....	1,332,088
.....persons 1950.....	754	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	188,337
.....1945.....	338	.....1944.....	148,953
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	338	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	188,164
.....persons 1950.....	329	.....1944.....	143,979
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	329	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	30
.....persons 1950.....	188	.....1944.....	4,669
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	188	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	143
.....persons 1950.....	303	.....1944.....	280
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	25
.....persons 1950.....	122	.....1944.....	51
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,116,581
		.....1944.....	1,702,432
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	104,054
		.....1944.....	140,947
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	49,746
		.....1944.....	97,760
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,962,781
		.....1944.....	1,463,725
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	215
		.....1944.....	703
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	384
		.....1945.....	384
		.....number 1950.....	468
		.....1945.....	4,059
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		.....1945.....	32
		.....number 1950.....	11
		.....1945.....	133
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	405
		.....1945.....	495
		.....number 1950.....	58,698
		.....1945.....	45,916
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	400
		.....1945 ³	480
		.....number 1950.....	26,127
		.....1945 ³	21,633
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	346
		.....number 1950.....	2,211
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	328
		.....number 1950.....	11,937
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	347
		.....number 1950.....	10,857
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	330
		.....number 1950.....	9,737
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		.....1944.....	8
		.....pounds 1949.....	104,292
		.....1944.....	130,376
		Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	4,526
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	257
		.....1944.....	408
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	177,412
		.....1944.....	262,758
		.....dollars 1949.....	99,528
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	192
		.....1945.....	241
		.....number 1950.....	3,151
		.....1945.....	2,379
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	181
		.....number 1950.....	1,447
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		.....number 1950.....	1,704
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		.....1945.....	157
		.....number 1950.....	793
		.....1945.....	286

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Corn:	
1945...	61	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	197
number 1950...	691	1944...	300
1945...	1,714	acres 1949...	8,542
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	15,014
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	195
number 1950...	494	1944...	277
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16	acres 1949...	8,367
1945 ¹ ...	32	1944...	14,049
number 1950...	462	bushels 1949...	138,468
1945 ¹ ...	1,424	1944...	162,416
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	32	acres 1949...	10
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	tons..green weight 1949...	60
number 1950...	197	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	14	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	53	acres 1949...	165
number shorn 1949...	466	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,133	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	18,151	1944...	77
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	209
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	1,771
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	346	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945...	469	1944...	12
number 1950...	26,180	acres 1949...	300
1945...	36,527	1944...	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	146	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	10,727	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	9,437	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	235	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949...	119,487	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	39,463	acres 1949...	197
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	27	tons cut 1949...	160
number 1950...	113	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	99	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	281	acres 1949...	57
1944...	3,686	bushels 1949...	850
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	7
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	405	acres 1949...	373
dollars 1949...	2,960,734	1944...	282
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	392	bushels 1949...	2,416
1944...	476	1944...	1,729
number 1949...	20,847	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	20,056	acres 1949...	27
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	332	1944...	111
number 1949...	14,752	bushels 1949...	195
dollars 1949...	2,235,741	1944...	874
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	251	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
number 1949...	6,095	1944...	115
dollars 1949...	574,999	acres 1949...	1,654
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	177	1944...	3,267
1944...	279	bushels 1949...	14,443
number 1949...	5,364	1944...	43,295
1944...	6,136	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
dollars 1949...	137,959	acres 1949...	18
1944...	137,959	1944...	458
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944...	394
1944...	44	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	494	1944...	25
1944...	2,021	acres 1949...	155
dollars 1949...	8,916	1944...	759
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	43	bushels 1949...	1,550
number 1949...	114	1944...	7,360
dollars 1949...	3,119	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	68
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	92
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	262	acres 1949...	3,199
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	147	1944...	3,728
number 1949...	170	bushels 1949...	20,539
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	107	1944...	24,444
1944...	122	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	119	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	133	1944 ² ...	2
1944...	40	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	20	1944 ² ...	9
1944...	51	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	209	1944...	.....
1944...	348	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	362	bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	610	1944...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	459	tons 1949...	.....
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		100-lb. bags 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	375	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	172,187	acres 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	74	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	35	1944...	4
acres 1949...	2,806	acres 1949...	1
1944...	708	1944...	2
tons 1949...	3,474	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	1,261	1944...	3
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres 1949...	
1944...	4	1944...	(*)
acres 1949...	3,848	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	61	1944...	7
tons 1949...	4,177	acres 1949...	
1944...	56	1944...	20
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	9	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,516	1944...	
1944...	168	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,176		
1944...	123	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	359	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	439	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	163,372	quarts 1949...	575
1944...	173,269	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	107,696	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	90
1944...	117,489	1945...	3
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres 1950 ² ...	8
acres 1949...	351	1945...	1
1944...	529	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	64
tons 1949...	332	1945...	17
1944...	560	trees of all ages..number 1950...	495
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	203
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	204
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	291
tons..green weight 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	283
Field crops (other):		1944...	261
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944...	2	1945...	3
acres 1949...	433	1950...	27
1944...	170	trees of all ages..number 1945...	7
bushels 1949...	717	1945...	27
1944...	150	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
acres 1949...	8	1944...	
1944...	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	8
bushels 1949...	1	1945...	2
1944...		1945...	2
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	25
acres 1949...	14	1945...	5
bushels 1949...	59	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	49	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
1944...	114	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
acres 1949 ¹ ...	8	1944...	
1944...	47	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	28
bushels 1949...	853	1945...	8
1944...	1,882	trees of all ages..number 1950...	118
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	22
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	88
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	108
1944...		1944...	15
acres 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	21
1944...		1945...	8
tons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	304
1944...		1945...	114
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed; other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	127
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	177
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	239	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37
1944...	355	1944...	16
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944...	10	1945...	1
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
1944...	59	1945...	2
sold..dollars 1949...	30	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
1944...	4,669	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944...	5	1944...	
acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944...	2	1945...	3
1944...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	161
acres 1949...		1945...	15
1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	130
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	11
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	236
		1944...	60

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

³less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 3, 1951

SALINE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-076) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,834	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	106
1945.....	1,865	1945.....	80
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	368,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	25
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.5	1945.....	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	186,722	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	81
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	214,166	1945.....	73
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,372	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	59
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	351,516	1945.....	65
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	357,187	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	42
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	191.7	1945.....	29
1945.....	191.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	30
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	23,063	1945.....	32
1945.....	16,054	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	107
average per acre, dollars 1950*	116.72	1945.....	122
1945.....	83.82	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	127
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	141
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,715	1945.....	438
1944.....	1,769	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	479
acres 1949.....	251,553	1945.....	196
1944.....	262,614	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	227
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	1945.....	317
1944.....	59	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	202
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	393
1944.....	26	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	374
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	18
1944.....	20	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1945.....	1
1944.....	44		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	253	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	258	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	927	White operators.....number 1950...	1,834
1944.....	967	1945.....	1,865
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	371	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	395	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	557	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	850	Full owners.....number 1950...	606
acres 1949.....	10,542	1945.....	627
1944 ¹	12,509	Part owners.....number 1950...	492
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	675	1945.....	462
acres 1949.....	13,809	Managers.....number 1950...	
1944.....	7,427	1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	169	All tenants.....number 1950...	736
acres 1949.....	3,028	1945.....	771
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	161	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	40.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	41.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	43
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	572	1945.....	41
acres 1949.....	10,781	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	483
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	344	1945.....	402
1944.....	335	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	183
acres 1949.....	12,067	1945.....	318
1944.....	10,443	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	167
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	232	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944.....	130	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
acres 1949.....	3,907	1945.....	10
1944.....	1,606	Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,238	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944 ¹	1,325	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	43,200	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,135
1944 ¹	44,569	1945.....	869
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,757	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,575
1944.....	1,848	1945.....	647
acres 1949.....	16,438	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,570
1944.....	18,019	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.09
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	595
1944.....	5	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	330
acres 1949.....	1,266	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	145
1944.....	151	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,305
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	185
acres 1949.....	21	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	110
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,698	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060
1945.....	1,782	number 1950...	1,075
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	120	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	760
1945.....	76	number 1950...	765
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	128	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	50
1944.....	393	number 1950...	50
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	322	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	135
1944.....	322	number 1950...	140
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	128	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1944.....	92	number 1950...	30

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,035	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	411
1945.....number 1950...	670	General farms.....number 1950...	362
1945.....number 1950...	1,105	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	87
1945.....number 1950...	693	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	275
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,645	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	131
1945.....number 1950...	1,430	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	131
1945.....number 1950...	2,245		
1945.....number 1950...	1,630		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,620		
1945.....number 1950...	2,170		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	55		
1945.....number 1950...	60		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1.5		
1945.....number 1950...	1.5		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,820		
1945.....number 1950...	1,714		
1945.....number 1950...	2,230		
1945.....number 1950...	1,977		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	236		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	100		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	894		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	599		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,712
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	9
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	835	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	122
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	735	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	598
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	568
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	314
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	101
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	995	Other farms.....number 1950...	122
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	290	Part-time ².....number 1950...	45
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	440	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	77
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	135		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,265		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	570		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,914,868
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,840	1944.....	7,055,255
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,465	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,008,971
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,835	1944.....	3,367,047
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,735	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,002,946
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,090	1944.....	3,363,855
persons 1950.....	1,620	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	890
persons 1950.....	103	1944.....	1,318
persons 1950.....	110	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,735
		1944.....	1,865
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,400
		1944.....	9
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,904,898
		1944.....	3,686,928
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	473,357
		1944.....	473,887
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,092,377
		1944.....	1,054,324
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,339,164
		1944.....	2,158,717
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	999
		1944.....	1,280
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,034
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,003
		1945.....	1,545
		number 1950.....	2,431
		1945.....	5,308
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		1945.....	219
		number 1950.....	110
		1945.....	462
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,595
		1945.....	1,721
		number 1950.....	25,651
		1945.....	34,140
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,542
		1945 ³	1,665
		number 1950.....	9,984
		1945 ³	14,336
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,382
		number 1950.....	7,140
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,162
		number 1950.....	5,741
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,183
		number 1950.....	6,358
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,039
		number 1950.....	3,568
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	416
		1944.....	456
		gallons 1949.....	8,050,991
		1944.....	9,624,578
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	273,304
		1944.....	690
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	343,498
		1944.....	473,113
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....dollars 1949...	197,988
		1949.....	1
		1949.....	65
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,096
		1945.....	1,258
		number 1950.....	24,687
		1945.....	23,474
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,042
		number 1950.....	12,357
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	511
		number 1950.....	12,330
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	911
		1945.....	897
		number 1950.....	5,583
		1945.....	4,871

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Corn:	
1945.....	120	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,635
number 1950.....	2,660	1944.....	1,710
1945.....	3,405	acres 1949.....	108,543
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	106,254
'Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,598
number 1950.....	1,557	1944.....	1,710
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	acres 1949.....	107,545
1945 ¹	99	1944.....	105,739
number 1950.....	1,340	bushels 1949.....	4,036,023
1945 ¹	2,012	1944.....	3,718,857
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	38
number 1950.....	217	acres 1949.....	308
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	43	tons green weight 1949.....	1,799
number 1950.....	1,103	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	52	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	95
1944.....	96	acres 1949.....	690
number shorn 1949.....	1,319	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	12,679	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	112
1944.....	20,970	1944.....	594
Average date of enumeration.....1950.... Apr.15-Apr.28		acres 1949.....	582
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	3,550
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,609	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1945.....	1,748	1944.....	39
number 1949.....	235,617	acres 1949.....	60
1945.....	357,030	1944.....	309
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,298	bushels 1949.....	2,737
number 1949.....	234,292	1944.....	7,351
dollars 1949.....	235,785	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,545	acres 1949.....	146
dozens 1949.....	2,298,361	tons green weight 1949.....	1,240
dollars 1949.....	788,677	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	83
number 1950.....	8	acres 1949.....	376
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	tons cut 1949.....	887
1944.....	23	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	9,311	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	26,310	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	697
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	21,967
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949.....	398,710
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,569	1944.....	1,421
dollars 1949.....	3,324,423	acres 1949.....	1,599
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,459	1944.....	72,993
1944.....	1,393	acres 1944.....	89,024
number 1949.....	13,089	bushels 1949.....	688,143
1944.....	14,230	1944.....	1,044,337
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,119	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949.....	9,098	acres 1949.....	864
dollars 1949.....	1,567,837	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	840	bushels 1949.....	5,154
number 1949.....	3,991	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	300,484	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,074
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092	acres 1944.....	1,445
1944.....	1,343	acres 1949.....	21,225
number 1949.....	34,071	acres 1944.....	34,248
1944.....	40,389	bushels 1949.....	322,481
dollars 1949.....	1,405,851	1944.....	493,915
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	84	acres 1944.....	102
number 1949.....	2,038	acres 1949.....	367
1944.....	2,992	1944.....	1,413
dollars 1949.....	40,811	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	150	1944.....	110
number 1949.....	273	acres 1949.....	218
dollars 1949.....	9,440	1944.....	1,495
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949.....	2,989
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,225	1944.....	10,937
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	654	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1949.....	750	1944.....	78
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	334	acres 1949.....	134
1944.....	419	1944.....	648
number 1949.....	361	bushels 1949.....	1,263
1944.....	434	1944.....	8,691
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	339	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	248	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949.....	389	1944 ²	14
1944.....	271	acres 1949.....	17
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,070	1944 ²	153
1944.....	1,266	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949.....	1,829	1944.....	13
1944.....	2,365	acres 1949.....	17
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	143
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	303	bushels 1949.....	450
dollars 1949.....	6,586	1944.....	2,276
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		tons 1949.....	.....
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1944.....	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 2, 1951

SARPY COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-077) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	945	Under 10 acres.....number 1950....	121
	937	1945.....	95
Approximate land area.....acres 1950....	151,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950....	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950....	91.6	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950....	72,311	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950....	107
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950....	84,695	1945.....	54
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950....	1,374	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950....	104
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950....	19,987	1945.....	114
Land in farms.....acres 1950....	138,393	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950....	42
	139,025	1945.....	36
Average size of farm.....acres 1950....	146.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950....	19
	148.4	1945.....	22
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	26,749	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950....	22
	17,578	1945.....	22
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	175.29	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950....	80
	118.47	1945.....	92
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950....	203
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	841	1945.....	135
	888	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950....	71
	100,438	1945.....	80
	96,437	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950....	93
	99	1945.....	91
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	139	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950....	104
	52	1945.....	102
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	41	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950....	18
	35	1945.....	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	25	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950....	2
	27	1945.....	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	51		
	153	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	174	Farms by color of operator:	
	334	White operators.....number 1950....	942
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	343	1945.....	934
	141	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950....	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949....	115	1945.....	3
	467	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949....	523	Full owners.....number 1950....	431
	8,270	1945.....	345
	10,594	Part owners.....number 1950....	153
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	134	1945.....	161
	5,126	Managers.....number 1950....	5
	8,684	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949....	23	All tenants.....number 1950....	356
	811	1945.....	427
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	19	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950....	37.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949....	4	1945.....	45.6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949....	117	Cash tenants.....number 1950....	44
Other.....farms reporting 1949....	4,315	1945.....	28
	140	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950....	191
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	126	1945.....	127
	6,348	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950....	23
	4,189	1945.....	141
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949....	61	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950....	67
	48	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950....	16
	2,440	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950....	38
	1,257	1945.....	11
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949....	208	Other tenants.....number 1950....	2
	211	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950....	30
	4,534		
	6,432	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949....	916	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950....	712
	925	1945.....	534
	11,237	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950....	872
	11,432	1945.....	655
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949....	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950....	877
	189	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950....	548
	189	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950....	308
	189	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950....	106
	189	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950....	811
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949....	196	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950....	417
	166	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950....	52
	166	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950....	161
	166	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950....	196
	166	Grain combines.....number 1950....	296
	166	1945.....	356
	166	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950....	356
	166	1945.....	356
	166	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950....	51
	166	1945.....	51
	166	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950....	61
	166	1945.....	61
	166	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950....	26
	166	1945.....	26

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	366	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	212
.....farms reporting 1945.....	291	General farms.....number 1950.....	142
.....number 1950.....	394	.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1945.....	307	.....number 1950.....	49
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	715	.....number 1950.....	83
.....farms reporting 1945.....	668	.....number 1950.....	49
.....number 1950.....	1,082	.....number 1950.....	197
.....number 1945.....	837	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	197
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	710	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,041	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	748
.....number 1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	27
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	141
.....number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	268
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1950.....	31	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	83
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	811	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	44
.....farms reporting 1945.....	822	Other farms.....number 1950.....	197
.....number 1950.....	1,017	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	93
.....number 1945.....	952	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	104
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	104
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,626,405
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	.....dollars 1944.....	5,922,712
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	390	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,956,102
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	327	.....dollars 1944.....	1,946,534
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,892,228
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,913,657
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,272
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	478	.....dollars 1944.....	25,826
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	282	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,602
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	136	.....dollars 1944.....	2,954
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	45,000
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	4,085
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	487	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,670,303
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....dollars 1944.....	3,975,993
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	562,793
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1944.....	482,814
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	289,050
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	274,749
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,818,460
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	700	.....dollars 1944.....	3,218,430
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	195
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	830	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	479
.....persons 1950.....	1,452	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	457
.....persons 1950.....	815	.....farms reporting 1945.....	710
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	799	.....number 1950.....	1,104
Operators.....persons 1950.....	319	.....number 1945.....	2,399
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	499	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	45
.....persons 1950.....	150	.....farms reporting 1945.....	176
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	154	.....number 1950.....	80
.....persons 1950.....	154	.....number 1945.....	368
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	856	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	741
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	748	.....farms reporting 1945.....	785
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	672	.....number 1950.....	19,315
.....dollars 1944.....	170,865	.....number 1945.....	17,412
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	593	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	688
.....dollars 1949.....	284,760	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	763
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	816	.....number 1950.....	4,089
.....dollars 1949.....	1,355,513	.....number 1945 ³	6,385
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	749	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	690
.....dollars 1949.....	4,893,343	.....number 1950.....	3,722
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	762	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	491
.....dollars 1949.....	157,181	.....number 1950.....	5,435
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	751	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	441
.....dollars 1949.....	331,682	.....number 1950.....	8,598
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	686	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	393
.....dollars 1949.....	121,571	.....number 1950.....	1,193
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	706	.....number 1949.....	239
.....dollars 1949.....	150,560	.....pounds 1949.....	274
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1944.....	15,341,033
No sales.....number 1950.....	23	.....dollars 1949.....	430,934
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	81	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	246
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	20	.....farms reporting 1944.....	299
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	35	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	123,143
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	40	.....pounds 1944.....	195,327
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	50	.....dollars 1949.....	70,718
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	75	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	97	.....dollars 1949.....	1,141
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	146	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	210	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	511
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	168	.....farms reporting 1945.....	526
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	15,683
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	287	.....number 1945.....	10,990
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	287	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	483
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	7,005
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	261
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	8,678
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	404
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	68	.....farms reporting 1945.....	351
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	29	.....number 1950.....	2,962
		.....number 1945.....	2,713

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Corn:	
1945.....	26	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	803
number 1950...	7,785	1944.....	840
1945.....	18,180	acres 1949...	62,162
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	63,683
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	799
number 1950...	7,522	1944.....	837
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	acres 1949...	61,522
1945 ¹	10	1944.....	63,425
number 1950...	3,521	bushels 1949...	2,423,324
1945 ¹	213	1944.....	2,899,224
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950...	4,001	acres 1949...	380
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	tons..green weight 1949...	2,597
number 1950...	263	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	9	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	10	acres 1949...	260
number shorn 1949...	3,742	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	18,970	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	16,290	1944.....	45
Average date of enumeration.....1950..Apr.15-Apr.28		acres 1949...	136
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	347
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	801	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945.....	855	1944.....	6
number 1950...	85,100	acres 1949...	11
1945.....	105,697	1944.....	46
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	507	bushels 1949...	595
number 1949...	52,402	1944.....	670
dollars 1949...	50,543	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	631	acres 1949...	113
dozens 1949...	609,762	tons..green weight 1949...	1,362
dollars 1949...	215,606	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	153	acres 1949...	12
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	6	tons cut 1949...	11
1944.....		Small grains:	
number 1949...	3,761	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	165
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	2,985
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	759	1944.....	272
dollars 1949...	7,799,855	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	304
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	658	acres 1949...	7,131
1944.....	658	1944.....	6,323
number 1949...	29,340	bushels 1949...	105,233
1944.....	25,113	1944.....	77,522
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	529	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	27,690	acres 1949...	72
dollars 1949...	6,399,715	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	376	bushels 1949...	1,316
number 1949...	1,650	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	98,116	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	554
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	518	acres 1949...	492
1944.....	570	1944.....	20,665
number 1949...	19,116	acres 1949...	12,202
1944.....	22,242	bushels 1949...	448,286
dollars 1949...	816,879	1944.....	239,462
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	30	acres 1949...	32
number 1949...	22,133	1944.....	356
1944.....	41,078	acres 1949...	295
dollars 1949...	480,579	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1944.....	30
number 1949...	140	acres 1949...	97
dollars 1949...	4,566	1944.....	560
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	1,814
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	458	bushels 1949...	3,420
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	200	1944.....	11
number 1949...	231	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	142	1944.....	21
1944.....	233	acres 1949...	93
number 1949...	163	1944.....	224
1944.....	262	bushels 1949...	1,367
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1944.....	2,246
1944.....	64	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	68	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	75	1944 ²	36
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	397	acres 1949...	122
1944.....	548	1944 ²	328
number 1949...	740	1944.....	11
1944.....	1,104	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		acres 1949...	117
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1944.....	283
dollars 1949...	1,120	bushels 1949...	1,401
		1944.....	4,787
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	5
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	580	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	9,757	acres 1949...	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	535	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	618	1944...	16
acres 1949...	7,487	acres 1949...	10
1944...	9,458	1944...	33
tons 1949...	16,364	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	25,661	1944...	3
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60	acres 1949...	(*) 2
1944...	31	1944...	1
acres 1949...	954	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	451	1944...	25
tons 1949...	878	acres 1949...	20
1944...	582	1944...	28
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	5	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	150	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	52
1944...	65		
tons 1949...	136	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	96	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	59	acres 1949...	(*) 250
1944...	78	quarts 1949...	
acres 1949...	531	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	876	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	470
tons 1949...	789	1945...	467
1944...	1,105	acres 1950 ² ...	111
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945...	218
acres 1949...	740	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	399
1944...	198	1945...	434
tons 1949...	778	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,287
1944...	248	1945...	4,361
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,499
acres 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,788
tons..green weight 1949...	50	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,486
Field crops (other):		1944...	1,535
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	316
1944...	4	1945...	291
acres 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,158
1944...	28	1945...	2,451
bushels 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	581
1944...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,577
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,913
1944...	15	1944...	
acres 1949...	191	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	256
1944...	184	1945...	231
bushels 1949...	75	trees of all ages..number 1950...	820
1944...	139	1945...	822
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	275
acres 1949...	83	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	545
bushels 1949...	155	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	857
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	198	1944...	68
1944...	105	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	280
acres 1949 ¹ ...	68	1945...	326
1944...	92	trees of all ages..number 1950...	981
bushels 1949...	8,858	1945...	1,264
1944...	2,038	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	449
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	532
acres 1949...	51	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,531
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	652	1944...	305
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	172
1944...		1945...	207
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	682
1944...		1945...	840
tons 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	247
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	435
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	250
acres 1949...	2	1944...	39
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	640	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	203
1944...	768	1945...	205
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	25	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,036
1944...	33	1945...	1,123
acres 1949...	96	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	383
1944...	178	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	653
sold..dollars 1949...	16,272	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	358
1944...	25,828	1944...	1
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	197
1944...	10	1945...	241
acres 1949...	5	vines of all ages..number 1950...	9,014
1944...	7	1945...	19,001
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,334
1944...	13	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	7,680
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28,768
1944...	13	1944...	18,049

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 7, 1951

SAUNDERS COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-078) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	2,390	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	97
.....1945.....	2,605	.....1945.....	189
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	483,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	94.1	.....1945.....	21
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	219,722	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	87
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	275,703	.....1945.....	168
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	474	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	82
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	40,719	.....1945.....	108
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	455,180	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	35
.....1945.....	461,871	.....1945.....	53
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	190.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	22
.....1945.....	177.3	.....1945.....	19
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	28,604	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	163
.....1945.....	18,088	.....1945.....	199
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	151.34	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	258
.....1945.....	102.02	.....1945.....	268
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	614
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,267	.....1945.....	706
.....1944.....	2,430	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	322
.....acres 1949.....	347,100	.....1945.....	321
.....1944.....	339,955	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	334
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	65	.....1945.....	345
.....1944.....	116	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	425
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	.....1945.....	402
.....1944.....	33	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	35
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	29	.....1945.....	35
.....1944.....	42	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	58	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	352		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	445		
.....1944.....	1,257		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,300		
.....1944.....	500		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	444		
.....1944.....	1,222		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,343		
.....1944.....	26,436		
.....acres 1949.....	24,380		
.....1944.....	607		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	18,550		
.....1944.....	20,344		
.....acres 1949.....	140		
.....1944.....	2,718		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	131		
.....1944.....	7		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	594		
.....1944.....	15,832		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	283		
.....1944.....	167		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	7,244		
.....1944.....	5,484		
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	176		
.....1944.....	159		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,601		
.....1944.....	2,051		
.....acres 1949.....	990		
.....1944.....	1,344		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	28,417		
.....1944.....	37,471		
.....acres 1949.....	2,287		
.....1944.....	2,566		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	24,832		
.....1944.....	32,436		
.....acres 1949.....			
.....1944.....			
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....			
.....1944.....			
.....acres 1949.....			
.....1944.....			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....			
.....1944.....			
.....acres 1949.....			
.....1944.....			
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	2,145	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945.....	2,491	White operators.....number 1950.....	2,390
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	148	.....1945.....	2,604
.....1945.....	95	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	109	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	387	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	406	Full owners.....number 1950.....	775
.....1944.....	101	.....1945.....	877
.....1945.....	146	Part owners.....number 1950.....	631
		.....1945.....	349
		Managers.....number 1950.....	1
		.....1945.....	3
		All tenants.....number 1950.....	983
		.....1945.....	1,176
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	41.1
		.....1945.....	45.1
		Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	47
		.....1945.....	89
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	521
		.....1945.....	553
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	346
		.....1945.....	533
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	300
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	46
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	69
		.....1945.....	1
		Other tenants.....number 1950.....	1
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	68
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,399
		.....1945.....	1,272
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,219
		.....1945.....	1,200
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,189
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	7.14
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	949
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	559
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	188
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,849
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	553
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
		Milk machines.....farms reporting 1950.....	250
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	861
		.....number 1950.....	881
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,388
		.....number 1950.....	1,408
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
		.....number 1950.....	113
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	30
		.....number 1950.....	30
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
		.....number 1950.....	41

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	834
1945.....	657
number 1950.....	904
1945.....	694
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,057
1945.....	2,047
number 1950.....	2,965
1945.....	2,395
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,047
number 1950.....	2,875
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	50
number 1950.....	50
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35
number 1950.....	40
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,274
1945.....	2,429
number 1950.....	3,099
1945.....	2,892
Farms by class of work power:	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	246
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	24
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	137
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	868
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	928
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	881
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	440
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	946
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	236
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	626
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	145
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.2
Kind of road on which farm is located:	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	226
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,270
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	850
FARM LABOR*	
Week preceding enumeration:	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,234
persons 1950.....	4,079
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,209
persons 1950.....	2,164
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,707
persons 1950.....	162
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	208
persons 1950.....	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,354
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,039
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,919
dollars 1949.....	408,309
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,389
dollars 1949.....	388,731
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,169
dollars 1949.....	1,360,423
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,054
dollars 1949.....	1,904,597
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,124
dollars 1949.....	423,996
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,229
dollars 1949.....	991,223
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,959
dollars 1949.....	330,704
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,079
dollars 1949.....	375,890
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD	
No sales.....number 1950...	27
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	28
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	67
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	43
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	63
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	125
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	251
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	423
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	553
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	533
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	277
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,202
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	1,202
Cotton.....number 1950.....	
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	86
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	67

Item	County total
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	541
General farms.....number 1950...	374
Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	91
Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	278
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	120
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,270
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	23
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	254
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	790
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	719
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	359
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	125
Other farms.....number 1950...	120
Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	65
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	55
Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,710,039
1944.....	11,667,702
1949.....	6,533,330
1944.....	6,153,920
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,512,582
1944.....	6,137,177
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	167
1944.....	2,344
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,081
1944.....	673
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	18,500
1944.....	13,726
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,176,550
1944.....	5,513,059
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	896,621
1944.....	809,351
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	997,134
1944.....	1,119,451
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,282,795
1944.....	3,584,257
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	159
1944.....	723
HORSES AND MULES	
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,262
1945.....	2,056
number 1950.....	3,121
1945.....	7,070
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	68
1945.....	303
number 1950.....	114
1945.....	556
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,085
1945.....	2,322
number 1950.....	34,194
1945.....	40,527
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,048
1945 ³	2,281
number 1950.....	18,450
1945 ³	18,267
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,837
number 1950.....	9,562
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,540
number 1950.....	6,997
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,448
number 1950.....	7,540
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,452
number 1950.....	5,207
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	619
1944.....	711
pounds 1949.....	18,501,024
1944.....	22,562,186
Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	683,020
farms reporting 1949.....	757
1944.....	1,206
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	386,307
1944.....	487,788
dollars 1949.....	211,311
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
dollars 1949.....	2,290
HOGS	
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399
1945.....	1,725
number 1950.....	33,641
1945.....	32,901
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,345
number 1950.....	14,207
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	657
number 1950.....	19,434
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,193
1945.....	1,186
number 1950.....	8,424
1945.....	7,712

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,868	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	33,433	acres 1949.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,553	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1,731	1944.....	15
acres 1949.....	18,258	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	18,922	1944.....	18
tons 1949.....	39,247	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	45,481	1944.....	7
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	248	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	108	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	3,155	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	886	1944.....	27
tons 1949.....	3,129	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	824	1944.....	8
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	7	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	424	1944.....	
1944.....	58	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	474		
1944.....	83	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	798	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	1,128	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	10,359	quarts 1949...	3,912
1944...	15,170		
tons 1949...	13,112	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	19,042	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	952
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1945...	222
acres 1949...	1,900	acres 1950 ² ...	134
1944...	932	1945...	122
tons 1949...	1,846	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	793
1944...	1,143	1945...	895
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,904
acres 1949...	77	1945...	5,620
tons..green weight 1949...	407	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,456
Field crops(other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,448
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,448
1944...	84	1944...	634
acres 1949...	54	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	609
1944...	510	1945...	610
bushels 1949...	51	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,685
1944...	391	1945...	6,399
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	96	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,186
1944...	80	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,499
acres 1949...	938	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,228
1944...	774	1944...	25
bushels 1949...	600	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	382
1944...	682	1945...	416
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	42	trees of all ages..number 1950...	971
acres 1949...	318	1945...	1,062
bushels 1949...	606	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	423
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	610	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	543
1944...	888	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	659
acres 1949 ¹ ...	61	1944...	35
1944...	234	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	621
bushels 1949...	7,900	1945...	648
1944...	5,607	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,245
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945...	2,522
acres 1949...	719	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,060
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	9,720	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,185
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,026
1944...		1944...	398
acres 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	293
1944...		1945...	371
tons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,500
1944...		1945...	1,489
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	363
acres 1949...	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,137
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,352	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	270
1944...	2,215	1944...	14
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	343
1944...	40	1945...	405
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,392
acres 1949...	42	1945...	2,221
sold..dollars 1949...	167	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	459
1944...	2,344	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	933
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	470
1944...		1944...	13
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	330
1944...		1945...	422
acres 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,057
1944...	6	1945...	6,313
acres 1949...	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	860
1944...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,197
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,321
1944...	6	1944...	10,780
acres 1949...	(*)		
1944...	1		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 8, 1951

SCOTTS BLUFF COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-079) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,837	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	91
.....1945...	1,762	.....1945...	67
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	464,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	112.6	.....1945...	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	357,223	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	76
.....1945...	218,506	.....1945...	60
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,236	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	53
.....1945...	56,843	.....1945...	26
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	523,122	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1945...	468,837	.....1945...	41
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	284.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	42
.....1945...	266.1	.....1945...	33
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1930*	26,980	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	361
.....1945...	17,354	.....1945...	379
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	97.55	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	223
.....1945...	65.22	.....1945...	205
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	449
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,716	.....1945...	486
.....1944...	1,661	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	101
.....acres 1949...	202,579	.....1945...	97
.....1944...	181,960	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	137
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	.....1945...	110
.....1944...	47	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	184
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....1945...	193
.....1944...	39	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	79
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	.....1945...	64
.....1944...	46	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	71
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	91	.....1945...	61
.....1944...	151		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	612	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	655	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	689	White operators.....number 1950...	1,812
.....1944...	581	.....1945...	1,731
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	191	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	142	.....1945...	31
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	331	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	249	Full owners.....number 1950...	620
acres 1949...	16,668	.....1945...	531
.....1944...	5,305	Part owners.....number 1950...	253
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	455	.....1945...	214
.....acres 1949...	27,637	Managers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	44,057	.....1945...	7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	192	All tenants.....number 1950...	957
.....acres 1949...	19,402	.....1945...	1,010
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	103	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	52.1
.....acres 1949...	59	.....1945...	57.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....acres 1949...	306	.....1945...	27
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8,235	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	56
.....acres 1949...	31	.....1945...	18
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	815
.....acres 1949...	1,718	.....1945...	947
.....1944...	2,943	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	767
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....number 1950...	48
.....acres 1949...	24	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	63
.....1944...	811	.....number 1950...	18
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	825	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....acres 1949...	971	.....number 1950...	50
.....1944...	248,901		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,770	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	1,731	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	738
.....1944...	24,808	.....1945...	497
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	22,692	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,717
.....acres 1949...	1,657	.....1945...	1,491
.....1944...	1,633	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,716
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.52
.....acres 1949...	847	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,348
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	471
FARM OPERATORS		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,592
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,718	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	398
.....1945...	1,655	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	101	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	96
.....1945...	88	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	601
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	232	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	627
.....1944...	531	.....number 1950...	86
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	219	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	86
.....1944...	229	.....number 1950...	18
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	88	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	18
.....1944...		.....number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	232
		.....number 1950...	238
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,470	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	444
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,335	General farms.....number 1950.....	449
.....number 1950.....	2,006	.....number 1950.....	189
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,581	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,567	.....number 1950.....	249
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,407	.....number 1950.....	170
.....number 1950.....	3,215		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,206		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,552		
.....number 1950.....	3,144		
.....number 1950.....	35		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	35		
.....number 1950.....	36		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	36		
.....number 1950.....	1,669		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,595		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,371		
.....number 1950.....	2,285		
.....number 1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	157		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	6		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	95		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	455		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,124		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,678
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	126	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	221
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	598	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	542
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	665	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	452
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	401	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	300
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	137
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	26
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	534	Other farms.....number 1950.....	159
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	68
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	669	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	90
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	276	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	247		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,066		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	460		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,427,173
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,702	.....dollars 1944.....	17,949,486
.....persons 1950.....	3,239	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,618,168
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,667	.....dollars 1944.....	10,200,457
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,652	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,467,050
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,652	.....dollars 1944.....	10,069,726
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	693	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	105,679
.....persons 1950.....	998	.....dollars 1944.....	99,293
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	428	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,549
.....persons 1950.....	589	.....dollars 1944.....	6,623
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	42,890
		.....dollars 1944.....	24,825
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,808,983
		.....dollars 1944.....	7,747,966
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	328,615
		.....dollars 1944.....	401,725
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	139,762
		.....dollars 1944.....	233,117
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,340,606
		.....dollars 1944.....	7,113,124
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	22
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,063
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	596
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	577
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,203
		.....number 1950.....	1,716
		.....number 1945.....	4,262
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
		.....number 1950.....	216
		.....number 1945.....	104
		.....number 1945.....	457
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,486
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,606
		.....number 1950.....	43,537
		.....number 1945.....	55,426
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,365
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,559
		.....number 1950.....	12,298
		.....number 1945.....	14,446
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,243
		.....number 1950.....	4,693
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	891
		.....number 1950.....	10,201
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	915
		.....number 1950.....	16,557
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	825
		.....number 1950.....	4,481
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	176
		.....pounds 1944.....	468
		.....pounds 1949.....	5,357,290
		.....pounds 1944.....	9,900,131
		.....dollars 1949.....	210,043
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	490
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	635
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	197,335
		.....dollars 1944.....	270,927
		.....dollars 1949.....	118,572
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	729
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	827
		.....number 1950.....	6,577
		.....number 1945.....	7,359
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	612
		.....number 1950.....	3,761
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	276
		.....number 1950.....	2,876
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	301
		.....number 1945.....	303
		.....number 1950.....	1,146
		.....number 1945.....	1,077

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,371	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	40,140	.....acres 1949...	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,311	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	114
.....acres 1949...	1,380	.....acres 1949...	69
.....acres 1949...	29,144	.....acres 1949...	1,076
.....acres 1944...	32,420	.....acres 1944...	454
.....tons 1949...	76,894	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	43
.....tons 1944...	76,248	.....acres 1944...	18
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....acres 1949...	545
.....acres 1944...	13	.....acres 1944...	98
.....acres 1949...	126	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....acres 1944...	330	.....acres 1944...	38
.....tons 1949...	238	.....acres 1949...	7
.....tons 1944...	350	.....acres 1944...	104
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1944...	64	.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	417	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	57
.....acres 1944...	1,109	.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	381	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1944...	1,078	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	96	.....acres 1949...	3
.....acres 1944...	101	.....quarts 1949...	4,540
.....acres 1949...	9,082	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1944...	10,838	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	339
.....tons 1949...	7,266	.....acres 1945...	105
.....tons 1944...	9,335	.....acres 1950 ² ...	48
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	48	.....acres 1945...	75
.....acres 1949...	1,561	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	268
.....acres 1944...	345	.....acres 1945...	232
.....tons 1949...	1,045	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,571
.....tons 1944...	327	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,852
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	352
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,219
.....tons..green weight 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,046
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	2,062
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....acres 1944...	23	.....acres 1945...	11
.....acres 1949...	272	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	64
.....bushels 1949...	205	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	45
.....bushels 1944...	397	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	326	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19
.....acres 1944...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1
.....bushels 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....bushels 1944...		.....acres 1945...	9
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	56	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	27
.....bushels 1949...	106	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	932	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....acres 1944...	1,151	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	16,175	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	5
.....acres 1944...	20,603	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	143
.....bushels 1949...	4,287,866	.....acres 1945...	155
.....bushels 1944...	4,693,510	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,161
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	913
.....acres 1949...	15	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	667
.....100 lb. ear corn 1949...	211	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	494
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	819	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,495
.....acres 1944...	1,067	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	10,324
.....acres 1949...	19,436	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	142
.....acres 1944...	26,421	.....acres 1945...	163
.....tons 1949...	312,852	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,126
.....tons 1944...	301,871	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,904
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	233
.....acres 1949...	24	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	893
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	972	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	613
.....acres 1944...	1,079	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	655
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	146	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....acres 1944...	126	.....acres 1945...	3
.....acres 1949...	1,743	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	38
.....acres 1944...	1,091	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	9
.....sold..dollars 1949...	105,679	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
.....acres 1944...	99,293	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	59
.....acres 1944...	9	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	5
.....acres 1949...	43	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	48
.....acres 1944...	225	.....acres 1945...	41
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	277
.....acres 1944...	16	.....vines of all ages..number 1945...	411
.....acres 1949...	14	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	51
.....acres 1944...	145	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	226
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,970
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	2,086

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 9, 1951

SEWARD COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-080) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,847	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	72
.....1945.....	1,926	.....1945.....	106
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	366,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	366,080	.....1945.....	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	98.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945.....	98.5	.....1945.....	84
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	169,829	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	63
.....1945.....	231,956	.....1945.....	74
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	231,956	.....1945.....	45
.....1945.....	231,956	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	37
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,251	.....1945.....	34
.....1945.....	41,251	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	30
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	360,662	.....1945.....	121
.....1945.....	360,662	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	126
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	195.2	.....1945.....	127
.....1945.....	187.3	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	125
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	27,065	.....1945.....	516
.....1945.....	16,426	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	568
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	131.98	.....1945.....	162
.....1945.....	87.72	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	175
.....1945.....	87.72	.....1945.....	299
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	308
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,751	.....1945.....	376
.....1944.....	1,807	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	357
.....acres 1949.....	265,636	.....1945.....	31
.....1944.....	263,729	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	65	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	25		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	25	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	White operators.....number 1950...	1,847
.....1944.....	53	.....1945.....	1,926
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	275	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	309	.....1945.....	.....
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	904	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	945	Full owners.....number 1950...	582
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	419	.....1945.....	604
.....1944.....	385	Part owners.....number 1950...	423
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	661	.....1945.....	371
.....1944.....	855	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	12,985	.....1945.....	842
.....1944.....	15,039	All tenants.....number 1950...	946
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	511	.....1945.....	45.6
.....acres 1949.....	10,476	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	49.1
.....1944.....	8,999	.....1945.....	32
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	29
.....acres 1949.....	2,489	.....1945.....	552
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	477
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	424	.....1945.....	210
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7,987	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	418
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	208	.....1945.....	178
.....acres 1949.....	121	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	32
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5,939	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	48
.....1944.....	3,204	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	162	.....1945.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	206	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,205		
.....1944.....	1,368	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949.....	43,432	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,281
.....1944.....	44,033	.....1945.....	1,170
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,785	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,636
.....1944.....	1,900	.....1945.....	981
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	19,748	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,626
.....acres 1949.....	23,393	.....1945.....	7.79
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	880
.....acres 1949.....	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	400
Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,484	.....1945.....	280
Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,530
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2	.....1945.....	335
Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	250
Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,703	.....1945.....	881
Grain combines.....number 1950...	1,841	Ornamental plants.....farms reporting 1950...	922
.....number 1950...	110	.....1945.....	961
Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	77	.....1945.....	982
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	118	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	101
.....number 1950...	390	.....1945.....	136
Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	248	.....1945.....	146
.....number 1950...	102	.....1945.....	76
.....number 1950...	70	.....1945.....	76
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,703		
.....1945.....	1,841		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	110		
.....1945.....	77		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	118		
.....1949.....	390		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	248		
.....1944.....	102		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	102		
.....1944.....	70		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	621	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	217
1945.....	483	General farms.....number 1950...	456
number 1950.....	723	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	41
1945.....	497	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	177
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,526	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	238
1945.....	1,421	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	136
number 1950.....	2,081		
1945.....	1,574		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,511		
number 1950.....	2,016		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35		
number 1950.....	40		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
number 1950.....	25		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,640		
1945.....	1,792		
number 1950.....	2,205		
1945.....	2,040		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	173		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	112		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	700		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	847		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,746
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	680	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	207
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	825	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	601
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	215	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	602
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	253
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	71
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	680	Other farms.....number 1950...	101
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Part-time ².....number 1950...	53
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	640	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	48
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	155		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	795		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	850		
FARM LABOR^A		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,511,904
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,676	1944.....	8,187,843
persons 1950.....	3,270	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,535,928
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,670	1944.....	4,179,439
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,620	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,529,786
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	930	1944.....	4,168,171
persons 1950.....	1,485	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	110
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	101	1944.....	4,110
persons 1950.....	160	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,832
		1944.....	2,263
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,200
		1944.....	4,895
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,975,456
		1944.....	4,008,355
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	770,490
		1944.....	588,417
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,010,744
		1944.....	1,094,752
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,194,222
		1944.....	2,325,186
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	520
		1944.....	49
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	843
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	823
		number 1950.....	1,520
		1945.....	2,166
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	5,049
		number 1950.....	43
		1945.....	237
		1945.....	86
		1945.....	491
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,646
		1945.....	1,767
		number 1950.....	27,832
		1945.....	33,499
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,608
		1945 ³	1,723
		number 1950.....	10,807
		1945 ³	14,692
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,526
		number 1950.....	8,746
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,305
		number 1950.....	6,912
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,179
		number 1950.....	5,960
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,140
		number 1950.....	4,153
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	475
		1944.....	364
		pounds 1949.....	14,027,990
		1944.....	9,731,502
		dollars 1949.....	468,274
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	866
		1944.....	1,222
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	216,813
		1944.....	665,670
		dollars 1949.....	302,216
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		dollars 1949.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137
		1945.....	1,374
		number 1950.....	24,991
		1945.....	21,618
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,098
		number 1950.....	11,131
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	592
		number 1950.....	13,860
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	970
		1945.....	954
		number 1950.....	5,227
		1945.....	4,807

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	793	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	645
.....number 1945...	510	General farms.....number 1950...	114
.....number 1950...	975	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	6
.....number 1945...	572	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	46
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	948	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	62
.....number 1945...	784	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	72
.....number 1950...	1,524		
.....number 1945...	1,004	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	942	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,035
.....number 1950...	1,456	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	89
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	291
.....number 1950...	17	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	290
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	267
.....number 1950...	51	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	83
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	933	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	15
.....number 1945...	911	Other farms.....number 1950...	72
.....number 1950...	1,253	Part-time ².....number 1950...	33
.....number 1945...	1,106	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	39
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	83	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,877,445
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	92	.....1944.....	5,881,149
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	694	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,803,601
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	238	.....1944.....	1,224,672
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,800,787
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,221,396
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	369
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	211	.....1944.....	975
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	294	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,620
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	583	.....1944.....	2,139
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	825
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	162
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	201	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,053,550
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	91	.....1944.....	4,655,779
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	398	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	220,618
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	362	.....1944.....	234,495
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	152,995
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	264,815
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	7,639,937
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	162	.....1944.....	4,156,469
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	811	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	294
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	698
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	796
.....persons 1950...	1,907	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	795
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,038	.....number 1945...	950
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,023	.....number 1950...	4,890
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	319	.....number 1945...	8,370
.....persons 1950...	494	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	267	.....number 1945...	52
.....persons 1950...	390	.....number 1950...	70
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945...	135
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,077	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	932	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,012
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	643	.....1945.....	989
dollars 1949...	313,387	.....number 1950...	103,242
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	825	.....1945.....	99,625
dollars 1949...	849,938	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	995
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	978	.....1945 ⁴	975
dollars 1949...	992,190	.....number 1950...	47,260
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	860	.....1945 ⁴	48,651
dollars 1949...	1,600,215	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	888
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	760	.....number 1950...	3,961
dollars 1949...	162,308	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	802
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	996	.....number 1950...	18,635
dollars 1949...	670,027	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	834
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	881	.....number 1950...	19,797
dollars 1949...	209,456	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	774
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	901	.....number 1950...	17,550
dollars 1949...	318,491	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	74
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949...	32
No sales.....number 1950...	35	.....dollars 1949...	1,660,192
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	4	.....1944.....	1,235,485
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	5	.....dollars 1949...	70,483
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	14	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	544
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	24	.....1944.....	748
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	9	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	244,064
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	80	.....1944.....	402,148
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	131	.....dollars 1949...	149,967
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	213	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	213	.....dollars 1949...	168
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	379	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	723
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	266	.....1945...	679
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	240	.....number 1950...	18,819
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945...	17,953
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	26	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	582
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	10,755
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	400
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	7,758
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	583
		.....1945...	483
		.....number 1950...	5,410
		.....1945...	3,371

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	842	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	149,627	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	421	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	249	acres 1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	10,933	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	7,191	1944.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	17,934	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	9,316	1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	22	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	22	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	1,369	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	451	1944.....	4
tons 1949.....	1,318	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	596	1944.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	143	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	133	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	5,524	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	6,219		
tons 1949.....	5,536	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	6,183	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	582	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	613	quarts 1949.....	350
acres 1949.....	122,737	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	137,010	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	129
tons 1949.....	94,502	1945.....	18
1944.....	100,531	acres 1950 ²	45
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	145	1945.....	54
acres 1949.....	11,093	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
1944.....	5,336	1945.....	52
tons 1949.....	9,147	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	408
1944.....	5,459	1945.....	2,003
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	76
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	332
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	520
tons..green weight 1949.....		1944.....	1,345
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	112	1945.....	
1944.....	11	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	1,809	1945.....	
1944.....	274	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
bushels 1949.....	2,805	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	113	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
acres 1949.....		1945.....	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	218
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	12
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	141
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	26	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	77
acres 1949.....	472	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	50
1944.....	791	1944.....	10
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	117	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
1944.....	315	1945.....	28
acres 1949 ¹	1,324	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	192
1944.....	2,180	1945.....	1,335
bushels 1949.....	196,173	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	47
1944.....	118,163	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	145
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	12,486
acres 1949.....		1944.....	2,443
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
1944.....		1945.....	15
farms reporting 1949.....	21	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	109
1944.....		1945.....	1,315
acres 1949.....	288	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	47
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	62
tons 1949.....	4,493	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	171
1944.....		1944.....	522
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
acres 1949.....	7	1945.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	557	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5
1944.....	823	1945.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
1944.....	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	6	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	369	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
1944.....	975	1945.....	2
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	88
1944.....		1945.....	603
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
1944.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	79
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	740
1944.....		1944.....	415

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 8, 1951

SHERMAN COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-082) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,045	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	1,112	.....1945.....	25
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	364,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.8	.....1945.....	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	201,880	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	17
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	156,023	.....1945.....	22
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	149	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	17
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,812	.....1945.....	23
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	331,240	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....1945.....	346,999	.....1945.....	12
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	317.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	312.0	.....1945.....	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,711	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....1945.....	8,093	.....1945.....	32
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	40.98	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945.....	25.94	.....1945.....	24
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	229
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,027	.....1945.....	245
.....1944.....	1,087	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....acres 1949.....	160,804	.....1945.....	65
.....1944.....	167,639	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	88
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945.....	89
.....1944.....	22	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	442
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....1945.....	447
.....1944.....	12	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	110
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945.....	129
.....1944.....	10	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	19
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....	36		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	198	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	216	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	481	White operators.....number 1950...	1,045
.....1944.....	526	.....1945.....	1,112
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	268	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	265	.....1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	186	Full owners.....number 1950...	438
.....acres 1949.....	4,632	.....1945.....	268
.....1944.....	3,200	Part owners.....number 1950...	224
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	440	.....1945.....	208
.....acres 1949.....	17,330	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	31,115	.....1945.....	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	6,809	All tenants.....number 1950...	382
.....acres 1949.....	217	.....1945.....	635
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	36.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	.....1945.....	57.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	28
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	319	.....1945.....	21
.....acres 1949.....	10,521	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	221
.....1944.....	48	.....1945.....	450
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	79
.....acres 1949.....	3,045	.....1945.....	159
.....1944.....	822	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	61
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....acres 1949.....	2,379	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....1944.....	322	.....1945.....	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	936	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	1,039	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	52
.....acres 1949.....	130,387		
.....1944.....	129,996	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,018	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	401
.....1944.....	1,095	.....1945.....	254
.....acres 1949.....	12,663	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	605
.....1944.....	13,905	.....1945.....	96
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	105	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	595
.....1944.....	92	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.37
.....acres 1949.....	5,352	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	135
.....1944.....	4,754	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	30
.....acres 1949.....	135	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	400
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		.....number 1950...	135
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	225
		.....number 1950...	225
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....number 1950...	30
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		.....number 1950...	55
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	976		
.....1945.....	1,051		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	47		
.....1945.....	57		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	51		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	173		
.....1944.....	217		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	48		
.....1944.....	37		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	231	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	608
.....1945.....	135	General farms.....number 1950...	195
.....number 1950.....	236	.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	137	.....number 1950.....	69
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	836	.....number 1950.....	112
.....1945.....	644	.....number 1950.....	57
.....number 1950.....	1,016		
.....1945.....	699		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	836		
.....number 1950.....	1,016		
.....number 1950.....			
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....			
.....number 1950.....			
.....number 1950.....			
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....			
.....number 1950.....			
.....number 1950.....			
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	920		
.....1945.....	993		
.....number 1950.....	1,120		
.....1945.....	1,085		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	60		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	141		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	729		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	110		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	988
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	271	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	79
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	470	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	246
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	347
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	232
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	83
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	Other farms.....number 1950.....	57
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	96	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	36
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	375	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	21
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,440,427
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	280	.....1944.....	3,122,974
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	635	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,159,001
		.....1944.....	731,562
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,155,596
		.....1944.....	726,243
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,032
		.....1944.....	1,131
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,018
		.....1944.....	4,030
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	355
		.....1944.....	158
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,281,426
		.....1944.....	2,391,090
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	375,723
		.....1944.....	331,206
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	285,563
		.....1944.....	354,780
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,620,140
		.....1944.....	1,705,104
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	322
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	882
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	875
		.....1945.....	1,014
		.....number 1950.....	3,080
		.....1945.....	5,188
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	34
		.....1945.....	56
		.....number 1950.....	81
		.....1945.....	244
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	982
		.....1945.....	1,037
		.....number 1950.....	30,078
		.....1945.....	29,593
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	973
		.....1945 ³	1,025
		.....number 1950.....	12,599
		.....1945 ³	12,021
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	922
		.....number 1950.....	6,427
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	809
		.....number 1950.....	6,006
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	799
		.....number 1950.....	5,610
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	831
		.....number 1950.....	5,863
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	31
		.....1944.....	14
		.....pounds 1949.....	848,714
		.....1944.....	421,374
		.....dollars 1949.....	31,491
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	763
		.....1944.....	933
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	583,561
		.....1944.....	652,407
		.....dollars 1949.....	343,607
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....dollars 1949.....	625
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	848
		.....1945.....	913
		.....number 1950.....	23,146
		.....1945.....	21,284
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	813
		.....number 1950.....	10,575
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	477
		.....number 1950.....	12,571
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	726
		.....1945.....	716
		.....number 1950.....	5,168
		.....1945.....	4,543

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Corn:	
1945...	53	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	999
number 1950...	758	1944...	1,062
1945...	1,967	acres 1949...	79,123
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	90,461
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	994
number 1950...	442	1944...	1,061
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	78,115
1945 ¹ ...	46	1944...	89,070
number 1950...	364	bushels 1949...	1,849,938
1945 ¹ ...	1,115	1944...	2,157,829
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
number 1950...	78	1944...	240
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	tons..green weight 1949...	1,333
number 1950...	316	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	13	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944...	36	acres 1949...	768
number shorn 1949...	369	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,492	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	55
1944...	7,651	1944...	521
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	519
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	6,488
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	915	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1945...	1,016	1944...	60
number 1950...	113,743	acres 1949...	153
1945...	140,787	1944...	628
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	571	bushels 1949...	2,099
number 1949...	55,207	1944...	9,089
dollars 1949...	48,641	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	834	acres 1949...	13
dozens 1949...	705,668	tons..green weight 1949...	140
dollars 1949...	231,712	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	6	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1950...	19	acres 1949...	353
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	tons cut 1949...	481
1944...	52	Small grains:	
number 1949...	364	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	3,449	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	39
as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949...	968
1944...	19	bushels 1949...	16,819
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944...	368
1944...	52	acres 1949...	387
number 1949...	364	1944...	13,203
1944...	3,449	acres 1949...	12,904
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25	bushels 1949...	157,549
1944...	529	1944...	114,387
acres 1949...	31	acres 1949...	4,770
1944...	31	1944...	276
bushels 1949...	4,770	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	661
1944...	276	1944...	550
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	661	acres 1949...	18,664
1944...	550	1944...	12,386
acres 1949...	18,664	bushels 1949...	288,552
1944...	9,026	1944...	108,533
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	745	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1949...	7,630	1944...	51
dollars 1949...	1,282,468	acres 1949...	860
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	360	1944...	1,017
number 1949...	2,520	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	321
dollars 1949...	259,839	1944...	509
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	848	acres 1949...	7,517
1944...	935	1944...	15,111
number 1949...	27,726	bushels 1949...	84,522
1944...	35,770	1944...	93,257
dollars 1949...	1,058,626	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	77
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944...	179
1944...	30	acres 1949...	1,119
number 1949...	316	1944...	2,018
1944...	2,163	bushels 1949...	12,161
dollars 1949...	6,594	1944...	21,192
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	216	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	7,096	1944 ² ...	1
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	1
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	782	1944 ² ...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	328	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	347	1944...	1
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	223	acres 1949...	1
1944...	192	1944...	1
number 1949...	230	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	196	acres 1949...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	109	tons 1949...	1
1944...	72	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	117	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	73	acres 1949...	1
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	732	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	87	acres 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,425	Other dry field and seed beans	
1944...	2,007	harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944...	1
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	101	acres 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	3,853	1944...	1
		100-lb. bags 1949...	1
		1944...	1

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 3, 1951

SIOUX COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-083) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	575	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	622	.....1945.....	5
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,320,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	89.2	.....1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	773,088	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	349,439	.....1945.....	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	77,400	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	5
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,351	.....1945.....	4
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,177,576	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,170,451	.....1945.....	2
.....1945.....	2,048.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,881.8	.....1945.....	3
.....1945.....	33,310	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	66
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,760	.....1945.....	70
.....1945.....	18.00	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	22
average per acre, dollars 1950*	9.44	.....1945.....	31
.....1945.....		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	55
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	56
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	540	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1944.....	561	.....1945.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	96,430	.....1945.....	18
.....1944.....	91,081	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	63
.....1944.....	8	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	61
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945.....	66
.....1944.....	5	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	84
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	.....1945.....	250
.....1944.....	39	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	259
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	150	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	168	White operators.....number 1950...	575
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	165	.....1945.....	622
.....1944.....	160	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	97	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	74	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	23,558	Full owners.....number 1950...	261
.....1944.....	9,764	.....1945.....	199
.....acres 1949.....	167	Part owners.....number 1950...	152
.....1944.....	8,332	.....1945.....	195
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	16,429	Managers.....number 1950...	11
.....1944.....	71	.....1945.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	3,586	All tenants.....number 1950...	151
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	.....1945.....	223
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	35.9
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	32
.....acres 1949.....	2,746	.....1945.....	74
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	59	.....1945.....	9
.....acres 1949.....	30,059	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	92
.....1944.....	21,173	.....1945.....	133
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Group-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	83
.....1944.....	5	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949.....	4,082	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	539	.....1945.....	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	437	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	508	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949.....	1,003,421	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	1,015,573	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	309
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	552	.....1945.....	299
.....1944.....	603	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	469
.....acres 1949.....	11,694	.....1945.....	305
.....1944.....	15,892	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	265
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	269	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.41
.....1944.....	244	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	216
.....acres 1949.....	30,841	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....1944.....	25,486	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	406
.....acres 1949.....	124	.....1945.....	17
FARM OPERATORS		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	528	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....1945.....	569	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	143
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	43	Grain combines.....number 1950...	147
.....1945.....	46	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	49	.....1945.....	27
.....1945.....	159	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	203	.....1945.....	27
.....1944.....	203	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	46	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	62	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		.....1945.....	27

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	500	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	291
.....1945.....	343	General farms.....number 1950...	94
.....number 1950.....	617	.....number 1950.....	36
.....1945.....	372	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	20
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	503	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	38
.....1945.....	393	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	31
.....number 1950.....	811	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	31
.....1945.....	511		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	502	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	789	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	544
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	36
.....number 1950.....	18	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	119
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	115
.....number 1950.....	19	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	164
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	499	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	69
.....1945.....	512	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	41
.....number 1950.....	676	Other farms.....number 1950...	31
.....1945.....	640	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	22
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	9
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	9	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	72	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,970,635
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	306	.....1944.....	3,923,178
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	147	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,592,841
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	688,081
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,544,846
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	.....1944.....	688,649
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	6,792
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	398	.....1944.....	724
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	63
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	708
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	.....1944.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,376,526
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	129	.....1944.....	3,234,497
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	398	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	70,062
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8.8	.....1944.....	95,334
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	91,174
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	.....1944.....	92,984
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,215,293
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	510	.....1944.....	3,045,179
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,268
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	600
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	601	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	1,211	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	400
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	598	.....1950.....	398
.....persons 1950.....	569	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1949...	517
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	272	.....1945.....	2,255
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	429	.....number 1950.....	3,508
.....persons 1950.....	127	Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	213	.....1949.....	69
.....persons 1950.....	213	.....number 1949.....	48
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	440
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	619	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	473	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	534
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	358	.....1945.....	569
dollars 1949.....	98,312	.....number 1950.....	61,781
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	376	.....1945.....	53,514
dollars 1949.....	354,300	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	524
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	555	.....1945.....	632
dollars 1949.....	659,217	.....number 1950.....	24,368
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	496	.....1945.....	24,987
dollars 1949.....	1,463,249	.....number 1945.....	4,499
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	395	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,751
dollars 1949.....	82,103	.....number 1950.....	402
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	587	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	14,437
dollars 1949.....	383,177	.....number 1950.....	415
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	435	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	14,259
dollars 1949.....	92,142	.....number 1950.....	389
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	467	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8,717
dollars 1949.....	99,362	.....number 1950.....	29
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....farms reporting 1949...	41
No sales.....number 1950.....	9	.....pounds 1949.....	647,435
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	826,761
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	19	.....dollars 1949.....	23,476
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	37	.....1944.....	208
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	18	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	351
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	18	.....1944.....	77,863
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	40	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	144,507
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	99	.....1944.....	47,214
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	98	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	82	.....dollars 1949.....	77
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	155	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	866
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	153	.....1945.....	279
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	122	.....number 1950.....	3,850
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	3,426
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	31	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	234
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	2,237
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	112
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,613
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	169
		.....1945.....	151
		.....number 1950.....	789
		.....1945.....	548

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Corn:	
1945.....	89	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	254
number 1950.....	10,444	1944.....	295
1945.....	47,160	acres 1949.....	7,495
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	9,110
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	191
number 1950.....	6,942	1944.....	228
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	51	acres 1949.....	4,130
1945.....	60	1944.....	5,429
number 1950.....	5,675	bushels 1949.....	93,464
1945.....	13,650	1944.....	69,659
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950.....	1,267	acres 1949.....	601
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	43	tons green weight 1949...	4,692
number 1950.....	3,502	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	45	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	83
1944.....	65	acres 1949.....	2,764
number shorn 1949.....	5,382	Sorghums:	
1945.....	49,453	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	24
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	143,617	1944.....	57
1944.....	143,617	acres 1949.....	381
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	1,029
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	470	1944.....	3
1945.....	542	acres 1949.....	5
number 1950.....	28,842	1944.....	36
1945.....	38,907	bushels 1949.....	75
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1944.....	490
number 1949.....	13,694	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	13,708	acres 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	267	tons green weight 1949...	
dozens 1949.....	154,157	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949.....	52,043	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	36	1944.....	376
number 1950.....	157	acres 1949.....	334
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	38	tons cut 1949...	
1944.....	43	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	4,223	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	3,131	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	353
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	6,073
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	510	1944.....	114
dollars 1949.....	4,192,682	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	80
1944.....	474	acres 1949.....	6,397
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	478	1944.....	3,431
number 1949.....	25,125	bushels 1949...	111,007
1944.....	26,432	1944.....	51,709
Cattle sold alive; excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	419	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	119
number 1949.....	20,514	acres 1949.....	4,322
dollars 1949.....	3,134,160	1944.....	3,363
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	267	bushels 1949...	62,652
number 1949.....	5,611	1944.....	40,332
dollars 1949.....	510,463	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	206
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	227	acres 1949...	205
1944.....	299	1944.....	5,973
number 1949.....	4,984	acres 1949...	6,206
1944.....	8,399	bushels 1949...	145,079
dollars 1949.....	165,792	1944.....	141,849
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944.....	89	acres 1949...	79
number 1949.....	17,357	1944.....	1,337
1944.....	32,817	1944.....	1,337
dollars 1949...	370,937	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	231
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944.....	138
number 1949...	343	acres 1949...	6,174
dollars 1949...	11,270	1944.....	3,890
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	154,123
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	361	1944.....	77,524
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	237	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	52
number 1949...	323	acres 1949...	92
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	164	1944.....	1,245
1944.....	202	acres 1949...	2,662
number 1949...	224	bushels 1949...	10,777
1944.....	247	1944.....	26,062
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	48	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	99	1944 ²	
1944.....	53	acres 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	271	1944 ²	
1944.....	372	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	561	acres 1949...	
1944.....	793	1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		bushels 1949...	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	67	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,242	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1Hogs and ewe lambs kept for breeding.		acres 1949...	
2Acres grown alone except for green manure.		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	203
		1944.....	138
		acres 1949...	7,142
		1944.....	3,539
		100-lb. bags 1949...	103,223
		1944.....	25,394

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	454	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	52,605	.....acres 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	307	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....1944...	290	.....1944...	3
.....acres 1949...	12,511	.....acres 1949...	131
.....1944...	11,422	.....1944...	24
.....tons 1949...	18,701	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	16,686	.....1944...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....acres 1949...	19
.....1944...	31	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	587	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	521	.....1944...	(*)
.....tons 1949...	695	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	384	.....1944...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	90	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	97	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	3,194	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	3,859	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
.....tons 1949...	3,038	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	2,975	.....acres 1949...	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	204	.....quarts 1949...	50
.....1944...	227	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
.....acres 1949...	25,652	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	68
.....1944...	27,938	.....1945...	34
.....tons 1949...	17,779	.....acres 1950...	9
.....1944...	20,654	.....1945...	21
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	71
.....acres 1949...	9,547	.....1945...	67
.....1944...	6,271	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	594
.....tons 1949...	6,713	.....1945...	696
.....1944...	5,522	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	112
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	482
.....acres 1949...	15	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	481
.....tons..green weight 1949...	60	.....1944...	891
Field crops (other):	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	76	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	62	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	32
.....acres 1949...	3,601	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	2,903	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
.....bushels 1949...	8,837	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
.....1944...	3,622	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	2
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	181	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....bushels 1949...	225	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	88	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
.....1944...	217	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	949	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	32
.....1944...	2,051	.....1945...	30
.....bushels 1949...	203,645	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	125
.....1944...	238,079	.....1945...	150
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	52
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	73
.....100 lb. ear corn 1949...	5	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	561
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....1944...	537
.....1944...	94	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	36
.....acres 1949...	1,702	.....1945...	32
.....1944...	1,931	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	542
.....tons 1949...	26,448	.....1945...	417
.....1944...	16,211	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	255
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	287
.....acres 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	140
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	268	.....1944...	28
.....1944...	345	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	8	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	150	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	26	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
.....sold..dollars 1949...	6,792	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	724	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	60
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	.....	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	36
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	120
		.....1944...	20

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than one acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 1, 1951

STANTON COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-084) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,187	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	33
.....1945.....	1,273	.....1945.....	18
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	275,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	95.9	.....1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	152,590	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945.....	142,857	.....1945.....	17
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,035	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	284,412	.....1945.....	16
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	263,203	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	222.8	.....1945.....	15
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	224.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	26,498	.....1945.....	4
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,414	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	65
.....1945.....	110.63	.....1945.....	58
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	73.15	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	59
.....1945.....	73.15	.....1945.....	72
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,130	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	400
.....1945.....	1,146	.....1945.....	405
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	173,894	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	120
.....1945.....	173,520	.....1945.....	118
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	14	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	162
.....1945.....	13	.....1945.....	134
Land in farms according to use:	14	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	255
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....1945.....	287
.....1944.....	27	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....acres 1949.....	167	.....1945.....	39
.....1944.....	186	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	676	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	658		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	229	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	241	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	394	White operators.....number 1950...	1,187
.....1944.....	755	.....1945.....	1,173
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16,308	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	20,008	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	164	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	3,834	Full owners.....number 1950...	431
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9,815	.....1945.....	376
.....1944.....	15	Part owners.....number 1950...	228
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	382	.....1945.....	203
.....1944.....	12	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	153	All tenants.....number 1950...	528
.....acres 1949.....	3,452	.....1945.....	593
.....1944.....	82	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	44.5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	.....1945.....	50.6
.....1944.....	3,872	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	38
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,618	.....1945.....	69
.....1944.....	136	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	321
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	103	.....1945.....	276
.....1944.....	2,233	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	123
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	1,291	.....1945.....	245
.....1944.....	802	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	108
.....acres 1949.....	730	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	45,371	.....1945.....	46
.....acres 1949.....	39,244	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	1,139	.....1945.....	11
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,169	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
.....1944.....	15,880		
.....acres 1949.....	17,707	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	11	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	879
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	710
.....1944.....	598	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,134
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	382	.....1945.....	492
.....acres 1949.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,144
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.47
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	327
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	357
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	298
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,048
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	407
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	199
		.....number 1950...	204
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	670
		.....number 1950...	672
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		.....number 1950...	53
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....number 1950...	16
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		.....number 1950...	41

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

STANTON COUNTY, KANSAS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	420	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	813
.....number 1945...	143	General farms.....number 1950...	157
.....number 1950...	450	.....number 1945...	5
.....number 1945...	146	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	76
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,074	.....number 1945...	76
.....number 1945...	951	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	76
.....number 1950...	1,594	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	40
.....number 1945...	1,126	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	40
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,074		
.....number 1950...	1,566		
.....number 1945...	15	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,117
.....number 1950...	12	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	86
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	186
.....number 1950...	13	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	366
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,135	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	295
.....number 1945...	1,091	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	166
.....number 1950...	1,470	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950...	48
.....number 1945...	1,363	Other farms.....number 1950...	40
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ³.....number 1950...	22
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	18
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	824	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	824	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	196	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,684,586
		.....dollars 1944...	6,163,013
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,294,639
		.....dollars 1944...	920,893
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,292,396
		.....dollars 1944...	915,687
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,743
		.....dollars 1944...	4,910
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	500
		.....dollars 1944...	296
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
		.....dollars 1944...	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,389,547
		.....dollars 1944...	5,242,950
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	300,005
		.....dollars 1944...	310,556
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	521,273
		.....dollars 1944...	511,915
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	8,568,269
		.....dollars 1944...	4,420,479
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	400
		.....dollars 1944...	.....
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	893
		.....farms reporting 1950...	878
		.....number 1950...	1,072
		.....number 1945...	2,345
		.....number 1944...	4,132
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		.....farms reporting 1950...	73
		.....number 1945...	63
		.....number 1944...	157
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,084
		.....farms reporting 1945...	1,093
		.....number 1950...	38,422
		.....number 1945...	37,628
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,059
		.....farms reporting 1945...	1,076
		.....number 1950...	9,698
		.....number 1945...	11,780
		.....number 1944...	932
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	4,729
		.....number 1950...	421
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8,975
		.....number 1950...	931
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	16,200
		.....number 1950...	798
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,551
		.....number 1950...	36
		.....number 1944...	23
		.....number 1944...	1,020,042
		.....pounds 1949...	820,182
		.....pounds 1944...	34,438
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	717
		.....farms reporting 1944...	927
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	464,513
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	555,706
		.....dollars 1949...	265,532
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....dollars 1949...	35
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	988
		.....farms reporting 1945...	997
		.....number 1950...	57,927
		.....number 1945...	38,742
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	967
		.....number 1950...	24,636
		.....number 1945...	574
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	33,291
		.....number 1950...	903
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	854
		.....farms reporting 1945...	12,907
		.....number 1950...	10,090
		.....number 1945...	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Corn:	
1945.....	49	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,117
number 1950...	1,203	1944.....	1,134
1945.....	2,573	acres 1949...	95,925
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	101,658
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,113
number 1950...	751	1944.....	1,134
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	26	acres 1949...	74,452
1945 ¹	42	1944.....	100,610
number 1950...	732	bushels 1949...	3,267,913
1945 ¹	1,078	1944.....	3,120,161
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950...	19	acres 1949...	126
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	tons..green weight 1949...	2,675
number 1950...	452	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	92
1944.....	44	acres 1949...	927
number shorn 1949...	922	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,437	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	13,542	1944.....	171
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.26	acres 1949...	37
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1944...	1,769
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	997	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945.....	1,025	1944.....	52
number 1950...	152,170	acres 1949...	4
1945.....	191,616	1944.....	558
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	618	bushels 1949...	160
number 1949...	124,547	1944.....	13,284
dollars 1949...	112,385	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	939	acres 1949...	16
dozens 1949...	1,139,609	tons..green weight 1949...	105
dollars 1949...	386,029	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	301	acres 1949...	17
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2	tons cut 1949...	27
1944.....	6	Small grains:	
number 1949...	2,900	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	5,031	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	82
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	2,670
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,100	1944.....	138
dollars 1949...	8,560,494	acres 1949...	39
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002	1944.....	3,139
1944.....	918	acres 1944...	663
number 1949...	28,421	bushels 1949...	55,038
1944.....	20,847	1944.....	8,421
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	889	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949...	26,425	acres 1949...	61
dollars 1949...	5,538,288	1944.....	92
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	254	bushels 1949...	451
number 1949...	1,996	1944.....	1,070
dollars 1949...	267,119	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,006
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,010	1944.....	911
1944.....	1,013	acres 1949...	47,984
number 1949...	66,254	1944.....	36,287
1944.....	64,104	bushels 1949...	1,171,706
dollars 1949...	2,711,913	1944.....	532,927
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	38	1944.....	28
number 1949...	2,383	acres 1949...	368
1944.....	8,604	1944.....	529
dollars 1949...	37,312	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1944.....	207
number 1949...	136	acres 1949...	610
dollars 1949...	5,862	1944.....	4,461
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	12,675
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	955	1944.....	28,161
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	520	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	70
number 1949...	574	1944.....	108
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	362	acres 1949...	1,766
1944.....	393	1944.....	2,296
number 1949...	401	bushels 1949...	15,335
1944.....	421	1944.....	19,469
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	166	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	113	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	173	1944 ²	15
1944.....	117	acres 1949...	11
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	904	1944 ²	110
1944.....	968	acres 1944...	2
number 1949...	2,008	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	2,454	1944.....	11
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		acres 1949...	78
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	116	bushels 1949...	290
dollars 1949...	4,115	1944.....	909
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1948...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	536	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	261
.....1945.....	400	General farms.....number 1950.....	390
.....number 1950.....	578	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	411	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	119
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,116	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	271
.....1945.....	1,051	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	107
.....number 1950.....	1,497		
.....1945.....	1,185	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,116	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,335
.....number 1950.....	1,467	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	119
.....number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	450
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	440
.....number 1950.....	20	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	260
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,231	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	65
.....1945.....	1,391	Other farms.....number 1950.....	107
.....number 1950.....	1,531	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	60
.....1945.....	1,593	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	47
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	154	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,480,169
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	5,852,067
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	674	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,492,789
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	508	.....1944.....	2,597,418
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,475,141
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,589,495
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	176	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	361
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	525	.....1944.....	2,635
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	440	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,287
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	195	.....1944.....	1,036
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,000
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	4,250
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	456	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,987,360
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	.....1944.....	3,254,404
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	440,037
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	424,342
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	726,829
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	721,728
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,820,494
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	591	.....1944.....	2,108,334
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	560	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	20
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	245
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,146	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	812
.....persons 1950.....	2,240	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	796
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,146	.....number 1945.....	1,212
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,116	.....1950.....	2,046
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	681	.....1945.....	4,419
.....persons 1950.....	1,037	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	42
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	.....number 1945.....	182
.....persons 1950.....	87	.....1950.....	80
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	398
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,286	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,096	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,269
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,020	.....1945.....	1,407
.....dollars 1949.....	258,120	.....number 1950.....	28,760
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	766	.....1945.....	34,245
.....dollars 1949.....	204,725	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,257
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,186	.....1945.....	1,380
.....dollars 1949.....	826,765	.....number 1950.....	12,138
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,131	.....1945.....	14,308
.....dollars 1949.....	557,925	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,170
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,090	.....number 1950.....	7,002
.....dollars 1949.....	132,680	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,001
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,161	.....number 1950.....	6,234
.....dollars 1949.....	497,055	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	942
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,006	.....number 1950.....	5,495
.....dollars 1949.....	172,940	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	984
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,076	.....number 1950.....	4,893
.....dollars 1949.....	195,535	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	60
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	84
No sales.....number 1950.....	9	.....pounds 1949.....	1,076,734
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	38	.....1944.....	1,471,967
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	21	.....dollars 1949.....	41,703
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	42	.....farms reporting 1949.....	998
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	41	.....1944.....	1,208
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	73	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	704,842
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	208	.....1944.....	772,908
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	198	.....dollars 1949.....	396,565
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	365	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	327	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	878
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	120	.....1945.....	1,050
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	20,050
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	608	.....1945.....	19,895
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	608	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	822
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	6,651
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	513
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	11,399
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	729
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	27	.....1945.....	778
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	49	.....number 1950.....	4,320
		.....1945.....	4,383

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	442	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	423
.....farms reporting 1945...	294	General farms.....number 1950...	253
.....number 1950...	468	.....number 1945...	308
.....number 1945...	907	.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	881	.....number 1950...	81
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,205	.....number 1950...	167
.....number 1950...	974	.....number 1950...	75
.....number 1945...	892		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,180	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945...	25	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,072
.....number 1950...	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	112
.....farms reporting 1945...	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	375
.....number 1950...	1,032	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	365
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,112	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	147
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,332	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	71
.....number 1950...	1,254	Other farms.....number 1950...	75
.....number 1945...	1,254	Part-time ².....number 1950...	48
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	27
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	111	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,560,695
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	631	.....dollars 1944...	4,195,982
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	289	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,841,113
		.....dollars 1944...	1,400,636
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,839,634
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	1,399,723
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	79
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	505	.....dollars 1944...	667
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	427	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,170
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	135	.....dollars 1944...	246
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	230
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	265	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,717,949
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	101	.....dollars 1944...	2,793,849
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	556	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	335,855
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....dollars 1944...	321,011
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	618,251
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	523,435
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,763,843
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	346	.....dollars 1944...	1,949,403
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	691	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,633
		.....dollars 1944...	1,497
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	714
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	982	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	686
.....persons 1950...	1,917	.....farms reporting 1945...	968
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	982	.....number 1950...	1,763
Operators.....persons 1950...	962	.....number 1945...	3,443
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	551	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....persons 1950...	871	.....farms reporting 1945...	192
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	82	.....number 1950...	132
.....persons 1950...	84	.....number 1945...	395
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,062	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,056
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	907	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,136
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	832	.....number 1950...	21,259
.....dollars 1949...	150,799	.....number 1945...	24,345
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	532	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,044
.....dollars 1949...	116,799	.....farms reporting 1945 ³ ...	1,124
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	967	.....number 1950...	8,877
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	706,951	.....number 1945 ³ ...	10,650
.....dollars 1949...	952	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	979
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	897	.....number 1950...	4,891
.....dollars 1949...	110,895	.....number 1945...	848
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	947	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,348
.....dollars 1949...	364,180	.....number 1950...	809
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	782	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,712
.....dollars 1949...	116,859	.....number 1950...	778
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	851	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,322
.....dollars 1949...	128,535	.....number 1950...	57
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	60
No sales.....number 1950...	8	.....farms reporting 1944...	.....
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	19	.....pounds 1949...	1,556,864
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	24	.....pounds 1944...	1,365,809
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	29	.....dollars 1949...	56,018
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	48	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	833
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	49	.....farms reporting 1944...	972
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	116	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	500,817
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	272	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	576,172
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	242	.....dollars 1949...	279,474
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	226	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	114	.....dollars 1949...	363
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	314	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	872
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	314	.....farms reporting 1945...	944
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	24,517
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	21,675
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	846
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	12,349
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	41	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	413
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	41	.....number 1950...	12,168
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	746
		.....farms reporting 1945...	693
		.....number 1950...	5,816
		.....number 1945...	4,506

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	43	Corn:	
1945.....	87	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,004
number 1950...	1,509	1944.....	1,075
1945.....	2,735	acres 1949...	61,303
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	71,447
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,003
number 1950...	830	1944.....	1,075
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	42	acres 1949...	60,389
1945 ¹	81	1944.....	71,012
number 1950...	793	bushels 1949...	1,944,668
1945 ¹	2,057	1944.....	2,361,452
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	37	acres 1949...	82
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	35	tons green weight 1949...	520
number 1950...	679	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	32	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	85
1944.....	84	acres 1949...	832
number shorn 1949...	813	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,470	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	18,084	1944.....	178
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	194
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	923
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	977	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945.....	1,199	acres 1949...	15
number 1950...	133,412	1944.....	79
1945.....	178,067	acres 1949...	109
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	817	bushels 1949...	977
number 1949...	118,831	1944.....	1,730
dollars 1949...	103,367	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	941	acres 1949...	43
dozens 1949...	1,365,068	tons green weight 1949...	193
dollars 1949...	461,015	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2	cut for dry storage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	7	acres 1949...	72
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	6	tons cut 1949...	137
1944.....	5	Small grains:	
number 1949...	6,707	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	1,959	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	29
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	562
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	6,346
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	892
dollars 1949...	2,757,900	1944.....	914
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	934	acres 1949...	40,076
1944.....	991	1944.....	33,880
number 1949...	9,771	bushels 1949...	432,429
1944.....	10,200	1944.....	354,732
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	702	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949...	6,360	acres 1949...	459
dollars 1949...	1,052,631	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	548	bushels 1949...	3,605
number 1949...	3,411	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	726
dollars 1949...	335,603	1944.....	744
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	869	acres 1949...	14,092
1944.....	974	1944.....	14,747
number 1949...	33,592	bushels 1949...	197,507
1944.....	37,850	1944.....	224,061
dollars 1949...	1,347,976	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1944.....	45
1944.....	64	acres 1949...	339
number 1949...	1,035	1944.....	586
1944.....	1,595	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	17,653	1944.....	8
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	66	acres 1949...	256
number 1949...	121	1944.....	126
dollars 1949...	4,037	bushels 1949...	2,358
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	684
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	865	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	511	1944.....	20
number 1949...	588	acres 1949...	25
1944.....	136	1944.....	121
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	237	bushels 1949...	250
1944.....	159	1944.....	1,263
number 1949...	262	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	382	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	304	1944 ²	14
number 1949...	429	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	330	1944 ²	115
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	788	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	947	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,457	1944.....	101
1944.....	1,905	bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,905	1944.....	1,935
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	213	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	3,284	tons 1949...	.....
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		100-lb. bags 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 30, 1951

KEARNEY COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-050) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 949 1945... 1,027	Under 10 acres*.....number	1950... 42 1945... 50
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 327,680 1945... 93.6	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 8 1945... 20
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 93.6 1945... 138,934	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 34 1945... 30
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 194,551 1945... 320	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 14 1945... 23
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 27,013 1945... 306,792	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 13 1945... 12
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 27,013 1945... 315,765	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 13 1945... 13
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 306,792 1945... 315,765	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 27 1945... 26
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 315,765 1945... 323.3	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 24 1945... 30
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 323.3 1945... 307.5	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 125 1945... 159
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 30,792 1945... 16,869	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 49 1945... 46
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 87.88 1945... 54.87	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 108 1945... 129
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 381 1945... 418
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 909 1944... 965	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 137 1945... 103
acres	1949... 195,483 1944... 172,275	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 16 1945... 18
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 24 1944... 25		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 9 1944... 10	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 5 1944... 7	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 23 1944... 23	White operators.....number	1950... 949 1945... 1,027
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 63 1944... 144	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 330 1944... 406	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 455 1944... 441	Full owners.....number	1950... 230 1945... 227
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 340 1944... 19,095	Part owners.....number	1950... 316 1945... 305
acres	1949... 4,397 1944... 628	Managers.....number	1950... 1 1945... 3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 628 1944... 30,338	All tenants.....number	1950... 402 1945... 492
acres	1949... 30,338 1944... 58,424	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 42.4 1945... 47.9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 518 1944... 23,873	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 15 1945... 15
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 342 1944... 171	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 215 1945... 129
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 5 1944... 237	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 346 1945... 109
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 5 1944... 6,465	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 45 1945... 18
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 237 1944... 33	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 18 1945... 2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 18 1944... 654	Other tenants.....number	1950... 3 1945... 15
acres	1949... 18 1944... 232	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 91 1944... 868		
acres	1949... 91 1944... 755	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 526 1944... 865	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 684 1945... 756
acres	1949... 51,085 1944... 67,860	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 754 1945... 434
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 887 1944... 1,011	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 754 1945... 754
acres	1949... 9,269 1944... 13,822	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 7.88 1945... 369
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 278 1944... 218	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 218 1945... 67
acres	1949... 28,275 1944... 18,370	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 669 1945... 195
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 40	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 70
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 473 1945... 483
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 453 1945... 433
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 35 1945... 35
		Milking machines.....farms reporting	1950... 71 1945... 96
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 168 1945... 183
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 850 1945... 971		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 82 1945... 55		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 54 1944... 220		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 210 1944... 52		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 50 1944... 50		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	519	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	203
.....1945.....	317	General farms.....number 1950...	172
.....number 1950.....	565	.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	335	.....number 1950.....	43
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	819	.....number 1950.....	118
.....1945.....	825	.....number 1950.....	48
.....number 1950.....	1,366		
.....1945.....	990		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	819		
.....number 1950.....	1,311		
.....number 1950.....	35		
.....1945.....	35		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20		
.....number 1950.....	20		
.....1945.....	20		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	823		
.....number 1950.....	961		
.....1945.....	1,056		
.....number 1950.....	1,104		
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	70		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	21		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	433		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	425		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	901
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	23
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	206
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	356	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	274
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	269
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	81
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	48
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	561	Other farms.....number 1950.....	48
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	18
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	30
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	40		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	602		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	211		
FARM LABOR⁴		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,355,389
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	794	.....dollars 1944.....	4,608,525
.....persons 1950.....	1,484	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,354,568
.....farms reporting 1950.....	774	.....dollars 1944.....	2,395,381
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	774	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,344,066
.....persons 1950.....	759	.....dollars 1944.....	2,386,182
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	348	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,505
.....persons 1950.....	528	.....dollars 1944.....	6,535
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,897
.....persons 1950.....	197	.....dollars 1944.....	1,119
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,100
.....persons 1950.....	197	.....dollars 1944.....	1,545
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,000,821
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	849	.....dollars 1944.....	2,209,517
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	754	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	219,815
.....dollars 1949.....	654	.....dollars 1944.....	212,939
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	163,685	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	351,572
.....dollars 1949.....	669	.....dollars 1944.....	408,857
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	273,034	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,429,434
.....dollars 1949.....	779	.....dollars 1944.....	1,587,721
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	607,463	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	627
.....dollars 1949.....	704		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	609,842		
.....dollars 1949.....	763		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	147,509		
.....dollars 1949.....	784		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	487,019		
.....dollars 1949.....	714		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	121,993		
.....dollars 1949.....	753		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	195,817		
.....dollars 1949.....			
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		HORSES AND MULES	
No sales.....number 1950.....		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	451
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	30	.....farms reporting 1950.....	445
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	22	.....number 1945.....	792
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	6	.....number 1950.....	1,091
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	34	.....number 1945.....	2,778
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	63	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	23	.....farms reporting 1950.....	93
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	22	.....number 1945.....	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	163	.....number 1945.....	159
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	174		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	206		
	229		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	489	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	824
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	484	.....farms reporting 1945.....	934
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	21,366
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1945.....	27,939
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	808
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	922
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	16	.....number 1950.....	8,035
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	21	.....number 1945.....	10,923
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	763
		.....number 1950.....	3,741
		.....number 1945.....	664
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,764
		.....number 1950.....	629
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,375
		.....number 1950.....	591
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,192
		.....number 1950.....	55
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	40
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	1,808,990
		.....pounds 1949.....	377,550
		.....dollars 1949.....	73,259
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	585
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	798
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	252,808
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	377,792
		.....dollars 1949.....	146,556
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	587
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	634
		.....number 1950.....	15,814
		.....number 1945.....	13,181
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	557
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	7,426
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	284
		.....number 1950.....	8,388
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	490
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	383
		.....number 1950.....	3,765
		.....number 1945.....	2,640

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 10, 1951

KEYTH COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-051) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	587	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	21
1945.....	635	1945.....	14
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	686,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	4
1945.....	98.3	1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	391,207	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	17
1945.....	260,341	1945.....	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	91,256	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	20
1945.....	68,695	1945.....	25
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	674,109	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	7
1945.....	688,930	1945.....	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	1148.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1945.....	1084.9	1945.....	7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	54,007	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	14
1945.....	24,038	1945.....	8
average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	38.28	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	15
1945.....	22.16	1945.....	15
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	53
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	553	1945.....	52
1944.....	602	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	10
acres 1949.....	184,073	1945.....	11
1944.....	185,238	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	20
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	1945.....	16
1944.....	16	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	154
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	1945.....	178
1944.....	13	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	142
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	1945.....	138
1944.....	6	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	142
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	1945.....	144
1944.....	18		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	56	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	138	White operators.....number 1950.....	587
1944.....	137	1945.....	634
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	332	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	1
1944.....	356	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	120	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	181	Full owners.....number 1950.....	195
acres 1949.....	12,696	1945.....	158
1944.....	4,114	1950.....	211
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	415	1945.....	206
1944.....	73,633	Part owners.....number 1950.....	3
acres 1949.....	69,789	1945.....	4
1944.....	70,383	Managers.....number 1950.....	178
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	388	1945.....	267
1944.....	74	All tenants.....number 1950.....	30.3
acres 1949.....	181	1945.....	42.0
1944.....	133	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	68	1945.....	40
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,250	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	67
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	1945.....	89
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	90
1944.....	671	1945.....	137
acres 1949.....	509	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	84
1944.....	9	1945.....	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	22	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	12
1944.....	189	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	129	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	3
1944.....	417	1945.....	9
not woodland.....farms reporting 1949.....	534	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	
1944.....	392,830	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	417,079		
1944.....		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	565	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	386
1944.....	618	1945.....	303
acres 1949.....	10,017	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	520
1944.....	12,072	1945.....	329
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	140	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	520
1944.....	105	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	9.93
acres 1949.....	18,893	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	270
1944.....	10,098	1945.....	122
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	113
acres 1949.....	169	1945.....	467
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	43
		1945.....	11
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	58
		1945.....	343
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	409
		1945.....	126
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	127
		1945.....	21
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
		1945.....	3
		Grain combines.....number 1950.....	3
		1945.....	85
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	93
		1945.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		1945.....	
		Upright silos.....number 1950.....	
		1945.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		1945.....	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Corn:	
1945.....	37	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	307
number 1950.....	1,881	1944.....	500
1945.....	9,041	acres 1949.....	21,652
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	51,230
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	288
number 1950.....	652	1944.....	487
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	acres 1949.....	20,075
1945 ¹	25	1944.....	48,984
number 1950.....	589	bushels 1949.....	593,477
1945 ¹	2,118	1944.....	1,191,128
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950.....	63	acres 1949.....	1,069
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	tons..green weight 1949...	7,201
number 1950.....	1,229	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	17	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	27	acres 1949.....	508
number shorn 1949.....	1,651	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	13,818	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	147
1944.....	31,739	1944.....	331
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	3,080
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	7,309
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	475	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1945.....	570	acres 1949.....	15
number 1950.....	41,565	1944.....	267
1945.....	65,896	bushels 1949.....	189
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	229	1944.....	5,375
number 1949.....	18,690	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949.....	18,888	acres 1949.....	53
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	364	tons..green weight 1949...	282
dozens 1949.....	206,490	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949.....	69,858	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	145
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949.....	2,760
number 1950.....	29	tons cut 1949.....	5,284
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Small grains:	
1944.....	45	Grains grown together and threshed	
number 1949.....	9,478	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	4,387	acres 1949.....	163
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949.....	3,270
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	435
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	487	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	364
dollars 1949.....	4,576,676	acres 1949.....	96,361
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	443	1944.....	59,248
1944.....	513	bushels 1949.....	1,788,056
number 1949.....	26,755	1944.....	983,009
1944.....	24,251	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	346	acres 1949.....	798
number 1949.....	20,644	1944.....	5
dollars 1949.....	3,576,512	bushels 1949.....	12,782
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	284	1944.....	50
number 1949.....	6,111	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	137
dollars 1949.....	574,523	acres 1949.....	220
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	296	acres 1949.....	3,724
1944.....	467	1944.....	7,144
number 1949.....	9,884	bushels 1949.....	117,818
1944.....	21,428	1944.....	203,231
dollars 1949.....	379,935	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	17	acres 1949.....	48
1944.....	22	1944.....	392
number 1949.....	2,021	1944.....	774
1944.....	6,987	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	109
dollars 1949.....	42,772	acres 1949.....	199
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1944.....	4,650
number 1949.....	90	acres 1949.....	8,538
dollars 1949.....	2,934	bushels 1949.....	97,882
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	157,958
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	349	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	227	acres 1949.....	125
number 1949.....	294	1944.....	1,160
1949.....	144	bushels 1949.....	4,551
1944.....	203	1944.....	11,590
number 1949.....	188	1944.....	49,502
1944.....	247	Annual legumes:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	120	1944 ².....	.....
number 1949.....	106	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	135	1944 ².....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	267	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	463	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	478	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	996	1944.....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		bushels 1949.....	.....
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	985	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Footnotes:		acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	tons..1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	.....	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Other dry field and seed beans	
1944.....	.....	harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	11
1944.....	.....	1944.....	317
1944.....	.....	100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	1,548

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Corn:	
1945.....	67	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	263
number 1950...	1,433	1944.....	378
1945.....	7,782	acres 1949.....	16,150
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	23,859
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	247
number 1950...	938	1944.....	361
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	21	acres 1949.....	14,396
1945 ¹ ..	61	1944.....	23,506
number 1950...	851	bushels 1949.....	230,132
1945 ¹ ..	3,494	1944.....	358,868
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	87	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	495	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	21	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1944.....	37	acres 1949...	1,754
number shorn 1949...	905	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	7,812	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944.....	36,642	1944.....	227
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	1,082
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	6,905
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	336	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945.....	465	1944.....	5
number 1950...	26,858	acres 1949...	25
1945.....	42,030	1944.....	128
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	179	bushels 1949...	325
number 1949...	12,950	1944.....	1,036
dollars 1949...	10,202	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	289	acres 1949...	80
dozens 1949...	166,362	tons..green weight 1949...	315
dollars 1949...	56,857	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45
number 1950...	24	acres 1949...	977
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	tons cut 1949...	1,239
1944.....	58	Small grains:	
number 1949...	134	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	1,882	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	162
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	1,895
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	398	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	2,751,983	1944.....	14
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	384	acres 1949...	1,489
1944.....	458	1944.....	438
number 1949...	17,339	bushels 1949...	24,783
1944.....	15,189	1944.....	5,088
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	322	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	8,765	acres 1949...	802
dollars 1949...	1,419,584	1944.....	688
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	327	bushels 1949...	6,614
number 1949...	8,574	1944.....	4,679
dollars 1949...	849,175	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	102
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	290	1944.....	147
1944.....	355	acres 1949...	3,680
number 1949...	12,911	1944.....	5,059
1944.....	11,668	bushels 1949...	35,360
dollars 1949...	463,539	1944.....	42,489
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	59	1944.....	59
number 1949...	818	acres 1949...	597
1944.....	4,257	1944.....	1,736
dollars 1949...	12,752	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944.....	112
number 1949...	222	acres 1949...	1,887
dollars 1949...	6,933	1944.....	5,027
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	15,427
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	311	1944.....	63,431
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	154	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
number 1949...	179	1944.....	118
1944.....	101	acres 1949...	1,625
number 1949...	155	1944.....	4,959
1944.....	118	bushels 1949...	13,934
number 1944...	166	1944.....	40,091
1944.....	58	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	18	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	61	1944 ²	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	267	acres 1949...	
1944.....	378	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	539	1944.....	
1944.....	738	acres 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944 ²	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	84	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,059	1944.....	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	383	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	105
.....number 1945.....	333	General farms.....number 1950...	55
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	750	.....number 1945.....	
.....number 1945.....	512	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	14
.....number 1945.....	392	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	16
.....number 1945.....	361	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	25
.....number 1945.....	833	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	24
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	637		
.....number 1950.....	384		
.....number 1945.....	805		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	9	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	16	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	428
.....number 1945.....	9	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	52
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	140
.....number 1950.....	19	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	163
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	406	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	73
.....number 1945.....	375	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	39
.....number 1950.....	576	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	21
.....number 1945.....	481	Other farms.....number 1950...	24
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	14
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	10
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	21		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	157	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	231	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,409,253
		.....dollars 1944.....	3,193,406
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,238,688
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,126,361
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,238,330
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,105,387
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	23
		.....dollars 1944.....	20,890
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	335
		.....dollars 1944.....	179
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	195
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,170,365
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,067,045
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	74,627
		.....dollars 1944.....	93,984
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	67,238
		.....dollars 1944.....	56,696
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,028,700
		.....dollars 1944.....	916,365
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1944.....	
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	158
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	210
		.....number 1950.....	458
		.....number 1945.....	954
		.....number 1945.....	2
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		.....number 1950.....	4
		.....number 1945.....	26
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	311
		.....number 1950.....	326
		.....number 1949.....	11,940
		.....number 1945.....	13,825
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	300
		.....number 1950.....	319
		.....number 1949.....	5,194
		.....number 1945.....	5,119
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	261
		.....number 1950.....	1,142
		.....number 1949.....	227
		.....number 1950.....	2,527
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	221
		.....number 1950.....	2,562
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	194
		.....number 1950.....	1,657
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950.....	14
		.....number 1949.....	880,402
		.....pounds 1949.....	489,959
		.....dollars 1949.....	36,400
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	130
		.....number 1949.....	247
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	61,955
		.....dollars 1944.....	140,290
		.....dollars 1949.....	38,227
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		.....number 1950.....	170
		.....number 1945.....	1,436
		.....number 1950.....	2,898
		.....number 1945.....	105
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	884
		.....number 1950.....	58
		.....number 1950.....	552
		.....number 1950.....	70
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		.....number 1950.....	327
		.....number 1945.....	527

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Corn:	
1945.....	53	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	59
number 1950.....	9,622	1944.....	95
1945.....	22,328	acres 1949.....	1,537
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	3,291
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950.....	6,350	1944.....	58
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	acres 1949.....	440
1945 ¹	44	1944.....	1,665
number 1950.....	6,031	bushels 1949.....	10,030
1945 ¹	12,992	1944.....	22,982
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1950.....	319	acres 1949.....	416
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28	tons..green weight 1949...	1,970
number 1950.....	3,272	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1949.....	25	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	47	acres 1949.....	681
number shorn 1949.....	7,709	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	67,544	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	100
1944.....	120,715	1944.....	343
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	2,908
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	3,958
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	290	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945.....	330	acres 1949.....	3
number 1950.....	24,198	1944.....	27
1945.....	31,928	bushels 1949.....	20
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	129	1944.....	625
number 1949.....	13,607	acres 1949.....	325
dollars 1949.....	13,369	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	202	acres 1949.....	140
dozens 1949.....	142,915	tons..green weight 1949...	650
dollars 1949.....	51,966	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	13	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	98
number 1950.....	56	acres 1949.....	2,741
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	11	tons out 1949...	3,272
1944.....	35	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	344	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	532	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	35
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	3,413
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	57,382
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	292	1944.....	350
dollars 1949...	996,162	acres 1949...	314
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	269	1944.....	138,482
1944.....	279	acres 1949...	100,633
number 1949...	6,095	bushels 1949...	1,919,684
1944.....	7,539	1944.....	1,365,294
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	193	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1949...	3,856	acres 1949...	1,620
dollars 1949...	534,421	1944.....	143
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	167	bushels 1949...	17,582
number 1949...	2,239	1944.....	1,132
dollars 1949...	183,906	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	145
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	132	acres 1949...	166
1944.....	208	1944.....	5,476
number 1949...	2,456	bushels 1949...	6,798
1944.....	6,431	1944.....	124,824
dollars 1949...	88,994	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	68
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres 1949...	81
1944.....	51	1944.....	2,083
number 1949...	9,540	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	188
1944.....	16,889	1944.....	203
dollars 1949...	187,466	acres 1949...	13,941
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	10,911
number 1949...	46	bushels 1949...	280,525
dollars 1949...	1,375	1944.....	174,325
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	194	1944.....	39
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	126	acres 1949...	443
number 1949...	158	1944.....	1,977
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	65	bushels 1949...	3,040
1944.....	80	1944.....	15,278
number 1949...	81	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	92	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944 ²	
1944.....	49	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	77	1944 ²	
1944.....	53	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	146	1944.....	
1944.....	226	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	272	1944.....	
1944.....	421	bushels 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,370	acres 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	39
		1944.....	44
		acres 1949...	1,130
		1944.....	1,442
		100-lb. bags 1949...	15,996
		1944.....	6,457

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	156	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	7,700	.....acres 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	55	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	35	.....1944...	1
.....acres 1949...	1,658	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	958	.....1944...	(*)
.....tons 1949...	3,732	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	2,191	.....1944...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	3	.....1944...	
.....acres 1949...	88	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	72	.....1944...	1
.....tons 1949...	170	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	55	.....1944...	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	49	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	1,359	.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	1,916	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....tons 1949...	1,193		
.....1944...	1,376	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	41	.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	2,753	.....quarts 1949...	
.....1944...	2,048	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....tons 1949...	2,228	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	22
.....1944...	1,689	.....1945...	4
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	70	.....acres 1950 ² ...	2
.....acres 1949...	1,980	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	2,196	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....tons 1949...	1,770	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	2,136	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	55
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	149
.....acres 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	30
.....tons..green weight 1949...		.....1950...	25
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1944...	153
.....1944...	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	30	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	38	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
.....bushels 1949...	50	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	21	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....1944...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....1944...	
.....1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	3
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
.....bushels 1949...	7	.....1945...	5
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	54	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
.....1944...	73	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	2,093	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....1944...	2,349	.....1944...	
.....bushels 1949...	437,426	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....1944...	268,358	.....1945...	44
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	157
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	256
.....100 lb. ear corn 1949...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	70
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	87
.....1944...	25	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	734
.....acres 1949...	23	.....1944...	3,187
.....1944...	542	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....tons 1949...	197	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	4,258	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	76
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	42
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	46
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	135	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
.....1944...	240	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
.....1944...		.....1944...	5
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	3
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
.....1944...	72	.....1945...	5
.....sold..dollars 1949...	23	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
.....1944...	20,800	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....1944...	(*)	.....1944...	
.....acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944...		.....1945...	2
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	3	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	66	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
		.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
		.....1944...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	621	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	1,595
1945..	369	General farms.....number 1950...	204
number 1950..	633	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
1945..	381	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	51
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	1,781	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	138
1945..	1,685	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	100
number 1950..	2,237		
1945..	1,851		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	1,770	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950..	2,201	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,110
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	20	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
number 1950..	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	401
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	704
number 1950..	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	596
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	1,875	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	234
1945..	2,033	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	163
number 1950..	2,316	Other farms.....number 1950...	100
1945..	2,327	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	50
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	50
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	133	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	15		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	236	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	1,554	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	13,605,218
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	272	1944..	9,883,138
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	2,018,687
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		1944..	2,178,890
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	2,017,198
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	160	1944..	2,166,093
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	570	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	828
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	782	1944..	467
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	583	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	661
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	7	1944..	2,122
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	552	1944..	10,208
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	235	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	11,585,938
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	595	1944..	7,701,706
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	423	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	621,417
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	3.1	1944..	604,494
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	804,482
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	125	1944..	846,851
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	912	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	10,160,039
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	1,033	1944..	6,250,361
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	593
FARM LABOR*		1944..	2,542
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	1,965	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	1,804
persons 1950..	3,614	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	1,788
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	1,945	1945..	2,041
Operators.....persons 1950..	1,870	number 1950..	5,166
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	1,010	1945..	8,314
persons 1950..	1,459	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	52
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	237	1945..	131
persons 1950..	285	number 1950..	100
		1945..	393
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	2,071	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	2,067
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	1,821	1945..	2,128
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	1,667	number 1950..	70,868
dollars 1949..	315,135	1945..	84,244
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	1,360	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	2,036
dollars 1949..	463,930	1945 ³ ..	2,100
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	1,881	number 1950..	27,437
dollars 1949..	1,430,810	1945 ³ ..	33,055
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	1,856	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	1,842
dollars 1949..	2,003,923	number 1950..	10,618
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	1,756	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	1,630
dollars 1949..	281,940	number 1950..	13,858
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	1,926	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	1,703
dollars 1949..	769,245	number 1950..	20,672
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	1,681	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	1,573
dollars 1949..	274,947	number 1950..	8,921
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	1,800	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	71
dollars 1949..	349,485	1944..	70
		pounds 1949..	1,522,891
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		1944..	890,900
No sales.....number 1950..	13	dollars 1949..	36,135
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	37	1944..	1,548
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	15	farms reporting 1949..	1,801
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	73	pounds of butterfat 1949..	949,472
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	99	1944..	1,131,927
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	52	dollars 1949..	565,282
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	208	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	387	1949..	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	382		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	531	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	413	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	1,870
		1945..	1,938
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		number 1950..	83,837
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	265	1945..	76,022
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	265	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	1,850
Cotton.....number 1950..		number 1950..	41,336
Other field-crop.....number 1950..		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	864
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..		number 1950..	42,501
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..		1945..	1,711
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	31	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	1,564
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	15	1945..	22,279
		number 1950..	19,042

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,030	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	433
.....1945.....	667	General farms.....number 1950...	537
.....number 1950.....	1,158	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	720	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,030	.....number 1950.....	149
.....1945.....	1,873	.....number 1950.....	388
.....number 1950.....	2,896	.....number 1950.....	336
.....1945.....	2,122	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,970		
.....number 1950.....	2,780		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	86		
.....number 1950.....	96		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
.....number 1950.....	20		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,377		
.....1945.....	2,480		
.....number 1950.....	2,968		
.....1945.....	2,907		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	367		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	253		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,156		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	835		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,307
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Class I (Value of products sold \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	32
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,002	Class II (Value of products sold \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	254
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	888	Class III (Value of products sold \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	767
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	525	Class IV (Value of products sold \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	796
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	304
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold \$250-\$1,199)*.....number 1950...	154
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,520	Other farms.....number 1950...	324
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	385	Part-time*.....number 1950...	144
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	415	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	179
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	362		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	290		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	630		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,863,358
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,360	.....1944.....	10,911,018
.....persons 1950.....	4,259	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,417,668
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,344	.....1944.....	5,062,783
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,314	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,011,135
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,176	.....1944.....	4,991,007
.....persons 1950.....	1,671	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	43,777
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	228	.....1944.....	30,651
.....persons 1950.....	278	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,142
		.....1944.....	12,340
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	358,614
		.....1944.....	28,785
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,445,546
		.....1944.....	5,846,966
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,505,288
		.....1944.....	1,247,403
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,243,134
		.....1944.....	1,398,653
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,697,124
		.....1944.....	3,200,910
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	144
		.....1944.....	1,269
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,326
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,276
		.....number 1950.....	2,067
		.....1945.....	3,173
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	7,286
		.....number 1950.....	112
		.....1945.....	396
		.....number 1950.....	225
		.....1945.....	883
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,224
		.....1945.....	2,411
		.....number 1950...	41,046
		.....1945.....	50,212
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,164
		.....1945 ³	2,367
		.....number 1950...	17,446
		.....1945 ³	22,697
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,028
		.....number 1950...	13,324
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,721
		.....number 1950...	9,522
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,562
		.....number 1950...	7,845
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,559
		.....number 1950...	6,233
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,010
		.....1944.....	1,270
		.....pounds 1949...	36,220,002
		.....1944.....	38,363,577
		Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	1,217,078
		.....farms reporting 1949...	738
		.....1944.....	847
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	499,717
		.....1944.....	544,991
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....dollars 1949...	288,210
		.....dollars 1949...	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,425
		.....1945.....	1,735
		.....number 1950...	33,525
		.....1945.....	35,691
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,353
		.....number 1950...	15,540
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	705
		.....number 1950...	17,985
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150
		.....1945.....	1,159
		.....number 1950...	7,565
		.....1945.....	7,114

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	103	Corn:	
1945... number 1950...	166 3,839	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,223
1945... number 1945...	6,845	1944... acres 1949...	2,428 163,156
Sheep and lambs born before		1944... acres 1944...	195,816
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,211
number 1950...	2,205	1944... acres 1949...	2,427
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	98	1944... acres 1944...	160,750
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	147 2,031	1944... bushels 1949...	192,781
1945 ¹ ... number 1945...	3,651	1944... bushels 1944...	5,231,194
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6,960,555
number 1950...	174	1944... acres 1949...	112
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	83	1944... tons..green weight 1949...	1,604
number 1950...	1,634	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	88	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	91
1944... number shorn 1949...	143 2,020	1944... acres 1949...	802
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	18,817	Sorghums:	
1944... pounds 1944...	41,727	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	263
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944... acres 1949...	885
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944... acres 1944...	3,737
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,991	1944... bushels 1949...	7,525
1945... number 1950...	2,441	1944... bushels 1944...	86
1945... number 1949...	264,915	1944... acres 1949...	105
1945... number 1945...	381,385	1944... bushels 1949...	2,086
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,598	1944... bushels 1944...	1,931
number 1949...	224,002	1944... bushels 1949...	64,737
dollars 1949...	215,340	1944... acres 1949...	38,998
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,868	1944... tons..green weight 1949...	84
dozens 1949...	2,235,629	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	784,076	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,048
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944... acres 1949...	8,500
number 1950...	25	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944... number 1949...	56 42,626	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	178
1944... number 1944...	70,849	1944... acres 1949...	3,646
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944... bushels 1949...	57,747
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944... bushels 1944...	1,848
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,127	1944... acres 1949...	1,991
dollars 1949...	4,677,705	1944... acres 1944...	90,129
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,921	1944... bushels 1949...	84,007
1944... number 1949...	1,985	1944... bushels 1949...	1,097,300
number 1949...	20,490	1944... bushels 1944...	835,764
1944... number 1944...	18,646	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,507	1944... acres 1949...	445
number 1949...	13,991	1944... bushels 1949...	5,925
dollars 1949...	2,389,281	1944... bushels 1944...	1,629
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,154	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,681
number 1949...	6,499	1944... acres 1949...	1,681
dollars 1949...	458,663	1944... acres 1944...	38,074
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,413	1944... acres 1949...	35,109
1944... number 1949...	1,818	1944... bushels 1949...	569,535
number 1949...	42,583	1944... bushels 1944...	529,489
1944... number 1944...	58,147	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	44
dollars 1949...	1,750,947	1944... acres 1949...	99
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944... acres 1944...	661
1944... number 1949...	132	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
number 1949...	3,151	1944... acres 1949...	137
1944... number 1944...	6,562	1944... acres 1944...	286
dollars 1949...	66,840	1944... bushels 1949...	2,921
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1944... bushels 1944...	4,112
number 1949...	332	1944... bushels 1944...	29,765
dollars 1949...	11,974	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944... acres 1944...	120
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,625	1944... acres 1949...	143
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,012	1944... bushels 1949...	1,182
number 1949...	1,140	1944... bushels 1944...	2,480
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	454	1944... bushels 1944...	13,591
1944... number 1949...	691	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	497	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944... number 1944...	742	1944... acres 1949...	21
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	576	1944... acres 1944...	32
number 1949...	376	1944... acres 1944...	175
number 1949...	643	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944... number 1944...	418	1944... acres 1949...	19
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,328	1944... acres 1944...	25
1944... number 1949...	1,770	1944... acres 1944...	168
number 1949...	2,266	1944... bushels 1949...	319
1944... number 1944...	3,440	1944... bushels 1944...	2,947
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	388	1944... acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	9,114	1944... tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944... acres 1949...	3
		1944... acres 1944...	1
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944... acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944... acres 1949...	1
		1944... acres 1944...	1
		100-lb. bags 1949...	5
		1944... bushels 1944...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,926	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	40,320	acres 1949...	6
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,762	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	1,720	1944...	23
acres 1949...	25,499	acres 1949...	44
1944...	22,568	1944...	98
tons 1949...	48,087	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	54,890	1944...	7
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	108	acres 1949...	2
1944...	74	1944...	8
acres 1949...	1,416	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...	743	1944...	20
tons 1949...	1,301	acres 1949...	24
1944...	820	1944...	44
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	11	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	389	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	192
1944...	114		
tons 1949...	322	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	126	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	38
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	810	acres 1949...	4
1944...	962	quarts 1949...	4,530
acres 1949...	11,371	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	13,580	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	738
tons 1949...	15,375	1945...	466
1944...	18,436	acres 1950*	126
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	187	1945...	164
acres 1949...	2,187	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	547
1944...	1,397	trees of all ages..number 1945...	427
tons 1949...	2,378	1945...	3,808
1944...	1,653	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,952
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,159
acres 1949...	81	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,649
tons..green weight 1949...	285	1944...	1,530
Field crops (other):		5,679	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	505
1944...	142	1945...	318
acres 1949...	62	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,648
1944...	1,158	1945...	3,675
bushels 1949...	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,775
1944...	952	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,873
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,082
1944...	25	1944...	39
acres 1949...	263	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	268
1944...	223	1945...	166
bushels 1949...	188	trees of all ages..number 1950...	832
1944...	234	1945...	473
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	484
acres 1949...	223	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	348
bushels 1949...	156	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	416
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	664	1944...	11
1944...	811	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	496
acres 1949 ¹ ...	116	1945...	346
1944...	3,680	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,396
bushels 1949...	11,910	1945...	1,751
1944...	8,244	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,129
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	26	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,267
acres 1949...	10	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	11,505
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	79	1944...	527
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	243
1944...		1945...	143
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,405
1944...		1945...	760
tons 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	520
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	885
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	331
acres 1949...	91	1944...	14
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,512	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	188
1944...	2,168	1945...	90
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	919
1944...	33	1945...	626
acres 1949...	289	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	351
1944...	355	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	568
sold..dollars 1949...	43,777	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	258
1944...	30,651	1944...	3
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	252
1944...	9	1945...	194
acres 1949...	4	vines of all ages..number 1950...	4,825
1944...	20	1945...	2,335
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	836
1944...	8	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,989
acres 1949...	14	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,865
1944...	24	1944...	3,190

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 9, 1951

LINCOLN COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-056) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,747	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	151
.....1945...	1,881	.....1945...	96
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,614,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1945...	94.5	.....1945...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	1,009,951	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	99
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	508,723	.....1945...	88
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	101,588	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	65
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	89,209	.....1945...	80
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,526,050	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	56
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,524,280	.....1945...	28
.....1945...	875.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	14
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	810.3	.....1945...	50
.....1945...	27,039	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	67
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	14,129	.....1945...	60
.....1945...	31.86	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	48
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	17.44	.....1945...	60
.....1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	145
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	182
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,598	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	59
.....1944...	1,728	.....1945...	84
.....acres 1949...	402,828	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1944...	428,788	.....1945...	66
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	90	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	345
.....1944...	62	.....1945...	428
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	578
.....1944...	30	.....1945...	407
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	405
.....1944...	27	.....1945...	436
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59		
.....1944...	56	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	218	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	220	White operators.....number 1950...	1,759
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	421	.....1945...	1,864
.....1944...	499	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	750	.....1945...	17
.....1944...	852	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	339	Full owners.....number 1950...	715
.....1944...	206	.....1945...	580
.....acres 1949...	45,204	.....1945...	480
.....1944...	5,668	Part owners.....number 1950...	468
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	852	.....1945...	12
.....acres 1949...	81,808	Managers.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	45,840	.....1945...	540
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	550	All tenants.....number 1950...	842
.....acres 1949...	54,509	.....1945...	50.9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	239	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	44.8
.....1944...	237	.....1945...	74
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	163
.....1944...	499	.....1945...	191
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	27,297	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	246
.....1944...	82	.....1945...	215
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	418
.....acres 1949...	8,558	.....1945...	172
.....1944...	435	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	41
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	82	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	62
.....1944...	48	.....1945...	15
.....acres 1949...	3,542	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944...	514	.....1945...	44
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,285	Other tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	1,820	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	981,575		
.....1944...	1,014,804	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,655	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,153
.....1944...	1,809	.....1945...	875
.....acres 1949...	24,737	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,806
.....1944...	28,725	.....1945...	724
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	438	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,145
.....1944...	285	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.60
.....acres 1949...	45,848	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	606
.....1944...	24,917	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	516
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	158
.....acres 1949...	95	.....1945...	1,161
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	209
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	118
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	516
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	553
		.....number 1950...	528
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	53
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,565	.....number 1950...	65
.....1945...	1,718	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	118	.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	155	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	151
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	277	.....number 1950...	149
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	513		
.....1944...	597		
.....100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	260		
.....1944...	171		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Corn:	
1945.....	99	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287
number 1950.....	5,254	1944.....	1,877
1945.....	6,699	acres 1949.....	117,811
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	165,883
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,242
number 1950.....	2,415	1944.....	1,546
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	acres 1949.....	118,128
1945 ¹	79	1944.....	181,651
number 1950.....	1,685	bushels 1949.....	2,659,480
1945 ¹	3,003	1944.....	5,878,088
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	88
number 1950.....	730	acres 1949.....	1,509
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	27	tons..green weight 1949...	11,804
number 1950.....	819	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	33	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	125
1944.....	68	acres 1949.....	2,978
number shorn 1949.....	1,829	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	18,318	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	445
1944.....	52,805	1944.....	857
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	8,885
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	19,845
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,412	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1945.....	1,514	1944.....	55
number 1950.....	118,270	acres 1949.....	314
1945.....	180,370	1944.....	750
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	845	bushels 1949.....	5,978
number 1949.....	54,856	1944.....	9,842
dollars 1949.....	48,856	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,019	acres 1949.....	289
dozens 1949.....	878,194	tons..green weight 1949...	1,795
dollars 1949.....	255,392	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	25	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	414
number 1950.....	133	acres 1949.....	8,300
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	25	tons cut 1949...	126,780
1944.....	37	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	4,730	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	5,139	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	875
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	5,225
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,528	1944.....	608
dollars 1949.....	8,181,180	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	812
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,436	1944.....	70,720
1944.....	1,425	acres 1949.....	54,174
number 1949.....	50,899	1944.....	840,777
1944.....	55,510	bushels 1949...	655,245
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,123	1944.....	1
number 1949.....	32,568	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
dollars 1949.....	5,127,224	acres 1949...	40
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,022	1944.....	400
number 1949.....	18,140	bushels 1949...	520
dollars 1949.....	1,866,977	1944.....	209
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	970	1944.....	275
1944.....	1,258	acres 1949...	4,810
number 1949.....	28,228	1944.....	7,288
1944.....	47,179	bushels 1949...	80,501
dollars 1949.....	1,079,705	1944.....	129,764
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944.....	45
1944.....	54	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
number 1949.....	2,056	1944.....	909
1944.....	4,285	acres 1949...	1,232
dollars 1949.....	42,181	1944.....	178
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	190	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	204
number 1949.....	736	1944.....	4,697
dollars 1949.....	35,145	acres 1949...	5,849
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	50,571
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	996	1944.....	77,781
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	626	1944.....	207
number 1949.....	724	1944.....	452
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	589	acres 1949...	10,294
1944.....	512	1944.....	20,555
number 1949.....	421	bushels 1949...	51,584
1944.....	588	1944.....	176,890
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	273	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	126	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	303	1944 ²	2
1944.....	151	acres 1949...	2
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	785	1944 ²	26
1944.....	1,196	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	1,458	1944.....	2
1944.....	2,486	acres 1949...	25
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		bushels 1949...	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	219	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	3,696	Soybeans out for hay..... farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	2
		acres 1949...	15
		1944.....	59
		100-lb. bags 1949...	110
		1944.....	125

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,252	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....acres 1949.....	183,828	.....acres 1949.....	8
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	562	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....1944.....	422	.....1944.....	12
.....acres 1949.....	22,152	.....acres 1949.....	16
.....1944.....	12,979	.....1944.....	21
.....tons 1949.....	55,828	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944.....	30,320	.....1944.....	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....1944.....	10	.....1944.....	(*)
.....acres 1949.....	305	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....1944.....	174	.....1944.....	18
.....tons 1949.....	409	.....acres 1949.....	8
.....1944.....	218	.....1944.....	26
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....1944.....	41	.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1949.....	1,391	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	5
.....1944.....	814	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949.....	1,188	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....1944.....	737	.....acres 1949...	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	927	.....quarts 1949...	2,735
.....1944.....	910	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	154,513	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	534
.....1944.....	123,782	.....1945.....	17
.....tons 1949...	113,510	.....acres 1950 ²	89
.....1944.....	106,216	.....1945.....	46
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	221
.....acres 1949...	3,773	.....1945.....	55
.....1944.....	1,688	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,363
.....tons 1949...	3,300	.....1945.....	2,552
.....1944.....	2,537	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	645
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	747
.....acres 1949...	80	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	796
.....tons..green weight 1949...	200	.....1944.....	3,443
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	96
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	147	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	90	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	414
.....acres 1949...	2,830	.....1945.....	68
.....1944.....	1,830	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	199
.....bushels 1949...	3,285	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	215
.....1944.....	1,938	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	159
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1944.....	5
.....1944.....	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	66
.....acres 1949...	15	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	120	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	163
.....bushels 1949...	25	.....1945.....	98
.....1944.....	70	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	153
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
.....acres 1949...	157	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	61
.....bushels 1949...	285	.....1944.....	12
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	215
.....1944.....	144	.....1945.....	44
.....acres 1949 ¹	457	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,182
.....1944.....	460	.....1945.....	353
.....bushels 1949...	77,322	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	480
.....1944.....	61,908	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	702
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,065
.....acres 1949...	27	.....1944.....	2,961
.....100 lb. ear corn 1949...	153	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	120
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	48	.....1945.....	26
.....1944.....	82	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	779
.....acres 1949...	1,717	.....1945.....	1,122
.....tons 1949...	2,552	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	222
.....1944.....	19,098	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	557
.....1944.....	24,017	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	237
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1944.....	1,008
.....acres 1949...	20	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	39
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	810	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	1,076	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	127
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....1945.....	27
.....1944.....	36	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	71
.....acres 1949...	44	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	56
.....1944.....	106	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	24
.....sold..dollars 1949...	5,037	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	10,030	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	76
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	3	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,630
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....1945.....	1,847
.....1944.....	(*)	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	245
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,385
.....1944.....	10	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,760
.....acres 1949...	2	.....1944.....	10,782
.....1944.....	18		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 27, 1951

LOGAN COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-057) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	220	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	236	1945.....	2
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	364,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	101.9	1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	232,481	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	96,619	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	57,040	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	14,280	1945.....	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	371,860	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	392,143	1945.....	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,690.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	1,661.6	1945.....	8
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,774	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	19,933	1945.....	2
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	21.51	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	12.00	1945.....	11
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	169.3	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	166.6	1945.....	5
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	29,774	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	19,933	1945.....	5
average per acre, dollars 1950*	21.51	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	12.00	1945.....	5
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	47
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	213	1945.....	57
1944.....	229	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	63
acres 1949...	87,825	1945.....	74
1944.....	84,602	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	66
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	68
1944.....	2		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	5	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	White operators.....number 1950...	220
1944.....	1	1945.....	236
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	2	1945.....	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	20	Full owners.....number 1950...	84
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945.....	80
1944.....	46	Part owners.....number 1950...	62
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	143	1945.....	57
1944.....	153	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945.....	4
1944 ¹	19	All tenants.....number 1950...	71
acres 1949.....	6,013	1945.....	95
1944 ¹	846	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1945.....	40.3
1944.....	5,215	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	1,168	1945.....	10
1944.....	29	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	31
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,376	1945.....	15
acres 1949.....	18	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	27
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	69
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	22
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	5
1944.....	3,839	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	6	1945.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	290	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	95	Other tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....	28	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	42		
1944.....	581	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	553	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	166
1944.....	196	1945.....	147
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	226	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	188
1944 ¹	265,742	1945.....	62
acres 1949.....	301,082	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	180
1944 ¹	212	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.75
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	223	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	44
1944.....	6,194	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	3,797	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	9
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	124
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	83
1944.....		1945.....	88
acres 1949.....		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	73
		1945.....	78
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		1945.....	8
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945.....	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		1945.....	18

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	133
.....1945.....	78	General farms.....number 1950...	24
.....number 1950.....	183	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	82	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	202	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	142	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	23
.....number 1950.....	298	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	137		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	202	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	295	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	206
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more). number 1950.....	9
.....number 1950.....	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999). number 1950.....	35
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999). number 1950.....	71
.....number 1950.....	2	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999). number 1950.....	55
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499). number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	194	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ . number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	242	Other farms.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	214	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	14
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,726,367
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	.....1944.....	1,161,636
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	333,837
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	213,063
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	333,724
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	.....1944.....	210,821
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	103
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....1944.....	50
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	99	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	152
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,045
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	.....1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,392,530
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	.....1944.....	948,226
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	71,050
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.4	.....1944.....	59,276
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	42,323
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	37,343
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,279,157
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	.....1944.....	831,609
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	340
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	514	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	179
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	227	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	179
Operators.....persons 1950.....	225	.....1945.....	220
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	139	.....number 1950.....	1,149
.....persons 1950.....	213	.....1945.....	2,082
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
.....persons 1950.....	76	.....1945.....	22
		.....number 1950.....	26
		.....1945.....	144
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	233	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	200
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	178	.....1945.....	299
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	127	.....number 1950.....	22,827
.....1947.....	59,255	.....1945.....	22,821
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	148	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	197
.....1949.....	139,240	.....1945 ³	225
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	213	.....number 1950.....	12,130
.....dollars 1949.....	232,249	.....1945 ³	12,947
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	192	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,096
.....dollars 1949.....	297,581	.....number 1950.....	160
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	172	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,923
.....dollars 1949.....	27,957	.....number 1950.....	161
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	217	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,482
.....dollars 1949.....	131,742	.....number 1950.....	161
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	156	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,292
.....dollars 1949.....	39,341	.....number 1950.....	9
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	169	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	73
.....dollars 1949.....	47,599	.....pounds 1949.....	218,200
		.....1944.....	130,462
		.....dollars 1949.....	8,650
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	151
No sales.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	194
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	14	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	105,603
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....		.....dollars 1949.....	116,197
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	4	.....1944.....	62,400
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	4	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	8	.....dollars 1949.....	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	20		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	43	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	15	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	148
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	68	.....1945.....	172
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	44	.....number 1950.....	3,534
		.....1945.....	4,160
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	133
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	2,048
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	40	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	73
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	40	.....number 1950.....	1,485
Cotton.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	101
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	106
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	854
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	816
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	9		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....			

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Corn:	
1945.....	18	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	169
number 1950...	162	1944.....	187
1945.....	687	acres 1949...	19,352
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	25,122
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	165
number 1950...	134	1944.....	183
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949...	18,199
1945 ¹	16	1944.....	24,773
number 1950...	129	bushels 1949...	295,590
1945 ¹	626	1944.....	434,857
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	5	acres 1949...	75
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons .green weight 1949...	410
number 1950...	28	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	17	acres 1949...	1,078
number shorn 1949...	188	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,942	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	48
1944.....	6,455	1944.....	101
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	716
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	2,015
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	186	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945.....	217	1944.....	3
number 1950...	15,961	acres 1949...	35
1945.....	24,306	1944.....	42
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	102	bushels 1949...	625
number 1949...	10,313	1944.....	585
dollars 1949...	9,253	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	145	acres 1949...	
dozens 1949...	87,599	tons .green weight 1949...	
dollars 1949...	32,016	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1950...	3	acres 1949...	6.81
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	3	tons cut 1949...	790
1944.....	19	Small grains:	
number 1949...	209	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	1,009	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	110
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	725
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	198	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	77
dollars 1949...	1,277,556	1944.....	33
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	189	acres 1949...	7,753
1944.....	200	1944.....	2,772
number 1949...	9,615	bushels 1949...	78,255
1944.....	9,567	1944.....	35,805
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	156	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	4,040	acres 1949...	45
dollars 1949...	601,536	1944.....	57
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	143	bushels 1949...	660
number 1949...	5,575	1944.....	700
dollars 1949...	488,036	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	144	acres 1949...	1,657
1944.....	178	1944.....	3,919
number 1949...	4,807	bushels 1949...	22,025
1944.....	8,509	1944.....	69,951
dollars 1949...	183,017	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1944.....	5
1944.....	10	acres 1949...	183
number 1949...	179	1944.....	118
1944.....	633	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	27
dollars 1949...	3,138	1944.....	52
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949...	1,598
number 1949...	63	1944.....	2,770
dollars 1949...	1,829	bushels 1949...	14,695
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	37,985
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	97
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	77	acres 1944.....	128
number 1949...	104	acres 1949...	6,387
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	52	bushels 1949...	8,523
1944.....	76	1944.....	37,415
number 1949...	76	1944.....	81,778
1944.....	91	Annual legumes:	
1949.....	26	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944 ²	1
number 1949...	28	acres 1949...	
1944.....	6	1944 ²	1
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	131	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	158	acres 1949...	1
number 1949...	279	1944.....	1
1944.....	332	bushels 1949...	4
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	800	acres 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	168	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	49,940	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	29	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	22	acres 1944.....	
acres 1949.....	870	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	708	1944.....	
tons 1949.....	1,779	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	1,069	acres 1944.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....	20	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....		acres 1944.....	
tons 1949.....	20	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....		1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	89	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949.....	62	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....			
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	139	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	107	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	47,231	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	39,240	quarts 1949.....	80
tons 1949.....	31,757		
1944.....	25,541	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	26	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
acres 1949.....	1,581	1945.....	
1944.....	217	acres 1950 ²	11
tons 1949.....	953	1945.....	
1944.....	183	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	7
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	173
1944.....		1945.....	104
tons..green weight 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	46
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	127
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	182
1944.....	1	1944.....	262
acres 1949.....	146	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
1944.....	8	1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	183	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	12
1944.....	3	1945.....	1
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1
1944.....		1944.....	
bushels 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
1944.....		1945.....	
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	18
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
1944.....	11	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3
acres 1949 ¹	2	1944.....	
1944.....	17	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
bushels 1949.....	252	1945.....	1
1944.....	319	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	161
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	84
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	352
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
1944.....		1945.....	3
tons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	27
1944.....		1945.....	39
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
acres 1949.....	100	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	68
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	120	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	25
1944.....	174	1944.....	14
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
1944.....	1	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	14
1944.....	2	1945.....	
sold..dollars 1949.....	103	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....	50	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
1944.....		1945.....	
tons 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	17
1944.....		1945.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
1944.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	14
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	156
1944.....		1944.....	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

LOUP COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-058) Series AC50-1

For release May 2, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	252	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	295	1945.....	4
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	367,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	84,7	1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	201,508	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	77,458	1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,670	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	18,595	1945.....	5
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	311,241	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	356,354	1945.....	3
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,235.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	1,208.0	1945.....	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950*	25,965	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	12,155	1945.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	18.67	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	10.06	1945.....	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,208.0	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	1,208.0	1945.....	24
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	25,965	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	12,155	1945.....	7
average per acre, dollars 1950*	18.67	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	10.06	1945.....	9
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	46
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	238	1945.....	60
1944.....	280	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	72
acres 1949...	83,502	1945.....	85
1944.....	84,414	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	79
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	90
1944.....	6		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	2	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	White operators.....number 1950...	252
1944.....	1	1945.....	295
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	9	1945.....	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	32	Full owners.....number 1950...	117
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1945.....	91
1944.....	63	Part owners.....number 1950...	54
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1945.....	63
1944.....	167	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	5
1944 ¹	13	All tenants.....number 1950...	78
acres 1949.....	1,587	1945.....	136
1944 ¹	772	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.0
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945.....	46.1
acres 1949.....	2,816	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
1944.....	3,212	1945.....	43
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	35
acres 1949.....	359	1945.....	55
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	11
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	37
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	2,457	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	9
1944.....	2	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	491	1945.....	4
1944.....	20	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	46		
1944.....	48	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	1,119	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	145
1944.....	456	1945.....	152
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	238	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	121
1944 ¹	284	1945.....	82
acres 1949.....	218,212	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944 ¹	264,599	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.86
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	244	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	70
1944.....	289	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	35
acres 1949.....	3,514	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	2,881	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	90
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	32	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	3,171	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....	1,997	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	38
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	number 1950...	38
acres 1949...	214	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		number 1950...	36
FARM OPERATORS		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	232	number 1950...	4
1945.....	270	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	11	number 1950...	
1945.....	24	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	8	number 1950...	
1949.....	52		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	34		
1949.....	17		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	12		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	170
.....number 1945...	48	General farms.....number 1950...	40
.....number 1950...	118	.....number 1945...	49
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	173	.....number 1950...	19
.....number 1945...	139	.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	264	.....number 1950...	16
.....number 1945...	145	.....number 1950...	33
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	173	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	258	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	239
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950...	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	27
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	49
.....number 1950...	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	55
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	204	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	54
.....number 1945...	260	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	39
.....number 1950...	244	Other farms.....number 1950...	33
.....number 1945...	289	Part-time ².....number 1950...	13
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	48	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,898,867
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	157	.....dollars 1944...	863,901
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	21	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	215,836
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....dollars 1944...	69,685
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	215,652
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....dollars 1944...	63,034
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	40
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	77	.....dollars 1944...	80
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	109	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	144
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	.....dollars 1944...	571
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	28	.....dollars 1944...	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,623,031
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	73	.....dollars 1944...	800,216
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	70,981
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.4	.....dollars 1944...	79,851
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	69,041
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....dollars 1944...	90,830
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,483,609
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	130	.....dollars 1944...	629,535
FARM LABOR⁵		.....dollars 1944...	
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	224	.....dollars 1944...	
.....persons 1950...	420	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	223	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Operators.....persons 1950...	223	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	219
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....number 1945...	270
.....persons 1950...	171	.....number 1950...	1,016
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	21	.....number 1945...	1,943
.....persons 1950...	26	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	11
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....number 1945...	36
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	244	.....number 1950...	37
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	194	.....number 1945...	94
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	153	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	27,469	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	246
.....dollars 1949...	149	.....number 1945...	278
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949...	79,997	.....number 1950...	21,642
.....dollars 1949...	234	.....number 1945...	22,010
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949...	280,934	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	243
.....dollars 1949...	200	.....number 1945...	273
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars 1949...	428,520	.....number 1950...	11,101
.....dollars 1949...	182	.....number 1945...	11,707
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	16,990	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	224
.....dollars 1949...	229	.....number 1950...	1,240
Tractor repairs.....dollars 1949...	98,026	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	201
.....dollars 1949...	147	.....number 1950...	4,058
Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars 1949...	33,478	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	195
.....dollars 1949...	205	.....number 1950...	3,090
.....dollars 1949...	49,832	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	203
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	3,393
No sales.....number 1950...		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...		.....pounds 1944...	3
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...		.....pounds 1949...	80,788
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...		.....dollars 1944...	32,465
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	28	.....dollars 1949...	3,136
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	16	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	168
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	62	.....dollars 1944...	242
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	20	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	122,284
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	25	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	159,421
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	29	.....dollars 1949...	67,238
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	42	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949...	7
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	10	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	152
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	176
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	3,172
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	2,721
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	146
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950...	1,599
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		.....number 1950...	1,593
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		.....number 1945...	108
		.....number 1950...	834
		.....number 1945...	566

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 14, 1951

McPHERSON COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-059) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 181	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 5
	1945... 223		1945... 3
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 547,200	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 5
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 81.5		1945... 1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 352,112	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 111,525		1945... 2
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 6,320	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 4
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 24,209		1945... 1
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 445,748	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 1
	1945... 454,971		1945... 1
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 2,462.7	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 2
	1945... 2,040.2		1945... 2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 37,257	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 1
	1945... 12,355		1945... 1
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 16.22	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 2
	1945... 6.06		1945... 2
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 3
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 171		1945... 3
	1944... 213	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 1
	acres 1949... 105,505		1945... 1
	1944... 105,339	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 11
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 3		1945... 11
	1944... 1	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 44
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1		1945... 73
	1944... 2	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 110
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1		1945... 125
	1944... 2	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 125
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 6		1945... 125
	1944... 10		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 17	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
	1944... 24	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 141	White operators.....number	1950... 181
	1944... 177		1945... 223
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 28	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1
	1944... 6		1945... 1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 18,141	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944... 684	Full owners.....number	1950... 92
	acres 1949... 38		1945... 81
	1944... 2,619	Part owners.....number	1950... 57
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 4,718		1945... 74
	1944... 9	Managers.....number	1950... 1
	acres 1949... 490		1945... 1
	1944... 5	All tenants.....number	1950... 31
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 4		1945... 62
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 32	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 17.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 2,129		1945... 30.5
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 2	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 11
	1944... 1		1945... 35
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 51	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 9
	1944... 25		1945... 18
	acres 1949... 25	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 3
	1944... 11		1945... 14
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 42	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 2
	1944... 189		1945... 6
	acres 1949... 388	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 1
	1944... 167		1945... 4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 217	Other tenants.....number	1950... 2
	1944... 315,315	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 4
	acres 1949... 339,366		
	1944... 171	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 217	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 92
	1944... 3,928		1945... 84
	acres 1949... 4,451	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 105
	1944... 4,451		1945... 70
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 4,451	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 25
	1944... 4,451	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 37
	acres 1949... 4,451	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 10
	1944... 4,451	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 5
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 4,451	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 57
	1944... 4,451	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 7
	acres 1949... 4,451	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 46
	1944... 4,451	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 46
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 25
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....number	1950... 25
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 178		1945... 6
	1945... 207	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 6
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2		1945... 6
	1945... 16	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 14		1945... 1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 32	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1
	1944... 42		1945... 1
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 9	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 2
	1944... 6		1945... 2

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	143	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	162
.....1945.....	84	General farms.....number 1950.....	8
.....number 1950.....	160	.....1945.....	8
.....1945.....	87	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	95	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	212	.....1945.....	7
.....1945.....	108	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	145		
.....1945.....	209	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	168
.....1945.....	2	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	31
.....1945.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	33
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	31
.....1945.....	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	30
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	167	Other farms.....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	168	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	192	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	4
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,438,316
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	.....1944.....	899,724
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	899,612
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	30,284
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	90,334
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	30,284
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....1944.....	.....
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	23	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	178
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	142	.....1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	28	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,318,604
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	.....1944.....	808,600
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	30,211
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	.....1944.....	41,868
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	42,729
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	13.1	.....1944.....	41,868
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,159,684
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	.....1944.....	780,642
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	.....1944.....	.....
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	162
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	164	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	162
.....1945.....	357	.....1945.....	142
.....number 1950.....	163	.....number 1950.....	1,273
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	163	.....1945.....	2,848
Operators.....persons 1950.....	362	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	38
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	.....1945.....	28
.....persons 1950.....	159	.....number 1950.....	178
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	.....1945.....	178
.....persons 1950.....	36	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	178
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	185	.....1945.....	218
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	134	.....number 1950.....	26,874
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	84	.....1945.....	27,269
dollars 1949.....	16,763	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	211
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	96	.....1945 ³	12,802
dollars 1949.....	71,212	.....number 1950.....	14,772
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	185	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	178
dollars 1949.....	235,715	.....number 1950.....	160
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	139	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,264
dollars 1949.....	251,848	.....number 1950.....	1,214
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	138	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,430
dollars 1949.....	8,158	.....number 1950.....	4,264
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	172	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,264
dollars 1949.....	71,835	.....number 1950.....	178
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	126	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	19,634	.....1944.....	32,874
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	161	.....1944.....	40,838
dollars 1949.....	27,312	.....dollars 1949.....	1,208
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	134
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	148
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	4	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	51,284
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	77,779
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	dollars 1949.....	34,999
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	9	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	9	.....dollars 1949.....	24
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	18	HOGS	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	21	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	178
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	35	.....1945.....	1,214
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	30	.....number 1950.....	1,214
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	46	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	814
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	814
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	814
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	72
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	118
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	118
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	118
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	118
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	118
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	118

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	2 8 3 222	Corn:	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 ¹ ... number 1950... 1945 ¹ ...	2 3 2 6 3 203	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949...	108 142 8,561 11,969 106 142 8,214 11,744 114,535 116,460 1 200 800
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	..... .....	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949...	6 147
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	..... .....	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	6 147
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	2 6 3 30 2,427	Sorghums:	
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr.15-Apr.28		Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tons green weight 1949...	15 12 274 243 1 10 50 274 363
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	157 195 10,915 17,679	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949... Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1 100 800 4 2 68 20 685 235 1 2 4 52 30 500 1 10 1 100 700 88 112 6,767 8,628 44,694 61,070
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	65 4,010 3,764	Annual legumes:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	102 54,394 18,300	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 ² ... acres 1949... 1944 ² ... Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	15 274 363
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	4 29	Other dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 100-lb. bags 1949... 1944...	1 100 800 4 2 68 20 685 235 1 2 4 52 30 500 1 10 1 100 700 88 112 6,767 8,628 44,694 61,070
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	7 35 4,190 754		
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	177 1,259,012		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	174 210 10,565 10,874		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	153 5,914 778,426		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	137 4,651 406,681		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	96 153 1,823 4,537 70,566		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	7 145		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	27 130 3,339		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949...	136 101 135		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	69 94 83 108 38 9 52 16		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	97 140 174 286		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	28 437		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	166	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	90,847	.....acres 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	12	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....tons 1949...	31	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	8	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	489	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	143	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	411	.....1944.....	.....
.....tons 1949...	135	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....	.....	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	161	.....acres 1949...	(u)
.....1944.....	207	.....quarts 1949...	110
.....acres 1949...	87,542	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....	84,131	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	33
.....tons 1949...	38,619	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	33,663	.....acres 1950 ² ...	10
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	3,187	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....1944.....	89	.....1945...	1
.....tons 1949...	1,149	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	83
.....1944.....	124	.....1945...	3
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	48
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	118
.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....	.....1944...	7
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
.....acres 1949...	7	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
.....bushels 1949...	7	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	25	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	4	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	28	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	66
.....bushels 1949...	313	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	818	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
.....acres 1949...	3	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	337
.....100 lb. ear corn 1949...	19	.....1944.....	.....
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	35
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	55
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1944.....	10
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	111	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	193	.....1945.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....sold..dollars 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	58
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	5
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
.....1944.....	.....	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	33
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	130
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	35

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 8, 1951

MADISON COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-060) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,810	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945.....	1,812	.....1945.....	112
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	366,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	99.9	.....1945.....	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	195,456	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	74
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	211,463	.....1945.....	101
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,241	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	88
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44,241	.....1945.....	87
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	365,719	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945.....	375,771	.....1945.....	59
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	202.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	29
.....1945.....	204.0	.....1945.....	25
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	21,483	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	102
.....1945.....	14,550	.....1945.....	105
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	109.12	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945.....	71.22	.....1945.....	87
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	512
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,714	.....1945.....	503
.....1944.....	1,733	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	149
.....acres 1949...	256,323	.....1945.....	154
.....1944.....	253,387	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	261
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....1945.....	253
.....1944.....	92	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	388
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....1945.....	387
.....1944.....	57	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	42
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....1945.....	63
.....1944.....	25	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	55		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	232	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	266	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	827	White operators.....number 1950...	1,810
.....1944.....	839	.....1945.....	1,842
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	432	.....1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	399	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	630	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	1,183	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949...	17,624	Full owners.....number 1950...	646
.....1944.....	21,139	.....1945.....	593
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	349	.....1950.....	400
.....1944.....	10,269	Part owners.....number 1950...	367
acres 1949...	16,227	.....1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	76	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	2,831	.....1945.....	5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	64	All tenants.....number 1950...	759
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945.....	877
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	41.9
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	298	.....1945.....	47.6
.....acres 1949...	7,438	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	63
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	181	.....1945.....	85
.....1944.....	116	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	453
acres 1949...	5,245	.....1945.....	455
.....1944.....	2,815	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	183
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	229	.....1945.....	331
.....1944.....	265	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	153
acres 1949...	2,775	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	30
.....1944.....	2,615	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,171	.....1945.....	6
.....1944.....	970	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949...	55,198	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....1944.....	56,418		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,730	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	1,823	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,057
acres 1949...	18,285	.....1945.....	896
.....1944.....	23,170	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,582
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945.....	844
.....1944.....	9	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,567
acres 1949...	339	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.96
.....1944.....	396	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	686
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	132
acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	261
.....1944.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,381
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	436
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	186
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	230
		.....number 1950...	230
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	901
		.....number 1950...	906
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		.....number 1950...	55
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....number 1950...	16
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		.....number 1950...	31
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,679		
.....1945.....	1,747		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	95		
.....1945.....	79		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	171		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	370		
.....1944.....	332		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	157		
.....1944.....	138		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	606	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	1,138
.....1945.....	238	General farms.....number 1950...	253
.....number 1950...	675	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	24
.....1945.....	253	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	78
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,482	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	151
.....1945.....	1,316	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	142
.....number 1950...	1,936		
.....1945.....	1,516		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,452	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	1,885	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,673
.....1945.....	41	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	20
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	228
.....number 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	510
.....1945.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	530
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	239
.....number 1950...	5	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	116
.....1945.....	5	Other farms.....number 1950...	137
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,720	Part-time ².....number 1950...	62
.....1945.....	1,709	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	70
.....number 1950...	2,155	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	2,150		
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	230	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,766,228
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	8,044,492
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	154	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,884,020
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,046	.....1944.....	1,543,791
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	375	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,842,934
		.....1944.....	1,505,696
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	18,488
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	24,648
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	91	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,048
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	646	.....1944.....	1,940
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	745	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	17,550
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	330	.....1944.....	11,507
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,882,008
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	6,900,646
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	766	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	672,830
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....1944.....	618,075
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	315	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	667,392
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....1944.....	803,919
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.2	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	7,541,786
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	5,078,652
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	157	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	200
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,420	.....1944.....	55
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	245		
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,198
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,682	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,177
.....persons 1950...	2,991	.....1945.....	1,532
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,665	.....number 1950...	2,923
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,620	.....1945.....	5,665
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	805	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	38
.....persons 1950...	1,105	.....1945.....	325
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	197	.....number 1950...	77
.....persons 1950...	266	.....1945.....	249
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,777	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,618
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,547	.....1945.....	1,648
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,456	.....number 1950...	10,038
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	229,350	.....1945.....	46,443
.....1949.....	1,137	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,573
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	347,069	.....1945 ³	1,621
.....dollars 1949...	1,632	.....number 1950...	12,587
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,469,597	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	17,300
.....dollars 1949...	1,551	.....number 1950...	1,491
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,536	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8,454
.....dollars 1949...	291,310	.....number 1950...	1,288
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,607	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8,992
Tractor repairs.....dollars 1949...	665,870	.....number 1950...	1,233
.....farms reporting 1949...	1,382	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	11,754
.....dollars 1949...	216,487	.....number 1950...	1,153
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,486	.....number 1950...	4,705
.....dollars 1949...	264,985	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	141
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	93
No sales.....number 1950...	22	.....pounds 1949...	5,228,149
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	52	.....1944.....	3,981,817
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	44	.....dollars 1949...	176,406
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	49	.....farms reporting 1949...	1,205
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	69	.....1944.....	1,416
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	118	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	848,870
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	167	.....1944.....	973,938
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	332	.....dollars 1949...	496,280
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	347	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	361	.....dollars 1949...	144
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	249		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	209	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,457
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	209	.....1945.....	1,465
Cotton.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	74,629
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	53,555
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,421
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	53	.....number 1950...	35,980
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	799
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	38,649
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,291
		.....1945.....	1,093
		.....number 1950...	16,023
		.....1945.....	12,239

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total.
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Corn:	
1945....	105	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,643
number 1950....	1,147	1944....	1,670
1945....	11,270	acres 1949....	142,835
Sheep and lambs born before		1944....	151,953
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,640
number 1950....	796	1944....	1,667
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	25	acres 1949....	141,190
1945 ¹	90	1944....	149,538
number 1950....	757	bushels 1949....	4,079,904
1945 ¹	2,732	1944....	5,193,644
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	10	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1950....	39	acres 1949....	34.9
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	tons..green weight 1949....	2,173
number 1950....	351	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	22	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	105
1944....	91	acres 1949....	1,296
number shorn 1949....	6,785		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	6,785	Sorghums:	
1944....	26,043	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	15
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949....	383
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944....	156
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950....	1,533	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3,407
1945....	1,674	1944....	7
number 1950....	202,254	acres 1949....	114
1945....	261,315	1944....	865
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	1,129	bushels 1949....	2,155
number 1949....	159,617	1944....	15,790
dollars 1949....	143,423	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	1,384	acres 1949....	
dozens 1949....	1,493,697	tons..green weight 1949....	
dollars 1949....	509,526		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950....	4	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1950....	21	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	7	acres 1949....	42
1944....	7	tons cut 1949....	47
number 1949....	1,821	Small grains:	
1944....	3,034	Grains grown together and threshed	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949....	1,065
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,646	bushels 1949....	23,450
dollars 1949....	7,533,730	1944....	303
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,484	acres 1949....	7,273
1944....	1,432	1944....	1,918
number 1949....	22,128	bushels 1949....	119,577
1944....	21,756	1944....	18,361
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	1,198	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949....	18,095	acres 1949....	650
dollars 1949....	3,304,634	1944....	262
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	595	bushels 1949....	7,784
number 1949....	4,033	1944....	2,313
dollars 1949....	460,108	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,374
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,496	acres 1949....	1,166
1944....	1,566	1944....	67,400
number 1949....	89,027	bushels 1949....	43,437
1944....	92,201	1944....	1,207,008
dollars 1949....	3,681,616	acres 1949....	571,796
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	36	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944....	97	acres 1949....	58
number 1949....	3,528	1944....	747
1944....	9,788	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	111
dollars 1949....	73,026	acres 1949....	374
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	156	1949....	2,289
number 1949....	279	acres 1944....	10,527
dollars 1949....	14,346	bushels 1949....	32,419
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944....	71,586
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,326	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	160
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	687	acres 1949....	3,157
number 1949....	717	1944....	5,777
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	391	bushels 1949....	22,421
1944....	560	1944....	51,906
number 1949....	421	Annual legumes:	
1944....	618	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	273	1944 ²	
number 1949....	142	acres 1949....	133
1944....	296	1944 ²	
1944....	162	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1,245	acres 1949....	
1944....	1,473	1944....	116
number 1949....	2,554	bushels 1949....	2,133
1944....	3,374	1944....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	156	acres 1949....	
dollars 1949....	5,060	tons 1949....	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949....	
		1949....	
		acres 1949....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949....	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1944....	
		1949....	4
		100-lb. bags 1949....	8
		1944....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,348	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	16
acres 1949...	29,876	acres 1949...	33
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,153	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	986	1944...	12
acres 1949...	17,753	acres 1949...	27
1944...	1,441	1944...	30
tons 1949...	40,040	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	30,080	1944...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres 1949...	2
1944...	7	1944...	1
acres 1949...	648	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	55	1944...	22
tons 1949...	891	acres 1949...	5
1944...	73	1944...	11
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	30	acres 1949...	152
acres 1949...	302	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944...	428	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	246	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944...	307	acres 1949...	15
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	350	quarts 1949...	7,651
1944...	411	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	10,173	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	468
1944...	12,934	acres 1945...	114
tons 1949...	13,995	acres 1950 ² ...	208
1944...	17,254	1945...	112
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	405
acres 1949...	1,074	1945...	642
1944...	1,062	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,218
tons 1949...	1,163	1945...	8,196
1944...	1,405	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,047
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,171
acres 1949...	39	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,897
tons..green weight 1949...	110	1944...	2,323
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945...	73
1944...	35	trees of all ages..number 1950...	394
acres 1949...	215	1945...	453
1944...	394	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	200
bushels 1949...	140	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	194
1944...	194	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	117
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944...	40
1944...	225	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	85
acres 1949...	225	1945...	130
bushels 1949...	187	trees of all ages..number 1950...	240
1944...	.....	1945...	309
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	53	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	117
acres 1949...	800	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	123
bushels 1949...	1,768	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	127
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	435	1944...	38
1944...	737	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	296
acres 1949 ¹ ...	76	1945...	162
1944...	270	trees of all ages..number 1950...	604
bushels 1949...	15,635	1945...	2,324
1944...	12,426	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	604
acres 1949...	27	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,328
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	317	1944...	970
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	185
1944...	.....	1945...	235
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	860
1944...	.....	1945...	1,470
tons 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	316
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	514
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	367
acres 1949...	32	1944...	22
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,102	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1944...	1,529	1945...	35
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	32	trees of all ages..number 1950...	50
1944...	64	1945...	85
acres 1949...	235	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
1944...	301	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
sold..dollars 1949...	18,488	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	24,648	1944...	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	104
1944...	1	1945...	136
acres 1949...	5	vines of all ages..number 1950...	783
1944...	(*)	1945...	1,539
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	314
1944...	6	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	439
acres 1949...	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,659
1944...	2	1944...	6,062

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 8, 1951

MERRICK COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-061) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,211	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	72
.....1945.....	1,184	.....1945.....	48
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	286,980	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....1945.....	89.4	.....1945.....	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	164,327	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	54
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	184,427	.....1945.....	58
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,178	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	51
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,753	.....1945.....	52
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	294,179	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	29
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	283,254	.....1945.....	27
.....1945.....	242.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	17
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	247.8	.....1945.....	24
.....1945.....	22,946	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	70
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,368	.....1945.....	62
.....1945.....	86.28	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	82.06	.....1945.....	69
.....1945.....		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	234
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	217
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,145	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	96
.....1944.....	1,097	.....1945.....	107
.....acres 1949...	181,287	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	148
.....1944.....	176,594	.....1945.....	127
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	344
.....1944.....	40	.....1945.....	331
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	62
.....1944.....	24	.....1945.....	70
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	17	.....1945.....	16
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34		
.....1944.....	55	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	190	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	187	White operators.....number 1950...	1,211
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	505	.....1945.....	1,185
.....1944.....	495	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	309	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	299	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	345	Full owners.....number 1950...	455
.....1944 ¹	371	.....1945.....	314
.....acres 1949...	14,307	Part owners.....number 1950...	304
.....1944 ¹	5,309	.....1945.....	243
.....acres 1949...	471	Managers.....number 1950...	8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	18,454	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	8,447	All tenants.....number 1950...	468
.....acres 1949...	172	.....1945.....	599
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	7,584	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	58.6
.....acres 1949...	187	.....1945.....	51.5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	46
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	549	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	269
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	11,050	.....1945.....	248
.....acres 1949...	106	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	152
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	47	.....1945.....	306
.....1944.....	2,953	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	131
.....acres 1949...	2,555	.....1945.....	21
.....1944.....	158	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	1,749	.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949...	1,546	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....1944.....			
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	785	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944 ¹	971	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	772
.....acres 1949...	62,401	.....1945.....	586
.....1944 ¹	76,787	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	982
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,159	.....1945.....	586
.....1944.....	1,153	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	977
.....acres 1949...	15,043	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.51
.....1944.....	18,218	.....1945.....	557
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	558	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	281
.....1944.....	542	.....1945.....	166
.....acres 1949...	51,828	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	790
.....1944.....	18,797	.....1945.....	186
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....acres 1949...	276	.....1945.....	201
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	271
		.....1945.....	290
FARM OPERATORS		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	606
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,089	.....1945.....	620
.....1945.....	1,128	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	89	.....1945.....	56
.....1945.....	28	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	77
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	94	.....1945.....	91
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	251	Grain combines.....number 1950...	61
.....1944.....	102	.....number 1950...	75
.....1944.....	92	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	24	.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	457	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	433
.....1945.....	317	.....number 1945.....	256
.....number 1950.....	462	General farms.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	343	.....number 1945.....	120
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,023	.....number 1950.....	131
.....1945.....	961	.....number 1945.....	63
.....number 1950.....	1,589	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	83
.....1945.....	1,044		
.....number 1950.....	1,023	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	1,530	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,128
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	55	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	100
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	400
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	555
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	147
.....number 1950.....	4	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	98
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,108	Other farms.....number 1950.....	50
.....1945.....	1,067	Part-time.....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1950.....	1,428	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	35
.....1945.....	1,277	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,080,168
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	8,476,682
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,491,878
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	577	.....1944.....	1,714,053
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	439	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,476,789
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	1,708,835
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	218
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	.....1944.....	2,160
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	415	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	663
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	475	.....1944.....	950
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	227	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,169
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	7,100
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,586,857
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	555	.....1944.....	4,761,306
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	688,631
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	315	.....1944.....	479,425
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	521,261
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.1	.....1944.....	627,854
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,426,715
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	.....1944.....	3,654,029
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	836	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,433
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	246	.....1944.....	1,623
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	647
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,194	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	634
.....persons 1950.....	2,099	.....1945.....	959
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,116	.....number 1950.....	1,702
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,088	.....1945.....	5,650
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	465	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
.....persons 1950.....	795	.....number 1950.....	98
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	153	.....1945.....	49
.....persons 1950.....	216	.....number 1950.....	235
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,174	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,041
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,039	.....1945.....	1,003
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	902	.....number 1950.....	23,895
.....dollars 1949.....	257,935	.....1945.....	40,799
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	774	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,016
.....dollars 1949.....	561,520	.....1945.....	1,050
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,077	.....number 1950.....	15,087
.....dollars 1949.....	1,201,541	.....1945.....	15,265
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	996	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	950
.....dollars 1949.....	2,409,297	.....number 1950.....	6,506
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,042	.....1945.....	792
.....dollars 1949.....	173,232	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,545
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,074	.....number 1950.....	761
.....dollars 1949.....	550,682	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	9,190
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	982	.....number 1950.....	788
.....dollars 1949.....	178,887	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,071
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	976	.....number 1950.....	149
.....dollars 1949.....	217,888	.....1944.....	72
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949.....	6,555,159
No sales.....number 1950.....	22	.....1944.....	4,441,592
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	11	.....dollars 1949.....	226,954
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	56	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	733
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	41	.....1944.....	912
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	40	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	625,312
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	76	.....1944.....	761,746
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	102	.....dollars 1949.....	408,759
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	243	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	264	.....dollars 1949.....	168
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	248	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	128	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	853
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	652
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	346	.....number 1950.....	22,559
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	346	.....1945.....	25,779
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	792
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	12,948
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	372
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	9,711
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	55	.....number 1950.....	668
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	38	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	507
		.....1945.....	5,117
		.....number 1950.....	4,875

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Corn:	
1945.....	115	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092
number 1950...	7,005	1944.....	1,061
1945.....	10,668	acres 1949...	90,889
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	87,381
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	43	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,068
number 1950...	6,123	1944.....	1,060
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	42	acres 1949...	87,885
1945 ¹	105	1944.....	85,250
number 1950...	2,206	bushels 1949...	2,950,919
1945 ¹	2,877	1944.....	5,133,151
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	75
number 1950...	5,922	acres 1949...	1,548
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	27	tons, green weight 1949...	7,518
number 1950...	877	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	32	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	68
1944.....	88	acres 1949...	1,558
number shorn 1949...	7,702	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	48,152	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	54
1944.....	35,811	1944.....	379
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr. 1-Apr. 14		acres 1949...	785
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	4,548
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	680	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1945.....	1,098	1944.....	70
number 1950...	124,512	acres 1949...	276
1945.....	181,288	1944.....	910
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	766	bushels 1949...	5,451
number 1949...	100,848	1944.....	15,945
dollars 1949...	92,599	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	905	acres 1949...	184
dozens 1949...	1,085,213	tons, green weight 1949...	1,552
dollars 1949...	573,115	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950...	8	acres 1949...	325
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	7	tons cut 1949...	688
1944.....	30	Small grains:	
number 1949...	8,370	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	18,465	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	482
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	6,501
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042	1944.....	722
dollars 1949...	5,401,170	acres 1949...	595
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	863	1944.....	57,041
1944.....	819	acres 1949...	26,458
number 1949...	21,835	bushels 1949...	356,884
1944.....	22,653	1944.....	265,227
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	740	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949...	18,515	acres 1949...	178
dollars 1949...	5,098,242	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	876	bushels 1949...	2,075
number 1949...	4,818	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	502,755	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	705
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	859	1944.....	757
1944.....	895	acres 1949...	18,955
number 1949...	50,768	1944.....	20,535
1944.....	40,721	bushels 1949...	521,501
dollars 1949...	1,209,527	1944.....	278,955
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944.....	78	1944.....	87
number 1949...	25,594	acres 1949...	808
1944.....	13,908	1944.....	1,859
dollars 1949...	583,540	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1944.....	182
number 1949...	275	acres 1949...	307
dollars 1949...	9,128	1944.....	2,839
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	5,511
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	754	1944.....	21,458
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	429	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	110
number 1949...	465	1944.....	249
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	225	acres 1949...	1,666
1944.....	397	1944.....	4,740
number 1949...	240	bushels 1949...	15,385
1944.....	421	1944.....	42,127
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	208	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	99	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	225	1944 ²	2
1944.....	104	acres 1949...	39
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	652	1944 ²	21
1944.....	855	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	1,126	1944.....	2
1944.....	1,691	acres 1949...	39
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	21
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	153	bushels 1949...	920
dollars 1949...	3,366	1944.....	258
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		100-lb. bags 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 5, 1951

MORRILL COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-062) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	892	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	13
1945.....	964	1945.....	16
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	897,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	88.1	1945.....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	487,708	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	312,897	1945.....	12
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,530	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	21
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,933	1945.....	11
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	791,112	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	14
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	802,302	1945.....	10
1945.....	886.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	11
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	892.3	1945.....	12
1945.....	27,556	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	77
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,383	1945.....	89
1945.....	30.57	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	63
average per acre, dollars 1950*	14.88	1945.....	51
1945.....		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	116
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	176
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	850	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	47
1944.....	903	1945.....	44
acres 1949.....	191,108	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	51
1944.....	183,555	1945.....	42
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	121
1944.....	16	1945.....	117
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	113
1944.....	20	1945.....	171
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	185
1944.....	28	1945.....	195
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10		
1944.....	57	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	191	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	220	White operators.....number 1950...	892
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	296	1945.....	962
1944.....	268	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	272	1945.....	
1944.....	102	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Full owners.....number 1950...	304
1944.....	10,862	1945.....	272
acres 1949.....	1,919	Part owners.....number 1950...	226
1944.....	338	1945.....	212
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	40,479	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	34,688	1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	32,269	All tenants.....number 1950...	358
1944.....	61	1945.....	474
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	40.1
1944.....	172	1945.....	49.2
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	37
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	172	1945.....	59
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8,110	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	69
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	67
acres 1949.....	8	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	212
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	844	1945.....	312
1944.....	619	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	227
acres 1949.....	32	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	17	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	380	1945.....	6
1944.....	302	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....			
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	683	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	801	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	311
acres 1949.....	531,658	1945.....	272
1944.....	565,105	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	644
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	859	1945.....	448
1944.....	916	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	622
acres 1949.....	15,811	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.51
1944.....	16,111	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	380
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	539	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	106
1944.....	540	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	55
acres 1949.....	60,333	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	569
1944.....	49,937	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	112
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1944.....	358	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	339
FARM OPERATORS		number 1950...	358
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	833	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	80
1945.....	867	number 1950...	80
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	59	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1945.....	87	number 1950...	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	96	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	265	number 1950...	
1944.....	258	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	43
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	108	number 1950...	45
1944.....	68		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Corn:	
1945...	75	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	466
number 1950...	4,448	1944...	635
1945...	10,511	acres 1949...	17,666
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	36,620
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	439
number 1950...	3,231	1944...	627
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	34	acres 1949...	16,237
1945 ¹ ...	59	1944...	35,685
number 1950...	1,270	bushels 1949...	33,688
1945 ¹ ...	3,540	1944...	523,698
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	37	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1950...	1,961	acres 1949...	408
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	27	tons..green weight 1949...	3,132
number 1950...	1,217	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	26	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944...	60	acres 1949...	1,021
number shorn 1949...	1,820	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	17,215	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	93
1944...	31,649	1944...	148
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	2,101
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	3,809
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	714	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1945...	863	1944...	70
number 1950...	42,793	acres 1949...	1,425
1945...	74,460	1944...	4
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	206	bushels 1949...	385
number 1949...	15,456	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	15,258	acres 1949...	56
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	445	tons..green weight 1949...	385
dozens 1949...	180,542	Sorghums or cans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	59,566	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	88
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	25	acres 1949...	1,975
number 1950...	133	tons cut 1949...	2,573
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Small grains:	
1944...	71	Grains grown together and threshed	
number 1949...	12,541	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	2,312	acres 1949...	421
Animals sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	706	bushels 1949...	7,854
dollars 1949...	3,295,870	1944...	311
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	655	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	295
1944...	738	acres 1949...	44,580
number 1949...	20,438	1944...	32,253
1944...	23,199	bushels 1949...	817,808
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	542	1944...	451,353
number 1949...	13,954	acres 1949...	26
dollars 1949...	2,344,269	1944...	1,962
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	399	acres 1949...	609
number 1949...	6,484	bushels 1949...	25,352
dollars 1949...	583,136	1944...	6,960
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	332	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	204
1944...	590	1944...	257
number 1949...	5,887	acres 1949...	4,888
1944...	18,082	1944...	5,801
dollars 1949...	197,415	bushels 1949...	127,695
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944...	150,605
1944...	56	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	52
number 1949...	6,554	acres 1949...	52
1944...	8,451	acres 1949...	930
dollars 1949...	164,260	1944...	1,023
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	478
number 1949...	238	1944...	352
dollars 1949...	6,790	acres 1949...	12,776
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	8,597
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	503	bushels 1949...	357,430
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	319	1944...	207,527
number 1949...	403	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	70
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	172	1944...	143
1944...	234	acres 1949...	1,799
number 1949...	213	1944...	6,783
1944...	268	bushels 1949...	18,516
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1944...	58,062
1944...	97	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	190	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	123	1944 ² ...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	389	acres 1949...	5
1944...	641	1944 ² ...	15
number 1949...	710	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	1,389	1944...	3
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		acres 1949...	15
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	42	bushels 1949...	180
dollars 1949...	2,854	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	5
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	408
		1944...	370
		acres 1949...	15,289
		1944...	8,909
		100-lb. bags 1949...	234,704
		1944...	120,153

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	674	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	80,477	acres 1949.....	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,63	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	1,72	1944.....	22
acres 1949.....	9,806	acres 1949.....	32
1944.....	9,906	1944.....	131
tons 1949.....	21,202	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	20,778	1944.....	14
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949.....	21
1944.....	13	1944.....	80
acres 1949.....	68	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	104	1944.....	5
tons 1949.....	74	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	127	1944.....	10
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	35	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	1,669	1944.....	
1944.....	1,487	Other vegetables.....,acres 1949...	5
tons 1949.....	1,450	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1,213	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	285	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	280	quarts 1949...	260
acres 1949...	65,617	Trees fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	55,771	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	139
tons 1949...	52,041	1945...	21
1944.....	39,576	acres 1950 ² ...	32
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1945...	21
acres 1949...	3,062	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	113
1944.....	1,598	1945...	70
tons 1949...	2,682	trees of all ages..number 1950...	976
1944.....	1,038	1945...	739
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	229
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	747
tons..green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,603
Field crops (other):		1944.....	1,061
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	14
1944.....	18	1945...	6
acres 1949...	624	trees of all ages..number 1950...	50
1944.....	307	1945...	18
bushels 1949...	1,167	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
1944.....	201	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	17
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....		1945...	6
bushels 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
1944.....		1945...	21
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
acres 1949...	85	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
bushels 1949...	152	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1944.....	4
1944.....	254	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	67
acres 1949 ¹ ...	2,887	1945...	37
1944.....	3,375	trees of all ages..number 1950...	447
bushels 1949...	817,815	1945...	183
1944.....	609,506	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	103
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	344
acres 1949...	39	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,303
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	695	1944.....	2,159
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	211	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1944.....	265	1945...	51
acres 1949...	4,803	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,243
1944.....	5,245	1945...	1,983
tons 1949...	69,232	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	450
1944.....	54,698	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	798
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	296
acres 1949...	2	1944.....	755
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	476	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	13
1944.....	538	1945...	4
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
1944.....	34	1945...	18
acres 1949...	65	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
1944.....	264	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17
sold..dollars 1949...	3,245	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10
1944.....	10,498	1944.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	34
1944.....	2	1945...	11
acres 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	277
1944.....	16	1945...	85
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	76
1944.....	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	201
acres 1949...	26	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	879
1944.....		1944.....	785

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 9, 1951

NANCE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-063) Series AC50-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	931	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1945.....	892	.....1945.....	31
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	280,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	99.8	.....1945.....	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	144,265	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	37
.....1945.....	150,385	.....1945.....	28
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,940	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	20,827	.....1945.....	19
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	279,763	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	271,416	.....1945.....	10
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	300.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	304.3	.....1945.....	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	20,552	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	13,321	.....1945.....	21
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	61.91	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	43.78	.....1945.....	24
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	220
.....1945.....		.....1945.....	206
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	49
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	884	.....1945.....	47
.....1944.....	861	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	133
.....acres 1949.....	160,888	.....1945.....	90
.....1944.....	154,760	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	329
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1945.....	343
.....1944.....	25	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	78
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945.....	81
.....1944.....	8	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	18
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	16
.....1944.....	6		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	14	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	105	White operators.....number 1950...	929
.....1944.....	127	.....1945.....	892
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	379	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	376	.....1945.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	336	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	305	Full owners.....number 1950...	346
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	278	.....1945.....	208
.....1944.....	283	Part owners.....number 1950...	175
.....acres 1949.....	7,587	.....1945.....	127
.....1944.....	5,579	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	348	.....1945.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	13,789	All tenants.....number 1950...	407
.....1944.....	22,611	.....1945.....	553
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	43.7
.....acres 1949.....	2,693	.....1945.....	62.0
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....1944.....	14	.....1945.....	19
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	281
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	266
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	310	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	83
.....acres 1949.....	11,096	.....1945.....	266
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	73
.....acres 1949.....	7,273	.....1945.....	73
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944.....	78	.....1945.....	22
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949.....	2,268	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	583	Other tenants.....number 1950...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	726	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
.....1944.....	727		
.....acres 1949.....	73,347	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	66,722	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	425
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	902	.....1945.....	423
.....1944.....	889	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	436
.....acres 1949.....	14,611	.....1945.....	234
.....1944.....	19,242	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	431
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.95
.....1944.....	6	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	210
.....acres 1949.....	1,395	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	124
.....1944.....	487	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	93
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	390
.....acres 1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
FARM OPERATORS		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	65
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	797	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	289
.....1945.....	859	.....number 1950...	294
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	35	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	455
.....1945.....	32	.....number 1950...	465
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	41	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	37
.....1949.....	165	.....number 1950...	37
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	173	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....1944.....	46	.....number 1950...	13
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	31	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....1944.....		.....number 1950...	16

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	291	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	29
.....1945.....	142	General farms.....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1950.....	303	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	147	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	721	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	673	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,043	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	757	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	716	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	1,028		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	10	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	88
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	11
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	766	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	845	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	953	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	979	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	6
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	4
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	63	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	3
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	567		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,614,641
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	3,932,888
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,086,900
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	171	.....1944.....	1,239,511
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	418	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,081,841
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	206	.....1944.....	1,233,891
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,311
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	2,377
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	173	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	531
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	1,251
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	295	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,200
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	2,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.3	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,527,635
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	2,693,371
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	353,661
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	.....1944.....	320,734
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	430	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	361,934
		.....1944.....	384,063
FARM LABOR*		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,812,044
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,988,568
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	756	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	107
.....persons 1950.....	1,620	.....1944.....	.....
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	755	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	730	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	678
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	473	.....1950.....	674
.....persons 1950.....	784	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....	809
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	94	.....number 1950.....	2,076
.....persons 1950.....	106	.....1945.....	3,744
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	54
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	806	.....number 1950.....	33
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	696	.....1945.....	101
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	136,622	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	476	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	839
.....dollars 1949.....	169,928	.....1945.....	838
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	766	.....number 1950.....	23,099
.....dollars 1949.....	488,202	.....1945.....	24,817
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	731	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	829
.....dollars 1949.....	704,837	.....1945.....	828
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	706	.....number 1950.....	9,332
.....dollars 1949.....	141,331	.....1945.....	10,375
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	751	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	777
.....dollars 1949.....	443,208	.....number 1950.....	4,586
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	686	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	661
.....dollars 1949.....	122,893	.....number 1950.....	4,702
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	711	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	656
.....dollars 1949.....	148,959	.....number 1950.....	5,304
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	650
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	3,761
No sales.....number 1950.....	8	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	34
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	13
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	16	.....pounds 1949.....	1,437,045
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	33	.....1944.....	1,080,332
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	27	.....dollars 1949.....	44,878
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	43	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	650
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	92	.....1944.....	761
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	159	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	549,063
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	216	.....1944.....	577,286
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	206	.....dollars 1949.....	308,787
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	131	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	333	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	747
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	333	.....1945.....	745
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	21,918
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	19,821
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	718
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	10,397
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	21	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	392
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	42	.....number 1950.....	11,561
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	626
		.....1945.....	583
		.....number 1950.....	5,196
		.....1945.....	4,648

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Corn:	
1945.....	41	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	863
number 1950.....	712	1944.....	844
1945.....	1,651	acres 1949...	89,793
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	85,286
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	860
number 1950.....	463	1944.....	844
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	88,761
1945 ¹	38	1944.....	85,022
number 1950.....	444	bushels 1949...	2,352,546
1945 ¹	1,028	1944.....	2,951,400
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1950.....	19	acres 1949...	301
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13	tons..green weight 1949...	1,962
number 1950.....	249	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	13	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	42
1944.....	30	acres 1949...	731
number shorn 1949.....	429	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	3,605	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	7,871	1944.....	307
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	168
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	4,514
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	785	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1945.....	841	1944.....	70
number 1950.....	98,020	acres 1949...	50
1945.....	119,010	1944.....	984
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	608	bushels 1949...	950
number 1949.....	69,781	1944.....	17,765
dollars 1949.....	64,880	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	726	acres 1949...	20
dozens 1949.....	750,223	tons..green weight 1949...	170
dollars 1949.....	267,754	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950.....	200	acres 1949...	98
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	4	tons cut 1949...	240
1944.....	22	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	4,752	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	5,230	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	34
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	806
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	13,508
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	814	1944.....	574
dollars 1949.....	2,808,724	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	273
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	702	acres 1949...	25,487
1944.....	679	1944.....	9,048
number 1949.....	10,655	bushels 1949...	352,750
1944.....	8,769	1944.....	72,098
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	502	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949.....	7,440	acres 1949...	218
dollars 1949...	1,343,761	1944.....	1,510
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	397	bushels 1949...	685
number 1949.....	3,215	1944.....	633
dollars 1949.....	367,765	acres 1949...	21,751
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	724	1944.....	19,759
1944.....	745	bushels 1949...	334,300
number 1949.....	28,428	1944.....	214,420
1944.....	31,602	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
dollars 1949...	1,071,643	acres 1949...	66
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944.....	482
1944.....	24	1944.....	1,551
number 1949.....	1,003	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	73
1944.....	633	1944.....	370
dollars 1949...	19,413	acres 1949...	1,297
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944.....	13,655
number 1949.....	146	bushels 1949...	18,836
dollars 1949...	6,142	1944.....	70,903
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	61
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	698	1944.....	142
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	312	acres 1949...	1,214
number 1949...	346	1944.....	2,850
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	122	bushels 1949...	9,419
1944.....	267	1944.....	25,244
number 1949...	137	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	380	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	194	1944 ²	49
number 1949...	35	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	209	1944.....	24
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	669	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	520
1944.....	717	1944.....	2
number 1949...	1,490	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	1,780	tons 1949...	2
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	92	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,769	tons 1949...	.....
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		100-lb. bags 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	686	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	20,381	acres 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	599	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	466	1944...	1
acres 1949...	14,388	acres 1949...	4
1944...	8,591	1944...	1
tons 1949...	26,496	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	15,467	1944...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949...	3
1944...	1	1944...	.....
acres 1949...	74	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	11	1944...	3
tons 1949...	96	acres 1949...	2
1944...	8	1944...	6
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	21	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	390	Other vegetables.....,acres 1949...	.....
1944...	417	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	334	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	325	acres 1949...	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	181	quarts 1949...	180
1944...	205	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	4,794	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	166
1944...	7,704	1945...	3
tons 1949...	7,523	acres 1950 ¹ ...	13
1944...	7,850	1945...	4
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	122
acres 1949...	656	1945...	62
1944...	617	trees of all ages..number 1950...	790
tons 1949...	711	1945...	484
1944...	816	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	511
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	279
acres 1949...	84	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	286
tons..green weight 1949...	294	1944...	753
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	83
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1945...	16
1944...	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	488
acres 1949...	1,145	1945...	107
1944...	207	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	233
bushels 1949...	1,222	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	255
1944...	91	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	185
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944...	.....
1944...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	54
acres 1949...	27	1945...	16
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	156
bushels 1949...	25	1945...	35
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	112
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	44
acres 1949...	188	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	64
acres 1949 ¹ ...	324	1944...	7
1944...	29	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	93
bushels 1949...	256	1945...	42
1944...	3,298	trees of all ages..number 1950...	356
1944...	6,253	1945...	175
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	210
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	146
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	26	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	743
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	50
1944...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	52
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	18
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	164
tons 1949...	.....	1945...	60
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	79
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	85
acres 1949...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	25
1944...	.....	1944...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	554	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944...	796	1945...	11
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	207
1944...	3	1945...	101
acres 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	60
1944...	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	147
acres 1949...	1,318	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	50
1944...	2,370	1944...	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1944...	1	1945...	11
acres 1949...	1	1945...	383
1944...	2	vines of all ages..number 1950...	153
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	167
1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	216
acres 1949...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,695
1944...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	510
1944...	.....	1944...	.....

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than one acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 9, 1951

NEMAHA COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-064) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,320	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	82
1945.....	1,313	1945.....	68
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	255,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	97.0	1945.....	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	126,490	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	68
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	152,661	1945.....	57
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	360	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	54
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,865	1945.....	71
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	247,646	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	44
1945.....	243,130	1945.....	48
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	187.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945.....	185.2	1945.....	31
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	25,584	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	94
1945.....	17,513	1945.....	117
average per acre, dollars 1950*	134.82	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	123
1945.....	94.58	1945.....	102
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	308
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222	1945.....	317
1944.....	1,209	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	152
acres 1949.....	157,667	1945.....	143
1944.....	153,435	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	167
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945.....	145
1944.....	61	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	229
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1945.....	246
1944.....	39	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	32
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1945.....	20
1944.....	35	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1945.....	5
1944.....	78		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	283	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	240	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	564	White operators.....number 1950...	1,320
1944.....	565	1945.....	1,313
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	193	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	191	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	643	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	582	Full owners.....number 1950...	436
acres 1949.....	18,587	1945.....	461
1944.....	14,122	Part owners.....number 1950...	323
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	440	1945.....	243
acres 1949.....	17,930	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	17,855	1945.....	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	52	All tenants.....number 1950...	559
acres 1949.....	1,584	1945.....	607
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	46.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	51
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	405	1945.....	46
acres 1949.....	16,346	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	272
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	375	1945.....	198
1944.....	339	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	201
acres 1949.....	11,676	1945.....	353
1944.....	11,102	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	131
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	186	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	70
1944.....	116	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
acres 1949.....	4,764	1945.....	10
1944.....	1,863	Other tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	568	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	24
1944.....	805		
acres 1949.....	20,083	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	26,047	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	952
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,281	1945.....	890
1944.....	1,301	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,163
acres 1949.....	16,939	1945.....	849
1944.....	18,706	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,148
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.42
1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	612
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	281
1944.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	140
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,022
1944.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	506
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	65
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	70
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	543
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,217	number 1950...	581
1945.....	1,238	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	498
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	88	number 1950...	506
1945.....	73	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	61
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	103	number 1950...	61
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	348	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	170	number 1950...	6
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	101	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	52	number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	422	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	465
.....number 1945.....	311	General farms.....number 1950...	282
.....number 1950.....	507	.....number 1945.....	5
.....number 1945.....	323	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	165
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	960	.....number 1950.....	112
.....number 1945.....	928	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	93
.....number 1950.....	1,405		
.....number 1945.....	1,074	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	953	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,227
.....number 1950.....	1,338	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	8
.....number 1945.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	112
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	399
.....number 1950.....	16	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	394
.....number 1945.....	17	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	224
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,138	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	90
.....number 1950.....	1,174	Other farms.....number 1950.....	93
.....number 1945.....	1,439	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	54
.....number 1945.....	1,324	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	39
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,220,954
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	.....dollars 1944.....	5,537,077
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	544	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,649,484
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	450	.....dollars 1944.....	1,974,301
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,375,924
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,921,078
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,309
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	432	.....dollars 1944.....	5,245
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	496	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,990
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	250	.....dollars 1944.....	28,412
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,321
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	19,566
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	320	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,565,258
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	.....dollars 1944.....	3,580,369
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	587	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	361,693
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	.....dollars 1944.....	384,680
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	549,826
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	545,502
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,713,739
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	281	.....dollars 1944.....	2,650,187
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	782	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,212
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	2,407
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,163	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	679
.....persons 1950.....	2,232	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	631
.....persons 1945.....	1,142	.....number 1945.....	976
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,107	.....number 1950.....	1,608
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,107	.....number 1945.....	3,365
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	560	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	87
.....persons 1950.....	880	.....number 1945.....	297
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	173	.....number 1950.....	193
.....persons 1950.....	245	.....number 1945.....	707
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,203	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,163
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,008	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,201
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	917	.....number 1950.....	21,507
.....dollars 1944.....	242,672	.....number 1945.....	24,637
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	828	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,134
.....dollars 1949.....	351,122	.....number 1945 ³	1,183
.....dollars 1944.....	1,097	.....number 1950.....	8,172
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	792,555	.....number 1945 ³	10,583
.....dollars 1949.....	1,032	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,058
.....dollars 1944.....	670,377	.....number 1950.....	4,834
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,028	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	908
.....dollars 1949.....	173,332	.....number 1950.....	4,623
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,038	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	836
.....dollars 1949.....	425,141	.....number 1950.....	5,940
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	928	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	783
.....dollars 1949.....	155,215	.....number 1950.....	2,772
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	998	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	40
.....dollars 1949.....	159,387	.....number 1944.....	96
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949.....	534,719
No sales.....number 1950.....		.....pounds 1944.....	2,434,522
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	39	.....dollars 1949.....	19,911
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	30	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	853
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	40	.....number 1944.....	1,014
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	56	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	462,377
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	81	.....pounds 1944.....	615,911
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	161	.....dollars 1949.....	281,782
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	247	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	268	.....dollars 1949.....	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	278	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	120	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	993
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945.....	1,002
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	389	.....number 1950.....	32,236
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	389	.....number 1945.....	28,595
Cotton.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	982
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	16,658
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	473
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	11	.....number 1950.....	15,578
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	43	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	887
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	37	.....number 1945.....	731
		.....number 1950.....	8,157
		.....number 1945.....	6,237

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Corn:	
1945.....	52	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,143
number 1950.....	1,658	1944.....	1,150
1945.....	1,457	acres 1949.....	80,109
1944.....		1944.....	82,995
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,138
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42	1944.....	1,148
number 1950.....	918	acres 1949.....	78,566
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	41	1944.....	82,038
1945 ¹	45	bushels 1949.....	2,667,247
number 1950.....	887	1944.....	3,024,032
1945 ¹	979	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	21	1944.....	230
number 1950.....	31	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950.....	740	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	115
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1,508
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Sorghums:	
1944.....	45	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	6
number shorn 1949.....	839	1944.....	30
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	6,752	acres 1949.....	20
1944.....	9,899	1944.....	160
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	2
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	50
		bushels 1949.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,096	1944.....	
1945.....	1,207	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....	126,030	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1945.....	178,716	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	865	1949.....	18
number 1949.....	115,576	acres 1949.....	45
dollars 1949.....	112,569	tons cut 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000	Small grains:	
dozens 1949.....	1,239,093	Grains grown together and threshed	
dollars 1949.....	421,585	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2	1949.....	190
number 1950.....	5	acres 1949.....	2,972
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	bushels 1949.....	872
1944.....	7	1944.....	838
number 1949.....	2,199	acres 1949.....	39,747
1944.....	5,220	1944.....	33,564
		bushels 1949.....	528,929
		1944.....	475,289
		acres 1949.....	5
		1944.....	145
		bushels 1949.....	2,070
		1944.....	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	767
		1944.....	730
		acres 1949.....	16,700
		1944.....	14,424
		bushels 1949.....	251,417
		1944.....	240,835
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		1944.....	57
		acres 1949.....	220
		1944.....	921
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944.....	2
		acres 1949.....	81
		1944.....	35
		bushels 1949.....	755
		1944.....	223
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944.....	13
		acres 1949.....	11
		1944.....	153
		bushels 1949.....	184
		1944.....	1,761
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		1944 ²	40
		acres 1949.....	242
		1944 ²	539
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944.....	38
		acres 1949.....	217
		1944.....	484
		bushels 1949.....	3,525
		1944.....	7,361
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949.....	15
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949.....	10
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	999	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	19,844	acres 1949...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	936	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	998	1944...	18
acres 1949...	13,219	acres 1949...	41
1944...	14,892	1944...	89
tons 1949...	27,542	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	32,938	1944...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	334	acres 1949...	44 (*)
1944...	196	1944...	
acres 1949...	5,366	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	1,689	1944...	11
tons 1949...	5,407	acres 1949...	2
1944...	2,281	1944...	22
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	5	acres 1949...	9
acres 1949...	167	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	62		
tons 1949...	142	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	70	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944...	4
1944...	141	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	714	quarts 1949...	3,711
1944...	1,136	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	857	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	647
1944...	1,471	1945...	726
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	49	acres 1950 ² ...	598
acres 1949...	450	1945...	980
1944...	182	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	368
tons 1949...	576	1945...	511
1944...	289	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,982
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	6,883
acres 1949...	25	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,580
tons..green weight 1949...	75	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,402
Field crops(other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,744
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	7,531
1944...	83	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	563
acres 1949...	57	1945...	836
1944...	696	trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,625
bushels 1949...	51	1945...	38,076
1944...	529	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,544
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	154	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19,081
1944...	77	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	24,724
acres 1949...	2,219	1944...	
1944...	847	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	270
bushels 1949...	1,121	1945...	443
1944...	1,022	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,136
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	5,925
acres 1949...	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	675
bushels 1949...	29	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,461
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	453	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,329
1944...	313	1944...	178
acres 1949 ¹ ...	45	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	323
1944...	76	1945...	495
bushels 1949...	6,575	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,193
1944...	2,675	1945...	2,506
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	472
acres 1949...	173	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	721
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	2,195	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	5,646
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	1,058
1944...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	144
acres 1949...		1945...	307
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	732
tons 1949...		1945...	2,289
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	155
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	577
acres 1949...	12	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	216
1944...		1944...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	946	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	202
1944...	1,223	1945...	375
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,090
1944...	34	1945...	2,166
acres 1949...	104	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	243
1944...	145	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	847
sold..dollars 1949...	6,309	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	725
1944...	5,245	1944...	21
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	254
1944...	1	1945...	409
acres 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	134,576
1944...	(*)	1945...	120,026
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,021
1944...	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	128,555
acres 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	205,763
1944...	3	1944...	244,015

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 30, 1951

NUCKOLLS COUNTY, NEBRASKA.

(47-065) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,191	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	46
1945.....	1,232	1945.....	35
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	370,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	370,560	1945.....	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.7	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	35
1945.....	94.7	1945.....	28
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	164,475	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	30
1945.....	164,475	1945.....	34
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	225,047	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	23
1945.....	225,047	1945.....	23
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	38,711	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	13
1945.....	38,711	1945.....	12
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	350,811	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	40
1945.....	350,811	1945.....	49
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	351,231	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945.....	351,231	1945.....	28
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	294.6	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	174
1945.....	285.1	1945.....	216
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,778	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	78
1945.....	11,837	1945.....	80
average per acre, dollars 1950*	56.76	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	143
1945.....	41.52	1945.....	174
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	477
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,122	1945.....	461
1944.....	1,179	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	114
acres 1949...	209,801	1945.....	12
1944.....	197,930	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	6
1944.....	36		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	13	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	White operators.....number 1950...	1,191
1944.....	13	1945.....	1,232
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	35	1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	133	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	194	Full owners.....number 1950...	293
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	465	1945.....	259
1944.....	538	Part owners.....number 1950...	359
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	439	1945.....	257
1944.....	350	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	358	1945.....	1
1944.....	555	All tenants.....number 1950...	539
acres 1949...	10,430	1945.....	715
1944.....	108,020	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	625	1945.....	58.0
1944.....	23,852	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	65
acres 1949...	38,390	1945.....	67
1944.....	254	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	332
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	6,557	1945.....	396
1944.....	224	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	121
acres 1949...	30	1945.....	251
1944.....	30	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	110
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	511	1945.....	11
acres 1949.....	17,295	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	21
1944.....	114	1945.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	33	1945.....	15
acres 1949.....	6,336		
1944.....	1,275	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	632
1944.....	65	1945.....	484
acres 1949.....	2,352	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	782
1944.....	1,411	1945.....	282
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	942	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	767
1944.....	1,062	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.09
acres 1949.....	84,721	1945.....	231
1944.....	88,026	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	65
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,143	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	96
1944.....	1,215	1945.....	66
acres 1949.....	13,319	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	621
1944.....	16,179	1945.....	75
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....	4	1945.....	45
acres 1949.....	2,686	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	487
1944.....	305	1945.....	492
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	487
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	493
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		1945.....	56
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	30
		1945.....	35
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		1945.....	56
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		1945.....	35
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		1945.....	56
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		1945.....	56
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,102		
1945.....	1,158		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	81		
1945.....	73		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	97		
1949.....	275		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	167		
1949.....	90		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....	38		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	437	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	391
.....1945.....	256	General farms.....number 1950.....	242
.....number 1950.....	573	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	264	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	967	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	74
.....1945.....	856	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	168
.....number 1950.....	1,317	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	63
.....1945.....	948		
.....number 1950.....	967		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,287	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	10	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,128
.....1945.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	23
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	121
.....number 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	373
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	405
.....number 1950.....	20	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	174
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,057	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	32
.....1945.....	1,134	Other farms.....number 1950.....	63
.....number 1950.....	1,272	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	41
.....1945.....	1,242	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	22
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	103		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	16	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	72	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,144,163
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	648	.....1944.....	5,845,730
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	352	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,675,350
		.....1944.....	2,552,018
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,638,631
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,550,408
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	245
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	426	.....1944.....	1,541
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	420	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	24
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	190	.....1944.....	69
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	36,230
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	332	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,468,813
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	105	.....1944.....	3,292,225
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	435	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	313,000
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	170	.....1944.....	332,469
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	602,725
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	501,708
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,523,088
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	402	.....1944.....	2,459,048
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	640	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	1,487
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	757
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,087	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	747
.....persons 1950...	1,869	.....1945.....	1,029
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,082	.....number 1950...	2,201
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,057	.....1945.....	4,071
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	487	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....persons 1950...	717	.....1945.....	148
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	77	.....number 1950...	81
.....persons 1950...	95	.....1945.....	374
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,117	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,072
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	957	.....1945.....	1,163
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	826	.....number 1950...	28,197
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	172,365	.....1945.....	32,825
.....dollars 1949...	697	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	228,180	.....1945 ³	1,143
.....dollars 1949...	967	.....number 1950...	11,604
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	705,245	.....1945 ³	11,730
.....dollars 1949...	937	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	976
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,146,030	.....number 1950...	5,195
.....dollars 1949...	150,225	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	830
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042	.....number 1950...	5,846
.....dollars 1949...	449,435	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	835
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	872	.....number 1950...	7,159
.....dollars 1949...	145,545	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	764
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	937	.....number 1950...	4,188
.....dollars 1949...	149,430	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		.....1944.....	27
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949...	1,116,586
No sales.....number 1950...	4	.....1944.....	732,247
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	18	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	38,671
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	15	.....1944.....	820
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	30	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,009
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	30	.....1944.....	512,185
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	29	.....dollars 1949...	610,791
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	113	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	304,329
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	228	.....dollars 1949...	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	322		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	228	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	144	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	615
		.....1945.....	898
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	24,471
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	442	.....1945.....	19,235
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	442	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	757
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	12,012
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	457
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	12,479
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	687
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	11	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	649
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	42	.....1945.....	5,216
		.....number 1950...	3,984

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Corn:	
1945.....	75	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,084
number 1950.....	2,198	1944.....	1,151
1945.....	1,976	acres 1949.....	105,872
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	126,982
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078
number 1950.....	1,249	1944.....	1,151
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	acres 1949.....	104,486
1945.....	59	1944.....	126,492
number 1950.....	1,121	bushels 1949.....	2,685,398
1945.....	1,236	1944.....	4,135,025
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950.....	128	acres 1949.....	274
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	38	tons..green weight 1949...	1,275
number 1950.....	949	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	39	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	73
1944.....	55	acres 1949.....	1,112
number shorn 1949.....	1,302	Sorghums:	
1949.....	10,918	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	371
1944.....	12,125	1944.....	947
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	6,585
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	17,183
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,010	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	248
1945.....	1,134	1944.....	305
number 1950.....	132,917	acres 1949.....	5,121
1945.....	161,865	1944.....	6,397
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	736	bushels 1949.....	121,099
number 1949.....	93,426	1944.....	136,623
dollars 1949.....	80,690	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	958	acres 1949.....	183
dozens 1949.....	1,203,438	tons..green weight 1949...	931
dollars 1949.....	410,707	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	156
number 1950...	6	acres 1949.....	1,281
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	9	tons cut 1949...	2,188
1944.....	31	Small grains:	
number 1949.....	17,146	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	13,411	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	84
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	2,011
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949.....	28,393
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,060	1944.....	828
dollars 1949.....	3,514,680	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	241
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	969	1944.....	49,315
1944.....	955	acres 1949.....	11,918
number 1949.....	14,964	1944.....	512,620
1944.....	14,862	bushels 1949.....	55,180
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	788	1944.....	10
number 1949.....	11,276	acres 1949.....	522
dollars 1949.....	1,938,037	1944.....	6,728
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	492	bushels 1949.....	758
number 1949.....	3,688	1944.....	704
dollars 1949.....	342,127	acres 1949.....	20,649
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	849	1944.....	22,751
1944.....	981	bushels 1949.....	368,238
number 1949.....	30,637	1944.....	370,872
1944.....	36,384	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	48
dollars 1949.....	1,195,015	1944.....	156
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres 1949.....	675
1944.....	62	1944.....	2,677
number 1949.....	1,537	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	49
1944.....	1,713	1944.....	152
dollars 1949.....	30,298	acres 1949.....	1,077
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	93	1944.....	4,053
number 1949.....	258	bushels 1949.....	13,719
dollars 1949.....	9,203	1944.....	21,003
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	826	1944.....	41
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	480	acres 1949.....	136
number 1949...	524	1944.....	702
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	223	bushels 1949.....	1,271
1944.....	414	1944.....	6,318
number 1949.....	243	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	439	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	263	1944 ²	3
number 1949.....	136	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	281	1944.....	3
1944.....	142	bushels 1949...	60
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	744	1944.....	
1944.....	976	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	1,482	1944.....	
1944.....	2,070	acres 1949.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		tons 1949...	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	194	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	3,914	Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	905	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	23,068	acres 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	822	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	427	1944...	2
acres 1949...	15,820	acres 1949...	4
1944...	4,567	1944...	1
tons 1949...	23,316	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	8,661	1944...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	6	1944...	1
acres 1949...	36	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	62	1944...	6
tons 1949...	26	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	39	1944...	11
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	17	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	247	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944...	243		
tons 1949...	184	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	171	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	361	acres 1949...	1
1944...	315	quarts 1949...	342
acres 1949...	4,944	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	4,993	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	314
tons 1949...	5,248	1945...	5
1944...	5,305	acres 1950 ² ...	48
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	156	1945...	12
acres 1949...	1,685	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	161
1944...	1,424	1945...	63
tons 1949...	1,789	trees of all ages..number 1950...	927
1944...	2,068	1945...	277
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	635
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	251
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	257
Field crops (other):		1944...	102
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	257
1944...	22	1945...	86
acres 1949...	596	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,271
1944...	147	1945...	695
bushels 1949...	392	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	867
1944...	165	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,404
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,197
1944...	.....	1944...	2
acres 1949...	5	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	96
1944...	.....	1945...	28
bushels 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	281
1944...	.....	1945...	64
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	172
acres 1949...	31	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	109
bushels 1949...	67	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	120
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	239	1944...	11
1944...	163	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	184
acres 1949 ¹ ...	16	1945...	77
1944...	56	trees of all ages..number 1950...	850
bushels 1949...	2,707	1945...	386
1944...	1,381	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	432
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	418
acres 1949...	33	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,391
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	390	1944...	281
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	94
1944...	.....	1945...	35
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	413
1944...	.....	1945...	193
tons 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	211
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	202
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	130
acres 1949...	3	1944...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	647	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	101
1944...	1,042	1945...	37
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	441
1944...	8	1945...	230
acres 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	214
1944...	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	227
sold..dollars 1949...	245	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	190
1944...	1,541	1944...	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	57
1944...	.....	1945...	14
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	329
1944...	5	vines of all ages..number 1950...	81
1944...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	223
acres 1949...	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	106
1944...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	859
1944...	1	1944...	226

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 8, 1951

OTOE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-066) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,986	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	83
1945.....	2,016	1945.....	80
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	394,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	98.2	1945.....	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	188,075	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	67
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	253,581	1945.....	71
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,160	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	90
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,139	1945.....	101
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	387,677	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	65
1945.....	379,092	1945.....	65
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	195.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	188.0	1945.....	41
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	24,032	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	124
1945.....	16,739	1945.....	119
average per acre, dollars 1950*	116.84	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	119
1945.....	89.02	1945.....	142
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	553
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,845	1945.....	534
1944.....	1,889	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	179
acres 1949...	267,071	1945.....	230
1944.....	264,595	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	323
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945.....	284
1944.....	71	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	382
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1945.....	395
1944.....	37	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	31
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945.....	24
1944.....	37	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1945.....	1
1944.....	60		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	296	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	319	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,006	White operators.....number 1950...	1,985
1944.....	1,000	1945.....	2,016
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	360	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	365	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,048	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	937	Full owners.....number 1950...	626
acres 1949...	29,029	1945.....	588
1944 ¹	20,859	1950.....	398
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	494	Part owners.....number 1950...	326
acres 1949...	17,410	1945.....	3
1944.....	14,941	Managers.....number 1950...	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1945.....	6
acres 1949...	5,291	All tenants.....number 1950...	959
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	1945.....	1,096
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	48.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	54.4
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	439	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	42
acres 1949...	12,119	1945.....	66
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	354	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	573
1944.....	297	1945.....	578
acres 1949...	11,349	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	270
1944.....	9,344	1945.....	444
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	208	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	191
1944.....	197	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	79
acres 1949...	5,320	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	74
1944.....	3,523	1945.....	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	959	Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944 ¹	1,305	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	69
acres 1949...	31,231		
1944 ¹	36,533	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,869	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,542
1944.....	1,993	1945.....	1,531
acres 1949...	26,267	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,737
1944.....	29,297	1945.....	1,207
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,732
1944.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.85
acres 1949...	12	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	912
1944.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	453
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	278
acres 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,621
1944.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	797
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	190
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	868
		number 1950...	887
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	843
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,796	number 1950...	859
1945.....	1,935	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	101
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	138	number 1950...	101
1945.....	77	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	56
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	115	number 1950...	66
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	433	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	32
1944.....	177	number 1950...	33
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	127		
1944.....	34		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	841	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	541
.....number 1945.....	688	General farms.....number 1950.....	441
.....number 1945.....	958	.....number 1945.....	5
.....number 1945.....	721	.....number 1950.....	104
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,611	.....number 1950.....	332
.....number 1945.....	1,490	.....number 1950.....	112
.....number 1945.....	2,113		
.....number 1945.....	1,656		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,601		
.....number 1945.....	2,063		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	35		
.....number 1945.....	40		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
.....number 1945.....	10		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,752		
.....number 1945.....	1,845		
.....number 1945.....	2,197		
.....number 1945.....	2,165		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	227		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	125		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	936		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	678		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,879
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	35
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	859	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	218
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	658	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	777
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	536
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	269
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	164
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	737	Other farms.....number 1950.....	107
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	57
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	653	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	50
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	145		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	859		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	852		
FARM LABOR^A		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,682,046
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,712	.....dollars 1944.....	9,203,051
.....persons 1950.....	3,291	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,984,062
.....persons 1945.....	1,696	.....dollars 1944.....	4,133,996
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,661	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,888,088
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,661	.....dollars 1944.....	4,045,988
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	929	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,456
.....persons 1950.....	1,429	.....dollars 1944.....	16,636
.....persons 1945.....	155	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	63,468
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	.....dollars 1944.....	69,140
.....persons 1950.....	201	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,050
.....persons 1945.....	201	.....dollars 1944.....	2,232
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,694,397
		.....dollars 1944.....	5,068,077
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	690,462
		.....dollars 1944.....	602,204
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	967,906
		.....dollars 1944.....	866,178
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,036,029
		.....dollars 1944.....	3,599,695
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,587
		.....dollars 1944.....	978
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,069
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,012
		.....number 1945.....	1,591
		.....number 1950.....	2,341
		.....number 1945.....	5,271
		.....number 1950.....	118
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	510
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	236
		.....number 1950.....	1,126
		.....number 1945.....	.....
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,747
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,862
		.....number 1950.....	34,207
		.....number 1945.....	40,147
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,717
		.....farms reporting 1945 ³	1,814
		.....number 1950.....	13,271
		.....number 1945 ³	17,229
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,586
		.....number 1950.....	5,139
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,375
		.....number 1950.....	8,139
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,270
		.....number 1950.....	8,555
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,241
		.....number 1950.....	4,842
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	238
		.....pounds 1944.....	230
		.....pounds 1949.....	8,353,905
		.....pounds 1944.....	7,272,392
		Cream sold.....dollars 1949.....	305,280
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,145
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,447
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	666,059
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	864,291
		.....dollars 1949.....	382,699
		Butter, buttermilk, skin milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
		.....dollars 1949.....	2,483
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,302
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,477
		.....number 1950.....	34,680
		.....number 1945.....	33,086
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,257
		.....number 1950.....	16,289
		.....number 1950.....	612
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	18,391
		.....number 1950.....	1,153
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,089
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,884
		.....number 1950.....	8,190
		.....number 1945.....	8,190

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Corn:	
1945.....	103	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,766
number 1950.....	1,733	1944.....	1,810
1945.....	2,491	acres 1949.....	135,353
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	139,098
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,737
number 1950.....	1,012	1944.....	1,809
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	acres 1949.....	133,926
1945 ¹	95	1944.....	138,204
number 1950.....	955	bushels 1949.....	4,734,353
1945 ¹	1,759	1944.....	5,454,515
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1950.....	57	acres 1949.....	25
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	49	tons..green weight 1949...	1,594
number 1950.....	721	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	46	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	97
1944.....	85	acres 1949...	1,152
number shorn 1949...	877	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,005	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	16,365	1944.....	101
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.15	acres 1949.....	287
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	700
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,651	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1945.....	1,844	1944.....	12
number 1950.....	230,666	acres 1949.....	150
1945.....	313,838	1944.....	175
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,371	bushels 1949.....	4,375
number 1949.....	219,772	1944.....	3,143
dollars 1949.....	196,604	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,558	acres 1949...	59
dozens 1949...	2,184,825	tons..green weight 1949...	506
dollars 1949...	752,663	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1950.....	1	acres 1949...	78
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2	tons cut 1949...	216
1944.....	6	Small grains:	
number 1949...	15	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	6,017	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	33
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	634
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	10,204
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,689	bushels 1949...	1,449
dollars 1949...	5,017,913	1944.....	1,490
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,546	acres 1949...	60,083
1944.....	1,569	1944.....	53,765
number 1949...	18,805	bushels 1949...	930,124
1944.....	19,361	1944.....	765,676
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,208	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1949...	13,939	acres 1949...	788
dollars 1949...	2,551,251	1944.....	10,289
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	901	bushels 1944.....	1,416
number 1949...	4,866	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1944...	1,371
dollars 1949...	457,176	acres 1949...	37,633
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,349	1944.....	30,021
1944.....	1,568	bushels 1949...	655,641
number 1949...	47,548	1944.....	459,541
1944.....	60,374	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	58
dollars 1949...	1,966,853	acres 1949...	39
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944.....	691
1944.....	69	1944.....	480
number 1949...	1,038	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	2,396	acres 1949...	12
dollars 1949...	20,438	1944.....	75
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	140	bushels 1949...	145
number 1949...	586	1944.....	780
dollars 1949...	22,195	1944.....	1,464
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,410	acres 1949...	44
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	905	1944.....	38
number 1949...	1,030	bushels 1949...	354
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	312	1944.....	506
1944.....	674	4,865	
number 1949...	362	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	769	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	600	1944 ²	84
number 1949...	277	acres 1949...	139
number 1949...	668	1944 ²	746
1944.....	295	acres 1944...	10
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,230	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	78
1944.....	1,492	acres 1949...	116
number 1949...	2,344	1944.....	727
1944.....	3,392	bushels 1949...	1,782
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	13,537
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	351	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	11,192	acres 1949...	22
		tons 1949...	34
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	1
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,569	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	31,714	acres 1949.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,327	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	1,527	1944.....	54
acres 1949.....	16,262	acres 1949.....	179
1944.....	18,503	1944.....	431
tons 1949.....	32,541	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	45,193	1944.....	8
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	527	acres 1949.....	37
1944.....	388	1944.....	74
acres 1949.....	8,864	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	5,092	1944.....	16
tons 1949.....	9,033	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	5,321	1944.....	68
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	392	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3
1944.....	157	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949.....	257	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	96	acres 1949.....	8
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	562	quarts 1949...	5,256
1944.....	741	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	5,257	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	816
1944.....	7,364	1945...	374
tons 1949.....	6,500	acres 1950 ² ...	482
1944.....	9,733	1945...	570
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	496
acres 1949...	1,024	1945...	327
1944...	181	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,774
tons 1949...	1,178	1945...	13,729
1944...	225	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,733
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,041
acres 1949...	53	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16,073
tons..green weight 1949...	340	1944...	18,183
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	594
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945...	403
1944...	141	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,402
acres 1949...	72	1945...	17,699
bushels 1949...	1,280	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,873
1944...	35	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,529
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,038	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	14,462
1944...	156	1944...	.....
acres 1949...	293	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	315
1944...	2,139	1945...	170
acres 1949...	3,951	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,175
bushels 1949...	976	1945...	1,154
1944...	3,228	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	270
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	905
acres 1949...	31	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,597
bushels 1949...	68	1944...	16
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	639	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	442
1944...	351	1945...	266
acres 1949 ³ ...	101	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,200
1944...	164	1945...	5,576
bushels 1949...	12,136	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,064
1944...	4,151	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,136
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	41,539
acres 1949...	6	1944...	23,030
100 lb. ear corn 1949...	75	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	159
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	116
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	605
1944.....	.....	1945...	520
tons 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	252
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	353
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	159
acres 1949.....	.....	1944...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,382	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	241
1944...	1,870	1945...	141
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	25	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,165
1944...	71	1945...	1,046
acres 1949...	222	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	304
1944...	575	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	861
acres 1949...	9,456	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	432
1944...	16,636	1944...	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	281
1944...	2	1945...	215
acres 1949.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	10,054
1944...	1	1945...	12,256
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	586
1944...	4	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	9,428
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	94,584
1944...	1	1944...	20,398

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 1, 1951

PAWNEE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-067) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,137	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....1945.....	1,132	.....1945.....	17
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	277,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945.....	94.1	.....1945.....	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	162,394	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945.....	133,573	.....1945.....	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1945.....	35,385	.....1945.....	24
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	260,662	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	33
.....1945.....	254,852	.....1945.....	40
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	229.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	225.1	.....1945.....	13
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,223	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945.....	13,781	.....1945.....	90
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	82.82	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	83
.....1945.....	61.21	.....1945.....	91
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	229.3	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	240
.....1945.....	225.1	.....1945.....	278
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	18,223	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945.....	13,781	.....1945.....	107
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	82.82	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	119
.....1945.....	61.21	.....1945.....	132
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	315
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,049	.....1945.....	274
.....1944.....	1,107	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	58
.....acres 1949.....	124,861	.....1945.....	63
.....1944.....	138,279	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	30		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	23	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	White operators.....number 1950...	1,137
.....1944.....	34	.....1945.....	1,132
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	74	.....1945.....	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31.4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	310	Full owners.....number 1950...	453
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41.2	.....1945.....	385
.....1944.....	472	Part owners.....number 1950...	288
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	148	.....1945.....	217
.....1944.....	164	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	319	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	425	All tenants.....number 1950...	395
acres 1949.....	16,942	.....1945.....	522
.....1944.....	10,675	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	644	.....1945.....	46.1
.....1944.....	21,740	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
acres 1949.....	14,759	.....1945.....	18
.....1944.....	127	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	242
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	3,444	.....1945.....	327
.....1944.....	105	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	106
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....1945.....	152
.....1944.....	583	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	77
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18,296	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	29
.....1944.....	172	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	24
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	198	.....1945.....	15
.....1944.....	7,707	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7,207	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944.....	135		
acres 1949.....	126	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	2,957	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	735
1,907	1,907	.....1945.....	694
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	902	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	755
.....1944.....	976	.....1945.....	420
acres 1949.....	70,158	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	690
.....1944.....	65,542	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.37
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,111	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	275
.....1944.....	1,127	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	140
acres 1949.....	16,297	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....1944.....	16,483	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	665
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	155
.....1944.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	65
.....1944.....		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	370
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945.....	375
.....1944.....		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	405
acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	405
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		.....1945.....	60
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		.....1945.....	70
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....1945.....	30
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,043		
.....1945.....	1,076		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	74		
.....1945.....	49		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	92		
.....1944.....	268		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	160		
.....1944.....	73		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	31		
.....1944.....	31		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	370	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	565
.....1945.....	252	General farms.....number 1950...	245
.....number 1950.....	380	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	253	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	875	.....number 1950.....	96
.....1945.....	803	.....number 1950.....	144
.....number 1950.....	1,155	.....number 1950.....	92
.....1945.....	896		
.....number 1950.....	875	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1,145		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,045
.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	
.....10		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	85
.....10		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	304
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	965	.....1945.....	283
.....1945.....	1,024	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	283
.....number 1950.....	1,215	.....1945.....	85
.....1,179		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	92
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	58
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	137	.....number 1950.....	34
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
mules.....farms reporting 1950...	102		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	568	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	320	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,000,466
		.....1944.....	4,181,327
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,291,984
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,186,613
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Field crops, other than vegetables	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	505	and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,290,471
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	400	.....1944.....	1,185,128
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	125
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	269
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,388
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	370	.....1944.....	1,216
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	450	.....1944.....	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,706,223
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2	.....1944.....	2,992,313
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	328,090
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	50	.....1944.....	312,381
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	435	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	515,638
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	600	.....1944.....	542,599
FARM LABOR⁴		Livestock and livestock products,	
Week preceding enumeration:		other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,862,495
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,055	.....1944.....	2,137,333
.....persons 1950.....	1,890	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,259
.....1,050		.....1944.....	2,398
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	525	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	752
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	800	.....1950.....	737
.....persons 1950.....	800	.....1945.....	950
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....number 1950.....	1,991
.....persons 1950.....	70	.....1945.....	3,778
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	59
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,090	.....1945.....	190
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	880	.....number 1950.....	135
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	805	.....1945.....	461
.....dollars 1949.....	148,600	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	595	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,044
.....dollars 1949.....	128,510	.....1945.....	1,071
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,025	.....number 1950.....	25,017
.....dollars 1949.....	728,365	.....1945.....	29,133
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	915	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,025
.....dollars 1949.....	488,300	.....1945 ³	1,057
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees		.....number 1950.....	11,550
purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	850	.....1945 ³	13,371
.....dollars 1949.....	105,805	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	916
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel		.....number 1950.....	4,377
and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	960	.....number 1950.....	850
.....dollars 1949.....	353,790	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,379
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	775	.....number 1950.....	796
.....dollars 1949.....	100,270	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,867
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	855	.....number 1950.....	742
.....dollars 1949.....	120,995	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,221
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	110
No sales.....number 1950...	11	.....1944.....	58
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	23	.....pounds 1949.....	2,253,738
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	24	.....1944.....	1,808,374
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	39	.....dollars 1949.....	71,085
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	39	.....farms reporting 1949.....	655
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	58	.....1944.....	848
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	111	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	417,134
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	194	.....1944.....	539,277
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	190	.....dollars 1949.....	256,988
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	196	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	201	and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
	90	.....dollars 1949.....	17
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	815
and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	149	.....1945.....	867
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	149	.....number 1950.....	26,084
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	25,813
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1950...	792
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	14,260
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1950...	385
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	32	.....number 1950...	11,824
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	54	.....1945.....	711
		.....number 1950...	639
		.....1945.....	6,140
		.....1945.....	4,917

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	72	Corn:	
1945.....	131	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	987
number 1950...	2,925	1944.....	1,063
1945.....	5,634	acres 1949...	57,052
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	70,190
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	71	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	955
number 1950...	1,606	1944.....	1,063
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	70	acres 1949...	55,710
1945 ¹	121	1944.....	69,832
number 1950...	1,476	bushels 1949...	1,421,575
1945 ¹	3,202	1944.....	2,459,791
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	32
number 1950...	130	acres 1949...	455
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	68	tons..green weight 1949...	2,097
number 1950...	1,319	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	67	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	88
1944.....	119	acres 1949...	887
number shorn 1949...	1,547	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	12,976	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	85
1944.....	25,945	1944.....	272
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	791
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	1,663
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	958	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1945.....	1,052	1944.....	46
number 1950...	124,176	acres 1949...	410
1945.....	187,662	1944.....	322
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	741	bushels 1949...	7,676
number 1949...	104,957	1944.....	7,066
dollars 1949...	95,531	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	891	acres 1949...	108
dozens 1949...	1,148,121	tons..green weight 1949...	881
dollars 1949...	396,794	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43
number 1950...	8	acres 1949...	273
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	4	tons cut 1949...	447
1944.....	8	Small grains:	
number 1949...	3,725	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	8,430	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	121
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	1,580
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	796
dollars 1949...	2,850,554	1944.....	746
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	913	acres 1949...	28,663
1944.....	927	1944.....	22,103
number 1949...	10,385	bushels 1949...	367,653
1944.....	11,160	1944.....	236,612
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	688	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949...	6,364	acres 1949...	184
dollars 1949...	989,212	1944.....	184
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	545	bushels 1949...	2,637
number 1949...	4,021	1944.....	562
dollars 1949...	413,236	acres 1949...	10,099
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	811	1944.....	14,411
1944.....	915	bushels 1949...	138,083
number 1949...	34,689	1944.....	241,419
1944.....	42,242	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
dollars 1949...	1,409,517	acres 1949...	28
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1944.....	260
1944.....	91	1944.....	307
number 1949...	1,451	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	3,277	1944.....	6
dollars 1949...	29,863	acres 1949...	36
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1944.....	89
number 1949...	268	bushels 1949...	205
dollars 1949...	8,726	1944.....	639
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	799	1944.....	27
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	505	acres 1949...	11
number 1949...	578	1944.....	227
1944.....	190	bushels 1949...	128
number 1949...	359	1944.....	2,452
1944.....	209	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	400	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	324	1944 ²	8
1944.....	192	acres 1949...	52
number 1949...	369	1944 ²	262
1944.....	207	1944.....	2
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	690	acres 1949...	6
1944.....	851	1944.....	52
number 1949...	1,294	bushels 1949...	254
1944.....	1,734	1944.....	600
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	5,974
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	221	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	6,179	acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone, except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	935	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	27,397	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	840	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	937	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	14,529	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	14,966	1944.....	3
tons 1949.....	25,002	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	31,386	1944.....	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	144	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	47	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	2,011	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	425	1944.....	2
tons 1949.....	1,915	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	526	1944.....	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	5	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	91	Other vegetables....., acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	43	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949.....	77	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	34	acres 1949...	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	454	quarts 1949...	1,945
1944.....	489	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	8,844	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	461
1944.....	9,596	1945.....	370
tons 1949.....	10,815	acres 1950 ² ...	92
1944.....	12,408	1945.....	188
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	263
acres 1949...	1,663	1945.....	317
1944.....	1,170	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,801
tons 1949.....	1,984	1945.....	1,974
1944.....	1,278	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	830
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	971
acres 1949.....	63	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	868
tons..green weight 1949...	182	1944.....	307
Field crops(other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	380
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945.....	448
1944.....	94	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,799
acres 1949.....	147	1945.....	8,902
1944.....	743	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,112
bushels 1949.....	76	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,687
1944.....	633	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,551
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	204
1944.....	19	1945.....	299
acres 1949.....	645	trees of all ages..number 1950...	825
1944.....	199	1945.....	963
bushels 1949.....	338	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	191
1944.....	294	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	634
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	627
acres 1949.....	59	1944.....	61
bushels 1949.....	77	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	209
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	377	1945.....	316
1944.....	409	trees of all ages..number 1950...	870
acres 1949 ¹	41	1945.....	1,356
1944.....	115	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	456
bushels 1949.....	5,378	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	464
1944.....	3,971	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,642
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	730
acres 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	94
100 lb. ear corn 1949.....	17	1945.....	119
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	347
1944.....		1945.....	601
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	142
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	205
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	56
1944.....		1944.....	8
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	123
acres 1949...	16	1945.....	156
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	718	1950.....	662
1944.....	967	trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,053
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	
1944.....	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	200
acres 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	462
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	174
sold..dollars 1949.....	125	1944.....	
1944.....	269	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	174
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	244
1944.....	(*)	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,660
acres 1949.....		1945.....	5,143
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	463
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,197
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,965
acres 1949.....		1944.....	10,963
1944.....			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 9, 1951

PERKINS COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-068) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	735	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	18
.....1945.....	763	.....1945.....	7
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	566,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	498,500	.....1945.....	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	98.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	98.5	.....1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	297,840	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	13
.....1945.....	310,147	.....1945.....	10
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	1,895	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	51,965	.....1945.....	7
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	557,917	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	576,568	.....1945.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	759.1	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	755.6	.....1945.....	4
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	45,990	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	25,078	.....1945.....	8
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	65.59	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	25
.....1945.....	331.9	.....1945.....	30
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	8
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	689	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	731	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	222,683	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	247,324	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	228
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1945.....	238
.....1944.....	8	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	251
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1945.....	279
.....1944.....	2	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	165
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	162
.....1944.....	9		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	15	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	43	White operators.....number 1950.....	735
.....1944.....	48	.....1945.....	763
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	157	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	117	.....1945.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	470	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	537	Full owners.....number 1950.....	178
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	168	.....1945.....	136
.....1944.....	272	Part owners.....number 1950.....	314
.....acres 1949.....	10,242	.....1945.....	275
.....1944.....	6,583	Managers.....number 1950.....	2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	669	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	184,036	All tenants.....number 1950.....	261
.....acres 1949.....	162,940	.....1945.....	351
.....1944.....	653	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	32.8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	38	.....1945.....	46.0
.....1944.....	299	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	316	.....1945.....	17
.....1944.....	236	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	87
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	25,361	.....1945.....	66
.....1944.....	17	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	133
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1945.....	267
.....1944.....	1,574	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	122
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	64	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	11
.....1944.....	21	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	13
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	374	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	340	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	11
.....1944.....	340		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	479	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	591	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	293
.....acres 1949.....	124,182	.....1945.....	247
.....1944.....	140,311	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	629
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	680	.....1945.....	313
.....1944.....	735	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	615
.....acres 1949.....	14,826	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	10.47
.....1944.....	18,996	.....farms reporting 1950.....	253
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	187
.....1944.....	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	188
.....acres 1949.....	135	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	560
.....1944.....	104	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	72
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	83
.....acres 1949.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	510
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	668
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	203
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	621	.....number 1950.....	203
.....1945.....	686	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	100	.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	77	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	53	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1944.....	238	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	210	.....number 1950.....	62
.....1944.....	72		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	46		
.....1944.....	46		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	612	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	89
.....1945.....	536	General farms.....number 1950.....	48
.....number 1950.....	896	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	673	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	669	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	38
.....1945.....	670	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	37
.....number 1950.....	1,087		
.....1945.....	908		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	663	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,037	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	698
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1950.....	39	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	184
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	255
.....number 1950.....	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	144
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	637	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	74
.....1945.....	683	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	795	Other farms.....number 1950.....	37
.....1945.....	809	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	9
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	28
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	262	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,135,370
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	402	.....1944.....	4,861,479
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,250,875
		.....1944.....	2,880,252
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,250,789
		.....1944.....	2,879,597
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	71
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	86
		.....1944.....	44
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	540
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,884,495
		.....1944.....	1,981,077
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	127,020
		.....1944.....	184,443
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	179,563
		.....1944.....	241,513
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,577,912
		.....1944.....	1,555,121
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	150
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	320
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	318
		.....1945.....	540
		.....number 1950.....	907
		.....1945.....	2,311
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
		.....1945.....	38
		.....number 1950.....	15
		.....1945.....	67
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	594
		.....1945.....	672
		.....number 1950.....	18,952
		.....1945.....	24,876
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	587
		.....1945.....	660
		.....number 1950.....	8,802
		.....1945.....	11,005
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	526
		.....number 1950.....	2,410
		.....number 1950.....	415
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,891
		.....number 1950.....	440
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,833
		.....number 1950.....	429
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,426
		.....number 1950.....	22
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	31
		.....1944.....	393,204
		.....pounds 1949.....	725,221
		.....dollars 1949.....	12,501
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	401
		.....1944.....	599
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	193,665
		.....1944.....	313,584
		.....dollars 1949.....	114,519
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	381
		.....1945.....	490
		.....number 1950.....	6,438
		.....1945.....	8,435
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	346
		.....number 1950.....	2,925
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	195
		.....number 1950.....	3,513
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	280
		.....1945.....	316
		.....number 1950.....	1,473
		.....1945.....	1,599

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Corn:	
.....1945...	54	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	366
.....number 1950...	1,179	.....1944...	592
.....1945...	10,669	.....acres 1949...	35,851
Sheep and lambs born before		.....1944...	80,107
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	350
.....number 1950...	972	.....1944...	583
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	.....acres 1949...	34,515
.....1945 ¹ ...	44	.....1944...	77,602
.....number 1950...	937	.....bushels 1949...	611,613
.....1945 ¹ ...	2,922	.....1944...	1,617,297
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	30
.....number 1950...	35	.....acres 1949...	668
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....tons..green weight 1949...	2,407
.....number 1950...	207	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	13	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	28
.....1944...	41	.....acres 1949...	668
.....number shorn 1949...	2,063	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	18,752	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	312
.....1944...	33,823	.....1944...	556
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	.....acres 1949...	7,209
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....1944...	16,456
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	568	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	23
.....1945...	662	.....1944...	30
.....number 1950...	52,673	.....acres 1949...	728
.....1945...	83,815	.....1944...	482
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	336	.....bushels 1949...	10,445
.....number 1949...	26,631	.....1944...	7,276
.....dollars 1949...	24,048	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	457	.....acres 1949...	203
.....dozens 1949...	383,204	.....tons..green weight 1949...	654
.....dollars 1949...	130,243	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	6	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	297
.....number 1950...	27	.....acres 1949...	6,278
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....tons cut 1949...	11,308
.....1944...	27	Small grains:	
.....number 1949...	3,488	Grains grown together and threshed	
.....1944...	10,610	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....acres 1949...	934
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		.....bushels 1949...	7,195
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	565	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	645
.....dollars 1949...	1,567,228	.....1944...	562
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	514	.....acres 1949...	161,092
.....1944...	585	.....1944...	123,675
.....number 1949...	9,607	.....bushels 1949...	2,163,040
.....1944...	11,067	.....1944...	1,412,485
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	379	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1949...	5,285	.....acres 1949...	50
.....dollars 1949...	852,554	.....bushels 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	361	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	121
.....number 1949...	4,322	.....1944...	221
.....dollars 1949...	375,892	.....acres 1949...	2,823
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	372	.....1944...	7,059
.....1944...	580	.....bushels 1949...	76,713
.....number 1949...	8,316	.....1944...	140,690
.....1944...	19,608	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	32
.....dollars 1949...	293,050	.....1944...	58
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....acres 1949...	438
.....1944...	41	.....1944...	1,231
.....number 1949...	1,970	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	59
.....1944...	11,182	.....1944...	183
.....dollars 1949...	40,664	.....acres 1949...	1,859
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	41	.....bushels 1949...	7,557
.....number 1949...	102	.....1944...	31,870
.....dollars 1949...	5,068	.....1944...	96,206
FARM SLAUGHTER		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	70
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	433	.....1944...	127
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	280	.....acres 1949...	2,731
.....number 1949...	325	.....bushels 1949...	6,516
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	133	.....1944...	23,361
.....1944...	300	.....1944...	57,286
.....number 1949...	155	Annual legumes:	
.....1944...	329	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	147	.....1944 ²...	.....
.....number 1949...	63	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	170	.....1944 ²...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	361	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	567	.....1944...	.....
.....number 1949...	671	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	1,170	.....bushels 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		.....1944...	.....
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....dollars 1949...	3,675	.....acres 1949...	.....
		.....tons 1949...	.....
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....acres 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....acres 1949...	.....
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....1944...	1
		.....acres 1949...	1
		.....100-lb. bags 1949...	1
		.....1944...	4

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	217	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	9,343	.....acres 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	40	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	16	.....1944...	2
.....acres 1949...	834	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	728	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	1,381	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	1,750	.....acres 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	140	.....1944...	3
.....1944...	12	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	50	.....1944...	(*)
.....1944...	24	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	7	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	175	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	154	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949...	211	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	129	.....acres 1949...	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	138	.....quarts 1949...	170
.....1944...	61	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	6,834	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	84
.....1944...	2,557	.....1945...	2
.....tons 1949...	5,501	.....acres 1950 ² ...	13
.....1944...	1,856	.....1945...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	34
.....acres 1949...	1,340	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	1,129	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	190
.....tons 1949...	1,541	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	1,756	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	95
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	69
.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....	.....1944...	11
Field crops(other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	69
.....acres 1949...	326	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	11	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
.....bushels 1949...	180	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	57
.....1944...	14	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	45
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944...	4
.....1944...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....1945...	7
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	7
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	58
.....1944...	77	.....1945...	11
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	9	.....1950...	359
.....1944...	48	.....1945...	81
.....bushels 1949...	922	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	99
.....1944...	3,020	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	260
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	2,494
.....acres 1949...	3	.....1944...	1,554
.....100 lb. ear corn 1949...	41	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	144
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	80
.....1944...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	124
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	32
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1944...	23
.....acres 1949...	5	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	9
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	365	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	480	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	37
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
.....1944...	1	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	21
.....sold..dollars 1949...	.....	.....1944...	7
.....1944...	71	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	1	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	35
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	(*)	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	26
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	305
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1944...	109

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 12, 1951

PHELPS COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-069) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,054	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	47
1945.....	1,074	1945.....	44
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	348,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
1945.....	95.7	1945.....	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	145,996	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	23
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	219,071	1945.....	36
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,888	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	26
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,277	1945.....	45
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	333,678	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land in farms.....acres 1945.....	331,185	1945.....	21
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	316.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	308.4	1945.....	12
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	29,645	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	41
1945.....	16,787	1945.....	24
average per acre, dollars 1950*	91.63	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	54.37	1945.....	21
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	194
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	988	1945.....	159
1944.....	1,003	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	40
acres 1949.....	208,051	1945.....	47
1944.....	205,260	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	123
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	118
1944.....	25	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	419
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	452
1944.....	17	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	109
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	116
1944.....	7	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	21
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	15
1944.....	16		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	96	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	82	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	370	White operators.....number 1950...	1,054
1944.....	379	1945.....	1,073
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	473	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	477	1945.....	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	251	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	212	Full owners.....number 1950...	260
acres 1949.....	7,841	1945.....	221
1944 ¹	1,878	Part owners.....number 1950...	286
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	620	1945.....	265
1944.....	32,520	Managers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	35,434	1945.....	3
1944.....	23,590	All tenants.....number 1950...	505
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	502	1945.....	585
acres 1949.....	339	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	47.9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	155	1945.....	54.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	249	1945.....	26
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	8,930	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	360
acres 1949.....	9	1945.....	340
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	120
1944.....	104	1945.....	218
acres 1949.....	213	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	98
1944.....	40	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944.....	411	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	257	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	751	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	940		
1944 ¹	68,657	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949.....	71,710	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	941
1944 ¹	1,002	1945.....	906
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	935
1944.....	16,094	1945.....	539
acres 1949.....	16,433	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	925
1944.....	517	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.33
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	419	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	454
1944.....	48,542	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	282
acres 1949.....	33,117	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	82
1944.....	7	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	804
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	296	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	196
acres 1949.....		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	50
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	526
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	962	1945.....	539
1945.....	1,015	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	550
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	75	1945.....	565
1945.....	58	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	46
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	86	1945.....	46
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	266	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	274	1945.....	20
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	61	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	288
1944.....	80	1945.....	359

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	476	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	235
.....1945.....	230	General farms.....number 1950.....	109
.....number 1950.....	538	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	243	.....number 1950.....	104
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	936	.....number 1950.....	69
.....1945.....	877	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,490	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	990
.....1945.....	1,032	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	23
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	936	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	148
.....number 1950.....	1,438	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	438
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	264
.....number 1950.....	27	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	94
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950.....	23
.....number 1950.....	25	Other farms.....number 1950.....	64
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,026	Part-time ³.....number 1950.....	38
.....1945.....	1,010	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	26
.....number 1950.....	1,417	Abnormal ⁴.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	1,213	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,093,166
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	109	.....1944.....	6,053,556
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,141,647
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	.....1944.....	3,516,045
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	428	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,115,283
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	464	.....1944.....	3,490,093
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁵		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	230
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	4,896
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	199
.....1945.....	232	.....1944.....	1,056
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	378	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,935
.....1945.....	421	.....1944.....	20,000
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,951,519
.....1945.....	8	.....1944.....	2,537,511
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	222,499
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	210,880
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	466,646
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	544	.....1944.....	553,988
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,262,374
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	326	.....1944.....	1,772,643
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.9	.....1944.....	.....
Kind of road on which farm is located:		HORSES AND MULES	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	476
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	624	.....1950.....	469
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	422	.....1945.....	801
FARM LABOR⁶		.....number 1950.....	1,120
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1945.....	2,683
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,010	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....persons 1950.....	1,744	.....1945.....	74
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,009	.....number 1950.....	19
Operators.....persons 1950.....	994	.....1945.....	143
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	403	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950.....	596	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	912
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	134	.....number 1950.....	966
.....persons 1950.....	154	.....1945.....	26,817
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁷		.....number 1945.....	31,093
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,056	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	899
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	931	.....number 1950.....	958
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	841	.....number 1945.....	10,266
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	211,147	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	12,473
.....dollars 1949.....	786	.....number 1950.....	815
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	309,794	.....number 1945.....	3,323
.....dollars 1949.....	964	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	725
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	764,552	.....number 1950.....	5,586
.....dollars 1949.....	835	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	697
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,070,383	.....number 1950.....	7,573
.....dollars 1949.....	940	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	656
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	172,538	.....number 1950.....	3,392
.....dollars 1949.....	1,006	.....number 1945.....	45
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	560,113	.....pounds 1949.....	1,600,798
.....dollars 1949.....	860	.....pounds 1944.....	956,974
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	133,085	Cream sold.....dollars 1949.....	62,887
.....dollars 1949.....	931	.....farms reporting 1949.....	620
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	786
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	273,561
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	26	.....dollars 1944.....	366,827
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	15	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	159,582
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	20	.....dollars 1949.....	30
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	10	HOGS	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	30	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	600
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	80	.....1945.....	596
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	80	.....number 1950.....	16,859
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	156	.....1945.....	14,980
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	207	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	578
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	339	.....number 1950.....	9,335
.....1945.....	171	.....number 1950.....	269
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	7,524
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	623	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	501
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	623	.....1945.....	417
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	3,848
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	2,996
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	9		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	9		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Corn:	
1945.....	43	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	913
number 1950...	1,326	1944.....	967
1945.....	4,428	acres 1949...	91,709
1944.....		1944.....	133,120
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	911
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	967
1950.....	1,005	1944.....	88,471
number 1950...	15	acres 1949...	129,373
1945 ¹	36	1944.....	2,849,291
number 1950...	831	bushels 1949...	4,745,935
1945 ¹	1,678	1944.....	156
number 1950...	9	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,142
1945.....	174	acres 1949...	11,839
number 1950...	9	tons..green weight 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1950.....	321	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950...	10	acres 1949...	1,096
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Sorghums:	
1944.....	571	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	385
number shorn 1949...	5,304	1944.....	774
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	12,050	acres 1949...	5,173
1944.....		1944.....	10,631
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	102
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	54
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	856	acres 1949...	1,969
1945.....	965	1944.....	975
number 1950...	114,483	bushels 1949...	54,384
1945.....	164,413	1944.....	21,750
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	569	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1949...	53,317	acres 1949...	235
dollars 1949...	45,574	tons..green weight 1949...	1,409
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	798	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949...	1,068,787	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	302
dollars 1949...	378,560	acres 1949...	2,969
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	12	tons cut 1949...	7,243
number 1950...	898	Small grains:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	23	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	5,410	acres 1949...	406
1944.....	6,092	bushels 1949...	5,708
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	774
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	561
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	884	acres 1949...	76,199
dollars 1949...	3,256,201	1944.....	32,673
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	818	bushels 1949...	919,736
1944.....	815	1944.....	337,342
number 1949...	13,772	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	11,629	acres 1949...	364
1944.....		bushels 1949...	4,141
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	646	1944.....	530
number 1949...	10,451	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	302
dollars 1949...	1,946,176	acres 1949...	14,598
1944.....	433	1944.....	6,487
number 1949...	3,321	bushels 1949...	321,634
dollars 1949...	348,314	1944.....	111,164
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	620	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944.....	702	acres 1949...	84
number 1949...	22,784	1944.....	377
1944.....	25,459	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	272
dollars 1949...	915,802	acres 1949...	401
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	7,026
1944.....	28	bushels 1949...	12,577
number 1949...	869	1944.....	76,757
1944.....	3,525	1944.....	90,906
dollars 1949...	16,554	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	acres 1949...	41
number 1949...	1,119	1944.....	154
dollars 1949...	29,355	bushels 1949...	472
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	1,864
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	554	1944.....	5,007
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	303	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	345	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....		1944.....	1
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	155	acres 1949...	91
1944.....	205	1944.....	1
number 1949...	182	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	559	acres 1949...	91
1944.....	152	1944.....	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	117	bushels 1949...	1,783
number 1949...	163	1944.....	20
1944.....	179	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	461	acres 1949...	
1944.....	687	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	769	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	1,173	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		acres 1949...	
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	3,822	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944.....	

¹Woes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	541	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	11,667	.....acres 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	417	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	138	.....1944...	5
.....acres 1949...	7,514	.....acres 1949...	2
.....1944...	2,173	.....1944...	16
.....tons 1949...	19,766	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	5,415	.....1944...	.....
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	144	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	6
.....tons 1949...	172	.....1949...	(*)
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	9
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	17	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	219	.....1944...	.....
.....1944...	314	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....tons 1949...	166		
.....1944...	212	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	163	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....1944...	186	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	3,042	.....quarts 1949...	222
.....1944...	3,333		
.....tons 1949...	2,693	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944...	3,054	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	188
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	85	.....1945...	3
.....acres 1949...	1,010	.....acres 1950 ² ...	9
.....1944...	630	.....1945...	12
.....tons 1949...	1,210	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	113
.....1944...	995	.....1945...	66
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	602
.....acres 1949...	60	.....1945...	451
.....tons..green weight 1949...	266	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	365
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	237
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	35	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	221
.....1944...	6	.....1944...	641
.....acres 1949...	535	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	93
.....1944...	67	.....1945...	42
.....bushels 1949...	429	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	346
.....1944...	54	.....1945...	134
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	170
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	176
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	192
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	32
.....bushels 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	29
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	142
.....acres 1949...	49	.....1945...	69
.....bushels 1949...	121	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	118	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	92
.....1944...	261	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	49
.....acres 1949...	212	.....1944...	21
.....1944...	437	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	133
.....bushels 1949...	31,302	.....1945...	96
.....1944...	57,015	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	677
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....1945...	519
.....acres 1949...	198	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	375
.....100 lb. ear corn 1949...	2,687	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	302
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,411
.....1944...	10	.....1944...	170
.....acres 1949...	462	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	59
.....1944...	122	.....1945...	31
.....tons 1949...	5,680	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	370
.....1944...	1,437	.....1945...	1,127
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	176
.....acres 1949...	6	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	194
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	446	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	89
.....1944...	777	.....1944...	39
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	39
.....1944...	7	.....1945...	21
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	129
.....1944...	51	.....1945...	82
.....sold..dollars 1949...	230	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
.....1944...	4,896	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	71
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	21
.....1944...	2	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	22
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	26
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	137
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	225
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	67
.....1944...	2	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	70
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	695
.....1944...	2	.....1944...	3,775

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 9, 1951

PIERCE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-070) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950..	1,492	Under 10 acres.....number 1950..	47
1945..	1,561	1945..	92
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..	366,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950..	11
1945..	366,720	1945..	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..	97.4	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950..	36
1945..	97.4	1945..	92
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	199,915	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950..	41
1945..	199,915	1945..	39
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	190,708	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950..	22
1945..	190,708	1945..	12
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	800	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950..	9
1945..	800	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950..	11
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	34,322	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950..	46
1945..	34,322	1945..	66
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	357,101	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950..	49
1945..	351,765	1945..	47
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	239.3	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950..	54
1945..	225.3	1945..	53
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	22,119	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950..	110
1945..	13,574	1945..	185
average per acre, dollars 1950*	91.75	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950..	185
1945..	60.23	1945..	386
Land in farms according to use:		500 to 999 acres.....number 1950..	47
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	1,412	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950..	12
1944..	1,481	1945..	9
acres 1949..	237,169		
1944..	240,285	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	27	Farms by color of operator:	
1944..	57	White operators.....number 1950..	1,492
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	9	1945..	1,561
1944..	13	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950..	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	9	1945..	
1944..	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	24	Full owners.....number 1950..	577
1944..	20	1945..	482
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	154	Part owners.....number 1950..	251
1944..	185	1945..	272
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	791	Managers.....number 1950..	2
1944..	803	1945..	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	398	All tenants.....number 1950..	662
1944..	396	1945..	806
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949..	513	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950..	44.4
1944..	752	1945..	51.6
acres 1949..	14,610	Cash tenants.....number 1950..	45
1944..	13,803	1945..	60
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	307	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950..	451
1944..	307	1945..	498
acres 1949..	9,021	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950..	130
1944..	7,390	1945..	244
1949..	42	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950..	109
1944..	857	1945..	21
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	2	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950..	36
1944..	40	1945..	4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	280	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	7
1944..	8,164	1945..	29
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	85		
1944..	50	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	1,148	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950..	1,073
1944..	686	1945..	971
acres 1949..	287	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950..	1,088
1944..	365	1945..	477
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	2,887	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950..	1,043
1944..	3,325	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..	6.78
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949..	1,064	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950..	333
1944..	1,106	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950..	130
acres 1949..	76,283	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950..	166
1944..	64,922	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950..	917
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..	1,452	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950..	66
1944..	1,542	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950..	1
acres 1949..	15,983	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950..	180
1944..	21,354	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950..	165
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949..	2	1945..	170
1944..	2	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950..	728
acres 1949..	150	1945..	734
1944..	150	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950..	60
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949..		1945..	60
1944..		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950..	15
		1945..	20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950..	22
		1945..	24
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950..	1,390		
1945..	1,460		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950..	71		
1945..	87		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949..	70		
1949..	263		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944..	243		
1949..	67		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944..	70		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	343	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	953
.....number 1945.....	180	General farms.....number 1950.....	289
.....number 1950.....	355	.....number 1945.....	
.....number 1945.....	188	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,269	.....number 1945.....	114
.....number 1945.....	1,159	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	175
.....number 1950.....	1,708	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1945.....	1,296	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,269		
.....number 1950.....	1,688	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,446
.....number 1950.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	233
.....number 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	579
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,379	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	408
.....number 1945.....	1,430	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	142
.....number 1950.....	1,770	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	71
.....number 1945.....	1,714	Other farms.....number 1950.....	46
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	31
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	15
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	121	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	988	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,789,016
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	242	.....dollars 1944.....	6,978,295
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,732,766
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,491,297
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	81	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,730,929
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	421	.....dollars 1944.....	1,489,579
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	742	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	441
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	.....dollars 1944.....	388
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,396
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,330
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	296	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	.....dollars 1944.....	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	526	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,056,083
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	330	.....dollars 1944.....	5,486,498
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.1	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	654,226
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	545,051
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	162	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	677,448
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	476	.....dollars 1944.....	640,075
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	816	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,724,411
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	4,301,372
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	165
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,409	.....dollars 1944.....	500
.....persons 1950.....	2,840	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,403	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,108
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,363	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,095
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	838	.....number 1945.....	1,358
.....persons 1950.....	1,310	.....number 1950.....	2,946
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	138	.....number 1945.....	5,197
.....persons 1950.....	167	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945.....	77
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,484	.....number 1950.....	66
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,343	.....number 1945.....	151
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,288	LITTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949.....	216,683	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,402
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	918	.....dollars 1945.....	1,441
.....dollars 1949.....	314,945	.....number 1950.....	40,118
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,418	.....number 1945.....	46,972
.....dollars 1949.....	1,474,269	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,372
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,354	.....number 1945 ³	1,420
.....dollars 1949.....	1,737,872	.....number 1950.....	14,781
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,319	.....number 1945 ³	18,708
.....dollars 1949.....	208,210	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,280
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,379	.....number 1950.....	7,758
.....dollars 1949.....	580,348	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,126
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,228	.....number 1950.....	8,422
.....dollars 1949.....	243,167	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,162
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,344	.....number 1950.....	11,675
.....dollars 1949.....	274,908	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,079
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	5,240
No sales.....number 1950.....		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	99
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	15	.....pounds 1944.....	86
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	9	.....pounds 1949.....	3,598,102
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	31	.....dollars 1944.....	2,968,238
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	49	.....dollars 1949.....	121,461
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	44	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,119
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	111	.....number 1944.....	1,253
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	257	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	883,399
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	316	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	942,758
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	414	.....dollars 1949.....	532,765
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	246	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949.....	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	128	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	128	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,275
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1945.....	1,329
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	54,576
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1945.....	45,114
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,238
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	57	.....number 1950.....	25,339
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	19	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	638
		.....number 1950.....	29,237
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,148
		.....number 1945.....	999
		.....number 1950.....	13,765
		.....number 1945.....	10,277

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Corn:	
1945...	75	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,380
number 1950...	4,138	1944...	1,448
1945...	4,831	acres 1949...	119,817
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	129,201
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,375
number 1950...	3,576	1944...	1,448
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	32	acres 1949...	118,649
1945 ¹ ...	64	1944...	128,168
number 1950...	1,573	bushels 1949...	3,731,597
1945 ¹ ...	1,145	1944...	4,365,094
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
number 1950...	2,003	acres 1949...	472
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21	tons..green weight 1949...	3,217
number 1950...	562	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	26	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	78
1944...	64	acres 1949...	696
number shorn 1949...	3,483	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	30,869	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	18
1944...	14,383	1944...	213
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr 28	acres 1949...	132
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	1,636
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,331	Harvested for grain or for seed,.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1945...	1,443	1944...	9
number 1950...	186,009	acres 1949...	34
1945...	240,658	1944...	70
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042	bushels 1949...	590
number 1949...	145,409	1944...	1,078
dollars 1949...	124,873	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,280	acres 1949...	48
dozens 1949...	1,632,387	tons..green weight 1949...	415
dollars 1949...	537,992	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950...	7	acres 1949...	50
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	6	tons cut 1949...	98
1944...	5	Small grains:	
number 1949...	1,839	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	2,628	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	610
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		bushels 1949...	12,534
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,405	1944...	130
dollars 1949...	6,702,348	acres 1949...	46
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,284	1944...	2,547
1944...	1,258	acres 1944...	604
number 1949...	19,602	bushels 1949...	46,691
1944...	19,642	1944...	8,114
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,056	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1949...	16,363	acres 1949...	502
dollars 1949...	3,181,276	1944...	127
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	479	bushels 1949...	4,372
number 1949...	3,239	1944...	1,276
dollars 1949...	377,033	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,215
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,307	1944...	1,244
1944...	1,358	acres 1949...	66,908
number 1949...	71,864	1944...	58,430
1944...	80,279	bushels 1949...	1,192,340
dollars 1949...	2,945,520	1944...	1,044,161
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	34	1944...	30
number 1949...	7,817	acres 1949...	377
1944...	945	1944...	471
dollars 1949...	190,346	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	95	1944...	280
number 1949...	193	acres 1949...	743
dollars 1949...	8,173	1944...	7,178
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	13,325
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176	1944...	52,254
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	569	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	255
number 1949...	643	1944...	352
1949...	643	acres 1949...	7,371
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	349	1944...	8,700
1944...	559	bushels 1949...	43,842
number 1949...	379	1944...	70,122
1944...	591	Annual legumes:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	229	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	66	1944 ² ...	12
number 1949...	264	acres 1949...	22
1944...	69	1944 ² ...	65
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,131	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	1,294	1944...	12
number 1949...	2,558	acres 1949...	22
1944...	3,072	1944...	65
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		bushels 1949...	330
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	246	1944...	1,076
dollars 1949...	6,586	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,157	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 2
.....acres 1949...	37,469	.....acres 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	989	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	804	.....1944...	3
.....acres 1949...	15,753	.....acres 1949...	3
.....1944...	10,524	.....1944...	1
.....tons 1949...	32,019	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	21,726	.....1944...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	6	.....1944...	(*)
.....acres 1949...	721	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	57	.....1944...	5
.....tons 1949...	1,085	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	69	.....1944...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	13	.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	116	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944...	223	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949...	57	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....1944...	164	.....acres 1949...	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	408	.....quarts 1949...	920
.....1944...	466	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	16,286	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	498
.....1944...	19,503	.....1945...	30
.....tons 1949...	17,911	.....acres 1950 ² ...	77
.....1944...	22,972	.....1945...	14
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	420
.....acres 1949...	4,691	.....1945...	319
.....1944...	1,453	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,612
.....tons 1949...	2,980	.....1945...	2,049
.....1944...	2,249	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,162
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,450
.....acres 1949...	61	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,137
.....tons..green weight 1949...	92	.....1944...	2,284
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	63
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	53	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	21	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	243
.....acres 1949...	580	.....1945...	44
.....1944...	197	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	107
.....bushels 1949...	729	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	136
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	49
.....1944...	1	.....1944...	.....
.....acres 1949...	107	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	102
.....1944...	10	.....1945...	26
.....bushels 1949...	88	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	213
.....1944...	15	.....1945...	61
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	73	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	119
.....acres 1949...	1,183	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	94
.....bushels 1949...	2,969	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	179
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	434	.....1944...	15
.....1944...	698	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	284
.....acres 1949 ¹ ...	63	.....1945...	150
.....1944...	323	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,055
.....bushels 1949...	6,651	.....1945...	846
.....1944...	9,164	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	498
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	557
.....acres 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	2,462
.....100 lb. ear corn 1949...	26	.....1944...	391
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	192
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	117
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	935
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	757
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	275
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	660
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	454
.....acres 1949...	7	.....1944...	147
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	932	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....1944...	1,326	.....1945...	2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	64
.....1944...	10	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	57
.....1944...	8	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7
.....sold..dollars 1949...	441	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
.....1944...	388	.....1944...	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	120
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	35
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,180
.....1944...	(*)	.....1945...	835
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	444
.....1944...	1	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	736
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,958
.....1944...	(*)	.....1944...	4,512

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 7, 1951

PLATTE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-071) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,998	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	75
1945.....	2,072	1945.....	77
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	430,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	21
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	96.3	1945.....	34
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	238,338	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	54
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	232,362	1945.....	43
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	46	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	50
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	56,759	1945.....	65
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	413,987	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	45
1945.....	423,039	1945.....	42
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	207.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	20
1945.....	204.2	1945.....	20
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	29,456	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	98
1945.....	15,725	1945.....	105
average per acre, dollars 1950*	131.21	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	151
1945.....	77.02	1945.....	170
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	553
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,901	1945.....	588
1944.....	1,981	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	284
acres 1949.....	295,653	1945.....	267
1944.....	295,675	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	249
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	265
1944.....	48	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	417
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945.....	421
1944.....	22	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	52
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	45
1944.....	21	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	7
1944.....	49		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	243	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	326	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,077	White operators.....number 1950...	1,998
1944.....	1,104	1945.....	2,072
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	447	1950.....	
1944.....	411	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944 ¹	1,331	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	24,725	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	28,293	Full owners.....number 1950...	679
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	503	1945.....	636
acres 1949.....	12,210	1950.....	503
1944.....	15,076	1945.....	461
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	1,409	1945.....	3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	84	All tenants.....number 1950...	814
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	972
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	40.7
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	442	1945.....	46.9
acres 1949.....	10,801	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	36
1944.....	140	1945.....	48
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	113	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	496
acres 1949.....	2,439	1945.....	364
1944.....	7,469	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	240
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	178	1945.....	550
acres 1949.....	132	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	199
1944.....	1,448	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	41
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,016	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	42
1944 ¹	939	1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	37,011	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944 ¹	51,614	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	40
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,923	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	2,047	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,193
acres 1949.....	20,501	1945.....	1,180
1944.....	23,896	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,613
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1945.....	1,044
acres 1949.....	40	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,603
1944.....	3,796	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.87
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1,926	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	917
acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	492
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	331
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,508
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	710
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	270
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	362
		number 1950...	362
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,008
		number 1950...	1,014
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	122
		number 1950...	127
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		number 1950...	45
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		number 1950...	40

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	549	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	934
.....1945.....	350	General farms.....number 1950...	465
.....number 1950.....	599	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	372	.....number 1950.....	103
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,724	.....number 1950.....	355
.....1945.....	1,662	.....number 1950.....	92
.....number 1950.....	2,322	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	1,903	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,916
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,704	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	25
.....number 1950.....	2,277	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	251
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	784
.....number 1950.....	30	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	616
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	183
.....number 1950.....	15	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	57
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,799	Other farms.....number 1950.....	82
.....1945.....	1,941	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	41
.....number 1950.....	2,431	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	2,362	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	118	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,922,850
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....1944.....	9,545,211
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	103	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,198,059
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,111	.....1944.....	2,969,203
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	656	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,175,861
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		.....1944.....	2,949,204
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,338
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	50	.....1944.....	1,037
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	641	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	729
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	832	.....1944.....	1,468
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	360	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	20,131
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	17,494
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,724,671
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	900	.....1944.....	6,575,733
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	126	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	880,932
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	420	.....1944.....	841,022
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	970,462
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	.....1944.....	1,087,034
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	6,873,277
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	115	.....1944.....	4,647,677
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,293	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	120
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	405	.....1944.....	275
FARM LABOR⁴		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,190
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,753	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,178
.....persons 1950...	3,459	.....1945.....	1,800
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,747	.....number 1950.....	3,047
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,722	.....1945.....	6,556
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	977	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,493	.....1945.....	157
.....persons 1950...	182	.....number 1950.....	76
.....1945.....	244	.....1945.....	342
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,819	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,814
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,649	.....1945.....	1,923
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,481	.....number 1950...	44,371
.....1945.....	273,950	.....1945.....	53,110
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	1,084	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,786
.....1945.....	431,331	.....1945 ³	1,897
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,679	.....number 1950...	16,741
.....dollars 1949...	1,532,034	.....1945 ³	22,418
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,644	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,700
.....dollars 1949...	1,260,205	.....number 1950...	11,148
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,683	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,471
.....dollars 1949...	394,448	.....number 1950...	9,450
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,744	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,403
.....dollars 1949...	838,312	.....number 1950...	11,216
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,529	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,396
.....dollars 1949...	226,610	.....number 1950...	6,964
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,624	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	125
.....dollars 1949...	302,594	.....1944.....	66
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949...	4,771,863
No sales.....number 1950.....	41	.....1944.....	3,642,048
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949...	164,476
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	10	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,389
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	1,702
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	54	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,241,027
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	69	.....1944.....	1,434,777
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	133	.....dollars 1949...	716,439
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	431	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	441	.....dollars 1949...	17
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	528	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	276	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,632
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	1,940
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	460	.....number 1950...	74,583
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	460	.....1945.....	57,238
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,626
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	28,037
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	971
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	46,546
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	42	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,517
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	1,420
		.....number 1950...	16,384
		.....1945.....	14,688

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Corn:	
1945...	75	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,844
number 1950...	2,323	1944...	1,942
1945...	4,274	acres 1949...	166,401
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	180,574
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	49	farms reporting 1949...	1,841
number 1950...	1,450	1944...	1,942
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	48	acres 1949...	164,768
1945...	66	1944...	179,583
number 1950...	1,024	bushels 1949...	5,341,649
1945...	1,686	1944...	6,636,732
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	50
number 1950...	426	1944...	628
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	39	acres 1949...	3,817
number 1950...	873	tons..green weight 1949...	101
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1949...	1,005
1944...	61	Sorghum:	
number shorn 1949...	1,570	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	17
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	13,776	1944...	411
1944...	15,696	acres 1949...	167
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	3,066
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,704	1944...	49
1945...	1,912	acres 1949...	115
number 1950...	250,444	1944...	448
1945...	345,924	bushels 1949...	1,873
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,371	1944...	9,326
number 1949...	192,451	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	173,781	1944...	40
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,624	acres 1949...	368
dozens 1949...	2,270,789	tons..green weight 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	792,786	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	10	1949...	12
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	6
1944...	9	Small grains:	
number 1949...	140	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	1,897	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	41
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1949...	1,142
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		acres 1949...	19,680
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,827	bushels 1949...	825
dollars 1949...	6,858,376	1944...	363
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,666	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26,914
1944...	1,636	1944...	7,783
number 1949...	19,343	acres 1949...	422,749
1944...	18,036	bushels 1949...	64,077
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,374	1944...	27
number 1949...	15,169	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134
dollars 1949...	2,821,340	1949...	156
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	646	acres 1949...	13,316
number 1949...	4,174	1944...	1,535
dollars 1949...	392,619	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,612
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,683	1944...	1,619
1944...	1,760	acres 1949...	60,543
number 1949...	86,396	1944...	56,486
1944...	96,628	bushels 1949...	1,192,364
dollars 1949...	3,597,795	1944...	778,546
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944...	52	1944...	72
number 1949...	1,792	acres 1949...	705
1944...	4,485	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	85
dollars 1949...	31,803	1944...	485
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	164	acres 1949...	1,252
number 1949...	340	1944...	10,203
dollars 1949...	14,819	bushels 1949...	16,485
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	64,791
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,550	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	77
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	938	1944...	137
number 1949...	1,088	acres 1949...	1,690
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	602	1944...	2,432
1944...	879	bushels 1949...	13,999
number 1949...	684	1944...	25,480
1944...	944	Annual legumes:	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	355	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	187	1944...	21
number 1949...	404	acres 1949...	103
1944...	205	1944...	143
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,465	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	1,706	1944...	18
number 1949...	3,382	acres 1949...	91
1944...	4,521	1944...	152
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		bushels 1949...	1,169
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	391	1944...	2,322
dollars 1949...	8,902	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1949...	12
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		100-lb. bags 1949...	
		1944...	

¹Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 28, 1951

POLK COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-072) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,302	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	45
.....1945.....	1,320	.....1945.....	41
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	277,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	96.0	.....1945.....	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	130,465	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	40
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	168,806	.....1945.....	35
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	722	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	35
.....1945.....	34,010	.....1945.....	39
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	265,983	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	274,034	.....1945.....	18
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	204.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	207.6	.....1945.....	10
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	27,752	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	87
.....1945.....	17,025	.....1945.....	79
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	133.89	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	88
.....1945.....	82.01	.....1945.....	87
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950.....	1,248	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	326
.....1945.....	1,262	.....1945.....	346
.....average per acre, dollars 1950.....	201,439	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	164
.....1945.....	197,322	.....1945.....	156
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	214
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	.....1945.....	217
.....1944.....	24	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	286
.....acres 1949.....	9	.....1945.....	301
.....1944.....	8	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	23
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....1945.....	25
.....1944.....	10	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	1
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	22	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	24		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	176	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	196	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	653	White operators.....number 1950.....	1,301
.....1944.....	689	.....1945.....	1,320
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	344	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	311	.....1945.....	.....
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	645	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	744	Full owners.....number 1950.....	370
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	11,698	.....1945.....	329
.....1944 ¹	12,479	Part owners.....number 1950.....	322
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	349	.....1945.....	251
.....1944.....	7,099	Partners.....number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	10,599	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	77	All tenants.....number 1950.....	608
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	.....1945.....	739
.....1944.....	6	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	46.7
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....1945.....	56.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	291	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	24
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	5,590	.....1945.....	28
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	77	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	398
.....acres 1949.....	70	.....1945.....	376
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,895	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	159
.....1944.....	3,069	.....1945.....	330
.....acres 1949.....	161	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	132
.....1944.....	199	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	27
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,405	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	27
.....1944.....	1,491	.....1945.....	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	661	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	6
.....1944 ¹	708	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	21
.....acres 1949.....	31,078		
.....1944 ¹	33,656	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,237	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	821
.....1944.....	1,312	.....1945.....	694
.....acres 1949.....	11,369	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,151
.....1944.....	15,388	.....1945.....	823
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	73	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,146
.....1944.....	44	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	8.07
.....acres 1949.....	4,976	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	686
.....1944.....	2,321	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	381
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	196
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,046
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	365
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	175
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	595
		.....number 1950.....	615
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	745
		.....number 1950.....	765
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	70
		.....number 1950.....	70
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....number 1950.....	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	110
		.....number 1950.....	110
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	1,184		
.....1945.....	1,256		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	79		
.....1945.....	58		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	63		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	305		
.....1944.....	255		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	74		
.....1944.....	45		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	480
.....farms reporting 1945.....	349
.....number 1950.....	545
.....number 1945.....	368
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,081
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,121
.....number 1950.....	1,451
.....number 1945.....	1,248
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,081
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,441
.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1945.....	5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....farms reporting 1945.....	5
.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1945.....	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,186
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,247
.....number 1950.....	1,546
.....number 1945.....	1,497
Farms by class of work power:	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	98
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	83
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	527
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	589
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	80
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	485
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	496
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	200
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	730
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	270
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	55
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.9
Kind of road on which farm is located:	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	105
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	785
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	330
FARM LABOR*	
Week preceding enumeration:	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,151
.....persons 1950.....	1,854
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,141
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,111
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	445
.....persons 1950.....	650
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	76
.....persons 1950.....	93
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,206
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,091
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	975
.....dollars 1949.....	236,105
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	846
.....dollars 1949.....	238,955
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,056
.....dollars 1949.....	862,905
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,001
.....dollars 1949.....	1,005,580
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	976
.....dollars 1949.....	186,240
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,106
.....dollars 1949.....	523,415
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,001
.....dollars 1949.....	158,520
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,051
.....dollars 1949.....	200,715
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD	
No sales.....number 1950.....	21
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	20
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	10
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	21
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	41
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	113
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	185
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	345
\$4,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	340
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	206
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	654
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	654
Cotton.....number 1950.....	
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	26
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	21

Item	County total
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....	338
General farms.....number 1950.....	211
Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	16
Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	195
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	52
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,250
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	27
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	179
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	527
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	343
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	137
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	37
Other farms.....number 1950.....	52
Part-time ².....number 1950.....	31
Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	21
Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,237,021
.....dollars 1944.....	6,465,285
All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,147,540
.....dollars 1944.....	2,724,113
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,145,766
.....dollars 1944.....	2,720,031
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,215
.....dollars 1944.....	1,973
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	534
.....dollars 1944.....	309
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	25
.....dollars 1944.....	1,800
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,089,481
.....dollars 1944.....	3,740,722
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	401,531
.....dollars 1944.....	447,761
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	427,898
.....dollars 1944.....	546,671
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,260,052
.....dollars 1944.....	2,746,290
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
.....dollars 1944.....	450
HORSES AND MULES	
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	560
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	546
.....number 1950.....	1,051
.....number 1945.....	1,299
.....number 1950.....	3,335
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	34
.....number 1945.....	154
.....number 1950.....	67
.....number 1945.....	307
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,149
.....number 1945.....	1,226
.....number 1950.....	21,629
.....number 1945.....	29,293
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,116
.....number 1945.....	1,209
.....number 1950.....	8,421
.....number 1945.....	11,686
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,064
.....number 1950.....	5,110
.....number 1950.....	893
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,558
.....number 1950.....	834
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,453
.....number 1950.....	795
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,197
.....number 1950.....	231
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	236
.....pounds 1949.....	4,756,059
.....pounds 1944.....	4,849,291
.....dollars 1949.....	167,138
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	696
.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	1,020
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	426,932
.....pounds 1944.....	617,641
.....dollars 1949.....	234,328
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
.....dollars 1949.....	65
HOGS	
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	887
.....number 1945.....	993
.....number 1950.....	25,889
.....number 1945.....	29,693
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	862
.....number 1950.....	13,456
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	399
.....number 1950.....	12,433
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	780
.....number 1945.....	766
.....number 1950.....	6,846
.....number 1945.....	6,192

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 8, 1951

RED WILLOW COUNTY, NEBRASKA

(47-073) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950.....	863	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	38
.....1945.....	872	.....1945.....	36
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	458,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	98.9	.....1945.....	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	239,234	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	32
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	253,481	.....1945.....	29
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	1,053	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	27
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	40,721	.....1945.....	19
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	453,047	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	22
.....1945.....	431,170	.....1945.....	15
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	525.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	494.5	.....1945.....	8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	24,431	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	25
.....1945.....	13,861	.....1945.....	21
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	44.48	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	28.03	.....1945.....	26
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	20
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	812	.....1945.....	58
.....1944.....	836	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	16
.....acres 1949.....	163,396	.....1945.....	21
.....1944.....	171,429	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	42
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	.....1945.....	42
.....1944.....	33	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	266
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	.....1945.....	301
.....1944.....	12	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	262
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	22	.....1945.....	249
.....1944.....	12	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	91
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	32	.....1945.....	76
.....1944.....	36		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	98	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	107	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	267	White operators.....number 1950.....	863
.....1944.....	286	.....1945.....	872
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	345	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	350	.....1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	173	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	184	Full owners.....number 1950.....	303
acres 1949.....	7,857	.....1945.....	239
1944.....	3,862	Part owners.....number 1950.....	278
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	660	.....1945.....	276
.....acres 1949.....	86,616	Managers.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	69,305	.....1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	630	All tenants.....number 1950.....	281
.....acres 1949.....	74,241	.....1945.....	358
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	158	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	32.6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	377	.....1945.....	41.1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	95	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	13
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	235	.....1945.....	30
.....acres 1949.....	12,375	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	115
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	.....1945.....	54
.....1944.....	46	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	134
acres 1949.....	3,754	.....1945.....	274
1944.....	2,638	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	110
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	60	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	24
.....acres 1949.....	58	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	19
.....1944.....	2,730	.....1945.....	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,872	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	12
.....1944.....	686		
acres 1949.....	755	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	17,972	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	589
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	784	.....1945.....	567
.....1944.....	858	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	642
acres 1949.....	17,722	.....1945.....	305
1944.....	18,502	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	617
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	67	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	7.31
.....acres 1949.....	62	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	310
.....1944.....	4,430	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	116
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,693	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	87
.....acres 1949.....		Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950.....	531
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	58
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950.....	63
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	467
		number 1950.....	522
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	213
		number 1950.....	215
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
		number 1950.....	7
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		number 1950.....	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	148
		number 1950.....	179
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	736		
.....1945.....	814		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	98		
.....1945.....	58		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	79		
.....1944.....	239		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	204		
.....1944.....	86		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	79		
.....1944.....			

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	492	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	214
.....number 1945...	350	General farms.....number 1950...	114
.....number 1945...	655	.....number 1945.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	687	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945.....	678	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	31
.....number 1950...	1,080	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	83
.....number 1945.....	789	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	67
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	677		
.....number 1950.....	1,024		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	18	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	18	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	796
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	38	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	133
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	691	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	282
.....number 1945.....	769	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	182
.....number 1950.....	867	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	130
.....number 1945.....	913	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	47
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	67
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	40
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	27
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	433		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	297	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,389,815
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	4,109,718
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	65	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,630,694
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	241	.....dollars 1944.....	2,138,437
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	285	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,615,592
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	211	.....dollars 1944.....	2,125,044
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,425
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	2,064
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	427
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	56	.....dollars 1944.....	119
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	276	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,250
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	193	.....dollars 1944.....	11,210
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.9	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,759,121
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,970,959
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	68	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	208,339
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	263	.....dollars 1944.....	220,741
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	451	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	200,088
		.....dollars 1944.....	256,275
FARM LABOR*		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,350,694
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,493,943
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	717	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
.....persons 1950.....	1,370	.....dollars 1944.....	322
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	702		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	682	HORSES AND MULES	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	327	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	517
.....persons 1950.....	518	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	508
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	126	.....number 1945.....	710
.....persons 1950.....	170	.....number 1950.....	1,419
		.....number 1945.....	2,725
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	26
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	728	.....number 1945.....	85
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	691	.....number 1950.....	63
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	570	.....number 1945.....	246
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	129,999		
.....dollars 1949.....	565	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	247,174	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	711
.....dollars 1949.....	674	.....number 1945.....	788
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	514,354	.....number 1950.....	25,302
.....dollars 1949.....	567	.....number 1945.....	28,642
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	622	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	694
.....dollars 1949.....	111,325	.....number 1945.....	767
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	702	.....number 1950.....	10,433
.....dollars 1949.....	398,212	.....number 1945.....	12,520
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	577	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	610
.....dollars 1949.....	115,346	.....number 1950.....	2,794
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	538
.....dollars 1949.....	124,323	.....number 1950.....	5,670
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	512
		.....number 1950.....	5,346
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	504
		.....number 1950.....	3,833
		.....number 1949.....	66
		.....pounds 1949.....	60
		.....pounds 1944.....	2,611,943
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,815,245
		.....dollars 1944.....	88,270
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	386
		.....number 1945.....	596
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	205,588
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	338,907
		.....dollars 1949.....	120,062
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	7
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	463
		.....number 1945.....	567
		.....number 1950.....	11,053
		.....number 1945.....	13,276
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	425
		.....number 1950.....	5,348
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	241
		.....number 1950.....	5,705
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	350
		.....number 1945.....	375
		.....number 1950.....	2,454
		.....number 1945.....	2,404

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Corn:	
1945... number 1950...	27	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	614
1945... number 1950...	319	1944... 1944...	767
1945... number 1950...	2,484	1944... acres 1949...	48,093
Sheep and lambs born before		1944... 1944...	78,606
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	601
1945... number 1950...	186	1944... 1944...	763
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944... acres 1949...	45,720
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	18	1944... 1944...	75,120
1945 ¹ ... number 1950...	171	1944... bushels 1949...	1,135,016
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,380	1944... 1944...	1,887,261
1945... number 1950...	6	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	38
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944... acres 1949...	849
1945... number 1950...	133	1944... tons..green weight 1949...	3,466
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944... 1944...	17	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	73
number shorn 1949...	197	1944... acres 1949...	1,524
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,751	Sorghums:	
1944... 1944...	14,655	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	423
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944... 1944...	630
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944... acres 1949...	9,804
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	642	1944... 1944...	15,808
1945... number 1950...	775	1944... acres 1949...	62
1945... number 1950...	68,116	1944... 1944...	37
1945... number 1950...	86,436	1944... bushels 1949...	1,533
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	392	1944... 1944...	423
1944... number 1949...	37,988	1944... acres 1949...	28,968
1944... dollars 1949...	34,462	1944... 1944...	9,382
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	544	1944... acres 1949...	19
1944... dozens 1949...	478,497	1944... 1944...	221
1944... dollars 1949...	164,372	1944... tons..green weight 1949...	1,185
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1945... number 1950...	17	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	387
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944... acres 1949...	8,050
1944... 1944...	5	1944... tons cut 1949...	15,854
1944... number 1949...	151	Small grains:	
1944... number 1949...	265	Grains grown together and threshed	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944... acres 1949...	426
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	707	1944... bushels 1949...	6,309
1944... dollars 1949...	2,348,190	1944... 1944...	637
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	649	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	514
1944... 1944...	635	1944... acres 1949...	93,671
1944... number 1949...	12,336	1944... 1944...	65,245
1944... number 1949...	9,981	1944... bushels 1949...	1,030,713
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	500	1944... 1944...	819,552
1944... number 1949...	7,461	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944... dollars 1949...	1,262,532	1944... acres 1949...	112
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	428	1944... bushels 1949...	1,355
1944... number 1949...	4,875	1944... 1944...	107
1944... dollars 1949...	466,940	1944... acres 1949...	116
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	477	1944... 1944...	1,909
1944... 1944...	616	1944... 1944...	2,526
1944... number 1949...	16,234	1944... bushels 1949...	45,941
1944... number 1949...	26,229	1944... 1944...	45,407
1944... dollars 1949...	607,737	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944... acres 1949...	32
1944... 1944...	12	1944... 1944...	196
1944... number 1949...	300	1944... acres 1949...	370
1944... number 1949...	668	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	79
1944... dollars 1949...	5,127	1944... 1944...	116
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1944... acres 1949...	1,434
1944... number 1949...	161	1944... 1944...	3,203
1944... dollars 1949...	5,854	1944... bushels 1949...	19,083
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944... 1944...	35,014
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	496	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	282	1944... acres 1949...	37
1944... number 1949...	333	1944... 1944...	251
1944... number 1949...	110	1944... bushels 1949...	718
1944... 1944...	227	1944... 1944...	2,154
1944... number 1949...	130	1944... 1944...	7,135
1944... number 1949...	246	Annual legumes:	
1944... number 1949...	181	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944... number 1949...	131	1944... 1944...	1
1944... number 1949...	203	1944... acres 1949...	.....
1944... number 1949...	148	1944... 1944...	5
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	402	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944... 1944...	626	1944... 1944...	.....
1944... number 1949...	687	1944... acres 1949...	.....
1944... number 1949...	1,164	1944... 1944...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944... bushels 1949...	.....
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1944... 1944...	.....
1944... dollars 1949...	1,744	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944... acres 1949...	.....
		1944... 1944...	.....
		1944... tons 1949...	.....
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944... acres 1949...	.....
		1944... acres 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944... acres 1949...	.....
		Other dry field and seed beans	
		harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944... 1944...	.....
		1944... acres 1949...	.....
		1944... 100-lb. bags 1949...	.....
		1944... 1944...	.....

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

