

WEST VIRGINIA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(325)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text).	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	81,434	97,600	99,282	104,747	82,641	90,380	87,289
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	15,411,200	15,417,600	15,417,600	15,374,080	15,374,080	15,374,080	15,374,080
Proportion in farms.....percent..	53.3	56.6	57.8	61.3	57.3	58.4	62.2
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	72,863	82,796	76,325	77,133	66,573	74,943	72,101
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	7,107,493	7,190,365	6,748,412	7,011,381	6,789,309	7,286,278	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	13,633	18,785	27,362	35,173	21,339	19,515	19,979
Land in farms.....acres..	1,131,037	1,352,804	2,002,940	2,181,764	1,756,075	1,482,378	(*)
Land in farms.....acres..	218	417	378	593	721	662	1,090
Average size of farm.....acres..	116,430	176,410	157,451	230,510	256,964	211,191	356,083
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	8,214,626	8,719,579	8,908,803	9,423,655	8,802,348	8,979,847	9,569,790
Land in farms according to use: ²	100.9	89.3	89.7	90.0	106.5	99.4	109.6
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,852	3,494	2,718	2,269	4,138	3,941	4,706
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	59.31	30.29	30.29	25.22	38.85	39.66	42.93
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	71,152	90,964	95,022	101,676	79,100	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	1,218,239	1,489,919	1,564,754	1,710,475	1,655,380	1,676,570	1,891,515
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	35,108	47,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	16,186	19,323	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	8,451	9,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	7,001	8,462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	3,412	4,582	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	805	1,030	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	189	198	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	168	173	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	14	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	7	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	28,553	13,574	62,727	56,841	53,832	54,464	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	786,227	3,311,622	2,033,299	1,642,885	1,717,957	1,726,130	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	349,515	171,530	263,001	217,415	251,914	244,569	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	34,899	32,675	(*)	43,270	32,886	26,778	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,206,421	1,099,848	(*)	1,430,822	1,120,611	905,058	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	40,661	49,308	(*)	50,109	44,489	50,483	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,990,494	2,126,628	(*)	2,139,329	2,007,939	2,263,565	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	47,630	71,092	(*)	47,698	38,035	40,078	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,325,744	3,243,927	(*)	1,879,467	1,672,105	1,672,105	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	73,031	82,290	(**)	74,574	61,354	(*)	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	338,286	276,105	(**)	403,262	376,442	506,691	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	76,310	92,971	97,991	97,991	376,442	506,691	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,353,681	1,973,071	3,861,054	3,570,775	3,625,251	3,647,269	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	71,594	85,107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	4,319,092	4,655,397	(*)	4,953,174	4,510,673	4,288,452	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	60,982	67,976	71,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	3,196,915	3,226,476	2,994,336	3,570,151	3,128,550	3,168,623	3,449,444
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	9	11	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	40	42	270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable.
¹ Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.
² In the preceding calendar year.
³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁴ Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	81,434	97,600	99,282	104,747	82,641	90,380	87,289
Under 10 acres.....number..	8,811	14,964	13,354	13,236	5,420	6,777	4,654
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,034	2,132	958	131	426	182	201
3 to 9 acres.....number..	7,777	12,832	12,396	13,105	4,994	6,595	4,453
10 to 29 acres.....number..	13,667	17,085	17,601	17,912	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	9,741	9,809	5,944	6,923	5,736
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	7,860	8,103	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	21,438	22,539	16,755	19,544	18,155
50 to 99 acres.....number..	11,049	12,733	13,578	14,436	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	20,950	23,800	25,314	27,560	23,990	26,228	25,587
175 to 259 acres.....number..	10,339	11,961	12,872	13,827	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	10,611	11,839	12,442	13,733	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	17,406	18,994	18,049	18,669	19,539
1,000 acres and over.....number..	15,833	17,515	17,961	19,646	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under 10 acres.....number..	10,280	11,494	11,900	13,072	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 29 acres.....number..	5,553	6,021	6,061	6,574	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	6,504	6,995	6,865	6,760	7,498
50 to 99 acres.....number..	5,536	5,903	5,949	6,343	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	3,531	3,768	3,815	4,070	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	2,005	2,135	2,134	2,273	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	3,973	4,105	4,098	4,183	4,169	4,132	4,492
500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,257	1,171	1,100	1,121	1,113	1,042	1,227
1,000 acres and over.....number..	358	324	327	310	336	305	381

* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	81,434	97,600	99,282	104,747	82,641	90,380	87,289
Full owners.....number..	67,583	78,398	71,542	68,981	60,581	70,203	66,220
Part owners.....number..	5,280	4,398	4,783	8,152	5,992	4,740	5,881
Managers.....number..	218	417	378	593	721	662	1,090
All tenants.....number..	8,353	14,387	22,579	27,021	15,347	14,775	14,098
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	10.3	14.7	22.7	25.8	18.6	16.3	16.2
Cash tenants.....number..	3,346	8,976	12,774	(*)	7,084	6,133	15,616
Share-cash tenants.....number..	148	84	411	(*)	(*)	(*)	212
Share tenants.....number..	970	1,820	3,206	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,331
Croppers.....number..	625	642	1,123	3,043	1,834	1,226	1,628
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,264	2,865	5,065	(**)	(**)	(**)	1,311
All white operators.....number..	81,062	96,900	98,611	104,054	82,150	89,666	86,785
Full owners.....number..	67,310	77,875	71,146	68,525	60,253	69,699	65,054
Part owners.....number..	5,242	4,365	4,752	8,097	5,947	4,709	5,844
Managers.....number..	214	403	373	586	714	657	1,082
All tenants.....number..	8,296	14,257	22,340	26,846	15,236	14,601	14,005
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	10.2	14.7	22.7	25.8	18.5	16.3	16.1
Cash tenants.....number..	3,313	8,894	12,584	(*)	7,046	6,056	15,581
Share-cash tenants.....number..	148	84	411	(*)	(*)	(*)	211
Share tenants.....number..	964	1,807	3,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,297
Croppers.....number..	622	636	1,114	3,032	1,811	1,209	1,616
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,249	2,836	5,043	(**)	(**)	(**)	1,300
All nonwhite operators.....number..	372	700	671	693	491	714	504
Full owners.....number..	273	523	396	456	328	504	366
Part owners.....number..	38	33	31	55	45	31	37
Managers.....number..	4	14	5	7	7	5	8
All tenants.....number..	57	130	239	175	111	174	93
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	15.3	18.6	35.6	25.3	22.6	24.4	18.5
Cash tenants.....number..	33	82	190	(*)	38	77	135
Share-cash tenants.....number..				(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Share tenants.....number..	6	13	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	34
Croppers.....number..	3	6	9	11	23	17	12
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	15	29	22	(**)	(**)	(**)	11

*Not available.
 **Available data not comparable.
¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	13,633	27,362	5,280	4,783	8,353	22,579	15,347	1,425	3,154
.....acres..	1,131,037	2,002,940	321,344	232,776	809,693	1,770,164	1,400,161	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,346	12,774	7,084	242	1,096
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	280,381	799,335	580,057	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	3,404	12,826	1,047	983	2,357	11,843	7,057	135	1,091
.....acres..	265,845	791,874	94,740	78,874	171,105	713,000	576,606	13,560	85,661
Average per farm.....acres..	78.1	61.7	90.5	80.2	72.6	60.2	81.7	100.4	78.5
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	2,848	11,876	987	969	1,861	10,907	(*)	130	(*)
.....acres..	60,415	117,063	47,080	29,321	17,335	87,742	(*)	3,035	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	21.2	9.9	43.6	30.3	9.3	8.0	(*)	23.5	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,618	1,592	3,998	1,882	3,449	1,567	(*)	4,642	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	46.33	25.78	44.18	23.45	47.52	26.04	(*)	46.21	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	129	69	137	72	125	69	96	201	100
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.65	1.12	1.51	0.90	1.72	1.14	1.18	2.00	1.28
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	3.55	4.33	3.42	3.84	3.62	4.38	(*)	4.34	(*)

*Not available.
¹For 1940 and 1930 the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.
²For part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	81,152	96,900	98,611	104,054	82,150	89,666	86,785
Negro.....number..	336	700	671	693	490	714	504
Other nonwhite.....number..	4				1		
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	76,157	91,260	92,904	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	3,319	5,824	3,736	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	1,958	516	2,642	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	45,599	45,337	45,686	48,519	39,503	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	5,911	3,562	6,087	15,116	11,007	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	4,666	2,916	6,247	10,845	5,757	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	35,022	38,859	33,352	22,558	21,739	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	11,936	7,009	15,673	11,742	10,021	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	23,086	31,850	17,679	10,816	11,718	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	34,306	52,263	50,108	52,468	43,137	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,317		3,488	3,760		(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,125	1,120	1,951	(*)	1,930	(*)	2,233
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	8,568	10,257	12,956	(*)	9,677	(*)	12,457
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	16,774	20,607	19,353	(*)	16,894	(*)	21,211
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	17,442	22,844	22,129	(*)	20,633	(*)	22,076
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	16,148	21,053	20,719	(*)	17,551	(*)	16,212
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	17,297	21,140	19,347	(*)	13,378	(*)	12,140
Average age.....years..	51.9	52.0	50.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	4,064	579	2,827	(*)	2,568	(*)	960
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	21,802	(*)	26,575	(*)	23,606	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	32,086	(*)	34,964	(*)	30,951	26,575
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	1,352	(*)	2,693	(*)	3,910	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	4,607	10,087	(*)	9,942	6,983	8,385	4,431
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	235	1,921	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,003	(*)	6,920	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	6,332	(*)	7,300	6,166	6,078	7,699
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	15,447	(*)	16,962	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,667	(*)	17,722	(*)	16,488	14,445
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,457	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	4,992	(*)	6,677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	5,439	(*)	6,709	(*)	5,635	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	4,929	(*)	5,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,292	(*)	4,965	(*)	4,862	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,526	(*)	4,773	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	5,936	(*)	6,048	(*)	5,991	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	14,505	(*)	16,256	(*)	13,296	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,575	(*)	16,664	(*)	(*)	14,781
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,574	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	41,519	(*)	50,729	(*)	41,801	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	47,914	(*)	50,527	(*)	(*)	43,832
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,270	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,029	(*)	12,632	(*)	11,109	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,423	(*)	13,762	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,720	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	31,490	(*)	38,097	(*)	30,692	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	36,491	(*)	36,765	(*)	31,550	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	16	16	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	3,592	2,025	5,722	2,592	3,938	2,585	2,101

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	West Virginia	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	West Virginia
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 16-Apr. 30
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	52	January 1 to 15.....	.....
April 15 to 28.....	32	January 16 to 31.....	.....
April 29 to May 12.....	10	February 1 to 15.....	4
May 13 to June 2.....	5	February 16 to 28.....	6
June 3 and later.....	1	March 1 to 31.....	12
		April 1 to 30.....	33
		May 1 to 31.....	29
		June 1 and later.....	16

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephones.....farms reporting..	21,719	21,599	20,308	(*)	28,117	(*)	37,789
Electricity.....farms reporting..	59,137	38,763	26,735	(*)	15,330	(*)	12,900
From a power line.....farms reporting..	58,789	37,731	25,199	(*)	12,844	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	348	(*)	1,536	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	13,904	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	49,434	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	14,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	42,083	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	2,303	684	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	621	330	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	626	331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	21,621	14,843	11,485	(*)	6,936	(*)	886
number..	24,615	16,285	12,445	(*)	7,432	(*)	936
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	10,985	2,052	6,470	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	2,630	9,694	2,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	7,581	4,146	1,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	425	(⁴)	185	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	13,443	8,978	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	11,602	6,358	3,437	(*)	2,641	1,765	541
number..	13,934	6,863	3,656	(*)	2,792	1,860	572
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	58,584	5,936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	5883	363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	5232	59	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	10,590	5,814	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	4,987	1,263	6887	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	1,380	1,451	6379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	1,761	2,202	61,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	1,259	(⁴)	205	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	2,730	786	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	614	431	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	32,831	37,670	34,688	(*)	33,434	(*)	10,405
number..	37,266	40,477	38,051	(*)	36,978	(*)	11,127
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	11,281	3,859	13,488	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	4,316	22,507	10,959	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	16,054	11,482	9,821	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	9	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	1,180	(⁴)	420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	26,906	42,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	18,501	20,701	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	24,409	28,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	6,093	4,344	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	5,509	2,016	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	25,605	752,936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	8,648	710,908	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	24,635	727,574	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	4,063	74,333	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	18,467	71,849	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	28,995	(*)	20,947	(*)	9,638	6,368	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	12,240	(*)	11,235	(*)	5,237	1,153	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	36,573	(*)	63,705	(*)	61,786	77,891	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	3,610	(*)	3,395	(*)	5,980	4,968	(*)

*Not available.

¹The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."²Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.³Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.⁴Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.⁵Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.⁶Tractors of all kinds.⁷Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	24,615	17,285	12,445	13,934	7,031	3,656	37,266	40,873	38,051
Classified by year of model.....number..	21,196	15,892	11,300	8,128	4,916	3,232	31,651	37,848	34,268
1950.....number..	892	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	501	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,308	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	3,688	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,755	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,608	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	2,719	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,218	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,302	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	1,508	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	897	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,372	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	1,778	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	676	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,691	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	306	25	xxxxxxx	405	52	xxxxxxx	77	21	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	101	141	xxxxxxx	242	327	xxxxxxx	30	1	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	25	44	xxxxxxx	148	262	xxxxxxx	15	22	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	659	390	xxxxxxx	326	231	xxxxxxx	917	739	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	1,539	1,452	xxxxxxx	259	391	xxxxxxx	3,277	3,076	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	5,792	9,694	6,470	789	1,451	887	11,654	22,507	13,488
1931 to 1935.....number..	1,943	3,059	2,946	198	515	379	3,167	7,876	10,959
1920 and earlier.....number..	446	1,087	1,884	774	1,687	1,966	1,233	3,666	9,821
Not classified by year of model.....number..	3,419	1,393	1,145	5,806	2,115	424	5,615	3,025	3,783
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	425	(1)	185	929	(1)	205	1,180	(1)	420
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	2,994	1,393	960	1,203	166	219	4,435	3,025	3,363
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	330	732	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	614	431	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,750	786	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

¹ Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

² The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

³ The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

⁴ Not reported separately in 1940.

⁵ Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	63,492	74,931	82,370	102,902	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	105,056	113,498	134,021	165,995	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	62,576	74,527	79,266	101,007	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	92,482	109,732	119,193	150,963	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	56,924	69,608	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	24,845	28,736	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	35,558	40,124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,055	2,096	9,299	10,414	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	12,574	3,766	14,828	15,032	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	2,863	(*)	4,353	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	4,504	(*)	9,544	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	4,829	(*)	931	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,562	1,468	(*)	7,930	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,437	348	(*)	1,547	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	750	181	(*)	669	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	244	72	(*)	240	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	62	27	(*)	28	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	17,926	22,669	16,912	1,845	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	6,139	1,692	6,195	8,519	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	3,546	1,038	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	2,210	533	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	383	121	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	56,437	72,835	73,071	92,488	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	34,185	44,753	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	16,983	23,284	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	5,269	4,798	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	916	404	3,104	1,895	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	25,865	37,216	26,089	(*)	28,933	24,300	31,328
dollars..	10,862,555	8,559,604	4,012,859	(*)	5,011,736	3,761,022	4,786,810
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	14,507	25,323	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	4,022	4,979	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,634	3,626	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,604	1,703	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,318	1,098	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	780	487	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	58,564	75,211	57,119	(*)	44,942	51,466	47,183
dollars..	24,013,154	20,873,380	5,082,859	(*)	5,693,976	5,962,121	5,639,713
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	35,473	37,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	12,127,990	7,289,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	45,932	47,408	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,523,965	1,533,999	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	19,288	(*)	25,379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,907,143	(*)	993,703	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹ Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

² See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³ Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴ Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940 the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	72,863	76,325	67,583	71,542	60,581	5,280	4,763
Land owned.....acres..	7,107,493	6,748,412	6,526,293	6,370,918	6,320,792	581,200	377,494
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	<i>37,374</i>	69,330	<i>34,623</i>	64,917	55,553	2,951	4,413
Land owned.....acres..	<i>3,746,167</i>	6,208,348	<i>3,417,376</i>	5,852,918	5,872,807	328,791	355,430
Average per farm.....acres..	<i>99.7</i>	89.5	<i>98.7</i>	90.2	105.7	111.4	80.5
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	<i>5,812</i>	2,835	<i>5,721</i>	2,848	4,104	6,882	2,646
.....average per acre, dollars..	<i>58.29</i>	31.66	<i>57.96</i>	31.59	38.82	61.76	32.85
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	31	20	30	19	69	41	22
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	22	16	21	16	53	27	17
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.22	0.18	0.22	0.18	0.50	0.24	0.22
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.37	0.57	0.37	0.56	1.30	0.40	0.66
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	49,907	(*)	46,429	(*)	(*)	3,478
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	5	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	6
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	10	4	9	4	16	14	5
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	68,224	62,411	63,117	58,420	(*)	5,107	3,991
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	<i>35,246</i>	57,418	<i>32,518</i>	53,723	47,035	2,728	3,695
Land owned.....acres..	<i>3,388,599</i>	4,942,454	<i>3,088,596</i>	4,650,140	4,849,967	300,003	292,314
Average per farm.....acres..	<i>96.1</i>	86.1	<i>95.0</i>	86.6	103.1	110.0	79.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	<i>5,665</i>	2,696	<i>5,559</i>	2,708	3,936	6,925	2,520
.....average per acre, dollars..	<i>58.92</i>	31.32	<i>58.53</i>	31.29	38.17	62.97	31.86
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	30	18	30	18	65	41	21
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	21	15	21	15	50	28	16
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.22	0.17	0.22	0.17	0.48	0.25	0.21
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.37	0.55	0.37	0.55	1.27	0.40	0.65
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	41,241	(*)	38,334	(*)	(*)	2,907
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	5	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	5
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	9	3	9	3	15	14	4
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	4,537	13,914	4,119	13,122	(*)	418	792
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	2,328	11,912	2,105	11,194	8,518	223	718
Land owned.....acres..	<i>357,568</i>	1,265,894	<i>328,780</i>	1,202,778	1,022,840	28,788	63,116
Average per farm.....acres..	<i>153.6</i>	106.3	<i>156.2</i>	107.4	120.1	129.1	87.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	<i>8,038</i>	3,505	<i>8,217</i>	3,519	5,031	6,351	3,293
.....average per acre, dollars..	<i>52.33</i>	32.98	<i>52.61</i>	32.75	41.89	49.20	37.46
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	44	26	45	26	94	35	28
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	31	21	32	21	72	22	22
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.60	0.17	0.25
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.39	0.61	0.39	0.60	1.43	0.34	0.67
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	8,666	(*)	8,095	(*)	(*)	571
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	8
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	13	5	13	5	22	13	6

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930 figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan.1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan.1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct.1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct.1, 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct.1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.
** Available data not comparable.
991351 O - 52 - 23 (Prt. 6)

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	80,663,228	52,365,666	36,515,689	29,584,479	54,070,701	38,835,422	66,684,095
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	49,176	(*)	53,872	58,177	58,781	69,050	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	46,574	50,317	49,250	52,347	(*)	(*)	69,021
.....number..	85,681	97,336	98,127	98,626	112,638	142,620	169,148
.....value..dollars..	6,667,529	9,198,003	9,897,284	10,021,908	10,096,458	10,141,234	17,829,634
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	3,861	4,942	6,240	7,861	(*)	(*)	8,355
.....number..	6,306	7,777	9,730	12,386	12,320	15,117	14,981
.....value..dollars..	537,105	793,444	979,703	1,142,389	1,139,087	1,206,947	1,839,287
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	65,042	77,302	81,419	92,050	71,240	(*)	81,368
.....number..	588,306	573,083	527,067	611,402	556,257	567,769	587,462
.....value..dollars..	59,741,240	33,518,580	19,699,119	12,692,302	29,885,681	17,706,639	33,727,219
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	63,222	74,435	79,487	89,768	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	286,664	309,592	254,727	299,170	211,868	266,945	252,870
.....value..dollars..	41,205,928	22,460,994	11,264,744	7,778,420	15,779,149	10,054,937	17,788,631
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	58,999	(*)	78,338	(*)	65,782	49,579	65,621
.....number..	203,997	(*)	218,769	(*)	183,263	137,323	181,206
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	75,073	79,793	88,511	69,627	80,126	(*)
.....number..	(*)	209,905	209,164	246,167	197,495	219,342	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	30,653	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	124,189	(*)	(*)	(*)	126,357	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	17,602	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	89,801	(*)	(*)	(*)	150,114	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	29,132	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,463	(*)	(*)
.....number..	87,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	67,918	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	24,043	29,915	30,132	(*)	36,970	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	15,435,868	11,794,705	6,206,785	(*)	8,438,706	(*)	6,470,872
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	9,042	10,196	6,548	(*)	7,355	(*)	5,735
.....pounds..	293,582,870	247,644,688	157,807,222	(*)	145,775,461	89,656,402	58,299,142
.....dollars..	13,330,587	19,294,647	14,807,508	(*)	4,695,908	(*)	2,466,158
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	12,560	13,375	14,379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	3,270,581	3,550,122	4,587,168	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	1,745,755	1,917,381	1,964,718	(*)	2,038,447	(*)	659,750
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	5,137	9,164	212,943	(*)	225,343	(*)	242,522
.....dollars..	359,526	1,582,677	1,434,559	(*)	2,704,351	(*)	23,344,964
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	51,881	(*)	(*)	(*)	58,753	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	124,192	(*)	(*)	(*)	138,132	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	230,317	(*)	(*)	(*)	237,172	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	43,894	48,072	58,006	59,239	49,623	47,698	67,897
.....number..	197,286	165,283	171,765	188,143	221,681	177,012	305,211
.....value..dollars..	3,221,106	2,295,580	1,508,045	997,158	2,542,111	1,739,041	4,046,132
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	36,324	(*)	58,006	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	114,615	(*)	171,765	(*)	146,002	(*)	(*)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	14,883	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,454	(*)	(*)
.....number..	82,671	(*)	(*)	(*)	75,679	(*)	(*)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	10,865	12,958	13,720	15,791	11,083	(*)	28,725
.....number..	21,216	22,254	23,198	21,735	16,867	25,373	44,661
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	12,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	8,792	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	10,391	13,160	18,753	23,927	22,111	17,677	22,234
.....number..	421,700	322,123	437,381	606,190	896,661	441,401	509,831
.....value..dollars..	7,201,130	2,599,315	2,357,461	2,394,450	7,186,163	3,855,648	5,049,727
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	10,094	(*)	18,753	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	252,504	(*)	437,381	(*)	576,747	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	10,012	12,650	17,406	22,590	(*)	(*)	21,134
.....number..	232,638	279,766	385,004	483,514	528,082	345,353	392,790
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	6,640	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	19,866	(*)	52,377	(*)	48,665	31,567	34,183
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	8,731	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,021
.....number..	169,196	(*)	(*)	(*)	319,914	64,481	82,858
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	9,796	12,406	17,345	22,683	19,527	(*)	19,106
.....number shorn..	241,782	(*)	412,714	570,376	521,361	400,031	461,443
Wool shorn.....pounds..	1,284,174	1,545,537	2,134,257	2,901,499	2,741,308	2,118,096	2,442,090
.....value..dollars..	640,035	758,723	567,925	754,390	995,441	900,201	1,587,359

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	38,640	51,338	54,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	18,839,585	15,717,165	4,752,080	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	66,647	79,070	84,181	93,951	75,431	81,412	82,389
number..	2,961,984	3,541,313	3,377,535	4,123,914	3,673,989	4,349,406	4,027,510
value..dollars..	3,180,462	3,906,668	1,967,475	2,144,435	3,181,342	4,164,255	3,881,016
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	21,919	(*)	39,058	(*)	47,788	(*)	50,779
number..	11,364,985	(*)	3,036,293	(*)	2,442,994	(*)	1,772,170
dollars..	9,845,694	(*)	1,852,936	(*)	2,317,664	(*)	1,512,954
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	32,588	(*)	(*)	(*)	60,153	(*)	68,434
dozens..	12,621,223	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,644,672	(*)	14,358,172
dollars..	5,383,149	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,307,914	(*)	5,846,359
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	2,642	(*)	5,733	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,785	(*)	5,267	(*)	12,346	(*)	13,403
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	26,435	(*)	31,554	(*)	66,781	(*)	61,800
number..	114,656	(*)	66,154	(*)	146,918	(*)	250,080
value..dollars..	2,142	2,375	4,498	(*)	11,214	(*)	(*)
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	610,598	257,945	169,137	(*)	182,522	(*)	(*)
number..	2,028	(*)	1,501	(*)	6,023	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	17,895	(*)	15,955	(*)	51,253	(*)	(*)
number..	418	(*)	297	(*)	2,910	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	2,646	(*)	1,785	(*)	18,953	(*)	(*)
number..	178	(*)	481	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	3,269	(*)	4,237	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	17	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	1,740	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	3,610,742	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..							
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	50,482	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	49,944	(*)	46,841	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	45,639	(*)	40,062	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	244,078	275,064	217,976	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	24,154,148	15,277,206	7,916,733	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	22,275	(*)	22,627	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	113,752	(*)	134,797	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	17,425,717	(*)	6,440,222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	38,896	(*)	27,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	130,326	(*)	83,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	6,728,431	(*)	1,476,511	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	18,074	(*)	17,148	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	184,017	(*)	172,809	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,805,075	2,867,363	1,482,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	9,254	(*)	11,026	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	197,559	(*)	228,798	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,279,022	1,880,900	1,823,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	5,288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	367,740	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..							
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	58,531	(*)	374,370	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,935	(*)	4,647	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	6,278	(*)	8,728	(*)	6,901	(*)	8,498
number..	3,246	(*)	6,983	(*)	1,803	(*)	16,608
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	3,864	(*)	9,718	(*)	3,597	(*)	(*)
number..	1,829	(*)	1,799	(*)	928	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	2,414	(*)	2,783	(*)	3,304	(*)	(*)
number..	57,894	(*)	74,582	(*)	73,902	(*)	73,698
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	131,360	(*)	193,341	(*)	153,313	(*)	245,855
number..							
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	5,296	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	440,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	1,226	892	580	731	436	230	336
number..	(*)	12,013	10,571	12,834	8,084	3,994	7,003
value..dollars..	(*)	54,076	40,448	44,919	39,859	21,658	61,000
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	2,617	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	127	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	354	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	28,092	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	15,094	(*)	12,938	(*)	17,194	(*)	18,620
number of hives..	78,891	(*)	54,166	(*)	94,313	(*)	89,873
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	10,750	(*)	8,310	(*)	10,458	(*)	11,236
pounds..	971,375	(*)	616,293	(*)	803,556	(*)	919,689
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	3,751	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	182,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.
 **Available data not comparable.
 1 Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.
 2 Butter sold.
 3 Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	81,434	97,600	99,282	104,747	82,641	90,380	87,289
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	71,152	90,964	95,022	101,676	79,100	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,218,239	1,489,919	1,564,754	1,710,475	1,655,380	1,676,570	² 1,891,515
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	55,712,278	73,490,419	37,871,677	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	12,717,433	13,180,657	6,354,766	(*)	11,769,714	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	51,173	63,978	77,760	89,070	67,019	69,617	(*)
.....acres..	238,306	332,452	430,532	529,847	434,426	438,286	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	14,878,125	14,312,188	9,604,953	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	49,586	63,023	76,886	87,994	65,682	66,239	77,476
.....acres..	219,160	316,373	414,181	514,793	409,984	403,201	568,219
.....bushels..	9,659,976	8,835,020	12,391,025	12,506,137	11,656,200	9,375,248	17,010,357
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	1,724	(*)	1,592	(*)	1,933	2,415	(*)
.....acres..	14,573	(*)	12,218	(*)	15,755	19,072	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	142,764	(*)	128,131	(*)	128,330	142,637	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder...farms reporting..	1,434	(*)	1,318	(*)	(*)	(*)	⁴ 24,671
.....acres..	4,573	(*)	4,133	(*)	8,687	16,013	⁴ 182,709
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	2,980	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	918,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	776,777	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	994,003
Small grains:							
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	8,149	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	64,680	85,114	123,810	144,685	104,282	111,319	298,036
.....bushels..	1,208,423	1,586,408	1,782,392	1,846,998	1,360,285	1,369,253	3,747,812
.....value..dollars..	2,263,712	2,446,549	1,553,854	1,810,058	1,704,684	2,204,562	8,395,097
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,902	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	391,182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	5,982	6,383	8,933	8,648	11,522	11,206	34,600
.....acres..	29,442	32,502	42,483	42,941	62,857	60,558	169,915
.....bushels..	825,058	817,038	996,908	945,702	1,514,150	1,399,738	3,054,668
.....value..dollars..	711,646	752,625	458,904	520,136	970,247	1,041,839	3,054,668
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	31,495	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	116,111
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	7,742	12,175	8,561	11,548	18,408	19,113	(*)
.....acres..	23,699	42,349	29,211	41,553	76,867	79,249	(*)
.....value..dollars..	531,673	882,092	305,577	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,183	998	1,194	640	171	196	305
.....acres..	11,188	8,261	9,775	4,896	932	1,201	1,359
.....bushels..	351,464	221,025	257,051	99,513	21,182	21,477	24,816
.....value..dollars..	373,020	280,704	130,485	66,674	19,102	20,405	37,232
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	43,370	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,659
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	259	785	1,016	1,969	1,831	1,791	3,900
.....acres..	1,229	5,050	5,926	11,143	11,146	10,224	19,760
.....bushels..	16,709	67,999	66,622	116,779	105,842	99,376	186,709
.....value..dollars..	24,225	91,119	43,609	92,255	120,096	133,938	326,749
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	46	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	3,651	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,700	(*)	4,088	(*)	5,905	6,954	8,869
.....acres..	6,109	(*)	14,538	(*)	23,381	27,384	31,095
.....bushels..	123,088	(*)	235,192	(*)	409,757	412,497	537,883
.....value..dollars..	181,585	(*)	171,722	(*)	425,104	502,788	860,616
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	17,943	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	36	77	(*)	156	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	206	363	553	788	1,241	.....	40
.....bushels..	6,560	6,271	9,781	13,690	23,289	.....	718
.....value..dollars..	5,904	8,627	6,357	10,268	22,067	.....	1,136
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	575	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	2,429	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	789,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes:							
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁵.....farms reporting..	4,685	9,760	13,465	9,719	5,947	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	14,131	33,176	47,490	38,524	24,639	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	149	169	215	340	(*)	(*)	666
.....acres..	1,372	898	978	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,152
.....bushels..	22,414	10,369	11,805	14,899	10,714	(*)	7,871
.....value..dollars..	61,446	22,879	15,905	30,096	28,188	(*)	45,266
Soybeans cut for hay ⁶.....farms reporting..	4,056	8,809	11,890	9,437	5,481	(*)	2,299
.....acres..	10,811	29,719	42,767	36,870	23,171	33,233	9,077
.....tons..	17,985	40,279	65,409	46,890	30,601	(*)	11,351
.....value..dollars..	498,720	1,103,331	826,131	820,575	448,855	(*)	317,828
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting..	193	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	792	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	18,216	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting..	363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,156	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of soybeans sold.....farms reporting..	182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	42,495	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay crops. See text:							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	53,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres.....	737,865	768,486	656,755	658,759	696,222	737,259	692,159
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	7,809	7,177	5,600	2,823	1,674	1,278	1,059
acres.....	63,958	51,954	34,825	18,438	9,894	7,372	4,548
tons.....	122,014	93,013	72,967	34,334	17,661	(*)	9,122
value..dollars...	3,302,597	2,715,026	1,110,875	642,046	325,625	(*)	273,660
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	36,962	36,344	32,697	41,037	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres.....	429,885	434,612	327,549	433,271	526,956	577,255	559,916
tons.....	525,693	466,225	342,633	312,945	554,057	(*)	562,142
value..dollars...	12,556,629	11,814,551	4,437,924	5,101,004	8,221,469	(*)	16,156,889
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,561	3,917	4,580	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres.....	40,714	25,297	24,861	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons.....	44,436	22,482	24,552	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	1,177,881	591,793	326,358	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,969	2,519	6,299	6,645	4,061	2,380	5,778
acres.....	18,612	10,535	27,413	26,747	18,675	11,198	26,298
tons.....	20,097	10,918	25,780	17,683	15,997	(*)	20,767
value..dollars...	461,052	230,505	294,003	265,245	239,141	(*)	436,107
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	15,747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres.....	188,593	246,088	242,107	180,303	140,697	141,434	101,397
tons.....	203,440	238,397	228,428	125,230	126,164	(*)	89,470
value..dollars...	4,254,519	5,099,838	2,486,668	1,958,822	1,567,810	(*)	2,076,286
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting...	230	(*)	⁸ 21	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres.....	3,161	(*)	⁸ 336	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..green weight...	13,016	(*)	⁸ 2,027	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	91,112	(*)	⁸ 10,135	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	4,678	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons.....	46,626	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	31,786
dollars...	759,344	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	904,757
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges...farms reporting...	2,824	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	193,030	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	5	15	24	(*)	2	(*)	(**)
acres.....	14	59	174	(*)	26	(*)	(*)
pounds.....	532	4,620	12,720	(*)	1,500	(*)	(**)
value..dollars...	261	2,233	2,373	(*)	360	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	495	142	⁹ 393	(*)	¹⁰ 294	(*)	185
acres.....	3,625	906	⁹ 4,257	(*)	¹⁰ 3,565	(*)	(*)
bushels...	3,008	1,163	⁹ 4,796	(*)	¹⁰ 4,626	(*)	1,249
value..dollars...	85,730	27,912	⁹ 36,518	(*)	¹⁰ 58,210	(*)	39,968
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	20	(*)	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres.....	76	(*)	79	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	10,438	(*)	20,247	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	834	(*)	1,011	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting...	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	52	(*)	223
acres.....	168	(*)	(*)	(*)	219	(*)	(*)
pounds...	12,229	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,105	(*)	42,120
value..dollars...	2,567	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,523	(*)	5,989
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres.....	192	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	8,420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	1,267	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres.....	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	258	.....	4,064	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting...	203	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	50,777	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	52,250	67,908	74,340	80,953	69,086	60,259	70,155
acres.....	¹¹ 14,345	27,352	30,989	43,069	35,924	31,283	34,526
bushels...	1,571,067	2,160,497	2,730,459	3,007,676	3,745,941	2,662,695	2,809,398
value..dollars...	2,894,398	4,355,839	2,557,502	2,436,218	5,057,826	2,873,506	6,461,619
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	11,425	10,537	10,630	13,920	7,959	4,186	15,283
acres.....	¹¹ 232	1,666	1,532	2,601	1,051	1,023	2,696
bushels...	61,730	122,350	107,027	170,963	96,776	70,101	221,378
value..dollars...	117,285	243,058	119,057	205,156	158,326	109,124	498,107
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	2,801	2,479	2,457	3,137	4,641	5,062	8,610
acres.....	2,760	2,969	2,689	2,806	7,181	7,767	11,233
pounds...	3,755,502	2,982,087	2,165,779	1,783,508	5,361,698	5,681,477	7,587,052
value..dollars...	1,802,549	1,266,659	393,444	290,712	1,129,045	1,135,936	2,731,338
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting...	405	(*)	3,569	(*)	2,482	(*)	11,900
acres.....	235	(*)	2,070	(*)	1,310	(*)	8,439
gallons...	17,621	(*)	133,982	(*)	87,606	(*)	451,875
value..dollars...	34,426	(*)	116,125	(*)	93,617	(*)	564,851
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	216	(*)	1,856	(*)	93	(*)	1
acres.....	78	(*)	361	(*)	22	(*)	(*)
100 lb. ear corn...	939	(*)	5,965	(*)	320	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	6,009	(*)	19,173	(*)	1,123	(*)	15
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting...	4	4	30	48	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres.....	6	(*)	75	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	37	71	842	674	1,260	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	102	171	1,305	1,146	3,415	(*)	(*)
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	50	64	¹³ 375	14,2035	1,505	3,159	4,957
acres.....	75	89	¹³ 339	14,2262	¹⁴ 2,320	3,250	4,878
bushels...	712	774	3,149	17,964	19,994	(*)	26,709
value..dollars...	3,675	3,484	9,282	43,114	95,476	(*)	160,254
Root crops for feed.....farms reporting...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	8	(*)	32
acres.....	9	(*)	10	(*)	19	(*)	96
tons.....	39	(*)	46	(*)	106	(*)	480
value..dollars...	240	(*)	322	(*)	530	(*)	9,600

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops—Continued							
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	22	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	10	(*)	81	(*)	59	(*)	(*)
Sage harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	(12)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	3	27	12	30	18	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	5	49	50	68	33	87	133
.....bushels..	175	1,028	956	1,262	606	1,019	1,888
.....value..dollars..	210	1,645	909	1,388	606	1,224	3,399
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	232	(**)	(**)	(**)	550
.....acres..	14	(*)	431	(**)	(**)	(**)	2,650
.....tons..	19	(*)	749	(**)	(**)	(**)	2,967
.....value..dollars..	350	(*)	5,371	(**)	(**)	(**)	35,604
All other field crops harvested.....acres..		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..		31,596	15,251	139	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	46,535,277	46,284,424	25,075,055	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	5,177,629	4,023,222	2,982,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	70,481	91,211	92,337	93,683	70,518	(*)	80,805
.....value..dollars..	(*)	12,249,919	7,217,506	4,313,937	7,417,637	(*)	8,699,957
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	2,841	5,960	3,862	(*)	10,848	(*)	8,878
.....acres..	4,945	7,560	6,460	13,609	10,212	(*)	8,377
.....value..dollars..	619,055	1,014,506	467,069	(*)	1,085,404	(*)	1,056,169
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	63	(*)	109	(*)	15
.....acres..	5	(*)	24	(*)	58	(*)	10
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,026	2,656	2,042	4,683	6,238	(*)	184,255
.....acres..	1,264	1,655	1,400	3,353	2,676	(*)	182,364
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	54	(*)	402	(*)	133	(*)	(18)
.....acres..	10	(*)	161	(*)	34	(*)	(18)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	39	(*)	272	(*)	121	(*)	60
.....acres..	12	(*)	53	(*)	30	(*)	9
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	3	(*)		(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3	(*)	(12)	(*)		(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	586	1,045	624	1,816	3,862	3,210	3,315
.....acres..	227	404	242	744	840	1,310	859
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	37	(*)	143	(*)	212	403	221
.....acres..	41	(*)	153	(*)	189	206	96
Carrots.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	127	(*)	9	(*)	6
.....acres..	11	(*)	18	(*)	3	(*)	(12)
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	4	(*)		(*)	4
.....acres..	11	(*)	(12)	(*)		(*)	(12)
Celery.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	10	(*)	66	(*)	134
.....acres..	1	(*)	1	(*)	43	(*)	15
Collards.....farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,693	2,067	1,356	3,568	3,714	3,806	1,788
.....acres..	1,936	1,936	1,609	2,886	2,342	2,603	1,227
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	128	(*)	521	(*)	1,681	(*)	1,188
.....acres..	57	(*)	126	(*)	266	(*)	245
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	20	(*)	2	(*)	4
.....acres..	4	(*)	5	(*)	1	(*)	1
Escarole.....farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
Kale.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	16	(*)	5	(*)	10
.....acres..	45	(*)	13	(*)	9	(*)	11
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	32	(*)	199	(*)	703	691	418
.....acres..	8	(*)	32	(*)	84	159	53
Okra.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	
.....acres..	(12)	(*)	(12)	(*)	1	(*)	
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	61	(*)	340	(*)	2,846	1,666	2,774
.....acres..	17	(*)	64	(*)	436	499	424
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	51	(*)	44	(*)	78	(*)	2
.....acres..	18	(*)	7	(*)	21	(*)	(12)
English peas.....farms reporting..	35	327	248	(*)	755	(*)	596
.....acres..	33	130	77	(*)	120	(*)	109
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	1	(*)		(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1	(*)	(12)	(*)	(19)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	37	(*)	189	(*)	19 67	(*)	28
.....acres..	31	(*)	45	(*)	19 12	(*)	12
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	14	(*)	6	(*)		(*)	71
.....acres..	7	(*)	2	(*)		(*)	68
Spinach.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	45	(*)	93	(*)	3
.....acres..	7	(*)	15	(*)	38	(*)	2
Squash.....farms reporting..	14	(*)	10	(*)		(*)	8
.....acres..	15	(*)	(12)	(*)		(*)	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale¹⁷—Continued							
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	1,644	3,036	1,938	3,562	5,259	3,837	3,448
.....acres...	1,048	1,789	1,724	2,810	2,253	2,377	2,257
Turnips.....farms reporting...	52	(*)	28	(*)	48	(*)	24
.....acres...	47	(*)	31	(*)	43	(*)	3
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	59	(*)	169	528	291	486	376
.....acres...	45	(*)	528	748	294	730	466
Mustard greens.....farms reporting...	9	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	8	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	(12)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parasnips.....farms reporting...	9	(*)	6	(*)	4	(*)	12
.....acres...	3	(*)	(12)	(*)	3	(*)	(12)
Radishes.....farms reporting...	10	(*)	5	(*)	1	(*)	13
.....acres...	2	(*)	(12)	(*)	1	(*)	4
Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	6	(*)	17	(*)	21	(*)	16
.....acres...	2	(*)	3	(*)	8	(*)	5
Salsify.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	(12)	(*)	(12)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Water cress.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	10	(*)	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres...	15	1,646	90	3,068	407	(**)	136
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²⁰							
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	969	2,143	3,735	2,695	4,683	1,225	3,905
.....acres...	361	502	1,219	1,137	1,303	838	1,006
.....quarts...	287,104	332,261	1,194,320	1,047,424	1,431,641	(*)	840,273
.....value..dollars...	98,088	90,438	131,422	125,691	253,441	(*)	168,056
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting...	231	595	1,534	(*)	4,785	(*)	4,746
.....acres...	100	200	503	(*)	2,100	(*)	817
.....quarts...	32,490	78,714	182,227	(*)	783,330	(*)	594,833
.....value..dollars...	7,147	14,726	15,150	(*)	90,952	(*)	101,119
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	672	2,379	3,346	(*)	3,895	(*)	4,636
.....acres...	247	681	1,069	(*)	1,331	(*)	1,208
.....quarts...	120,544	377,837	582,251	(*)	798,264	(*)	607,495
.....value..dollars...	49,754	102,528	65,911	(*)	155,892	(*)	121,499
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting...	13	21 61	23	(*)	21 80	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	5	21 35	4	(*)	21 31	(*)	(*)
.....quarts...	575	21 5,670	2,646	(*)	21 5,973	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	190	21 1,237	265	(*)	21 897	(*)	(*)
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting...	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	1	(*)	(12)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quarts...	152	(*)	40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	46	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Currents.....farms reporting...	7	(*)	22	(*)	99	(*)	583
.....acres...	1	(*)	(12)	(*)	18	(*)	61
.....quarts...	3,844	(*)	445	(*)	6,195	(*)	24,387
.....value..dollars...	1,231	(*)	52	(*)	1,113	(*)	4,886
Gooseberries.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	45	(*)	19	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	(12)	(*)	5	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
.....quarts...	48	(*)	2,538	(*)	2,191	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	14	(*)	256	(*)	219	(*)	(*)
Other berries.....acres...	(*)	(*)	54	(*)	30	(*)	70
.....value..dollars...	(*)	(*)	805	(*)	945	(*)	5,078
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	48,616	44,272	51,430	56,416	58,043	(*)	(*)
.....acres ²¹ ...	73,076	104,587	117,863	143,968	161,038	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting...	45,329	70,626	63,520	66,218	65,088	77,442	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number...	2,334,177	3,644,609	3,828,519	4,863,364	6,193,538	6,841,740	7,289,857
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	12,422	(*)	16,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	28,175
.....number...	420,923	(*)	587,345	634,271	946,721	1,361,390	1,735,126
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	40,178	(*)	58,279	(*)	(*)	(*)	68,649
.....number...	1,913,254	(*)	3,241,174	4,229,093	5,246,817	5,480,350	5,554,731
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting...	24,595	(*)	46,978	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels...	4,429,968	6,408,248	6,325,326	4,185,495	5,716,495	6,895,824	4,189,162
.....value..dollars...	5,131,136	10,220,817	3,601,043	3,934,365	7,596,974	6,505,036	7,540,491
Peaches.....farms reporting...	23,608	43,842	34,633	34,750	39,008	46,879	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number...	764,988	1,172,681	1,219,714	1,380,732	1,675,009	1,788,502	2,701,604
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	8,793	(*)	12,261	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,557
.....number...	192,292	(*)	398,747	396,326	552,721	(*)	651,742
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	17,622	(*)	26,993	(*)	(*)	(*)	35,802
.....number...	572,696	(*)	820,967	984,406	1,122,288	(*)	2,049,862
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting...	4,530	(*)	12,257	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels...	504,856	865,764	454,106	56,993	488,715	901,413	706,411
.....value..dollars...	897,965	1,801,492	486,852	96,888	675,555	1,250,455	1,518,784
Pears.....farms reporting...	17,121	28,866	23,159	24,638	23,186	30,591	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number...	65,661	104,031	101,006	113,525	113,869	141,754	160,042
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	4,912	(*)	5,321	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,097
.....number...	15,845	(*)	20,695	21,744	18,857	(*)	43,357
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	13,230	(*)	18,942	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,202
.....number...	49,816	(*)	80,311	91,781	95,012	(*)	116,685
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting...	2,865	(*)	8,475	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels...	26,354	173,428	74,832	34,000	64,659	(*)	33,364
.....value..dollars...	48,757	266,397	58,769	32,300	83,678	(*)	70,068
Cherries.....farms reporting...	20,774	36,619	28,033	32,099	28,570	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number...	217,153	330,497	294,576	332,952	316,426	(*)	366,243
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	6,016	(*)	9,450	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,405
.....number...	62,772	(*)	91,894	88,302	66,859	(*)	81,504
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	16,280	(*)	21,282	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,077
.....number...	154,381	(*)	202,682	244,650	249,567	(*)	284,739
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting...	3,833	(*)	8,197	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	2,777,111	6,656,300	2,040,078	927,304	4,645,592	(*)	2,400,216
.....value..dollars...	245,941	505,771	84,007	31,462	301,972	(*)	139,305

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	12,297	20,023	17,715	20,744	20,725	28,625	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	74,250	116,848	120,363	149,101	163,384	208,004	239,305
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,972	(*)	5,407	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,782
number..	20,408	(*)	36,042	33,267	36,688	(*)	58,547
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	9,092	(*)	13,453	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,703
number..	53,842	(*)	84,321	115,834	126,696	(*)	180,758
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,021	(*)	4,935	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	6,269	44,662	31,157	15,991	29,874	(*)	37,099
value..dollars..	12,593	94,934	33,938	23,986	52,767	(*)	96,462
Apricots.....farms reporting..	217	(*)	119	(*)	34	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	540	(*)	301	(*)	103	(*)	35
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	150	(*)	77	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
number..	310	(*)	164	(*)	53	(*)	6
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	72	(*)	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
number..	230	(*)	137	(*)	50	(*)	29
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	217	(*)	13	(*)	19	(*)	41
value..dollars..	434	(*)	15	(*)	26	(*)	74
Figs.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grapes.....farms reporting..	22,937	38,975	24,202	30,724	25,483	38,379	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	145,442	244,547	201,673	265,245	265,837	284,460	335,826
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,664	(*)	4,210	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,264
number..	25,899	(*)	34,852	27,154	43,480	(*)	51,391
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	19,316	(*)	20,960	(*)	(*)	(*)	30,799
number..	119,543	(*)	166,821	238,091	222,357	(*)	284,435
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	9,029	(*)	13,611	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	880,599	4,158,206	2,489,722	3,365,801	1,705,775	(*)	2,186,740
value..dollars..	44,032	191,420	70,262	141,364	68,347	(*)	196,809
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	44	(*)	14	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	100	(*)	33	(*)	21	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	34	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	76	(*)	27	(*)	17	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	10	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	24	(*)	6	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quinces.....farms reporting..	274	(*)	402	(*)	558	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	960	(*)	1,358	(*)	3,128	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	87	(*)	133	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	282	(*)	381	(*)	624	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	200	(*)	280	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	678	(*)	977	(*)	2,504	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	55	(*)	106	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	657	(*)	261	(*)	235	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,512	(*)	380	(*)	419	(*)	(*)
Other tree fruits.....dollars..	(*)	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	19	7	27	(*)	69	69	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	49	24	76	(*)	249	774	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	16	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	33	(*)	46	(*)	74	735	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	16	(*)	30	(*)	175	39	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	58	(*)	404	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	6	(*)	82	(*)	(*)
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	49	(*)	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	158	(*)	147	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	16	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	40	(*)	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	34	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	118	(*)	110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	15	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	261	(*)	116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	66	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	72	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,937	(*)	(*)	(*)	330	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	61	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,811	(*)	(*)	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	126	(*)	(*)	(*)	320	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	196	(*)	(*)	(*)	20	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	58	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	3,299	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	106,362	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	667	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	30,584	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,942	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	75,778	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	693	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	78,974	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other nuts.....value..dollars..			17				
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	6,545,262	13,289,760	4,549,172	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	4,655	12,671	9,331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,908,065	7,491,119	2,344,344	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	2,012,684	651,810	562,875	(*)	327,091	(*)	249,666
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	100	(*)	28	(*)	²³ 75	(*)	33
acres..	376	(*)	134	(*)	(*)	(*)	188
sold..dollars..	241,083	(*)	50,160	(*)	²³ 142,763	(*)	38,854
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	108	(*)	²⁴ 145	(*)	²⁵ 101	(*)	²⁶ 76
square feet..	1,240,173	(*)	²⁴ 1,020,061	(*)	(*)	(*)	²⁶ 467,721
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	76	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	139	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,520,390	(*)	²⁴ 495,821	(*)	²⁵ 184,328	(*)	²⁶ 210,812
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	142	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	444,917	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	50	(*)	²⁷ 57	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	96	(*)	²⁷ 34	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	166	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	251,211	(*)	²⁷ 16,894	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	2,255,053	1,885,982	769,667	677,446	2,620,286	(*)	7,524,516
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	14,141	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,084	35,144	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	207,117	(*)	(*)	(*)	410,949	520,685	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	11,093	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,515	(*)	(*)
number..	1,596,225	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,002,864	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	4,065	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,415	(*)	(*)
thousands of hd. ft..	35,765	(*)	(*)	(*)	126,943	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	946	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,128	(*)	(*)
cords..	20,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,396	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	247	(*)	(*)	(*)	950	(*)	(*)
number..	66,546	(*)	(*)	(*)	295,452	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	2,347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	913,516	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	1,957	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	852,826	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, maple sirup, maple sugar, etc.).....farms reporting..	1,856	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	488,711	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
¹ Available data not comparable; see text.
² Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
³ Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.
⁴ Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.
⁵ Corn cut for forage.
⁶ The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone.
⁷ For 1945, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1945, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1925.
⁸ For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.
⁹ Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.
¹⁰ Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹¹ Clover seed.
¹² For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.
¹³ Reported in small fractions.
¹⁴ Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans not available.
¹⁵ Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available.
¹⁶ Includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced.
¹⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.
¹⁸ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
¹⁹ Green lima beans included with green beans.
²⁰ Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.
²¹ For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.
²² Blueberries.
²³ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.
²⁴ Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries, flowers and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.
²⁵ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.
²⁶ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.
²⁷ Total square feet under glass.
²⁸ Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs and flowers and plants grown in the open.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
Farms, acreage, and value:			Cattle and dairy products:		
Farms.....number..	388	0.5	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	365	0.6
Land in farms.....acres..	613,181	7.5	number..	44,942	7.6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	65,440	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
average per acre, dollars..	41.59	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	362	0.6
number..			number..	15,279	5.3
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			Milk cows.....farms reporting..	323	0.5
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	383	0.5	number..	3,395	1.7
acres..	59,514	4.9	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	83	0.9
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	152	0.5	pounds..	11,301,874	3.8
acres..	40,142	5.1	dollars..	565,523	4.2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	252	0.7	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	70	0.6
acres..	107,144	8.9	pounds of butterfat..	21,103	0.6
Other pasture (not cropland and not			dollars..	10,577	0.6
woodland).....farms reporting..	309	0.6	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
acres..	200,586	8.6	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	12	0.2
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	1	11.1	dollars..	57	0.1
acres..	1	2.5	Hogs:		
Farms by size:			Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	281	0.6
Under 30 acres.....number..	4	(1)	number..	6,285	3.2
30 to 259 acres.....number..	10	(1)	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	165	1.5
260 to 499 acres.....number..	4	0.1	number..	341	1.6
500 to 999 acres.....number..	16	1.3	Sheep and wool:		
1,000 acres and over.....number..	354	98.9	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	216	2.1
Farms by tenure of operator:			number..	31,003	7.4
Full owners.....number..	251	0.4	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting..	215	2.1
Part owners.....number..	80	1.5	number..	20,137	8.0
Managers.....number..	36	16.5	Ewes.....farms reporting..	215	2.1
All tenants.....number..	21	0.3	number..	18,701	5.0
Specified facilities and equipment:			Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	216	2.2
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	31	5.0	number shorn..	19,161	7.9
number..	31	5.0	pounds..	104,633	8.1
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	33	8.4	Poultry and poultry products:		
number..	34	8.6	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting..	279	0.4
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	66	10.8	number..	38,704	1.3
number..	72	11.7	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	138	0.6
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	286	1.3	number..	918,396	7.8
number..	625	2.5	dollars..	814,793	7.8
Tractors.....farms reporting..	262	2.3	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	183	0.6
number..	559	4.0	dozens..	329,198	2.0
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:			dollars..	159,661	3.0
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	275	3.9	Animals sold alive:		
persons..	1,544	12.2	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Specified farm expenditures:			sold alive.....farms reporting..	369	0.7
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	200	1.0	dollars..	4,594,296	14.5
dollars..	71,616	5.3	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	359	0.8
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	345	1.3	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	315	1.4
dollars..	2,296,295	20.9	number..	17,647	15.5
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	314	0.5	dollars..	3,613,820	20.7
dollars..	1,536,724	6.9	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	253	0.7
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	271	0.8	number..	4,242	3.3
dollars..	2,065,070	17.3	dollars..	317,354	4.7
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased...farms reporting..	292	0.6	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	194	1.1
dollars..	134,050	5.3	number..	8,559	4.7
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil...farms reporting..	328	1.7	dollars..	248,966	6.5
dollars..	2,91,828	10.0	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	216	2.3
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	230	3.8	number..	16,767	8.5
dollars..	100,592	15.8	dollars..	300,059	9.2
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	279	2.1	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	43	1.4
dollars..	104,610	10.5	number..	166	3.1
Farms by type of farm:			dollars..	114,097	31.0
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			Specified crops harvested:		
fruit-and-nut.....number..	4	0.3	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	307	0.6
Vegetable farms.....number..	1	0.9	acres..	8,942	3.8
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	21	5.2	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	283	0.6
Dairy farms.....number..	16	0.4	acres..	6,614	3.0
Poultry farms.....number..	26	0.8	bushels..	279,216	2.9
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	277	2.8	Corn sold.....bushels..	22,118	2.8
General farms.....number..	18	0.6	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	159	2.0
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	25	(1)	acres..	3,776	5.8
Farms by economic class:			bushels..	69,506	5.8
Commercial farms.....number..	372	1.6	quantity sold..farms reporting..	45	2.4
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			bushels..	28,761	7.4
more).....number..	85	35.4	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	102	1.7
Class II (value of products sold,			acres..	1,141	3.9
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	104	9.1	bushels..	37,119	4.5
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			quantity sold..farms reporting..	5	1.9
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	183	0.8	bushels..	3,063	9.7
Other farms.....number..	16	(1)	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	52	4.4
Value of products sold, by source:			acres..	1,205	10.8
All farm products sold.....dollars..	9,939,813	12.0	bushels..	34,408	9.8
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			quantity sold..farms reporting..	7	3.9
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	227,543	4.4	bushels..	47,764	11.0
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	44,024	7.1	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	363	0.7
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,042,673	41.6	acres..	33,177	4.5
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	749,941	37.3	Irish potatoes harvested for home use		
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	576,617	3.7	or for sale.....farms reporting..	239	0.5
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	1,536,267	7.9	acres..	271	1.9
Livestock and livestock products, other than			bushels..	37,286	2.4
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	4,677,586	14.2	sold..dollars..	51,293	7.9
Forest products sold.....dollars..	85,162	3.8	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,		
			groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees...farms reporting..	202	0.4
			acres..	10,438	14.3

¹0.05 percent or less.

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms..... number..	81,072	18,778	2,680	239
2 Land owned by farm operators..... farms reporting..	72,481	13,778	2,680	(*)
3..... acres..	7,036,080	3,386,537	455,810	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators..... farms reporting..	13,816	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	2,680	(*)
5..... acres..	1,108,871	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	212,894	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators..... farms reporting..	265	(*)	(*)	239
7..... acres..	129,375	(*)	(*)	115,516
8 Land rented to others by farm operators..... farms reporting..	4,640	1,463	163	17
9..... acres..	137,755	58,793	12,046	1,240
10 Land in farms..... acres..	8,136,571	3,327,744	656,658	114,276
11 Average size of farm..... acres..	100.4	177.2	245.0	478.1
12 Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	5,800	8,586	14,169	53,487
13..... average per acre, dollars..	58.72	49.06	58.62	103.83
14 Proportion of farms reporting value..... percent..	89	92	77	75
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported..... percent..	88	91	76	81
Land in farms according to use:				
16 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..	71,257	18,016	2,645	238
17..... acres..	1,219,448	537,183	122,063	30,528
18 1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting..	35,047	2,957	235	7
19 10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting..	16,222	4,548	467	10
20 20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting..	8,832	4,005	586	21
21 30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting..	6,725	3,836	601	26
22 50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting..	3,403	2,149	512	64
23 100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting..	837	438	192	74
24 200 acres and over..... farms reporting..	191	83	52	36
25 Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting..	28,812	7,369	913	70
26..... acres..	790,392	326,008	66,855	5,453
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting..	19,946	3,941	599	41
28..... acres..	352,154	90,249	12,049	649
29 Woodland pastured..... farms reporting..	34,626	10,368	1,589	108
30..... acres..	1,181,264	495,714	86,360	23,267
31 Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting..	40,920	10,614	1,425	94
32..... acres..	1,960,692	740,442	109,902	13,619
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting..	47,238	13,266	2,140	155
34..... acres..	2,287,787	1,030,796	241,746	37,017
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... farms reporting..	72,859	17,421	2,533	228
36..... acres..	344,834	107,352	17,683	3,643
37 Cropland, total..... farms reporting..	76,279	18,362	2,655	238
38..... acres..	2,361,994	953,440	200,967	36,630
39 Land pastured, total..... farms reporting..	71,391	18,079	2,623	195
40..... acres..	4,259,443	1,852,518	394,961	65,837
41 Woodland, total..... farms reporting..	60,733	15,910	2,286	163
42..... acres..	3,141,956	1,236,156	196,262	36,986
FARM OPERATORS				
43 Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting..	76,243	17,720	2,470	213
44 Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting..	2,960	625	142	19
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting..	46,443	2,554	364	38
Off-farm work:				
46 Working off their farm, total..... operators reporting..	45,424	5,348	1,044	48
47 1 to 99 days..... operators reporting..	10,537	3,220	712	27
48 100 days or more..... operators reporting..	34,887	2,128	332	21
49 Not working off their farm..... operators reporting..	34,145	12,998	1,590	177
Operators by age:				
50 Under 25 years..... operators reporting..	1,125	145	35	.....
51 25 to 34 years..... operators reporting..	8,538	1,311	295	25
52 35 to 44 years..... operators reporting..	16,699	2,885	584	50
53 45 to 54 years..... operators reporting..	17,382	3,460	550	70
54 55 to 64 years..... operators reporting..	16,067	4,598	615	30
55 65 years and over..... operators reporting..	17,212	5,442	474	26
56 Average age..... years..	51.9	55.8	51.0	48.7
Operators by years on present farm:				
57 Less than 5 years..... operators reporting..	21,716	3,194	533	83
58 1 year or less..... operators reporting..	4,572	367	66	25
59 5 to 9 years..... operators reporting..	14,475	2,579	515	40
60 10 years or more..... operators reporting..	41,309	12,235	1,544	93
61 Average number of years on present farm..... years..	16	21	17	10
SPECIFIED FACILITIES				
62 Telephone..... farms reporting..	21,698	7,058	1,083	175
63 Electricity..... farms reporting..	58,921	14,027	2,060	214
64 From a power line..... farms reporting..	58,573	13,914	2,055	214
65 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars..	4.25	4.84	6.69	13.95
66 From a home plant..... farms reporting..	348	113	5	.....
67 Electric water pump..... farms reporting..	13,898	4,216	797	117
68 Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting..	5,467	1,806	416	88
69 Home freezer..... farms reporting..	4,731	1,565	290	47
70 Electric washing machine..... farms reporting..	49,288	11,635	1,786	185
71 Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting..	5,592	2,013	297	51
72 Electric power-feed grinder..... farms reporting..	853	320	81	19

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

White operators--Continued							
Tenure of operator ¹ --Continued							Farms not classified by tenure
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
1,599	307	42	376	121	220	533	57,776
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51,023
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,193,733
1,599	307	42	376	121	220	533	9,537
300,460	51,770	8,530	69,195	25,290	52,164	93,511	595,517
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	26
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,859
11	5	1	.....	5	.....	.....	2,986
616	250	156	.....	210	.....	.....	65,060
299,844	51,520	8,374	69,195	25,080	52,164	93,511	3,738,049
187.5	167.8	199.4	184.0	207.3	237.1	175.4	64.7
11,476	11,459	16,226	11,642	16,958	12,273	92.55	4,212
65.22	70.34	87.33	69.55	78.10	55.00	58.61	65.93
82	79	74	88	88	85	78	89
77	76	69	80	92	80	71	88
1,534	292	42	371	121	210	498	48,824
65,938	9,785	2,794	23,537	6,505	9,633	13,694	463,736
211	45	.....	49	.....	20	106	31,637
268	65	10	40	20	31	102	10,929
240	60	5	45	10	25	95	3,990
360	66	5	65	30	56	139	1,902
341	50	10	111	51	67	52	337
97	6	10	60	10	6	5	3
17	.....	2	10	.....	.....	.....	24
632	150	11	160	41	82	188	19,828
34,254	7,855	1,410	5,795	1,645	6,140	11,409	357,822
403	65	10	155	36	31	106	14,962
11,751	910	360	3,495	955	695	5,336	237,456
718	127	16	140	41	111	283	21,843
27,899	4,940	655	3,985	970	6,360	10,989	547,924
804	146	11	201	66	105	275	27,983
54,207	7,570	933	14,826	6,505	11,308	13,065	1,042,522
1,110	182	30	271	101	149	377	30,567
93,340	15,330	2,105	15,500	7,787	16,929	35,689	884,898
1,472	282	41	351	116	190	492	51,205
12,455	5,130	117	2,057	713	1,099	3,399	203,701
1,564	297	42	376	121	220	508	53,460
111,--3	18,550	4,564	32,827	9,105	16,468	30,429	1,059,014
1,493	282	36	341	121	210	503	49,001
155,493	28,125	4,170	25,280	10,402	29,429	58,087	1,790,634
1,185	222	26	281	86	160	410	41,189
82,106	12,510	1,588	18,811	7,475	17,668	24,054	1,590,446
1,532	287	41	356	121	214	513	54,308
22	10	1	5	.....	1	5	2,152
227	40	10	65	15	20	77	43,260
563	110	15	125	55	70	188	38,421
402	60	15	80	55	45	147	6,176
161	50	.....	45	.....	25	41	32,245
1,001	197	27	246	66	145	320	18,379
80	25	.....	10	10	20	15	865
412	60	10	100	60	86	96	6,495
420	55	15	120	20	58	152	12,760
314	71	10	91	5	25	112	12,988
180	70	2	25	16	21	46	10,644
143	16	.....	20	10	10	87	11,127
43.1	45.0	40.5	41.7	38.8	38.0	46.5	50.9
729	126	35	165	80	143	180	17,177
254	60	10	60	15	66	43	3,860
354	60	1	120	10	31	132	10,987
431	106	6	76	16	36	191	27,006
8	9	5	6	6	5	10	15
523	121	21	86	45	84	166	12,859
1,085	231	32	236	81	183	322	41,535
1,070	221	32	236	81	183	317	41,320
5.37	6.61	4.19	5.96	6.95	4.83	3.99	3.85
15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	215
364	61	16	80	20	37	150	8,404
159	45	11	40	15	18	30	2,998
105	31	1	25	15	13	20	2,724
904	196	27	191	75	143	277	34,778
226	81	5	45	30	25	40	3,005
26	5	.....	10	.....	6	5	398

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators			
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	81,072	18,778	2,680	239
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	2,302	1,265	402	51
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	621	310	121	20
4 .....number..	626	315	121	20
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	393	186	81	10
6 .....number..	394	186	81	11
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	611	298	139	36
8 .....number..	617	300	139	39
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	2,415	1,441	419	73
10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	21,580	7,300	1,291	161
11 .....number..	24,527	8,534	1,668	396
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	21,135	7,161	1,268	160
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	10,964	3,948	740	103
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	2,615	745	151	20
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	7,556	2,468	377	37
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	11,591	4,830	977	166
17 .....number..	13,920	5,915	1,363	363
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	9,683	4,468	956	166
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	9,376	4,307	946	165
20 .....number..	10,576	4,909	1,187	288
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	8,122	3,766	819	130
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	4,981	2,297	560	96
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	1,380	731	155	28
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	1,761	738	109	6
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	2,655	674	111	29
26 .....number..	2,730	703	122	34
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	563	283	54	35
28 .....number..	614	303	59	41
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	32,750	8,522	1,273	171
30 .....number..	37,161	9,976	1,682	386
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	31,570	8,142	1,194	154
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	11,265	3,231	504	87
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	4,296	922	159	15
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	16,009	3,989	531	52
Farms by class of work power:				
35 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	26,746	2,632	162	23
36 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	18,411	2,289	227	.....
37 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	24,324	9,027	1,314	50
38 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	6,087	3,146	670	82
39 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	5,504	1,684	307	84
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	28,889	6,736	1,078	140
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	12,225	3,147	519	38
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	36,378	8,195	979	42
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	63,251	16,845	2,476	214
44 .....persons..	104,675	32,566	6,108	980
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	62,335	16,474	2,421	184
46 .....persons..	92,106	26,182	4,335	234
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	56,708	15,475	2,315	179
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	24,735	7,140	1,251	32
49 .....persons..	35,398	10,707	2,020	55
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,050	3,430	737	165
51 .....persons..	12,569	6,384	1,773	746
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	4,074	2,343	562	144
53 .....persons..	7,535	4,199	1,272	654
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	3,714	1,545	283	47
55 .....persons..	5,034	2,185	501	92
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,336	1,885	454	118
Farms by kind of workers:				
57 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,134	3,059	682	135
58 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	56,201	13,415	1,739	49
59 Operators only.....farms reporting..	34,054	7,532	883	33
60 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	5,249	844	90	5
61 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	916	371	55	30
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	68,442	17,468	2,540	204
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	33,746	12,075	1,884	191
64 .....dollars..	12,214,346	6,374,971	2,187,622	1,318,043
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	18,930	6,930	1,132	101
66 .....dollars..	1,356,311	663,673	169,596	31,869
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	25,815	10,056	1,684	176
68 .....dollars..	10,858,035	5,711,298	2,018,026	1,286,174
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	58,093	15,060	2,250	132
70 .....dollars..	22,272,599	12,525,915	2,326,621	382,587
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	35,075	11,503	1,786	105
72 .....dollars..	11,745,040	6,711,287	2,073,740	240,044
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	45,781	12,794	1,998	139
74 .....dollars..	2,533,830	1,175,906	272,705	79,807
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	19,247	8,676	1,540	158
76 .....dollars..	2,946,623	1,601,231	477,241	122,940
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	15,357	7,330	1,369	158
78 .....dollars..	1,637,312	863,774	289,857	91,004
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	6,039	3,051	677	130
80 .....dollars..	643,517	342,240	138,408	33,713
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	13,194	5,526	1,232	137
82 .....dollars..	993,795	521,534	151,449	57,291

¹Not available.

²Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued								
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
1,599	307	42	376	121	220	533	57,776	1
226	50	10	45	30	21	70	358	2
70	15	5	40	.....	5	5	100	3
70	15	5	40	.....	5	5	100	4
86	5	6	55	5	10	5	30	5
86	5	6	55	5	10	5	30	6
72	10	1	40	.....	1	20	66	7
72	10	1	40	.....	1	20	67	8
167	35	10	30	30	21	41	315	9
589	140	17	156	31	82	163	12,239	10
686	165	28	171	41	93	188	13,243	11
567	140	17	146	31	77	156	11,979	12
319	70	12	75	20	32	110	5,854	13
76	35	.....	15	5	5	16	1,623	14
172	35	5	56	6	40	30	4,502	15
614	96	22	196	56	93	30	5,004	16
783	128	23	271	71	119	171	5,496	17
564	91	22	186	56	83	126	3,529	18
559	91	22	186	56	83	121	3,399	19
682	112	23	251	66	94	136	3,510	20
494	91	22	166	46	73	96	2,913	21
296	51	16	120	21	43	45	1,732	22
101	30	5	16	10	20	20	365	23
92	5	1	30	15	10	31	816	24
86	11	.....	20	5	25	25	1,755	25
91	11	.....	20	5	25	30	1,780	26
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	186	27
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	206	28
702	136	12	196	75	103	179	22,082	29
818	151	15	216	96	130	210	24,299	30
654	121	11	196	66	88	172	21,426	31
215	30	1	61	25	23	55	7,228	32
P2	31	.....	10	15	10	16	3,118	33
357	60	10	105	26	55	101	11,080	34
210	70	.....	25	10	15	90	23,719	35
130	45	.....	25	10	50	50	15,765	36
645	96	20	130	45	112	242	13,288	37
401	66	10	126	51	57	91	1,788	38
213	30	12	70	5	36	60	3,216	39
604	131	17	150	40	78	188	20,331	40
283	60	5	60	31	31	96	8,238	41
633	91	20	161	45	100	216	36,529	42
1,458	272	42	355	105	219	465	42,258	43
2,775	554	103	800	215	373	730	62,246	44
1,443	257	42	355	105	219	465	41,813	45
2,263	424	77	635	165	326	636	59,092	46
1,382	242	42	345	105	214	434	37,357	47
619	121	30	170	50	76	172	15,693	48
881	182	35	290	60	112	202	21,735	49
323	85	16	85	35	39	63	2,395	50
512	130	26	165	50	47	94	3,154	51
227	60	11	55	20	29	52	798	52
375	90	16	125	30	29	77	1,035	53
126	40	10	35	15	10	16	1,713	54
137	40	10	40	20	10	17	2,119	55
197	45	6	50	20	29	47	682	56
308	70	16	85	35	39	63	1,950	57
1,135	187	26	270	70	180	402	39,863	58
654	101	1	140	35	115	262	24,952	59
45	10	.....	5	.....	5	25	4,265	60
15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	445	61
1,437	267	42	341	100	185	502	46,793	62
1,005	176	27	261	85	120	336	18,591	63
565,230	105,024	46,402	228,964	36,815	43,235	104,790	1,768,480	64
618	121	21	181	55	73	167	10,149	65
91,084	26,010	1,890	38,984	7,440	7,820	8,940	400,089	66
883	156	27	231	80	114	275	13,016	67
474,146	79,014	44,512	189,980	29,375	35,415	95,850	1,368,391	68
1,216	247	36	266	90	155	422	39,435	69
1,062,904	181,925	17,020	156,185	65,365	199,109	443,300	5,974,572	70
939	201	26	206	65	301	71	20,742	71
400,368	84,180	18,320	70,185	45,560	91,208	90,915	2,319,601	72
1,090	216	41	253	90	134	354	29,760	73
97,583	24,820	4,935	30,355	7,010	8,828	21,635	907,829	74
859	186	22	216	80	120	235	8,014	75
201,541	42,025	10,452	74,485	13,560	19,274	41,745	543,670	76
761	151	22	206	85	119	178	5,739	77
121,876	20,162	7,978	55,373	6,825	11,836	19,702	270,801	78
433	71	22	146	50	58	86	1,748	79
50,915	5,967	1,888	27,158	1,900	5,717	8,285	78,241	80
641	121	22	171	75	104	148	4,658	81
70,961	14,195	6,090	28,215	4,925	6,119	11,417	192,560	82

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Con.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators										Farms not classified by tenure	
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹										
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Crop-pers		Other and unspecified
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE												
Farms.....number..	346	20	15	1	5	5						305
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	280	20	15	(*)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	245
.....acres..	12,440	1,945	655	(*)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	9,840
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	100	XXXXXX	15	(*)	5	5						80
.....acres..	4,690	XXXXXX	115	(*)	1,000	1,000						3,575
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)						
.....acres..	1,300	(*)	(*)	1,300	(*)	(*)						
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	15											15
.....acres..	50											50
Land in farms.....acres..	18,380	1,945	770	1,300	1,000	1,000						13,365
Average size of farm.....acres..	53.1	97.3	51.3	1,300.0	200.0	200.0						43.8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,980	8,000	1,913	130,000	2,000	2,000						3,291
.....average per acre, dollars..	64.84	82.26	37.27	100.00	10.00	10.00						64.55
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	81	100	100	100	100	100						79
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	94	100	100	100	100	100						92
Land in farms according to use:												
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	271	15	15	1	5	5						235
.....acres..	2,631	535	220	231	190	190						1,455
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	190											190
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	45		15									30
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	15	5										10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	15	5			5	5						5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5	5										
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..												
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1			1								
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	75	10	5									60
.....acres..	1,965	400	50									1,515
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	66			1								65
.....acres..	520			30								490
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	166	15	15	1	5	5						130
.....acres..	3,610	405	120	10	250	250						2,825
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	120	10										130
.....acres..	3,200	390										2,810
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	141	10	15	1	5	5						110
.....acres..	4,609	185	325	1,004	510	510						2,585
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	296	5	15	1	5	5						270
.....acres..	1,845	30	55	25	50	50						1,685
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	296	15	15	1	5	5						260
.....acres..	5,116	935	270	261	190	190						3,460
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	256	15	15	1	5	5						220
.....acres..	10,184	990	495	1,014	760	760						6,925
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	236	15	15	1	5	5						200
.....acres..	6,810	795	120	10	250	250						5,635
FARM OPERATORS												
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	326	20	15	1	5	5						285
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	10											10
Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	235											235
Off-farm work:												
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	175	5	5		5	5						160
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	40		5		5	5						30
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	135	5										130
Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	161	15	10	1								135
Operators by age:												
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..												30
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	30											55
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	75	10	5		5	5						55
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	60		5									70
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	81	5	5	1								80
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	65	5										54.0
Average age.....years..	53.5	52.0	48.3	61.0	41.0	41.0						
Operators by years on present farm:												
Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	86	5	5	1	5	5						70
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	35				5	5						30
5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	30		5									25
10 years or more.....operators reporting..	210	15	5									190
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	16	20	15	2	1	1						16
SPECIFIED FACILITIES												
Telephone.....farms reporting..	21	5		1								15
Electricity.....farms reporting..	216	20		1	5	5						190
From a power line.....farms reporting..	216	20		1	5	5						190
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2.93	4.12			3.35	3.35						2.76
From a home plant.....farms reporting..												
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	6			1	5	5						5
Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	6			1								5
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	21	5		1								15
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	146	20		1	5	5						120
Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	6			1								5
Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1			1								

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators										Farms not classified by tenure
		Tenure of operator ¹							Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Crop-pera	Other and unspecified	
All farms..... number..	346	20	15	1	5	5						305
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS												
Milking machine..... farms reporting..	1			1								
Grain combines..... farms reporting..												
Corn pickers..... farms reporting..												
Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting..												
Silos..... farms reporting..	1			1								
Motortrucks..... farms reporting..	41	10	5	1								25
Year of newest model..... farms reporting..	88	30	5	3								50
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	61	10	5	1								45
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	21	5		1								15
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	15	5										10
Tractors..... farms reporting..	25		5									20
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden..... farms reporting..	11		5	1								5
Wheel tractors other than garden..... farms reporting..	14		5	4								5
Year of newest model..... farms reporting..	11		5	1								5
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	11		5	1								5
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	11		5	1								5
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	14		5	4								5
Garden tractors..... farms reporting..	6			1								
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting..	6			1								
Automobiles..... farms reporting..	81	5	5	1								70
Year of newest model..... farms reporting..	105	15	5	5								80
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	81	5	5	1								70
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	16			1								15
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	20	5	5									10
Farms by class of work power:												
No tractor, horses, or mules..... farms reporting..	160	5										155
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... farms reporting..	90											90
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	85	15	10		5	5						55
Tractor and horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	6		5	1								5
Tractor and no horses or mules..... farms reporting..	5											
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED												
Hard surface..... farms reporting..	106	10	5	1								90
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting..	15											15
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting..	195	10	10									175
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION												
Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting..	241	15	15	1	5	5						205
Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting..	381	50	35	1	15	15						280
Operators working 1 or more hours..... farms reporting..	241	15	15	1	5	5						205
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more..... farms reporting..	376	50	35	1	15	15						275
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	216	15	15	1	5	5						180
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..												
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	5											5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	5											5
Farms by kind of workers:												
Both family workers and hired workers..... farms reporting..	5											5
Family workers only..... farms reporting..	236	15	15	1	5	5						200
Operators only..... farms reporting..	131		5	1								125
Unpaid members of operator's family only..... farms reporting..	20											20
Hired workers only..... farms reporting..												
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949												
Specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting..	266	15	15	1	5	5						230
Machine hire and/or hired labor..... farms reporting..	65	10	5									50
Machine hire..... farms reporting..	6,010	1,450	125									4,435
Hired labor..... farms reporting..	35	10										25
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting..	1,490	325										1,165
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms reporting..	50	10	5									35
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... farms reporting..	4,520	1,125	125									3,270
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting..	246	15	10	1	5	5						215
Farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	51,055	2,625	4,850	4,000	750	750						38,830
Tractor repairs..... farms reporting..	121	5	10	1	5	5						100
Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	22,950	1,500	610	3,000	3,750	3,750						14,090
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting..	151	10	15	1	5	5						120
Farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	5,135	350	210	2,200	200	200						2,175
Tractor repairs..... farms reporting..	41	10	5	1	5	5						20
Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	5,020	1,950	390	2,000	370	370						310
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting..	36	5	10	1	5	5						15
Farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	825	375	55	100	100	100						195
Tractor repairs..... farms reporting..	6			1	5	5						
Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	200			100	100	100						
All farms..... farms reporting..	30	5	10									15
All farms..... dollars..	625	375	55									195

¹Not available.

²Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
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State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	8,782	565	20	2
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	13,512	861	65	1
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	10,965	1,090	200	.....
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	10,105	1,785	155	.....
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	10,806	2,771	345	20
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	10,352	3,596	416	30
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	5,525	2,285	350	35
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	3,564	1,707	231	5
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	1,948	998	165	15
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	3,979	2,195	480	62
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,181	698	181	46
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	353	227	72	23
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut.....number..	1,574	1,127	211	26
14 Cash grain.....number..	332	181	40	21
15 Cotton.....number..	1,242	946	171	5
16 Other field crop.....number..	111	96	5	.....
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	401	296	34	54
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	4,341	3,252	628	1
19 Dairy farms.....number..	3,321	2,872	273	87
20 Poultry farms.....number..	9,941	8,230	1,068	7
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	2,893	2,292	389	.....
22 General farms.....number..	234	166	37	6
23 Primarily crop.....number..	1,720	1,457	171	1
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	939	669	181	3
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	58,490	613	72	.....
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	23,296	18,778	2,680	239
28 Class I.....number..	239	117	74	47
29 Class II.....number..	1,144	761	225	64
30 Class III.....number..	1,975	1,402	318	73
31 Class IV.....number..	3,711	2,847	482	37
32 Class V.....number..	6,497	5,343	713	7
33 Class VI.....number..	9,730	8,308	868	11
34 Other farms.....number..	57,776	.....	.....	.....
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	84,545,169	51,125,509	12,878,178	4,009,687
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	12,953,036	6,083,171	2,462,313	1,885,049
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	5,071,058	2,309,628	734,343	226,089
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	699,969	389,948	36,178	37,765
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	5,432,313	2,738,040	943,522	1,367,254
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,749,696	645,555	748,270	253,941
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	69,493,506	43,815,183	10,229,379	2,106,622
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	16,148,119	9,020,549	3,209,915	1,018,245
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	20,235,167	15,396,056	1,727,670	63,826
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	33,110,220	19,398,578	5,291,794	1,023,951
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	2,098,627	1,227,155	186,486	18,616
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	65,152	18,778	2,680	239
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	1,298	2,723	4,805	16,777
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	48,822	14,462	2,211	132
49.....number..	90,787	32,089	5,760	410
50 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	65,129	17,498	2,587	179
51.....number..	581,632	297,519	69,506	12,794
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	63,466	17,282	2,561	173
53.....number..	285,862	140,007	30,798	5,032
54 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	59,827	16,618	2,449	166
55.....number..	202,490	89,297	19,667	3,093
56 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	43,315	12,109	1,858	153
57.....number..	188,305	76,816	17,599	3,241
58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	67,039	16,694	2,371	153
59.....number..	2,933,964	1,173,909	178,599	12,822
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	45,843	16,161	2,462	173
61.....number..	246,586	137,080	34,388	5,417
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	18,338	7,769	1,291	119
63.....number..	181,074	90,803	22,617	2,559
64 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	22,448	8,927	1,251	50
65.....number..	11,922,406	9,742,508	1,013,849	27,817
66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	33,328	12,416	1,783	76
67.....dozens..	12,848,923	7,811,946	1,268,362	79,180
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	51,946	14,751	2,296	154
69.....acres..	237,882	84,864	24,385	3,632
70 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	50,477	14,318	2,223	139
71.....acres..	223,724	78,726	21,237	2,952
72.....bushels harvested..	9,860,666	3,795,904	1,012,678	160,615
73.....bushels sold..	862,493	205,973	144,435	55,540
74 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	8,071	4,558	799	92
75.....acres..	62,409	33,807	8,506	1,653
76.....bushels harvested..	1,185,576	651,359	161,587	32,232
77.....bushels sold..	366,596	163,017	52,655	15,264
78 Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	5,897	3,234	494	51
79.....acres..	28,421	16,140	3,133	447
80.....bushels harvested..	786,854	466,054	93,985	9,790
81.....bushels sold..	32,153	14,848	3,400	1,500
82 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	53,997	16,910	2,401	185
83.....acres..	736,301	349,297	67,930	10,132

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
OF 1950

only a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator—Continued								
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure	
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
85	20		10		10	45	8,110	1
40	10		5		10	10	12,545	2
100	35		5		5	35	9,575	3
110	15					50	8,055	4
165	40		5		20	55	7,505	5
275	40	10	45		45	85	6,035	6
230	25		90		5	85	2,625	7
181	35	11	45		10	30	1,440	8
95	25		30		5	35	675	9
225	55	5	40		25	50	1,017	10
76	5		20		5	25	180	11
17	2	1	1		1	4	14	12
210	5		115	15	20	55		13
90			45	15	10	20		14
120	5		70		10	35		15
10	5					5		16
17	5	1	5		5	1		17
400	115	15	75	45	45	105		18
175	30	5	20	10	25	85		19
556	101	15	80	31	107	222		20
205	41	6	76	15	17	50		21
31	5		20		6			22
86	16		25	5		40		23
88	20	6	31	10	11	10		24
26	5		5	5	1	10	57,776	25
1,599	307	42	376	121	220	533		26
1		1						27
94	15		20	6	22	31		28
182	35	10	65	25	21	26		29
345	91	6	100	35	46	67		30
434	55	5	126	20	75	153		31
543	111	20	65	35	56	256		32
							57,776	33
								34
5,202,852	925,088	226,842	1,399,652	402,587	822,346	1,426,337	11,328,943	35
1,197,413	131,020	120,407	637,268	72,311	122,199	114,188	1,325,090	36
821,878	74,685	19,680	497,853	70,691	110,729	48,240	979,120	37
88,163	19,820		63,790	550	815	3,188	147,915	38
210,372	16,515	100,727	73,645	1,070	10,655	7,760	173,125	39
77,000	20,000		2,000			55,000	24,930	40
3,964,274	792,843	106,435	755,114	325,916	692,389	1,291,577	9,378,648	41
1,461,486	410,560	69,330	321,865	145,820	161,967	351,944	1,437,924	42
1,017,222	92,597	2,945	116,311	63,551	236,511	505,307	2,030,393	43
1,485,566	289,686	34,160	316,938	116,545	293,911	434,326	5,910,331	44
41,165	1,225		7,250	4,360	7,758	20,572	625,205	45
1,599	307	42	376	121	220	533	41,856	46
3,234	3,013	5,401	3,722	3,327	3,738	2,676	271	47
1,176	207	30	281	106	169	383	30,841	48
2,891	518	90	753	233	388	909	49,637	49
1,483	262	41	356	121	215	488	43,382	50
28,738	5,228	862	6,238	2,486	4,903	9,021	173,075	51
1,463	257	41	356	121	215	473	41,987	52
14,793	2,586	467	3,454	1,400	2,369	4,517	95,232	53
1,378	242	41	341	121	205	428	39,216	54
10,470	2,037	392	2,517	1,226	1,472	2,826	79,963	55
1,141	200	26	301	91	150	373	28,054	56
11,956	1,960	816	3,600	1,360	1,592	2,628	78,693	57
1,356	232	41	326	101	190	466	46,455	58
71,268	11,493	1,915	16,815	5,445	8,945	26,655	1,497,366	59
1,362	232	41	336	111	189	453	25,685	60
11,482	2,206	243	2,592	922	1,884	3,635	58,219	61
842	180	26	221	81	128	206	8,317	62
12,771	2,635	585	3,640	1,195	2,110	2,606	52,124	63
692	152	21	131	71	92	225	11,528	64
577,687	34,712	1,015	77,915	35,545	185,885	242,615	560,545	65
895	141	26	201	76	119	332	18,158	66
430,860	91,950	4,510	94,150	26,000	46,070	168,180	3,258,575	67
1,356	245	41	366	106	184	414	33,389	68
17,732	2,400	850	7,550	1,668	2,637	2,627	107,269	69
1,315	220	41	366	101	178	409	32,483	70
16,682	2,350	715	7,210	1,493	2,527	2,387	104,127	71
795,667	117,615	29,760	355,115	78,932	103,535	110,710	4,095,802	72
311,025	31,000	7,350	177,285	33,070	48,210	14,110	145,520	73
490	45	25	191	56	97	76	2,132	74
8,613	630	395	4,362	1,262	1,479	485	9,830	75
17,107.2	12,340	9,580	85,640	24,080	30,380	9,052	169,326	76
102,740	5,010	3,770	56,505	17,095	19,535	825	32,920	77
220	51	11	70	21	12	55	1,898	78
1,566	523	59	575	131	53	225	7,135	79
39,760	8,185	1,360	17,650	4,510	1,885	6,170	177,265	80
5,735		260	4,575	900			6,670	81
1,368	247	41	326	111	175	468	33,133	82
32,819	5,050	1,100	9,645	2,950	4,712	9,362	276,123	83

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres..... number..	70	5		
2 10 to 29 acres..... number..	90			
3 30 to 49 acres..... number..	60		5	
4 50 to 69 acres..... number..	50	5	10	
5 70 to 99 acres..... number..	30			
6 100 to 139 acres..... number..	15			
7 140 to 179 acres..... number..	15	10		
8 180 to 219 acres..... number..	10			
9 220 to 259 acres..... number..				
10 260 to 499 acres..... number..	5			
11 500 to 999 acres..... number..				
12 1,000 acres and over..... number..	1			1
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut..... number..	5			
14 Cash grain..... number..	5		5	
15 Cotton..... number..				
16 Other field crop..... number..				
17 Vegetable farms..... number..				
18 Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..				
19 Dairy farms..... number..				
20 Poultry farms..... number..	10	5	5	
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	16	5	5	
22 General farms..... number..	10	10		1
23 Primarily crop..... number..				
24 Primarily livestock..... number..	5	5		
25 Crop and livestock..... number..	5	5		
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	305			
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms..... number..	41	20	15	1
28 Class I..... number..	1			1
29 Class II..... number..				
30 Class III..... number..	5	5		
31 Class IV..... number..				
32 Class V..... number..	10	10		
33 Class VI..... number..	25	5	15	
34 Other farms..... number..	305			
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold..... dollars..	126,404	46,945	10,360	33,734
36 All crops sold..... dollars..	16,580	3,695	1,340	7,475
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	11,835	28	1,195	7,475
38 Vegetables sold..... dollars..	720	250	145	
39 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	4,025	3,425		
40 Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..				
41 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	104,019	38,820	8,020	26,259
42 Dairy products sold..... dollars..	11,968	75	90	8,253
43 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	36,585	28,920	4,270	
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	55,466	9,825	3,660	18,006
45 Forest products sold..... dollars..	5,805	4,430	1,000	
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products..... number..	276	20	15	1
47 Average sales per farm reporting..... dollars..	458	2,347	691	33,734
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules..... farms reporting..	181	15	15	1
49 number.....	297	40	30	2
50 All cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	221	10	15	1
51 number.....	955	30	80	160
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	201	10	15	1
53 number.....	487	30	45	47
54 Milk cows..... farms reporting..	186	10	15	1
55 number.....	375	25	45	35
56 All hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	216	15	15	1
57 number.....	975	55	30	200
58 Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	295	15	15	
59 number.....	9,105	945	750	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	131	15	15	1
61 number.....	378	75	30	108
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	116	15	5	1
63 number.....	720	75	20	70
64 Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	70	10	5	
65 number.....	29,130	27,750	360	
66 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	65	10	10	
67 dozens.....	15,160	2,125	7,900	
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	206	15	15	1
69 acres.....	805	75	80	85
70 Corn harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	191	15	15	1
71 acres.....	740	75	80	60
72 bushels harvested.....	30,225	3,750	3,750	2,100
73 bushels sold.....	1,700		435	
74 Wheat threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	26	10		1
75 acres.....	105	35		30
76 bushels harvested.....	1,565	375		720
77 bushels sold.....				
78 Oats threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	15	10		
79 acres.....	50	35		
80 bushels harvested.....	1,150	825		
81 bushels sold.....				
82 Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting..	141	15	10	1
83 acres.....	1,374	295	110	64

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to landlord	Not related to landlord ¹	Related to landlord	Not related to landlord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	13,916	5,525	2,695	2,830	8,391	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,113,561	311,154	213,009	98,145	802,407	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	274,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	3,404	1,047	587	460	2,357	35	166	100	2,056
acres..	265,845	94,740	73,505	21,235	171,105	7,355	21,910	6,205	135,635
Average per farm.....acres..	78.1	90.5	125.2	46.2	72.6	210.1	132.0	62.0	66.0
Cropland harvested ² farms reporting..	2,848	987	572	415	1,861	35	156	95	1,575
acres..	60,415	43,080	37,825	5,255	17,335	1,940	4,615	1,115	9,665
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	21.2	43.6	66.1	12.7	9.3	55.4	29.6	11.7	6.1
Value of rented land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	3,618	3,998	5,777	1,727	3,449	8,500	9,546	3,292	2,879
average per acre, dollars..	46.33	44.18	46.14	37.41	47.52	40.45	72.32	53.05	43.64
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	21.0	31.5	20.4	45.7	16.3				18.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	24.0	21.1	16.4	27.2	25.2	14.3	9.0	35.0	26.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	13.9	13.1	13.1	13.0	14.2	14.3	9.0	15.0	14.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	20.1	11.7	15.0	7.6	23.8	14.3	27.1	25.0	23.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	13.6	12.5	18.9	4.3	14.1	28.6	18.7	25.0	12.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	3.6	3.6	6.5		3.6		15.1		2.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	2.3	4.1	5.6	2.2	1.5	28.6	6.0		0.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	1.4	1.8	3.2		1.3		15.1		0.2
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	0.1	0.5	0.9						
Cash rent paid..... average per farm, dollars..	129	137	203	51	125	361	296	146	106
average per acre, dollars..	1.65	1.51	1.62	1.12	1.72	1.72	2.24	2.35	1.61
average per \$100 value, dollars..	3.55	3.42	3.52	2.98	3.62	4.24	3.10	4.42	3.69

*Not available.

¹Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.²For part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....number..	72,761	67,236	63,117	4,119	5,525	5,107	418
Land owned.....total, acres..	7,028,770	6,425,185	(*)	(*)	603,585	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	96.6	96.6	(*)	(*)	109.2	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	64,224	58,894	(*)	(*)	5,330	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,076,356	920,036	(*)	(*)	156,320	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	16.8	15.6	(*)	(*)	29.3	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..	37,574	34,623	32,518	2,105	2,951	2,728	223
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,746,167	3,417,376	3,088,596	328,780	328,791	300,003	28,788
Average per farm.....acres..	99.7	98.7	95.0	156.2	111.4	110.0	129.1
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	33,874	31,008	29,133	1,875	2,866	2,658	208
.....acres..	595,131	504,420	469,965	34,455	90,711	85,429	5,282
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	17.6	16.3	16.1	18.4	31.7	32.1	25.4
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	5,812	5,721	5,559	8,217	6,882	6,925	6,451
.....average per acre, dollars..	58.29	57.96	58.53	52.61	61.76	62.97	49.20
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	5.8	5.7	5.8	3.1	7.1	7.1	6.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	13.1	12.9	13.3	6.9	16.1	15.8	20.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	15.0	14.9	15.3	8.8	16.0	16.0	15.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	25.0	25.3	25.5	21.1	22.6	23.1	15.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	25.6	26.0	25.6	32.3	21.2	20.8	26.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	8.1	8.2	7.8	14.1	6.2	5.9	9.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	4.7	4.6	4.4	9.0	5.7	6.0	2.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	0.9
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.7
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	31	30	30	45	41	41	35
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	22	21	21	32	27	28	22
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.17
Personal-property taxes.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.34
.....average per farm, dollars ² ..	10	9	9	13	14	14	13
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..	22,697	20,993	19,832	1,161	1,704	1,610	94
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,183,143	2,001,665	1,825,830	175,835	181,478	159,645	21,833
Average per farm.....acres..	96.2	95.3	92.1	151.5	106.5	99.2	232.3
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	19,902	18,248	17,207	1,041	1,654	1,565	89
.....acres..	327,836	281,866	261,272	20,594	45,970	41,459	4,511
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	16.5	15.4	15.2	19.8	27.8	26.5	50.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	5,866	5,852	5,666	9,036	6,040	5,873	8,897
.....average per acre, dollars..	60.99	61.38	61.54	59.67	56.72	59.23	38.31
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	5.2	4.9	5.0	2.6	9.7	9.6	10.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	13.5	13.3	13.6	7.3	16.1	16.1	16.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	15.4	14.9	15.3	8.6	20.5	21.7	16.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	25.1	25.5	25.8	20.7	19.4	19.6	16.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	25.6	26.0	25.6	31.5	21.4	21.1	26.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	7.6	7.8	7.6	11.2	4.5	4.5	5.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	4.7	4.8	4.4	12.0	3.5	2.9	17.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.2	2.1	2.0	4.0	3.1	2.9	6.4
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	0.8	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.1
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	29	29	28	51	38	36	62
Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..	350	335	320	15	15	15	.....
Land owned.....total, acres..	20,280	19,170	17,995	1,175	1,110	1,110	.....
Average per farm.....acres..	57.9	57.2	56.2	78.3	74.0	74.0	.....
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	245	230	230	.....	15	15	.....
.....acres..	1,880	1,700	1,700	.....	180	180	.....
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	7.7	7.4	7.4	.....	12.0	12.0	.....
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	2,923	2,968	2,897	4,500	1,900	1,900	.....
.....average per acre, dollars..	50.44	51.87	51.51	57.45	25.68	25.68	.....
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	17.1	16.4	17.2	.....	33.3	33.5	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	27.1	28.4	29.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	17.1	16.4	15.6	33.3	33.3	33.3	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	27.1	26.9	28.1	.....	33.3	33.3	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	8.6	9.0	6.2	66.7	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	2.9	3.0	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..	12,140	11,285	10,447	838	855	754	107
Land owned.....total, acres..	1,079,180	986,974	(*)	(*)	92,206	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	88.9	87.5	(*)	(*)	107.8	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	10,203	9,408	(*)	(*)	795	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	151,509	132,050	(*)	(*)	19,459	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	14.8	14.0	(*)	(*)	24.5	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

¹ For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

² Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,055	246	410	410	375	646
.....persons..	12,574	485	540	500	510	822
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,562	155	310	330	275	525
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,437	35	70	75	65	85
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	750	35	30	.....	35	35
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	244	20	.....	5	.....	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	62	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	4,074	66	85	125	155	261
.....persons..	7,535	140	115	155	195	306
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,740	25	60	110	125	230
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	695	15	20	10	20	25
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	407	25	5	.....	10	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	179	.....	.....	5	.....	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	53	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	3,719	221	335	300	245	431
.....persons..	5,039	345	425	345	315	516
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,872	160	270	255	190	356
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	614	35	40	45	40	65
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	185	15	25	.....	15	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	40	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,336	25	75	110	130	215
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	738	41	10	15	25	46
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,981	180	325	285	220	385
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,861	10	30	50	45	121
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	61	.....	5	5	5	10
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	91	.....	.....	5	5	10
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	155	.....	.....	10	20	20
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	566	.....	.....	10	.....	40
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	377	.....	10	.....	5	10
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	127	5	5	5	5	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	103	5	.....	.....	.....	6
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	351	.....	10	15	5	25
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	700	40	40	40	30	35
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	20	.....	5	.....	10	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	31	.....	.....	.....	5	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	57	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	186	5	10	5	.....	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	126	15	5	10	.....	15
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	90	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	61	10	5	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	112	.....	10	25	10	10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,387	65	105	170	160	240
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	130	.....	.....	15	10	20
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	628	5	15	15	30	55
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	573	10	20	25	30	100
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	359	5	20	30	15	35
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	258	15	25	35	20	20
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	86	5	15	10	15	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	10	5	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	40	15	.....	.....	10	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	288	10	10	30	25	10
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,515	135	205	140	130	235
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	64	5	.....	5	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	308	10	10	10	15	30
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	461	10	15	10	25	35
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	948	20	80	45	40	105
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	162	20	5	.....	15	15
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	70	5	10	5	.....	10
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	262	15	25	30	25	25
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	16	5	.....	10	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	126	15	35	25	10	10
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	98	30	25	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	194	10	20	20	10	30
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	201	11	20	10	5	35
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	25,865	1,292	2,422	2,605	2,670	3,521
.....dollars..	10,862,555	341,765	232,082	229,620	325,440	520,210
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	14,507	1,000	1,936	2,020	1,895	2,250
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	4,022	115	255	300	400	670
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,634	95	150	245	255	400
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,604	10	40	15	70	135
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,318	25	25	20	40	40
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	780	47	16	5	10	26
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	19,896	1,151	2,152	2,315	2,360	3,050
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	13,394	945	1,771	1,870	1,800	2,150
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,198	100	210	260	310	560
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,484	80	125	180	200	275
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	557	5	30	.....	35	60
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	230	10	.....	5	10	5
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	33	11	6	.....	5	.....

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	912	765	663	423	1,284	675	246
..... persons..	1,405	1,285	1,080	651	2,493	1,587	1,216
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	670	545	395	270	705	335	47
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	160	140	156	115	306	176	54
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	56	55	110	30	206	80	78
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	15	2	7	55	70	44
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	10	.....	1	12	14	23
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	482	430	438	263	964	580	225
..... persons..	767	685	630	371	1,782	1,313	1,076
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	385	315	310	200	595	330	55
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	51	65	82	45	186	122	54
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	35	45	10	131	56	60
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	10	1	8	40	59	35
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	5	.....	.....	12	13	21
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	502	410	311	216	496	184	68
..... persons..	638	600	450	280	711	274	140
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	415	350	200	160	375	111	30
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	71	40	85	50	65	56	22
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	5	25	5	45	17	13
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	16	1	1	11	.....	2
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	410	355	352	207	788	491	178
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	72	75	86	56	176	89	47
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	430	335	225	160	320	95	21
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	176	260	191	141	444	286	107
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	5	20	.....	1
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	35	10	10	5	5	5	1
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	15	10	5	15	35	20	5
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	70	80	66	25	161	76	38
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	50	70	35	105	74	18
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	5	25	5	.....	30	36	6
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	10	15	.....	16	32	9	10
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	6	2
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	26	70	35	40	40	60	25
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	72	60	82	26	140	104	31
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	5	10	5	2
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	10	15	5	5	50	31	15
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	35	5	20	5	20	23	2
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	5	10	16	5	30	25	4
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	10	1	25	5	1
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	1
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	1	10	16	10	5	10	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1	10	16	10	5	10	5
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	366	230	220	150	395	210	76
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	30	5	15	10	5	20	30
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	105	80	65	45	145	37	17
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	110	40	45	45	70	61	9
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	35	30	45	25	65	45	3
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	25	25	25	5	40	20	1
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	10	10	10	5	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	50	40	15	10	50	22	16
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	286	235	236	137	463	207	106
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	5	35	.....	4
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	10	50	15	65	56	17
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	55	60	30	51	110	36	24
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	125	120	85	35	161	87	45
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	10	21	11	17	23	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	10	.....	5	5	.....	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	20	35	10	45	5	2
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	20	.....	1
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	20	5	10	.....	5	.....	3
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	20	30	30	.....	11	11	2
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	50	20	.....	.....	30	15	5
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	3,997	2,485	1,898	1,183	2,584	895	313
..... dollars..	1,098,511	1,026,515	860,112	565,733	2,435,487	1,593,118	1,633,962
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,370	1,145	775	410	585	100	21
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	715	485	360	220	415	75	12
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	540	480	380	250	655	156	28
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	230	175	145	170	355	216	43
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	100	165	95	95	370	208	90
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	42	60	73	38	204	140	119
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	3,205	1,815	1,330	800	1,395	251	72
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,185	1,035	705	355	495	65	18
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	580	375	290	175	280	50	8
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	325	325	250	180	445	86	13
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	95	70	60	55	105	25	17
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	20	10	25	35	65	25	10
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	6

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Table with 14 columns: Item, Total all farms, Full owners, Part owners, Managers, Tenants (All, Cash, Share-cash, Crop-share, Live-stock-share, Croppers, Other and unspecified), Farms not classified by tenure. Rows include Hired workers (monthly, weekly, daily, hourly), Paid on a monthly basis, Paid on a weekly basis, Paid on a daily basis, Paid on an hourly basis, and Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.

1 Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Con.

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers		Other and unspeci- fied
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	5											5
persons.....	5											5
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5											5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..												
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..												
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..												
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..												
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..												
persons.....												
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..												
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..												
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..												
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..												
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..												
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	5											5
persons.....	5											5
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5											5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..												
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..												
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..												
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..												
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..												
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..												
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	5											5
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..												
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..												
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..												
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..												
\$50 to \$64 per month..... farms reporting..												
\$65 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..												
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..												
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..												
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..												
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..												
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..												
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..												
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..												
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..												
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..												
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..												
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..												
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..												
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..												
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..												
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..												
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..												
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..												
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..												
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..												
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..												
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..												
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..												
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..												
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..												
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..												
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..												
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	5											5
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..												
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..												
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..												
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..												
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..												
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..												
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..												
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..												
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5											5
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..												
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..												
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..												
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	50	10	5									35
dollars.....	4,520	1,125	125									3,270
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	35	5	5									25
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	5											5
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	10	5										5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..												
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..												
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..												
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	50	10	5									35
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	35	5	5									25
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	5											5
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	10	5										5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..												
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..												
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..												

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers.....						
farms reporting..	7,055	66		71	11	269
persons..	12,574	142		126	17	1,310
1 hired worker.....	4,562	25		45	10	70
2 hired workers.....	1,437	16		10		46
3 to 4 hired workers.....	750	25		15		75
5 to 9 hired workers.....	244			1	1	47
10 hired workers or more.....	62					31
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....						
farms reporting..	4,074	55		46	11	239
persons..	7,535	120		86	14	1,201
1 hired worker.....	2,740	20		25	10	70
2 hired workers.....	695	15		10		36
3 to 4 hired workers.....	407	20		10	1	55
5 to 9 hired workers.....	179			1		47
10 hired workers or more.....	53					31
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....						
farms reporting..	3,719	16		40	1	82
persons..	5,039	22		40	3	109
1 hired worker.....	2,872	10		40		60
2 hired workers.....	614	6				21
3 to 4 hired workers.....	185				1	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....	40					1
10 hired workers or more.....	8					
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....						
farms reporting..	3,336	50		31	10	187
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....						
farms reporting..	738	5		15	1	52
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....						
farms reporting..	2,981	11		25		30
Paid on a monthly basis.....						
farms reporting..	1,861	45		16	5	91
Under \$25 per month.....	61	5			5	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	91					
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	155			1		
\$50 to \$64 per month.....	566	10		5		21
\$65 to \$109 per month.....	377	15				17
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	127			5		12
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	103	5				13
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	24					5
\$215 and over per month.....	6					
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	351	10		5		18
Paid on a weekly basis.....						
farms reporting..	700	5		1		36
Under \$5 per week.....	20					
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	31					
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	57					1
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	186					
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	126			1		
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	90	5				5
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	61					10
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	10					
\$50 and over per week.....	7					
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	112					20
Paid on a daily basis.....						
farms reporting..	2,387	16		20	6	40
Under \$2.00 per day.....	130					
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	628	1		5	6	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	573	5		15		10
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	359					5
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	258	5				20
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	86					
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	25					
\$8.00 and over per day.....	40					
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	288	5				
Paid on an hourly basis.....						
farms reporting..	2,515	15		31		185
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	64			5		
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	308					
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	461			10		27
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	948	10		16		123
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	162					29
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	70					5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	262	5				
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	16					
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	126					1
No report of wage rate.....	98					
Paid on a piece-work basis.....						
farms reporting..	194			5		
No report as to basis of payment.....						
number of farms..	201			5		
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....						
farms reporting..	25,865	167		431	51	330
dollars.....	10,862,555	105,850		102,370	19,435	2,476,141
\$1 to \$99.....	14,507	60		255	15	35
\$100 to \$199.....	4,022	20		70	5	20
\$200 to \$499.....	3,634	30		20	25	35
\$500 to \$999.....	1,604	25		20		55
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	1,318	21		20	5	26
\$2,500 and over.....	780	11		6	1	159
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....						
farms reporting..	19,896	111		370	40	91
\$1 to \$99.....	13,394	55		250	10	25
\$100 to \$199.....	3,198	20		50	5	5
\$200 to \$499.....	2,484	20		55	25	25
\$500 to \$999.....	557	15		10		20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	230	1		5		5
\$2,500 and over.....	33					11

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,135	432	2,106	48	197	164	2,556
..... persons..	2,144	618	3,695	90	296	328	3,808
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	658	324	1,256	21	125	81	1,947
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	273	80	520	15	51	45	381
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	130	18	266	11	21	27	162
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	7	9	51	1	.....	10	57
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	6	1	13	.....	.....	1	9
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	945	251	1,384	33	102	109	899
..... persons..	1,715	335	2,309	55	131	206	1,363
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	630	196	929	17	81	61	701
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	153	45	274	10	15	36	101
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	93	6	142	6	6	1	67
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	62	3	29	.....	.....	10	27
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	7	1	10	.....	.....	1	3
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	347	211	959	22	125	91	1,825
..... persons..	429	283	1,386	35	165	122	2,445
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	295	167	659	10	95	65	1,471
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	42	33	195	11	20	21	266
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	5	102	1	10	5	55
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	6	2	.....	.....	.....	26
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	788	221	1,147	26	72	73	731
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	157	30	237	7	30	36	168
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	190	181	722	15	95	55	1,657
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	606	109	554	10	51	61	313
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	5	16	.....	5	5	20
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	25	5	31	.....	.....	.....	25
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	40	5	64	.....	.....	5	40
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	161	39	199	.....	16	30	85
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	171	21	88	10	10	5	40
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	70	10	20	.....	.....	5	5
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	42	2	19	.....	.....	5	17
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	5	1	7	.....	.....	.....	6
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	86	21	110	.....	20	6	75
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	205	74	152	5	20	.....	202
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	11	.....	10	.....	10
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	22	.....	.....	.....	20
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	46	36	58	.....	.....	.....	45
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	41	26	13	.....	.....	.....	45
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	36	1	18	5	5	.....	15
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	35	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	15
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	27	1	28	.....	5	.....	31
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	264	136	746	6	56	45	1,052
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	50	15	20	.....	5	.....	40
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	47	50	232	.....	11	30	241
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	66	30	196	.....	15	5	231
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	30	113	6	20	5	150
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	5	48	.....	5	.....	145
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	16	.....	.....	5	55
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	25
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	26	6	111	.....	.....	.....	140
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	275	142	801	27	62	68	909
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	32	165	16	10	5	50
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	51	30	196	1	21	10	115
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	138	36	266	5	21	31	302
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	8	27	.....	5	11	76
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	11	14	5	.....	.....	30
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	10	46	.....	5	11	155
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	15	31	.....	.....	.....	80
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	75
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	25	.....	41	.....	10	.....	113
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	31	15	43	.....	20	.....	87
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	2,725	1,494	5,715	134	989	429	13,400
..... dollars..	2,423,806	491,990	2,566,562	77,949	215,885	310,440	2,071,927
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	790	787	2,282	55	540	167	9,521
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	401	230	990	20	216	65	1,995
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	566	201	1,137	22	136	80	1,332
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	331	142	636	10	45	35	305
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	393	105	495	16	47	43	147
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	244	29	175	11	5	39	100
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	1,670	1,092	3,804	96	803	275	11,544
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	730	706	2,079	45	516	152	8,826
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	345	200	737	15	166	50	1,665
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	420	121	741	21	100	50	906
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	140	34	158	5	20	15	140
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	35	30	86	10	1	7	50
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	17

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,055	4,655	201	813	896
persons.....farms reporting..	12,574	9,415	1,743	2,071	1,570
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,562	2,671	12	312	499
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,437	1,086	11	213	223
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	750	623	61	171	153
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	244	214	60	114	21
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	62	61	57	3	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	4,074	3,276	200	765	750
persons.....farms reporting..	7,535	6,500	1,551	1,680	1,139
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,740	2,075	17	370	500
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	695	625	10	193	149
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	407	360	59	116	94
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	179	164	66	83	7
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	53	52	48	3	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	3,719	2,001	40	220	295
persons.....farms reporting..	5,039	2,915	192	383	431
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,872	1,451	17	115	210
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	614	378	11	73	56
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	185	140	2	22	22
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	40	24	2	10	7
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	8	8	8	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,336	2,654	161	593	601
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	738	622	39	162	149
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,981	1,379	1	58	146
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,861	1,568	129	440	361
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	61	41	.....	1	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	91	66	.....	5	1
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	155	115	1	21	22
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	566	491	18	116	126
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	377	337	44	117	108
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	127	122	8	61	27
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	103	96	24	44	10
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	24	18	7	11	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	6	6	.....	6	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	351	276	27	58	62
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	700	540	51	179	142
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	20	5	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	31	21	.....	1	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	57	37	.....	12	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	186	141	5	61	43
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	126	101	16	35	30
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	90	80	7	31	32
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	61	56	10	25	16
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	5
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	7	7	1	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	112	82	12	14	11
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,387	1,380	38	196	219
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	130	90	.....	20	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	628	397	4	55	51
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	573	357	12	34	79
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	359	214	2	40	41
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	258	118	6	26	20
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	86	36	6	5	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	25	5	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	40	15	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	288	148	8	16	13
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,515	1,673	82	235	314
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	64	54	5	2	10
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	308	258	5	26	53
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	451	351	15	39	77
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	948	662	32	109	112
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	162	91	19	1	26
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	70	55	2	17	15
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	252	127	.....	31	11
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	16	6	1	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	126	46	1	5	10
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	98	23	2	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	194	93	.....	12	26
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	201	121	1	17	12
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	25,865	12,814	221	987	1,553
dollars.....farms reporting..	10,862,555	9,490,894	3,067,446	2,429,068	1,507,528
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	14,507	5,081	11	56	243
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	4,022	2,082	.....	26	162
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,634	2,368	5	91	298
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,604	1,329	15	155	278
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,318	1,217	19	312	428
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	780	737	171	347	144
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	19,896	8,565	32	180	688
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	13,394	4,658	11	61	212
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,198	1,643	.....	11	126
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,484	1,619	5	52	196
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	557	427	5	25	103
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	230	190	1	20	49
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	33	28	10	11	2

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,100	1,051	594	1,202	1,170	28
..... persons..	1,679	1,574	778	1,593	1,470	96
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	681	725	442	916	970	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	311	207	121	211	135	5
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	93	114	31	60	50	17
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	14	5	.....	15	15	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	749	574	238	445	325	28
..... persons..	1,047	779	296	500	450	85
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	562	439	187	390	265	10
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	124	104	45	45	25	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	54	31	6	10	20	17
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	8	.....	.....	.....	15	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	481	588	377	822	890	6
..... persons..	632	795	482	1,093	1,020	11
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	355	467	287	636	780	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	103	60	75	146	90	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	23	56	15	25	20	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	15	.....	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	619	463	217	380	280	22
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	140	111	21	65	45	6
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	341	477	356	757	845	.....
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	337	205	96	150	115	28
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	10	10	15	5	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	40	10	10	20	5	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	35	21	15	15	25	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	129	77	25	40	30	5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	26	26	16	10	15	15
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	10	16	.....	.....	5	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	13	5	.....	5	.....	2
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	69	40	20	45	30	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	81	62	25	80	75	5
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	5	10	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	10	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	10	10	5	5
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	25	7	.....	20	25	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	15	5	.....	15	10	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	5	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	10	25	10	10	20	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	343	424	160	482	520	5
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	20	35	5	15	25	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	117	110	60	161	70	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	80	107	45	76	140	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	71	50	10	80	65	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	16	30	20	60	75	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10	5	15	35	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	10	10	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	10	15	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	29	67	15	55	85	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	369	409	264	450	390	2
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	16	15	5	5	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	57	61	56	35	15	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	62	93	65	85	25	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	163	168	78	160	125	1
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	20	.....	25	45	1
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	6	5	.....	15	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	30	25	90	45	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	5	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	20	20	60	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	6	10	.....	25	50	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	20	15	20	45	55	1
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	15	41	35	40	40	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	2,629	3,835	3,589	5,761	7,262	28
..... dollars..	1,193,391	906,076	387,385	729,274	512,658	129,729
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	658	1,602	2,511	3,599	5,827	.....
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	479	846	569	1,085	855	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	685	930	359	811	455	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	487	287	107	180	95	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	279	142	37	71	20	10
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	41	28	6	15	10	18
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	1,654	2,876	3,135	4,764	6,567	.....
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	557	1,456	2,361	3,259	5,477	.....
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	383	655	468	855	700	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	485	628	253	550	315	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	162	101	31	70	60	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	62	36	22	25	15
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5	5

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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,055	246	410	410	375	646	912	765	663	423	1,284	675	246
persons..	12,574	485	540	500	510	822	1,405	1,285	1,080	651	2,493	1,587	1,216
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	4,562	155	310	330	275	525	670	545	395	270	705	335	47
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,493	91	100	80	100	121	242	220	268	153	579	340	199
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	4,074	66	85	125	155	261	482	430	438	263	964	580	225
persons..	7,535	140	115	155	195	306	767	685	630	371	1,782	1,313	1,076
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	3,719	221	335	300	245	431	502	410	311	216	496	184	68
persons..	5,039	345	425	345	315	516	638	600	450	280	711	274	140
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,861	10	30	50	45	121	176	260	191	141	444	286	107
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	109	5	15	.....	.....	11	5	20	10	20	16	5	2
House only..... farms reporting..	452	.....	.....	5	5	15	31	50	51	20	125	111	39
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	612	.....	10	30	35	55	100	110	45	35	130	50	12
Other only..... farms reporting..	45	.....	5	10	.....	5	.....	.....	5	5	5	6	4
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	464	5	.....	5	5	25	25	40	60	31	127	102	39
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	20	15	10	.....	5	3
No report..... farms..	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	20	5	20	41	7	8
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	700	40	40	40	30	35	72	60	82	26	140	104	31
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	124	20	10	5	5	5	7	15	15	5	20	15	2
House only..... farms reporting..	74	5	.....	5	.....	5	5	5	20	.....	20	6	3
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	252	10	20	20	15	10	40	15	21	15	55	25	6
Other only..... farms reporting..	43	.....	5	5	5	5	.....	10	.....	.....	5	6	2
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	137	.....	5	.....	.....	10	15	10	10	6	30	37	14
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1
No report..... farms..	59	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	16	.....	10	10	3
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	2,387	65	105	170	160	240	366	230	220	150	395	210	76
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	734	35	50	90	55	80	90	70	70	40	105	35	14
House only..... farms reporting..	177	5	.....	.....	5	5	20	.....	10	15	65	31	21
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	719	5	5	55	35	90	135	115	50	50	100	71	8
Other only..... farms reporting..	139	.....	15	.....	10	20	31	5	20	.....	15	20	3
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	147	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	20	5	50	35	17
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	31	5	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	1
No report..... farms..	440	15	35	25	50	35	75	35	45	40	55	18	12
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,515	135	205	140	130	235	286	235	236	137	463	207	106
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	914	70	100	70	50	105	96	75	96	50	128	54	20
House only..... farms reporting..	171	10	.....	5	.....	5	20	.....	20	10	55	26	20
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	348	5	15	20	15	45	60	40	15	25	60	36	12
Other only..... farms reporting..	122	25	.....	5	15	5	10	10	10	5	30	5	2
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	229	.....	.....	5	15	10	10	15	25	22	60	41	26
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	711	25	90	35	35	65	85	95	70	25	115	45	26
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	194	10	20	20	10	30	20	30	30	.....	11	11	2
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	60	.....	10	.....	5	20	5	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	16	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	35	.....	.....	5	5	5	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	53	5	10	5	.....	5	5	.....	10	.....	6	6	1
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	201	11	20	10	5	35	50	20	.....	.....	30	15	5

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,055	3,430	737	165	323	85	16	85	35	39	63	2,400
persons..	12,574	6,384	1,773	746	512	130	26	165	50	47	94	3,159
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	4,562	2,003	412	51	205	55	10	55	20	33	32	1,891
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,493	1,427	325	114	118	30	6	30	15	6	31	509
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	4,074	2,343	562	144	227	60	11	55	20	29	52	798
persons..	7,535	4,199	1,272	654	375	90	16	125	30	37	77	1,035
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	3,719	1,545	283	47	126	40	10	35	15	10	16	1,718
persons..	5,039	2,185	501	92	137	40	10	40	20	10	17	2,124
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,861	1,080	283	84	121	30	5	40	10	11	-25	293
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	109	43	15	5								46
House only.....farms reporting..	452	249	80	37	35	10		15		5	5	51
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	612	347	84	11	45	20		20			5	125
Other only.....farms reporting..	45	24	11									10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	464	292	75	20	41		5	5	10	6	15	36
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	58	38	10									10
No report.....farms..	121	87	8	11								15
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	700	343	130	17	50	10	5	10	10	5	10	160
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	124	66	7	1	20	10					10	30
House only.....farms reporting..	74	48	21		5		5					
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	252	84	53	5	15			10	5			95
Other only.....farms reporting..	43	27	6									10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	137	74	32	11	5				5			15
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11	6										5
No report.....farms..	59	38	11		5					5		5
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,387	1,050	201	43	86	20	5	20		11	30	1,007
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	734	295	33	11	30	10	5				15	365
House only.....farms reporting..	177	98	42	1	1					1		35
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	719	336	47	10	20			10			10	306
Other only.....farms reporting..	139	44	10		10	5				5		75
House and other ².....farms reporting..	147	90	25	11	5						5	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	31	11		5								15
No report.....farms..	440	176	44	5	20	5		10		5		195
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,515	1,246	235	77	115	40	6	30	15	11	13	842
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	914	401	60	20	56	25	6	15	5	5		377
House only.....farms reporting..	171	108	17	10	6						6	30
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	348	185	28	20	15	5		5	5			100
Other only.....farms reporting..	122	42	25		5					5		50
House and other ².....farms reporting..	229	156	25	7	11	5			5		1	30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	15										5
No report.....farms..	711	339	80	20	22	5		10		1	6	250
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	194	76	11		6					6		101
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	60	20	5									35
House only.....farms reporting..	16	11										5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	35	15										20
Other only.....farms reporting..	15	5										10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	10		5		5					5		5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5											5
No report.....farms..	53	25	1		1					1		26
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	201	93	17	11								80

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
² Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,050	3,430	737	165	323	85	16	85	35	39	63	2,395
persons..	12,569	6,384	1,773	746	512	130	26	165	50	47	94	3,154
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	4,557	2,003	412	51	205	55	10	55	20	33	32	1,886
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,493	1,427	325	114	118	30	6	30	15	6	31	509
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	4,074	2,343	562	144	227	60	11	55	20	29	52	798
persons..	7,535	4,199	1,272	654	375	90	16	125	30	37	77	1,035
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	3,714	1,545	283	47	126	40	10	35	15	10	16	1,713
persons..	5,034	2,185	501	92	137	40	10	40	20	10	17	2,119
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,861	1,080	283	84	121	30	5	40	10	11	25	293
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	109	43	15	5								46
House only.....farms reporting..	452	249	80	37	35	10		15		5	5	51
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	612	347	84	11	45	20		20			5	125
Other only.....farms reporting..	45	24	11									10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	464	292	75	20	41		5	5	10	6	15	36
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	58	38	10									10
No report.....farms..	121	87	8	11								15
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	700	343	130	17	50	10	5	10	10	5	10	160
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	124	66	7	1	20	10					10	30
House only.....farms reporting..	74	48	21		5		5					
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	252	84	53	5	15			10	5			95
Other only.....farms reporting..	43	27	6									10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	137	74	32	11	5				5			15
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11	6										5
No report.....farms..	59	38	11		5					5		5
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,387	1,050	201	43	86	20	5	20		11	30	1,007
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	734	295	33	11	30	10	5				15	365
House only.....farms reporting..	177	98	42	1	1					1		35
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	719	336	47	10	20			10			10	306
Other only.....farms reporting..	139	44	10		10	5				5		75
House and other ².....farms reporting..	147	90	25	11	5						5	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	31	11		5								15
No report.....farms..	440	176	44	5	20	5		10		5		195
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,510	1,246	235	77	115	40	6	30	15	11	13	837
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	909	401	60	20	56	25	6	15	5	5		372
House only.....farms reporting..	171	108	17	10	6						6	30
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	348	185	28	20	15	5		5	5			100
Other only.....farms reporting..	122	42	25		5					5		50
House and other ².....farms reporting..	229	156	25	7	11	5			5		1	30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	15										5
No report.....farms..	711	339	80	20	22	5		10		1	6	250
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	194	76	11		6					6		101
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	60	20	5									35
House only.....farms reporting..	16	11										5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	35	15										20
Other only.....farms reporting..	15	5										10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	10		5		5					5		5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5											5
No report.....farms..	53	25	1		1					1		26
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	201	93	17	11								80

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

² Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classified by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers		Other and un-specified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	5											5
persons..	5											5
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	5											5
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..												
Regular workers.....farms reporting..												
persons..												
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	5											5
persons..	5											5
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..												
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..												
House only.....farms reporting..												
Board and room only.....farms reporting..												
Other only.....farms reporting..												
House and other ².....farms reporting..												
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..												
No report.....farms..												
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..												
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..												
House only.....farms reporting..												
Board and room only.....farms reporting..												
Other only.....farms reporting..												
House and other ².....farms reporting..												
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..												
No report.....farms..												
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..												
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..												
House only.....farms reporting..												
Board and room only.....farms reporting..												
Other only.....farms reporting..												
House and other ².....farms reporting..												
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..												
No report.....farms..												
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	5											5
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	5											5
House only.....farms reporting..												
Board and room only.....farms reporting..												
Other only.....farms reporting..												
House and other ².....farms reporting..												
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..												
No report.....farms..												
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..												
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..												
House only.....farms reporting..												
Board and room only.....farms reporting..												
Other only.....farms reporting..												
House and other ².....farms reporting..												
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..												
No report.....farms..												
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..												

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
² Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,055	66		71	11	269	1,135	432	2,106	48	197	164	2,556
persons..	12,574	142		126	17	1,310	2,144	618	3,695	90	296	328	3,808
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	4,562	25		45	10	70	658	324	1,256	21	125	81	1,947
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,493	41		26	1	199	477	108	850	27	72	83	609
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	4,074	55		46	11	239	945	251	1,384	33	102	109	899
persons..	7,535	120		86	14	1,201	1,715	335	2,309	55	131	206	1,363
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	3,719	16		40	1	82	347	211	959	22	125	91	1,825
persons..	5,039	22		40	3	109	429	283	1,386	35	165	122	2,445
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,861	45		16	5	91	606	109	554	10	51	61	313
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	109						20	16	17			5	51
House only.....farms reporting..	452	20		5		33	137	33	141	10	1	11	61
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	612	5		5	5	11	205	25	176		25	25	130
Other only.....farms reporting..	45					2	15	5	13				10
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	464	20				30	152	23	168		20	15	36
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	58						30		13		5		10
No report.....farms..	121			6		15	47	7	26			5	15
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	700	5		1		36	205	74	152	5	20		202
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	124					5	30	10	22		5		52
House only.....farms reporting..	74					5	27	10	17		5		10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	252	5		1		10	62	27	47		5		95
Other only.....farms reporting..	43					1	15	10	2	5			10
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	137					5	56	16	35		5		20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11								6				5
No report.....farms..	59					10	15	1	23				10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,387	16		20	6	40	264	136	746	6	56	45	1,052
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	734	1				10	106	31	160	6	20	10	390
House only.....farms reporting..	177	5		5		15	13	17	77		5	5	35
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	719	5		15			55	51	236		16	15	326
Other only.....farms reporting..	139						15	6	43				75
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	147	5			6		15	1	94		5	5	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	31						10		6				15
No report.....farms..	440					15	50	30	130		10	10	195
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,515	15		31		185	275	142	801	27	62	68	909
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	914	10		15		55	121	64	198		21	27	403
House only.....farms reporting..	171					29	5		81	10			46
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	348					25	21	23	128	6	15	15	115
Other only.....farms reporting..	122						40	5	17	5	5		50
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	229			5		21	15	5	147			6	30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20								10		5		5
No report.....farms..	711	5		11		55	73	45	220	6	16	20	260
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	194			5			25		41		10		113
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	60			5			10		5				40
House only.....farms reporting..	16						5				5		6
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	35						5		10				20
Other only.....farms reporting..	15						5						10
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	10								5		5		
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5												5
No report.....farms..	53								21				32
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	201			5			31	15	43		20		87

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,055	4,655	201	813	896	1,100	1,051	594	1,202	1,170	28
persons..	12,574	9,415	1,743	2,071	1,570	1,679	1,574	778	1,593	1,470	96
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	4,562	2,671	12	312	499	681	725	442	916	970	5
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,493	1,984	189	501	397	419	326	152	286	200	23
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	4,074	3,276	200	765	750	749	574	238	445	325	28
persons..	7,535	6,500	1,551	1,688	1,139	1,047	779	296	500	450	85
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	3,719	2,001	40	280	295	481	588	377	822	890	6
persons..	5,039	2,915	192	383	431	632	795	482	1,093	1,020	11
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,861	1,568	129	440	361	337	205	96	150	115	28
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	109	63	2	21	20	15	.....	5	30	5	11
House only..... farms reporting..	452	401	49	126	103	70	37	16	20	25	6
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	612	487	12	74	84	136	121	60	55	60	10
Other only..... farms reporting..	45	35	7	16	6	6	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	464	428	41	155	126	54	37	15	35	.....	1
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	58	48	5	2	15	26	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	121	106	13	46	7	30	10	.....	15	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	700	540	51	179	142	81	62	25	80	75	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	124	94	6	31	21	15	16	5	5	20	5
House only..... farms reporting..	74	74	2	20	25	11	11	5	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	252	157	12	43	32	45	15	10	45	50	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	43	33	1	7	20	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	137	122	19	61	27	10	.....	5	15	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	11	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	59	54	11	17	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	2,387	1,380	38	196	219	343	424	160	482	520	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	734	369	10	76	51	82	100	50	155	205	5
House only..... farms reporting..	177	142	10	28	33	20	46	5	25	10	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	719	413	.....	21	58	124	155	55	186	120	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	139	64	1	5	6	22	30	.....	30	45	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	147	131	4	37	8	36	31	15	6	10	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	31	16	6	.....	5	5	.....	.....	10	.....	5
No report..... farms.....	440	245	7	29	58	54	62	35	70	125	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,515	1,673	82	235	314	369	409	264	450	390	2
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	914	537	26	50	131	123	116	91	160	215	2
House only..... farms reporting..	171	141	18	19	18	47	27	12	25	5	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	348	248	.....	21	35	60	76	65	65	35	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	122	72	.....	20	6	10	36	.....	35	15	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	229	199	14	46	36	57	36	10	20	10	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	5	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	711	461	24	79	88	76	124	70	140	110	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	194	93	.....	12	26	20	15	20	45	55	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	60	25	.....	.....	10	5	.....	10	20	15	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	16	11	.....	1	.....	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	35	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	10	10	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	15	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	6	6	10	5	.....	5	20	1
No report..... farms.....	53	27	.....	6	.....	15	.....	35	40	40	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... farms.....	201	121	.....	17	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	29
50.....	20	13
100.....	13	.....
250.....	9.0	.....
500.....	6.5	.....
1,000.....	4.0	.....
2,500.....	2.9	.....
5,000.....	2.0	.....
10,000.....	1.3	.....
25,000.....	.90	.....
50,000.....	.65	.....
100,000.....	.40	.....
250,000.....	.....	.....

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

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State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Main table with columns for 'Item', 'Total', 'Size groups', 'Tenure groups', 'Economic-class groups', and 'Type-of-farm groups'. It covers various farm characteristics, labor, expenditures, products, and crops.

Table showing Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand. Columns include Total, 25-49 chickens, 50-99 chickens, 100-199 chickens, 200-399 chickens, 400-799 chickens, 800-1,599 chickens, 1,600-3,199 chickens, and 3,200 chickens or more.

Table showing Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows. Columns include Total, 1 or 2 cows, 3 or 4 cows, 5-9 cows, 10-19 cows, 20-29 cows, 30-49 cows, and 50 cows and over.