

SOUTH DAKOTA
Chapter A
STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(207)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACRFAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	66,452	68,705	72,454	83,303	83,157	79,537	74,637
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	48,983,040	48,983,040	48,983,040	49,195,520	49,195,520	49,195,520	49,195,520
Proportion in farms.....percent..	91.4	87.9	80.6	75.4	74.1	65.1	47,815
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	46,031	42,227	33,803	42,452	45,608	46,160	47,815
.....acres..	25,271,662	17,372,137	11,352,173	13,110,451	14,136,296	14,283,113	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	45,531	51,064	57,148	61,504	60,331	54,438	46,603
.....acres..	20,241,867	24,296,732	27,479,875	22,874,720	21,372,286	16,963,697	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	224	312	253	374	454	331	781
.....acres..	1,780,820	1,363,095	641,536	1,108,700	961,501	771,176	889,717
Land in farms.....acres..	44,785,529	43,031,964	39,473,584	37,101,871	36,470,083	32,017,986	34,636,491
Average size of farm.....acres..	674.0	626.3	544.8	445.4	438.6	402.6	464.1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	20,830	11,124	6,976	8,305	15,455	18,071	33,132
.....average per acre, dollars..	31.30	17.76	12.80	18.65	35.24	44.89	71.40
Land in farms according to use: ²							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	63,553	66,211	67,022	55,556	81,039	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	17,527,893	16,524,613	12,297,291	4,863,888	17,856,178	15,792,987	14,655,116
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	992	1,210	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	771	944	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	635	830	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	1,403	1,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	4,905	6,285	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	18,982	21,169	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	35,865	34,276	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	28,525	28,566	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	6,261	5,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,079	687	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	13,880	15,391	43,521	43,448	53,991	54,302	(*)
.....acres..	816,112	641,357	6,246,650	4,354,751	5,706,990	6,148,511	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,477,687	1,337,291	4,625,355	12,552,970	1,146,533	647,759	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	4,672	2,411	(*)	8,316	7,438	5,572	(*)
.....acres..	437,911	194,460	(*)	532,898	394,627	287,661	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	6,388	5,440	(*)	6,131	4,660	5,359	(*)
.....acres..	143,211	79,008	(*)	102,811	95,930	112,393	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	52,188	56,989	(*)	49,846	45,189	37,588	(*)
.....acres..	22,913,148	22,491,520	(*)	13,558,457	9,815,115	7,360,951	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	63,449	67,282	(*)	81,316	72,850	72,850	(*)
.....acres..	1,469,567	1,763,715	(*)	1,136,088	1,454,702	1,667,724	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	64,199	66,823	71,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	19,821,692	18,503,261	23,169,296	21,771,617	24,709,709	22,589,257	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	60,392	64,449	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	24,167,171	23,327,337	(*)	18,446,106	15,916,740	13,797,123	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	10,280	7,551	12,942	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	581,122	273,468	340,399	635,709	490,557	400,054	536,183
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	807	708	967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	78,069	52,895	54,073	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	761	(*)	912	974	5763	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	66,926	(*)	49,740	56,565	5,961	(*)	(*)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	248	(*)	172	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	9,483	(*)	4,333	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable.
¹ Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.
² In the preceding calendar year.
³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁴ Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.
⁵ Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplications where 2 or more crops were harvested from the same land.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	66,452	68,705	72,454	83,303	83,157	79,537	74,637
Under 10 acres.....number..	1,404	1,299	1,269	1,823	976	770	425
Under 3 acres.....number..	340	310	130	406	189	63	64
3 to 9 acres.....number..	1,064	989	1,139	1,417	787	707	361
10 to 29 acres.....number..	1,190	1,199	1,220	1,369	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	745	857	(*)	564	341
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	475	512	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	931	950	1,659	1,788	(*)	1,397	993
50 to 99 acres.....number..	2,219	2,157	2,670	3,140	(*)	3,119	2,381
50 to 69 acres.....number..	591	478	508	565	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	1,628	1,679	2,162	2,575	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 179 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	15,237	19,819	(*)	18,715	16,463
100 to 129 acres.....number..	10,410	11,572	15,416	20,033	(*)	(*)	(*)
130 to 179 acres.....number..	1,579	1,442	1,691	1,966	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 259 acres.....number..	8,831	10,130	13,725	18,037	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	8,169	9,784	10,739	10,816	9,576
180 to 259 acres.....number..	7,988	7,990	7,990	9,570	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	2,943	3,047	2,935	3,685	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	5,045	4,943	5,055	5,885	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	21,838	23,243	24,170	28,678	29,559	28,776	27,767
500 to 999 acres.....number..	11,705	11,997	11,380	11,864	13,401	11,549	11,641
1,000 acres and over.....number..	8,767	8,298	7,155	5,550	5,223	3,831	5,050

* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	66,452	68,705	72,454	83,303	83,157	79,537	74,637
Full owners.....number..	20,697	17,329	15,053	21,425	22,372	24,768	27,253
Part owners.....number..	25,334	24,898	18,750	21,027	23,237	21,392	20,562
Managers.....number..	224	312	253	374	454	331	781
All tenants.....number..	20,197	26,166	38,398	40,477	37,094	33,046	26,041
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	30.4	38.1	53.0	48.6	44.6	41.5	34.9
Cash tenants.....number..	1,689	2,819	5,243	(*)	6,606	4,475	¹ 5,328
Share-cash tenants.....number..	11,729	10,551	22,565	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,891
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5,655	11,095	9,219	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,269
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,124	901	1,371	(*)	(**)	(**)	553
All white operators.....number..	65,237	67,156	70,713	80,805	80,417	(*)	73,025
Full owners.....number..	20,163	16,436	13,811	19,585	20,302	(*)	25,913
Part owners.....number..	24,818	24,478	18,553	20,854	23,021	(*)	20,437
Managers.....number..	205	304	247	370	447	(*)	771
All tenants.....number..	20,051	25,938	38,102	39,996	36,647	(*)	25,904
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	30.7	38.6	53.9	49.5	45.6	(*)	35.5
Cash tenants.....number..	1,597	2,651	5,118	(*)	6,479	(*)	¹ 5,278
Share-cash tenants.....number..	11,719	10,537	22,537	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,088
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5,647	11,872	9,176	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,209
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,088	878	1,271	(*)	(**)	(*)	529
All nonwhite operators.....number..	1,215	1,549	1,741	2,498	2,740	(*)	1,612
Full owners.....number..	534	893	1,242	1,840	2,070	(*)	1,340
Part owners.....number..	516	420	197	173	216	(*)	125
Managers.....number..	19	8	6	4	7	(*)	10
All tenants.....number..	146	228	296	481	447	(*)	137
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	12.0	14.7	17.0	19.3	16.3	(*)	8.5
Cash tenants.....number..	92	168	125	(*)	127	(*)	¹ 150
Share-cash tenants.....number..	10	14	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	8	23	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	60
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	36	23	100	(*)	(**)	(*)	24

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	45,531	57,148	25,334	18,750	20,197	38,398	37,094	6,425	9,272
.....acres..	20,241,867	27,479,875	12,188,165	12,202,130	8,053,702	15,277,745	13,034,937	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,689	5,243	6,606	447	1,542
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	975,993	2,816,756	2,471,222	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	9,024	10,322	7,641	5,435	1,383	4,887	6,579	354	1,534
.....acres..	6,084,305	8,602,764	5,291,912	6,019,603	792,393	2,583,161	2,463,940	178,280	443,691
Average per farm.....acres..	674.2	833.4	692.6	1,107.6	573.0	528.6	374.5	503.6	289.2
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	8,708	8,611	7,494	4,856	1,214	3,755	(*)	329	(*)
.....acres..	3,031,560	1,432,126	2,806,404	1,002,133	225,156	429,993	(*)	66,453	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	348.1	166.3	374.5	206.4	185.5	114.5	(*)	202.0	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	9,090	3,796	8,031	3,509	14,946	4,116	(*)	15,959	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	13.48	4.55	11.60	3.17	26.09	7.79	(*)	31.69	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	260	175	225	143	455	212	577	472	683
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.39	0.21	0.32	0.13	0.79	0.40	1.54	0.94	2.36
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	2.86	4.62	2.80	4.07	3.05	5.15	(*)	2.96	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	65,237	67,156	70,713	80,805	80,417	(*)	73,025
Negro.....number..	31	1,549	27	2,498	40	(*)	47
Other nonwhite.....number..	1,184		1,714		2,700		1,565
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	60,355	64,209	64,434	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,818	3,933	4,970	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	1,279	563	3,050	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	15,712	7,823	15,401	50,106	15,715	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	8,892	4,271	9,464	26,322	10,492	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	1,935	1,014	1,914	16,083	2,014	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	4,885	2,538	4,023	7,701	3,209	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	1,639	970	1,737	5,907	1,450	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	3,246	1,560	2,286	1,794	1,759	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	49,373	60,082	51,059	32,237	67,442	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,246		5,994	960		(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	2,567	2,541	2,684	(*)	3,336	(*)	3,946
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	13,161	12,295	12,715	(*)	17,824	(*)	21,374
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	15,337	16,226	16,865	(*)	23,658	(*)	21,177
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	14,751	17,273	18,441	(*)	18,868	(*)	15,106
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	11,657	13,415	12,957	(*)	11,097	(*)	8,791
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	6,024	6,374	6,285	(*)	5,564	(*)	3,309
Average age.....years..	45.6	46.5	46.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	2,834	581	2,507	(*)	2,810	(*)	934
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	22,476	(*)	24,459	(*)	31,941	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	28,922	(*)	30,454	(*)	35,414	35,104
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	2,334	(*)	5,000	(*)	6,557	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	4,209	9,752	(*)	10,762	9,142	11,087	7,629
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	234	1,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,197	(*)	6,081	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	5,850	(*)	5,857	8,386	7,160	10,180
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	14,945	(*)	13,370	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	13,320	(*)	13,035	(*)	17,167	17,287
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,413	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	4,891	(*)	5,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	5,183	(*)	5,132	(*)	5,637	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,037	(*)	4,591	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,964	(*)	4,204	(*)	4,599	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,077	(*)	3,690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,173	(*)	4,499	(*)	6,931	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	15,459	(*)	10,820	(*)	13,264	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,719	(*)	14,510	(*)	(*)	13,565
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,969	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	25,607	(*)	32,070	(*)	34,863	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	27,831	(*)	37,000	(*)	(*)	24,259
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	25,102	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	7,641	(*)	8,105	(*)	12,992	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	6,348	(*)	10,062	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0,203	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	17,966	(*)	23,965	(*)	21,871	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	21,483	(*)	27,018	(*)	16,899	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	12	13	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	2,789	1,233	5,097	1,259	3,089	1,052	1,709

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	South Dakota	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	South Dakota
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 1-Mar. 15
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	52	January 1 to 15.....	5
April 15 to 28.....	28	January 16 to 31.....	17
April 29 to May 12.....	10	February 1 to 15.....	12
May 13 to June 2.....	8	February 16 to 28.....	18
June 3 and later.....	2	March 1 to 31.....	14
		April 1 to 30.....	16
		May 1 to 31.....	14
		June 1 and later.....	4

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone..... farms reporting..	36,850	31,145	24,821	(*)	44,608	(*)	44,327
Electricity..... farms reporting..	45,892	19,028	12,845	(*)	19,070	(*)	16,445
From a power line..... farms reporting..	37,487	² 8,556	3,981	(*)	² 2,534	(*)	(*)
From a home plant..... farms reporting..	8,405	(*)	8,864	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump..... farms reporting..	16,646	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine..... farms reporting..	39,215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling..... farms reporting..	(*)	6,204	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine..... farms reporting..	(*)	49,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine..... farms reporting..	5,734	1,484	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines..... farms reporting..	20,438	10,210	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	21,812	10,831	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks..... farms reporting..	31,668	20,487	13,472	(*)	14,485	(*)	4,249
number..	37,720	22,230	14,269	(*)	14,816	(*)	4,353
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	14,667	2,405	3,038	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	3,700	7,768	2,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	12,321	10,159	7,598	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model..... years..	8	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting..... number of farms..	980	(⁴)	116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile..... farms reporting..	4,270	3,394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors..... farms reporting..	56,267	52,070	39,948	(*)	30,972	16,373	12,160
number..	88,274	62,772	44,154	(*)	33,837	17,426	12,939
1 tractor..... farms reporting..	⁵ 31,774	42,737	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors..... farms reporting..	⁵ 19,101	8,228	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors..... farms reporting..	⁵ 5,062	1,105	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden..... number..	85,986	62,560	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	23,211	17,829	⁶ 15,172	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	13,642	19,672	⁶ 6,463	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	14,705	14,672	⁶ 17,912	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model..... years..	8	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting..... number of farms..	4,219	(⁴)	401	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors..... number..	1,343	90	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors..... number..	945	501	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles..... farms reporting..	58,687	59,752	62,512	(*)	71,965	(*)	51,780
number..	77,293	68,717	72,675	(*)	81,923	(*)	58,202
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	30,109	8,663	19,130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	7,595	32,519	15,824	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	16,987	18,955	27,297	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model..... years..	7	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting..... number of farms..	3,996	(⁴)	261	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules..... farms reporting..	3,948	4,890	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... farms reporting..	508	455	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	5,608	10,831	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	38,417	47,317	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules..... farms reporting..	17,850	5,160	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile..... farms reporting..	31,100	⁷ 27,744	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile..... farms reporting..	4,878	⁷ 10,958	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles..... farms reporting..	13,672	⁷ 20,630	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over..... farms reporting..	8,216	⁷ 7,560	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported..... number of farms..	8,465	⁷ 1,813	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting..	6,440	(*)	3,534	(*)	85	62	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting..	38,062	(*)	26,676	(*)	11,349	4,197	(*)
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting..	20,095	(*)	39,339	(*)	68,049	72,872	(*)
Kind of road not reported..... number of farms..	1,734	(*)	2,905	(*)	3,674	2,406	(*)

*Not available.

¹The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."²Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.³Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.⁴Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.⁵Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.⁶Tractors of all kinds.⁷Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	37,720	22,161	14,269	88,274	63,151	44,154	77,297	70,311	72,675
Classified by year of model.....number..	30,688	20,332	13,356	51,558	52,173	39,547	54,691	60,137	62,251
1950.....number..	831	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	1,521	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	3,291	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1949.....number..	4,358	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	6,241	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	9,789	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1948.....number..	4,366	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	6,657	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	7,177	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1947.....number..	2,818	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	4,837	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	5,991	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1946.....number..	2,294	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	3,955	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	3,861	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1945.....number..	519	45	XXXXXX	3,236	589	XXXXXX	117	2	XXXXXX
1944.....number..	214	183	XXXXXX	3,041	5,411	XXXXXX	21	3	XXXXXX
1943.....number..	17	52	XXXXXX	1,560	2,087	XXXXXX	31	40	XXXXXX
1942.....number..	1,003	594	XXXXXX	2,843	4,072	XXXXXX	1,806	1,468	XXXXXX
1941.....number..	1,927	1,531	XXXXXX	2,962	5,670	XXXXXX	5,620	7,150	XXXXXX
1936 to 1940.....number..	7,199	7,768	3,038	9,419	19,672	15,172	13,916	32,519	19,130
1931 to 1935.....number..	2,892	5,161	2,720	1,940	5,879	6,463	1,901	11,036	15,824
1930 and earlier.....number..	2,230	4,998	7,598	3,346	8,793	17,912	1,170	7,919	27,297
Not classified by year of model.....number..	7,032	1,829	913	36,715	10,978	4,607	22,602	10,174	10,424
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	980	(1)	116	4,187	(1)	401	3,996	(1)	261
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	6,052	1,829	797	30,209	10,223	4,206	18,606	10,174	10,163
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	72	164	(4)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Crawler tractors ⁴.....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	945	50	(4)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	1,343	90	(4)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX

¹Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.
²The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.
³The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.
⁴Not reported separately in 1940.
⁵Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	60,811	64,871	63,845	80,832	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	113,395	109,644	108,727	127,465	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	60,239	64,540	62,251	80,200	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	101,819	103,464	97,440	119,256	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	58,367	63,669	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	27,907	20,428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	43,452	30,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,492	4,873	7,932	6,833	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	11,576	6,180	11,287	8,209	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	7,057	(*)	7,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	2,667	(*)	3,033	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	1,500	(*)	720	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	352	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,667	4,104	(*)	5,969	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,274	534	(*)	642	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	406	177	(*)	168	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	127	45	(*)	45	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	18	13	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	5,520	3,834	8,609	2,471	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	7,920	4,542	6,338	6,201	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	4,934	2,575	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	2,764	1,895	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	222	72	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	52,319	59,998	55,913	73,999	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	27,398	33,537	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	27,271	25,662	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	1,650	799	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	572	331	1,594	632	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	45,750	47,027	30,861	(*)	48,762	49,540	49,658
.....dollars..	25,765,028	20,351,469	5,948,414	(*)	14,647,192	15,492,334	24,121,602
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	10,917	11,842	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	8,351	9,428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	12,433	13,422	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	7,037	7,210	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,364	4,282	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,548	843	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	56,226	57,908	40,826	(*)	40,527	30,411	37,966
.....dollars..	37,706,692	24,724,056	7,843,148	(*)	12,435,826	8,737,496	16,609,237
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	52,398	51,912	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	60,301,679	31,259,798	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	48,954	39,490	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	11,709,898	5,038,976	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	59,827	(*)	56,709	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	35,123,848	(*)	8,879,348	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.
¹Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.
²See text for differences in definition of farm workers.
³Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.
⁴Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	46,031	33,803	20,697	15,053	22,372	25,334	18,750
Land owned.....acres..	25,271,662	11,352,173	8,879,959	4,012,130	6,513,167	16,391,703	7,340,043
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	36,228	30,334	15,733	12,575	18,330	20,495	17,759
Land owned.....acres..	19,569,493	10,461,723	6,538,676	3,431,127	5,438,203	13,030,817	7,030,596
Average per farm.....acres..	540.2	344.9	415.6	272.9	296.7	635.8	395.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	18,272	5,875	19,217	6,833	14,342	17,547	5,196
.....average per acre, dollars..	33.83	17.04	46.24	25.04	48.34	27.60	13.13
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	332	137	318	133	219	313	140
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	215	110	227	114	183	207	107
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.40	0.32	0.55	0.42	0.62	0.33	0.27
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.18	1.07	1.18	1.67	1.28	1.18	2.06
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	29,573	(*)	12,006	(*)	(*)	17,567
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	28	(*)	20	(**)	(*)	33
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	117	27	91	19	36	136	33
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	36,927	23,554	15,195	9,071	(*)	21,732	14,483
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	29,472	22,060	11,873	8,186	13,326	17,599	13,874
Land owned.....acres..	14,980,394	7,793,275	4,619,652	2,325,754	4,090,283	10,360,742	5,467,521
Average per farm.....acres..	508.3	353.3	389.1	284.1	306.9	588.7	394.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	16,298	5,584	16,789	6,594	13,815	15,967	4,988
.....average per acre, dollars..	32.06	15.81	43.15	23.21	45.01	27.12	12.66
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	307	131	287	127	210	320	134
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	193	104	200	107	175	188	101
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.38	0.29	0.51	0.38	0.57	0.32	0.26
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.18	1.86	1.19	1.63	1.26	1.18	2.03
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	21,598	(*)	7,860	(*)	(*)	13,738
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	28	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	33
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	114	27	87	19	35	132	32
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	9,653	10,249	5,541	5,982	(*)	4,112	4,267
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	6,756	8,274	3,860	4,389	5,004	2,896	3,885
Land owned.....acres..	4,589,099	2,668,448	1,919,024	1,105,373	1,347,920	2,670,075	1,563,075
Average per farm.....acres..	679.3	322.5	497.2	251.9	269.4	922.0	402.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	26,886	6,651	26,686	7,279	15,747	27,152	5,941
.....average per acre, dollars..	39.58	20.62	53.68	28.90	58.46	29.45	14.77
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	444	153	412	146	244	487	161
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	315	127	309	126	205	323	127
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.46	0.39	0.62	0.50	0.76	0.35	0.32
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.17	1.90	1.16	1.74	1.30	1.19	2.14
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	7,975	(*)	4,146	(*)	(*)	3,829
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	27	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	35
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	129	26	103	20	39	164	34

* Not available.

¹ For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.² Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules... farms reporting..	All ages	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies,..... farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Mules and mule colts... farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cattle and calves.... farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cows..... farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers born before 1928 Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows..... farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked..... farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944. Ditto.	Milked during any part of 1939. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1934. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1929. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1924. Ditto.	(*)
Heifers..... farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls... farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928. (*)	(*)	(*)
Calves..... farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier. Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old..... farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930. (*)	(*)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950 Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*) On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over. Ditto.
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Ewes..... farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excl. 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes. Ditto.	All ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	(*) Born before Oct. 1, 1929. (*)	(*) 1 year old and over. (*)	1 year old and over. Ditto.
Yearling ewes... farms reporting..	Yearling ewes born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	Yearling ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Older ewes..... farms reporting..	All ewes other than yearlings. Ditto.	(*)	All ewes other than yearlings. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers... farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lambs..... farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over. Under 1 year of age. Ditto.
Chickens..... farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.
Turkeys..... farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified. Ditto.
Goats and kids..... farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949 (*)	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	Over 4 months old on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.
Rabbits..... farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals..... farms reporting..	Fur animals in cap- tivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees..... farms reporting..	Owned in 1949. Ditto.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land. Ditto.	(*)	Owned by farm operators. Ditto.	(*)	Hives of bees. Ditto.

*Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	364,750,026	238,961,990	104,156,465	63,137,463	106,622,264	145,780,714	238,128,771
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	43,884	(*)	61,136	73,156	76,662	76,457	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	43,528	58,199	60,778	72,814	(*)	(*)	72,156
.....number..	171,311	306,921	336,544	450,465	621,343	720,060	817,058
.....value..dollars..	5,301,358	11,419,664	18,736,879	25,680,294	31,779,921	33,165,015	57,051,132
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	936	1,422	2,254	4,592	(*)	(*)	5,814
.....number..	2,460	3,910	5,532	11,025	19,168	21,349	15,093
.....value..dollars..	99,016	237,320	375,571	778,945	1,189,150	1,224,892	1,636,376
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	58,430	62,302	63,640	74,187	73,961	(*)	67,964
.....number..	2,513,016	2,544,020	1,496,261	1,632,274	1,974,050	2,022,189	2,348,157
.....value..dollars..	304,416,937	166,099,068	65,495,123	26,315,061	102,373,407	61,290,180	119,980,683
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	57,477	61,322	62,601	73,647	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,127,280	1,155,259	737,415	848,436	765,312	885,964	910,481
.....value..dollars..	199,639,795	96,059,523	40,296,959	17,817,156	56,704,071	35,835,070	58,612,783
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	50,820	(*)	60,530	(*)	66,827	29,800	43,406
.....number..	344,552	(*)	456,214	(*)	487,651	243,336	336,892
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	50,283	60,380	72,010	71,081	68,724	(*)
.....number..	(*)	379,632	393,156	513,455	493,534	451,751	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	48,091	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	521,725	(*)	(*)	(**)	455,703	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	47,876	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	508,320	(*)	(*)	(**)	426,375	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	45,071	(*)	(*)	(**)	59,822	(*)	(*)
.....number..	355,691	(*)	(*)	(**)	326,660	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	40,708	49,954	51,456	(*)	61,586	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	21,385,915	19,863,282	10,266,151	(*)	25,114,160	(*)	12,222,562
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	3,506	3,002	3,241	(*)	2,717	(*)	1,602
.....pounds..	138,046,005	113,677,480	99,493,159	(*)	82,474,310	44,247,765	23,198,964
.....dollars..	5,296,318	¹ 2,957,019	¹ 2,609,101	(*)	2,212,971	(*)	842,421
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	37,842	47,534	48,482	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	26,605,338	33,398,014	34,703,175	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	16,068,467	¹ 16,885,547	¹ 7,560,278	(*)	22,500,506	(*)	10,609,402
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	98	² 158	² 1,772	(*)	² 2,718	(*)	² 11,020
.....dollars..	21,130	¹ 20,716	¹ 96,772	(*)	² 30,683	(*)	² 770,739
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	48,498	(*)	(*)	(*)	68,657	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	221,407	(*)	(*)	(*)	394,574	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	508,339	(*)	(*)	(*)	835,841	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	43,749	48,564	49,806	56,432	65,560	66,317	62,174
.....number..	1,365,372	1,249,563	552,546	543,900	2,637,188	2,599,568	1,953,826
.....value..dollars..	31,474,783	36,772,624	5,705,924	2,719,500	35,146,747	37,570,256	42,997,699
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	42,904	(*)	49,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....number..	630,448	(*)	552,546	(*)	1,499,410	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	19,582	(*)	(*)	(*)	31,847	(*)	(**)
.....number..	734,924	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,137,778	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	39,093	41,683	43,342	36,249	58,515	(*)	51,617
.....number..	376,309	347,055	267,390	144,864	574,306	630,396	545,725
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	148,073	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	228,236	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	9,622	17,387	20,558	18,438	13,339	7,401	8,094
.....number..	888,610	1,771,415	1,370,201	1,319,537	1,150,346	643,555	843,696
.....value..dollars..	16,585,741	14,969,885	10,540,897	5,146,194	9,423,140	6,476,157	10,635,258
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	9,450	(*)	20,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	658,508	(*)	1,370,201	(*)	937,646	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	9,348	16,481	19,545	17,060	(*)	(*)	6,884
.....number..	624,176	1,297,293	1,256,605	998,242	888,811	444,904	507,597
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting..	4,960	(*)	14,682	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	132,798	(*)	312,717	(*)	186,705	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	8,690	(*)	18,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	491,378	(*)	943,888	(*)	702,106	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	5,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	34,332	(*)	113,596	(*)	49,035	17,463	28,810
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	6,099	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,000
.....number..	230,102	(*)	(*)	(*)	212,500	181,188	227,289
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	8,987	16,597	17,208	16,903	10,314	(*)	5,361
.....number shorn..	681,833	(*)	1,058,976	1,234,934	796,985	538,335	699,773
Wool shorn.....pounds..	5,669,845	11,784,773	9,260,353	10,022,224	6,564,273	4,174,615	5,112,798
.....value..dollars..	2,781,784	5,076,918	2,072,670	2,004,445	1,862,053	1,589,269	2,760,911

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	50,087	57,620	56,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	24,263,067	24,361,408	6,730,284	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	54,024	60,548	63,818	72,339	74,780	71,473	67,607
..... number..	7,203,972	8,513,183	6,233,291	5,524,342	8,545,755	7,905,661	6,641,572
..... value.. dollars..	6,781,927	9,450,517	2,881,541	2,154,493	6,693,765	6,045,301	5,559,307
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	38,056	(*)	43,194	(*)	54,838	(*)	29,598
..... number..	5,280,622	(*)	4,017,012	(*)	5,864,365	(*)	1,846,268
..... dollars..	4,747,816	(*)	1,859,002	(*)	4,458,262	(*)	1,477,500
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	47,373	(*)	(*)	(*)	62,947	(*)	52,180
..... dozens..	51,347,372	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,786,186	(*)	17,427,479
..... dollars..	17,676,170	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,349,471	(*)	5,809,376
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	3,209	(*)	25,016	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	2,647	(*)	24,085	(*)	20,996	(*)	13,071
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	21,333	(*)	238,947	(*)	161,999	(*)	83,866
..... number..	90,264	(*)	402,277	(*)	332,098	(*)	260,367
..... value.. dollars..	2,488	7,201	20,805	(*)	15,813	(*)	(*)
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	275,229	353,369	1,120,206	(*)	460,106	(*)	(*)
..... number..	5,907	(*)	7,866	(*)	15,306	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	139,186	(*)	201,001	(*)	383,966	(*)	(*)
..... number..	3,963	(*)	5,076	(*)	12,425	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	68,003	(*)	75,595	(*)	144,329	(*)	(*)
..... number..	41	(*)	914	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	421	(*)	19,099	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	1	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	5	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	5,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	1,839,081	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	59,358	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	59,195	(*)	56,914	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	54,901	52,350	47,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	1,159,518	826,629	545,321	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	163,469,083	75,586,775	24,464,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	47,130	(*)	39,856	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	816,206	(*)	405,819	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	133,502,683	(*)	21,134,055	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	29,488	(*)	19,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	343,312	(*)	139,502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	29,966,400	(*)	3,330,697	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	45,714	49,268	40,887	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	2,020,870	2,067,184	1,264,729	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	80,763,025	66,638,083	16,932,264	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	9,353	14,488	13,516	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	789,393	1,293,624	831,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	13,981,045	11,752,866	5,448,872	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	5,936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	18,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	525,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	44,938	(*)	52,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	23,810	(*)	14,949	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,291
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	27,660	28,876	18,782	(*)	14,522	(*)	30,516
..... number..	14,994	21,215	10,819	(*)	7,659	(*)	(*)
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	17,099	23,803	13,195	(*)	9,406	(*)	(*)
..... number..	9,312	3,969	4,445	(*)	3,965	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	10,561	5,073	5,587	(*)	5,116	(*)	(*)
..... number..	39,928	47,921	50,117	(*)	52,227	(*)	54,749
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	84,353	106,582	131,418	(*)	151,531	(*)	161,885
..... number..	9,845	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	207,007	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	463	1,008	1,445	1,476	999	412	469
..... number..	(*)	4,304	4,849	4,351	2,940	1,369	1,286
..... value.. dollars..	(*)	12,912	18,253	10,878	16,134	8,913	7,949
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	356	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	59	(*)	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	77	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	64,607	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	502	(*)	302	(*)	3,475	(*)	1,851
..... number of hives..	12,512	(*)	3,532	(*)	19,020	(*)	11,114
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	383	(*)	237	(*)	2,634	(*)	1,258
..... pounds..	726,951	(*)	501,156	(*)	1,213,235	(*)	369,356
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	76,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.²Butter sold.³Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: 1 CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	66,452	68,705	72,454	83,303	83,157	79,537	74,637
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..	63,553	66,211	67,022	55,556	81,039	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	17,527,893	16,524,613	12,297,291	4,863,088	17,856,178	15,792,987	214,655,116
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	290,054,130	288,380,123	73,938,271	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	122,782,703	100,918,628	32,907,176	(*)	71,931,385	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	50,411	55,139	52,700	39,285	72,162	70,898	(*)
..... acres..	4,014,879	3,839,307	2,684,166	2,238,934	5,094,809	4,815,162	(*)
..... value ³ ..dollars..	99,142,604	113,753,006	24,260,912	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	43,660	51,396	41,020	11,608	57,414	58,190	54,602
..... acres..	3,261,955	3,457,716	1,964,554	509,828	3,493,279	3,460,120	2,756,234
..... bushels..	76,149,324	118,501,194	40,755,611	5,568,288	84,569,812	71,197,907	69,060,782
Cut for silage..... farms reporting..	7,865	(*)	5,303	(*)	3,022	2,653	(*)
..... acres..	131,132	(*)	105,451	(*)	56,691	54,061	(*)
..... tons..green weight..	702,807	(*)	363,598	(*)	310,254	307,711	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder... farms reporting..	17,564	(*)	20,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	423,856
..... acres..	621,792	(*)	614,161	(*)	1,544,839	1,300,981	435,861
Value of corn and other corn products sold..... farms reporting..	23,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	32,287,158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	29,037,637	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,018,300
Sorghums:							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup..... farms reporting..	7,222	20,595	38,984	(*)	1,235	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	147,516	481,885	1,071,895	472,890	15,655	10,746	25,907
..... value ⁵ ..dollars..	1,857,395	4,760,584	4,314,736	3,053,936	156,315	(*)	750,184
Harvested for grain or for seed..... farms reporting..	660	2,581	5,640	261	39	(*)	(**)
..... acres..	19,400	81,572	150,924	3,714	386	1,647	162
..... bushels..	236,693	1,245,493	1,289,827	28,558	4,587	22,401	2,174
Cut for silage..... farms reporting..	206	(*)	1,394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	3,071	(*)	31,842	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... tons..green weight..	12,957	(*)	65,322	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay..... farms reporting..	6,608	18,323	36,603	(**)	(**)	(**)	2,374
..... acres..	125,045	355,548	889,129	(**)	(**)	(**)	25,745
..... tons cut..	127,859	601,899	1,067,840	(**)	(**)	(**)	53,274
Value of sorghum sold..... farms reporting..	394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	187,592	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture..... farms reporting..	1,155	1,054	778	205	2,704	(*)	320
..... acres..	50,598	34,968	26,425	4,511	103,226	(*)	7,996
..... bushels..	818,761	736,600	522,049	41,709	2,125,524	(*)	164,919
..... value..dollars..	818,761	596,270	209,365	31,282	1,076,178	(*)	197,905
..... quantity sold.. farms reporting..	249	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	154,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	2,412	2,261	1,988	720	1,533	2,860	2,617
..... acres..	244,502	238,993	89,468	40,515	82,646	105,170	125,747
..... bushels..	3,143,265	2,259,508	945,389	182,267	1,170,639	1,687,737	1,168,404
..... value..dollars..	5,810,180	3,115,699	641,456	164,040	1,151,306	2,104,504	2,605,541
..... quantity sold.. farms reporting..	2,136	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	2,763,988	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	6,206	3,160	11,364	(6)	18,023	(6)	(6)
..... acres..	378,318	154,053	446,436	(6)	1,458,726	(6)	(6)
..... bushels..	3,487,999	1,653,551	5,085,969	(6)	13,523,487	(6)	(6)
..... value..dollars..	6,657,165	2,294,853	3,421,582	(6)	12,034,359	(6)	(6)
..... quantity sold.. farms reporting..	5,356	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	2,682,823	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other spring wheat threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	29,353	33,559	30,991	63,660	25,167	630,885	648,422
..... acres..	3,304,755	2,644,802	1,562,378	6113,063	1,997,948	62,259,277	63,765,721
..... bushels..	23,831,306	32,788,829	11,561,369	6542,427	19,350,849	631,982,176	629,918,591
..... value..dollars..	46,322,468	46,112,233	8,260,632	6504,457	20,350,367	641,118,529	666,718,455
..... quantity sold.. farms reporting..	25,465	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	18,295,617	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	48,066	53,057	42,470	8,342	55,876	58,909	49,921
..... acres..	2,827,436	2,856,120	1,598,402	262,744	2,271,899	2,799,488	1,839,089
..... bushels..	62,578,547	85,007,674	43,101,900	2,527,651	62,480,531	98,508,576	51,091,904
..... value..dollars..	36,920,571	48,777,983	10,615,128	1,289,102	21,751,311	37,810,313	38,318,937
..... quantity sold.. farms reporting..	19,919	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	16,149,180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,615,620
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed..... farms reporting..	2,437	1,541	1,838	791	2,985	2,185	(*)
..... acres..	68,185	37,145	36,800	17,062	63,091	34,837	(*)
..... value..dollars..	672,029	578,405	178,410	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	23,079	34,083	36,980	8,014	48,465	25,624	25,435
..... acres..	1,056,295	1,698,673	1,407,183	203,344	2,061,136	788,600	754,929
..... bushels..	12,687,508	24,979,403	22,731,308	1,669,256	35,652,875	18,698,992	12,815,768
..... value..dollars..	13,331,563	24,518,754	7,808,426	1,168,479	16,297,346	12,166,762	15,378,922
..... quantity sold.. farms reporting..	13,889	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	6,431,193	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,197,002
Rye threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	6,935	10,039	19,303	951	5,759	7,149	10,677
..... acres..	263,133	374,501	623,510	21,166	229,753	235,620	463,132
..... bushels..	3,072,516	3,783,935	5,233,741	74,078	2,704,646	3,294,722	4,111,543
..... value..dollars..	3,528,844	3,600,649	1,938,743	49,632	2,088,020	3,199,155	5,961,741
..... quantity sold.. farms reporting..	5,783	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	2,357,505	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Small grains—Continued							
Emmer and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,007	(*)	1,306	(*)	7,080	(*)	4,809
acres...	16,775	(*)	19,602	(*)	150,603	(*)	79,680
bushels...	214,919	(*)	427,630	(*)	2,993,490	(*)	1,451,018
value..dollars...	160,724	(*)	169,207	(*)	1,142,299	(*)	1,086,327
quantity sold..farms reporting...	146	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	31,155	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	14,684	10,108	6,088	725	14,026	14,410	6,274
acres...	676,232	291,098	146,863	13,755	669,319	548,236	159,234
bushels...	4,334,117	2,397,809	1,304,809	33,879	3,110,707	4,542,159	1,109,303
value..dollars...	15,386,666	6,879,141	1,889,714	54,884	8,724,090	10,387,443	4,680,931
quantity sold..farms reporting...	13,675	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	3,781,933	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	2,048	(*)	54	(*)	1,036	480	190
acres...	33,643	(*)	637	(*)	21,498	9,913	3,356
bushels...	419,313	(*)	7,753	(*)	192,379	107,900	28,825
value..dollars...	335,449	(*)	4,071	(*)	157,223	118,691	43,241
quantity sold..farms reporting...	350	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	86,440	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting...	46,450	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	80,505,959	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes:							
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁷.....farms reporting...	1,723	671	179	33	177	(*)	(*)
acres...	32,173	7,657	1,483	391	2,169	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,607	526	30	16	(*)	(*)	.....
acres...	30,384	6,618	385	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
bushels...	386,845	111,902	5,369	1,046	419	(*)	.....
value..dollars...	818,308	229,400	5,369	1,987	1,017	(*)	.....
Soybeans cut for hay ⁸.....farms reporting...	116	135	66	24	107	(*)	289
acres...	949	896	534	308	1,449	404	4,777
tons...	1,000	1,258	569	260	1,598	(*)	4,928
value..dollars...	14,498	7,922	2,256	3,848	15,344	(*)	88,704
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	335	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	6,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	34	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	505	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dry field and seed peas harvested for pens.....farms reporting...	4	4	91	(*)	3	(*)	24
acres...	30	30	91	(*)	107	(*)	135
100-lb. bags...	179	217	6	(*)	28	(*)	768
value..dollars...	626	1,083	25	(*)	120	(*)	5,762
Value of soybeans and dry field and seed peas sold...farms reporting...	1,486	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	724,324	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hay crops, excluding soybean and sorghum hay. See text:							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	53,142	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres ¹¹ ...	4,373,381	3,643,530	2,442,922	1,425,256	3,486,504	4,038,401	4,551,862
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	20,273	20,396	12,865	14,026	40,574	36,051	26,320
acres...	573,795	348,817	188,547	250,055	879,190	709,578	462,231
tons...	757,490	632,471	203,871	185,636	1,083,100	(*)	763,316
value..dollars...	15,765,661	8,029,366	1,431,781	3,638,466	11,200,831	(*)	16,411,312
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,269	1,068	354	542	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	32,563	24,161	6,468	13,677	71,958	174,314	196,617
tons...	31,312	27,817	5,030	7,522	70,658	(*)	238,059
value..dollars...	563,426	271,004	32,115	130,883	602,742	(*)	3,775,019
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,947	1,073	5,359	9,289	3,243	2,475	5,397
acres...	145,541	23,928	145,180	331,950	78,256	45,526	109,107
tons...	91,131	23,509	86,546	164,433	55,953	(*)	75,422
value..dollars...	1,267,137	164,505	410,988	1,677,217	417,144	(*)	1,244,481
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	36,698	39,743	32,668	(**)	44,858	(*)	49,745
acres...	3,366,183	3,049,705	1,791,336	(**)	2,340,049	2,940,312	3,609,150
tons...	1,904,383	2,681,641	1,088,875	(**)	1,314,430	(*)	2,720,413
value..dollars...	29,218,022	15,434,328	3,819,710	(**)	8,990,289	(*)	35,365,369
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	8,129	9,681	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	255,814	196,919	321,391	829,574	117,051	168,671	94,757
tons...	180,836	226,593	342,429	416,801	119,538	(*)	115,121
value..dollars...	2,725,233	1,722,046	1,329,923	6,315,272	903,089	(*)	1,669,265
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting...	63	(*)	12 12	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	1,142	(*)	12189	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..green weight...	3,803	(*)	12651	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	36,131	(*)	12,043	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	6,208	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	174,773	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	298,245
dollars...	2,248,541	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,511,967
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges...farms reporting...	3,599	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	700,161	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	6,348	1,404	812	(*)	4,590	(*)	(*)
acres..	125,931	24,324	10,229	(*)	99,056	(*)	(*)
bushels..	163,526	17,372	12,797	(*)	134,623	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,027,450	374,456	123,066	(*)	1,569,024	(*)	(*)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	91	100	1313	(*)	142,822	(*)	133
acres..	1,237	1,622	13143	(*)	1460,233	(*)	(*)
pounds..	70,247	142,920	1315,900	(*)	1415,496,320	(*)	118,800
value..dollars..	28,098	42,876	132,120	(*)	14730,155	(*)	53,460
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	698	(*)	2,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	12,139	(*)	46,985	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	31,373	(*)	117,987	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	273,320	(*)	210,669	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting..	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	240	(*)	1,074
acres..	210	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,075	(*)	(*)
pounds..	19,682	(*)	(*)	(*)	574,740	(*)	2,925,540
value..dollars..	3,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	25,810	(*)	341,319
Sudan grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	15,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alaika clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	240	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Millet seed harvested ¹⁵.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	217	(*)	646
acres..	213	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,320	(*)	(*)
pounds..	143,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,253,900	(*)	5,550,350
value..dollars..	2,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	30,947	(*)	277,529
Other clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bluegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	76	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,578	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..green basis..	261,616	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	26,162	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bromgrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	323	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,443	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	386,577	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	108,241	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Canary grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gram grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	90	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheatgrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	139	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,031	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	190,624	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	47,659	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	.....	.....	209,287	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	5,960	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,732,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale....farms reporting..	12,339	22,996	22,337	22,461	52,716	40,492	43,412
acres..	1611,744	26,556	24,477	39,805	55,940	53,189	58,180
bushels..	1,105,148	2,243,686	1,905,265	1,167,873	4,169,943	4,025,091	2,863,186
value..dollars..	1,882,251	3,051,679	1,036,208	1,004,371	4,690,403	1,925,602	7,157,983
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	10	(*)	3	(*)	15
acres..	61	(*)	152	(*)	11	(*)	89
lb. of brush..	13,500	(*)	46,700	(*)	4,800	(*)	28,850
value..dollars..	1,720	(*)	2,762	(*)	326	(*)	2,308
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	73	(*)	294	(*)	96	(*)	102
acres..	325	(*)	577	(*)	1,392	(*)	1,508
100 lb. ear corn..	3,872	(*)	5,203	(*)	18,447	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	12,390	(*)	13,747	(*)	46,500	(*)	88,006
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	122	207	322	404	355	63	51
acres..	3,627	5,282	6,920	9,980	11,333	2,051	1,106
tons..	49,065	39,208	60,211	83,477	120,993	16,913	11,953
value..dollars..	554,434	407,764	285,968	435,750	846,951	110,391	119,530
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting..	440	(*)	462	(*)	40	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,779	(*)	17,572	(*)	616	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops—Continued							
Dry field and seed beans harvested..... farms reporting..	32	21	922	21	302	367	547
acres..	873	148	927	1097	1,769	920	816
bushels..	15,387	1,049	200	241	6,143	(*)	4,553
value..dollars..	55,393	4,196	500	723	25,454	(*)	23,450
Root crops harvested for feed..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	6	(*)	.....
acres..	(17)	(*)	16	(*)	14	(*)	.....
tons..	2	(*)	48	(*)	95	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	50	(*)	192	(*)	475	(*)	.....
Safflower harvested..... farms reporting..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	60	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	638	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sunflowers harvested for seed..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	2
acres..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	13	(*)	5
bushels..	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	129	(*)	112
value..dollars..	120	(*)	(*)	(*)	155	(*)	252
All other field crops harvested..... acres..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	.....	291	66,425	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	289,086,154	204,736,493	72,697,536	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	121,936,667	100,252,813	32,298,189	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁰ farms reporting..	20,574	50,610	29,959	10,022	49,713	(*)	50,607
value..dollars..	(*)	2,897,989	615,634	114,763	1,713,002	(*)	3,323,437
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁰ farms reporting..	322	813	795	(*)	1,251	(*)	2,189
acres..	1,223	2,593	3,367	2,337	2,541	(*)	889
sold..dollars..	151,827	227,043	186,310	(*)	244,905	(*)	130,681
Asparagus..... farms reporting..	14	(*)	39	(*)	33	(*)	1
acres..	17	(*)	15	(*)	16	(*)	1
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)..... farms reporting..	24	116	78	90	206	(*)	20,129
acres..	17	37	27	154	202	(*)	20,42
Green lima beans..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	10	(*)	1	(*)	(20)
acres..	1	(*)	3	(*)	1	(*)	(20)
Beets (table)..... farms reporting..	15	(*)	50	(*)	3	(*)	12
acres..	10	(*)	8	(*)	1	(*)	(17)
Cabbages..... farms reporting..	43	111	94	152	317	472	404
acres..	55	81	96	161	191	554	113
Cantaloups and muskmelons..... farms reporting..	52	(*)	179	(*)	117	162	105
acres..	196	(*)	265	(*)	154	136	25
Carrots..... farms reporting..	25	(*)	121	(*)	41	(*)	22
acres..	20	(*)	40	(*)	14	(*)	4
Cauliflower..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	6	(*)	.....	(*)	2
acres..	3	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(17)
Sweet corn..... farms reporting..	194	293	273	220	290	560	206
acres..	374	990	638	478	316	660	208
Cucumbers..... farms reporting..	62	(*)	269	(*)	306	(*)	233
acres..	57	(*)	140	(*)	125	(*)	39
Eggplant..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
acres..	3	(*)	(17)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Kale..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	1
acres..	(17)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(17)
Lettuce and romaine..... farms reporting..	8	(*)	24	(*)	43	95	36
acres..	2	(*)	9	(*)	10	31	4
Dry onions..... farms reporting..	16	(*)	117	(*)	276	339	252
acres..	11	(*)	87	(*)	145	196	77
Green onions and shallots..... farms reporting..	17	(*)	5	(*)	2	(*)	.....
acres..	18	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	.....
Green peas..... farms reporting..	12	88	59	(*)	63	(*)	63
acres..	4	29	15	(*)	18	(*)	11
Sweet peppers and pimientos..... farms reporting..	8	(*)	20	(*)	.....	(*)	1
acres..	3	(*)	6	(*)	.....	(*)	(17)
Pumpkins..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	12	(*)	.....	(*)	17
acres..	(17)	(*)	4	(*)	.....	(*)	(17)
Spinach..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	11	(*)	12	(*)	1
acres..	(17)	(*)	2	(*)	5	(*)	(17)
Squash..... farms reporting..	23	(*)	46	(*)	9	(*)	30
acres..	16	(*)	50	(*)	4	(*)	8
Tomatoes..... farms reporting..	172	342	446	212	404	270	492
acres..	143	223	375	166	152	141	111
Turnips..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	8	(*)	2	(*)	2
acres..	(17)	(*)	(17)	(*)	1	(*)	(17)
Watermelons..... farms reporting..	60	(*)	304	223	295	461	254
acres..	250	(*)	1,389	618	781	658	147
Parsnips..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	16	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
acres..	3	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Radishes..... farms reporting..	8	(*)	14	(*)	2	(*)	8
acres..	3	(*)	7	(*)	1	(*)	(17)
Rhubarb..... farms reporting..	8	(*)	18	(*)	5	(*)	2
acres..	5	(*)	5	(*)	1	(*)	(17)
Rutabagas..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	3	(*)	.....	(*)	3
acres..	3	(*)	(17)	(*)	.....	(*)	1
All other vegetables..... acres..	1	1,233	182	760	396	(*)	98

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²¹							
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	286	536	191	56	1,075	213	2,212
acres...	50	83	46	14	152	115	227
quarts...	57,755	50,518	39,919	3,821	84,984	(*)	141,163
value..dollars...	19,391	16,037	5,044	611	18,190	(*)	32,467
Blackberries (tame).....farms reporting...	2	7	2	(*)	6	(*)	62
acres...	(17)	(17)	(17)	(*)	1	(*)	2
quarts...	250	439	35	(*)	200	(*)	1,811
value..dollars...	88	140	5	(*)	46	(*)	458
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	35	104	42	(*)	422	(*)	807
acres...	12	38	7	(*)	64	(*)	70
quarts...	8,850	17,701	7,806	(*)	27,583	(*)	30,368
value..dollars...	3,981	6,724	1,325	(*)	6,739	(*)	8,910
Currants.....farms reporting...	4	(*)	12	(*)	262	(*)	1,179
acres...	1	(*)	(17)	(*)	22	(*)	84
quarts...	640	(*)	268	(*)	13,601	(*)	32,147
value..dollars...	192	(*)	35	(*)	2,258	(*)	7,397
Gooseberries.....farms reporting...	3	(*)	27	(*)	197	(*)	(*)
acres...	1	(*)	1	(*)	11	(*)	(*)
quarts...	607	(*)	1,081	(*)	6,468	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	151	(*)	128	(*)	649	(*)	(*)
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...			(17)	(*)	4	(*)	29
value..dollars...			(22)	(*)	546	(*)	3,406
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	12,565	541	810	4,230	7,108	(*)	(*)
acres...	232,959	648	862	3,292	5,796	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting...	10,190	6,149	3,567	12,459	15,731	16,427	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	93,849	57,874	47,193	144,926	244,823	292,663	391,719
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	4,966	(*)	1,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,983
number...	38,621	(*)	12,552	18,042	53,487	79,560	136,082
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	7,103	(*)	2,909	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,114
number...	55,228	(*)	34,641	126,884	191,336	213,103	255,637
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	5,878	(*)	1,896	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	67,460	58,877	20,071	24,799	161,269	124,955	168,256
value..dollars...	134,920	117,754	23,683	44,638	243,538	176,521	353,336
Peaches.....farms reporting...	143	108	65	84	147	92	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	607	339	395	338	814	447	286
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	111	(*)	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	24
number...	542	(*)	242	250	432	(*)	177
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	42	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	14
number...	145	(*)	153	80	382	(*)	109
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	16	(*)	7		(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	66	4	11		199	5	21
value..dollars...	167	13	12		447	13	65
Pears.....farms reporting...	351	328	148	378	391	196	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	1,320	1,001	494	1,220	1,509	1,544	2,755
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	227	(*)	98	(*)	(*)	(*)	68
number...	877	(*)	323	480	893	(*)	2,044
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	146	(*)	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	64
number...	443	(*)	171	732	616	(*)	711
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	71	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	331	244	54	80	260	(*)	43
value..dollars...	662	732	80	100	547	(*)	113
Cherries.....farms reporting...	1,842	1,506	1,069	3,162	4,354	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	16,388	9,822	11,007	18,023	32,509	(*)	61,929
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	1,004	(*)	420	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,301
number...	6,819	(*)	3,384	4,093	10,687	(*)	29,563
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	950	(*)	712	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,782
number...	9,569	(*)	7,623	13,930	21,822	(*)	32,366
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	405	(*)	473	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	9,313	11,765	68,925	40,376	303,296	(*)	228,704
value..dollars...	835	1,179	3,446	2,163	24,326	(*)	11,843
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	6,150	2,432	2,039	4,961	8,902	10,064	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	89,652	31,060	27,983	53,748	129,501	176,093	177,470
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	2,470	(*)	591	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,171
number...	26,430	(*)	6,846	6,404	29,316	(*)	59,793
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	4,190	(*)	1,599	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,989
number...	63,222	(*)	21,137	47,344	100,185	(*)	117,677
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	3,077	(*)	1,175	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	16,388	4,021	7,542	2,605	35,847	(*)	11,861
value..dollars...	17,917	7,990	8,077	3,647	53,442	(*)	24,910
Apricots.....farms reporting...	83	96	44	(*)	4	(*)	
trees of all ages..number...	449	341	352	(*)	13	(*)	
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	63	(*)	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	
number...	330	(*)	111	(*)	9	(*)	
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	25	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	
number...	119	(*)	241	(*)	4	(*)	
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	9	(*)	5	(*)		(*)	
bushels...	17	111	115	(*)		(*)	
value..dollars...	34	333	137	(*)		(*)	
Grapes.....farms reporting...	458	535	299	1,021	1,898	2,216	(*)
vines of all ages..number...	6,353	4,880	4,206	15,376	33,314	33,418	17,310
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting...	200	(*)	91	(*)	(*)	(*)	450
number...	2,174	(*)	800	2,860	12,551	(*)	7,332
vines of bearing age..farms reporting...	260	(*)	216	(*)	(*)	(*)	416
number...	4,179	(*)	3,406	12,516	20,763	(*)	9,978
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	167	(*)	151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	4,985	23,262	14,311	10,709	94,871	(*)	24,209
value..dollars...	399	1,855	571	450	5,197	(*)	2,178

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: ¹CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	210	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,872	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,988	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	97	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other nuts.....value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	179,027	152,757	42,581	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	651	631	760	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	57,087	72,931	26,930	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	637,122	365,841	396,210	(*)	300,344	(*)	426,827
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	47	(*)	23	(*)	2456	(*)	10
acres..	562	(*)	520	(*)	(*)	(*)	475
sold..dollars..	321,420	(*)	205,314	(*)	2479,152	(*)	212,101
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	33	(*)	2536	(*)	2641	(*)	2732
square feet..	274,861	(*)	25417,250	(*)	(*)	(*)	27224,444
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	281,676	(*)	25149,241	(*)	26221,192	(*)	27214,726
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	25,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	2818	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	10	(*)	2896	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	34,026	(*)	2841,655	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	100,312	53,796	64,917	37,350	206,925	(*)	66,459
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	2,335	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,243	5,280	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	19,103	(*)	(*)	(*)	65,492	42,812	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	775	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,881	(*)	(*)
number..	199,034	(*)	(*)	(*)	387,277	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	104	(*)	(*)	(*)	133	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	4,719	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,433	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	112	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	55,199	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	43,665	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available. ** Available data not comparable; see text. ¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ² Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain. ³ Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder. ⁴ Corn cut for forage. ⁵ Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed. ⁶ Durum and macaroni wheat not reported separately. ⁷ Included with other spring wheat. ⁸ The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. ⁹ The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone. ¹⁰ For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924. ¹¹ Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. ¹² Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. ¹³ For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes. ¹⁴ Silage crops other than corn and sorghums. ¹⁵ Clover seed except sweetclover. ¹⁶ Clover seed. ¹⁷ Reports of proso millet in 1950 Census included in "Other grain" and not in millet seed. ¹⁸ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ¹⁹ Reported in small fractions. ²⁰ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. ²¹ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ²² Green lima beans included with green beans. ²³ For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ²⁴ Less than 1 dollar. ²⁵ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text. ²⁶ Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ²⁷ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. ²⁸ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. ²⁹ Total square feet under glass. ³⁰ Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS:
CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
Farms, acreage, and value:			Cattle and dairy products:		
Farms.....number..	2,301	3.5	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	2,100	3.6
Land in farms.....acres..	13,079,368	29.2	.....number..	476,479	19.0
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	70,446	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
.....average per acre, dollars..	12.64	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	2,062	3.6
			.....number..	203,817	18.1
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			Milk cows.....farms reporting..	1,674	3.3
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,249	3.5	.....number..	7,957	2.3
.....acres..	2,265,366	12.9	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	55	1.6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	477	3.4	.....pounds..	4,630,075	3.4
.....acres..	240,204	29.4	.....dollars..	227,712	4.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	153	3.3	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	673	1.8
.....acres..	86,869	19.8	.....pounds of butterfat..	398,352	1.5
Other pasture (not cropland and not			.....dollars..	246,901	1.5
woodland).....farms reporting..	2,056	3.9	Butter, buttermilk, skin milk, and		
.....acres..	9,924,501	43.3	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	6	6.1
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	66	8.2	.....dollars..	7,891	37.3
.....acres..	13,977	17.9	Hogs:		
Farms by size:			Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1,172	2.7
Under 30 acres.....number..	1	(1)	.....number..	61,369	4.5
30 to 259 acres.....number..	17	0.1	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	957	2.4
260 to 499 acres.....number..	14	0.1	.....number..	15,108	4.0
500 to 999 acres.....number..	21	0.2	Sheep and wool:		
1,000 acres and over.....number..	2,248	25.6	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	391	4.1
Farms by tenure of operator:			.....number..	258,639	29.1
Full owners.....number..	196	0.9	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting..	373	3.9
Part owners.....number..	1,829	7.2	.....number..	208,561	31.7
Managers.....number..	85	37.9	Ewes.....farms reporting..	366	3.9
All tenants.....number..	191	0.9	.....number..	194,206	31.1
Specified facilities and equipment:			Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	374	4.2
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1,333	6.5	.....number shorn..	229,311	33.6
.....number..	1,842	8.4	Wool shorn.....pounds..	1,881,669	33.2
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	690	2.7	Poultry and poultry products:		
.....number..	755	2.9	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	1,664	3.1
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	366	12.5	.....number..	162,807	2.3
.....number..	385	12.8	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	704	1.8
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	2,053	6.5	.....number..	83,981	1.6
.....number..	3,745	9.9	.....dollars..	78,321	1.6
Tractors.....farms reporting..	2,142	3.8	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,087	2.3
.....number..	5,779	6.5	.....dozens..	837,002	1.6
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:			.....dollars..	284,878	1.6
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,342	15.8	Animals sold alive:		
.....persons..	2,711	23.4	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Specified farm expenditures:			sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,136	3.6
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	1,479	3.2	.....dollars..	47,076,341	18.2
.....dollars..	1,497,058	11.1	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,057	3.7
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	2,085	4.6	.....farms reporting..	1,945	4.1
.....dollars..	5,405,933	21.0	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	186,191	22.8
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	1,996	3.5	.....number..	32,795,596	24.6
.....dollars..	6,567,907	17.4	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,014	3.4
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	1,813	3.5	.....number..	49,201	14.3
.....dollars..	15,460,634	25.7	.....dollars..	3,945,616	13.2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	1,659	3.4	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,196	2.6
.....dollars..	1,083,368	9.3	.....number..	121,670	6.0
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	2,242	3.7	.....dollars..	4,759,627	5.9
.....dollars..	3,455,623	9.8	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	395	4.2
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	2,112	4.0	.....number..	288,976	36.6
.....dollars..	1,131,879	11.1	.....dollars..	5,496,209	39.3
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	2,102	3.8	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	353	5.9
.....dollars..	1,400,193	10.0	.....number..	3,322	17.6
Farms by type of farm:			.....dollars..	79,293	15.1
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			Specified crops harvested:		
fruit-and-nut.....number..	555	4.0	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,220	2.4
Vegetable farms.....number..	.....	.....	.....acres..	238,615	5.9
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	.....	.....	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	681	1.6
Dairy farms.....number..	6	0.3	.....acres..	121,833	3.7
Poultry farms.....number..	2	0.2	.....bushels..	1,912,374	2.5
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	1,598	4.6	Corn sold.....bushels..	559,114	1.9
General farms.....number..	102	0.9	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	365	15.1
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	38	1.0	.....acres..	100,280	41.0
Farms by economic class:			.....bushels..	1,320,308	42.0
Commercial farms.....number..	2,266	3.6	.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	343	16.1
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			.....bushels..	1,189,031	43.0
more).....number..	690	45.1	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed		
Class II (value of products sold,			or combined.....farms reporting..	226	3.6
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	1,084	11.9	.....acres..	41,089	10.9
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			.....bushels..	365,176	10.5
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	492	0.9	.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	205	3.8
Other farms.....number..	35	1.0	.....bushels..	296,762	11.1
Value of products sold, by source:			Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,469	5.0
All farm products sold.....dollars..	62,873,726	14.6	.....acres..	566,562	17.1
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			.....bushels..	4,164,018	17.5
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	13,412,059	11.0	.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,341	5.3
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	18,218	12.0	.....bushels..	3,414,201	18.7
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	7,169	12.6	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,090	2.3
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	156,540	24.6	.....acres..	122,320	4.3
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	482,504	2.3	.....bushels..	2,397,791	3.8
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	688,305	2.8	.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	283	1.4
Livestock and livestock products, other than			.....bushels..	603,708	3.7
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	48,089,707	18.4	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	804	3.5
Forest products sold.....dollars..	19,144	19.1	.....acres..	83,036	7.9
			.....bushels..	1,042,168	8.2
			.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	414	3.0
			.....bushels..	498,107	7.7
			Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	2,103	4.0
			.....acres..	958,939	21.9

1/10,05 or less.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Table with 11 main columns: Item, Total all farms, Full owners, Part owners, Managers, All, Cash, Share-cash, Crop-share tenants and croppers, Livestock-share, and Other and unspecified. The table is divided into sections for ALL FARM OPERATORS, ALL WHITE OPERATORS, and ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS. Each section lists various farm types and land uses with their respective acreage and operator counts.

* Not available.
† Acres of irrigated land for managers included with acres of irrigated land for full owners.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for South Dakota. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ²
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	45,420	25,844	25,296	548	19,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	20,188,687	12,159,528	12,034,223	125,305	8,029,159	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,780	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,062,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	9,024	7,641	7,464	177	1,383	319	857	35	172
acres..	6,084,305	5,291,912	5,241,012	50,900	792,393	169,780	559,169	8,500	54,944
Average per farm.....acres..	674.2	692.6	702.2	287.6	573.0	532.2	652.5	242.9	319.4
Cropland harvested ² farms reporting..	8,708	7,494	7,347	147	1,214	304	795	25	90
acres..	3,031,560	2,806,404	2,791,519	14,885	225,156	64,088	154,143	2,365	4,560
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	348.1	374.5	380.0	101.3	185.5	210.8	193.9	94.6	50.7
Value of rented land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	9,090	8,031	8,147	3,132	14,946	17,202	16,497	4,626	5,136
average per acre, dollars..	13.48	11.60	11.60	10.89	26.09	32.32	25.28	19.05	16.08
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	8.7	9.6	9.3	22.6	3.6	.....	2.3	.....	17.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	11.3	12.5	12.1	28.2	4.7	3.1	3.5	28.6	8.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	9.6	9.9	10.0	5.6	8.0	4.7	5.8	42.9	17.4
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	19.4	21.0	20.9	26.0	10.5	4.7	11.7	.....	17.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	23.8	24.7	25.1	11.9	18.8	12.5	19.3	14.3	29.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	10.2	9.8	9.9	5.6	12.7	20.4	11.7	.....	5.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	10.9	8.2	8.4	.....	26.2	36.7	28.0	14.3	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	4.6	2.9	3.0	.....	14.2	17.6	15.8	.....	3.5
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.3	1.3	1.3	.....	1.4	0.3	2.0	.....	0.6
Cash rent paid..... average per farm, dollars..	260	225	228	85	455	500	484	218	277
average per acre, dollars..	0.39	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.79	0.94	0.74	0.90	0.87
average per \$100 value, dollars..	2.86	2.80	2.80	2.72	3.05	2.91	2.94	4.71	5.40

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....	46,580	20,736	15,195	5,541	25,844	21,732	4,112
Land owned.....total, acres..	25,394,696	8,765,078	(*)	(*)	16,609,618	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....	545.2	423.7	(*)	(*)	642.7	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	45,336	19,735	(*)	(*)	25,601	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	14,153,908	3,917,008	(*)	(*)	10,236,900	(*)	(*)
	312.2	198.5	(*)	(*)	400.0	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....	36,228	15,733	11,873	3,860	20,495	17,599	2,896
Land owned.....total, acres..	19,569,493	6,538,676	4,619,652	1,919,024	13,030,817	10,360,742	2,670,075
Average per farm.....	540.2	415.6	389.1	497.2	635.8	586.7	922.0
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	35,687	15,307	11,793	3,514	20,380	17,541	2,839
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	11,372,485	3,074,205	2,392,530	681,675	8,298,280	7,174,989	1,123,291
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	310.7	200.0	202.9	194.0	409.2	405.7	325.7
average per acre, dollars..	18,272	19,217	16,789	26,586	17,547	15,967	27,152
	33.83	46.24	43.15	53.68	27.60	27.12	29.45
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.3	0.3	0.5	.....	0.3	0.3	0.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.9	1.9	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.9	2.0	1.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	6.9	5.4	6.1	3.2	8.1	8.5	5.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	21.6	19.0	21.2	12.2	23.7	25.1	14.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	21.0	20.5	22.1	15.8	21.3	22.5	13.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	27.2	30.6	30.8	30.1	24.6	24.8	23.8
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	15.4	16.8	13.9	25.9	14.3	12.3	26.7
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	4.3	4.9	2.7	11.9	3.8	2.6	11.6
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	332	318	287	412	343	320	487
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	215	227	200	309	207	188	323
average per acre, dollars..	0.40	0.55	0.51	0.62	0.33	0.32	0.35
Personal-property taxes.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.19
average per farm, dollars ² ..	117	91	87	103	136	132	164
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....	5,511	2,494	1,791	703	3,017	2,537	480
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,222,021	1,089,599	711,354	378,245	2,132,422	1,650,752	481,670
Average per farm.....	584.7	436.9	397.2	538.0	705.8	650.7	1,003.5
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	5,170	2,208	1,626	502	2,962	2,508	454
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	1,495,303	417,129	313,989	103,140	1,078,174	910,059	168,115
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	289.2	188.9	193.1	177.2	364.0	362.9	370.3
average per acre, dollars..	19,305	20,242	16,085	30,832	16,750	16,750	27,942
	33.02	46.33	40.50	57.30	26.22	25.74	27.85
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.8	1.4	2.0	.....	0.4	0.4	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	2.2	1.4	2.0	.....	2.8	3.0	2.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	2.3	1.2	1.7	.....	3.2	3.8	0.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	9.8	7.8	10.3	1.4	11.4	12.5	5.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	21.4	21.7	24.0	15.6	21.1	22.3	14.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	17.6	16.9	18.8	12.1	18.1	18.2	17.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	24.3	23.7	22.7	26.3	24.7	24.4	26.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	15.4	19.3	15.2	29.6	12.3	10.7	20.4
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	6.2	6.6	3.3	14.9	6.0	4.7	12.7
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	320	311	253	460	328	303	459
Owners reporting no property tax required.....	1,056	580	325	255	476	310	166
Land owned.....total, acres..	559,620	324,535	109,020	215,515	235,085	139,180	95,905
Average per farm.....	529.9	559.5	335.4	845.2	493.9	449.0	577.7
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	806	460	255	205	426	200	146
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	106,370	30,935	18,600	12,335	75,435	52,875	22,560
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	120.1	67.2	72.9	60.2	177.1	188.8	154.5
average per acre, dollars..	5,434	4,616	3,941	5,477	6,430	6,845	5,654
	10.25	8.25	11.75	6.48	13.02	15.25	9.79
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	14.3	18.1	24.6	9.8	9.7	13.2	3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	21.9	21.6	24.6	17.6	22.3	21.3	24.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	10.1	8.6	4.6	13.7	12.0	10.3	15.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	19.5	19.8	24.6	13.7	19.1	19.7	18.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	21.5	19.8	10.8	31.4	23.5	20.0	30.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	6.2	8.6	6.2	11.8	3.4	3.2	3.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	4.0	2.6	3.1	2.0	5.7	7.1	3.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.5	0.9	1.5	.....	4.4	5.2	3.0
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....	3,785	1,929	1,206	723	1,856	1,286	570
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,043,562	832,268	(*)	(*)	1,211,294	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....	539.9	431.5	(*)	(*)	652.6	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	3,593	1,760	(*)	(*)	1,833	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	1,179,750	394,739	(*)	(*)	785,011	(*)	(*)
	326.3	224.3	(*)	(*)	428.3	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

¹ For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

² Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	8,492	40	26	46	20	62
..... persons..	11,576	110	58	65	25	86
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,667	20	15	35	15	51
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,274	10	10	5	5	10
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	406	.....	.....	5	.....	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	127	10	.....	1	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	18	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	6,621	35	21	41	15	32
..... persons..	8,375	70	43	46	20	48
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,485	20	20	36	10	26
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	882	5	.....	5	5	5
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	203	10	.....	.....	.....	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	2,506	20	10	16	5	30
..... persons..	3,201	40	15	19	5	40
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,100	10	5	15	5	25
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	260	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	111	10	.....	1	.....	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,986	20	16	30	15	32
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	635	15	5	11	.....	.....
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,871	5	5	5	5	30
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	5,707	10	11	35	.....	32
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	176	.....	5	.....	.....	5
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	840	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	1,643	.....	5	20	.....	2
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	1,130	5	.....	5	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	1,045	.....	.....	1	.....	15
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	200	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	531	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	429	20	10	.....	.....	5
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	43	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	43	15	5	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,646	5	5	5	15	15
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	30	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	184	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	485	.....	.....	5	5	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	152	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	134	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	693	15	5	11	5	10
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	75	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	136	10	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	38	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	331	.....	5	.....	5	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	327	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	45,750	195	396	312	290	758
..... dollars..	25,765,028	152,795	175,120	115,585	43,220	183,441
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	10,917	85	175	140	180	410
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	8,351	55	90	75	60	151
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	12,533	25	70	55	40	125
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	7,037	10	25	15	5	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5,364	5	20	16	5	26
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,548	15	16	11	.....	11
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	37,492	170	375	266	270	706
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	10,533	85	170	135	175	405
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	7,955	45	90	75	55	136
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	11,167	25	70	55	30	120
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	5,221	10	25	.....	5	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,339	5	10	1	5	15
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	277	.....	10	.....	.....	.....

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	45	434	177	442	2,456	1,861	2,883
..... persons..	65	497	242	512	2,936	2,357	4,621
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	35	402	142	388	2,115	1,530	1,919
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	21	20	37	266	238	642
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	5	10	15	50	72	229
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	1	5	21	78
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	1	1	1	1	1	15
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	25	239	102	287	1,816	1,490	2,518
..... persons..	25	252	112	292	2,041	1,770	3,656
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	25	237	92	285	1,641	1,269	1,824
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1	1	10	1	145	188	522
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1	1	1	1	30	32	126
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1	1	1	1	1	1	35
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	1	1	1	1	1	11
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	25	205	80	185	766	496	668
..... persons..	40	245	130	220	895	587	965
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	15	185	55	160	686	430	509
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	10	15	15	60	46	104
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	10	15	20	35
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	17
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	229	97	257	1,690	1,365	2,215
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	30	126	125	303
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	195	75	155	640	371	365
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	30	188	77	246	1,554	1,304	2,220
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	5	15	10	5	30	15	1
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	5	15	10	10	30	15	5
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	15	60	15	30	60	45	23
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	5	30	40	71	240	200	234
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	5	52	12	65	535	371	570
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	5	6	12	8	295	224	524
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	5	6	12	12	191	244	571
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	5	6	12	2	30	40	118
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	6	12	1	1	15	33
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	25	25	42	42	173	150	141
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	31	10	16	95	101	141	141
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	90	40	121	546	271	533	533
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	20	5	6	56	15	27	27
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	10	80	35	57	210	150	105
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	45	25	20	100	65	61
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	10	25	25	20	75	75	102
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	10	25	25	20	75	75	102
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	902	5,309	1,962	3,688	16,404	8,746	6,788
..... dollars..	236,952	1,298,981	547,271	1,128,389	6,962,061	5,575,198	9,346,015
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	391	2,305	645	1,075	3,670	1,292	549
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	220	1,275	430	805	3,285	1,345	560
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	205	1,160	581	1,150	5,201	2,483	1,438
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	45	400	220	451	2,576	1,913	1,342
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	35	147	71	192	1,452	1,492	1,903
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	6	22	15	15	220	221	996
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	857	4,890	1,800	3,261	13,993	6,958	3,946
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	376	2,245	640	1,035	3,490	1,247	530
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	220	1,235	415	785	3,105	1,295	499
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	195	1,035	525	1,030	4,711	2,202	1,169
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	40	305	170	315	1,955	1,457	909
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	25	55	35	86	690	696	716
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1	15	15	10	42	61	123

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers.....	8,492	1,591		26	5	
persons.....	11,576	2,181		66	15	
farms reporting..	6,667	1,198		6		
1 hired worker.....	1,274	295		10		
2 hired workers.....	406	69		5	5	
3 to 4 hired workers.....	127	28		5		
5 to 9 hired workers.....	18	1				
10 hired workers or more.....						
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	6,621	1,188		26		
persons.....	8,375	1,494		56		
farms reporting..	5,485	952		6		
1 hired worker.....	882	199		15		
2 hired workers.....	203	30		5		
3 to 4 hired workers.....	30	6				
5 to 9 hired workers.....	13	1				
10 hired workers or more.....						
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)....	2,506	530		10	5	
persons.....	3,201	607		10	15	
farms reporting..	2,100	424		10		
1 hired worker.....	260	82				
2 hired workers.....	111	17			5	
3 to 4 hired workers.....	32	7				
5 to 9 hired workers.....	3					
10 hired workers or more.....						
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers....	5,986	1,061		16		
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	635	127		10		
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers....	1,871	403			5	
Paid on a monthly basis.....	5,707	946		11		
farms reporting..	6					
Under \$25 per month.....	85					
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	178	26				
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	840	131				
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	1,643	290		5		
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	1,130	165		1		
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	1,045	198		5		
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	200	33				
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	49	10				
\$215 and over per month.....	531	93				
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..					
Paid on a weekly basis.....	429	81		5		
farms reporting..	5					
Under \$5 per week.....	10					
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	58	13				
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	37	5				
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	35	2				
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	67	17				
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	109	18				
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	43	8				
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	43	8		5		
\$50 and over per week.....	22	10				
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..					
Paid on a daily basis.....	1,646	361				
farms reporting..	30	5				
Under \$2.00 per day.....	103	10				
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	184	17				
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	200	57				
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	485	96				
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	210	56				
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	152	48				
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	140	35				
\$8.00 and over per day.....	134	37				
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..					
Paid on an hourly basis.....	693	195		15	5	
farms reporting..						
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	15					
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	75	22		5		
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	42	6			5	
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	33	2				
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	136	48		5		
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	30	24				
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	331	83		5		
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	23	10				
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	number of farms..					
No report of wage rate.....						
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	327	64				
farms reporting..	197	41				
No report as to basis of payment.....	number of farms..					
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....	45,750	9,174		77	25	
farms reporting..	25,765,020	4,942,379		433,232	26,625	
dollars.....	10,917	2,314				
\$1 to \$99.....	8,351	1,670			10	
\$100 to \$199.....	12,533	2,427			5	
\$200 to \$499.....	7,037	1,436		10	5	
\$500 to \$999.....	5,364	1,041		20	5	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	1,548	286		42	5	
\$2,500 and over.....						
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	37,492	7,634		51	25	
farms reporting..	10,533	2,193				
\$1 to \$99.....	7,955	1,589				
\$100 to \$199.....	11,167	2,193		5	10	
\$200 to \$499.....	5,221	1,113		10	5	
\$500 to \$999.....	2,339	486		20	5	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	277	60		16	5	
\$2,500 and over.....						

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State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	221	42	5,428	54	202	770	153
persons..	301	77	7,290	60	276	935	375
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	156	30	4,269	48	171	682	187
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	50	6	821	6	15	48	23
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	.....	276	.....	5	29	2
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	6	49	.....	11	11	17
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	4
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	181	37	4,388	29	127	540	105
persons..	221	62	5,499	35	141	617	250
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	146	25	3,657	23	116	488	72
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	35	6	560	6	10	39	12
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	5	140	.....	.....	12	11
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	1	23	.....	1	1	6
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	4
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	60	10	1,449	25	85	262	70
persons..	80	15	1,791	25	135	318	125
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	45	5	1,239	25	65	231	56
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	5	136	.....	10	16	1
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	.....	62	.....	.....	10	12
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	10	.....	10	5	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	161	32	3,979	29	117	508	83
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	5	409	.....	10	32	22
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	40	5	1,040	25	75	230	48
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	156	32	3,869	23	116	475	79
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	112	5	10	15	5
\$50 to \$64 per month..... farms reporting..	45	.....	535	.....	20	94	15
\$65 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	20	6	1,128	1	30	146	17
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	36	10	801	6	21	82	8
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	20	15	721	6	10	58	12
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	5	1	136	5	.....	11	9
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	10	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	10	.....	358	.....	20	49	1
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	30	.....	261	.....	5	23	24
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	22	.....	5	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	23	.....	.....	5	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	10	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	78	.....	6	6	2
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	28	.....	1	1	1
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	21
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	1	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	30	6	998	16	35	169	31
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	10	.....	5	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	58	5	10	20	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	141	.....	10	11	5
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	107	.....	.....	36	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	337	10	5	37	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	116	.....	.....	23	10
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	84	.....	.....	10	5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	64	1	.....	27	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	5	6	81	.....	5	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	15	.....	310	15	35	66	37
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	37	5	5	1	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	16	.....	10	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	48	.....	5	.....	25
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	5	2
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	158	10	15	55	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	5	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	5	.....	217	.....	11	30	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	10	5	101	.....	15	25	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	1,099	402	26,037	290	2,206	5,852	658
dollars..	558,313	176,962	16,201,564	160,040	510,658	2,175,067	580,188
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	285	185	5,259	57	880	1,662	275
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	246	110	4,363	20	530	1,266	146
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	276	56	7,382	55	567	1,608	147
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	130	20	4,394	41	162	830	9
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	126	15	3,596	34	60	440	27
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	36	16	1,043	13	7	46	54
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	878	370	20,697	180	2,014	5,107	536
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	270	185	5,046	57	865	1,642	275
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	241	110	4,145	15	515	1,209	131
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	216	50	6,600	50	502	1,440	101
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	100	20	3,242	26	96	601	8
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	51	.....	1,505	27	35	199	11
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	.....	5	159	5	1	16	10

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers farms reporting..	8,492	8,372	989	3,066	2,731
persons..	11,576	11,379	2,077	4,142	3,231
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,667	6,565	491	2,354	2,367
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,274	1,266	292	524	272
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	405	404	138	150	81
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	127	121	53	37	11
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	18	16	15	1	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more) farms reporting..	6,621	6,549	934	2,668	1,998
persons..	8,375	8,229	1,739	3,291	2,171
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,405	5,429	528	2,175	1,851
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	882	875	257	422	127
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	203	202	110	67	20
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	30	32	28	4	
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	13	11	11		
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days) farms reporting..	2,506	2,458	204	652	913
persons..	3,201	3,150	338	851	1,060
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,190	2,054	136	544	817
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	260	259	51	56	70
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	111	110	11	43	21
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	32	32	4	8	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	3	3	2	1	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers farms reporting..	5,986	5,914	785	2,414	1,818
Both regular and seasonal hired workers farms reporting..	635	635	149	254	180
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers farms reporting..	1,871	1,823	55	398	733
Paid on a monthly basis farms reporting..	5,707	5,634	825	2,335	1,739
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	6	6	1	10	5
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	85	75		45	45
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	178	173		10	110
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	840	825	62	271	299
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	1,643	1,631	151	680	625
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	1,130	1,122	203	519	287
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	1,045	1,034	275	511	171
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	200	191	60	96	22
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	49	47	7	39	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	531	530	65	167	174
Paid on a weekly basis farms reporting..	429	426	84	172	115
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5			
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10		5	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	58	58	5	18	25
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	37	37	1	21	10
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	35	35	7	18	10
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	67	67	12	20	17
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	109	107	30	46	24
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	43	42	13	13	11
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	43	43	15	12	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	22	22	1	11	
Paid on a daily basis farms reporting..	1,646	1,615	135	500	551
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	30	30		5	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	103	103	1	17	40
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	184	179	6	45	83
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	200	200	10	73	77
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	485	485	58	170	133
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	210	200	34	63	76
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	152	147	15	54	37
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	148	137	7	35	43
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	134	134	4	36	57
Paid on an hourly basis farms reporting..	693	673	49	179	227
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..					
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	10		10	
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	75	75		27	17
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	42	42	1	20	11
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	33	33	2	16	15
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	136	121	11	44	30
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	38	3	7	13
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	331	331	31	53	126
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	23	23	1	2	15
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..					
Paid on a piece-work basis farms reporting..	327	327	27	75	129
No report as to basis of payment number of farms..	197	197	4	22	71
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949 farms reporting..	45,750	45,140	1,422	8,154	17,511
dollars.....	25,765,028	25,460,655	4,508,613	8,545,857	7,965,069
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	10,917	10,642	12	591	3,087
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	8,351	8,210	54	635	3,130
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	12,533	12,391	99	1,719	6,131
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	7,037	7,026	194	1,940	3,306
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5,364	5,343	457	2,610	1,667
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,548	1,526	606	659	190
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported farms reporting..	37,492	36,977	448	5,135	14,870
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	10,533	10,258	11	573	2,972
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	7,955	7,829	48	569	3,013
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	11,167	11,071	65	1,424	5,508
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	5,221	5,213	153	1,432	2,430
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,339	2,329	107	1,030	872
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	277	277	64	107	75

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued						
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms			
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
Hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1,157	364	65	91	6	23
	persons..	1,379	475	75	91	7	99
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	1,005	293	55	91	5	5
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	117	51	10		1	7
3 to 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	20	15				2
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	15	5				6
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..						2
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	farms reporting..	722	197	30	50		22
	persons..	781	217	30	50		96
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	668	177	30	50		6
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	49	20				7
3 to 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	5					1
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..						6
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..						2
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	farms reporting..	472	182	35	41	6	1
	persons..	598	258	45	41	7	3
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	396	136	25	41	5	
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	46	26	10		1	
3 to 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	20	15				1
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	10	5				
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..						
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	685	182	30	50		22
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	37	15				1
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	farms reporting..	435	167	35	41	6	1
Paid on a monthly basis.....	farms reporting..	575	145	15	51		22
Under \$25 per month.....	farms reporting..						
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	farms reporting..	20			10		
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	farms reporting..	15	5	5	5		
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	farms reporting..	161	32		15		
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	farms reporting..	124	51		10		2
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	farms reporting..	106	7		6		2
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	farms reporting..	52	10	15	5		6
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	farms reporting..	8	5				9
\$215 and over per month.....	farms reporting..						2
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..	89	35				1
Paid on a weekly basis.....	farms reporting..	45	5	5			3
Under \$5 per week.....	farms reporting..			5			
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	farms reporting..						
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	farms reporting..	10					
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	farms reporting..	5					
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	farms reporting..						
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	farms reporting..	5	5				
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	farms reporting..	5					2
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	farms reporting..	5					1
\$50 and over per week.....	farms reporting..	5					
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..	10					
Paid on a daily basis.....	farms reporting..	319	105	5	30	1	
Under \$2.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	15	5				
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	35	5	5			
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	35	10		5		
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	35	5				
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	87	37				
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	17	10		10		
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	40	1		5		
\$8.00 and over per day.....	farms reporting..	30	22		10	1	
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..	25	10				
Paid on an hourly basis.....	farms reporting..	138	65	15	10	5	5
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	farms reporting..						
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	farms reporting..						
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..						5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	farms reporting..	21	5	5			
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	farms reporting..		10				
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	farms reporting..						
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	farms reporting..	31	5		10	5	
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	farms reporting..	10	5				
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	farms reporting..	76	40	5			
No report of wage rate.....	number of farms..			5			
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	farms reporting..	56	30	10			
No report as to basis of payment.....	number of farms..	55	30	15			
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....	farms reporting..	12,748	4,433	872	421	152	37
	dollars.....	3,406,888	897,326	136,902	107,940	13,663	182,770
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	4,369	2,137	446	170	95	10
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	3,184	1,022	185	90	45	6
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	3,419	832	191	126	10	6
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	1,241	307	40	5	1	3
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	474	125	10	20	1	
\$2,500 and over.....	farms reporting..	61	10		10		12
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	farms reporting..	11,606	4,096	822	345	146	24
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	4,194	2,077	431	170	95	10
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	3,068	961	170	80	40	6
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	3,122	766	186	80	10	6
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	947	216	35	5	1	2
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	244	76		10		
\$2,500 and over.....	farms reporting..	31					

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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,492	40	26	46	20	62	45	434	177	442	2,456	1,861	2,883
persons..	11,576	110	58	65	25	88	65	497	242	512	2,936	2,357	4,621
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	6,667	20	15	35	15	51	35	402	142	388	2,115	1,530	1,919
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,825	20	11	11	5	11	10	32	35	54	341	331	964
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,621	35	21	41	15	32	25	239	102	287	1,816	1,490	2,518
persons..	8,375	70	43	46	20	48	25	252	112	292	2,041	1,770	3,656
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,506	20	10	16	5	30	25	205	80	185	766	496	668
persons..	3,201	40	15	19	5	40	40	245	130	220	895	587	965
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,707	10	11	35	.....	32	30	188	77	246	1,554	1,304	2,220
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	216	.....	1	5	.....	1	5	15	.....	5	65	45	74
House only.....farms reporting..	615	.....	.....	10	.....	15	.....	5	5	24	111	109	336
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	3,834	5	10	20	.....	15	20	146	55	199	1,123	874	1,367
Other only.....farms reporting..	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	25	25	21
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	509	5	.....	.....	.....	1	5	7	.....	7	105	119	260
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	10	30	61	66
No report.....farms..	274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	1	95	71	96
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	429	20	10	.....	.....	5	.....	31	10	16	95	101	141
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	70	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	15	21	13
House only.....farms reporting..	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	4
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	263	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	10	15	60	75	83
Other only.....farms reporting..	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
No report.....farms..	41	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	5	5	10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,646	5	5	5	15	15	.....	90	40	121	546	271	533
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	158	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10	5	26	40	35	37
House only.....farms reporting..	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,195	5	5	.....	15	10	.....	60	30	60	411	170	429
Other only.....farms reporting..	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	25	36	11
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15	17
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
No report.....farms..	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	5	15	65	15	24
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	693	15	5	11	5	10	10	80	35	57	210	150	105
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	140	10	.....	1	.....	5	.....	15	.....	.....	60	25	24
House only.....farms reporting..	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	354	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	50	25	30	100	95	49
Other only.....farms reporting..	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	5	20	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	153	5	5	5	.....	.....	10	15	10	26	45	10	22
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	327	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	25	25	20	75	75	102
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	20	.....	23
House only.....farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	12
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	35	45	45
Other only.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10	5
No report.....farms..	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	20	10	10
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	25	.....	10	75	45

¹Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,492	2,060	4,608	90	1,614	124	950	246	253	41	120
persons..	11,376	2,743	6,495	203	1,938	187	1,058	317	314	62	197
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	6,667	1,691	3,445	46	1,383	86	862	192	222	21	102
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,825	369	1,163	44	231	38	88	54	31	20	18
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,621	1,567	3,799	81	1,102	106	648	136	182	30	72
persons..	8,375	1,940	4,870	166	1,253	131	713	156	209	44	146
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,506	620	1,256	16	566	37	319	113	80	17	48
persons..	3,201	803	1,625	37	685	56	345	161	105	18	51
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,707	1,329	3,267	80	950	90	555	116	170	19	73
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	216	50	120	6	26	5	15	1	5	.....	14
House only.....farms reporting..	615	148	369	20	66	1	44	6	15	.....	12
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	3,834	930	2,144	29	703	64	414	104	115	6	28
Other only.....farms reporting..	86	10	49	1	20	10	10	.....	.....	.....	6
House and other ².....farms reporting..	509	93	321	29	61	7	37	.....	9	8	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	173	31	120	.....	21	.....	10	.....	11	.....	1
No report.....farms..	274	67	144	3	53	3	25	5	15	5	7
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	429	139	233	1	53	10	16	20	6	1	3
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	70	25	41	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
House only.....farms reporting..	19	5	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	263	83	143	.....	37	.....	11	20	6	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	8	.....	3	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	21	5	11	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	41	21	15	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,646	377	905	3	330	21	195	51	53	10	31
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	158	43	57	2	36	.....	26	5	5	.....	20
House only.....farms reporting..	9	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,195	283	685	1	216	19	128	31	33	5	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	92	20	52	.....	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	42	10	27	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	144	20	70	.....	53	2	21	10	15	5	1
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	693	202	291	11	169	6	113	29	20	1	20
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	140	40	45	5	35	1	26	2	5	1	15
House only.....farms reporting..	8	2	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	354	94	152	.....	108	5	76	17	10	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	32	5	20	1	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	153	56	67	5	20	.....	5	10	5	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	327	80	166	1	80	10	30	20	10	10	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	53	30	13	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	17	5	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	145	25	80	.....	40	5	15	10	10	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	16	10	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	16	5	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	.....	15	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	60	5	29	1	25	.....	15	10	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	197	50	86	.....	61	.....	50	11	.....	.....	.....

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,492	1,591		26	5		221	42	5,428	54	202	770	153
persons..	11,576	2,181		66	15		301	77	7,290	60	276	935	375
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	6,667	1,198		6			156	30	4,269	48	171	682	107
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,825	393		20	5		65	12	1,159	6	31	88	46
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,621	1,180		26			181	37	4,388	29	127	540	105
persons..	9,375	1,494		56			221	62	5,499	35	141	617	250
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,506	530		10	5		60	10	1,449	25	85	262	70
persons..	3,201	687		10	15		80	15	1,791	25	135	318	125
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,707	946		11			156	32	3,869	23	116	475	79
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	216	72					5		92	5	10	17	15
House only.....farms reporting..	615	95					15	16	441			36	12
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	3,834	611		1			90	10	2,650	12	91	336	33
Other only.....farms reporting..	86	7					5		43		5	20	6
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	509	85		5			36	6	335	6		31	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	173	17		5					130			20	1
No report.....farms..	274	59					5		178		10	15	7
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	429	81		5			30		261		5	23	24
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	70	17		5			10		31				7
House only.....farms reporting..	19						5		13				1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	263	53					10		173		5	22	
Other only.....farms reporting..	8	2							6				
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	21	2					5		14				
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	7	1							6				
No report.....farms..	41	6							18			1	16
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,646	361					30	6	998	16	35	169	31
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	158	39						1	73	5		20	20
House only.....farms reporting..	9	7							2				
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,195	245					15	5	770	6	25	119	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	92	28					5		44	5	5	5	
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	42	11							21			10	
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6								6				
No report.....farms..	144	31					10		82		5	15	1
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	693	195		15	5		15		310	15	35	66	37
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	140	34		10	5				50	5	5	5	26
House only.....farms reporting..	8	2		5					1				
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	354	116					5		172	10	15	36	
Other only.....farms reporting..	32	6							26				
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	6	1											5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..	153	36					10		61		15	25	6
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	327	64					5		217		11	30	
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	53	12							31		5	5	
House only.....farms reporting..	17	1							15		1		
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	145	12							113		5	15	
Other only.....farms reporting..	16	15							1				
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16	1					5		10				
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	5							5			10	
No report.....farms..	60	18							42				
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	197	41					10	5	101		15	25	

¹Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,492	8,372	989	3,066	2,731	1,157	364	65	91	6	23
persons..	11,576	11,379	2,077	4,142	3,231	1,379	475	75	91	7	99
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	6,667	6,565	491	2,354	2,367	1,005	293	55	91	5	6
persons..	1,825	1,807	496	712	364	152	71	10	5	1	17
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,621	6,549	934	2,668	1,998	722	197	30	50	.....	22
persons..	8,375	8,229	1,739	3,291	2,171	781	217	30	50	.....	96
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,506	2,458	204	652	913	472	182	45	41	6	1
persons..	3,201	3,150	338	851	1,060	598	258	45	41	7	3
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,707	5,634	825	2,335	1,739	575	145	15	51	.....	22
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	216	202	23	87	49	33	10	.....	10	.....	4
House only.....farms reporting..	615	603	168	277	111	16	10	.....	10	.....	2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	3,834	3,806	403	1,541	1,331	427	99	5	21	.....	7
Other only.....farms reporting..	86	80	7	42	16	10	5	.....	5	.....	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	509	504	176	214	71	38	5	.....	5	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	173	172	22	73	62	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report.....farms reporting..	274	267	26	101	99	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	429	426	84	172	115	45	5	.....	.....	.....	3
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	70	68	25	17	11	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
House only.....farms reporting..	19	18	3	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	263	263	40	115	78	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	8	8	.....	8	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	21	21	13	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	7	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms reporting..	41	41	2	18	11	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,646	1,615	135	500	551	319	105	5	30	1	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	158	138	23	43	22	35	15	.....	20	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	9	9	1	2	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,195	1,185	66	381	411	233	74	.....	10	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	92	92	10	17	40	20	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	42	42	6	20	6	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms reporting..	144	143	8	32	72	21	10	.....	.....	.....	1
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	693	673	49	179	227	130	65	15	10	5	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	140	125	20	38	51	16	.....	.....	10	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	8	8	6	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	354	354	13	91	124	81	35	10	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	32	32	2	20	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms reporting..	153	148	8	23	47	40	25	5	.....	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	327	327	27	75	129	56	30	10	.....	.....	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	53	53	10	2	21	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	17	17	.....	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	145	145	14	32	63	26	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	16	16	.....	6	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16	16	.....	6	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	20	.....	5	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms reporting..	60	60	3	19	23	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	197	197	4	22	71	55	30	15	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	
50.....	29	
100.....	20	
250.....	13	
500.....	9.0	
1,000.....	6.5	
2,500.....	4.0	
5,000.....	2.9	
10,000.....	2.0	
25,000.....	1.3	
50,000.....	.90	
100,000.....	.65	
250,000.....	.40	

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY,

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)															
	The State															
	Total	Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups			
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-499 acres	500 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																
1 Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	2	5	3	2	2	2	3	x	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2
2 Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
4 Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	1	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
5 Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6 Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7 Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
8 Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
9 Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
10 Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																
12 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
13 Grain combine, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15 Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																
18 Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19 Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20 Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21 Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22 Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23 Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																
24 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
25 Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
26 Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	5	7	5	6	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	5
27 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
28 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
29 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																
30 All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	2	5	3	2	2	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2
31 All crops sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
32 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
33 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
34 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4
35 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3
36 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4
37 Forest products sold.....dollars..	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																
38 Horses and/or mules.....number..	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
39 Cattle and calves.....number..	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	2
40 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
41 Milk cows.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
42 Hogs and pigs.....number..	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
43 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
44 Chickens sold.....number..	3	4	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
45 Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
46 Cattle and calves sold.....number..	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
47 Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																
48 Corn for all purposes.....acres..	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
49 Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
50 bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
51 bushels sold.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
52 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
53 bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
54 bushels sold.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
55 Oats threshed or combined.....acres..	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
56 bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
57 bushels sold.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
58 Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand										Areas 1, 2a, and 2b—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows				
	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	
59 Chickens on hand.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	
60 Chickens sold.....number..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	
61 Eggs sold.....dozens..	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	

Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over
62 Cows milked yesterday.....number..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
63 All dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
64 Whole milk sold.....pounds..	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
65 Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
66 Cream sold.....dollars..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
67 Cream sold.....dollars..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

¹For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.

