

INDIANA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms.....number..	166,627	175,970	184,549	200,835	181,570	195,786	205,126
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	23,171,200	23,171,200	23,171,200	23,068,800	23,068,800	23,068,800	23,068,800
Proportion in farms.....percent..	84.8	86.4	85.5	88.9	85.3	86.3	91.3
Land owned by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	133,980	135,090	131,263	135,982	125,517	137,429	137,210
.....acres..	12,861,296	11,476,899	10,923,870	10,892,014	10,407,113	11,249,104	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	60,723	66,793	75,655	93,444	82,539	80,140	90,133
.....acres..	8,171,615	8,218,737	8,558,581	9,271,573	8,921,541	8,378,351	(*)
Land managed by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	539	978	1,076	1,344	1,478	1,268	2,329
.....acres..	259,951	331,379	318,327	355,158	360,021	287,665	472,916
Land in farms.....acres..	19,658,677	20,027,015	19,800,778	20,518,745	19,688,675	19,915,120	21,063,332
Average size of farm.....acres..	118.0	113.8	107.3	102.2	108.4	101.7	102.7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	16,530	10,197	6,781	5,180	7,796	8,661	12,937
.....average per acre, dollars..	136.90	89.59	63.20	50.70	71.90	85.15	125.98
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	142,402	150,116	166,977	188,400	168,399	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	11,000,662	10,912,368	9,711,028	10,102,689	10,213,813	10,615,744	<sup>3</sup> 11,850,661
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	18,484	21,407	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	13,978	14,501	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	11,688	12,495	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	20,587	22,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	38,034	40,876	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	30,073	30,088	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	9,558	8,388	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	9,078	7,972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	432	372	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	48	44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	91,480	78,328	138,133	131,954	119,476	124,375	(*)
.....acres..	2,050,995	1,816,551	3,701,562	2,951,164	2,810,184	2,731,771	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	776,549	811,229	1,237,409	1,735,034	1,508,423	1,365,335	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	69,625	69,942	(*)	91,799	85,074	87,192	(*)
.....acres..	1,659,960	1,710,087	(*)	2,091,878	1,833,869	1,878,949	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	48,201	39,297	(*)	41,954	35,505	38,005	(*)
.....acres..	1,217,617	963,878	(*)	972,309	785,611	838,013	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	61,348	90,040	(*)	54,676	54,069	48,317	(*)
.....acres..	1,467,491	2,475,022	(*)	1,301,634	1,312,363	1,109,772	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	159,429	172,527	(**)	194,277	164,273	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,485,403	1,337,880	(**)	1,364,037	1,224,412	1,375,536	(*)
Cropland, total <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	152,158	160,991	180,214	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	13,828,206	13,540,148	14,649,999	14,788,887	14,532,420	14,712,850	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	140,870	156,745	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,178,446	6,001,660	(*)	6,344,676	5,956,416	5,720,492	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	99,676	96,833	102,092	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,877,577	2,673,965	2,340,207	3,064,187	2,619,480	2,716,962	3,141,042
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	164	123	136	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,339	830	685	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

<sup>2</sup>In the preceding calendar year.

<sup>3</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

<sup>4</sup>Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	166,627	175,970	184,549	200,835	181,570	195,786	205,126
Under 10 acres.....number..	14,755	15,841	15,685	15,766	9,926	10,834	9,970
Under 3 acres.....number..	2,485	1,294	645	548	547	139	537
3 to 9 acres.....number..	12,270	14,547	15,040	15,218	9,379	10,695	9,433
10 to 29 acres.....number..	20,007	21,807	20,855	23,011	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	11,740	12,774	9,677	10,216	9,946
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	9,115	10,237	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	28,995	33,202	27,866	33,268	34,949
50 to 99 acres.....number..	17,125	18,173	19,880	22,965	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 69 acres.....number..	37,294	40,339	48,307	55,569	52,199	60,282	65,066
70 to 99 acres.....number..	12,404	12,897	15,040	17,825	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	24,890	27,442	33,267	37,744	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 179 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	48,800	54,248	53,155	54,875	57,895
180 to 219 acres.....number..	43,025	46,103	50,115	55,544	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	23,649	25,885	28,950	33,104	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	19,376	20,218	21,165	22,440	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	19,320	19,010	18,731	17,597	18,354
1,000 acres and over.....number..	19,468	19,516	18,005	17,714	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	11,560	11,893	11,183	11,180	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	7,908	7,623	6,822	6,584	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	12,907	12,268	10,210	9,095	8,949	7,804	7,911
500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,835	1,719	1,332	1,049	953	817	905
1,000 acres and over.....number..	211	204	160	122	114	93	130

\* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	166,627	175,970	184,549	200,835	181,570	195,786	205,126
Full owners.....number..	105,365	108,199	107,818	106,047	97,553	114,378	112,664
Part owners.....number..	28,615	26,891	23,445	29,935	27,964	23,051	24,546
Managers.....number..	539	978	1,076	1,344	1,478	1,268	2,329
All tenants.....number..	32,108	39,902	52,210	63,509	54,575	57,089	65,587
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	19.3	22.7	28.3	31.6	30.1	29.2	32.0
Cash tenants.....number..	2,523	5,209	10,159	(*)	7,885	7,065	<sup>1</sup> 10,615
Share-cash tenants.....number..	4,470	887	5,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,800
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	20,756	27,818	31,085	(*)	(*)	(*)	48,473
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	4,359	5,988	5,126	(*)	(**)	(**)	2,699
All white operators.....number..	166,306	175,594	184,169	200,411	181,095	(*)	204,554
Full owners.....number..	105,151	107,974	107,603	105,843	97,346	(*)	112,452
Part owners.....number..	28,553	26,826	23,393	29,871	27,888	(*)	24,452
Managers.....number..	538	978	1,076	1,343	1,476	(*)	2,315
All tenants.....number..	32,064	39,816	52,097	63,354	54,385	(*)	65,335
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	19.3	22.7	28.3	31.6	30.0	(*)	31.9
Cash tenants.....number..	2,512	5,181	10,119	(*)	7,844	(*)	<sup>1</sup> 10,564
Share-cash tenants.....number..	4,466	883	5,836	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,795
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	20,739	27,777	31,034	(*)	(*)	(*)	48,287
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	4,347	5,975	5,108	(*)	(**)	(*)	2,689
All nonwhite operators.....number..	321	376	380	424	475	(*)	572
Full owners.....number..	214	225	215	204	207	(*)	212
Part owners.....number..	62	65	52	64	76	(*)	94
Managers.....number..	1	.....	.....	1	2	(*)	14
All tenants.....number..	44	86	113	155	190	(*)	252
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	13.7	22.9	29.7	36.6	40.0	(*)	44.1
Cash tenants.....number..	11	28	40	(*)	41	(*)	<sup>1</sup> 51
Share-cash tenants.....number..	4	4	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	17	41	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	186
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	12	13	18	(*)	(**)	(*)	10

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1930 <sup>1</sup>
All land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	60,723	75,655	28,615	23,445	32,108	52,210	54,575	10,778	15,256
.....acres..	8,171,615	8,558,581	2,745,968	1,858,321	5,425,647	6,700,260	7,042,427	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,523	10,159	7,885	727	2,125
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	208,771	613,031	560,459	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	3,481	11,188	1,659	1,993	1,822	9,195	7,804	456	2,091
.....acres..	254,799	667,590	128,603	132,025	128,196	535,565	554,400	44,521	194,488
Average per farm.....acres..	73.2	59.7	76.3	66.2	70.4	58.2	71.0	97.6	93.0
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,861	9,177	1,554	1,948	1,307	7,229	(*)	411	(*)
.....acres..	251,045	395,592	189,257	158,672	61,788	236,920	(*)	24,365	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	87.7	43.1	121.8	81.5	47.3	32.8	(*)	59.3	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	10,213	4,032	10,124	3,848	10,294	4,072	(*)	13,166	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	139.52	67.57	132.66	58.08	146.30	69.91	(*)	134.85	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	477	219	474	206	480	222	333	572	392
.....average per acre, dollars..	6.52	3.67	6.21	3.11	6.83	3.80	4.69	5.86	4.22
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.67	5.42	4.68	5.35	4.67	5.44	(*)	4.35	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, the figure for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.<sup>2</sup>For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>							
<b>Operators by color:</b>							
White.....number..	166,306	175,594	184,169	200,411	181,095	(*)	204,554
Negro.....number..	310	376	373	424	461	(*)	570
Other nonwhite.....number..	11		7		14		2
<b>Residence:</b>							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	155,411	165,681	171,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,916	8,712	7,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	4,300	1,577	6,020	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Off-farm work:</b>							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	70,356	56,644	57,524	61,734	56,089	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	17,449	10,042	14,185	22,441	22,032	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	6,972	4,919	7,114	10,185	8,512	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	45,935	41,683	36,225	29,108	25,545	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	10,219	7,805	13,254	14,541	11,182	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	35,716	33,878	22,971	14,567	14,363	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	89,709	119,326	115,784	132,383	125,481	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	6,573		11,241	6,718		(*)	(*)
<b>Operators by age:</b>							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	3,760	3,784	4,825	(*)	3,920	(*)	8,335
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	23,321	22,521	22,787	(*)	22,990	(*)	39,082
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	34,067	35,836	35,982	(*)	40,834	(*)	47,704
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	35,766	43,694	45,133	(*)	42,572	(*)	47,925
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	34,473	38,696	38,536	(*)	37,281	(*)	36,926
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	26,086	29,862	31,398	(*)	27,326	(*)	22,167
Average age.....years..	49.6	50.3	50.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	9,165	1,577	5,888	(*)	6,647	(*)	2,987
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	48,025	(*)	57,908	(*)	60,491	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	63,865	(*)	73,487	(*)	74,369	79,661
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	4,594	(*)	9,290	(*)	13,399	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	9,135	19,401	(*)	24,395	19,020	23,212	14,430
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	436	2,630	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,568	(*)	15,156	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	12,684	(*)	15,096	15,345	14,158	24,321
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	32,863	(*)	33,462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	31,780	(*)	33,996	(*)	36,999	40,910
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,126	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,379	(*)	12,288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,418	(*)	12,853	(*)	12,644	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	11,255	(*)	11,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	9,127	(*)	10,113	(*)	10,007	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	11,229	(*)	9,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,235	(*)	11,030	(*)	14,348	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	32,671	(*)	28,185	(*)	26,852	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	30,429	(*)	31,928	(*)	(*)	35,757
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,522	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	71,848	(*)	84,923	(*)	86,430	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	77,372	(*)	92,231	(*)	(*)	85,366
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	77,382	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	21,004	(*)	21,322	(*)	25,757	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	19,152	(*)	24,170	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,986	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	50,844	(*)	63,601	(*)	60,673	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	58,220	(*)	68,061	(*)	59,396	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	14	14	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	14,094	4,304	13,533	3,189	7,797	5,513	4,342

\*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Indiana	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Indiana
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 1-Mar. 15
<b>Percent of farms enumerated during—</b>		<b>Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—</b>	
April 14 and earlier.....	61	January 1 to 15.....	2
April 15 to 28.....	26	January 16 to 31.....	10
April 29 to May 12.....	9	February 1 to 15.....	22
May 13 to June 2.....	3	February 16 to 28.....	20
June 3 and later.....	1	March 1 to 31.....	20
		April 1 to 30.....	15
		May 1 to 31.....	7
		June 1 and later.....	4

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:  
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	102,963	97,236	83,675	(*)	110,333	(*)	136,140
Electricity.....farms reporting..	152,834	122,742	95,575	(*)	130,335	(*)	120,584
From a power line.....farms reporting..	152,528	<sup>2</sup> 121,457	91,127	(*)	<sup>3</sup> 18,569	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	306	(*)	4,448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	99,268	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	138,321	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	57,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	119,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	28,105	13,826	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	37,006	16,914	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	37,865	17,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	53,583	35,260	27,409	(*)	28,468	(*)	3,501
number..	59,811	38,411	29,732	(*)	30,037	(*)	3,671
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	24,392	4,415	11,397	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,057	18,680	8,085	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	21,227	12,687	7,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	1,907	<sup>4</sup>	393	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	11,710	6,086	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	106,037	89,458	68,447	(*)	40,402	22,817	8,871
number..	153,980	105,263	73,221	(*)	41,979	23,567	9,230
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	<sup>5</sup> 72,187	76,231	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	<sup>5</sup> 24,073	11,370	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	<sup>5</sup> 5,088	1,857	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	135,558	103,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	39,294	24,566	<sup>6</sup> 36,975	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	19,866	45,162	<sup>6</sup> 13,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	32,700	16,516	<sup>6</sup> 16,562	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	8,927	<sup>4</sup>	1,619	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	16,306	2,464	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	2,116	729	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	133,235	146,130	149,026	(*)	141,374	(*)	95,238
number..	159,223	165,796	172,981	(*)	154,556	(*)	102,122
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	58,206	21,727	65,591	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	16,398	87,391	44,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	49,185	36,940	38,132	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	9,446	<sup>4</sup>	1,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	37,954	45,692	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	5,158	8,355	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	17,489	32,832	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	32,597	57,962	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	73,440	31,197	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD</b>							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	92,142	<sup>7</sup> 147,344	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	10,985	79,930	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	30,638	<sup>7</sup> 7,731	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	3,999	118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	28,874	<sup>7</sup> 10,847	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	66,886	(*)	48,910	(*)	33,097	35,670	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	83,837	(*)	114,259	(*)	106,307	105,947	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	7,818	(*)	16,735	(*)	34,536	49,115	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	8,097	(*)	4,645	(*)	7,630	5,054	(*)

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."<sup>2</sup> Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.<sup>3</sup> Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.<sup>4</sup> Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.<sup>5</sup> Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.<sup>6</sup> Tractors of all kinds.<sup>7</sup> Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	59,811	39,648	29,732	153,980	106,697	73,221	159,223	168,061	172,981
Classified by year of model.....number..	51,676	35,782	27,016	91,860	86,244	66,828	123,789	146,058	147,989
1950.....number..	1,760	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	3,351	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	7,156	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1949.....number..	7,119	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	11,149	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	20,545	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1948.....number..	6,616	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	10,454	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	13,010	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1947.....number..	4,618	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	8,106	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	11,214	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1946.....number..	4,279	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	6,234	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	6,281	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1945.....number..	1,023	72	xxxxxxxxxx	4,453	970	xxxxxxxxxx	190	39	xxxxxxxxxx
1944.....number..	366	264	xxxxxxxxxx	3,889	6,188	xxxxxxxxxx	125	39	xxxxxxxxxx
1943.....number..	86	43	xxxxxxxxxx	2,023	3,204	xxxxxxxxxx	70	100	xxxxxxxxxx
1942.....number..	1,274	1,110	xxxxxxxxxx	4,400	5,912	xxxxxxxxxx	3,876	5,358	xxxxxxxxxx
1941.....number..	3,308	2,926	xxxxxxxxxx	5,101	8,292	xxxxxxxxxx	12,137	16,191	xxxxxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	14,524	18,680	11,397	25,497	45,162	36,975	39,038	87,391	65,591
1931 to 1935.....number..	4,827	8,338	8,085	4,147	8,362	13,291	7,247	26,375	44,266
1930 and earlier.....number..	1,876	4,349	7,534	3,056	8,154	16,562	2,900	10,565	38,132
Not classified by year of model.....number..	8,135	3,866	2,716	62,120	20,453	6,393	35,434	22,003	24,992
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	1,907	(1)	393	8,652	(1)	1,619	9,446	(1)	1,037
Second, third, etc. units on all farms <sup>2</sup> .....number..	6,228	3,866	2,323	34,771	15,967	4,774	25,988	22,003	23,955
Home-made tractors <sup>3</sup> .....number..	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	275	1,293	(4)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
Crawler tractors <sup>4</sup> .....number..	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	2,116	729	(4)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
Garden tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	16,306	2,464	(4)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx

<sup>1</sup>Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.  
<sup>2</sup>The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.  
<sup>3</sup>The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.  
<sup>4</sup>Not reported separately in 1940.  
<sup>5</sup>Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM LABOR</b>							
Farm workers for specified week: <sup>1</sup>							
Family and/or hired workers <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	141,124	157,030	165,423	197,240	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	237,471	240,495	256,141	321,525	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	139,561	156,033	159,223	194,406	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	210,033	226,830	220,924	287,455	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	133,659	151,989	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	54,378	58,994	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	76,374	74,841	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,817	9,770	24,871	26,679	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	27,438	13,665	35,217	34,070	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	6,870	(*)	15,431	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	13,926	(*)	17,592	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	6,062	(*)	2,194	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	580	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	13,468	7,921	(*)	22,677	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,767	1,193	(*)	2,702	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,114	466	(*)	929	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	374	146	(*)	314	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	90	44	(*)	57	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	25,514	18,940	19,126	3,595	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	16,250	8,773	18,671	23,845	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	9,843	5,804	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	6,016	2,770	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	391	199	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	123,311	147,260	140,552	170,561	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	75,340	91,235	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	42,460	52,180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	5,511	3,845	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	1,563	997	6,200	2,834	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>3</sup></b>							
Hired labor <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	80,907	78,913	58,673	(*)	68,943	66,430	93,207
.....dollars..	41,053,945	30,983,721	14,897,357	(*)	16,786,360	14,648,159	25,608,743
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	32,848	33,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	14,566	14,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	15,686	15,008	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	7,819	8,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	7,603	5,874	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,385	1,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	133,802	149,992	123,882	(*)	113,734	102,795	130,075
.....dollars..	109,126,395	90,821,788	21,522,171	(*)	26,135,018	19,065,687	42,306,030
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	115,860	116,356	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	75,452,293	43,782,509	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	118,747	120,542	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	19,376,329	12,319,434	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	111,826	(*)	91,852	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	41,374,801	(*)	9,933,964	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.  
<sup>1</sup>Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.  
<sup>2</sup>See text for differences in definition of farm workers.  
<sup>3</sup>Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.  
<sup>4</sup>Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940 the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>
All owner-operators.....number..	133,980	131,263	105,365	107,818	97,553	28,615	23,445
Land owned.....acres..	12,861,296	10,923,870	10,011,860	8,949,460	8,381,385	2,849,436	1,974,410
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	71,224	121,741	54,889	99,495	87,027	16,335	22,246
Land owned.....acres..	6,991,996	10,198,673	5,341,072	8,314,756	7,595,511	1,650,924	1,883,917
Average per farm.....acres..	98.2	83.8	97.3	83.6	87.3	101.1	84.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	13,126	5,363	12,768	5,290	6,133	14,327	5,689
.....average per acre, dollars..	133.71	64.02	131.22	63.31	70.27	141.76	67.18
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	189	86	176	82	152	231	101
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	124	69	119	67	124	141	78
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.26	0.82	1.22	0.80	1.42	1.39	0.92
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.94	1.28	0.93	1.26	2.02	0.98	1.36
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	114,784	(*)	93,187	(*)	(*)	21,597
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	18	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	25
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	65	17	57	16	28	90	24
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	110,747	99,660	83,659	79,724	(*)	27,088	19,936
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	58,986	94,024	43,758	74,883	70,878	15,228	19,141
Land owned.....acres..	5,457,774	7,954,718	3,994,105	6,359,300	6,257,069	1,463,669	1,595,418
Average per farm.....acres..	92.5	84.6	91.3	84.9	88.3	96.1	83.4
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	12,237	5,244	11,744	5,163	5,996	13,652	5,564
.....average per acre, dollars..	132.25	61.99	128.67	60.79	67.92	142.04	66.75
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	181	82	167	78	143	221	98
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	115	65	110	63	117	132	75
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.25	0.77	1.20	0.74	1.32	1.38	0.90
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.94	1.25	0.93	1.22	1.95	0.97	1.35
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	89,247	(*)	70,610	(*)	(*)	18,637
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	18	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	24
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	66	17	58	15	26	89	23
Owner-operators renting land to others <sup>1</sup> .....number..	23,759	31,603	21,725	28,094	(*)	2,034	3,509
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	12,238	27,717	11,131	24,612	16,149	1,107	3,105
Land owned.....acres..	1,534,222	2,243,955	1,346,967	1,955,456	1,338,442	187,255	288,499
Average per farm.....acres..	125.4	81.0	121.0	79.5	82.9	169.2	92.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	17,410	5,767	16,793	5,679	6,733	23,612	6,459
.....average per acre, dollars..	138.87	71.23	138.77	71.48	81.24	139.59	69.51
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	226	97	212	94	191	366	120
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	164	79	156	77	155	254	94
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.31	0.98	1.29	0.97	1.88	1.50	1.01
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.94	1.37	0.93	1.36	2.31	1.08	1.45
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	25,537	(*)	22,577	(*)	(*)	2,960
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	19	(*)	18	(*)	(*)	28
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	61	18	56	17	36	112	26

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930 figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.<sup>2</sup>Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 * (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

\* Not available.  
\*\* Available data not comparable.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	331,212,725	248,861,157	134,156,789	113,517,734	175,235,615	155,504,437	260,372,580
<b>Horses and mules:</b>							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	55,396	(*)	130,320	151,007	148,259	169,194	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	50,780	92,515	118,243	137,846	(*)	(*)	185,781
.....number..	113,087	231,140	338,371	401,808	443,411	556,078	717,233
.....value..dollars..	5,748,180	14,099,775	27,058,580	39,387,392	35,270,488	35,957,190	66,703,216
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	7,580	17,491	26,314	35,432	(*)	(*)	38,581
.....number..	13,849	35,093	56,724	81,503	81,988	100,976	100,338
.....value..dollars..	877,118	3,236,481	5,147,008	8,761,677	7,181,976	7,199,040	11,988,392
<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	133,793	148,758	158,394	177,887	159,746	(*)	187,780
.....number..	1,780,882	1,899,719	1,468,866	1,604,368	1,446,747	1,281,810	1,546,095
.....value..dollars..	214,830,516	144,283,428	68,768,559	38,956,530	77,791,279	57,028,536	94,529,884
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	127,813	143,654	154,995	176,035	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	832,213	1,011,693	853,528	910,951	687,055	762,021	779,382
.....value..dollars..	143,083,638	98,455,625	47,392,137	27,328,530	49,858,957	41,721,272	59,734,890
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	117,620	(*)	152,575	(*)	152,118	150,634	160,561
.....number..	655,654	(*)	746,643	(*)	632,735	596,379	608,211
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	143,294	153,561	174,842	156,197	173,502	(*)
.....number..	(*)	740,965	697,363	798,351	662,360	656,898	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	85,823	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	420,405	(*)	(*)	(**)	343,721	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	64,354	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	284,695	(*)	(*)	(**)	172,043	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	74,927	(*)	(*)	(**)	95,069	(*)	(*)
.....number..	243,569	(*)	(*)	(**)	243,928	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	91,591	111,141	122,865	(*)	132,139	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	93,910,232	81,979,814	32,902,594	(*)	50,173,766	(*)	38,003,286
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	65,853	70,609	56,631	(*)	51,528	(*)	22,397
.....pounds..	2,354,709,182	2,367,314,188	1,539,963,962	(*)	1,227,392,808	568,130,216	388,437,628
.....dollars..	85,556,994	172,110,083	125,018,103	(*)	29,621,747	(*)	12,612,103
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	27,477	41,592	66,682	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	14,820,643	21,286,785	36,317,646	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	8,244,800	19,728,668	17,601,454	(*)	19,209,470	(*)	22,122,308
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	731	2,990	3,794	(*)	3,520	(*)	137,809
.....dollars..	108,438	141,063	1283,037	(*)	21,342,549	(*)	23,268,875
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	108,938	(*)	(*)	(*)	143,624	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	484,831	(*)	(*)	(*)	521,235	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	1,219,866	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,050,867	(*)	(*)
<b>Hogs:</b>							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	109,348	111,530	134,234	138,353	118,148	133,899	172,206
.....number..	4,519,816	3,230,794	2,383,136	2,540,071	3,347,256	2,939,074	3,757,135
.....value..dollars..	87,313,940	63,380,860	22,220,668	13,970,390	34,241,202	31,967,645	63,095,220
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	104,141	(*)	134,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....number..	1,968,486	(*)	2,383,136	(*)	1,735,090	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	73,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	69,498	(*)	(**)
.....number..	2,551,330	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,612,166	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	89,870	86,812	112,570	100,886	89,360	(*)	146,769
.....number..	663,346	504,063	567,084	373,651	365,469	434,153	636,025
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	424,690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	238,656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Sheep and wool:</b>							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	18,166	25,564	31,934	38,681	35,422	26,043	30,074
.....number..	493,197	548,697	589,829	852,829	1,118,184	1,095,461	643,889
.....value..dollars..	8,669,000	5,279,267	3,906,621	4,605,277	8,469,702	6,625,197	7,628,968
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	17,706	(*)	31,934	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	298,411	(*)	589,829	(*)	668,474	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	17,524	24,089	29,748	36,727	(*)	(*)	28,213
.....number..	273,126	420,910	510,791	589,363	629,948	429,555	463,725
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	10,298	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	25,285	(*)	79,038	(*)	38,526	21,062	27,332
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	14,362	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,644
.....number..	194,786	(*)	(*)	(*)	449,710	144,844	152,832
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	16,760	22,575	27,800	34,960	28,275	(*)	23,503
.....number shorn..	313,327	(*)	506,492	636,954	554,138	471,214	565,676
Wool shorn.....pounds..	2,334,472	3,196,780	3,741,082	4,801,894	3,980,614	3,415,846	4,069,378
.....value..dollars..	1,046,391	1,435,316	908,068	1,200,474	1,387,451	1,321,397	2,319,545

See footnotes at end of table.

Statc Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	107,908	130,431	133,864	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	70,100,443	58,196,626	20,337,241	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	128,660	150,632	158,980	181,480	167,046	180,931	194,239
number..	12,512,215	15,103,130	11,936,984	14,417,072	14,082,641	17,355,369	16,754,293
value..dollars..	13,634,416	18,535,290	6,934,690	7,641,048	12,256,377	16,710,745	16,007,088
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	83,373	(*)	103,168	(*)	127,786	(*)	142,386
number..	23,992,092	(*)	12,975,800	(*)	14,088,357	(*)	8,519,282
dollars..	24,391,830	(*)	7,594,801	(*)	13,427,325	(*)	7,665,513
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	97,063	(*)	(*)	(*)	145,610	(*)	176,084
dozens..	102,977,791	(*)	(*)	(*)	80,987,191	(*)	59,953,361
dollars..	40,527,521	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,680,644	(*)	23,254,964
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	2,749	(*)	5,739	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,382	(*)	4,993	(*)	11,299	(*)	20,668
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	30,627	(*)	48,321	(*)	78,508	(*)	105,713
number..	139,555	(*)	89,964	(*)	168,792	(*)	382,518
value..dollars..	2,363	2,243	4,243	(*)	8,462	(*)	(*)
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	779,109	449,295	296,016	(*)	129,742	(*)	(*)
number..	4,483	(*)	4,423	(*)	20,942	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	195,623	(*)	223,097	(*)	464,744	(*)	(*)
number..	1,647	(*)	1,792	(*)	14,272	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	23,866	(*)	28,474	(*)	145,655	(*)	(*)
number..	186	(*)	963	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	2,367	(*)	14,678	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	3,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,181,092	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Animals sold alive:</b>							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	133,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	133,257	(*)	135,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	111,510	119,295	104,546	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	895,788	949,319	719,160	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	109,998,449	75,369,446	28,627,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	73,505	(*)	59,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	518,486	(*)	400,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	89,621,018	(*)	23,130,857	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	85,937	(*)	80,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	377,302	(*)	318,462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	20,377,431	(*)	5,426,409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	106,813	110,487	112,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,535,815	5,656,284	4,318,183	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	214,336,269	171,575,247	60,860,979	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	16,114	18,478	19,853	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	399,931	437,436	477,614	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	7,552,974	4,527,564	3,164,796	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	6,487	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	15,057	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	960,254	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	104,606	(*)	3134,079	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	44,549	(*)	25,888	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,830
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	55,434	61,093	32,886	(*)	12,785	(*)	42,394
number..	21,367	34,001	14,444	(*)	4,111	(*)	(*)
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	23,976	38,998	17,745	(*)	6,382	(*)	(*)
number..	24,108	20,001	11,842	(*)	3,808	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	31,458	22,095	15,141	(*)	6,403	(*)	(*)
number..	96,186	119,229	132,109	(*)	109,487	(*)	163,011
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	213,570	303,859	375,114	(*)	374,400	(*)	579,941
number..	16,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	596,306	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..							
<b>Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:</b>							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	2,812	4,241	2,770	3,056	2,033	1,112	1,161
number..	(*)	15,352	8,999	9,182	6,908	3,995	7,872
value..dollars..	(*)	46,056	30,699	26,628	24,591	16,084	37,294
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	4,637	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	240	(*)	54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	1,120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	177,961	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Bees and honey:</b>							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	6,168	(*)	6,597	(*)	16,948	(*)	15,942
number of hives..	49,286	(*)	37,662	(*)	91,976	(*)	87,045
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	3,573	(*)	4,500	(*)	12,026	(*)	6,733
pounds..	912,911	(*)	1,112,554	(*)	2,155,528	(*)	582,380
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	1,265	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	130,715	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Butter sold.

<sup>3</sup>Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	166,627	175,970	184,549	200,835	181,570	195,786	205,126
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	142,402	150,116	166,977	188,040	168,399	(*)	(*)
acres..	11,000,662	10,912,368	9,711,028	10,102,689	10,213,813	10,615,744	211,850,661
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	536,495,110	416,552,167	186,495,470	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	231,484,286	124,547,650	75,246,673	(*)	72,775,640	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	128,393	132,183	149,552	164,771	150,714	165,170	(*)
acres..	4,633,096	4,553,915	4,033,822	4,060,646	4,220,931	4,361,021	(*)
value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..	278,546,361	198,889,822	98,962,363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	127,253	131,250	148,721	161,920	142,248	148,740	184,499
acres..	4,469,717	4,410,472	3,901,080	3,849,780	3,675,946	3,595,810	4,457,400
bushels..	219,032,305	176,798,405	187,635,164	106,068,436	114,871,320	99,853,733	158,603,938
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	10,421	(*)	10,148	(*)	13,983	16,873	(*)
acres..	81,021	(*)	70,246	(*)	132,733	190,337	(*)
tons..green weight..	745,097	(*)	685,428	(*)	907,152	1,073,307	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder...farms reporting..	9,509	(*)	7,483	(*)	(*)	(*)	497,174
acres..	82,358	(*)	62,496	(*)	412,252	574,874	41,048,464
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	48,823	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	73,646,318	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	63,418,259	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,862,498
Sorghums:							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	601	1,234	1,435	(*)	255	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,682	7,449	6,249	3,243	606	1,909	6,397
value <sup>5</sup> ..dollars..	144,411	255,014	187,105	45,502	9,303	(*)	107,412
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	65	269	42	65	23	(*)	(**)
acres..	361	2,347	240	152	60	53	335
bushels..	9,626	55,826	4,869	2,712	1,007	596	4,444
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	263	(*)	751	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,544	(*)	4,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..green weight..	16,479	(*)	46,898	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	282	(*)	682	(**)	(**)	(**)	1,049
acres..	777	(*)	1,775	(**)	(**)	(**)	6,062
tons cut..	949	(*)	4,751	(**)	(**)	(**)	10,074
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,848	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	1,086	649	3,588	496	1,570	(*)	278
acres..	18,622	7,711	36,786	8,510	24,658	(*)	2,761
bushels..	417,616	149,789	660,596	122,868	614,683	(*)	68,322
value..dollars..	476,082	192,900	330,299	86,008	381,099	(*)	102,492
quantity sold..farms reporting..	333	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	128,926	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	71,580	(*)	75,411	85,274	65,187	(*)	123,043
acres..	1,695,073	1,257,324	1,463,318	1,844,966	1,533,031	1,605,117	2,798,657
bushels..	36,621,026	25,339,479	25,653,913	31,810,639	25,190,384	26,407,631	45,207,862
value..dollars..	64,702,361	38,102,558	17,527,534	27,357,149	28,101,520	36,708,901	98,101,056
quantity sold..farms reporting..	61,770	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	28,831,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	70,708	63,074	58,580	57,381	77,709	79,563	101,522
acres..	1,329,703	1,905,940	929,178	1,125,072	1,661,155	1,627,247	1,718,748
bushels..	48,759,882	28,086,362	22,607,221	17,524,438	47,465,387	59,104,893	52,529,723
value..dollars..	31,112,747	20,839,421	7,221,512	7,535,508	18,949,308	27,301,049	42,023,780
quantity sold..farms reporting..	18,587	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	9,430,659	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,978,977
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	4,449	8,240	5,494	17,610	12,718	13,518	(*)
acres..	36,886	78,959	45,439	164,965	101,716	95,058	(*)
value..dollars..	795,420	1,463,032	325,995	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,136	4,788	3,117	1,561	3,775	2,048	10,496
acres..	19,611	43,953	25,718	12,819	32,644	18,206	74,239
bushels..	515,272	1,069,270	543,324	206,029	688,045	422,604	1,427,772
value..dollars..	529,597	1,175,887	252,842	131,859	399,182	349,882	1,398,883
quantity sold..farms reporting..	271	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	49,523	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	135,418
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	5,066	7,467	9,962	11,508	8,111	11,038	27,430
acres..	51,813	79,896	112,196	138,430	98,663	133,165	350,908
bushels..	700,352	943,009	1,387,631	1,520,129	1,103,213	1,640,884	4,432,091
value..dollars..	891,044	1,009,555	610,376	988,084	979,867	1,685,181	6,548,162
quantity sold..farms reporting..	2,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	333,170	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	385	(*)	471	(*)	1,054	1,719	899
acres..	3,315	(*)	6,398	(*)	13,240	15,864	6,048
bushels..	55,105	(*)	87,990	(*)	175,898	209,873	73,260
value..dollars..	48,945	(*)	50,601	(*)	169,418	239,584	113,558
quantity sold..farms reporting..	94	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	16,508	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	144	24	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,492	440	7,364	48	86	(*)	(*)
bushels..	40,925	3,383	184,298	378	2,029	(*)	7,000
value..dollars..	36,830	10,149	95,868	605	1,583	(*)	11,597
quantity sold..farms reporting..	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	5,351	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	70,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	58,010,014	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Annual legumes:</b>							
Soybeans grown for all purposes <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting...	63,388	76,657	88,974	63,624	31,081	(*)	(*)
acres...	1,531,111	1,780,143	1,308,974	624,691	321,627	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	53,343	56,260	44,228	17,155	(*)	(*)	684
acres...	1,407,356	1,470,320	725,042	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,807
bushels...	30,818,984	25,312,476	13,763,282	2,964,136	1,379,279	(*)	23,010
value..dollars...	65,572,035	52,143,703	11,285,677	2,845,571	2,067,262	(*)	132,316
Soybeans cut for hay <sup>7</sup> .....farms reporting...	16,732	31,798	70,766	59,511	27,170	(*)	3,070
acres...	105,503	278,582	557,394	491,074	195,985	164,904	18,550
tons...	160,144	327,788	905,169	561,314	247,291	(*)	18,361
value..dollars...	3,160,050	6,993,566	6,908,652	7,521,608	2,722,918	(*)	403,942
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	370	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	2,632	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	113,246	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	1,633	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	15,620	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas grown for all purposes <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting...	382	368	2,650	6,578	3,879	(*)	(*)
acres...	3,356	3,066	23,719	54,564	30,164	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting...	112	263	1,266	2,071	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	1,438	(*)	13,205	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	21,559	14,663	82,912	108,877	72,804	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	51,741	42,412	95,749	132,830	149,832	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas cut for hay <sup>7</sup> .....farms reporting...	235	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )
acres...	1,450	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )
tons...	1,784	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )
value..dollars...	32,112	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	88	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	1,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	41	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of soybeans and cowpeas sold.....farms reporting...	50,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	57,396,446	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Hay crops, excluding soybean, cowpea, and sorghum hay. See text:</b>							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	93,144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres <sup>9</sup> ...	1,486,892	1,664,540	1,326,335	1,623,026	1,723,653	2,187,788	1,995,433
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	43,777	41,514	46,128	35,925	22,102	15,015	10,139
acres...	500,209	402,181	394,293	309,265	159,285	110,067	62,351
tons...	949,800	686,926	756,445	449,885	295,602	(*)	107,485
value..dollars...	22,674,249	15,823,058	7,880,383	7,108,183	4,343,443	(*)	3,117,065
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	53,163	73,042	57,174	77,906	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	773,514	1,126,366	701,510	1,129,579	1,451,202	1,946,963	1,792,520
tons...	953,006	1,413,589	748,127	746,295	1,797,212	(*)	2,014,588
value..dollars...	19,415,819	28,844,734	6,199,713	10,149,612	17,586,032	(*)	48,904,534
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	11,987	7,708	10,852	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	125,594	73,651	92,493	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons...	153,807	68,820	100,902	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	2,700,537	1,350,950	821,278	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,882	1,574	9,585	11,917	4,575	3,469	10,714
acres...	38,620	12,463	73,517	93,104	30,096	24,403	61,181
tons...	39,194	10,811	61,229	47,578	27,160	(*)	65,399
value..dollars...	696,799	163,642	407,567	475,780	252,590	(*)	1,307,980
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	4,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	46,859	49,879	64,522	91,078	83,070	106,355	79,381
tons...	55,213	49,093	65,548	71,531	82,836	(*)	75,060
value..dollars...	1,023,823	816,865	427,758	727,447	788,862	(*)	1,245,275
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting...	477	(*)	10,142	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	6,213	(*)	10,537	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..green weight...	30,533	(*)	108,587	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value..dollars...	177,202	(*)	1027,904	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	13,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	183,214	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	313,670
dollars...	3,275,562	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,638,037
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.....farms reporting...	2,669	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	229,421	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	269	2,040	2,109	(*)	106	(*)	(**)
acres..	2,474	17,989	16,126	(*)	1,056	(*)	(*)
bushels..	1,516	13,550	13,721	(*)	1,205	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	39,842	298,100	130,832	(*)	17,765	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	8,320	17,393	<sup>11</sup> 11,570	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 123,990	(*)	16,906
acres..	102,110	244,465	<sup>11</sup> 145,368	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 327,474	(*)	(*)
bushels..	63,799	169,363	<sup>11</sup> 143,998	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 346,943	(*)	120,446
value..dollars..	1,510,418	3,266,659	<sup>11</sup> 1,023,916	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 3,222,776	(*)	3,492,939
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2,217	(*)	2,138	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	28,443	(*)	24,216	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	6,733,828	(*)	4,479,331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	302,578	(*)	180,647	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	381	(*)	1,192	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4,281	(*)	13,539	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	350,169	(*)	1,452,540	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	56,028	(*)	58,184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	919	(*)	1,259
acres..	14,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,482	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,275,186	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,228,230	(*)	1,382,040
value..dollars..	202,675	(*)	(*)	(*)	63,262	(*)	181,205
Redtop seed harvested.....farms reporting..	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	254	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	14,788	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	5,915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sudan grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	176	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	32,846	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	65	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	897	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	59,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	17,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,887	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	583	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	16,596	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,490	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Birdsfoot trefoil seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	560	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	980	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested.....farms reporting..	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	342	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	37,469	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	5,620	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alyce clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	59	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	681	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	511	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	398	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	9,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	13,770	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bluegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	185	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds (green basis)..	18,386	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bromegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5,650	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,373	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	161,112	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	32,223	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres..		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..			106,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	8,287	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,595,699	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Other field crops:</b>							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	34,337	40,247	66,989	123,583	100,786	78,771	93,596
acres..	<sup>13</sup> 11,683	22,090	40,016	73,612	49,642	43,638	62,192
bushels..	2,654,939	2,125,883	3,910,868	7,057,084	4,145,446	3,983,073	2,477,034
value..dollars..	4,472,219	4,282,800	3,302,170	4,234,250	6,244,311	3,189,745	6,068,734
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	10,408	6,171	10,637	24,661	11,159	3,183	19,439
acres..	<sup>13</sup> 730	1,513	2,266	6,090	3,160	1,194	3,409
bushels..	129,086	123,956	187,799	463,253	388,843	114,896	195,515
value..dollars..	313,092	260,792	182,326	440,090	563,255	170,563	479,015
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	6,557	6,026	6,753	5,776	8,847	9,139	9,889
acres..	9,579	10,396	11,857	8,447	19,372	20,678	22,459
pounds..	11,896,548	13,193,654	10,738,781	7,159,566	15,901,768	18,413,137	18,752,202
value..dollars..	4,866,147	5,567,400	1,704,000	1,002,339	2,689,149	3,187,631	4,688,064
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	549	(*)	2,430	(*)	2,503	(*)	21,663
acres..	407	(*)	1,535	(*)	1,825	1,519	12,307
gallons..	35,082	(*)	123,916	(*)	120,093	(*)	681,190
value..dollars..	60,756	(*)	93,742	(*)	123,704	(*)	987,729
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	72	(*)	21	(*)	973
acres..	12	(*)	90	(*)	166	(*)	613
lb. of brush..	6,225	(*)	38,432	(*)	67,950	(*)	245,782
value..dollars..	934	(*)	3,075	(*)	4,685	(*)	29,493
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	2,188	(*)	4,737	(*)	337	(*)	136
acres..	14,302	(*)	8,810	(*)	428	(*)	766
100 lb. ear corn..	261,543	(*)	178,298	(*)	6,222	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	928,201	(*)	394,956	(*)	21,432	(*)	24,483
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	56	36	836	652	236	608	622
acres..	567	194	7,889	5,923	1,859	6,592	4,119
tons..	5,990	1,730	61,092	45,989	15,623	44,314	44,455
value..dollars..	67,130	19,901	348,147	234,544	116,016	354,512	444,550
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	1,019	(*)	709	(*)	1,980	(*)	407
acres..	28,272	(*)	9,284	(*)	35,913	(*)	7,107
lb. of oil..	834,362	(*)	229,522	(*)	508,848	(*)	171,085
value..dollars..	3,554,383	(*)	437,529	(*)	1,546,115	(*)	855,425
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting..	176	(*)	246	(*)	55	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,308	(*)	2,572	(*)	713	(*)	(*)
Other dry field and seed beans harvested for beans....farms reporting..	13	33	<sup>14</sup> 1,62	1,060	1,142	1,230	2,124
acres..	68	123	<sup>14</sup> 386	<sup>15</sup> 1,721	<sup>15</sup> 1,884	2,830	3,016
bushels..	692	779	5,505	12,387	(*)	(*)	14,011
value..dollars..	2,421	3,116	12,622	20,481	48,273	(*)	81,264
Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	2	6	<sup>14</sup> 4	(*)	46	(*)	960
acres..	5	39	<sup>14</sup> 70	(*)	<sup>15</sup> 217	(*)	5,775
bushels..	116	200	1,665	(*)	586	(*)	29,405
value..dollars..	290	700	3,829	(*)	1,377	(*)	132,333
Dill harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	94	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	12,836	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pumpkins harvested for feed.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	369	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	6,209	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	2	(*)	6,306	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	20	(*)	35,471	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rape seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sunflower harvested for seed.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	12	(*)	15	(*)	13
acres..	50	(*)	106	(*)	187	(*)	101
bushels..	450	(*)	2,838	(*)	3,052	(*)	838
value..dollars..	675	(*)	2,386	(*)	2,633	(*)	2,097
All other field crops harvested.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	<sup>16</sup> 129,459	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	509,609,804	381,816,736	167,768,905	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	206,961,189	100,592,054	63,407,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):</b>							
Vegetables harvested for home use <sup>17</sup> .....farms reporting..	116,415	148,605	163,114	162,010	140,752	(*)	177,821
value..dollars..	(*)	8,254,943	5,591,080	3,297,666	6,601,756	(*)	9,100,018
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>18</sup> .....farms reporting..	8,602	18,355	18,008	(*)	23,037	(*)	15,880
acres..	86,360	132,731	130,955	176,762	112,380	(*)	52,702
sold..dollars..	7,941,354	13,638,327	5,634,389	(*)	7,590,374	(*)	5,581,399
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	217	(*)	374	(*)	448	(*)	99
acres..	527	(*)	618	(*)	328	(*)	78
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	1,132	2,222	1,372	4,495	4,785	(*)	<sup>19</sup> 1,607
acres..	1,409	4,585	2,032	5,496	4,739	(*)	<sup>19</sup> 805
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	586	(*)	856	(*)	190	(*)	( <sup>19</sup> )
acres..	3,796	(*)	2,957	(*)	173	(*)	( <sup>19</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes—Continued)							
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>1B</sup> —Continued							
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	135	(*)	557	(*)	156	(*)	154
acres..	129	(*)	358	(*)	162	(*)	127
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	37	(*)	( <sup>20</sup> )	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	947	1,116	1,238	3,570	3,126	2,699	2,311
acres..	1,993	1,923	2,174	5,169	2,972	2,203	1,953
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	1,134	(*)	1,566	(*)	1,833	1,854	1,710
acres..	3,937	(*)	9,318	(*)	5,232	5,833	4,182
Carrots.....farms reporting..	131	(*)	576	(*)	172	(*)	128
acres..	265	(*)	414	(*)	107	(*)	71
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	41	(*)	69	(*)	10	(*)	10
acres..	76	(*)	51	(*)	3	(*)	( <sup>20</sup> )
Celery.....farms reporting..	30	(*)	63	(*)	127	(*)	203
acres..	102	(*)	212	(*)	254	(*)	139
Collards.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	3,157	4,755	4,801	8,431	6,230	5,801	3,066
acres..	29,969	35,511	33,839	40,554	31,333	24,322	10,101
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	998	(*)	1,356	(*)	3,526	(*)	161
acres..	2,147	(*)	1,607	(*)	3,416	(*)	1,685
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	39	(*)	103	(*)	10	(*)	8
acres..	23	(*)	32	(*)	4	(*)	2
Endive and escarole.....farms reporting..	36	(*)	9	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	16	(*)	32	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	11	(*)	7	(*)	4
acres..	2	(*)	85	(*)	18	(*)	10
Kale.....farms reporting..	66	(*)	24	(*)	19	(*)	21
acres..	60	(*)	31	(*)	7	(*)	23
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	114	(*)	408	(*)	733	443	474
acres..	142	(*)	193	(*)	271	206	149
Okra.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	11	(*)	.....	(*)	1
acres..	16	(*)	4	(*)	.....	(*)	( <sup>20</sup> )
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	474	(*)	862	(*)	2,819	2,460	2,380
acres..	1,185	(*)	2,502	(*)	7,634	8,345	4,191
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	123	(*)	116	(*)	144	(*)	23
acres..	85	(*)	100	(*)	89	(*)	13
Green peas.....farms reporting..	492	1,010	949	(*)	1,496	(*)	942
acres..	2,825	4,966	4,149	(*)	3,426	(*)	2,313
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	73	(*)	11	(*)	( <sup>21</sup> )	(*)	(*)
acres..	65	(*)	8	(*)	( <sup>21</sup> )	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	194	(*)	420	(*)	21,123	(*)	104
acres..	208	(*)	270	(*)	21,123	(*)	53
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	179	(*)	248	(*)	212	(*)	62
acres..	593	(*)	4,380	(*)	844	(*)	67
Spinach.....farms reporting..	115	(*)	394	(*)	512	(*)	25
acres..	416	(*)	542	(*)	357	(*)	12
Squash.....farms reporting..	61	(*)	41	(*)	19	(*)	20
acres..	73	(*)	87	(*)	94	(*)	6
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	4,851	11,665	11,909	18,705	12,987	11,626	8,469
acres..	30,748	60,395	56,582	78,797	43,359	42,169	20,790
Turnips.....farms reporting..	126	(*)	90	(*)	66	(*)	40
acres..	255	(*)	238	(*)	85	(*)	38
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	943	(*)	1,670	4,709	2,008	2,628	2,050
acres..	4,755	(*)	6,878	13,480	4,869	7,472	4,850
Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	1
acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	1
Swiss chard.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	( <sup>20</sup> )	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting..	34	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	21	(*)	34	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	7	(*)	2	(*)	8
acres..	17	(*)	4	(*)	3	(*)	1
Parasnips.....farms reporting..	35	(*)	35	(*)	18	(*)	31
acres..	34	(*)	71	(*)	20	(*)	18
Radishes.....farms reporting..	125	(*)	123	(*)	79	(*)	61
acres..	218	(*)	172	(*)	48	(*)	25
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	43	(*)	109	(*)	80	(*)	83
acres..	24	(*)	88	(*)	54	(*)	37
Salsify.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
acres..	3	(*)	( <sup>20</sup> )	(*)	(*)	(*)	( <sup>20</sup> )
Chicory.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	86	(*)	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	182	(*)	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turnip greens.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres..	( <sup>20</sup> )	25,351	863	33,266	2,356	(*)	962

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:<sup>22</sup></b>							
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	3,291	4,228	9,662	6,293	12,794	3,968	13,209
acres..	1,404	1,390	4,092	4,136	3,972	3,155	3,401
quarts..	2,075,758	1,146,635	6,195,752	3,459,012	5,656,078	(*)	4,277,646
value..dollars..	695,808	341,857	545,671	345,901	736,467	(*)	855,538
Blackberries (tame).....farms reporting..	145	509	2,060	(*)	2,731	(*)	5,813
acres..	34	113	380	(*)	699	(*)	1,965
quarts..	17,628	48,564	262,135	(*)	444,364	(*)	1,087,317
value..dollars..	5,108	12,304	23,435	(*)	54,514	(*)	195,716
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	1,208	1,815	5,317	(*)	4,182	(*)	6,062
acres..	453	689	1,561	(*)	1,365	(*)	1,988
quarts..	343,362	328,979	1,168,975	(*)	829,460	(*)	1,251,652
value..dollars..	132,770	119,936	151,977	(*)	164,350	(*)	287,883
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting..	12	<sup>23</sup> 37	16	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 13	(*)	(*)
acres..	27	<sup>23</sup> 58	7	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 32	(*)	(*)
quarts..	53,513	<sup>23</sup> 14,360	6,534	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 4,145	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	22,360	<sup>23</sup> 5,259	1,068	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 622	(*)	(*)
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quarts..	511	(*)	4,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	204	(*)	628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	284	(*)	276	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	15	(*)	32	(*)	(*)
quarts..	1,563	(*)	12,244	(*)	16,719	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	438	(*)	1,190	(*)	1,675	(*)	(*)
Currants.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	75	(*)	204	(*)	1,099
acres..	2	(*)	6	(*)	38	(*)	56
quarts..	1,790	(*)	5,510	(*)	22,208	(*)	56,742
value..dollars..	537	(*)	662	(*)	3,272	(*)	13,049
Other berries and small fruits.....acres..	4	.....	72	(*)	48	(*)	155
value..dollars..	1,024	.....	9,227	(*)	1,726	(*)	22,335
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	55,793	28,811	27,585	67,968	63,181	(*)	(*)
acres..	<sup>24</sup> 37,787	48,570	53,495	109,589	99,320	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting..	43,396	57,784	51,238	98,156	85,808	138,321	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,078,353	1,496,370	1,554,548	2,754,470	2,924,894	3,829,693	4,356,976
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	15,770	(*)	14,962	(*)	(*)	(*)	34,625
number..	246,547	(*)	344,409	548,579	785,728	1,046,302	929,160
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	34,062	(*)	43,379	(*)	(*)	(*)	126,647
number..	831,806	(*)	1,210,139	2,205,891	2,139,166	2,783,391	3,427,816
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	24,008	(*)	33,278	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2,818,081	1,587,453	2,945,286	1,681,491	1,084,592	1,573,267	925,624
value..dollars..	4,122,827	3,911,598	1,946,156	1,782,380	1,746,685	2,169,043	2,221,498
Peaches.....farms reporting..	30,584	42,382	26,685	53,169	53,051	86,131	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	640,933	731,792	659,057	1,334,705	1,929,402	2,046,657	1,428,070
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	12,182	(*)	11,847	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,586
number..	202,681	(*)	290,450	242,071	604,558	(*)	568,046
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	22,243	(*)	17,742	(*)	(*)	(*)	43,492
number..	438,252	(*)	368,607	1,092,634	1,324,844	(*)	860,024
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	15,054	(*)	11,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	635,219	579,196	364,891	163,438	978,211	194,389	82,266
value..dollars..	1,227,510	1,692,934	398,478	236,985	1,497,281	371,343	255,027
Pears.....farms reporting..	23,893	35,505	27,443	62,062	45,277	84,040	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	76,702	126,450	115,878	261,761	219,903	388,394	405,665
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,928	(*)	5,366	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,600
number..	19,789	(*)	19,359	23,058	25,363	(*)	68,150
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	18,367	(*)	23,216	(*)	(*)	(*)	63,219
number..	56,913	(*)	96,519	238,703	194,540	(*)	337,515
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	12,144	(*)	17,473	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	84,391	172,539	195,236	508,944	184,907	(*)	109,463
value..dollars..	82,342	209,810	95,629	279,919	156,962	(*)	218,926
Cherries.....farms reporting..	23,602	40,923	26,539	53,410	39,869	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	88,422	172,259	126,828	241,855	189,622	(*)	607,339
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	9,952	(*)	11,116	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,991
number..	34,048	(*)	57,895	75,596	50,174	(*)	132,006
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	15,485	(*)	17,824	(*)	(*)	(*)	82,564
number..	54,374	(*)	68,933	166,259	139,448	(*)	475,333
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	8,074	(*)	11,802	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	603,679	1,736,256	1,300,229	3,264,968	1,769,992	(*)	3,492,440
value..dollars..	42,256	161,699	60,622	113,691	117,280	(*)	215,161
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	13,625	21,298	16,863	38,713	29,317	55,174	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	64,528	103,757	93,436	189,558	154,863	276,411	267,380
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	5,728	(*)	6,382	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,037
value..dollars..	22,371	(*)	34,281	34,153	37,150	(*)	53,178
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	8,695	(*)	11,501	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,487
number..	42,181	(*)	59,155	155,405	117,713	(*)	214,202
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,726	(*)	6,326	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	18,173	29,576	34,044	85,969	43,208	(*)	33,536
value..dollars..	20,521	71,875	32,725	103,163	71,587	(*)	88,877

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Apricots..... farms reporting..	6,591	(*)	1,877	(*)	276	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	16,625	(*)	6,617	(*)	994	(*)	178
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3,597	(*)	1,017	(*)	(*)	(*)	16
number..	8,311	(*)	3,469	(*)	453	(*)	72
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3,236	(*)	957	(*)	(*)	(*)	24
number..	8,314	(*)	3,148	(*)	541	(*)	106
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	697	(*)	568	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2,196	(*)	3,081	(*)	114	(*)	8
value.. dollars..	5,054	(*)	4,146	(*)	188	(*)	22
Grapes..... farms reporting..	27,805	39,854	25,150	62,466	44,855	93,453	(*)
vines of all ages.. number..	444,200	665,827	774,877	1,469,876	1,265,929	1,406,611	844,700
vines not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	6,121	(*)	3,929	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,602
number..	59,681	(*)	86,910	98,385	283,861	(*)	100,657
vines of bearing age.. farms reporting..	22,670	(*)	21,929	(*)	(*)	(*)	70,861
number..	384,519	(*)	687,967	1,371,491	982,068	(*)	744,043
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	16,629	(*)	18,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,606,309	4,632,089	5,404,042	10,792,359	4,875,570	(*)	6,612,804
value.. dollars..	115,148	190,520	105,343	161,885	141,819	(*)	462,899
Nectarines..... farms reporting..	102	(*)	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	255	(*)	76	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	69	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	170	(*)	68	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	34	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	85	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quinces..... farms reporting..	270	(*)	337	(*)	233	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	677	(*)	803	(*)	803	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	97	(*)	147	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	175	(*)	369	(*)	295	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	197	(*)	195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	502	(*)	434	(*)	508	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	68	(*)	101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	133	(*)	185	(*)	91	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	306	(*)	226	(*)	149	(*)	(*)
Improved and seedling pecans..... farms reporting..	334	563	458	(*)	454	996	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	2,713	4,211	5,543	(*)	5,632	14,513	6,345
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	124	(*)	158	(*)	(*)	(*)	80
number..	729	(*)	1,780	(*)	2,855	8,613	1,755
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	216	(*)	332	(*)	(*)	(*)	198
number..	1,984	(*)	3,763	(*)	2,777	5,900	4,590
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	132	(*)	149	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	12,704	2,527	37,571	(*)	11,166	(*)	18,440
value.. dollars..	2,539	634	5,255	(*)	2,016	(*)	5,532
Walnuts (English or Persian)..... farms reporting..	45	(*)	18	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	198	(*)	40	(*)	9	(*)	178
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	27	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
number..	93	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	107
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	24	(*)	4	(*)	3	(*)	8
number..	105	(*)	4	(*)	6	(*)	71
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	9	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	27	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	251
value.. dollars..	4	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	63
Filberts and hazelnuts..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chestnuts..... farms reporting..	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	81	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	14	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	67	(*)	(*)
number..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	472	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	37	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts..... farms reporting..	1,638	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	19,311	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	414	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	8,357	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1,330	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	10,954	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	641	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	52,455	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	2,095	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested..... dollars..	6,478,908	6,718,426	3,382,441	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold..... farms reporting..	6,665	8,119	13,851	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,116,699	4,193,534	2,120,688	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	12,465,044	6,123,735	4,118,655	(*)	3,848,843	(*)	3,471,702
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	378	(*)	185	(*)	25,461	(*)	123
.....acres..	2,001	(*)	1,280	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,330
.....sold..dollars..	1,900,034	(*)	607,741	(*)	25,785,248	(*)	409,475
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	552	(*)	26,777	(*)	27,679	(*)	28,675
.....square feet..	6,148,401	(*)	267,945,018	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,229,383
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	461	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	945	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	814	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	8,608,428	(*)	263,224,803	(*)	273,063,595	(*)	282,388,787
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	396	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....square feet..	2,830,054	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	181	(*)	29,462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	373	(*)	291,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	1,956,582	(*)	292,86,111	(*)	(*)	(*)	30673,440
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	1,599,360	1,165,202	625,134	774,245	2,029,944	(*)	6,417,267
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	26,952	(*)	(*)	(*)	45,095	64,846	(*)
.....cords (4'x4'x8')..	448,598	(*)	(*)	(*)	785,107	1,059,305	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	12,401	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,809	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,442,440	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,948,705	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	6,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,226	(*)	(*)
.....thousands of bd. ft..	25,201	(*)	(*)	(*)	78,487	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	1,737	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	496,502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	2,420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	991,825	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, maple sirup, maple sugar, etc.).....farms reporting..	602	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	111,033	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.  
 \*\* Available data not comparable; see text.  
<sup>1</sup> Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.  
<sup>2</sup> Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.  
<sup>3</sup> Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.  
<sup>4</sup> Corn cut for forage.  
<sup>5</sup> Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.  
<sup>6</sup> The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone.  
<sup>7</sup> For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1945, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1925.  
<sup>8</sup> For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas and peanut vines for hay, see soybeans for hay.  
<sup>9</sup> For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.  
<sup>10</sup> Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.  
<sup>11</sup> Clover seed except sweetclover.  
<sup>12</sup> Clover seed.  
<sup>13</sup> For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.  
<sup>14</sup> Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.  
<sup>15</sup> Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.  
<sup>16</sup> Includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced.  
<sup>17</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.  
<sup>18</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.  
<sup>19</sup> Green lima beans included with green beans.  
<sup>20</sup> Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>21</sup> Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.  
<sup>22</sup> For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.  
<sup>23</sup> Blueberries.  
<sup>24</sup> For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.  
<sup>25</sup> Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.  
<sup>26</sup> Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.  
<sup>27</sup> Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.  
<sup>28</sup> Total square feet under glass.  
<sup>29</sup> Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.  
<sup>30</sup> Value of flower and vegetable seeds; vegetables and vegetable plants; and mushrooms.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
<b>Farms, acreage, and value:</b>			<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>		
Farms.....number..	428	0.3	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	362	0.3
Land in farms.....acres..	477,183	2.4	.....number..	54,257	3.0
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	145,507	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
average per acre, dollars..	132.24	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	322	0.3
.....number..	413	0.3	Milk cows.....farms reporting..	13,315	1.6
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			.....number..	263	0.2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	252,231	2.3	.....number..	4,432	0.7
.....acres..	304	0.3	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	97	0.1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	59,033	0.3	.....pounds..	24,788,801	1.1
.....acres..	221	0.3	.....dollars..	1,042,694	1.2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	29,927	1.8	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	35	0.1
.....acres..	162	0.3	.....pounds of butterfat..	39,567	0.3
Other pasture (not cropland and not			.....dollars..	21,246	0.3
woodland).....farms reporting..	41,613	2.8	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
.....acres..	17	10.4	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	3	0.4
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	4,170	78.1	.....dollars..	3,166	2.9
<b>Farms by size:</b>			<b>Hogs:</b>		
Under 30 acres.....number..	15	(1)	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	311	0.3
30 to 259 acres.....number..	24	(1)	.....number..	80,388	1.8
260 to 499 acres.....number..	51	0.4	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	267	0.3
500 to 999 acres.....number..	127	6.9	.....number..	11,721	1.8
1,000 acres and over.....number..	211	100.0	<b>Sheep and wool:</b>		
<b>Farms by tenure of operator:</b>			Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	70	0.4
Full owners.....number..	174	0.2	.....number..	12,527	2.5
Part owners.....number..	137	0.5	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting..	70	0.4
Managers.....number..	68	12.6	.....number..	8,471	2.8
All tenants.....number..	49	0.2	Ewes.....farms reporting..	68	0.4
<b>Specified facilities and equipment:</b>			.....number..	7,403	2.7
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	281	0.8	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	75	0.4
.....number..	420	1.1	.....number shorn..	16,214	5.2
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	307	0.7	.....pounds..	102,468	4.4
.....number..	464	1.0	<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>		
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	187	2.0	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	219	0.2
.....number..	204	2.1	.....number..	182,687	1.5
Mototrucks.....farms reporting..	378	0.7	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	148	0.2
.....number..	1,236	2.1	.....number..	983,794	4.1
Tractors.....farms reporting..	397	0.4	.....dollars..	985,658	4.0
.....number..	2,085	1.4	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	150	0.2
<b>Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:</b>			.....dozens..	2,231,286	2.2
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	363	2.0	.....dollars..	958,525	2.4
.....persons..	3,288	11.9	<b>Animals sold alive:</b>		
<b>Specified farm expenditures:</b>			Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	253	0.2	sold alive.....farms reporting..	383	0.3
.....dollars..	241,861	1.3	.....dollars..	20,176,637	6.1
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	417	0.5	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	357	0.3
.....dollars..	6,542,840	16.1	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	339	0.5
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	388	0.3	.....number..	62,314	12.0
.....dollars..	4,595,905	4.2	.....dollars..	13,982,919	15.6
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	335	0.3	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	160	0.2
.....dollars..	8,686,838	11.5	.....number..	4,307	1.1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	387	0.3	.....dollars..	287,743	1.4
.....dollars..	1,106,369	5.7	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	321	0.3
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	422	0.4	.....number..	114,681	2.1
.....dollars..	1,236,156	3.0	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	82	0.5
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	391	0.5	.....number..	39,513	9.9
.....dollars..	583,483	4.1	.....dollars..	808,590	10.7
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	377	0.4	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	37	0.6
.....dollars..	487,454	3.5	.....number..	189	1.3
<b>Farms by type of farm:</b>			.....dollars..	134,260	14.0
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			<b>Specified crops harvested:</b>		
fruit-and-nut.....number..	109	0.5	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	369	0.3
Vegetable farms.....number..	4	0.6	.....acres..	104,989	2.3
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	6	1.2	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	363	0.3
Dairy farms.....number..	12	0.1	.....acres..	99,422	2.2
Poultry farms.....number..	23	0.3	Corn sold.....bushels..	5,084,339	2.3
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	211	0.5	.....bushels..	2,151,374	3.4
General farms.....number..	22	0.1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	290	0.4
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	41	0.1	.....acres..	35,841	2.1
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>			.....bushels..	911,837	2.5
Commercial farms.....number..	412	0.3	quantity sold.....farms reporting..	269	0.4
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			.....bushels..	751,024	2.6
more).....number..	350	15.7	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	263	0.4
Class II (value of products sold,			.....acres..	24,017	1.8
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	42	0.3	.....bushels..	936,957	1.9
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			quantity sold.....farms reporting..	84	0.5
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	20	(1)	.....bushels..	255,354	2.7
Other farms.....number..	16	(1)	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	233	0.4
<b>Value of products sold, by source:</b>			.....acres..	32,162	2.3
All farm products sold.....dollars..	40,438,928	5.5	.....bushels..	710,353	2.3
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	307	0.3
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	9,486,271	4.6	.....acres..	26,428	1.8
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	766,444	9.7	Irish potatoes harvested for home use		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	776,856	18.9	or for sale.....farms reporting..	62	0.2
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	5,321,786	42.7	.....acres..	3,768	32.3
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	1,067,106	1.1	.....bushels..	1,183,447	44.6
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	2,772,426	4.0	.....dollars..	1,854,246	60.1
Livestock and livestock products, other than			Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	20,224,531	6.0	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	99	0.2
Forest products sold.....dollars..	23,508	1.5	.....acres..	2,909	7.7

<sup>1</sup> 0.05 percent or less.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator								
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Other and unspeci- fied
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Livestock- share	
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>										
Farms.....number..	166,627	105,365	28,615	539	32,108	2,523	4,470	7,027	13,729	4,359
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	12,861,296	10,011,860	2,849,436	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	8,171,615	xxxxxxx	2,745,968	(*)	5,425,647	208,771	874,832	1,124,048	2,705,389	512,607
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	259,951	(*)	(*)	259,951	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	24,477	21,928	2,070	37	442	89	29	66	117	141
.....acres..	1,634,185	1,393,295	215,085	9,103	16,702	3,351	1,225	2,285	4,494	5,347
Land in farms.....acres..	19,658,677	8,618,565	5,380,319	250,848	5,408,945	205,420	873,607	1,121,763	2,700,895	507,260
Average size of farm.....acres..	118.0	81.8	188.0	465.4	168.5	81.4	195.4	159.6	196.7	116.4
<b>Land in farms according to use, 1949:</b>										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	142,402	83,160	28,298	523	30,421	1,858	4,447	6,940	13,623	3,553
.....acres..	11,000,662	3,970,722	3,400,741	128,066	3,501,133	112,983	638,243	755,018	1,722,978	271,911
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	2,050,995	1,038,710	501,692	26,747	483,846	19,294	57,658	70,534	288,699	47,661
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	776,549	403,326	202,086	8,510	162,627	9,164	20,743	49,078	60,314	23,328
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,659,960	854,457	374,305	18,574	412,624	18,101	51,586	67,105	230,639	45,193
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,217,617	734,550	249,027	22,373	211,667	12,002	21,350	57,223	84,962	35,430
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,467,491	832,199	310,185	26,072	299,035	15,819	34,446	50,170	156,700	41,900
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,485,403	784,601	342,283	20,506	338,013	18,057	49,581	71,935	156,603	41,837
Cropland, total.....acres..	13,828,206	5,412,758	4,104,519	163,323	4,147,606	141,441	716,644	874,630	2,071,991	342,900
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	140,870	85,953	26,344	471	28,102	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,178,446	2,725,366	1,186,182	71,393	1,195,505	53,214	143,690	187,809	676,038	134,754
Woodland, total.....acres..	2,877,577	1,589,007	623,332	40,947	624,291	30,103	72,936	125,028	315,601	80,623
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	164	93	45	10	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,339	715	1,614	2,901	109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	10,778	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	10,778	727	1,201	2,808	5,142	900
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	11,149	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	11,149	701	1,276	2,967	5,116	1,089
<b>ALL WHITE OPERATORS</b>										
Farms.....number..	166,306	105,151	28,553	538	32,064	2,512	4,466	7,017	13,722	4,347
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	12,847,396	10,000,361	2,847,035	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	8,163,647	xxxxxxx	2,741,885	(*)	5,421,762	208,363	874,162	1,123,161	2,704,225	511,851
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	259,924	(*)	(*)	259,924	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	24,442	21,895	2,068	37	442	89	29	66	117	141
.....acres..	1,632,619	1,391,756	215,058	9,103	16,702	3,351	1,225	2,285	4,494	5,347
Land in farms.....acres..	19,638,348	8,608,605	5,373,862	250,821	5,405,060	205,012	872,937	1,120,876	2,699,731	506,504
Average size of farm.....acres..	118.1	81.9	188.2	466.2	168.6	81.6	195.5	159.7	196.7	116.5
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	142,161	83,014	28,237	523	30,387	1,852	4,443	6,930	13,616	3,546
.....acres..	10,990,289	3,966,959	3,396,733	128,066	3,498,531	112,759	637,689	754,410	1,722,139	271,534
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	2,049,080	1,037,525	501,286	26,747	483,522	19,214	57,465	70,465	288,590	47,608
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	775,161	402,464	201,656	8,510	162,531	9,142	20,712	49,052	60,314	23,311
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,658,621	853,533	374,059	18,574	412,455	18,096	51,582	67,096	230,536	45,145
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,215,916	733,317	248,779	22,373	211,447	11,994	21,307	57,878	84,902	35,366
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,465,869	831,270	309,685	26,072	298,842	15,775	34,446	50,130	156,700	41,791
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,483,412	783,537	341,664	20,479	337,732	18,032	49,556	71,845	156,550	41,749
Cropland, total.....acres..	13,814,530	5,406,948	4,099,675	163,323	4,144,584	141,115	716,046	873,927	2,071,043	342,453
Land pastured, total.....acres..	5,173,570	2,722,328	1,185,030	71,393	1,194,819	53,085	143,673	187,691	675,826	134,544
Woodland, total.....acres..	2,874,537	1,586,850	622,838	40,947	623,902	30,090	72,889	124,974	315,438	80,511
<b>ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS</b>										
Farms.....number..	321	214	62	1	44	11	4	10	7	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	13,900	11,499	2,401	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	7,968	xxxxxxx	4,083	(*)	3,885	408	670	887	1,164	756
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	27	(*)	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	35	33	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres..	1,566	1,539	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Land in farms.....acres..	20,329	9,960	6,457	27	3,885	408	670	887	1,164	756
Average size of farm.....acres..	63.3	46.5	104.1	27.0	88.3	37.1	167.5	88.7	166.3	63.0
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	241	146	61	.....	34	6	4	10	7	7
.....acres..	10,373	3,763	4,008	.....	2,602	224	554	608	839	377
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,915	1,185	406	.....	324	80	13	69	109	53
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,388	862	430	.....	96	22	31	26	.....	17
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,339	924	246	.....	169	5	4	9	103	48
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,701	1,233	248	.....	220	8	43	45	60	64
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,622	929	500	.....	193	44	.....	40	.....	109
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,991	1,064	619	27	281	25	25	90	53	88
Cropland, total.....acres..	13,676	5,810	4,844	.....	3,022	326	598	703	948	447
Land pastured, total.....acres..	4,876	3,038	1,152	.....	686	129	17	118	212	210
Woodland, total.....acres..	3,040	2,157	494	.....	389	13	47	54	163	112

\*Not available.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for Indiana. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to landlord	Not related to landlord <sup>1</sup>	Related to landlord	Not related to landlord <sup>1</sup>
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	60,711	29,122	27,012	2,110	31,589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	8,229,452	2,904,996	2,841,446	63,550	5,324,456	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,623	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	194,471	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	3,481	1,659	1,469	190	1,822	321	596	135	770
acres..	254,799	126,603	122,063	4,540	128,196	39,751	62,115	4,770	21,560
Average per farm.....acres..	73.2	76.3	83.1	23.9	70.4	123.8	104.2	35.3	28.0
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> ..... farms reporting..	2,861	1,554	1,444	110	1,307	321	521	90	375
acres..	251,045	189,257	187,997	1,260	61,788	22,660	33,473	1,705	3,950
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	87.7	121.8	130.2	11.5	47.3	70.6	64.2	18.9	10.5
Value of rented land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	10,213	10,124	11,018	3,206	10,294	16,634	15,310	4,921	4,710
average per acre, dollars..	139.52	132.66	132.60	134.15	146.30	134.32	146.90	139.28	168.21
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	9.1	13.6	10.6	36.8	4.9	.....	1.7	.....	10.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	8.5	10.7	10.3	13.2	6.6	1.6	2.5	11.1	11.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	11.4	12.8	12.0	18.4	10.2	3.1	0.8	11.1	20.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	15.8	13.6	14.0	10.5	17.8	6.2	11.7	40.7	23.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	20.7	18.5	19.5	10.5	22.8	18.7	27.7	14.8	22.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	14.8	12.1	12.6	7.9	17.3	28.0	22.7	18.5	8.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	11.4	9.5	10.3	2.6	13.2	26.8	20.1	3.7	3.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	5.5	6.8	7.6	.....	4.4	9.3	7.6	.....	0.6
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	2.7	2.6	2.9	.....	2.8	6.2	5.2	.....	.....
Cash rent paid..... average per farm, dollars..	477	474	520	120	480	69.7	674	274	277
average per acre, dollars..	6.52	6.21	6.26	5.03	6.83	5.63	6.46	7.76	9.88
average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.67	4.68	4.72	3.75	4.67	4.19	4.40	5.58	5.87

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.<sup>2</sup>For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
<b>All owners.....</b>	<b>134,506</b>	<b>105,384</b>	<b>83,659</b>	<b>21,725</b>	<b>29,122</b>	<b>27,088</b>	<b>2,034</b>
Land owned..... total, acres..	12,940,271	10,031,950	(*)	(*)	2,908,321	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	96.2	95.2	(*)	(*)	99.9	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.....	112,253	83,421	(*)	(*)	28,832	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	7,536,070	3,992,716	(*)	(*)	3,543,354	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	67.1	47.9	(*)	(*)	122.9	(*)	(*)
<b>Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....</b>	<b>71,224</b>	<b>54,889</b>	<b>43,758</b>	<b>11,131</b>	<b>16,335</b>	<b>15,228</b>	<b>1,107</b>
Land owned..... total, acres..	6,991,996	5,341,072	3,994,105	1,346,967	1,650,924	1,463,669	187,255
Average per farm..... acres..	98.2	97.3	91.3	121.0	101.1	96.1	169.2
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.....	60,316	44,111	38,929	5,182	16,205	15,198	1,007
..... acres..	4,233,406	2,204,897	1,967,352	237,545	2,028,509	1,898,421	130,088
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	70.2	50.0	50.5	45.8	125.2	124.9	129.2
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	13,126	12,768	11,744	16,793	14,327	13,652	23,612
..... average per acre, dollars..	133.71	131.22	128.67	138.77	141.76	142.04	139.59
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	3.7	3.9	4.4	2.2	2.8	2.8	1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	5.4	5.7	6.2	3.5	4.5	4.5	4.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	13.1	13.9	14.6	11.1	10.4	10.6	7.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	28.4	29.1	29.6	27.0	26.4	26.9	19.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	18.7	18.4	18.5	18.2	19.5	20.1	12.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	18.5	17.4	16.5	20.8	22.2	22.4	20.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	8.9	8.3	7.4	12.1	10.9	9.9	23.7
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	2.4	2.4	1.8	4.8	2.7	2.1	10.2
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	189	176	167	212	231	221	366
Real-estate taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	124	119	110	156	141	132	254
..... average per acre, dollars..	1.26	1.22	1.20	1.29	1.39	1.38	1.50
..... average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.98	0.97	1.08
Personal-property taxes..... average per farm, dollars <sup>2</sup> ..	65	57	58	56	90	89	112
<b>Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....</b>	<b>42,161</b>	<b>33,044</b>	<b>26,329</b>	<b>6,715</b>	<b>9,117</b>	<b>8,600</b>	<b>517</b>
Land owned..... total, acres..	4,128,806	3,189,085	2,353,676	835,409	939,721	850,625	89,096
Average per farm..... acres..	97.9	96.5	89.4	124.4	103.1	98.9	172.3
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.....	35,178	26,111	23,017	3,094	9,067	8,585	482
..... acres..	2,300,500	1,209,785	1,078,180	131,605	1,090,715	1,027,697	63,018
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	65.4	46.3	46.8	42.5	120.3	119.7	130.7
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	12,120	11,727	10,690	15,792	13,546	12,967	23,181
..... average per acre, dollars..	123.76	121.51	119.58	126.93	131.42	131.10	134.52
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	1.9	2.0	2.4	0.4	1.4	1.5	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	5.0	5.2	5.9	2.7	4.1	4.2	1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	6.6	6.9	7.8	3.9	5.3	5.2	5.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	14.0	14.7	15.6	11.4	11.4	11.9	2.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	28.9	29.8	29.7	30.0	25.8	25.8	25.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	17.3	16.5	15.9	18.8	20.7	20.7	13.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	16.1	15.2	14.8	16.8	19.4	19.6	15.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	8.1	7.5	6.5	11.2	10.3	9.4	24.4
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	2.2	2.2	1.5	4.8	2.2	1.6	11.8
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	166	155	144	197	208	201	335
<b>Owners reporting no property tax required.....</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>20</b>
Land owned..... total, acres..	67,980	56,555	48,175	8,380	11,425	9,510	1,915
Average per farm..... acres..	52.1	51.0	47.7	83.8	58.6	54.3	95.8
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.....	930	740	685	55	190	170	20
..... acres..	27,740	12,625	11,515	1,110	15,115	12,805	2,310
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	29.8	17.1	16.8	20.2	79.6	75.3	115.5
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	4,985	4,741	4,616	6,004	6,374	6,411	6,050
..... average per acre, dollars..	95.70	93.05	96.77	71.65	108.80	117.98	63.19
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	3.8	4.1	4.0	5.0	2.6	2.9	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	9.6	9.5	9.9	5.0	10.3	11.4	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	14.2	15.3	16.3	5.0	7.7	8.6	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	27.2	27.9	26.7	40.0	23.1	22.9	25.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	41.0	41.0	40.6	45.0	41.0	37.1	75.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	1.5	0.9	1.0	.....	5.1	5.7	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	2.7	1.4	1.5	.....	10.3	11.4	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....</b>	<b>19,816</b>	<b>16,341</b>	<b>12,562</b>	<b>3,779</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>3,085</b>	<b>390</b>
Land owned..... total, acres..	1,751,489	1,445,238	(*)	(*)	306,251	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	88.4	88.4	(*)	(*)	88.1	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.....	15,829	12,459	(*)	(*)	3,370	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	974,424	565,409	(*)	(*)	409,015	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	61.6	45.4	(*)	(*)	121.4	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

<sup>2</sup> Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,813	306	450	496	508	1,225
.....persons..	27,438	610	888	775	761	1,671
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	13,468	235	310	385	400	1,078
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,767	5	50	70	60	178
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,114	45	40	30	37	55
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	374	15	41	10	5	11
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	90	6	9	1	6	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	12,960	191	245	215	277	677
.....persons..	18,998	425	506	280	356	833
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,394	130	185	190	245	600
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,669	25	20	.....	15	51
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	614	15	15	20	12	40
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	207	15	16	5	5	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	76	6	9	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	6,262	150	271	311	276	625
.....persons..	8,440	185	382	495	405	875
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,138	135	215	240	220	530
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	731	5	21	55	40	59
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	288	10	25	15	10	24
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	85	.....	10	.....	.....	23
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	1	6	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,551	156	179	185	232	677
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,409	35	66	30	45	85
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,853	115	205	281	231	560
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,313	15	86	70	87	234
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	80	.....	10	5	15	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	110	.....	5	.....	.....	15
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	282	.....	5	5	6	35
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	1,105	5	10	10	30	50
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	1,320	.....	15	15	21	40
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	734	.....	.....	.....	5	29
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	527	.....	10	5	.....	17
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	118	.....	5	.....	.....	5
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	45	.....	6	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	992	10	25	20	10	79
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	4,910	121	99	101	66	231
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	20	5	5	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	220	10	5	10	.....	25
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	603	.....	15	20	5	45
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	1,114	25	15	15	10	80
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	1,025	20	.....	15	10	10
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	865	25	10	11	20	40
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	243	15	32	5	6	10
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	105	5	2	.....	5	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	574	16	10	20	10	30
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	5,513	65	95	145	151	435
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	80	10	.....	5	.....	15
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	320	.....	.....	10	10	20
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	964	10	30	15	25	95
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,286	10	15	25	30	60
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,847	20	15	55	66	165
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	404	.....	10	10	.....	50
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	103	.....	5	.....	5	5
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	98	5	.....	10	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	411	5	20	15	15	20
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,734	116	167	140	175	276
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	147	.....	10	5	5	35
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	757	25	35	40	45	95
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	314	25	11	15	10	15
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	204	5	10	15	.....	10
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	673	31	50	40	55	66
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	40	5	1	5	5	5
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	518	20	45	15	50	65
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	51	5	5	5	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	610	10	35	60	36	85
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	430	5	30	25	20	40
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	80,907	1,702	4,002	4,627	4,738	11,914
.....dollars..	41,053,945	1,077,637	1,191,247	1,027,055	1,055,160	2,678,710
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	32,848	960	2,605	3,030	2,855	6,428
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	14,566	255	580	700	830	2,395
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	15,686	230	530	575	660	2,060
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	7,819	60	135	210	240	550
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	7,603	115	100	75	121	350
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,385	62	52	37	52	100
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	64,536	1,471	3,658	4,301	4,285	10,865
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	31,528	930	2,500	2,940	2,730	6,280
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	13,380	225	540	660	760	2,280
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	12,803	190	475	505	565	1,745
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,494	45	90	155	160	395
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,036	60	45	30	60	160
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	295	21	8	11	10	27

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,835	2,251	2,082	1,829	5,321	1,303	180
..... persons..	2,380	2,811	2,519	2,267	7,501	3,241	2,012
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,502	1,905	1,770	1,487	3,923	505	16
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	232	235	245	281	1,028	403	22
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	80	80	61	51	304	279	52
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	30	1	10	57	101	53
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	1	5	.....	9	15	37
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,060	1,421	1,392	1,384	4,675	1,231	177
..... persons..	1,247	1,581	1,519	1,591	6,103	2,746	1,806
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	928	1,290	1,275	1,228	3,770	532	21
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	106	110	110	130	676	400	26
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	20	6	16	179	220	51
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	.....	1	10	41	65	43
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	1	.....	.....	9	14	36
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	852	955	840	571	1,115	255	41
..... persons..	1,133	1,230	1,000	676	1,398	495	206
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	711	800	740	481	897	153	16
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	80	90	70	80	178	51	11
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	45	55	25	10	33	33	7
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	10	5	.....	6	12	2
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	1	6	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	983	1,296	1,242	1,258	4,206	1,048	139
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	77	125	150	126	469	183	38
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	775	830	690	445	646	72	3
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	442	681	535	504	1,982	595	80
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	30	15	20	5	10	10	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	50	55	10	40	65	11	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	135	150	145	80	416	92	2
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	70	170	125	166	539	149	10
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	16	75	65	77	345	110	16
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	10	25	35	41	238	124	24
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	6	20	5	15	36	14	12
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	11	.....	.....	10	12	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	110	145	115	80	323	73	11
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	358	505	496	595	1,790	479	69
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	15	30	10	10	35	6	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	40	35	40	5	35	15	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	50	75	85	85	200	18	5
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	90	140	95	115	425	129	15
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	30	85	90	150	506	102	7
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	41	60	70	80	351	141	16
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	10	30	11	40	51	24	9
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	6	5	10	10	29	22	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	71	45	85	100	158	22	7
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	636	715	770	561	1,514	366	60
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	15	.....	10	10	10	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	45	50	45	40	70	22	3
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	65	140	95	105	310	67	7
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	170	155	165	165	385	90	16
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	206	210	280	181	517	112	20
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	35	65	70	20	118	22	4
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	20	30	10	7	1	5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	20	20	15	.....	16	5	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	65	55	60	30	81	42	3
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	361	346	307	215	455	141	35
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	.....	10	5	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	5	20	5	25	16	1
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	135	75	85	60	135	20	7
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	40	40	41	25	57	28	7
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	20	20	30	54	15	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	40	110	81	45	121	46	8
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	6	.....	5	1	.....	2
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	91	75	50	45	47	11	4
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	10	10	5	.....	5	.....	1
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	45	75	55	60	110	35	4
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	60	70	45	50	70	15	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	14,166	12,831	8,502	6,026	10,556	1,620	203
..... dollars..	3,520,861	4,080,540	3,477,398	3,539,770	10,859,576	5,383,142	3,162,849
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	6,535	4,820	2,610	1,365	1,545	51	2
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,165	2,790	1,560	1,030	1,215	42	4
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,755	3,010	2,150	1,535	2,026	148	7
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,070	1,265	1,200	910	2,001	171	7
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	516	835	875	1,018	2,981	596	21
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	125	111	107	168	788	612	162
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	12,471	10,755	6,565	4,277	5,495	363	28
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	6,315	4,575	2,475	1,300	1,450	51	2
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,915	2,595	1,400	905	1,065	31	4
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,295	2,465	1,755	1,260	1,456	86	6
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	670	795	660	530	925	66	3
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	230	280	250	256	551	110	4
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	46	45	25	26	48	19	9



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>							Farms not classi- fied by tenure		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers		Live- stock- share	Other and unspeci- fied
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,813	7,388	5,112	324	4,199	118	779	647	2,381	274	790
.....persons..	27,438	11,411	7,937	1,726	5,149	212	868	840	2,853	376	1,215
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	13,468	5,305	3,845	101	3,571	86	707	553	2,023	202	646
.....persons..	2,767	1,267	839	84	481	15	60	67	283	56	96
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,114	614	310	52	111	5	12	21	58	15	27
.....persons..	374	177	89	60	33	10	.....	5	17	1	15
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	90	25	29	27	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	6
.....persons..	12,960	5,254	3,950	312	3,074	78	594	427	1,801	174	370
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	18,998	7,619	5,533	1,617	3,553	127	638	525	2,027	236	676
.....persons..	10,394	3,995	3,245	102	2,741	56	557	383	1,608	137	311
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,669	782	515	72	274	15	30	37	166	26	26
.....persons..	614	348	137	59	53	5	7	6	25	10	17
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	207	106	35	53	3	.....	.....	.....	2	1	10
.....persons..	76	23	18	26	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	6
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,262	2,778	1,631	52	1,364	50	230	245	724	115	437
.....persons..	8,440	3,792	2,404	109	1,596	85	230	315	826	140	539
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,138	2,231	1,301	33	1,112	35	230	215	642	90	361
.....persons..	731	344	201	9	212	5	.....	15	67	25	65
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	288	167	79	7	30	5	.....	10	15	.....	5
.....persons..	85	33	36	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	6
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	20	3	14	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	11,551	4,610	3,481	272	2,835	68	549	402	1,657	159	353
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,451	644	469	40	239	10	45	25	144	15	17
.....persons..	4,853	2,134	1,162	12	1,125	40	185	220	580	100	420
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,313	2,223	1,471	212	1,246	48	300	163	682	53	161
.....persons..	80	50	20	.....	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	5
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	110	80	20	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
.....persons..	282	161	70	10	31	.....	10	.....	21	.....	30
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	1,105	477	237	16	345	15	85	45	190	10	30
.....persons..	1,320	483	405	34	362	5	70	50	217	20	36
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	734	223	256	58	196	1	55	16	113	11	23
.....persons..	527	212	145	58	89	11	25	11	36	6	1
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	118	81	13	5	16	.....	1	5	10	1	3
.....persons..	45	23	10	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	992	433	295	23	191	10	45	41	90	5	50
.....persons..	4,910	1,943	1,544	78	1,232	10	153	126	851	92	113
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	141	70	31	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	220	80	60	5	55	.....	5	10	30	10	20
.....persons..	603	255	123	5	200	.....	25	20	135	20	20
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	1,114	444	328	10	322	5	31	26	245	15	10
.....persons..	1,025	305	415	11	274	5	36	45	173	15	20
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	865	333	327	17	183	.....	36	15	121	11	5
.....persons..	243	125	67	18	32	.....	10	5	16	1	1
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	105	56	38	4	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	1
.....persons..	574	255	155	8	125	.....	10	5	90	20	31
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	5,513	2,182	1,655	72	1,362	35	256	247	719	105	242
.....persons..	80	30	10	.....	25	.....	5	.....	20	.....	15
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	320	120	90	.....	100	10	5	15	60	10	10
.....persons..	964	391	278	7	237	5	35	61	111	25	51
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	1,286	480	408	27	316	10	60	40	181	25	55
.....persons..	1,847	718	617	24	432	.....	95	91	221	25	56
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	404	149	119	6	120	5	45	10	50	10	10
.....persons..	103	37	18	2	36	.....	6	.....	30	.....	10
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	98	65	18	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	411	192	97	1	91	5	5	25	46	10	30
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	2,734	1,352	675	45	489	26	75	111	251	26	173
.....persons..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	5	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	147	81	36	.....	25	.....	5	5	15	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	757	372	197	2	155	5	30	30	70	20	31
.....persons..	1,347	163	82	12	46	10	5	6	25	.....	11
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	204	63	48	2	66	.....	5	10	46	5	25
.....persons..	673	292	179	16	126	5	30	23	65	1	60
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	40	28	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	518	323	98	11	55	5	.....	20	30	.....	31
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	51	20	20	1	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	610	279	165	5	85	10	10	15	30	20	76
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	430	200	115	5	60	5	10	5	35	5	50
.....persons..	80,907	36,252	19,316	387	18,352	763	3,124	3,739	9,377	1,349	6,600
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	41,053,945	16,901,185	12,622,944	3,200,409	7,131,145	384,909	1,131,300	1,288,585	3,750,162	576,189	1,198,262
.....persons..	32,848	15,141	5,681	15	7,406	285	1,275	1,565	3,721	560	4,605
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	14,566	6,674	3,687	10	3,280	200	560	675	1,660	185	915
.....persons..	15,686	7,222	4,251	21	3,477	125	610	790	1,682	270	715
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	7,819	3,169	2,308	35	2,061	80	310	390	1,080	201	246
.....persons..	7,603	2,942	2,605	113	1,853	41	341	274	1,096	101	96
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,365	1,104	784	193	275	32	28	45	138	32	29
.....persons..	64,536	29,570	14,434	84	14,368	650	2,381	3,101	7,131	1,105	6,080
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	31,528	14,526	5,476	10	7,076	280	1,225	1,480	3,541	550	4,440
.....persons..	13,380	6,144	3,371	.....	3,000	200	500	635	1,495	170	865
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,803	5,986	3,490	10	2,702	85	455	630	1,317	215	615
.....persons..	4,494	1,897	1,312	25	1,145	60	140	270	535	140	115
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,036	882	674	26	409	15	61	86	222	25	45
.....persons..	295	135	111	13	36	10	.....	.....	21	5	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	17,813	3,284		141	88	176
persons..	27,438	4,596		1,256	189	569
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	13,468	2,485		80	51	60
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,767	556		26	10	30
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,114	170		11	20	46
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	374	69		11	5	35
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	90	4		13	2	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	12,960	2,487		90	53	156
persons..	18,998	3,190		998	117	406
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	10,394	2,006		45	26	70
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,669	361		26	10	35
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	614	96		6	15	31
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	207	20		6	5	15
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	76	4		13	2	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	6,262	1,072		74	41	62
persons..	8,440	1,406		258	72	163
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,138	873		50	31	30
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	731	135		6	5	10
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	288	42		10	5	6
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	85	21		8	5	16
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	20	1				
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	11,551	2,212		67	47	114
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,409	275		23	6	42
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,853	797		51	35	20
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	5,313	1,021		16	16	51
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	80	10				
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	110					5
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	282	65		5		5
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	1,105	200				
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	1,320	262		5	5	10
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	734	161				20
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	527	102		5		5
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	118	16				
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	45	14				6
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	992	194		1	5	
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	4,910	818		16	18	36
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	20	5				
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	141	10				5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	220	20				5
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	603	118				5
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	1,114	140				5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	1,025	203		5	6	10
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	865	188		5	1	6
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	243	22		3	6	
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	105	27		2		
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	574	85				
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	5,513	1,194		57	30	37
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	80	5				
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	320	36		6		
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	964	192		15	15	10
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,286	241		10	5	15
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,847	422		25	10	11
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	404	152				1
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	103	14				
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	98	16		1		
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	411	116				
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,734	402		55	31	70
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	15				
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	15			5	6
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	147	93		15	15	18
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	757	61		8		6
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	314	61		14	5	35
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	204	46		7		
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	673	84		14	6	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	40	6		1		
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	518	72				
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	51	10				
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	610	92		1	10	10
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	430	65		5		
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	80,907	13,386		751	344	371
dollars..	41,053,945	6,815,738		1,816,776	570,143	1,474,028
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	32,848	4,531		305	60	40
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	14,566	2,373		140	60	50
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	15,686	2,854		140	60	55
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	7,819	1,572		46	65	40
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	7,603	1,631		55	50	45
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,385	425		65	49	141
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	64,536	10,288		635	266	200
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	31,528	4,366		305	60	30
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	13,380	2,198		115	45	50
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	12,803	2,358		115	60	40
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	4,494	906		45	45	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,036	442		30	35	30
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	295	18		25	21	15



State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>Hired workers.....</b>					
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	17,813	17,023	1,670	6,255	4,889
..... persons.....	27,438	26,223	5,976	8,663	6,142
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	13,468	12,822	677	4,708	4,041
..... persons.....	2,767	2,671	413	1,068	607
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,114	1,087	301	396	215
..... persons.....	374	359	207	77	20
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	90	84	72	6	6
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..					
<b>Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....</b>					
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	12,960	12,590	1,598	5,359	3,314
..... persons.....	18,998	18,322	5,032	6,803	3,797
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10,394	10,083	740	4,384	2,931
..... persons.....	1,669	1,643	379	716	307
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	614	597	274	208	75
..... persons.....	207	197	137	50	
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	76	70	68	1	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..					
<b>Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....</b>					
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,262	5,825	349	1,464	1,890
..... persons.....	8,440	7,901	944	1,860	2,345
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,138	4,777	197	1,218	1,630
..... persons.....	731	666	68	173	170
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	288	283	51	47	65
..... persons.....	85	79	18	21	25
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	20	15	5	
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..					
<b>Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....</b>	11,551	11,198	1,321	4,791	2,999
<b>Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....</b>	1,409	1,392	277	568	315
<b>Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....</b>	4,853	4,433	72	896	1,575
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....</b>					
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	5,313	5,152	679	2,266	1,327
..... persons.....	80	75		10	10
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	110	110	5	15	30
..... persons.....	282	272	7	75	90
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	1,105	1,075	59	511	315
..... persons.....	1,320	1,284	123	696	340
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	734	733	169	358	166
..... persons.....	527	504	192	192	60
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	118	115	44	41	20
..... persons.....	45	42	22	20	
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	92	942	58	348	296
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..					
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....</b>					
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	4,910	4,797	774	2,111	1,146
..... persons.....	20	20			
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	141	136	1	35	50
..... persons.....	220	200		50	95
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	603	583	41	197	190
..... persons.....	1,114	1,104	151	573	250
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	1,025	1,005	198	541	205
..... persons.....	865	860	196	389	165
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	243	242	77	90	40
..... persons.....	105	104	37	46	6
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	574	543	73	190	145
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..					
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....</b>					
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5,513	5,271	357	1,665	1,716
..... persons.....	80	65		20	20
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	320	310	8	91	101
..... persons.....	964	913	35	317	285
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,296	1,231	69	376	460
..... persons.....	1,847	1,791	158	617	550
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	404	394	48	126	115
..... persons.....	103	93	6	27	30
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	98	93	8	5	35
..... persons.....	411	381	25	86	120
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..					
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....</b>					
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	2,734	2,561	227	683	791
..... persons.....	5	5			
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	25		20	5
..... persons.....	147	142	6	36	45
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	737	726	30	140	256
..... persons.....	314	303	42	121	75
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	204	179	33	66	45
..... persons.....	673	613	93	180	205
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	40	35	5	20	
..... persons.....	518	487	17	95	140
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	51	46	1	5	20
..... persons.....					
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..					
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....</b>	610	534	44	135	115
<b>No report as to basis of payment.....</b>	430	380	15	70	130
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....</b>					
farms reporting..	80,907	74,307	2,063	13,659	23,466
dollars.....	41,053,945	39,855,683	11,324,031	12,906,276	9,029,114
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	32,848	28,243	82	1,955	7,453
..... persons.....	14,566	13,651	42	1,666	4,851
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	15,686	14,971	146	2,806	5,751
..... persons.....	7,819	7,573	209	2,371	2,941
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	7,603	7,513	656	3,860	2,176
..... persons.....	2,385	2,356	928	1,001	292
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..					
..... persons.....					
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....</b>					
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	64,536	58,456	430	7,613	18,877
..... persons.....	31,528	27,088	77	1,825	7,150
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	13,380	12,515	41	1,471	4,426
..... persons.....	12,803	12,188	105	2,125	4,726
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,494	4,379	97	1,216	1,775
..... persons.....	2,036	1,991	60	846	750
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	295	295	50	130	50
..... persons.....					

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,764	1,140	305	516	225	49
..... persons..	3,567	1,435	440	631	240	344
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,206	945	245	426	210	10
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	413	140	30	75	15	6
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	120	45	10	10	.....	17
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	10	20	5	.....	10
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,564	615	140	226	95	49
..... persons..	1,785	685	220	246	95	335
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,368	550	110	206	95	10
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	171	60	10	20	.....	6
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	5	10	.....	.....	17
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,362	575	185	305	130	2
..... persons..	1,782	750	220	385	145	9
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,107	460	165	245	115	1
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	165	80	10	50	15	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	80	30	10	5	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	5	.....	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,402	565	120	211	95	47
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	162	50	20	15	.....	2
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,200	525	165	290	130	.....
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	590	225	65	65	55	41
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	30	10	.....	5	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	40	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	50	40	10	10	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	155	30	5	15	5	10
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	85	35	5	5	25	6
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	30	10	.....	.....	.....	1
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	60	.....	.....	5	.....	18
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	3
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	150	55	35	30	20	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	536	190	40	65	45	3
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	35	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	45	10	.....	20	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	100	45	10	10	10	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	115	15	.....	10	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	41	10	10	10	10	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	75	30	5	5	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	20	10	5	.....	.....	1
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	85	40	10	5	25	1
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,033	425	75	171	70	1
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	15	10	.....	10	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	75	35	.....	5	5	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	181	65	30	26	25	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	221	85	20	45	10	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	301	155	10	40	15	1
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	70	35	.....	10	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	25	5	.....	10	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	35	10	.....	.....	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	110	25	15	25	5	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	550	235	75	125	40	8
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	40	15	.....	5	.....	1
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	190	75	35	25	5	1
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	45	10	10	5	5	1
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	10	.....	10	10	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	85	40	10	50	10	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	135	80	20	20	10	1
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	15	5	.....	5	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	135	75	30	65	5	6
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	90	45	30	40	10	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	20,572	11,246	3,301	4,656	1,900	44
..... dollars..	4,479,362	1,705,510	411,390	580,600	185,850	431,812
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	9,745	6,675	2,331	3,165	1,435	5
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	4,457	2,115	520	675	240	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,117	1,826	325	575	135	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,537	450	65	171	70	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	626	145	50	65	20	5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	90	35	10	5	.....	24
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	18,094	10,351	3,091	4,285	1,785	10
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	9,325	6,470	2,241	3,050	1,385	5
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	4,137	1,950	490	635	230	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	3,376	1,576	280	475	135	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	956	295	40	85	30	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	260	40	35	40	5	.....
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	40	20	5	.....	.....	.....



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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,813	306	450	496	508	1,252	1,835	2,251	2,082	1,829	5,321	1,303	180
persons..	27,438	610	888	775	761	1,673	2,380	2,811	2,519	2,267	7,501	3,241	2,012
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	13,468	235	310	385	400	1,030	1,502	1,905	1,770	1,487	3,923	505	16
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,345	71	140	111	108	222	333	346	312	342	1,398	798	164
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	12,960	191	245	215	277	692	1,060	1,421	1,392	1,384	4,675	1,231	177
persons..	18,998	425	506	280	356	838	1,247	1,581	1,519	1,591	6,103	2,746	1,806
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,262	150	271	311	276	625	852	955	840	571	1,115	255	41
persons..	8,440	185	382	495	405	835	1,133	1,230	1,000	676	1,398	495	206
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,313	15	86	70	87	236	442	681	535	504	1,982	595	80
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	285	5	10	15	.....	15	5	60	50	35	72	13	5
House only.....farms reporting..	1,141	.....	26	30	11	51	35	106	90	111	467	191	23
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,903	10	35	20	51	100	276	305	250	161	627	64	4
Other only.....farms reporting..	160	.....	5	.....	10	10	10	25	5	10	65	20	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,306	.....	.....	.....	10	30	66	105	105	117	569	265	39
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	107	.....	5	5	.....	5	10	20	10	10	40	2	.....
No report.....farms..	411	.....	5	.....	5	25	40	60	25	60	142	40	9
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	4,910	121	99	101	66	231	358	505	496	595	1,790	479	69
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	608	66	36	30	11	26	50	40	50	50	199	45	5
House only.....farms reporting..	889	5	16	5	.....	40	31	85	76	85	392	129	25
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,288	30	15	45	20	115	150	190	165	140	362	54	2
Other only.....farms reporting..	163	.....	.....	5	10	10	20	5	10	35	61	7	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,400	.....	.....	5	20	15	51	100	120	205	647	205	32
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	66	5	5	.....	.....	.....	10	5	20	5	15	1	.....
No report.....farms..	496	15	27	11	5	25	46	80	55	75	114	38	5
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	5,513	65	95	145	151	435	636	715	770	561	1,514	366	60
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,987	25	40	70	55	150	250	285	320	165	502	107	18
House only.....farms reporting..	337	.....	.....	.....	11	5	20	15	25	40	150	57	14
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,106	5	15	40	15	105	155	145	135	156	300	32	3
Other only.....farms reporting..	576	10	10	10	5	45	50	65	80	75	200	25	1
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	249	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	15	25	15	20	93	56	15
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	10	.....	1	.....
No report.....farms..	1,232	25	30	25	65	120	146	170	190	95	269	88	9
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,734	116	167	140	175	276	361	346	307	215	455	141	35
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,168	51	102	85	65	120	150	136	125	70	188	67	9
House only.....farms reporting..	145	.....	5	5	.....	5	21	5	20	15	45	12	12
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	281	.....	10	5	15	25	50	40	45	25	55	11	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	147	.....	5	5	20	10	20	20	15	15	30	6	1
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	103	.....	.....	5	5	15	5	10	15	.....	27	17	4
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1
No report.....farms..	884	65	45	35	70	101	115	135	82	90	110	28	8
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	610	10	35	60	36	85	45	75	55	60	110	35	4
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	176	10	25	30	30	5	.....	30	20	5	5	16	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	41	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	10	10	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	96	.....	5	10	5	15	20	10	5	10	15	.....	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	30	.....	.....	5	.....	20	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15	.....	5	5	.....	5	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	201	.....	.....	10	1	25	10	25	15	30	70	14	1
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	430	5	30	25	20	40	60	70	45	50	70	15	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,813	7,388	5,112	324	4,199	118	779	647	2,381	274	790
persons..	27,438	11,411	7,937	1,726	5,149	212	868	840	2,853	376	1,215
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	13,468	5,305	3,845	101	3,571	86	707	553	2,023	202	646
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,345	2,083	1,267	223	628	32	72	94	358	72	144
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	12,960	5,254	3,950	312	3,074	78	594	427	1,801	174	370
persons..	18,998	7,619	5,533	1,617	3,553	127	638	525	2,027	236	676
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,262	2,778	1,631	52	1,364	50	230	245	724	115	437
persons..	8,440	3,792	2,404	109	1,596	85	230	315	826	140	539
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,313	2,223	1,471	212	1,246	48	300	163	682	53	161
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	285	123	68	1	86	5	30	15	31	5	7
House only.....farms reporting..	1,141	457	283	88	260	13	65	16	151	15	53
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,903	785	485	27	546	20	135	75	306	10	60
Other only.....farms reporting..	160	60	45	5	50	.....	10	15	25	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,306	585	433	76	202	5	50	37	98	12	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	107	47	20	.....	30	.....	5	5	15	5	10
No report.....farms..	411	166	137	15	72	5	5	.....	56	6	21
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	4,910	1,943	1,544	78	1,232	10	153	126	851	92	113
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	608	247	176	8	151	.....	25	25	91	10	26
House only.....farms reporting..	889	350	298	21	205	5	31	25	129	15	15
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,288	522	340	11	360	.....	40	25	265	30	55
Other only.....farms reporting..	163	60	73	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	20	5	5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,400	512	516	22	343	5	22	51	254	11	7
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	66	26	20	.....	20	.....	5	.....	15	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	496	226	121	16	128	.....	30	.....	77	21	5
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	5,513	2,182	1,655	72	1,362	35	256	247	719	105	242
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	1,987	732	598	13	547	5	95	80	337	30	97
House only.....farms reporting..	337	160	93	3	71	5	20	16	15	15	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,106	421	303	11	316	15	65	71	135	30	55
Other only.....farms reporting..	576	210	211	10	135	.....	20	30	80	5	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	249	90	115	3	41	.....	5	15	21	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	26	6	5	5	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,232	563	330	27	242	10	51	35	121	25	70
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,734	1,352	675	45	489	26	75	111	251	26	173
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	1,168	627	243	10	207	11	25	55	111	5	81
House only.....farms reporting..	145	55	47	11	21	.....	5	11	5	.....	11
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	281	116	70	.....	90	.....	25	10	45	10	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	147	55	62	.....	30	.....	10	.....	20	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	103	50	20	7	20	.....	5	.....	15	.....	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	884	444	233	16	121	15	5	35	55	11	70
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	610	279	165	5	85	10	10	15	30	20	76
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	176	75	40	.....	25	5	.....	5	10	5	36
House only.....farms reporting..	41	20	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	96	45	26	.....	20	5	.....	.....	5	10	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	30	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	36	20	11	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	30	20	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	201	94	57	5	25	.....	10	10	5	.....	20
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	430	200	115	5	60	5	10	5	35	5	50

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."



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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclis- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,813	3,284		141	88	176	1,906	558	7,834	156	1,130	1,546	994
persons..	27,438	4,596		1,256	189	569	2,667	983	10,965	228	1,420	2,116	2,449
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	13,468	2,485		80	51	60	1,475	383	5,960	120	934	1,204	716
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,345	799		61	37	116	431	175	1,874	36	196	342	278
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	12,960	2,487		90	53	156	1,426	388	5,882	106	740	1,090	542
persons..	18,998	3,190		998	117	406	1,917	566	7,894	135	840	1,342	1,593
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,262	1,072		74	41	62	600	258	2,584	66	440	550	515
persons..	8,440	1,406		258	72	163	750	417	3,071	93	580	774	856
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,313	1,021		16	16	51	784	133	2,283	36	371	413	189
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	285	72			6	5	51	16	87	5	20	16	7
House only.....farms reporting..	1,141	237		1	5	15	121	22	552	11	61	56	60
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,903	357		5			357	41	651	15	220	177	70
Other only.....farms reporting..	160	60					15	10	55	5	5	10	
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,306	242		5			20	159	694		35	102	15
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	107	15					15	5	42		5	15	10
No report.....farms..	411	38		5	5	1	66	5	202		25	37	27
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	4,910	818		16	18	36	518	149	2,518	31	210	370	226
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	608	97		5	1	5	70	31	260	6	20	25	88
House only.....farms reporting..	889	184		8	1	11	71	19	507	5	30	31	22
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,288	196					10	200	531	5	80	156	60
Other only.....farms reporting..	163	25			11		20	10	67		10	15	5
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,400	230		1			5	92	893		40	98	17
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	66	10					5	5	41			5	
No report.....farms..	496	76		2	5	5	60	10	219	15	30	40	34
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	5,513	1,194		57	30	37	495	139	2,303	71	370	549	268
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,987	407		20	20	16	145	40	889	31	145	172	102
House only.....farms reporting..	337	131		6		5	15	1	137		5	27	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,106	204		5			135	35	402	10	100	160	55
Other only.....farms reporting..	576	126					60	20	270	5	35	45	15
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	249	66		5		6	5	3	119		10	35	
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	26	5							16			5	
No report.....farms..	1,232	255		21	10	10	135	40	470	25	75	105	86
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,734	402		55	31	70	162	153	1,138	25	185	238	275
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,168	183		27	16	31	70	76	498	5	70	61	131
House only.....farms reporting..	145	35		9		15	10		54	5		5	12
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	281	50		1			20	5	145	5	15	35	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	147	6		10	5		5	5	66	5	15	25	5
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	103	11		5		7	10	1	47		5	6	11
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6						1		5				
No report.....farms..	884	117		3	10	17	46	66	323	5	80	106	111
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	610	92		1	10	10	56	41	237		40	45	78
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	176	25			5	5	10	15	65			15	36
House only.....farms reporting..	41	10		1			5	10	15				
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	96	21			5	5	5	5	20		15	15	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	30	5							10				15
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	36	6						5	25				
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	30						5		15		10		
No report.....farms..	201	25					26	11	87		15	15	22
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	430	65		5			30	20	185		25	45	55

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,813	17,023	1,670	6,255	4,889	2,764	1,140	305	516	225	49
persons..	27,438	26,223	5,976	8,663	6,142	3,567	1,435	440	631	240	344
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	13,468	12,822	677	4,708	4,041	2,206	945	245	426	210	10
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,345	4,201	993	1,547	848	558	195	60	90	15	39
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	12,960	12,590	1,598	5,359	3,314	1,564	615	140	226	95	49
persons..	18,998	18,322	5,032	6,803	3,797	1,785	685	220	246	95	335
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,262	5,825	349	1,464	1,890	1,362	575	185	305	130	2
persons..	8,440	7,901	944	1,860	2,345	1,782	750	220	385	145	9
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,313	5,152	679	2,266	1,327	590	225	65	65	55	41
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	285	278	17	96	95	45	20	5			7
House only.....farms reporting..	1,141	1,088	256	506	221	85	20		15	25	13
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,903	1,843	53	715	605	285	135	50	30	25	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	160	160	25	70	20	35	10				
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,306	1,296	292	653	241	95	10	5			10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	107	97	7	65	5	5	15		10		
No report.....farms reporting..	411	390	29	161	140	40	15	5	10	5	6
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	4,910	4,797	774	2,111	1,146	536	190	40	65	45	3
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	608	582	102	210	145	90	30	5	10	15	1
House only.....farms reporting..	889	874	173	480	131	70	10	10	5	10	
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,288	1,233	72	456	410	210	75	10	35	20	
Other only.....farms reporting..	163	158	8	80	40	15	15		5		
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,400	1,393	337	700	250	71	25	10	5		2
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	66	66	6	15	20	10	15				
No report.....farms reporting..	496	491	76	170	150	70	20	5	5		
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	5,513	5,271	357	1,665	1,716	1,033	425	75	171	70	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	1,987	1,890	130	534	640	381	185	20	66	30	1
House only.....farms reporting..	337	327	54	147	91	20	15		10		
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,106	1,051	44	302	375	225	85	20	45	10	
Other only.....farms reporting..	576	566	26	200	210	90	30	10		10	
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	249	249	34	125	60	25	5				
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	26	26	1	10	10	5					
No report.....farms reporting..	1,232	1,162	68	347	330	287	105	25	50	20	
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,734	2,561	227	683	791	550	235	75	125	40	8
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	1,168	1,087	72	315	320	245	110	25	60	15	6
House only.....farms reporting..	145	134	42	47	20	15	10		5	5	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	281	276	6	75	75	90	10	20	5		
Other only.....farms reporting..	147	147	7	65	35	20	20				
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	103	97	21	45	11	10	10		5		1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	6	1					5			
No report.....farms reporting..	884	814	78	136	330	170	75	25	50	20	
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	610	534	44	135	115	135	75	30	65	5	6
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	176	140	5	15	50	25	30	15	30	5	1
House only.....farms reporting..	41	41	6	20		5	5				
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	96	91	6	5	25	5	25	10			5
Other only.....farms reporting..	30	15		5	10						
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	36	36	1	5	10	15	5		15		
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	30	30		15		15					
No report.....farms reporting..	201	181	26	75	25	45	10		20		
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	430	380	15	70	130	90	45	30	40	10	

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than <sup>1</sup> —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	
50.....	29	
100.....	20	
250.....	13	
500.....	9.0	
1,000.....	6.5	
2,500.....	4.0	
5,000.....	2.9	
10,000.....	2.0	
25,000.....	1.3	
50,000.....	.90	
100,000.....	.65	
250,000.....	.40	

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than <sup>1</sup> —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

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State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Main table showing level of sampling reliability for various farm and economic items across different size groups, tenure groups, economic class groups, and type-of-farm groups. Includes sections for Farms, Specified Facilities, Farm Labor, Specified Farm Expenditures, Value of Products Sold, Livestock, and Specified Crops Harvested.

Table with 10 columns: Item, Total, 25-49 chickens, 50-99 chickens, 100-199 chickens, 200-399 chickens, 400-799 chickens, 800-1,599 chickens, 1,600-3,199 chickens, 3,200 chickens or more. Rows include Chickens on hand, Eggs sold, etc.

Table with 10 columns: Item, Total, 1 or 2 cows, 3 or 4 cows, 5-9 cows, 10-19 cows, 20-29 cows, 30-49 cows, 50 cows and over. Rows include Cows milked yesterday, Dairy products sold, Whole milk sold, Cream sold, etc.