

VIRGINIA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms.....number..	150,997	173,051	174,885	197,632	170,610	193,723	186,242
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	25,531,520	25,535,360	25,535,360	25,767,680	25,767,680	25,767,680	25,767,680
Proportion in farms.....percent..	61.0	64.1	64.4	68.5	64.9	66.8	72.0
Land owned by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	124,547	136,602	126,674	138,139	121,104	143,587	136,363
.....acres..	12,875,166	12,106,760	11,356,891	12,141,669	11,614,143	12,943,155	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	42,088	47,395	60,271	75,035	64,118	62,368	(*)
.....acres..	2,995,560	3,481,831	4,423,803	4,959,968	4,458,948	3,753,083	62,654
Land managed by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	571	1,273	1,104	1,107	1,536	1,238	2,134
.....acres..	546,154	769,481	664,213	543,261	655,529	513,936	823,750
Land in farms.....acres..	15,572,295	16,358,072	16,444,907	17,644,898	16,728,620	17,210,174	18,561,112
Average size of farm.....acres..	103.1	94.5	94.0	89.3	98.1	88.8	99.7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	8,449	5,021	3,860	3,005	5,016	4,578	5,501
.....average per acre, dollars..	82.01	53.11	41.04	33.66	51.16	51.53	55.19
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	128,747	160,243	165,642	188,540	161,831	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,313,849	3,933,284	3,840,189	3,841,733	3,975,307	3,968,570	3,579,830
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	48,696	65,581	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	30,505	33,758	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	17,317	20,894	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	16,238	20,497	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	11,114	13,912	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,690	4,357	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,187	1,244	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,065	1,104	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	97	118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	25	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	67,183	50,126	111,231	109,205	94,951	102,536	(*)
.....acres..	1,564,181	1,168,570	3,191,670	2,992,866	2,925,350	2,964,815	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	911,122	689,525	930,302	1,215,387	1,083,010	1,399,618	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	51,132	47,921	(*)	62,096	55,404	50,745	(*)
.....acres..	1,355,977	1,176,756	(*)	1,628,524	1,527,726	1,331,719	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	91,110	111,700	(*)	124,520	107,872	123,168	(*)
.....acres..	5,374,734	5,642,667	(*)	6,041,830	5,167,430	5,523,513	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	63,581	93,904	(*)	41,984	36,756	31,227	(*)
.....acres..	2,378,887	3,158,736	(*)	1,202,643	1,140,272	991,460	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	133,904	153,285	(**)	167,670	129,065	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	673,545	588,534	(**)	721,915	909,525	1,030,479	(*)
Cropland, total <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	140,287	166,232	173,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,789,152	5,791,379	7,962,361	8,049,986	7,983,667	8,333,003	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	117,102	132,373	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,299,045	5,504,062	(*)	5,824,033	5,593,348	5,287,994	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	111,068	127,251	131,635	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,730,711	6,819,423	6,761,703	7,670,354	6,695,156	6,855,232	7,907,352
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	71	31	53	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,817	1,419	687	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.  
 \*\* Available data not comparable.  
<sup>1</sup> Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.  
<sup>2</sup> In the preceding calendar year.  
<sup>3</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.  
<sup>4</sup> Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	150,997	173,051	174,885	197,632	170,610	193,723	186,242
Under 10 acres.....number..	19,124	26,233	22,291	26,909	13,712	21,538	14,512
Under 3 acres.....number..	2,043	3,126	3,719	559	544	128	435
3 to 9 acres.....number..	17,081	23,107	21,572	26,350	13,168	21,410	14,077
10 to 29 acres.....number..	31,226	35,258	37,894	44,321	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	21,843	25,676	19,846	26,134	21,890
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	16,051	18,645	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	39,305	44,988	41,361	46,870	45,884
30 to 49 acres.....number..	19,635	22,295	23,254	26,343	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	32,795	37,109	38,039	43,045	40,242	42,165	42,714
50 to 69 acres.....number..	16,199	18,843	19,031	22,029	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	16,596	18,266	19,008	21,016	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	29,297	31,695	31,258	32,536	34,011
100 to 179 acres.....number..	25,859	29,149	30,337	32,827	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	16,560	18,908	19,774	21,320	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	9,299	10,241	10,563	11,507	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	12,278	13,166	12,443	12,908	13,968
180 to 259 acres.....number..	10,131	10,840	11,238	12,034	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	6,210	6,844	7,177	7,649	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	3,921	3,996	4,061	4,385	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	8,522	8,673	8,569	8,847	8,600	8,531	9,633
500 to 999 acres.....number..	2,877	2,726	2,575	2,615	2,483	2,418	2,833
1,000 acres and over.....number..	828	768	688	691	665	623	797

\* Not available.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	150,997	173,051	174,885	197,632	170,610	193,723	186,242
Full owners.....number..	108,338	124,383	113,510	121,490	104,956	130,117	121,454
Part owners.....number..	16,209	12,219	13,164	16,649	16,148	13,470	14,909
Managers.....number..	571	1,273	1,104	1,107	1,536	1,238	2,134
All tenants.....number..	25,879	35,176	47,107	58,386	47,970	48,898	47,745
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	17.1	20.3	26.9	29.5	28.1	25.2	25.6
Cash tenants.....number..	2,460	8,016	8,573	(*)	7,283	6,250	17,577
Share-cash tenants.....number..	467	193	391	(*)	(*)	(*)	337
Share tenants.....number..	8,751	11,958	15,651	(*)	(*)	(*)	24,046
Croppers.....number..	10,030	12,019	16,238	18,239	17,253	15,663	13,715
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	4,171	2,990	6,254	(**)	(**)	(**)	2,070
All white operators.....number..	122,399	138,096	139,795	154,421	130,937	143,576	138,456
Full owners.....number..	93,586	104,523	94,580	98,173	85,756	101,602	95,934
Part owners.....number..	11,950	8,970	9,844	12,304	10,900	8,842	9,480
Managers.....number..	554	1,228	1,068	1,070	1,459	1,162	1,937
All tenants.....number..	16,309	23,375	34,303	42,874	32,822	31,970	31,105
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	13.3	16.9	24.5	27.8	25.1	22.3	22.5
Cash tenants.....number..	1,887	6,534	6,999	(*)	5,516	4,607	15,338
Share-cash tenants.....number..	372	146	311	(*)	(*)	(*)	265
Share tenants.....number..	5,793	8,094	11,739	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,140
Croppers.....number..	5,063	6,397	10,341	12,137	10,456	8,672	7,700
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,19	2,204	4,913	(**)	(**)	(**)	1,662
All nonwhite operators.....number..	28,598	34,955	35,090	43,211	39,673	50,147	47,786
Full owners.....number..	14,752	19,860	18,930	23,317	19,200	28,515	25,520
Part owners.....number..	4,259	3,249	3,320	4,345	5,248	4,628	5,429
Managers.....number..	17	45	36	37	77	76	197
All tenants.....number..	9,570	11,801	12,804	15,512	15,148	16,928	16,640
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	33.5	33.8	36.5	35.9	38.2	33.8	34.8
Cash tenants.....number..	573	1,482	1,574	(*)	1,767	1,643	12,239
Share-cash tenants.....number..	95	47	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	72
Share tenants.....number..	2,958	3,864	3,912	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,906
Croppers.....number..	4,967	5,622	5,897	6,102	6,797	6,991	6,015
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	977	786	1,341	(**)	(**)	(**)	408

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1930 <sup>1</sup>
All land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	42,088	60,271	16,209	13,164	25,879	47,107	47,970	4,360	9,671
.....acres..	2,995,560	4,423,803	885,185	569,117	2,110,375	3,854,686	3,823,425	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,460	8,573	7,283	401	1,165
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	215,319	624,403	662,000	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	4,065	9,465	2,551	1,606	1,514	7,859	7,215	177	1,145
.....acres..	364,570	699,853	229,398	135,547	135,172	564,306	651,364	19,503	102,893
Average per farm.....acres..	89.7	73.9	89.9	84.4	89.3	71.8	90.3	110.2	89.9
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,562	8,610	2,429	1,579	1,133	7,031	(*)	157	(*)
.....acres..	214,051	205,651	182,919	94,513	31,132	111,138	(*)	5,867	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	60.1	23.9	75.3	59.9	27.5	15.8	(*)	37.4	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,054	2,716	6,819	3,319	7,451	2,593	(*)	11,264	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	79.65	36.73	75.83	39.32	83.45	36.11	(*)	102.23	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	338	112	338	127	340	109	151	545	155
.....average per acre, dollars..	3.77	1.51	3.75	1.51	3.80	1.52	1.67	4.95	1.73
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.80	4.12	4.95	3.84	4.56	4.20	(*)	4.84	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930 the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.<sup>2</sup>For part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>							
<b>Operators by color:</b>							
White.....number..	122,399	138,096	139,795	154,421	130,937	143,576	138,456
Negro.....number..	28,527	<i>34,955</i>	<i>35,062</i>	<i>50,147</i>	<i>39,598</i>	<i>43,211</i>	<i>47,690</i>
Other nonwhite.....number..	71		28		75		96
<b>Residence:</b>							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	141,102	162,179	159,856	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,584	9,935	7,335	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	4,311	937	7,694	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Off-farm work:</b>							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	67,367	59,719	61,955	72,485	69,471	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	10,951	6,691	10,878	22,080	19,937	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	7,228	4,609	7,726	12,398	12,325	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	49,188	48,419	43,351	38,007	37,209	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	12,129	10,331	15,727	16,222	16,681	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	37,059	38,088	27,624	21,785	20,528	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	79,670	<i>113,332</i>	<i>104,104</i>	<i>118,392</i>	<i>101,139</i>	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	3,786		8,826	6,755		(*)	(*)
<b>Operators by age:</b>							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	2,784	3,566	5,839	(*)	7,041	(*)	7,771
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	16,386	20,429	22,480	(*)	21,826	(*)	30,120
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	30,112	35,871	32,896	(*)	37,022	(*)	45,055
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	32,707	42,282	40,145	(*)	42,406	(*)	46,183
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	29,576	36,625	35,615	(*)	33,168	(*)	31,785
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	28,786	33,514	30,729	(*)	24,140	(*)	23,108
Average age.....years..	51.2	50.9	50.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	10,472	764	7,181	(*)	5,007	(*)	2,220
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	40,194	(*)	47,731	(*)	51,780	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	56,424	(*)	66,031	(*)	69,192	63,967
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	4,464	(*)	6,756	(*)	8,184	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	8,441	17,339	(*)	22,431	14,055	19,164	11,939
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	232	3,705	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	9,506	(*)	12,064	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	9,827	(*)	12,119	14,141	13,282	19,253
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	26,224	(*)	28,911	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	29,258	(*)	31,481	(*)	36,746	32,775
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,584	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	8,521	(*)	11,408	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	9,610	(*)	11,437	(*)	12,300	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	8,789	(*)	9,619	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	7,969	(*)	8,642	(*)	10,351	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	8,914	(*)	7,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,679	(*)	11,402	(*)	14,095	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	25,015	(*)	26,779	(*)	26,793	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	28,677	(*)	29,918	(*)	(*)	31,382
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,662	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	76,602	(*)	88,420	(*)	84,605	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	84,494	(*)	96,285	(*)	(*)	85,670
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	82,745	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	18,847	(*)	20,602	(*)	23,572	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	20,330	(*)	25,118	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,633	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	57,755	(*)	67,818	(*)	61,033	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	64,164	(*)	71,167	(*)	64,112	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	16	16	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	9,012	3,456	11,955	5,398	7,432	5,124	5,223

\*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Virginia	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Virginia
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 15
<b>Percent of farms enumerated during—</b>		<b>Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—</b>	
April 14 and earlier.....	52	January 1 to 15.....	
April 15 to 28.....	32	January 16 to 31.....	
April 29 to May 12.....	11	February 1 to 15.....	3
May 13 to June 2.....	4	February 16 to 28.....	4
June 3 and later.....	1	March 1 to 31.....	45
		April 1 to 30.....	32
		May 1 to 31.....	14
		June 1 and later.....	2

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:  
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	35,847	31,835	26,228	(*)	30,418	(*)	33,482
Electricity.....farms reporting..	114,241	63,512	44,348	(*)	113,009	(*)	17,874
From a power line.....farms reporting..	113,949	61,954	42,144	(*)	37,730	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	292	(*)	2,204	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	40,690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	82,702	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	32,111	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	44,196	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	4,132	1,248	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	6,071	2,855	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	6,388	3,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	41,702	27,966	20,818	(*)	17,964	(*)	2,389
number..	49,099	31,956	23,272	(*)	19,459	(*)	2,544
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	21,362	4,744	10,885	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	5,296	15,151	5,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	13,985	8,186	3,744	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	1,059	( <sup>4</sup> )	394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	19,861	11,560	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	36,515	20,418	10,808	(*)	9,142	6,362	2,206
number..	48,133	23,418	11,951	(*)	9,757	6,750	2,379
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	526,925	18,275	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	54,378	1,701	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	51,597	442	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	40,231	21,158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	17,269	6,907	63,953	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	4,816	6,592	61,396	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	5,775	4,893	64,604	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	6	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	4,331	( <sup>4</sup> )	855	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	6,266	1,589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	1,636	1,008	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	77,078	83,037	75,273	(*)	80,296	(*)	28,557
number..	94,010	94,413	86,785	(*)	88,463	(*)	30,959
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	30,473	12,864	31,336	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	10,650	47,348	25,050	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	32,835	23,827	17,955	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	3,120	( <sup>4</sup> )	932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	45,324	66,250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	27,312	32,823	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	41,672	53,219	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	24,482	17,677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	12,033	3,053	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD</b>							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	56,125	1107,809	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	15,563	721,014	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	39,827	732,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	5,552	72,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	33,756	79,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	66,236	(*)	49,621	(*)	19,637	14,790	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	33,946	(*)	20,022	(*)	29,034	11,204	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	44,875	(*)	98,117	(*)	112,876	161,687	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	5,766	(*)	7,125	(*)	9,063	6,042	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."<sup>2</sup>Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.<sup>3</sup>Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.<sup>4</sup>Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.<sup>5</sup>Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.<sup>6</sup>Tractors of all kinds.<sup>7</sup>Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	49,099	32,260	23,272	48,133	23,755	11,951	94,010	96,695	86,785
Classified by year of model.....number..	40,643	28,081	20,424	27,860	18,392	9,953	73,958	84,039	74,341
1950.....number..	1,818	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,299	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,348	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	6,653	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,870	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	10,560	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	5,403	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,531	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,888	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	3,834	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,395	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,556	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	3,654	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,174	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,121	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	681	32	xxxxxxx	1,372	230	xxxxxxx	138	22	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	257	263	xxxxxxx	925	1,735	xxxxxxx	86	61	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	56	7	xxxxxxx	550	1,022	xxxxxxx	71	62	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	1,323	970	xxxxxxx	1,082	1,745	xxxxxxx	2,462	2,888	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	2,979	3,472	xxxxxxx	3,887	2,175	xxxxxxx	7,893	9,831	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	10,275	15,151	10,885	3,453	6,592	3,953	24,572	47,348	31,336
1931 to 1935.....number..	2,652	5,774	5,795	812	1,675	1,396	5,919	17,385	25,050
1930 and earlier.....number..	1,058	2,412	3,744	1,510	3,218	4,604	2,344	6,442	17,955
Not classified by year of model.....number..	8,456	4,179	2,848	20,273	5,363	1,998	20,052	12,656	12,444
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	1,059	(1)	394	826	(1)	855	2,942	(1)	932
Second, third, etc. units on all farms <sup>2</sup> .....number..	7,397	4,179	2,454	8,040	2,061	1,143	17,110	12,656	11,512
Home-made tractors <sup>3</sup> .....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	505	705	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,636	1,008	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	6,266	1,589	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

<sup>1</sup>Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

<sup>2</sup>The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

<sup>3</sup>The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

<sup>4</sup>Not reported separately in 1940.

<sup>5</sup>Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM LABOR</b>							
Farm workers for specified week: <sup>1</sup>							
Family and/or hired workers <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	122,339	140,887	151,636	191,469	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	220,754	209,559	269,227	339,106	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	119,324	139,027	142,134	185,533	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	176,023	191,585	211,178	286,796	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	110,653	131,190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	45,473	41,827	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	65,370	60,395	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	20,764	9,372	30,046	32,279	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	44,731	17,974	58,049	52,310	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	11,966	(*)	21,740	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	17,297	(*)	30,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	14,565	(*)	5,797	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	903	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	11,757	5,927	(*)	23,109	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,517	1,889	(*)	5,406	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,858	965	(*)	2,543	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,299	469	(*)	981	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	333	122	(*)	240	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	28,484	32,164	23,249	6,163	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	17,749	7,512	20,544	26,343	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	11,660	5,579	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	5,184	1,680	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	903	253	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	101,575	131,515	121,590	159,190	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	62,191	91,621	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	31,618	32,310	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	7,766	7,584	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	3,015	1,860	9,502	5,936	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>3</sup></b>							
Hired labor <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	61,579	76,946	59,763	(*)	62,451	60,427	66,500
dollars..	42,766,644	34,725,537	17,326,650	(*)	18,774,106	15,237,301	17,002,779
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	27,645	40,153	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	9,763	11,869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	10,150	10,783	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	5,275	6,402	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,006	5,120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,736	2,619	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	103,029	130,466	96,099	(*)	81,507	91,338	97,297
dollars..	53,890,332	47,488,977	14,172,774	(*)	12,640,444	10,366,783	12,400,193
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	75,982	75,812	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	35,012,749	17,942,124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	87,462	91,394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	9,326,799	5,702,253	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	51,071	(*)	61,730	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	11,785,124	(*)	3,052,573	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

<sup>2</sup>See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

<sup>3</sup>Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

<sup>4</sup>Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940 the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>
All owner-operators.....number..	124,547	126,674	108,338	113,510	104,956	16,209	13,164
Land owned.....acres..	12,875,166	11,356,891	11,170,745	10,411,250	10,679,734	1,704,421	945,641
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	78,773	119,625	67,968	107,244	97,440	10,803	12,381
Land owned.....acres..	8,185,008	10,845,302	7,042,129	9,936,906	9,994,035	1,142,879	908,396
Average per farm.....acres..	103.9	90.7	103.6	92.7	102.6	105.8	73.4
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	8,510	3,927	8,483	3,989	5,336	8,679	3,386
.....average per acre, dollars..	81.90	43.31	81.87	43.05	52.02	82.06	46.15
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	67	32	65	32	48	79	33
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	46	25	45	25	36	53	25
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.45	0.28	0.44	0.27	0.35	0.50	0.34
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.53	0.65	0.54	0.64	0.68	0.61	0.74
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	110,319	(*)	98,672	(*)	(*)	11,647
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	8
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	20	7	19	7	12	26	8
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	107,992	97,736	93,716	87,071	(*)	14,276	10,665
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	68,325	93,493	58,706	83,363	80,735	9,619	10,130
Land owned.....acres..	6,246,565	7,803,130	5,360,395	7,120,062	7,738,577	886,170	683,068
Average per farm.....acres..	91.4	83.5	91.3	85.4	95.9	92.1	67.4
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	7,916	3,637	7,916	3,702	5,001	7,917	3,102
.....average per acre, dollars..	86.59	43.57	86.70	43.34	52.18	85.93	46.01
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	62	29	60	29	43	73	29
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	43	23	42	23	33	48	22
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.47	0.27	0.46	0.27	0.34	0.53	0.33
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.54	0.62	0.53	0.62	0.65	0.61	0.71
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	86,570	(*)	77,021	(*)	(*)	9,549
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	7
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	19	6	18	6	11	25	7
Owner-operators renting land to others <sup>1</sup> .....number..	17,842	28,938	15,701	26,439	(*)	2,141	2,499
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	10,448	26,132	9,262	23,881	16,705	1,186	2,251
Land owned.....acres..	1,938,443	3,042,172	1,681,734	2,816,844	2,255,458	256,709	225,328
Average per farm.....acres..	185.5	116.4	181.6	118.0	135.0	216.4	100.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	12,388	4,964	12,071	4,992	6,953	14,863	4,663
.....average per acre, dollars..	66.77	42.64	66.48	42.32	51.50	68.67	46.59
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	99	44	95	44	71	128	50
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	72	35	70	35	54	90	39
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.39	0.30	0.38	0.29	0.40	0.41	0.39
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.58	0.71	0.58	0.70	0.78	0.60	0.84
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	23,749	(*)	21,651	(*)	(*)	2,098
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	10	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	11
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	27	9	26	9	17	39	11

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930 figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.<sup>2</sup>Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925* (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Mules and mule colts...farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers born before 1928.	All ages. (*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	All ages. (*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production. Ditto.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*) Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1944. Ditto.	Milked during any part of 1939. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1934. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1929. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1924. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1, excluding heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(**) Ditto.	(*) Born in 1929 and 1928.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(**) Ditto.	(*) Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan.1. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(**) Ditto.	(*) Born since Jan.1. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Born before Jan.1, 1930.	(*) Ditto.	(**) Ditto.
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Pigs born since Jan.1, 1930. Ditto.	(**) Ditto.	(**) Ditto.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*) On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 full lambs) kept for breeding ewes. Ditto.	All ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	(*) Born before Oct.1, 1929.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over. Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct.1, 1949. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Over 6 months old. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Born before Oct.1, 1929.	(*) 1 year old and over.	(*) 1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct.1, 1949. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Born since Oct.1, 1929.	(*) Under 1 year of age.	Under 1 year of age. Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949 (*) Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	Over 4 months old on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	(*) Ditto.
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	On farms and on nonfarm land. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	Owned by farm operators. Ditto.	(*) Ditto.	Hives of bees. Ditto.

\* Not available.  
\*\* Available data not comparable.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	186,707,909	126,365,959	73,061,191	57,186,333	92,128,480	71,746,246	121,169,971
<b>Horses and mules:</b>							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	93,271	(*)	107,878	118,369	128,142	150,836	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	67,743	71,786	71,784	80,506	(*)	(*)	133,570
.....number..	132,894	158,597	163,606	162,633	203,174	260,182	312,465
.....value..dollars..	10,625,048	16,622,168	17,508,647	16,005,591	16,750,430	18,068,739	32,791,799
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	34,816	43,284	48,853	51,929	(*)	(*)	49,322
.....number..	61,938	78,864	89,491	93,198	94,573	102,482	96,830
.....value..dollars..	8,310,079	14,537,425	12,993,661	11,022,245	10,476,511	9,463,120	13,523,682
<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	115,674	134,154	134,832	154,640	132,529	(*)	151,283
.....number..	1,199,092	1,030,420	815,517	870,294	832,946	806,524	909,795
.....value..dollars..	138,672,248	71,521,238	32,285,097	19,950,740	43,622,495	26,253,190	51,296,032
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	112,411	130,059	131,902	150,845	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	597,106	592,649	450,747	467,118	364,173	425,617	419,010
.....value..dollars..	92,248,044	50,121,794	20,982,886	13,079,304	25,682,768	16,721,555	27,465,760
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	105,470	(*)	130,689	(*)	124,552	117,341	140,368
.....number..	419,175	(*)	386,633	(*)	334,533	291,651	357,969
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	129,044	132,595	148,172	158,453	156,493	(*)
.....number..	(*)	388,333	357,029	392,948	337,862	375,594	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	46,175	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	230,724	(*)	(*)	(**)	173,130	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	28,460	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	186,983	(*)	(*)	(**)	187,714	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	48,927	(*)	(*)	(**)	50,055	(*)	(*)
.....number..	184,279	(*)	(*)	(**)	107,929	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	44,744	51,868	57,616	(*)	68,385	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	46,242,771	30,663,176	14,187,211	(*)	16,262,418	(*)	11,115,633
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	19,665	17,264	11,381	(*)	10,038	(*)	8,939
.....pounds..	866,417,008	665,837,132	428,850,068	(*)	331,439,218	208,470,717	146,281,141
.....dollars..	42,516,557	26,743,857	12,005,963	(*)	10,315,623	(*)	6,068,111
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	18,759	21,209	19,076	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	6,290,709	6,547,734	6,460,612	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,102,379	3,039,739	1,322,424	(*)	3,559,425	(*)	1,365,788
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	8,992	2,16,721	2,32,235	(*)	2,50,830	(*)	2,68,407
.....dollars..	623,835	1,879,580	1,058,824	(*)	2,387,370	(*)	2,368,1734
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	94,788	(*)	(*)	(*)	108,723	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	270,650	(*)	(*)	(*)	246,777	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	562,109	(*)	(*)	(*)	428,920	(*)	(*)
<b>Hogs:</b>							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	103,554	100,468	115,312	113,397	117,043	113,439	151,223
.....number..	797,447	688,098	485,892	543,233	699,867	582,193	941,308
.....value..dollars..	12,509,657	9,532,829	3,913,849	3,042,105	7,391,990	5,662,224	10,860,537
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	82,423	(*)	115,312	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	420,906	(*)	485,892	(*)	426,903	(*)	(*)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	48,199	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,735	(*)	(*)
.....number..	376,541	(*)	(*)	(*)	272,964	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	33,228	35,698	36,120	39,116	35,274	(*)	63,571
.....number..	90,387	84,322	77,196	68,052	62,319	77,962	119,494
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	58,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	32,007	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Sheep and wool:</b>							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	9,036	10,611	14,251	17,877	18,352	14,306	16,242
.....number..	454,367	303,400	355,153	437,625	828,526	350,850	342,367
.....value..dollars..	8,821,779	3,135,338	2,068,419	1,947,431	7,151,409	3,300,565	3,990,929
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	8,771	(*)	14,251	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	245,964	(*)	355,153	(*)	460,341	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	8,680	10,073	13,210	17,402	(*)	(*)	15,540
.....number..	229,202	262,464	319,282	383,413	436,536	291,633	285,040
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	6,161	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	16,762	(*)	35,871	(*)	23,805	16,116	16,482
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	8,193	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,905
.....number..	208,403	(*)	(*)	(*)	368,185	43,101	40,845
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	8,406	9,655	12,949	17,360	15,876	(*)	13,546
.....number shorn..	234,750	(*)	322,649	411,600	412,986	301,768	311,156
.....pounds..	1,268,197	1,362,543	1,621,254	2,011,551	2,073,165	1,441,323	1,520,109
.....value..dollars..	628,372	679,308	450,503	523,003	777,276	569,615	912,065

See footnotes at end of table.

Stat Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	77,681	99,520	106,542	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	45,773,786	41,742,007	15,519,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	126,367	150,510	153,471	175,948	155,313	175,538	175,167
number..	6,765,329	8,955,087	6,995,689	8,541,655	7,643,303	9,220,882	7,860,488
value, dollars..	7,175,314	10,948,688	4,058,068	4,783,327	6,694,816	8,971,965	8,000,355
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	43,240	(*)	81,055	(*)	104,972	(*)	100,638
number..	24,604,324	(*)	13,492,384	(*)	7,647,829	(*)	4,700,493
dollars..	21,493,784	(*)	7,132,704	(*)	6,951,401	(*)	3,467,581
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	66,143	(*)	(*)	(*)	128,093	(*)	141,112
dozens..	33,911,887	(*)	(*)	(*)	39,482,731	(*)	23,213,608
dollars..	14,753,223	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,233,383	(*)	9,786,435
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	7,031	(*)	14,436	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	4,663	(*)	12,832	28,368	(*)	(*)	32,773
number..	114,163	(*)	98,646	173,839	(*)	(*)	159,687
value, dollars..	593,784	(*)	204,954	408,522	(*)	(*)	667,410
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	5,995	7,456	12,071	(*)	30,331	(*)	(*)
number..	1,608,150	761,436	705,970	(*)	527,715	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	5,257	(*)	4,685	(*)	12,204	(*)	(*)
number..	99,815	(*)	90,950	(*)	127,318	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	1,437	(*)	971	(*)	5,801	(*)	(*)
number..	10,691	(*)	7,918	(*)	37,463	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	809	(*)	2,891	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	11,344	(*)	38,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	15	(*)	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	7	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	5,317	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	9,526,779	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Animals sold alive:</b>							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	92,815	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	92,200	(*)	79,184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	79,705	85,015	67,571	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	503,180	526,495	379,847	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	52,617,564	35,393,099	14,011,231	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	31,206	(*)	28,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	227,614	(*)	208,814	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	38,399,867	(*)	11,253,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	71,229	(*)	54,184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	275,366	(*)	171,033	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	14,217,697	(*)	2,757,435	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	44,029	40,262	32,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	681,563	695,897	477,687	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	17,471,640	13,066,607	5,416,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	7,910	8,815	11,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	220,672	241,627	282,869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,268,011	2,493,889	1,950,901	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	5,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	10,554	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,456,431	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	115,774	(*)	<sup>3</sup> 139,201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	6,866	(*)	4,646	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,508
number..	8,638	12,519	9,941	(*)	6,838	(*)	21,328
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	4,348	6,027	2,608	(*)	1,665	(*)	(*)
number..	5,004	9,224	4,587	(*)	3,963	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	2,735	1,795	2,258	(*)	988	(*)	(*)
number..	3,634	3,295	5,354	(*)	2,875	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	115,029	139,229	138,852	(*)	121,808	(*)	157,369
number..	320,079	464,150	510,723	(*)	459,463	(*)	655,627
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	10,646	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	693,040	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:</b>							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	3,365	2,333	1,240	1,824	1,183	908	1,032
number..	(*)	15,231	9,463	11,466	9,575	5,774	7,469
value, dollars..	(*)	68,273	28,496	26,372	40,829	26,443	39,227
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	2,587	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	200	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits, fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	520	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	227,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Bees and honey:</b>							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	15,380	(*)	14,162	(*)	19,475	(*)	20,221
number of hives..	83,149	(*)	69,393	(*)	105,347	(*)	104,267
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	9,424	(*)	9,750	(*)	12,629	(*)	12,267
pounds..	759,085	(*)	922,203	(*)	1,237,250	(*)	1,267,300
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	2,716	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	139,429	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Butter sold.

<sup>3</sup>Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	150,997	173,051	174,885	197,632	170,610	193,723	186,242
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	128,747	160,243	165,642	188,540	161,831	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,313,849	3,933,284	3,840,189	3,841,733	3,975,307	3,968,570	24,579,830
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	239,853,788	263,617,470	114,805,026	(**)	(**)	(**)	(*)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	133,575,360	124,777,553	53,401,637	(*)	79,202,489	(*)	(*)
<b>Corn:</b>							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	106,751	125,988	140,771	161,994	146,463	164,052	(*)
.....acres..	949,127	1,213,006	1,331,691	1,415,903	1,453,676	1,435,149	(*)
.....value <sup>3</sup> .dollars..	51,282,514	46,764,291	26,410,842	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	103,368	124,622	139,930	160,595	143,601	158,860	170,421
.....acres..	864,120	1,131,299	1,268,929	1,359,935	1,352,992	1,336,172	1,804,802
.....bushels..	33,150,002	29,541,151	33,600,920	29,910,532	32,772,810	27,726,968	42,302,978
.....value <sup>4</sup> .dollars..	4,603	(*)	4,276	(*)	4,636	4,702	(*)
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	50,755	(*)	47,121	(*)	54,469	54,268	(*)
.....acres..	541,175	(*)	485,320	(*)	443,672	383,039	(*)
.....tons, green weight..	5,468	(*)	3,011	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	34,252	(*)	15,641	(*)	46,215	44,709	86,447
.....acres..	15,943	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	863,684
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	6,056,334	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	4,764,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,973,231
Corn sold.....bushels..							
<b>Sorghums:</b>							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	847	1,122	1,252	(*)	870	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,492	5,373	3,664	7,206	2,604	4,202	7,708
.....value <sup>5</sup> .dollars..	175,291	183,396	68,684	109,556	42,863	(*)	159,222
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	776	895	1,208	(**)	(**)	(**)	1,430
.....acres..	2,946	3,108	3,431	(**)	(**)	(**)	7,697
.....tons cut..	3,951	5,231	7,346	(**)	(**)	(**)	8,350
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	4,974	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Small grains:</b>							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	1,508	930	388	191	323	(*)	51
.....acres..	14,550	8,418	3,296	1,235	1,837	(*)	404
.....bushels..	369,633	196,478	62,943	18,376	25,589	(*)	5,832
.....value..dollars..	314,186	253,228	39,227	15,987	24,361	(*)	9,331
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	194	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	35,469	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	35,434	46,181	52,640	66,797	59,390	(*)	89,472
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	375,531	494,500	490,389	605,119	656,968	599,151	990,506
.....bushels..	6,864,798	9,618,027	7,211,524	7,895,683	8,575,461	8,009,276	11,446,627
.....value..dollars..	13,147,505	14,895,324	6,342,276	7,579,856	10,536,082	12,301,796	26,783,702
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16,481	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	3,399,318	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	11,462	10,257	8,937	7,553	9,696	10,357	28,275
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	83,405	75,169	50,297	38,574	54,338	57,273	135,842
.....bushels..	2,568,203	2,083,482	1,159,760	767,678	1,127,824	1,097,215	1,958,609
.....value..dollars..	1,851,739	1,868,708	567,356	422,223	730,282	820,833	2,154,475
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,610	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	313,844	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	10,180	18,986	11,135	14,616	16,378	22,289	141,703
Barley cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	37,066	74,818	41,286	51,147	70,343	89,276	(*)
.....value..dollars..	994,359	1,783,376	507,836	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	8,085	7,274	7,979	6,163	2,077	2,374	2,044
.....bushels..	78,266	67,682	67,894	45,601	12,956	14,796	8,674
.....value..dollars..	2,376,050	2,060,006	1,888,439	1,030,193	331,884	359,344	229,301
Other grain cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	2,280,503	2,507,619	1,079,265	679,927	316,699	377,315	332,490
.....bushels..	1,186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	300,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	2,438	5,837	7,000	10,714	7,550	5,990	12,792
.....bushels..	16,712	41,702	45,373	56,911	42,223	33,304	11,655
.....value..dollars..	234,711	600,519	567,222	581,770	440,334	324,809	57,018
Other grain cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	344,527	842,465	433,910	500,322	527,117	422,240	822,039
.....bushels..	76,442	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	518	(*)	1,795	(*)	3,165	3,917	4,607
Other grain cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	1,794	(*)	7,147	(*)	13,797	16,689	19,554
.....bushels..	29,697	(*)	117,149	(*)	183,566	223,066	232,507
.....value..dollars..	44,729	(*)	87,529	(*)	188,084	246,400	360,390
Other grain cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	4,374	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	65	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	3
Other grain cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	465	(*)	(*)	(*)	5	(*)	21
.....bushels..	9,122	(*)	(*)	(*)	125	(*)	512
.....value..dollars..	10,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	119	(*)	973
Other grain cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	2,962	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	18,113	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	7,224,053	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..							
<b>Annual legumes:</b>							
Soybeans grown for all purposes <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	16,065	(*)	21,772	17,875	16,354	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	163,127	139,383	121,692	92,260	95,654	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	55,988	100,555	83,203	33,967	26,387	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	6,388	4,258	3,006	3,292	(*)	(*)	2,963
.....acres grown alone..	122,656	(*)	39,401	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,283
.....acres grown with other crops..	4,159	(*)	1,374	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	2,284,808	922,292	594,890	285,432	261,234	(*)	111,353
.....value..dollars..	4,560,731	1,930,778	585,212	342,518	528,232	(*)	517,794
Soybeans cut for hay <sup>7</sup> .....farms reporting..	6,453	16,203	27,750	40,416	29,629	(*)	21,550
.....acres grown alone..	22,236	79,726	200,392	285,069	247,271	159,984	112,570
.....acres grown with other crops..	1,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	29,329	95,293	188,966	227,036	182,805	(*)	120,171
.....value..dollars..	745,523	2,521,759	2,360,479	3,405,540	3,155,437	(*)	3,545,070
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting..	3,759	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	5,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	45,578	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	787,337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting..	1,994	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	12,537	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	5,191	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Annual legumes—Continued</b>							
Cowpeas grown for all purposes <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting...	2,406	(*)	17,517	27,362	8,096	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	8,262	17,712	58,388	105,282	35,622	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	852	4,819	21,232	11,984	4,605	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting...	736	906	5,581	7,752	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	1,918	(*)	15,746	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	198	(*)	3,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	15,992	25,567	99,070	107,790	60,618	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	52,064	82,190	151,694	167,074	161,252	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas cut for hay <sup>7</sup> .....farms reporting...	819	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	2,122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	74	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	2,686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	75,891	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	172	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	446	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	131	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	14,154	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	3,776	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	449	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting...	8,526	(*)	9,823	11,159	11,751	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	134,208	142,639	137,738	142,640	145,622	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	54	62	55	86	16,141	(*)	(*)
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	8,489	9,081	9,666	11,141	(*)	(**)	12,728
acres grown alone...	132,721	141,766	136,516	(*)	(*)	(**)	133,162
acres grown with other crops...	11	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)
pounds, 1950, 1945, and 1940; bushels, other years...	182,799,611	166,850,318	164,815,378	6,334,755	6,565,098	(**)	5,865,127
value..dollars...	20,107,957	14,712,349	5,099,581	5,057,804	4,780,270	(**)	13,196,543
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting...	4,715	6,262	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	53,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	35,013	46,412	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	752,883	835,562	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts sold.....farms reporting...	12,669	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	23,514,485	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay. See text:</b>							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	82,688	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	1,135,970	1,121,814	922,870	724,252	677,978	745,580	743,687
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	15,040	8,329	7,790	7,869	6,946	5,771	4,902
acres...	122,822	63,791	50,927	54,122	42,168	33,757	24,348
tons...	294,346	126,035	101,611	92,162	83,548	(*)	50,472
value..dollars...	9,021,478	3,971,694	1,505,515	1,686,565	1,621,454	(*)	1,766,520
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	36,344	36,559	36,208	39,873	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	419,924	442,763	384,477	447,707	509,230	542,758	542,499
tons...	517,120	454,685	398,503	386,926	589,162	(*)	605,527
value..dollars...	13,471,613	12,696,989	5,086,832	5,687,812	9,340,065	(*)	17,500,150
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	45,682	46,051	38,965	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	454,932	512,085	345,580	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons...	522,376	496,247	371,294	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	13,805,502	13,873,168	4,787,708	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,160	4,394	7,658	7,926	5,842	6,504	12,603
acres...	35,448	21,466	33,974	28,624	22,442	25,589	55,752
tons...	39,101	24,554	36,264	25,993	24,457	(*)	51,415
value..dollars...	985,583	486,458	412,145	337,909	411,306	(*)	1,388,205
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	9,842	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	107,675	81,709	107,912	193,799	104,138	143,476	121,088
tons...	120,910	80,024	104,701	161,256	100,765	(*)	117,108
value..dollars...	2,753,137	1,744,034	1,119,483	2,298,809	1,416,993	(*)	2,975,262
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting...	369	(*)	1083	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	7,408	(*)	10,1953	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..green weight...	33,968	(*)	10,021	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	247,249	(*)	10,084	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	7,040	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	75,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	90,805
dollars...	1,665,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,643,337
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges...farms reporting...	3,977	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	366,253	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Clover seed, lespedeza, grass, and other field seed crops:</b>							
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	6	(*)	33	(*)	15	(*)	(**)
acres...	24	(*)	111	(*)	105	(*)	(**)
pounds...	893	(*)	10,080	(*)	13,080	(*)	(**)
value..dollars...	438	(*)	1,747	(*)	3,418	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	1,505	506	112,241	(*)	2,493	(*)	1,186
acres...	11,906	4,195	112,768	(*)	21,482	(*)	(*)
bushels...	12,841	3,369	112,077	(*)	31,567	(*)	9,248
value..dollars...	370,809	78,333	1197,502	(*)	391,947	(*)	295,936
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3,670	2,148	3,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	29,617	19,247	24,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	6,695,768	4,199,844	5,078,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	535,664	471,480	238,874	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3	(*)	112	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	10	(*)	750	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	887	(*)	75,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	89	(*)	4,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting...	103	(*)	(*)	(*)	145	(*)	224
acres...	761	(*)	(*)	(*)	896	(*)	(*)
pounds...	75,556	(*)	(*)	(*)	134,280	(*)	83,340
value..dollars...	15,201	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,588	(*)	10,279

See footnotes at end of table.  
991351 O - 52 - 3 (Prt. 6)

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, lespedeza, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued							
Redtop seed harvested.....farms reporting...	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	4,250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	2,125	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Byegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	47,769	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	7,166	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	3,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	510	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	24,848	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	4,910	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed.....farms reporting...	1,024	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	19,637	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	4,193,814	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	587,134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested.....farms reporting...	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	242	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	68,667	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	34,334	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	3,320	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	1,660	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	2,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	2,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	62	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	2,465	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	3,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bromegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	740	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	259	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crotolaria seed harvested.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	148	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	12,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	1,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres...	848	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	87,252	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of clover seed, lespedeza, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting...	4,537	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	1,170,055	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	84,445	102,068	103,394	121,848	114,740	81,182	91,264
acres...	12,37,287	65,732	70,794	103,022	114,740	112,882	105,789
bushels...	6,626,121	5,463,352	7,415,378	13,397,138	15,244,216	17,134,931	12,263,374
value..dollars...	9,933,356	9,114,726	6,357,359	7,770,340	18,642,804	16,186,458	26,979,423
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	44,027	60,602	63,597	90,418	58,473	39,611	59,537
acres...	12,13,424	27,060	29,799	36,841	35,720	28,595	42,889
bushels...	1,835,752	2,898,051	3,811,595	3,863,286	5,042,596	3,856,496	5,981,348
value..dollars...	3,325,764	4,955,279	2,126,678	2,936,097	4,646,629	5,051,941	9,570,164
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	6,221	6,649	7,024	12,190	14,005	17,790	9,081
acres...	29,912	28,833	30,027	56,818	88,446	108,408	47,032
bales...	18,722	28,094	12,865	35,977	52,442	45,343	24,887
value..dollars...	3,032,964	3,433,877	715,533	1,32,228,415	5,088,546	134,615,638	5,186,943
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	41,154	43,197	46,091	37,911	40,631	49,596	52,409
acres...	115,400	128,392	160,686	102,270	172,134	194,974	225,504
pounds...	124,904,164	138,036,038	136,753,568	79,009,028	115,825,610	116,525,407	102,391,226
value..dollars...	55,120,880	56,159,370	19,309,199	18,093,067	20,341,061	23,348,225	48,123,877
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting...	591	(*)	5,473	(*)	3,933	(*)	20,111
acres...	281	(*)	3,091	(*)	1,956	(*)	13,450
gallons...	18,477	(*)	194,691	(*)	118,421	(*)	598,774
value..dollars...	36,854	(*)	155,927	(*)	111,318	(*)	658,659
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	15	(*)	40	(*)	2,046
acres...	(14)	(*)	12	(*)	39	(*)	360
lb. of brush...	80	(*)	3,304	(*)	33,867	(*)	116,045
value..dollars...	12	(*)	247	(*)	1,761	(*)	6,969
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	58	(*)	75	(*)	27	(*)	4
acres...	86	(*)	52	(*)	19	(*)	1
100 lb. ear corn...	995	(*)	682	(*)	262	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	6,965	(*)	2,436	(*)	790	(*)	245
Pumpkins harvested for feed.....farms reporting...	2	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	7	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	11	(*)	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	110	(*)	200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sunflowers harvested for seed.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	10	(*)	34	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....acres...	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	1,860	(*)	7,823	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	211,307,840	196,174,276	86,754,895	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	106,465,144	90,518,673	40,696,858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use <sup>15</sup> .....farms reporting..	127,205	161,621	158,641	171,554	144,574	(*)	170,194
value..dollars..	(*)	21,378,884	11,863,085	7,752,316	10,483,103	(*)	12,928,987
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>16</sup> .....farms reporting..	9,555	21,209	17,802	(*)	24,839	(*)	20,392
acres..	82,212	94,386	85,596	97,542	75,205	(*)	47,306
sold..dollars..	9,458,461	10,780,155	4,829,768	(*)	7,576,948	(*)	5,921,278
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	57	(*)	205	(*)	371	(*)	36
acres..	72	(*)	260	(*)	317	(*)	47
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	3,604	7,096	5,879	8,637	7,235	(*)	173,919
acres..	17,718	16,257	14,151	14,994	8,247	(*)	173,024
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	1,406	(*)	2,449	(*)	1,059	(*)	(17)
acres..	7,268	(*)	7,522	(*)	3,998	(*)	(17)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	200	(*)	795	(*)	145	(*)	109
acres..	268	(*)	687	(*)	241	(*)	79
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	44	(*)	83	(*)	8	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,037	(*)	941	(*)	50	(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	1,930	3,692	3,120	6,083	6,601	5,910	4,920
acres..	3,883	5,291	6,678	9,968	9,164	9,506	5,443
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	853	(*)	1,040	(*)	2,126	1,746	1,801
acres..	935	(*)	1,242	(*)	1,701	1,601	1,383
Carrots.....farms reporting..	40	(*)	333	(*)	55	(*)	30
acres..	47	(*)	159	(*)	155	(*)	12
Celery.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	20	(*)	90	(*)	101
acres..	24	(*)	8	(*)	48	(*)	28
Collards.....farms reporting..	205	(*)	60	(*)	12	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,266	(*)	465	(*)	73	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	2,149	3,546	2,117	4,752	4,093	3,500	1,486
acres..	6,449	5,507	3,148	5,558	4,751	4,541	1,970
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	2,150	(*)	2,364	(*)	2,111	(*)	1,393
acres..	2,202	(*)	2,806	(*)	2,119	(*)	1,118
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	43	(*)	25	(*)	13	(*)	10
acres..	52	(*)	101	(*)	55	(*)	36
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
acres..	61	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
Kale.....farms reporting..	714	(*)	1,024	(*)	218	(*)	140
acres..	3,056	(*)	2,897	(*)	1,564	(*)	721
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	68	(*)	189	(*)	572	458	363
acres..	186	(*)	95	(*)	224	374	187
Okra.....farms reporting..	46	(*)	23	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
acres..	18	(*)	7	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	250	(*)	989	(*)	3,700	2,393	3,519
acres..	339	(*)	788	(*)	1,477	1,581	1,292
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	189	(*)	117	(*)	130	(*)	1
acres..	159	(*)	99	(*)	75	(*)	(14)
English peas.....farms reporting..	845	1,783	1,467	(*)	3,058	(*)	1,494
acres..	1,828	4,278	4,045	(*)	3,201	(*)	1,232
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(18)	(*)	(*)
acres..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(18)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	897	(*)	401	(*)	1,122	(*)	19
acres..	2,636	(*)	183	(*)	1,173	(*)	8
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	5	(*)	3	(*)	9
acres..	17	(*)	12	(*)	3	(*)	6
Spinach.....farms reporting..	270	(*)	395	(*)	815	(*)	188
acres..	3,298	(*)	6,317	(*)	6,215	(*)	1,906
Squash.....farms reporting..	193	(*)	117	(*)	15	(*)	58
acres..	326	(*)	350	(*)	13	(*)	100
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	5,618	12,296	9,141	13,749	12,769	12,312	10,924
acres..	24,461	32,013	23,940	20,556	23,432	23,550	22,380
Turnips.....farms reporting..	270	(*)	196	(*)	103	(*)	81
acres..	447	(*)	329	(*)	140	(*)	55
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	1,044	(*)	2,149	4,929	3,751	2,954	3,030
acres..	1,822	(*)	4,880	7,892	4,375	3,598	4,730
Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
acres..	(14)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
Chicory (greens).....farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dandelion greens.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Endive.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	9	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Green cowpeas.....farms reporting..	156	(*)	529	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	656	(*)	1,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard greens.....farms reporting..	73	(*)	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	116	(*)	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	11	(*)	5	(*)	9
acres..	31	(*)	24	(*)	6	(*)	5
Parsnips.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	3	(*)	2	(*)	4
acres..	6	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	1
Radishes.....farms reporting..	59	(*)	34	(*)	15	(*)	22
acres..	408	(*)	473	(*)	76	(*)	68
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	18	(*)	13	(*)	9
acres..	2	(*)	12	(*)	9	(*)	29
Rutabagas.....farms reporting..	65	(*)	144	(*)	(*)	(*)	98
acres..	64	(*)	186	(*)	(*)	(*)	131
Salsify.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
acres..	11	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
Turnip greens.....farms reporting..	82	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	793	(*)	153	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Watercress.....farms reporting..	67	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	86	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres..	134	31,040	772	30,574	3,298	(*)	1,310

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Grapes.....	30,395	47,081	32,329	50,104	37,999	64,184	(*)
farms reporting..	209,956	310,321	303,949	498,854	449,219	592,961	564,713
vines of all ages..number..							
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,624	(*)	4,363	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,861
number..	45,121	(*)	46,502	56,529	64,748	(*)	112,197
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	25,139	(*)	28,907	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,310
number..	164,835	(*)	257,447	442,325	384,471	(*)	452,516
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	11,702	(*)	21,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,068,566	5,117,460	3,334,950	5,338,744	3,571,045	(*)	3,970,873
value..dollars..	84,791	283,441	107,658	186,856	151,917	(*)	357,383
Nectarines.....	63	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	505	(*)	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	46	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	434	(*)	34	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	19	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	71	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons.....	2	(*)	8	(*)	5	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	309	(*)	12	(*)	1,537	(*)	280
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
number..	(*)	(*)	6	(*)	787	(*)	50
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
number..	309	(*)	6	(*)	750	(*)	230
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	310	(*)	24,480	(*)	3,456
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	15	(*)	1,020	(*)	288
Quinces.....	143	(*)	449	(*)	525	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	451	(*)	1,953	(*)	2,708	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	64	(*)	115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	124	(*)	413	(*)	1,195	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	87	(*)	341	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	327	(*)	1,540	(*)	1,513	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	19	(*)	133	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	324	(*)	416	(*)	521	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	808	(*)	608	(*)	906	(*)	(*)
All other tree fruits.....				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Improved pecans.....	2,929	2,734	1,663	(*)	1,789	2,387	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	21,928	12,889	9,015	(*)	13,250	14,967	16,349
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,230	(*)	731	(*)	(*)	(*)	888
number..	9,256	(*)	3,279	(*)	7,583	9,826	3,897
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,886	(*)	1,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	652
number..	12,672	(*)	5,736	(*)	5,667	5,141	12,452
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	898	(*)	758	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	55,649	137,705	49,900	(*)	27,922	(*)	33,927
value..dollars..	17,101	44,066	8,180	(*)	7,248	(*)	10,184
Walnuts (English or Persian).....	281	(*)	250	(*)	90	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,228	(*)	700	(*)	783	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	76	(*)	123	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	294	(*)	307	(*)	566	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	214	(*)	137	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	934	(*)	393	(*)	217	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	94	(*)	82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,045	(*)	2,950	(*)	2,978	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	409	(*)	445	(*)	896	(*)	(*)
Filberts and hazelnuts.....	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	54	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,000	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,000	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,000	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,400	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	880	(*)	(*)
Almonds.....	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	194	(*)	4	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,839	(*)	110	(*)	299	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	139	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,045	(*)	9	(*)	53	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	67	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	794	(*)	101	(*)	246	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,810	(*)	(*)	(*)	376	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,151	(*)	(*)	(*)	30	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	2,228	(*)	220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	19,470	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	486	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,060	(*)	220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,882	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	15,410	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	608	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	28,488	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	853	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other nuts.....value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	13,048,812	31,968,958	9,249,155	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	5,711	16,630	16,111	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	11,613,080	20,163,528	5,779,724	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	6,038,675	3,315,197	2,108,123	(*)	1,385,320	(*)	821,035
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	213	(*)	129	(*)	2245	(*)	47
acres..	5,786	(*)	2,902	(*)	(*)	(*)	425
sold..dollars..	2,722,737	(*)	977,022	(*)	2739,903	(*)	100,256
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	171	(*)	23,222	(*)	24251	(*)	25171
square feet..	1,578,531	(*)	23,025,295	(*)	(*)	(*)	251,650,354
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	338	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,132,703	(*)	2,818,584	(*)	24645,417	(*)	25720,779
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	106	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	114,329	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	91	(*)	26,459	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	274	(*)	261,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	183,235	(*)	29312,517	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	6,550,253	5,175,303	2,383,357	2,108,858	5,632,837	(*)	15,679,825
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting..	56,039	(*)	(*)	(*)	106,086	134,970	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	798,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,533,295	1,864,509	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	16,934	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,139	(*)	(*)
number..	2,012,070	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,434,686	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	7,560	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,235	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	71,246	(*)	(*)	(*)	329,010	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	4,581	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,183	(*)	(*)
cords..	127,349	(*)	(*)	(*)	220,879	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	511	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,220	(*)	(*)
number..	72,381	(*)	(*)	(*)	286,420	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	7,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,488,878	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	4,861	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,891,457	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hem ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	1,030	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	169,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.  
 \*\* Available data not comparable; see text.  
 1 Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.  
 2 Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.  
 3 Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.  
 4 Corn cut for forage.  
 5 Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.  
 6 The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
 7 For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.  
 8 For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas and peanut vines, see soybeans for hay.  
 9 For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.  
 10 Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.  
 11 Clover seed except sweetclover.  
 12 For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.  
 13 Value for lint cotton only.  
 14 Reported in small fractions.  
 15 Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.  
 16 Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.  
 17 Green lima beans included with green beans.  
 18 Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.  
 19 For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.  
 20 Blueberries.  
 21 For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.  
 22 Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries, flowers and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.  
 23 Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.  
 24 Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.  
 25 Total square feet under glass.  
 26 Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs and flowers and plants grown in the open.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator									
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Livestock- share	Croppers	Other and unspec- ified
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	150,997	108,338	16,209	571	25,879	2,460	467	7,917	834	10,030	4,171
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	12,875,166	11,170,745	1,704,421	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	2,995,560	xxxxxxx	885,185	(*)	2,110,375	215,319	56,332	755,100	158,203	555,295	370,126
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	546,154	(*)	(*)	546,154	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	18,129	15,157	2,063	45	864	82	22	405	23	158	174
.....acres..	844,585	666,236	142,197	14,832	21,320	4,320	307	8,353	364	4,164	3,808
Land in farms.....acres..	15,572,295	10,504,509	2,447,409	531,322	2,089,055	210,999	56,025	746,747	157,835	551,131	366,318
Average size of farm.....acres..	103.1	97.0	151.0	930.5	80.7	85.8	120.0	94.3	189.3	54.9	87.8
<b>Land in farms according to use, 1949:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	128,747	88,383	15,776	543	24,045	1,908	450	7,769	815	9,761	3,342
.....acres..	3,313,849	1,925,160	689,721	122,596	576,372	50,313	20,125	193,263	51,177	187,212	74,282
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,564,181	1,138,341	219,849	57,691	148,300	15,951	2,982	41,494	19,032	34,782	34,059
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	911,122	620,474	115,702	19,149	155,797	15,757	3,122	62,282	4,910	41,418	28,308
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,355,977	972,867	199,759	29,671	153,680	14,474	2,910	57,138	9,475	40,243	29,440
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	5,374,734	3,630,179	782,076	183,870	778,609	82,301	19,856	316,434	42,290	180,696	137,032
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,378,887	1,738,568	354,894	95,997	189,428	21,990	4,170	44,629	26,437	44,932	47,270
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	673,545	478,920	85,408	22,348	86,869	10,213	2,860	31,507	4,514	21,848	15,927
Cropland, total.....acres..	5,789,152	3,683,975	1,025,272	199,436	880,469	82,021	26,229	297,039	75,119	263,412	136,649
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	117,102	89,105	13,336	510	14,151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,299,045	3,849,776	774,502	183,359	491,408	52,415	10,062	143,261	54,944	119,957	110,769
Woodland, total.....acres..	6,730,711	4,603,046	981,835	213,541	932,289	96,775	22,766	373,572	51,765	220,939	166,472
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	71	28	25	8	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,817	224	1,442	209	942	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	4,360	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,360	401	114	1,493	227	1,408	717
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	13,110	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	13,110	718	205	3,982	333	6,843	1,029
<b>ALL WHITE OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	122,399	93,586	11,950	554	16,309	1,887	372	5,104	689	5,063	3,194
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	11,904,934	10,384,848	1,520,086	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	2,369,726	xxxxxxx	772,360	(*)	1,597,366	182,579	51,407	555,124	142,243	349,176	316,837
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	534,984	(*)	(*)	534,984	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	16,400	13,865	1,775	43	717	73	21	339	19	121	144
.....acres..	788,626	622,801	131,362	14,819	19,644	4,288	297	7,504	309	3,793	3,453
Land in farms.....acres..	14,021,018	9,762,047	2,161,084	520,165	1,577,722	178,291	51,110	547,620	141,934	345,383	313,384
Average size of farm.....acres..	114.6	104.3	180.8	938.9	96.7	94.5	137.4	107.3	206.0	68.2	98.1
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	102,805	75,915	11,591	526	14,773	1,413	356	4,988	673	4,845	2,498
.....acres..	2,900,019	1,776,820	600,045	120,723	402,431	41,229	17,973	132,940	45,194	103,176	61,919
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,481,676	1,090,103	206,828	56,803	127,942	15,183	2,894	33,316	18,430	26,558	31,561
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	774,205	546,495	95,040	18,024	144,646	13,574	2,700	46,545	4,319	23,999	23,509
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,252,977	918,485	181,596	29,474	123,222	13,014	2,699	45,110	8,467	27,841	26,091
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	4,717,348	3,298,728	664,068	179,901	574,651	65,218	18,158	229,703	35,611	113,752	112,209
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,299,145	1,692,908	340,785	94,775	170,677	21,520	4,009	37,448	25,744	37,367	44,589
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	595,648	438,308	72,722	20,465	64,153	8,553	2,677	22,558	4,169	12,690	13,506
Cropland, total.....acres..	5,155,900	3,413,418	901,913	195,550	645,019	69,986	23,567	212,801	67,943	153,733	116,989
Land pastured, total.....acres..	5,033,798	3,701,696	729,209	181,052	421,841	49,717	9,602	115,874	52,641	91,766	102,241
Woodland, total.....acres..	5,970,325	4,217,413	845,664	209,375	697,873	78,232	20,857	274,813	44,078	141,593	138,300
<b>ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	28,598	14,752	4,259	17	9,570	573	95	2,813	145	4,967	977
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	970,232	785,897	184,335	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	625,834	xxxxxxx	112,825	(*)	513,009	32,740	4,925	199,976	15,960	206,119	53,289
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	11,170	(*)	(*)	11,170	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1,729	1,292	288	2	147	9	1	66	4	37	30
.....acres..	55,959	43,435	10,835	13	1,676	32	10	849	59	371	355
Land in farms.....acres..	1,551,277	742,462	286,325	11,157	511,333	32,708	4,915	199,127	15,901	205,748	52,934
Average size of farm.....acres..	54.2	50.3	67.2	656.3	53.4	57.1	51.7	70.8	109.7	41.4	54.2
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	25,942	12,468	4,185	17	9,272	495	94	2,781	142	4,916	844
.....acres..	413,830	148,340	89,676	1,873	173,941	9,084	2,152	60,323	5,983	84,036	12,363
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	82,505	48,238	13,021	888	20,358	768	88	8,178	602	8,224	2,498
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	136,917	73,979	20,662	1,125	41,151	2,183	422	15,737	591	17,419	4,799
Woodland pastured.....acres..	103,000	54,182	19,163	197	30,458	1,460	211	12,028	1,008	12,402	3,349
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	657,386	331,451	118,008	3,969	203,958	17,083	1,698	86,731	6,679	66,944	24,823
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	79,742	45,660	14,109	1,222	18,751	470	161	7,181	693	7,565	2,681
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	77,897	40,612	12,686	1,883	22,716	1,660	183	8,949	345	9,158	2,421
Cropland, total.....acres..	633,252	270,557	123,359	3,886	255,450	12,035	2,662	84,238	7,176	109,679	19,660
Land pastured, total.....acres..	265,247	148,080	45,293	2,307	69,567	2,698	460	27,387	2,303	28,101	8,528
Woodland, total.....acres..	760,386	385,633	136,171	4,166	234,416	18,543	1,909	98,759	7,687	79,346	28,172

\*Not available.

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators										Farms not classified by tenure
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
All	Cash				Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified			
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>												
Farms.....number..	27,412	4,971	2,537	2	7,315	275	95	2,265	130	4,175	375	12,587
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	18,593	4,971	2,537	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	11,085
.....acres..	925,949	416,351	131,683	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	377,915
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	12,987	xxxxxxx	2,537	(*)	7,315	275	95	2,265	130	4,175	375	3,135
.....acres..	587,404	xxxxxxx	82,763	(*)	425,320	30,265	4,960	167,460	15,295	176,280	31,060	79,321
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	14	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12
.....acres..	8,018	(*)	(*)	3,452	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,566
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1,897	661	186	.....	105	5	5	70	5	15	5	945
.....acres..	52,460	16,914	9,170	.....	1,920	90	50	1,130	120	385	145	24,456
Land in farms.....acres..	1,468,911	399,437	205,276	3,452	423,400	30,175	4,910	166,330	15,175	175,895	30,915	437,346
Average size of farm.....acres..	53.6	80.4	80.9	1,726.0	57.9	109.7	51.7	73.4	116.7	42.1	82.4	34.7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,434	4,584	5,307	46,000	3,452	3,866	3,697	4,242	8,482	2,680	5,014	2,602
.....average per acre, dollars..	63.93	55.97	65.46	26.65	61.00	34.18	65.93	59.37	82.38	64.59	68.42	73.69
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	89	90	84	100	89	93	68	90	92	89	88	89
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	89	92	84	100	87	96	74	88	81	87	78	91
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>												
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	24,821	4,911	2,531	2	7,305	275	95	2,260	130	4,170	375	10,072
.....acres..	396,865	98,799	67,793	412	150,310	7,645	2,565	52,545	6,130	72,860	8,565	79,551
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	10,525	1,110	330	.....	1,800	50	.....	435	.....	1,225	90	7,285
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	7,420	1,890	880	.....	2,505	65	.....	740	20	1,540	110	2,145
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	3,580	995	615	.....	1,480	70	.....	480	15	825	65	490
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	2,340	710	440	.....	1,075	50	.....	440	50	430	70	115
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	851	181	230	.....	410	40	.....	150	35	140	40	30
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	88	20	30	1	35	.....	.....	15	10	10	.....	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	17	5	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	9,735	2,605	1,252	1	1,765	80	5	715	70	785	110	4,112
.....acres..	78,738	23,005	8,259	200	15,555	450	25	7,180	320	6,545	1,075	31,719
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	11,477	2,315	1,295	.....	2,240	115	.....	850	40	1,060	140	5,427
.....acres..	122,382	28,530	14,225	.....	29,070	995	400	12,540	430	12,775	1,930	50,557
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	7,198	2,245	977	1	1,660	90	20	685	60	665	140	2,315
.....acres..	102,430	31,275	13,440	20	29,820	2,360	80	12,105	525	11,575	3,175	27,875
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	17,296	4,171	2,062	1	2,925	175	50	1,175	75	1,245	205	8,137
.....acres..	619,865	181,438	85,633	500	163,505	15,845	1,635	67,970	7,200	55,955	14,900	188,789
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	6,249	1,536	730	2	1,060	35	20	390	20	530	65	2,921
.....acres..	70,304	19,335	8,055	739	15,170	240	105	5,720	130	8,400	575	27,005
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	23,907	4,691	2,387	2	5,380	230	40	1,880	125	2,800	305	11,447
.....acres..	78,327	17,055	7,871	1,581	19,970	2,640	100	8,270	440	7,785	735	31,850
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	26,462	4,926	2,532	2	7,305	275	95	2,260	130	4,170	375	11,697
.....acres..	597,985	150,334	90,277	612	194,935	9,090	2,990	72,265	6,880	92,180	11,530	161,827
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	15,567	3,931	1,837	2	3,045	160	25	1,200	90	1,360	210	6,752
.....acres..	251,472	73,615	29,754	959	60,545	3,050	210	25,005	975	26,520	4,785	86,599
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	19,136	4,551	2,227	1	3,235	190	50	1,300	80	1,395	220	9,122
.....acres..	722,295	212,713	99,073	520	193,325	18,205	1,715	80,075	7,725	67,530	18,075	216,664
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>												
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	26,217	4,871	2,402	2	6,910	270	75	2,130	130	4,010	295	12,032
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	605	50	55	.....	200	.....	15	90	.....	70	25	300
Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	9,115	235	135	.....	220	.....	10	80	5	120	5	8,525
<b>Off-farm work:</b>												
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	10,580	895	595	.....	975	20	30	265	10	600	50	8,115
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	3,825	730	485	.....	770	20	25	210	5	470	40	1,840
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	6,755	165	110	.....	205	.....	5	55	5	130	10	6,275
Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	16,296	3,946	1,932	2	6,200	255	65	1,970	120	3,480	310	4,216
<b>Operators by age:</b>												
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	875	35	25	.....	630	15	5	165	.....	425	20	385
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	3,162	351	235	1	1,565	20	15	465	30	1,005	30	1,010
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	5,070	615	470	.....	1,810	65	25	565	20	1,040	95	2,175
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	5,517	1,105	570	1	1,355	65	20	450	20	715	85	2,486
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	5,331	1,275	671	.....	700	40	5	230	45	325	55	2,685
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,291	1,330	336	.....	420	40	10	165	5	165	35	3,205
Average age.....years..	50.7	55.5	51.2	42.0	41.4	49.4	43.5	42.6	47.8	39.5	46.7	53.9
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>												
Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	8,427	811	601	.....	4,430	125	55	1,335	60	2,700	155	2,585
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	1,895	90	75	.....	1,275	20	5	305	15	900	30	455
5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	4,372	835	510	2	1,225	50	15	395	40	645	80	1,800
10 years or more.....operators reporting..	13,367	3,125	1,326	.....	1,320	95	15	455	30	610	115	7,596
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	15	20	15	6	6	9	7	6	8	5	8	19
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES</b>												
Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,056	205	85	.....	85	5	5	15	5	35	20	681
Electricity.....farms reporting..	12,195	2,641	1,356	1	2,560	110	40	740	60	1,470	140	5,637
From a power line.....farms reporting..	12,145	2,641	1,346	1	2,550	110	40	740	60	1,460	140	5,607
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	3.39	3.63	3.79	10.00	2.72	2.86	3.21	2.72	3.37	2.71	2.71	3.47
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	50	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	30
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	1,324	341	146	.....	175	10	5	35	5	110	10	662
Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	347	81	51	.....	40	10	.....	.....	.....	25	5	175
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	376	120	31	.....	75	10	.....	.....	.....	45	5	150
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	4,509	1,111	551	1	540	20	20	175	15	270	40	2,306
Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	356	90	75	.....	35	5	5	5	.....	20	.....	156
Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	51	20	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	26

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms..... number..	27,412	4,971	2,537	2
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines..... farms reporting..	100	35	15	.....
3 Grain combines..... farms reporting..	314	101	70	..... 1
4 ..... number..	344	101	90	..... 1
5 Corn pickers..... farms reporting..	67	16	25	.....
6 ..... number..	67	16	25	.....
7 Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting..	103	21	.....	.....
8 ..... number..	103	21	.....	.....
9 Silos..... farms reporting..	77	45	10	.....
10 Motortrucks..... farms reporting..	3,829	960	627	..... 1
11 ..... number..	4,049	1,040	662	..... 1
12 Year of newest model..... farms reporting..	3,729	940	617	..... 1
13 Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	1,166	310	241	.....
14 5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	707	185	96	.....
15 10 years and over..... farms reporting..	1,856	445	280	..... 1
16 Tractors..... farms reporting..	2,682	706	547	..... 2
17 ..... number..	2,929	747	610	..... 2
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden..... farms reporting..	2,557	696	532	..... 2
19 Wheel tractors other than garden..... farms reporting..	2,492	686	512	..... 2
20 ..... number..	2,704	727	575	..... 2
21 Year of newest model..... farms reporting..	2,167	591	462	..... 2
22 Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	1,275	336	270	..... 2
23 5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	366	100	81	.....
24 10 years and over..... farms reporting..	526	155	111	.....
25 Garden tractors..... farms reporting..	145	10	15	.....
26 ..... number..	145	10	15	.....
27 Crawler tractors..... farms reporting..	80	10	20	.....
28 ..... number..	80	10	20	.....
29 Automobiles..... farms reporting..	11,000	2,216	1,217	..... 2
30 ..... number..	13,075	2,431	1,347	..... 2
31 Year of newest model..... farms reporting..	10,800	2,166	1,202	..... 2
32 Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	2,072	501	356	.....
33 5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	2,011	440	220	..... 1
34 10 years and over..... farms reporting..	6,717	1,225	626	..... 1
Farms by class of work power:				
35 No tractor, horses, or mules..... farms reporting..	8,290	340	170	.....
36 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... farms reporting..	7,450	1,370	480	.....
37 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	8,990	2,555	1,340	.....
38 Tractor and horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	2,120	651	492	..... 1
39 Tractor and no horses or mules..... farms reporting..	562	55	55	..... 1
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface..... farms reporting..	11,080	1,927	1,016	.....
41 Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting..	4,590	815	445	.....
42 Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting..	10,572	2,100	971	..... 1
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting..	22,782	4,411	2,317	..... 2
44 ..... persons..	36,558	7,561	4,386	..... 5
45 Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting..	22,694	4,380	2,317	..... 2
46 ..... persons..	35,035	7,085	4,083	..... 2
47 Operators working 1 or more hours..... persons..	21,143	4,010	2,191	..... 2
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more..... farms reporting..	8,856	2,040	1,091	.....
49 ..... persons..	13,892	3,075	1,892	.....
50 Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,071	331	232	..... 1
51 ..... persons..	1,523	476	303	..... 3
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	581	161	162	..... 1
53 ..... persons..	769	241	195	..... 2
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	567	160	86	..... 1
55 ..... persons..	754	235	108	..... 1
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	504	141	146	.....
Farms by kind of workers:				
57 Both family workers and hired workers..... farms reporting..	983	300	232	..... 1
58 Family workers only..... farms reporting..	21,711	4,080	2,085	..... 1
59 Operators only..... farms reporting..	13,201	2,170	1,095	..... 1
60 Unpaid members of operator's family only..... farms reporting..	1,495	355	120	.....
61 Hired workers only..... farms reporting..	88	31	.....	.....
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting..	22,452	4,511	2,352	..... 2
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor..... farms reporting..	12,322	3,131	1,737	..... 2
64 ..... dollars..	1,736,793	477,600	367,125	3,394
65 Machine hire..... farms reporting..	9,182	2,285	1,286	..... 1
66 ..... dollars..	528,063	137,665	80,045	133
67 Hired labor..... farms reporting..	7,367	2,071	1,182	..... 2
68 ..... dollars..	1,208,730	339,935	287,080	3,261
69 Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting..	15,790	3,146	1,676	..... 1
70 ..... dollars..	1,650,852	468,530	238,560	35
71 Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms reporting..	11,414	2,510	1,381	..... 2
72 ..... dollars..	663,632	184,795	111,665	432
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... farms reporting..	14,779	3,401	1,776	..... 1
74 ..... dollars..	679,484	153,901	113,010	304
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting..	5,337	1,551	912	..... 2
76 ..... dollars..	591,343	172,085	160,292	2,195
77 Farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	6,427	1,986	1,042	..... 2
78 ..... dollars..	365,052	125,460	94,325	1,426
79 Tractor repairs..... farms reporting..	1,577	441	372	..... 2
80 ..... dollars..	149,262	39,345	52,480	606
81 Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	5,821	1,846	897	..... 2
82 ..... dollars..	215,790	86,115	41,845	820

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operators for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Nonwhite operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued								
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
7,315	275	95	2,265	130	4,175	375	12,587	1
15			5	5	5		35	2
110	10		25		75		32	3
110	10		25		75		42	4
20					20		6	5
20					20		6	6
75					65	5	7	7
75		5			65	5	7	8
10					5	5	5	9
695	60	25	180	15	360	55	1,546	10
730	60	25	180	15	395	55	1,616	11
665	60	25	175	15	340	55	1,506	12
240	15	20	50	10	135	10	375	13
145	20		40		80	5	281	14
280	25	5	85	5	125	35	850	15
815	60	30	250	55	360	60	612	16
905	60	30	255	55	445	60	665	17
810	60	30	250	55	360	55	517	18
785	60	25	245	55	345	55	507	19
865	60	25	250	55	420	55	535	20
700	55	25	225	55	295	45	412	21
480	55	15	115	40	215	40	187	22
100		5	45	5	40	5	85	23
120		5	65	10	40		140	24
10					5	5	110	25
10					5	5	110	26
30		5	5		20		20	27
30		5	5		20		20	28
2,875	135	25	1,000	80	1,490	145	4,690	30
3,125	140	25	1,045	80	1,675	160	6,170	31
2,830	130	25	985	80	1,465	145	4,600	31
545	20	15	140	15	330	25	670	32
515	35	5	165	30	230	50	835	33
1,770	75	5	680	35	905	70	3,095	34
3,220	15	5	360	15	2,730	95	4,560	35
895	60	10	470		290	65	4,705	36
2,385	140	50	1,185	60	795	155	2,710	37
580	60	15	205	50	190	60	396	38
235		15	45	5	170		216	39
3,060	105	50	830	45	1,860	170	5,077	40
935	25	10	310		540	50	2,395	41
3,050	140	35	1,090	75	1,610	100	4,450	42
6,645	260	85	2,105	125	3,815	255	9,407	43
11,520	500	165	3,815	235	6,360	445	13,086	44
6,635	260	85	2,100	125	3,810	255	9,360	45
11,190	475	120	3,650	225	6,310	410	12,675	46
6,425	255	85	2,025	125	3,695	240	8,515	47
2,675	140	35	895	60	1,435	110	3,060	48
4,765	220	38	1,625	100	2,615	170	4,160	49
235	20	15	125	10	40	25	272	50
330	25	45	165	10	50	35	411	51
150	20	15	80	5	25	5	107	52
160	20	20	80	5	25	10	171	53
120	5	10	65	5	15	20	170	54
170	5	25	85	5	25	25	240	55
115	15	5	60	5	25	5	102	56
225	20	15	120	10	35	25	225	57
6,410	240	70	1,980	115	3,775	230	9,135	58
3,810	100	45	1,120	60	2,355	130	6,125	59
195	5		70		115	5	825	60
10			5		5		47	61
5,490	260	85	1,910	120	2,830	285	10,097	62
3,475	225	60	1,310	110	1,595	175	3,977	63
566,320	37,190	31,220	238,960	16,255	218,765	23,930	322,354	64
2,535	210	45	980	90	1,095	115	3,075	65
215,325	15,195	2,795	91,175	8,030	91,145	6,985	94,895	66
2,255	130	45	825	90	1,050	115	1,857	67
350,995	21,995	28,425	147,785	8,225	127,620	16,945	227,459	68
3,180	145	60	1,200	90	1,505	180	7,787	69
225,210	18,650	4,495	91,390	13,195	84,285	13,195	718,517	70
2,450	105	45	900	60	1,250	90	5,071	71
138,900	9,480	1,645	41,720	3,635	66,880	15,540	227,840	72
3,635	190	45	1,320	85	1,810	185	5,966	73
268,960	10,850	5,835	126,645	11,520	101,965	12,145	143,309	74
1,860	100	30	595	60	975	100	1,012	75
182,095	11,950	17,075	56,070	9,315	75,250	12,435	74,676	76
1,915	130	50	755	80	820	80	1,482	77
93,140	9,920	3,205	27,950	5,630	40,325	6,110	50,701	78
495	55	10	125	50	215	40	267	79
41,410	6,370	2,250	9,110	3,465	15,905	4,310	15,421	80
1,735	110	40	710	60	755	60	1,341	81
51,730	3,550	955	18,840	2,165	24,420	1,800	35,280	82

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>				
1 Farms.....number..	123,411	42,440	9,288	536
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	107,236	42,440	9,288	(*)
3.....acres..	12,156,125	7,232,867	1,432,208	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	27,799	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	9,288	(*)
5.....acres..	2,295,327	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	733,065	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	611	(*)	(*)	536
7.....acres..	544,906	(*)	(*)	478,273
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	16,849	7,648	1,575	37
9.....acres..	842,685	334,618	110,341	6,483
10 Land in farms.....acres..	14,153,673	6,898,249	2,054,932	471,790
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	114.7	162.5	221.2	880.2
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	9,574	12,408	18,273	103,124
13.....average per acre, dollars..	84.28	77.13	82.79	103.35
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	88	90	82	74
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	87	89	82	84
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	104,021	40,038	9,177	515
17.....acres..	2,946,186	1,478,192	587,154	112,526
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	38,035	6,336	781	17
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	23,303	9,615	1,432	6
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	13,662	7,353	1,378	6
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	13,717	8,175	1,790	60
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	10,343	5,998	2,255	115
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,745	2,087	1,048	154
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,216	474	493	157
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	58,305	22,794	5,201	303
26.....acres..	1,504,459	788,459	187,416	55,212
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	40,118	14,244	3,129	128
28.....acres..	775,264	309,683	77,874	13,009
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	44,178	19,730	4,422	211
30.....acres..	1,254,755	632,080	174,442	28,357
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	73,972	29,147	6,487	361
32.....acres..	4,757,120	2,152,588	619,828	157,350
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	57,227	24,235	4,738	294
34.....acres..	2,315,179	1,271,185	340,929	90,077
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	110,640	39,553	8,662	506
36.....acres..	600,710	266,062	67,289	15,259
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	114,312	41,163	9,245	521
38.....acres..	5,225,909	2,576,334	852,444	180,747
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	101,678	39,306	8,366	488
40.....acres..	5,074,393	2,691,724	702,787	173,646
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	92,230	36,613	7,886	452
42.....acres..	6,011,875	2,784,668	794,270	185,707
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	115,185	39,811	8,559	476
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,717	1,560	542	43
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	50,678	5,425	1,165	62
<b>Off-farm work:</b>				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	56,787	10,923	2,976	100
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	14,354	5,894	1,798	43
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	42,433	5,029	1,178	57
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	63,374	30,250	6,118	382
<b>Operators by age:</b>				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,909	318	142	3
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	13,224	2,800	1,086	71
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	25,042	6,515	2,356	126
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	27,190	9,143	2,296	140
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	24,245	10,291	1,725	60
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	23,495	10,495	1,054	47
56 Average age.....years..	51.3	54.9	48.4	46.6
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	31,767	6,752	2,112	175
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	6,546	939	245	72
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	20,643	6,238	1,817	101
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	63,235	26,940	4,888	232
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	16	20	15	11
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES</b>				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	34,791	14,595	3,228	339
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	102,046	36,911	8,139	462
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	101,804	36,792	8,113	461
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	5.62	6.35	8.23	24.71
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	242	119	26	1
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	39,366	16,258	4,325	342
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	16,071	6,597	2,143	187
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	11,231	4,792	1,566	186
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	78,193	28,401	6,572	363
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	13,347	6,337	1,595	112
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	2,115	1,183	322	68

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Tenants						
	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
11,014	857	272	4,280	604	3,676	6,325	60,133
11,014	857	272	4,280	604	3,676	6,325	60,133
1,275,110	121,928	41,172	527,260	116,345	282,765	185,640	3,491,050
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,497
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	287,152
571	62	25	317	20	82	65	75
16,269	5,141	955	6,093	490	2,790	800	66,633
1,258,841	116,787	40,217	521,167	115,855	279,975	184,840	7,018
114.3	136.3	147.9	121.8	191.8	76.2	139.5	374,974
8,337	14,249	9,942	7,596	16,810	5,710	10,328	3,469,861
73.74	107.78	65.46	62.59	91.16	74.52	77.38	57.7
85	78	91	88	87	84	81	100.80
84	75	93	87	84	85	77	88
10,772	756	262	4,265	594	3,646	1,249	87
347,168	37,197	13,244	127,335	39,220	86,953	43,219	88
2,120	95	15	635	20	1,125	230	89
2,870	155	40	1,255	25	1,055	340	90
1,836	76	45	915	100	505	195	91
1,953	166	55	842	115	550	225	92
1,483	167	75	487	234	334	186	93
440	81	30	120	82	71	56	94
70	16	2	11	18	6	17	95
4,432	356	142	2,033	296	1,097	488	96
94,110	12,295	2,095	31,025	13,889	22,971	11,835	97
3,925	224	130	1,982	116	1,041	432	98
81,705	5,981	1,905	40,470	2,665	19,910	10,774	99
3,910	3,228	805	1,961	272	906	458	100
98,117	5,680	1,330	39,808	7,650	23,547	20,102	101
5,091	479	161	2,844	319	1,325	763	102
457,133	37,124	17,667	224,686	26,310	92,723	58,623	103
3,605	268	75	1,495	336	813	618	104
131,501	11,212	2,550	36,292	22,332	24,942	34,173	105
8,729	695	257	3,670	553	2,459	53,190	106
49,107	7,298	1,426	21,551	3,789	8,929	6,114	107
10,853	791	262	4,270	594	3,666	1,270	108
522,983	55,473	17,244	198,830	55,774	129,834	65,828	109
7,242	602	197	3,223	534	1,721	965	110
323,728	29,187	5,975	107,125	43,871	71,460	66,110	111
6,799	554	191	3,175	449	1,535	895	112
555,250	42,804	18,997	264,494	33,960	116,270	78,725	113
10,093	734	247	3,979	574	3,349	1,210	114
494	112	25	161	25	101	70	115
688	143	30	177	20	192	126	116
1,783	255	100	609	85	462	272	117
1,150	99	70	448	65	297	171	118
633	156	30	161	20	165	101	119
8,779	592	167	3,546	519	2,987	968	120
671	26	.....	220	45	340	40	121
2,433	191	81	916	177	791	277	122
2,831	213	61	1,192	133	906	326	123
2,032	213	65	816	94	642	202	124
1,261	113	25	518	90	335	180	125
663	61	20	247	35	155	145	126
42.5	44.2	43.0	42.7	41.8	40.8	45.1	127
6,005	415	115	2,269	277	2,298	631	128
1,586	85	25	575	60	686	155	129
1,805	157	45	725	136	535	207	130
2,488	250	102	1,061	176	527	372	131
7	8	9	8	9	5	9	132
1,587	342	62	343	260	333	247	133
8,048	656	217	3,083	533	2,530	1,029	134
8,038	656	217	3,083	533	2,520	1,029	135
4.49	7.49	6.37	3.78	6.74	3.65	4.65	136
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137
1,981	318	97	578	240	445	10	138
655	77	36	171	82	445	303	139
750	107	20	266	89	188	101	140
5,550	471	172	2,097	423	1,693	77	141
834	116	41	271	78	207	694	142
122	26	.....	30	11	25	121	143



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	123,411	42,440	9,280	536
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	4,032	2,532	878	119
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5,757	3,001	1,524	152
4 ..number..	6,044	3,127	1,619	174
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	2,340	1,069	772	79
6 ..number..	2,373	1,095	775	83
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	3,404	1,859	939	155
8 ..number..	3,473	1,887	961	166
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	5,729	3,563	1,234	227
10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	37,873	16,597	5,156	397
11 ..number..	45,050	19,824	6,653	1,169
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	36,914	16,178	4,979	381
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	20,196	9,101	3,123	266
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	4,589	2,049	618	71
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	12,129	5,028	1,238	44
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	33,833	15,889	5,368	421
17 ..number..	45,204	21,171	8,362	1,447
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	30,338	15,023	5,271	420
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	29,699	14,736	5,193	401
20 ..number..	37,527	18,216	7,539	1,215
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	25,693	12,852	4,527	334
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	15,994	8,010	3,127	267
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	4,450	2,408	755	19
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	5,249	2,434	644	48
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	5,882	2,097	532	89
26 ..number..	6,121	2,182	359	126
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1,365	684	226	68
28 ..number..	1,556	773	264	106
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	66,078	24,440	5,957	359
30 ..number..	80,935	31,216	8,344	1,186
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	63,158	23,200	5,570	315
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	28,401	11,252	3,201	227
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,639	2,775	770	31
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	26,118	9,173	1,599	57
35 Farms by class of work power:				
36 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	37,034	5,645	601	27
37 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	19,862	4,838	658	11
38 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	32,682	16,068	2,661	77
39 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	22,362	11,895	4,112	321
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	11,471	3,994	1,256	100
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	55,156	18,344	4,680	322
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	29,356	11,449	1,976	92
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	34,303	11,292	2,262	45
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	99,557	37,935	8,761	474
44 ..persons..	134,196	77,489	24,176	3,649
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	96,630	36,537	8,434	431
46 ..persons..	140,988	56,009	13,920	528
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..	89,510	34,196	8,079	431
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	36,607	15,164	3,757	67
49 ..persons..	51,478	21,813	5,841	97
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	19,693	10,268	3,539	420
51 ..persons..	43,208	21,480	10,256	3,121
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	13,837	7,624	3,003	398
53 ..persons..	30,163	15,196	7,804	2,868
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	8,363	4,037	1,191	99
55 ..persons..	13,045	6,284	2,452	253
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,350	6,231	2,348	321
57 Farms by kind of workers:				
58 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	16,766	8,870	3,212	377
59 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	79,864	27,667	5,222	54
60 Operators only.....farms reporting..	48,990	15,639	2,673	38
61 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	6,271	1,867	255	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	2,927	1,398	327	43
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	106,433	39,245	8,959	466
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	67,488	30,746	7,800	455
64 ..dollars..	47,022,348	23,195,232	12,306,904	4,759,867
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	44,965	21,391	5,580	181
66 ..dollars..	5,464,434	2,873,499	1,113,162	98,848
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	54,212	25,991	6,912	455
68 ..dollars..	41,557,914	20,321,733	11,193,742	4,661,019
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	87,239	32,698	7,423	369
70 ..dollars..	52,239,460	31,553,371	8,544,155	1,808,208
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	64,568	27,047	6,656	333
72 ..dollars..	34,349,117	20,513,792	7,145,868	1,830,825
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	52,683	29,989	7,540	330
74 ..dollars..	8,647,315	3,772,939	2,068,776	691,423
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	11,195,781	22,586	6,689	618
76 ..dollars..	49,841	5,687,588	2,837,632	638,118
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	7,513,962	21,749	6,494	395
78 ..dollars..	31,000	3,774,298	2,083,388	517,345
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	3,517,732	10,782	4,312	342
80 ..dollars..	35,463	1,676,301	991,285	300,618
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	3,996,230	19,481	5,715	318
82 ..dollars..		2,097,997	1,092,103	216,727

<sup>1</sup>Not available.

<sup>2</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued								
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
11,014	857	272	4,280	604	3,676	1,328	60,133	1
264	65	20	25	78	66	10	239	2
587	102	30	180	69	139	67	493	3
604	103	30	190	70	139	72	520	4
354	47	10	137	64	55	41	66	5
354	47	10	137	64	55	41	66	6
288	36	5	137	29	55	41	163	7
293	36	5	58	29	109	56	166	8
428	91	15	60	112	63	67	277	9
3,235	370	147	1,312	208	810	388	12,488	10
3,550	420	178	1,382	225	912	433	13,854	11
3,152	370	132	1,272	206	790	382	12,224	12
1,654	218	87	640	110	393	206	6,052	13
1,363	31	10	152	25	95	50	1,488	14
1,135	121	35	480	71	302	126	1,684	15
3,525	469	142	1,369	386	715	444	8,630	16
4,645	686	191	1,745	536	878	609	9,579	17
3,420	429	137	1,359	376	700	419	6,204	18
3,380	429	132	1,349	371	690	409	5,989	19
4,259	583	176	1,675	485	832	508	6,298	20
3,014	403	112	1,214	339	608	338	4,965	21
2,030	262	57	844	209	401	257	2,560	22
488	86	45	185	35	111	26	779	23
496	55	10	185	95	96	55	1,627	24
273	70	10	55	31	31	76	2,891	25
308	85	10	55	41	31	86	2,946	26
78	18	5	15	10	15	15	309	27
78	18	5	15	10	15	15	335	28
5,585	559	172	2,258	381	1,547	668	29,737	29
6,855	748	210	2,718	509	1,851	819	33,334	30
5,394	533	162	2,212	354	1,500	633	28,679	31
2,124	312	107	780	164	508	253	11,597	32
736	35	20	346	50	205	80	4,327	33
2,534	186	35	1,086	140	787	300	12,755	34
2,656	90	35	425	51	1,835	220	28,105	35
1,045	125	10	520	10	215	165	13,310	36
3,788	173	85	1,966	157	911	496	10,088	37
2,597	284	107	1,088	305	484	329	3,437	38
928	185	35	281	81	231	115	5,193	39
4,652	455	132	1,836	304	1,403	522	27,158	40
2,022	158	50	706	135	671	302	13,817	41
3,874	207	65	1,642	139	1,396	425	16,830	42
9,896	766	237	3,969	573	3,201	1,150	42,491	43
17,634	1,642	592	7,067	1,227	5,183	1,924	61,248	44
9,764	740	222	3,924	557	3,196	1,125	41,464	45
14,479	1,021	307	6,014	898	4,668	1,571	56,052	46
9,477	705	217	3,823	552	3,085	1,095	37,327	47
3,418	226	65	1,464	226	1,041	396	14,201	48
5,002	316	90	2,191	346	1,583	476	18,725	49
1,737	274	112	696	156	289	210	3,729	50
3,155	621	285	1,053	329	514	353	5,196	51
1,296	223	82	490	120	207	174	1,516	52
2,113	431	183	657	197	383	262	2,182	53
643	104	47	256	72	108	56	2,393	54
1,042	190	102	396	132	91	91	3,014	55
1,094	170	65	440	84	181	154	1,336	56
1,605	248	97	651	140	284	185	2,702	57
8,159	492	125	3,273	417	2,912	940	38,762	58
5,183	326	75	2,025	236	1,926	595	25,457	59
262	25	.....	86	5	111	35	3,687	60
132	26	15	45	16	5	25	1,027	61
9,217	751	252	3,840	548	2,706	1,120	48,546	62
7,064	605	232	3,114	468	1,810	835	21,423	63
3,419,366	657,984	322,630	1,065,270	376,972	576,415	420,095	3,340,979	64
4,850	382	171	2,233	370	1,146	548	12,963	65
554,983	50,282	25,750	213,935	92,576	119,290	53,150	823,942	66
5,837	529	202	2,549	417	1,470	670	15,017	67
2,864,383	607,702	296,880	851,335	284,396	457,125	366,945	2,517,037	68
6,504	552	192	2,722	453	1,782	803	40,245	69
3,491,467	959,858	159,907	728,798	706,916	527,991	407,997	6,842,279	70
5,708	503	171	2,356	454	1,582	642	24,824	71
2,373,377	625,560	70,961	437,360	372,171	539,945	327,380	2,485,255	72
6,297	586	197	2,738	430	1,613	733	28,527	73
962,013	334,309	85,608	269,994	58,475	137,565	76,062	1,152,164	74
5,232	495	182	2,309	438	1,258	550	10,809	75
1,099,273	191,025	76,198	414,539	123,672	185,660	108,179	931,170	76
4,710	429	187	2,144	427	1,019	504	7,493	77
625,764	103,533	51,096	221,040	76,138	117,398	56,559	513,167	78
2,285	308	132	883	285	418	259	3,279	79
310,515	57,671	24,432	100,735	37,328	62,725	27,624	239,013	80
4,204	353	162	1,918	390	938	443	5,745	81
315,249	45,862	26,664	120,305	38,810	54,673	28,935	274,154	82

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>Farms by size of farm:</b>				
1 Under 10 acres..... number..	4,270	185	55	
2 10 to 29 acres..... number..	8,740	760	530	
3 30 to 49 acres..... number..	4,680	950	485	
4 50 to 69 acres..... number..	3,110	915	350	
5 70 to 99 acres..... number..	2,475	760	430	
6 100 to 139 acres..... number..	1,965	745	370	
7 140 to 179 acres..... number..	955	300	130	
8 180 to 219 acres..... number..	460	110	65	
9 220 to 259 acres..... number..	290	100	35	
10 260 to 499 acres..... number..	385	130	50	
11 500 to 999 acres..... number..	75	15	15	
12 1,000 acres and over..... number..	7	1	2	2
<b>Farms by type:<sup>1</sup></b>				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut..... number..	12,678	3,611	2,096	1
14 Cash grain..... number..	237	106	90	1
15 Cotton..... number..	255	95	70	
16 Other field crop..... number..	12,186	3,410	1,936	
17 Vegetable farms..... number..	225	110	65	
18 Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..	20	5	10	
19 Dairy farms..... number..	181	120	55	1
20 Poultry farms..... number..	260	185	65	
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	286	215	41	
22 General farms..... number..	995	580	185	
23 Primarily crop..... number..	420	170	85	
24 Primarily livestock..... number..	120	100	20	
25 Crop and livestock..... number..	455	310	80	
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	12,767	145	20	
<b>Farms by economic class:<sup>1</sup></b>				
27 Commercial farms..... number..	14,825	4,971	2,537	2
28 Class I..... number..	10	5		
29 Class II..... number..	71	30	16	
30 Class III..... number..	542	51	125	1
31 Class IV..... number..	3,062	485	526	1
32 Class V..... number..	5,595	1,485	880	
33 Class VI..... number..	5,545	2,915	990	
34 Other farms..... number..	12,587			
<b>Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:</b>				
35 All farm products sold..... dollars..	31,213,891	7,216,397	5,179,093	12,298
36 All crops sold..... dollars..	26,714,760	5,342,768	4,425,660	7,300
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	25,688,335	5,125,963	4,230,420	7,300
38 Vegetables sold..... dollars..	873,515	198,285	169,220	
39 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	141,360	15,520	25,420	
40 Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..	11,550	3,000		
41 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	3,790,645	1,564,189	679,287	4,998
42 Dairy products sold..... dollars..	516,027	305,935	128,505	2,146
43 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	954,295	426,635	148,628	252
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	2,320,323	830,619	402,154	2,600
45 Forest products sold..... dollars..	708,486	309,440	74,146	
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products..... number..	23,721	4,970	2,537	
47 Average sales per farm reporting..... dollars..	1,316	1,452	2,041	6,149
<b>Livestock on April 1, 1950:</b>				
48 Horses and mules..... farms reporting..	18,560	4,576	2,312	1
49 number.....	33,261	8,927	4,729	7
50 All cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	16,296	3,831	1,827	2
51 number.....	39,637	13,101	5,127	217
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	15,715	3,736	1,771	2
53 number.....	27,286	8,514	3,425	99
54 Milk cows..... farms reporting..	14,410	3,536	1,681	2
55 number.....	23,351	7,489	3,060	9
56 All hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	21,972	4,316	2,327	2
57 number.....	114,788	29,822	17,655	11
58 Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	23,015	4,541	2,367	6
59 number.....	598,790	157,805	76,085	155
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:</b>				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	8,190	2,251	1,076	1
61 number.....	14,489	5,266	1,934	13
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	6,802	1,841	972	2
63 number.....	58,030	18,812	10,670	80
64 Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	4,136	1,105	525	
65 number.....	337,790	173,805	40,145	
66 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	7,987	2,080	996	5
67 dozens.....	1,139,020	430,480	238,120	50
<b>Specified crops harvested in 1949:</b>				
68 Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	22,681	4,681	2,511	2
69 acres.....	154,729	34,678	25,261	88
70 Corn harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	22,201	4,591	2,481	2
71 acres.....	147,404	32,938	23,736	88
72 bushels harvested..	4,343,585	981,850	690,070	7,360
73 bushels sold.....	408,757	58,302	77,385	1,000
74 Wheat threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	5,400	1,721	780	2
75 acres.....	30,394	9,730	5,295	140
76 bushels harvested..	491,185	165,065	82,895	2,815
77 bushels sold.....	158,043	50,108	29,785	2,000
78 Tobacco harvested..... farms reporting..	11,440	3,030	1,500	
79 acres.....	36,548	7,755	5,345	
80 pounds harvested..	34,928,645	7,157,310	4,941,080	
81 sold, dollars.....	15,084,300	2,844,650	2,131,650	
82 Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting..	10,895	3,551	1,490	2
83 acres.....	65,090	24,350	9,390	95

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
OF 1950  
only a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
955	10		165		745	35	3,075
2,790	65	25	630	10	1,975	85	4,660
1,065	50	30	410	25	450	90	2,180
755	35	15	320	20	325	40	1,090
455	15	20	200	15	185	20	630
475	25	5	190	25	205	25	375
325	35		125	5	115	45	200
185	5		100	10	60	10	80
110	10		40	15	40	5	45
160	15		70	5	60	10	45
40	10		15		5	10	5
							2
6,970	230	85	2,135	120	4,060	340	
40	5		15		10	10	
90			35	5	50		
6,840	225	85	2,085	115	4,000	330	
50	20	5	15			10	
5				5			
5					5		
10			5		5		
30	5		5		15	5	
230	20	5	100	5	75	15	
165	15	5	80		60	5	
65	5		20	5	25	10	
15			5		5	5	12,587
7,315	275	95	2,265	130	4,175	375	
5					5		
25			20		5		
365	10		110	40	180	25	
2,050	75	35	520	60	1,275	85	
3,230	75	25	1,035	20	1,950	125	
1,640	115	35	580	10	760	140	
							12,587
16,456,315	552,210	183,280	5,083,695	526,785	9,329,765	780,580	2,349,788
15,705,750	494,140	174,390	4,844,065	481,020	8,988,010	724,125	1,233,282
15,262,665	458,900	159,590	4,597,090	467,330	8,887,530	692,225	1,061,987
352,690	30,800	14,800	198,515	10,510	74,165	23,900	152,720
90,395	4,440		48,460	3,180	26,315	8,000	10,025
							8,550
669,595	55,025	7,550	228,985	45,765	280,495	51,775	872,576
8,735	470	25	2,120	895	5,200	25	69,706
82,855	10,865	905	32,355	5,045	30,450	3,235	295,925
578,005	43,690	6,620	194,510	39,825	244,845	48,515	506,945
80,970	3,045	1,340	10,645		61,260	4,680	243,930
7,315	275	95	2,265	130	4,175	375	8,897
2,250	2,008	1,929	2,244	4,052	2,235	2,082	264
3,860	260	75	1,860	110	1,275	280	7,811
8,075	525	215	3,825	240	2,740	530	11,523
3,715	135	70	1,470	80	1,780	180	6,921
7,540	230	120	2,780	160	3,770	480	13,652
3,540	135	70	1,405	80	1,675	175	6,666
5,490	180	85	2,055	110	2,660	400	9,758
3,160	125	65	1,280	80	1,465	145	6,031
4,130	170	80	1,750	100	1,850	180	8,663
5,735	245	75	1,955	125	3,050	285	9,592
35,265	2,565	490	11,970	2,545	15,295	2,400	32,035
5,590	250	80	1,920	110	2,930	300	10,511
116,285	7,825	2,100	41,570	3,975	54,910	5,905	248,460
1,470	55	20	575	50	680	90	3,392
2,530	70	20	850	55	1,300	235	4,747
1,605	115	30	645	75	675	65	2,382
15,060	1,460	260	5,185	1,225	5,775	1,155	13,406
695	50	10	285	30	295	25	1,811
43,130	7,620	550	19,775	1,655	12,190	1,440	80,710
1,350	95	30	485	50	590	100	3,556
98,150	7,115	1,455	33,130	9,780	41,975	4,695	372,220
6,815	265	90	2,175	130	3,805	350	8,672
58,485	2,845	1,085	20,185	2,175	28,640	3,555	36,217
6,730	260	90	2,145	130	3,765	340	8,397
55,595	2,620	1,050	19,570	1,955	27,505	2,995	35,047
1,765,610	79,355	32,765	588,280	79,650	888,895	96,665	898,695
231,975	13,300	2,305	74,015	3,795	129,835	8,725	40,095
1,260	20	10	405	10	745	70	1,637
8,985	100	55	2,455	60	5,820	495	6,244
147,615	1,590	860	41,600	1,390	94,550	7,625	92,795
58,570	800	40	15,375	835	37,375	4,145	17,580
5,220	60	55	1,510	25	3,335	235	1,690
20,920	122	171	6,155	52	13,633	787	2,528
21,012,305	114,500	110,530	5,754,855	65,100	14,199,985	767,335	1,817,950
9,480,310	38,945	48,900	2,563,765	29,365	6,470,475	328,860	627,690
2,165	100	40	1,025	50	830	120	3,677
14,760	415	140	6,635	245	6,540	785	16,495

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators			
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>Farms by size of farm:</b>				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	14,796	1,340	155	11
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	22,324	3,155	581	6
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	14,883	3,886	720	10
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	12,931	4,585	965	11
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	14,304	6,267	1,081	12
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	14,596	7,242	1,342	30
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	8,509	4,301	916	40
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	5,685	3,170	746	16
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	3,701	2,042	456	20
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	8,094	4,567	1,457	105
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	2,773	1,494	667	141
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	815	391	202	134
<b>Farms by type:<sup>1</sup></b>				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut.....number..	24,878	12,538	3,979	35
14 Cash grain.....number..	2,159	1,074	682	23
15 Cotton.....number..	111	55	26	.....
16 Other field crop.....number..	22,608	11,409	3,271	12
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	631	329	144	20
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	959	730	134	55
19 Dairy farms.....number..	7,989	6,078	1,347	105
20 Poultry farms.....number..	5,655	4,732	549	23
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	13,411	10,567	1,644	218
22 General farms.....number..	8,357	6,319	1,341	51
23 Primarily crop.....number..	1,253	730	310	10
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	2,591	2,138	322	16
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	4,513	3,451	709	25
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	61,531	1,147	150	29
<b>Farms by economic class:<sup>1</sup></b>				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	63,278	42,440	9,208	536
28 Class I.....number..	1,537	812	464	176
29 Class II.....number..	4,090	2,409	1,095	147
30 Class III.....number..	6,530	3,855	1,428	117
31 Class IV.....number..	13,446	8,469	2,109	47
32 Class V.....number..	18,842	12,466	2,455	39
33 Class VI.....number..	18,833	14,429	1,737	10
34 Other farms.....number..	60,133	.....	.....	.....
<b>Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:</b>				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	286,651,412	153,229,997	59,927,322	21,888,628
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	107,206,214	45,491,556	26,370,975	6,978,834
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	80,682,490	34,792,957	19,240,381	1,026,153
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	8,296,484	1,739,436	3,679,514	1,108,740
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	11,761,130	6,066,098	2,939,986	2,159,285
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	6,466,110	2,893,065	511,094	2,684,656
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	173,846,424	104,054,713	32,622,072	14,812,465
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	49,547,189	24,425,728	10,552,625	9,798,300
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	47,410,321	33,809,722	6,413,405	1,034,031
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	76,888,914	45,819,263	15,656,042	3,980,134
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	5,598,774	3,683,728	934,275	97,329
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	109,659	42,441	9,288	536
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	2,614	3,610	6,452	40,837
<b>Livestock on April 1, 1950:</b>				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	74,906	32,801	7,431	409
49 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	163,405	80,815	19,764	2,667
50 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	99,905	38,263	8,342	466
51 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	1,177,071	675,532	200,563	53,602
52 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	97,302	37,835	8,212	448
53 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	580,284	325,366	95,132	23,934
54 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	91,549	36,014	7,876	417
55 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	400,807	217,851	64,075	11,396
56 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	81,247	31,329	7,613	403
57 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	688,599	322,024	133,808	14,391
58 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	104,224	37,753	8,065	392
59 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	6,126,988	3,194,363	767,965	48,499
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:</b>				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	72,317	32,790	6,936	440
61 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	500,741	299,802	88,563	20,698
62 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	37,379	18,505	4,904	341
63 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	627,793	331,942	132,448	14,303
64 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	39,457	18,925	3,841	179
65 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	26,008,762	19,072,998	2,915,968	576,763
66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	61,178	27,828	5,501	220
67 Specified crops harvested in 1949:	34,495,997	22,788,312	5,409,457	385,397
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	84,372	34,698	8,643	429
69 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	798,550	360,470	159,182	22,881
70 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	82,230	33,786	8,412	391
71 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels harvested..	727,065	329,166	138,057	16,636
72 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..	28,959,715	13,629,621	5,904,552	823,970
73 Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	4,517,221	1,750,304	1,474,906	131,900
74 Tobacco harvested.....bushels harvested..	30,817	17,515	4,458	277
75 Tobacco harvested.....bushels sold..	350,172	190,142	74,350	10,009
76 Tobacco harvested.....pounds harvested..	6,459,614	3,541,659	1,434,773	208,219
77 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	3,278,745	1,704,234	862,436	130,015
78 Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	29,659	14,539	3,348	33
79 Land from which hay was cut.....pounds harvested..	78,551	37,422	11,068	149
80 Land from which hay was cut.....sold, dollars..	90,501,869	44,562,230	13,110,655	232,695
81 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	39,663,499	19,098,727	5,740,700	96,872
82 Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	72,574	33,587	7,050	404
83 Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	1,087,739	617,417	170,438	38,193

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
 OF 1950—Continued  
 only a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
All	Tenants						Farms not classified by tenure
	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
1,185	100	10	200	20	715	140	12,105
2,175	85	30	740	10	1,140	170	16,407
1,005	80	10	370	25	385	135	9,262
900	45	40	440	55	205	115	6,470
1,125	110	50	530	75	235	125	5,819
1,465	125	55	630	90	295	250	4,517
925	75	20	435	80	250	40	2,327
621	80	20	300	60	121	65	1,132
542	62	.....	225	55	120	80	641
828	66	.....	316	115	176	140	1,137
204	21	.....	66	10	25	60	267
39	8	.....	8	9	9	5	49
8,326	325	165	3,706	234	3,115	781	.....
380	41	5	137	25	81	91	.....
30	5	.....	15	.....	10	.....	.....
7,916	279	160	3,554	209	3,024	690	.....
138	52	21	35	.....	25	5	.....
40	.....	5	5	.....	15	15	.....
459	121	15	50	.....	121	60	.....
351	116	10	50	.....	40	95	.....
982	152	20	192	163	203	252	.....
646	51	36	227	75	151	106	.....
203	25	16	91	.....	61	10	.....
115	15	5	10	.....	30	30	.....
328	11	15	126	50	60	66	.....
72	40	.....	15	.....	6	11	60,133
11,014	857	272	4,280	604	3,676	1,325	.....
85	49	2	5	17	12	.....	.....
439	99	50	97	81	72	40	.....
1,130	142	50	446	161	222	109	.....
2,821	175	75	1,262	155	899	255	.....
3,882	226	65	1,620	115	1,396	460	.....
2,657	166	30	850	75	1,075	461	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60,133
36,253,749	5,511,860	1,690,746	12,514,636	3,900,512	9,371,876	3,256,119	15,351,716
24,215,425	2,500,937	1,200,709	10,405,120	1,224,314	7,123,950	1,760,395	4,149,424
22,193,105	1,532,231	766,345	10,077,405	1,195,384	6,932,425	1,689,315	3,429,894
1,376,116	590,651	392,315	280,190	6,080	72,810	34,070	392,678
336,254	74,405	42,049	41,275	22,850	116,715	36,960	259,507
309,950	303,650	.....	6,250	.....	.....	50	67,345
11,832,478	2,947,673	487,537	2,012,001	2,682,298	2,234,316	1,468,653	10,524,696
2,787,594	827,748	186,135	260,300	756,504	540,104	216,803	1,982,942
3,577,786	1,405,672	127,320	581,611	641,246	390,291	431,646	2,575,377
5,467,098	714,253	174,082	1,170,090	1,284,548	1,303,921	820,204	5,966,377
205,846	63,250	2,500	97,515	1,900	13,610	27,071	677,596
11,014	857	272	4,280	604	3,676	1,325	46,380
3,292	6,432	6,216	2,924	6,471	2,549	2,457	331
7,430	582	202	3,574	472	1,610	990	26,835
16,559	1,375	485	7,510	1,282	3,715	2,192	43,600
8,149	559	192	3,334	514	2,440	1,110	44,685
76,342	10,491	2,244	17,075	13,231	18,172	15,129	171,032
7,953	549	192	3,249	508	2,390	1,065	42,854
38,933	4,942	1,219	9,687	6,147	9,756	7,182	96,919
7,419	479	177	3,088	478	2,217	980	39,825
27,562	3,700	944	7,879	4,247	6,942	3,850	79,923
8,526	524	201	3,518	493	2,726	1,064	33,376
88,054	10,026	2,662	28,956	14,077	22,606	9,727	130,322
9,241	652	236	3,768	538	2,893	1,154	48,773
435,761	58,533	12,488	143,935	46,530	101,606	72,669	1,680,400
5,209	471	137	1,922	474	1,385	820	26,942
32,821	3,996	896	6,231	6,916	9,177	5,605	58,857
3,637	358	101	1,337	405	934	502	9,992
70,028	8,669	2,485	22,565	10,673	17,667	7,969	79,072
2,851	279	105	957	284	784	442	13,661
2,662,159	1,375,517	107,790	496,035	287,980	197,425	197,412	780,934
4,665	394	155	1,817	357	1,294	648	22,956
1,611,344	213,410	63,605	346,329	362,520	225,635	399,845	4,301,487
10,102	672	242	4,130	583	3,351	1,124	30,500
120,671	11,606	4,271	46,321	12,718	32,342	13,413	135,346
9,997	652	242	4,090	573	3,336	1,104	29,644
112,113	10,232	4,061	43,918	10,747	30,679	12,476	131,093
4,317,645	390,145	164,985	1,557,290	493,305	1,179,525	532,395	4,283,927
907,351	112,425	52,690	328,406	107,130	189,035	117,665	252,760
3,257	179	60	1,175	330	986	527	5,310
40,762	3,083	940	13,229	7,040	9,434	7,036	34,909
726,006	62,070	15,660	226,210	127,620	161,335	133,111	548,757
396,130	41,200	7,435	115,355	82,040	66,375	83,725	185,930
6,872	121	100	3,075	85	2,831	660	4,867
25,001	218	472	12,450	230	9,698	1,933	4,911
27,480,214	256,360	473,120	13,482,395	253,600	10,831,174	2,183,565	5,116,075
12,738,440	118,610	215,690	6,294,330	110,520	5,008,100	991,190	1,988,760
5,738	410	157	2,518	406	1,403	844	25,795
80,697	6,697	2,486	26,264	10,938	20,353	13,959	180,994



State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
<b>All owners.....</b>							
Land owned.....total, acres..	125,739	109,322	93,621	15,701	16,417	14,274	2,143
Average per farm.....acres..	13,082,149	11,324,406	(*)	(*)	1,757,743	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting.....	104.0	103.6	(*)	(*)	107.1	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	105,795	89,796	(*)	(*)	15,999	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	2,676,951	1,965,774	(*)	(*)	711,177	(*)	(*)
	25.3	21.9	(*)	(*)	44.5	(*)	(*)
<b>Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....</b>							
Land owned.....total, acres..	78,773	67,968	58,706	9,262	10,805	9,619	1,186
Average per farm.....acres..	8,185,008	7,042,129	5,360,395	1,681,734	1,142,879	886,170	256,709
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting.....	103.9	103.6	91.3	181.6	105.8	92.1	216.4
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	67,118	56,614	49,174	7,440	10,504	9,392	1,112
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	1,681,903	1,243,226	1,034,901	208,325	438,677	379,028	59,649
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	25.1	22.0	21.0	28.0	41.8	40.4	53.6
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:	8,510	8,483	7,916	12,071	8,675	7,917	14,863
Under \$1,000.....percent..	81.90	81.87	86.70	66.48	82.06	85.93	68.67
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	5.3	4.8	5.3	1.5	8.1	9.0	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	10.1	9.7	10.6	4.0	12.7	13.6	5.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	11.2	11.1	11.9	5.8	12.2	13.1	4.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	20.5	20.6	21.5	15.0	19.6	20.3	14.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	26.8	27.6	27.4	28.8	21.6	21.2	24.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	11.2	11.5	10.4	18.5	9.5	8.7	16.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	8.5	8.4	7.2	16.3	8.8	7.5	19.7
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	4.6	4.5	4.1	7.0	5.3	4.8	9.0
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	1.9	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.9	4.9
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	67	65	60	95	79	73	128
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars <sup>2</sup> ..	46	45	42	70	53	48	90
	0.45	0.44	0.46	0.38	0.50	0.53	0.41
	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.60
	20	19	18	26	26	25	39
<b>Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....</b>							
Land owned.....total, acres..	26,834	23,626	20,246	3,380	3,208	2,745	463
Average per farm.....acres..	2,805,911	2,443,976	1,797,607	646,369	361,935	262,641	99,294
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting.....	104.6	103.4	88.8	191.2	112.8	95.7	214.5
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	22,586	19,445	16,739	2,706	3,141	2,690	451
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	613,818	437,247	359,695	77,552	176,571	152,278	24,293
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:	27.2	22.5	21.5	28.7	56.2	56.6	53.9
Under \$1,000.....percent..	84.33	83.43	91.15	61.97	90.37	99.32	14,305
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	6.6	6.1	6.8	1.6	10.4	11.8	2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	10.8	11.0	12.1	4.0	9.8	10.7	4.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	12.2	12.2	13.1	6.7	12.0	12.6	8.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	18.9	18.8	19.2	16.3	19.2	19.5	17.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	25.0	25.4	24.6	30.3	21.7	21.3	24.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	11.1	11.3	10.6	15.7	9.6	9.0	13.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	8.3	8.4	7.7	12.8	7.2	5.7	16.2
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	5.0	4.8	4.0	10.0	6.0	5.4	9.5
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.6	4.1	3.9	4.8
<b>Owners reporting no property tax required.....</b>							
Land owned.....total, acres..	210	150	145	5	60	55	5
Average per farm.....acres..	7,195	5,315	5,245	70	1,880	1,530	350
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting.....	34.3	35.4	36.2	14.0	31.3	27.8	70.0
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	155	95	90	5	60	55	5
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	2,015	795	790	5	1,220	1,010	210
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:	13.0	8.4	8.8	1.0	20.3	18.4	42.0
Under \$1,000.....percent..	4,062	4,355	4,471	1,000	3,328	2,903	8,000
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	118.54	122.91	123.59	71.43	106.21	104.36	114.29
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	19.0	20.0	20.7	.....	16.7	18.2	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	21.4	16.7	13.8	100.0	33.3	36.4	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	4.8	3.3	3.4	.....	8.3	9.1	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	14.3	16.7	17.2	.....	8.3	9.1	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	38.1	40.0	41.4	.....	33.3	27.3	100.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.4	3.3	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....</b>							
Land owned.....total, acres..	19,922	17,578	14,524	3,054	2,344	1,855	489
Average per farm.....acres..	2,084,035	1,832,986	(*)	(*)	251,049	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting.....	104.6	104.3	(*)	(*)	107.1	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	15,936	13,642	(*)	(*)	2,294	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	379,215	284,506	(*)	(*)	94,709	(*)	(*)
	23.8	20.9	(*)	(*)	41.3	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

<sup>2</sup>Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	20,764	581	1,254	1,251	1,554	1,703
.....persons..	44,731	877	1,679	1,723	2,280	2,527
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	11,757	460	1,015	990	1,135	1,202
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,517	75	155	170	266	340
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,858	20	71	61	127	140
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,299	16	11	30	21	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	333	10	2	.....	5	6
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	14,418	225	534	536	794	948
.....persons..	30,932	442	719	723	1,013	1,272
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	8,385	165	445	435	656	732
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,042	30	55	65	86	160
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,897	5	27	26	46	50
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	845	16	5	10	6	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	249	10	2	.....	.....	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	8,930	380	802	770	917	876
.....persons..	13,799	435	960	1,000	1,267	1,255
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,459	340	686	615	717	625
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,540	25	90	105	135	175
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	690	15	21	40	55	65
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	209	.....	5	10	5	11
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	32	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,834	201	452	481	637	827
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,584	25	82	55	157	121
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,346	355	720	715	760	755
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	6,395	51	180	135	247	306
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	152	.....	20	5	35	10
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	303	.....	10	20	26	15
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	506	.....	15	15	25	35
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	2,044	15	50	40	55	90
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	1,263	5	25	5	20	40
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	598	.....	5	10	15	20
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	353	15	15	5	10	5
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	71	1	.....	5	1	5
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	1,027	15	40	30	60	85
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,341	115	169	156	146	221
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	61	5	5	10	5	5
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	148	5	15	15	10	15
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	176	5	10	15	10	5
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	804	15	40	30	40	60
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	656	5	25	15	25	30
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	475	10	26	5	10	20
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	440	30	25	36	21	20
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	86	5	16	.....	.....	6
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	32	10	1	5	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	463	25	26	25	25	60
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	6,280	111	337	400	505	507
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	117	5	5	.....	10	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,233	5	75	70	90	95
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,694	10	76	95	95	180
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,430	25	75	145	140	75
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	801	41	30	25	65	62
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	204	10	11	10	15	15
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	32	5	5	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	81	.....	25	20	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	688	10	35	35	85	65
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	6,822	295	480	500	642	666
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	334	.....	.....	40	15	30
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	876	10	40	25	80	125
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,336	15	50	105	166	130
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	2,484	95	160	175	260	225
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	529	25	45	30	31	26
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	188	5	15	20	10	25
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	636	75	65	60	55	65
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	234	40	45	30	25	20
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	179	30	60	15	.....	20
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	685	25	65	20	75	45
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	477	15	65	55	20	60
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	61,579	2,933	7,592	6,426	6,511	7,837
.....dollars..	42,766,644	752,377	1,231,642	1,158,035	1,509,623	1,990,455
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	27,645	2,235	5,435	4,185	3,540	3,930
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	9,763	282	1,070	1,045	1,280	1,540
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	10,150	190	690	710	1,051	1,417
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	5,279	120	210	255	355	581
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,006	75	151	170	205	276
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,736	31	36	61	80	93
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	43,056	2,502	6,698	5,385	5,157	6,339
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	25,423	2,015	5,070	3,860	3,220	3,705
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	8,103	237	950	855	1,040	1,295
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	6,519	155	500	535	716	982
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,154	70	120	85	135	295
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	718	20	56	45	35	50
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	139	5	2	5	11	12

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,628	2,072	1,894	1,323	3,845	1,987	672
Persons..... farms reporting..	4,084	3,498	3,429	2,397	9,188	7,584	5,465
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,791	1,330	1,025	680	1,615	438	76
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	566	470	371	406	990	405	103
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	195	186	232	186	849	634	157
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	65	71	56	51	350	421	192
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	11	15	10	.....	41	89	144
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,727	1,387	1,428	1,068	3,253	1,876	641
Persons..... farms reporting..	2,398	2,113	2,369	1,761	6,992	6,314	4,816
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,315	965	880	630	1,555	516	91
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	311	300	352	306	809	463	105
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	75	91	170	106	645	508	148
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	21	16	26	221	172	172
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	6	10	10	.....	23	62	125
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,196	910	697	416	1,180	609	177
Persons..... farms reporting..	1,686	1,385	1,060	636	2,196	1,270	649
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	916	670	485	266	732	344	63
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	175	140	141	105	264	140	45
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	80	80	46	35	135	74	44
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	15	25	10	41	46	16
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	8	5	9
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,432	1,162	1,197	907	2,665	1,378	495
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	295	225	231	161	588	498	146
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	901	685	466	255	592	111	31
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	657	616	632	515	1,670	979	407
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	20	20	10	10	21	.....	1
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	50	25	50	35	66	5	1
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	50	55	51	50	161	35	14
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	220	225	220	190	503	316	120
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	80	100	120	95	421	258	94
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	45	46	66	35	173	124	59
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	36	20	15	30	88	66	48
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	11	10	5	.....	5	11	17
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	15	15	10	31	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	140	115	90	55	222	133	42
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	337	270	281	201	716	546	163
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	5	10	6	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	20	15	10	10	25	5	3
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	40	10	16	.....	36	26	4
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	75	85	75	80	161	114	29
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	50	55	70	60	152	137	32
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	60	45	30	15	112	104	38
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	26	10	26	20	126	64	36
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	16	5	5	.....	11	18	4
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	2	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	45	40	45	11	81	67	13
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	840	636	581	312	1,171	660	220
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	20	25	.....	15	15	2
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	160	121	100	81	281	110	45
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	190	160	195	110	317	201	65
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	160	145	105	50	293	176	41
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	160	80	66	45	102	84	41
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	25	35	5	46	16	1
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	7
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	10	.....	.....	5	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	135	85	45	21	107	48	17
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	821	675	590	431	1,066	483	173
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	60	10	40	25	70	30	14
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	125	80	110	55	120	85	21
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	161	130	125	101	243	63	47
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	290	315	215	140	378	188	43
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	60	55	30	60	103	41	23
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	15	25	5	31	10	7
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	65	55	40	20	80	44	12
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	5	5	.....	1
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	15	10	.....	15	25	5	4
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	15	5	.....	5	11	17	1
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	80	85	85	.....	101	63	15
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	120	50	30	26	45	11	1
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	8,718	5,517	3,975	2,763	6,179	2,386	742
dollars..... farms reporting..	3,083,645	3,023,139	3,044,867	2,202,465	9,359,509	8,476,686	6,934,111
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,550	1,920	1,035	655	978	160	22
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,740	1,005	635	485	587	78	16
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,800	1,190	936	600	1,245	300	21
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	865	675	521	425	951	258	63
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	591	501	530	396	1,303	653	155
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	172	226	318	202	1,115	937	465
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	6,385	3,585	2,256	1,530	2,615	505	99
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,260	1,755	925	610	840	145	18
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,480	800	535	375	462	63	11
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,205	670	555	330	695	164	12
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	330	295	170	170	386	78	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	95	65	55	45	191	42	19
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	15	.....	16	.....	41	13	19

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>									Farms not classi- fied by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers		Other and unspeci- fied
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	20,764	10,599	3,771	421	1,972	294	127	821	166	329	235	4,001
persons..	44,731	21,956	10,559	3,124	3,485	646	330	1,218	339	564	388	5,607
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	11,757	5,742	1,664	70	1,232	140	40	620	72	237	123	3,049
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,517	2,438	896	57	445	97	45	121	52	44	86	681
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,858	1,630	698	113	196	28	35	55	31	26	21	271
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,299	658	416	108	80	22	5	20	11	17	5	327
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	333	131	97	73	19	7	2	5	.....	5	.....	13
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	14,418	7,785	3,165	399	1,446	243	97	570	125	232	179	1,623
persons..	30,932	15,437	7,999	2,870	2,273	451	203	737	202	408	272	2,353
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	8,385	4,527	1,519	72	999	160	45	454	76	162	102	1,268
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,042	1,690	751	49	300	54	30	85	27	38	66	252
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,897	1,045	551	116	107	15	20	25	21	15	11	76
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	845	429	280	93	31	7	.....	6	1	17	.....	12
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	249	94	64	69	9	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	13
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	8,930	4,227	1,277	100	763	109	57	321	77	123	76	2,563
persons..	13,799	6,519	2,560	254	1,212	195	127	481	137	156	116	3,254
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,459	2,947	826	72	552	67	20	261	47	106	51	2,062
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,540	795	246	9	117	21	25	25	20	6	20	373
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	690	384	128	10	57	11	10	20	5	11	.....	111
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	209	88	64	5	36	10	1	15	5	.....	5	16
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	32	13	13	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	11,834	6,372	2,494	321	1,209	185	70	500	89	206	159	1,438
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,584	1,413	671	78	237	58	27	70	36	26	20	185
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,346	2,814	606	22	526	51	30	251	41	97	56	2,378
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	6,395	3,704	1,269	248	543	72	15	223	66	80	87	631
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	152	55	16	.....	55	.....	.....	35	.....	15	5	26
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	303	167	71	.....	30	.....	.....	20	5	5	.....	35
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	506	294	94	11	52	5	.....	30	11	1	5	55
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	2,044	1,196	412	50	175	20	.....	66	25	32	32	211
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	1,263	751	297	67	97	22	5	10	15	15	30	51
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	598	377	117	51	23	10	5	2	5	1	.....	30
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	353	232	56	24	6	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	35
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	71	39	10	9	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	78	42	23	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1,027	551	173	27	100	10	5	60	5	10	10	176
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,341	1,693	780	121	318	63	17	86	23	83	46	429
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	61	26	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	20
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	148	72	31	.....	20	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	25
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	176	107	28	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	804	386	209	16	83	5	10	31	10	22	5	110
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	656	361	145	36	58	21	.....	20	6	6	5	56
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	475	239	174	5	26	5	1	.....	.....	10	10	31
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	440	209	122	38	24	11	.....	.....	2	10	1	47
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	86	34	8	14	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	32	18	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	463	241	56	5	66	10	6	25	.....	20	5	95
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	6,280	3,005	1,330	121	805	80	51	403	78	116	77	1,019
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	117	66	21	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	20
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,233	717	194	18	169	8	10	61	20	45	25	135
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,694	774	404	24	290	21	25	166	16	36	26	202
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,430	677	326	30	162	25	15	100	6	10	6	235
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	801	358	170	35	42	6	.....	11	15	5	5	196
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	204	81	57	5	25	10	.....	5	10	.....	.....	36
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	32	21	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	81	30	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	688	281	138	7	107	10	1	60	11	10	15	155
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	6,822	3,441	1,070	90	443	127	52	131	25	62	46	1,778
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	334	229	47	2	21	5	.....	6	.....	5	5	35
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	876	516	108	2	50	10	.....	20	5	10	5	200
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,336	646	246	25	213	67	36	70	.....	20	20	206
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	2,484	1,300	409	42	128	40	16	30	10	22	10	605
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	529	219	157	17	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	131
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	188	107	25	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	636	254	65	1	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	311
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	26	11	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	234	92	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	179	67	7	.....	15	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	90
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	685	361	144	2	47	6	11	20	.....	5	5	131
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	477	206	40	.....	41	5	.....	25	1	5	5	190
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	61,579	28,062	8,094	457	8,092	659	247	3,374	507	2,520	785	16,874
dollars..	42,766,644	20,661,668	11,480,822	4,664,280	3,215,378	629,697	325,305	999,120	292,621	584,745	383,890	2,744,496
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	27,645	10,242	2,242	17	3,711	225	70	1,531	135	1,415	335	11,433
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	9,763	4,677	1,092	4	1,537	95	20	480	120	486	26	2,453
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	10,150	5,300	1,548	27	1,418	106	55	635	90	371	161	1,857
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	5,279	2,994	916	9	624	78	25	278	81	127	35	736
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5,006	2,871	1,161	93	556	92	55	173	52	93	91	325
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	3,736	1,978	1,135	307	246	63	22	61	29	34	37	70
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	43,056	18,362	4,470	50	6,281	391	115	2,618	361	2,216	580	13,893
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	25,423	9,390	2,117	21	3,545	225	60	1,440	120	1,390	310	10,350
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	8,103	3,871	950	3	1,326	70	20	596	110	425	105	1,953
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	6,519	3,452	885	5	1,031	66	30	445	65	310	115	1,146
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,154	1,179	355	.....	267	30	.....	111	50	56	20	353
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	718	405	130	9	86	.....	.....	21	15	25	20	88
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	139	65	33	12	26	.....	.....	5	1	10	10	3

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Con.

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>							Farms not classi- fied by tenure			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share		Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied
<b>Hired workers.</b>												
farms reporting..	1,071	331	232	1	235	20	15	125	10	40	25	272
persons.....	1,523	476	303	3	330	25	45	165	10	50	35	411
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	826	231	190	.....	185	15	5	105	10	35	15	220
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	156	75	31	.....	25	5	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	25
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	62	20	5	1	20	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10	16
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	22	5	6	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	16
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	581	161	162	1	150	20	15	80	5	25	5	107
persons..... farms reporting..	769	241	195	2	160	20	20	80	5	25	10	171
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	491	116	135	.....	140	20	10	80	5	25	.....	100
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	62	30	21	1	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	17	10	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	567	190	86	1	120	5	10	65	5	15	20	170
persons..... farms reporting..	754	235	108	1	170	5	25	85	5	25	25	740
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	441	150	70	1	90	5	.....	55	5	10	15	130
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	75	35	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	20
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	46	5	6	.....	20	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	504	141	146	.....	115	15	5	60	5	25	5	102
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	77	20	16	1	35	5	10	20	.....	.....	.....	5
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	490	170	70	.....	85	.....	.....	45	5	15	20	165
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.</b>												
farms reporting..	181	55	50	.....	40	5	.....	25	.....	10	.....	36
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	25	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	35	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	15	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	80	25	15	.....	20	.....	.....	15	.....	5	.....	20
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.</b>												
farms reporting..	146	40	41	.....	35	10	.....	10	.....	15	.....	30
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	15	.....	20	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	10	15	16	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	51	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	50	15	10	.....	15	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10
<b>Paid on a daily basis.</b>												
farms reporting..	448	145	122	1	125	5	10	70	10	10	20	55
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	96	25	20	1	40	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	10
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	117	30	42	.....	35	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	140	50	35	.....	35	5	5	25	.....	5	15	20
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	40	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	45	15	10	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.</b>												
farms reporting..	273	91	20	1	40	5	10	15	.....	5	.....	5
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	121
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	41	11	.....	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	10
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	130	40	15	.....	15	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	60
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	21	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.</b>												
farms reporting..	45	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	15
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	40	20	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.</b>												
farms reporting..	7,367	2,071	1,182	2	2,255	130	45	825	90	1,050	115	1,857
dollars.....	1,208,730	339,935	287,080	3,261	350,995	21,995	28,425	147,785	8,225	127,620	16,945	227,459
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	4,880	1,205	645	.....	1,440	70	15	500	50	725	80	1,590
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,261	505	185	.....	405	25	.....	150	30	190	10	165
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	281	91	85	.....	200	20	20	105	10	105	20	55
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	156	50	56	.....	70	10	.....	45	.....	15	.....	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	39	5	11	1	45	5	.....	20	.....	10	5	5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.</b>												
farms reporting..	6,461	1,805	960	1	2,040	110	30	715	85	1,010	90	1,655
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	4,645	1,135	615	.....	1,410	65	15	490	55	720	65	1,485
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,091	455	165	1	360	25	.....	130	25	170	10	110
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	560	165	140	.....	215	10	15	70	5	100	15	40
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	135	45	35	.....	40	10	.....	20	.....	10	.....	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	25	5	5	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Con.

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	19,693	10,268	3,539	420	1,737	274	112	696	156	289	210	3,729
persons..	43,208	21,480	10,256	3,121	3,155	621	285	1,053	329	514	353	5,196
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	10,931	5,511	1,474	70	1,047	125	35	515	62	202	108	2,829
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,361	2,363	865	57	420	92	45	111	52	44	76	656
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,796	1,610	693	112	176	28	30	45	31	21	21	205
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,277	653	410	108	75	22	.....	20	11	17	5	31
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	328	131	97	73	19	7	2	5	.....	5	.....	8
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	13,837	7,624	3,003	398	1,296	223	82	490	120	207	174	1,516
persons..	30,163	15,196	7,804	2,868	2,113	431	183	657	197	383	262	2,182
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,894	4,411	1,384	72	859	140	35	374	71	137	102	1,168
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,980	1,660	730	48	290	54	25	85	27	38	61	252
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,880	1,035	545	116	107	15	20	25	21	15	11	77
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	839	424	280	93	31	7	.....	6	1	17	.....	11
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	244	94	64	69	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	8,363	4,037	1,191	99	643	104	47	256	72	108	56	2,393
persons..	13,045	6,284	2,452	253	1,042	190	102	396	132	131	91	3,014
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,018	2,797	756	71	462	62	20	206	42	96	36	1,932
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,465	760	236	9	107	21	20	25	20	6	15	353
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	644	379	122	10	37	11	5	10	5	6	.....	96
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	204	88	64	5	36	10	1	15	5	.....	5	11
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	32	13	13	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	11,330	6,231	2,348	321	1,094	170	65	440	84	181	154	1,336
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,507	1,393	655	77	202	53	17	50	36	26	20	180
regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,856	2,644	536	22	441	51	30	206	36	82	36	2,213
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	6,214	3,649	1,219	248	503	67	15	198	66	70	87	595
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	137	45	16	.....	50	.....	.....	30	.....	15	5	26
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	278	167	56	.....	25	.....	.....	20	5	.....	.....	30
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	496	294	94	.....	47	5	.....	25	11	1	.....	50
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	2,009	1,181	397	50	175	20	.....	66	25	32	32	206
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	1,248	746	292	67	92	17	5	10	15	15	30	51
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	597	377	117	51	23	10	5	2	5	1	.....	29
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	353	232	56	24	6	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	35
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	71	39	10	9	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	78	42	23	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	947	526	158	27	80	10	5	45	5	5	10	156
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,195	1,653	739	121	283	53	17	76	23	68	46	399
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	61	26	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	20
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	133	72	21	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	166	97	28	1	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	25
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	753	371	193	16	78	5	10	26	10	22	5	35
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	646	361	145	36	53	21	.....	15	6	6	5	95
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	465	239	169	5	21	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	440	209	122	38	24	11	.....	.....	2	5	10	31
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	86	34	8	14	20	10	.....	.....	.....	10	1	47
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	32	18	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	413	226	46	5	51	.....	6	25	.....	15	5	85
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	5,832	2,860	1,208	120	680	75	41	333	68	106	57	964
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	112	66	16	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	20
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,137	692	174	17	129	8	10	36	10	45	20	125
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,577	744	362	24	255	21	20	156	16	31	11	192
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,290	627	291	30	127	20	10	75	6	10	6	215
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	761	338	160	35	42	6	.....	11	15	5	5	186
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	199	76	57	5	25	10	.....	5	10	.....	.....	36
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	32	21	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	81	30	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	643	266	128	7	92	10	1	50	11	5	15	150
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	6,549	3,350	1,050	89	403	122	42	116	25	57	41	1,657
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	333	229	47	1	21	5	.....	6	.....	5	5	35
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	856	506	108	5	45	10	.....	15	5	10	5	195
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,295	635	246	25	193	62	36	65	.....	15	15	196
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	2,354	1,260	394	42	113	40	6	25	10	22	10	545
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	509	214	157	17	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	167	97	20	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	611	239	65	1	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	301
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	26	11	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	234	92	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	164	67	7	.....	15	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	75
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	640	351	134	2	37	6	11	10	.....	5	5	116
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	437	186	40	.....	36	5	.....	20	1	5	5	175
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	54,212	25,991	6,912	455	5,837	529	202	2,549	417	1,470	670	15,017
dollars..	41,557,916	20,321,733	11,193,742	4,661,019	2,864,383	607,702	296,880	851,335	284,396	457,125	366,945	2,517,037
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	22,765	9,037	1,597	17	2,271	155	55	1,031	85	690	255	9,843
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	8,502	4,172	907	3	1,132	70	20	546	90	290	116	2,288
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	9,400	5,085	1,348	27	1,138	86	35	538	80	266	141	1,802
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	4,998	2,903	831	9	554	68	25	233	81	112	35	701
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	4,850	2,821	1,105	93	511	87	50	153	52	83	86	320
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	3,697	1,973	1,124	306	231	63	17	56	29	29	37	63
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	36,595	16,557	3,510	49	4,241	281	85	1,903	276	1,206	490	12,238
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	20,778	8,255	1,502	21	2,135	160	45	950	65	670	245	8,865
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	7,012	3,416	785	2	966	45	20	466	85	255	95	1,843
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	5,959	3,287	745	5	816	56	15	375	60	210	100	1,106
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,019	1,134	320	.....	227	20	.....	91	50	46	20	338
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	693	400	125	9	76	.....	.....	16	15	20	20	83
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	134	65	33	12	21	.....	.....	5	1	5	10	3

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,213	1,037	4,627	591	502	1,133	4,467
..... persons..	8,948	1,839	9,990	1,327	734	2,226	7,653
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,223	693	2,297	299	355	653	3,236
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	795	212	1,170	128	112	238	754
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	729	89	790	125	23	178	315
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	385	23	321	27	12	54	105
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	81	20	49	12	.....	10	56
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	2,810	741	3,599	427	336	750	1,948
..... persons..	7,554	1,226	7,413	786	449	1,337	3,939
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,112	548	1,966	239	276	458	1,370
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	742	129	833	96	44	174	330
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	581	32	554	83	6	89	138
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	308	19	207	8	10	26	61
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	67	13	39	1	.....	3	49
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	873	441	1,726	295	220	521	2,769
..... persons..	1,394	613	2,577	541	285	889	3,714
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	592	366	1,197	203	171	315	2,189
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	193	43	333	25	37	143	401
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	67	26	176	51	11	45	143
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	.....	17	15	1	17	33
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	6	6	3	1	.....	1	3
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,340	596	2,901	296	282	612	1,698
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	470	145	698	131	54	138	250
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	403	296	1,028	164	166	383	2,519
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,799	248	1,798	123	140	292	768
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	6	5	20	5	10	10	26
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	55	7	55	.....	15	20	45
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	55	10	171	25	10	32	70
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	403	97	702	51	52	100	235
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	495	59	369	21	38	59	70
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	119	19	129	.....	10	27	47
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	34	27	81	5	.....	2	54
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	37	2	9	.....	.....	.....	16
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	45	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	240	22	250	16	5	42	194
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	694	275	660	95	53	153	596
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	6	5	5	.....	.....	5	25
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	17	5	21	.....	5	5	35
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	10	15	39	15	5	7	40
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	153	55	145	5	15	38	132
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	157	46	172	21	16	27	68
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	109	52	130	23	5	27	53
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	132	48	74	10	1	12	83
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	27	11	13	.....	.....	.....	27
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	11	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	72	33	61	21	6	32	121
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	584	264	1,275	228	107	416	1,111
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	20	.....	42	5	.....	5	20
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	84	60	339	11	26	94	151
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	163	56	293	88	20	114	208
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	152	40	230	52	30	79	252
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	76	57	183	36	21	42	216
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	25	10	47	10	.....	25	47
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	11
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	6	10	5	.....	.....	.....	35
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	58	26	136	26	10	52	171
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	859	352	1,614	205	214	401	1,940
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	57	.....	137	.....	.....	35	60
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	162	26	266	15	41	60	205
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	139	33	299	86	26	73	243
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	336	131	570	68	95	159	683
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	71	49	136	15	31	18	146
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	36	25	.....	.....	30	61
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	53	45	103	11	11	25	321
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	1	15	.....	.....	.....	5
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	15	15	27	.....	10	.....	146
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	11	16	36	.....	.....	1	90
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	107	40	124	21	10	36	157
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	50	5	71	10	15	20	205
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	5,794	2,994	9,130	1,086	1,625	3,299	17,652
..... dollars..	10,109,837	1,863,460	8,323,376	1,269,588	563,978	1,724,156	5,393,868
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,510	1,196	2,419	271	740	1,317	11,713
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	666	430	1,312	151	236	573	2,515
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	903	567	1,862	141	353	562	1,979
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	543	321	1,263	173	161	383	810
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	883	358	1,352	204	113	327	428
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,289	122	922	146	22	137	207
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	2,723	2,077	4,860	531	1,149	2,263	14,270
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,385	1,101	2,168	245	665	1,211	10,575
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	516	390	1,059	115	186	467	1,990
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	515	387	1,037	75	227	361	1,217
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	206	126	423	30	66	166	378
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	77	70	135	65	5	52	104
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	24	3	38	1	.....	6	6

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	20,764	16,763	1,264	3,282	3,539
persons.....	44,731	39,124	9,892	9,134	7,073
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	11,757	8,708	122	901	1,746
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,517	3,836	132	943	935
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,858	2,637	275	947	637
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,299	1,262	471	456	213
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	333	320	264	35	8
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	14,418	12,795	1,235	3,103	3,041
persons.....	30,932	28,579	8,592	7,664	5,148
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	8,385	7,117	159	1,038	1,779
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,042	2,790	157	897	793
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,897	1,819	262	863	395
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	845	833	447	282	73
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	249	236	210	23	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	8,930	6,367	352	777	1,081
persons.....	13,799	10,545	1,300	1,470	1,925
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,459	4,397	153	464	649
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,540	1,167	80	151	252
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	690	579	60	123	123
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	209	193	45	34	52
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	32	31	14	5	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,834	10,396	912	2,505	2,458
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,584	2,399	323	598	583
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,346	3,968	29	179	498
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	6,395	5,764	674	1,581	1,285
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	152	126	.....	6	35
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	303	268	2	10	70
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	506	451	2	53	93
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	2,044	1,833	145	493	446
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	1,263	1,212	191	462	277
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	598	568	150	188	102
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	353	318	97	121	49
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	71	63	29	26	2
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	78	74	18	30	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	1,027	851	40	192	201
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,341	2,912	471	804	632
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	61	41	1	5	10
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	148	123	2	16	30
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	176	141	1	16	37
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	804	694	37	209	192
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	656	600	124	134	135
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	475	444	80	162	52
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	440	393	139	148	66
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	86	76	24	36	10
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	32	32	27	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	463	368	36	78	95
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	6,280	5,261	347	984	1,017
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	117	97	2	10	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,233	1,098	22	168	219
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,694	1,492	113	274	320
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,430	1,195	103	224	252
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	801	605	67	151	79
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	204	168	8	40	40
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	32	27	6	16	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	81	46	1	15	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	688	533	25	86	97
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	6,822	5,044	330	808	1,028
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	334	299	10	33	73
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	876	676	30	89	111
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,336	1,130	53	247	298
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	2,484	1,879	132	288	406
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	529	398	64	70	61
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	188	134	7	1	16
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	636	325	25	48	32
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	26	21	1	5	5
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	234	93	7	10	10
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	179	89	1	17	16
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	685	554	55	102	81
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	477	287	6	21	45
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	61,579	44,705	1,433	3,749	5,748
dollars.....	42,766,644	40,022,148	14,360,801	10,409,522	6,055,657
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	27,645	16,212	41	112	555
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	9,763	7,310	20	113	564
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	10,150	8,293	62	305	1,304
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	5,279	4,543	44	407	1,149
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,006	4,681	237	1,180	1,591
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,736	3,666	1,029	1,632	585
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	43,056	29,163	191	594	2,368
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	25,423	15,073	41	85	465
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	8,103	6,150	15	87	448
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	6,519	5,373	41	155	815
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,154	1,801	25	132	399
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	718	630	42	96	214
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	139	136	27	39	27



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	20,764	581	1,254	1,251	1,554	1,703	2,628	2,072	1,894	1,323	3,845	1,987	672
persons..	44,731	877	1,679	1,723	2,280	2,527	4,084	3,498	3,429	2,397	9,188	7,584	5,465
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	11,757	460	1,015	990	1,135	1,202	1,791	1,330	1,025	680	1,615	438	76
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,007	121	239	261	419	501	837	742	869	643	2,230	1,549	596
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	14,418	226	534	536	794	948	1,727	1,387	1,428	1,068	3,253	1,876	641
persons..	30,932	442	719	723	1,013	1,272	2,398	2,113	2,369	1,761	6,992	6,314	4,816
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	8,930	380	802	770	917	876	1,196	910	697	416	1,180	609	177
persons..	13,799	435	960	1,000	1,267	1,255	1,686	1,385	1,060	636	2,196	1,270	649
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	6,395	51	180	135	247	306	657	616	632	515	1,670	979	407
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	311	5	25	5	15	10	50	30	40	15	74	21	21
House only.....farms reporting..	1,449	.....	25	25	31	50	141	90	105	130	466	247	139
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,341	35	65	45	105	120	195	160	155	90	255	90	26
Other only.....farms reporting..	244	.....	15	5	10	10	35	30	20	30	50	35	4
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,468	11	20	35	46	75	166	241	267	190	694	534	189
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	236	.....	20	10	25	15	15	30	20	30	45	16	10
No report.....farms..	346	.....	10	10	15	26	55	35	25	30	86	36	18
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,341	115	189	156	146	221	337	270	281	201	716	546	163
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	624	35	51	50	20	30	87	80	46	30	76	87	32
House only.....farms reporting..	640	10	5	10	20	35	60	35	55	16	199	150	45
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	787	30	70	40	70	95	90	80	55	45	126	73	13
Other only.....farms reporting..	168	.....	5	5	5	15	10	5	25	15	56	24	3
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	650	5	16	16	10	20	45	50	60	55	173	148	52
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	66	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	15	10	5	15	1
No report.....farms..	406	30	42	30	16	26	40	20	25	30	81	49	17
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	6,280	111	337	400	505	507	840	636	581	312	1,171	660	220
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,818	46	166	145	180	165	250	165	161	70	279	141	50
House only.....farms reporting..	812	.....	10	15	45	36	100	75	95	61	165	160	50
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,222	10	60	85	100	150	165	145	130	80	215	61	21
Other only.....farms reporting..	555	15	35	45	30	45	60	55	55	10	136	55	14
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	599	10	.....	5	15	.....	85	61	70	15	169	125	44
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	76	.....	10	.....	.....	5	15	10	5	.....	15	15	1
No report.....farms..	1,198	30	56	105	135	106	165	125	65	76	192	103	40
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	6,822	295	480	500	642	666	821	675	590	431	1,066	483	173
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	2,621	130	240	245	251	285	365	265	185	136	330	142	47
House only.....farms reporting..	788	.....	15	50	71	65	76	70	115	60	129	86	51
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	524	10	20	40	70	60	65	70	35	30	105	15	4
Other only.....farms reporting..	384	20	20	25	40	45	45	30	30	35	55	31	8
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	657	.....	.....	5	60	70	45	55	40	70	186	94	32
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	.....
No report.....farms..	1,823	135	185	135	145	141	225	185	180	95	256	110	31
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	685	25	65	20	75	45	80	85	85	26	101	63	15
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	161	20	20	.....	20	5	25	20	25	11	10	1	4
House only.....farms reporting..	79	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10	15	5	.....	10	25	4
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	92	5	10	5	10	10	.....	20	20	.....	.....	10	2
Other only.....farms reporting..	40	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	10	5	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	78	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	5	10	5	30	7	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	225	.....	20	5	35	20	35	15	25	10	41	15	4
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	477	15	65	55	20	60	120	50	30	5	45	11	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	20,764	10,599	3,771	421	1,972	294	127	821	166	329	235	4,001
persons..	44,731	21,956	10,559	3,124	3,485	646	330	1,218	339	564	388	5,607
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	11,757	5,742	1,664	70	1,232	140	40	620	72	237	123	3,049
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,007	4,857	2,107	351	740	154	87	201	94	92	112	952
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	14,418	7,785	3,165	399	1,446	243	97	570	125	232	179	1,623
persons..	30,932	15,437	7,999	2,870	2,273	451	203	737	202	408	272	2,353
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	8,930	4,227	1,277	100	763	109	57	321	77	123	76	2,563
persons..	13,799	6,519	2,560	254	1,212	195	127	481	137	156	116	3,254
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	6,395	3,704	1,269	248	543	72	15	223	66	80	87	631
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	311	145	70	8	27	10	.....	2	5	5	5	61
House only.....farms reporting..	1,449	856	292	96	112	31	5	25	5	26	20	93
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,341	755	237	1	165	16	.....	86	31	16	16	183
Other only.....farms reporting..	244	107	51	1	20	.....	.....	5	.....	15	.....	65
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,468	1,548	509	126	138	15	5	50	20	7	41	147
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	236	101	46	2	56	.....	.....	45	5	1	5	31
No report.....farms..	346	192	64	14	25	.....	5	10	.....	10	.....	51
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,341	1,693	780	121	318	63	17	86	23	83	46	429
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	624	281	136	48	72	17	.....	20	.....	20	15	87
House only.....farms reporting..	640	293	200	34	67	16	11	20	10	10	.....	46
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	787	411	131	8	101	15	5	25	10	26	20	136
Other only.....farms reporting..	168	72	55	1	15	.....	.....	5	.....	5	5	25
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	650	367	161	19	48	15	1	11	3	17	1	55
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	66	21	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
No report.....farms..	406	248	82	6	15	.....	.....	5	.....	5	5	55
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	6,280	3,005	1,330	121	805	80	51	403	78	116	77	1,019
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	1,818	808	354	32	186	26	20	100	10	20	10	438
House only.....farms reporting..	812	402	221	32	102	2	.....	65	5	20	10	55
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,222	629	219	2	222	10	15	101	31	40	25	150
Other only.....farms reporting..	555	242	122	11	75	10	10	30	10	10	5	105
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	599	340	173	19	37	1	1	11	2	16	6	30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	76	46	20	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	1,198	538	221	25	178	31	5	96	15	10	21	236
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	6,822	3,441	1,070	90	443	127	52	131	25	62	46	1,778
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	2,621	1,189	394	35	154	51	30	41	10	11	11	849
House only.....farms reporting..	788	493	149	19	67	10	11	25	5	11	5	60
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	524	292	56	5	40	10	.....	10	.....	15	5	131
Other only.....farms reporting..	384	176	77	1	35	5	5	10	5	5	5	95
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	657	430	120	9	31	15	6	.....	.....	5	5	67
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,823	836	274	21	116	36	.....	45	5	15	15	576
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	685	361	144	2	47	6	11	20	.....	5	5	131
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	161	63	41	1	11	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	45
House only.....farms reporting..	79	52	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	92	56	16	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	40	35	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	78	21	26	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	225	134	40	.....	20	5	5	.....	.....	5	5	31
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	477	206	40	.....	41	5	.....	25	1	5	5	190

<sup>1</sup> Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."  
 891351 O - 52 - 5 (Prt. 8)

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,071	331	232	1	235	20	15	125	10	40	25	272
persons..	1,523	476	303	3	330	25	45	165	10	50	35	411
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	826	231	190	.....	185	15	5	105	10	35	15	220
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	245	100	42	1	50	5	10	20	.....	5	10	52
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	581	161	162	1	150	20	15	80	5	25	5	107
persons..	769	241	195	2	160	20	20	80	5	25	10	171
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	567	190	86	1	120	5	10	65	5	15	20	170
persons..	754	235	108	1	170	5	25	85	5	25	25	240
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	181	55	50	.....	40	5	.....	25	.....	10	.....	36
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	76	25	25	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	21
Other only.....farms reporting..	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	30	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	5	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	15	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	146	40	41	.....	35	10	.....	10	.....	15	.....	30
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	36	5	11	.....	15	.....	.....	10	.....	5	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	90	30	20	.....	20	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	448	145	122	1	125	5	10	70	10	10	20	55
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	151	50	51	.....	25	.....	5	20	.....	.....	.....	25
House only.....farms reporting..	25	10	10	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	132	35	36	1	55	5	.....	25	10	10	5	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	55	20	.....	.....	20	.....	5	10	.....	.....	5	15
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	75	25	20	.....	20	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10	10
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	273	91	20	1	40	5	10	15	.....	5	5	121
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	146	35	20	.....	20	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	71
House only.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	45	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	17	11	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	45	.....	.....	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	35
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	45	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	15
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	30	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	40	20	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	19,693	10,268	3,539	420	1,737	274	112	696	156	289	210	3,729
persons..	43,208	21,480	10,256	3,121	3,155	621	285	1,053	329	514	353	5,196
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	10,931	5,511	1,474	70	1,047	125	35	515	62	202	108	2,829
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,762	4,757	2,065	350	690	149	77	181	94	87	102	900
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	13,837	7,624	3,003	398	1,296	223	82	490	120	207	174	1,516
persons..	30,163	15,196	7,804	2,868	2,113	431	183	657	197	383	262	2,182
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	8,363	4,037	1,191	99	643	104	47	256	72	108	56	2,393
persons..	13,045	6,284	2,452	253	1,042	190	102	396	132	131	91	3,014
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	6,214	3,649	1,219	248	503	67	15	198	66	70	87	595
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	301	145	70	8	22	5		2	5	5	5	56
House only.....farms reporting..	1,439	851	292	96	107	31	5	20	5	26	20	93
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,265	730	212	1	160	16		81	31	16	16	162
Other only.....farms reporting..	229	102	51	1	20			5		15		55
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,438	1,533	499	126	133	15	5	50	20	2	41	147
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	211	96	36	2	46			35	5	1	5	31
No report.....farms..	331	192	59	14	15		5	5		5		51
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,195	1,653	739	121	283	53	17	76	23	68	46	399
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	588	276	125	48	57	17		10		15	15	82
House only.....farms reporting..	635	293	200	34	67	16	11	20	10	10		41
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	697	381	111	2	81	5	5	25	10	16	20	116
Other only.....farms reporting..	163	72	50	1	15			5		5	5	25
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	645	367	156	19	48	15	1	11	3	17	1	55
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	66	21	15	5								25
No report.....farms..	401	243	82	6	15			5		5	5	55
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	5,832	2,060	1,208	120	680	75	41	333	68	106	57	964
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	1,667	758	303	32	161	26	15	80	10	20	10	413
House only.....farms reporting..	787	392	211	32	97	2		60	5	20	10	55
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,090	594	183	1	167	5	15	76	21	30	20	145
Other only.....farms reporting..	500	222	122	11	55	10	5	20	10	10		90
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	599	340	173	19	37	1	1	11	2	16	6	30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	66	41	15		5				5			5
No report.....farms..	1,123	513	201	25	158	31	5	86	15	10	11	225
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	6,549	3,350	1,050	89	408	122	42	116	25	57	41	1,657
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	2,475	1,154	374	35	134	51	20	31	10	11	11	778
House only.....farms reporting..	778	493	149	19	57	10	11	25	5	6		60
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	479	257	56	5	40	10		10		15	5	121
Other only.....farms reporting..	367	165	77		35	5	5	10	5	5	5	90
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	647	420	120	9	31	15	6			5	5	67
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	25										
No report.....farms..	1,778	836	274	21	106	31		40	5	15	15	541
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	640	351	134	2	37	6	11	10		5	5	116
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	156	63	41	1	6	1	5					45
House only.....farms reporting..	79	52	16	1								10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	87	56	16									15
Other only.....farms reporting..	40	35			5			5				
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	78	21	26		1		1					30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5				5			5				
No report.....farms..	195	124	35		20	5	5			5	5	16
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	437	186	40		36	5		20	1	5	5	175

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	20,764	684	6	3,676	288	540	3,213	1,037	4,627	591	502	1,133	4,467
persons..	44,731	1,346	10	6,391	1,550	2,717	8,948	1,839	9,990	1,327	734	2,226	7,653
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	11,757	331	5	2,349	150	166	1,223	693	2,297	299	355	653	3,236
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,007	353	1	1,327	138	374	1,990	344	2,330	292	147	480	1,231
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	14,418	572	1	2,558	223	453	2,810	741	3,599	427	336	750	1,940
persons..	30,932	922	5	4,045	923	2,333	7,554	1,226	7,413	786	449	1,337	3,939
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	8,930	246	5	1,501	124	209	873	441	1,726	295	220	521	2,769
persons..	13,799	424	5	2,346	627	384	1,394	613	2,577	541	285	889	3,714
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	6,395	180	1	829	26	191	1,799	248	1,798	123	140	292	768
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	311	14	.....	25	21	5	98	16	44	10	10	.....	68
House only.....farms reporting..	1,449	47	.....	127	.....	60	454	53	464	26	31	69	118
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,341	41	.....	345	5	12	268	55	248	40	45	73	209
Other only.....farms reporting..	244	15	1	47	.....	5	30	5	56	.....	10	5	70
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,468	37	.....	150	.....	99	798	114	844	41	38	135	212
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	236	6	.....	90	.....	.....	57	5	35	.....	6	5	32
No report.....farms..	346	20	.....	45	.....	10	94	.....	107	6	.....	5	59
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,341	145	10	499	59	102	694	275	660	95	53	153	596
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	624	28	5	83	14	14	74	75	152	21	12	6	140
House only.....farms reporting..	640	27	.....	93	29	23	189	23	142	11	15	32	56
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	787	41	5	162	.....	10	145	95	96	31	10	31	161
Other only.....farms reporting..	168	10	.....	30	1	10	38	10	28	.....	.....	11	30
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	650	28	.....	74	9	25	160	34	156	17	10	63	74
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	66	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	10	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	30
No report.....farms..	406	11	.....	42	6	20	78	38	75	15	6	10	105
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	6,280	285	1	1,805	101	103	584	264	1,275	228	107	416	1,111
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,818	123	.....	452	27	21	153	77	299	62	30	94	480
House only.....farms reporting..	812	62	.....	234	25	15	82	21	184	48	26	58	57
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,222	41	.....	476	10	15	92	55	235	41	15	91	151
Other only.....farms reporting..	555	5	1	150	.....	5	83	40	95	11	15	30	120
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	599	25	.....	168	11	16	59	10	201	36	1	37	35
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	76	5	.....	21	5	.....	10	5	15	.....	5	5	5
No report.....farms..	1,198	24	.....	304	23	31	105	56	246	30	15	101	263
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	6,822	164	.....	632	129	312	859	352	1,614	205	214	401	1,940
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	2,621	93	.....	192	39	133	260	167	510	86	77	140	924
House only.....farms reporting..	788	9	.....	135	28	42	106	16	243	46	27	64	72
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	524	5	.....	41	5	10	91	10	155	15	20	36	136
Other only.....farms reporting..	384	2	.....	60	15	11	37	25	79	20	10	20	105
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	657	5	.....	66	16	61	133	21	233	12	15	26	69
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,823	50	.....	138	26	55	227	113	374	26	65	115	634
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	685	25	.....	145	20	.....	107	40	124	21	10	36	157
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	161	5	.....	40	2	.....	11	5	42	.....	.....	6	50
House only.....farms reporting..	79	10	.....	5	2	.....	26	.....	1	10	5	10	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	92	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	11	15	11	.....	5	5	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	40	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	78	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	15	.....	10	1	.....	10	41
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	225	10	.....	60	15	.....	39	.....	50	5	.....	5	41
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	477	5	.....	81	10	5	50	5	71	10	15	20	205

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms							Other farms		
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	20,764	16,763	1,264	3,282	3,539	4,014	3,376	1,288	2,186	1,765	50
persons..	44,731	39,124	9,892	9,134	7,073	6,167	5,209	1,649	3,059	2,149	399
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	11,757	8,708	122	901	1,746	2,648	2,238	1,053	1,571	1,463	15
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	9,007	8,055	1,142	2,381	1,793	1,366	1,138	235	615	302	35
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	14,418	12,795	1,235	3,103	3,041	2,892	1,918	606	968	615	40
persons..	30,932	28,579	8,592	7,664	5,148	3,964	2,477	734	1,226	757	370
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	8,930	6,367	352	777	1,081	1,541	1,874	742	1,349	1,201	13
persons..	13,799	10,545	1,300	1,470	1,925	2,203	2,732	915	1,833	1,392	29
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	6,395	5,764	674	1,591	1,285	1,155	820	249	377	232	22
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	311	250	19	73	73	44	31	10	36	21	4
House only..... farms reporting..	1,449	1,356	184	407	292	267	153	53	71	21	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	1,341	1,158	25	199	243	357	264	70	85	95	3
Other only..... farms reporting..	244	179	16	20	51	51	21	20	45	20	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	2,468	2,321	387	788	508	324	269	45	100	40	7
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	236	205	17	36	56	55	26	15	25	5	1
No report..... farms..	346	295	26	58	62	57	56	36	15	30	6
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,341	2,912	471	804	632	534	366	105	190	227	12
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	624	537	108	99	119	104	87	20	40	46	1
House only..... farms reporting..	640	594	117	195	112	78	87	5	20	25	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	787	651	43	141	151	156	120	40	65	71	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	168	143	14	67	36	15	6	5	.....	25	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	650	595	135	183	111	121	40	5	35	15	5
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	66	41	.....	16	5	20	.....	.....	5	20	.....
No report..... farms..	406	351	54	103	98	40	26	30	25	25	5
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	6,280	5,261	347	984	1,017	1,302	1,202	409	622	396	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	1,818	1,380	68	213	226	325	417	131	267	170	1
House only..... farms reporting..	812	757	86	189	204	146	111	21	35	20	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	1,222	1,072	22	105	186	394	255	110	90	60	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	555	450	32	103	122	61	107	25	60	45	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	599	569	76	199	118	120	51	5	25	5	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	76	71	.....	10	15	16	25	5	5	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	1,198	962	63	165	146	240	236	112	140	96	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	6,822	5,044	330	808	1,028	1,236	1,161	481	977	780	21
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	2,621	1,772	103	265	284	433	522	165	440	400	9
House only..... farms reporting..	788	728	76	181	149	164	103	55	40	20	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	524	393	5	47	105	86	95	55	81	50	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	384	289	2	44	71	67	55	50	40	40	5
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	657	590	56	94	174	174	76	16	50	15	2
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	25	25	.....	.....	10	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	1,823	1,247	88	177	235	307	305	135	316	255	5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	685	554	55	102	81	166	110	40	56	75	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	161	116	5	31	15	25	25	15	10	35	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	79	69	18	10	16	15	5	5	5	5	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	92	77	1	11	.....	50	15	.....	10	5	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	40	40	.....	10	10	5	10	5	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	78	48	7	5	15	16	5	.....	10	20	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	10	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	225	194	19	35	25	50	50	15	21	10	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	477	287	6	21	45	70	75	70	75	115	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than <sup>1</sup> —
	Percent
25.....	40
50.....	29
100.....	20
250.....	13
500.....	9.0
1,000.....	6.5
2,500.....	4.0
5,000.....	2.9
10,000.....	2.0
25,000.....	1.3
50,000.....	.90
100,000.....	.65
250,000.....	.40

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than <sup>1</sup> —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	Percent
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	Percent
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	Percent
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	Percent
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	Percent
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	Percent
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	Percent
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	Percent
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	Percent
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	Percent
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	Percent
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	Percent
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	Percent

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY,

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																
	Total	Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups				
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop and livestock
<b>FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>																	
1 Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	2	3	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3
2 Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	4
3 Land in farms, average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	4	2	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	3
4 Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	3	4	3	3	2	5	3	3	2	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	3
5 Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	2	3	2	2	2	4	4	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
6 Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	4	2	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
7 Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
8 Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
9 Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
10 Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>																	
12 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
13 Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15 Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>FARM LABOR</b>																	
18 Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
19 Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
20 Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
21 Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22 Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23 Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>																	
24 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	5	4	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5
25 Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	6	5	5	5	5	6	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	4	5
26 Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	5	5	6	6	7	5	5	4	6	5	5	4	6	5	4	6
27 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	5	3	5	5	6	6	5	6	4	5	4	3	3	5	4	4	4
28 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4
29 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>																	
30 All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	5	6	4	4	4	6	4	4	1	1	1	4	4	4	3	4	4
31 All crops sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	4
32 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
33 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
34 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	4
35 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
36 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	5	7	6	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	3	5
37 Forest products sold.....dollars..	5	5	4	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>																	
38 Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
39 Cattle and calves.....number..	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	4
40 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4
41 Milk cows.....number..	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	4
42 Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	5
43 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	5	5	4
44 Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	5	5	7	6	5	4	5	6	3	4	5	5	4	5
45 Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	6	6	6	6	5	7	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	5
46 Cattle and calves sold.....number..	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4
47 Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>																	
48 Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2
49 Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2
50 bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3
51 bushels sold.....bushels..	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
52 Wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
53 bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
54 bushels sold.....bushels..	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
55 Tobacco harvested.....acres..	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
56 pounds harvested.....pounds..	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
57 value of sales.....dollars..	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
58 land from which hay was cut.....acres..	3	2	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>The State-Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand</b>																	
Item	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99			
59 Chickens on hand.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1				
60 Chickens sold.....number..	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	6	6	6				
61 Eggs sold.....dozens..	6	6	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	6				
<b>The State-Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows</b>																	
Item	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over									
62 Cows milked yesterday.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									
63 All dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	1									
64 Whole milk sold.....pounds..	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3									
65 dollars.....dollars..	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3									
66 Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									
67 dollars.....dollars..	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									

<sup>1</sup>For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.

ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950<sup>1</sup>

Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																																		
Economic Areas 1, 2, 3 and A, 4, 5 and B, and 6 and C														Economic Areas 7, 8 and 9, 10, and 11 and D																				
Size groups				Tenure groups				Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups				Size groups				Tenure groups				Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups						
Total	Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general-pri-marily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock, and general-primarily livestock, and crop and livestock	Total	Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general-pri-marily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock, and general-primarily livestock, and crop and livestock	
1	1	1	1	1	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	1
2	2	2	2	2	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
4	4	4	4	4	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
5	5	5	5	5	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
6	6	6	6	6	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
7	7	7	7	7	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
8	8	8	8	8	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
9	9	9	9	9	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
10	10	10	10	10	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
11	11	11	11	11	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
12	12	12	12	12	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
13	13	13	13	13	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
14	14	14	14	14	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
15	15	15	15	15	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
16	16	16	16	16	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
17	17	17	17	17	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
18	18	18	18	18	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
19	19	19	19	19	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
20	20	20	20	20	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
21	21	21	21	21	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
22	22	22	22	22	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
23	23	23	23	23	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
24	24	24	24	24	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
25	25	25	25	25	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
26	26	26	26	26	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
27	27	27	27	27	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
28	28	28	28	28	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
29	29	29	29	29	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
30	30	30	30	30	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
31	31	31	31	31	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
32	32	32	32	32	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
33	33	33	33	33	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
34	34	34	34	34	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
35	35	35	35	35	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
36	36	36	36	36	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
37	37	37	37	37	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
38	38	38	38	38	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
39	39	39	39	39	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
40	40	40	40	40	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
41	41	41	41	41	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
42	42	42	42	42	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
43	43	43	43	43	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
44	44	44	44	44	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
45	45	45	45	45	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
46	46	46	46	46	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
47	47	47	47	47	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
48	48	48	48	48	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
49	49	49	49	49	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
50	50	50	50	50	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
51	51	51	51	51	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
52	52	52	52	52	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
53	53	53	53	53	3	3	x	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	4	x	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
54	54	54	54	54	3	3	x	2																										