

MISSISSIPPI

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	251,383	263,528	291,092	311,683	312,663	257,228	272,101
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	30,238,720	30,348,800	30,348,800	29,671,680	29,671,680	29,671,680	29,671,680
Proportion in farms.....percent..	68.5	64.6	63.1	66.2	58.4	54.1	61.3
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	120,729	106,305	97,266	93,224	86,047	80,808	91,310
.....acres..	16,237,544	12,252,189	10,688,228	10,657,420	9,233,516	9,920,818	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	147,497	163,180	201,388	226,194	234,282	182,009	187,344
.....acres..	6,431,365	6,215,851	7,545,420	8,335,415	7,545,231	5,716,597	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	633	968	1,007	895	999	678	989
.....acres..	1,325,555	1,148,493	922,410	662,578	553,448	415,828	502,749
Land in farms.....acres..	20,710,770	19,616,533	19,156,058	19,655,413	17,332,195	16,053,243	18,196,979
Average size of farm.....acres..	82.4	74.4	65.8	63.1	55.4	62.4	66.9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	4,421	2,457	1,632	1,190	1,818	1,785	2,903
.....average per acre, dollars..	55.42	33.01	24.80	18.87	32.79	28.60	43.41
Land in farms according to use: ²							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	229,479	251,849	282,577	302,392	299,997	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,136,206	6,472,820	6,952,931	6,735,377	6,597,112	5,661,671	5,359,530
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	45,310	38,745	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	83,651	95,851	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	51,276	64,747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	33,124	38,389	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	11,000	9,793	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	2,720	2,203	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	2,382	2,121	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,615	1,472	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	576	495	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	191	154	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	50,959	27,827	97,842	71,543	63,862	52,605	(*)
.....acres..	1,604,183	848,537	2,702,190	1,903,301	1,495,294	1,412,430	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,231,338	963,387	1,047,612	910,844	857,723	1,047,221	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	87,880	73,623	(*)	84,194	77,416	55,551	(*)
.....acres..	4,482,716	3,571,447	(*)	3,486,063	2,853,674	2,027,611	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	64,689	67,461	(*)	74,144	64,533	61,799	(*)
.....acres..	4,023,522	3,375,537	(*)	4,076,596	3,370,635	3,419,486	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	68,174	93,843	(*)	37,935	37,501	29,975	(*)
.....acres..	2,279,944	3,384,051	(*)	1,158,641	993,159	851,418	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	170,379	200,164	(**)	216,293	179,340	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	952,861	1,000,754	(**)	1,384,591	1,162,598	1,633,406	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	241,141	258,537	289,397	289,397	289,397	289,397	289,397
.....acres..	8,971,727	8,284,744	10,702,733	9,549,522	8,950,129	8,121,322	8,121,322
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	136,136	137,114	(*)	136,136	136,136	136,136	136,136
.....acres..	8,366,843	7,804,035	(*)	6,548,005	5,344,127	4,291,459	4,291,459
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	117,608	108,236	112,580	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	8,506,230	6,946,984	6,068,121	7,562,659	6,224,309	5,447,097	7,014,898
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	44	3	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,086	3	94	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

²In the preceding calendar year.

³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

⁴Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	251,383	263,528	291,092	311,683	312,663	257,228	272,101
Under 10 acres.....number..	24,229	19,609	18,537	19,333	14,764	11,381	8,259
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,215	1,175	179	211	405	48	147
3 to 9 acres.....number..	23,014	18,434	18,358	19,122	14,359	11,333	8,112
10 to 29 acres.....number..	87,308	101,657	125,883	148,481	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	75,939	89,474	78,990	64,177	57,694
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	49,944	59,007	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	100,983	109,480	132,277	103,689	116,795
30 to 49 acres.....number..	42,413	47,605	51,039	50,473	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	47,095	46,426	47,680	44,682	44,584	36,755	41,900
50 to 69 acres.....number..	21,344	20,989	21,399	19,728	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	25,751	25,437	26,281	24,954	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	28,663	28,301	26,123	24,737	28,210
100 to 179 acres.....number..	28,753	28,651	29,249	28,094	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	17,881	17,773	18,015	17,613	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	10,872	10,878	11,234	11,281	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	9,163	9,571	8,133	8,170	9,553
180 to 259 acres.....number..	8,840	8,456	8,577	8,978	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	5,388	5,372	5,345	5,542	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	3,452	3,084	3,232	3,436	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	7,713	6,874	6,645	7,212	5,528	5,782	6,777
260 to 499 acres.....number..	3,299	2,796	2,420	2,626	1,649	1,811	2,040
500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,733	1,454	1,062	1,004	615	726	865

* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	251,383	263,528	291,092	311,683	312,663	257,228	272,101
Full owners.....number..	103,053	99,380	88,697	84,594	77,382	74,541	83,768
Part owners.....number..	17,676	6,925	8,569	8,630	8,665	6,267	7,542
Managers.....number..	833	968	1,007	895	999	678	989
All tenants.....number..	129,821	156,255	192,819	217,564	225,617	175,742	179,802
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	51.6	59.3	66.2	69.8	72.2	68.3	66.1
Cash tenants.....number..	11,200	17,344	18,978	(*)	27,103	18,932	128,304
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1,543	1,361	1,839	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,308
Share tenants.....number..	34,868	28,623	34,119	(*)	(*)	(*)	48,300
Croppers.....number..	74,617	97,074	125,483	136,913	135,293	101,567	86,859
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	7,593	11,853	12,400	(**)	(**)	(**)	13,031
All white operators.....number..	128,294	121,215	131,552	142,677	129,775	107,086	110,882
Full owners.....number..	79,760	76,354	68,072	66,114	58,121	57,470	63,680
Part owners.....number..	12,029	4,605	5,767	5,822	5,276	4,024	4,451
Managers.....number..	797	909	963	870	930	646	797
All tenants.....number..	35,708	39,347	56,750	69,871	65,448	44,946	41,954
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	27.8	32.5	43.1	49.0	50.4	42.0	37.8
Cash tenants.....number..	4,833	6,613	9,824	(*)	8,790	5,908	17,653
Share-cash tenants.....number..	463	670	704	(*)	(*)	(*)	203
Share tenants.....number..	13,306	11,680	17,899	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,970
Croppers.....number..	13,447	15,036	23,373	30,757	32,301	17,415	12,696
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,659	5,348	4,950	(**)	(**)	(*)	2,432
All nonwhite operators.....number..	123,089	142,313	159,540	169,006	182,888	150,142	161,219
Full owners.....number..	23,293	23,026	20,625	18,480	19,261	17,071	20,088
Part owners.....number..	5,647	2,320	2,802	2,808	3,389	2,243	3,091
Managers.....number..	36	59	44	25	69	32	192
All tenants.....number..	94,113	116,908	136,069	147,693	160,169	130,796	137,848
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	76.5	82.1	85.3	87.4	87.6	87.1	85.5
Cash tenants.....number..	6,367	10,731	9,154	(*)	18,313	13,024	120,651
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1,080	691	1,135	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,105
Share tenants.....number..	21,562	16,943	16,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	29,330
Croppers.....number..	61,170	82,038	102,110	106,156	102,992	84,152	74,163
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,934	6,505	7,450	(**)	(**)	(*)	10,599

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	147,497	201,388	17,676	8,569	129,821	192,819	225,617	12,334	21,861
.....acres..	6,431,365	7,545,420	1,489,567	541,961	4,941,798	7,003,459	7,234,122	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,200	18,978	27,103	1,487	2,650
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	934,440	1,363,880	1,349,865	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	10,115	20,361	3,412	2,238	6,703	18,123	26,880	933	2,622
.....acres..	1,024,468	1,452,901	472,591	193,737	551,877	1,259,164	1,335,659	89,714	132,861
Average per farm.....acres..	101.3	71.4	138.5	86.6	82.3	69.5	49.7	96.2	50.7
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	9,202	19,412	3,207	2,199	5,995	17,213	(*)	853	(*)
.....acres..	456,059	590,697	284,920	133,135	171,139	457,562	(*)	28,831	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	49.6	30.4	88.8	60.5	28.5	26.6	(*)	33.8	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	5,570	1,651	7,416	1,919	4,630	1,618	(*)	6,282	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	55.00	23.14	53.54	22.16	56.24	23.29	(*)	65.33	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	399	148	530	155	333	147	191	392	111
.....average per acre, dollars..	3.94	2.07	3.83	1.79	4.04	2.11	3.84	4.07	2.19
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	7.17	8.95	7.15	8.08	7.19	9.07	(*)	6.23	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	128,294	121,215	131,552	142,677	129,775	107,086	110,882
Negro.....number..	122,709	142,313	159,256	169,006	182,578	150,142	161,001
Other nonwhite.....number..	380		284		310		218
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	238,471	248,168	261,117	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	7,364	8,017	9,656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	5,548	7,343	20,319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	98,860	49,180	63,558	67,369	92,213	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	35,411	17,572	27,931	41,198	52,817	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	19,541	11,553	13,056	10,173	17,769	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	43,908	20,055	22,571	15,998	21,627	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	14,333	8,255	10,773	7,455	11,056	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	29,575	11,800	11,798	8,543	10,571	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	148,510	199,171	216,643	220,450	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	3,916	214,348	28,363				
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	16,136	11,620	24,626	(*)	42,210	(*)	28,454
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	40,846	43,750	62,397	(*)	68,261	(*)	60,171
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	56,485	64,791	62,194	(*)	67,556	(*)	69,234
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	49,866	59,741	55,281	(*)	62,376	(*)	57,265
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	37,541	44,185	40,476	(*)	40,616	(*)	32,758
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	32,854	32,894	28,834	(*)	22,417	(*)	21,696
Average age.....years..	46.2	46.5	43.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	17,558	6,507	17,284	(*)	9,227	(*)	2,523
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	114,591	(*)	142,859	(*)	195,955	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	133,943	(*)	179,839	(*)	158,641	156,639
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	23,303	(*)	37,869	(*)	57,866	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	37,875	55,875	(*)	87,380	78,282	71,067	38,764
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	651	20,134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	32,032	(*)	35,983	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	19,722	(*)	30,590	51,752	29,194	49,676
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	59,256	(*)	69,007	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	58,346	(*)	61,869	(*)	58,380	68,199
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	65,921	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	22,678	(*)	29,144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	18,781	(*)	23,586	(*)	22,521	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	19,883	(*)	22,487	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,801	(*)	16,078	(*)	15,226	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	16,695	(*)	17,376	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	23,764	(*)	22,205	(*)	20,633	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	42,708	(*)	46,969	(*)	40,920	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	44,554	(*)	46,045	(*)	(*)	35,954
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	34,775	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	83,669	(*)	73,706	(*)	65,780	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	74,065	(*)	74,353	(*)	(*)	63,257
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	51,117	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	29,177	(*)	26,054	(*)	24,781	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	24,601	(*)	25,877	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,034	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	54,492	(*)	47,652	(*)	40,999	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	49,464	(*)	48,476	(*)	39,083	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	10	10	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	10,318	10,966	27,558	11,446	10,008	12,695	16,251

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Mississippi	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Mississippi
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Feb. 16-Feb. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	51	January 1 to 15.....	22
April 15 to 28.....	35	January 16 to 31.....	26
April 29 to May 12.....	11	February 1 to 15.....	21
May 13 to June 2.....	3	February 16 to 28.....	16
June 3 and later.....	(¹)	March 1 to 31.....	13
		April 1 to 30.....	2
		May 1 to 31.....	
		June 1 and later.....	

¹0.5 percent or less.

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	16,436	9,797	8,215	(*)	15,858	(*)	28,260
Electricity.....farms reporting..	140,486	50,219	27,670	(*)	14,792	(*)	12,856
From a power line.....farms reporting..	140,212	249,047	26,078	(*)	32,354	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	274	(*)	1,592	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	36,205	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	54,350	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	18,286	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	7,932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	3,454	630	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	4,910	2,276	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,974	2,953	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	50,166	25,793	17,334	(*)	15,762	(*)	938
number..	56,210	28,267	18,565	(*)	16,503	(*)	1,005
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	27,798	5,282	10,624	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	7,174	15,991	3,610	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	14,030	4,867	2,722	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	1,164	(4)	378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	37,374	17,919	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	33,332	14,611	7,905	(*)	4,818	1,674	598
number..	52,393	21,077	10,577	(*)	5,542	1,871	667
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	525,689	11,713	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	53,477	1,540	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	53,308	1,358	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	49,592	19,899	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	19,387	5,314	65,020	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	4,141	6,276	69,59	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	4,619	2,060	61,249	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	5	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	3,561	(4)	677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	1,204	583	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	1,597	1,026	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	67,486	54,776	53,259	(*)	83,372	(*)	14,946
number..	76,220	56,906	55,702	(*)	85,563	(*)	15,853
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	22,487	8,285	20,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	11,541	30,135	16,174	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	31,324	16,632	15,605	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	9	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	2,134	(4)	1,013	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	93,070	106,786	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	34,426	45,222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	90,458	96,936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	23,168	12,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	70,164	2,032	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	109,115	7161,519	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	17,577	729,057	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	47,953	738,575	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	17,251	711,474	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	59,390	722,903	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	35,949	(*)	13,447	(*)	3,962	5,084	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	135,786	(*)	112,547	(*)	115,665	62,794	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	68,829	(*)	148,260	(*)	180,045	185,731	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	10,722	(*)	16,838	(*)	12,991	3,619	(*)

*Not available.

1The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."

2Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.

3Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.

4Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

5Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

6Tractors of all kinds.

7Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	55,210	28,615	18,565	52,393	21,508	10,577	76,220	56,985	55,702
Classified by year of model.....number..	49,002	26,140	16,956	28,147	13,650	7,228	65,352	35,052	52,246
1950.....number..	2,865	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,665	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,272	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	9,133	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	6,570	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	7,554	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	6,505	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,834	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,543	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	3,919	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,836	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,590	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	5,376	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,482	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,528	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	571	35	xxxxxxx	1,275	140	xxxxxxx	293	.....	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	287	245	xxxxxxx	754	1,137	xxxxxxx	252	34	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	120	95	xxxxxxx	429	1,010	xxxxxxx	107	61	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	2,731	1,478	xxxxxxx	1,011	1,532	xxxxxxx	2,946	2,220	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	3,465	3,429	xxxxxxx	672	1,499	xxxxxxx	7,943	5,970	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	11,257	15,991	10,624	3,478	6,276	5,020	23,727	30,135	20,467
1931 to 1935.....number..	1,763	3,134	3,610	428	631	959	4,939	9,930	16,174
1920 and earlier.....number..	1,010	1,733	2,722	713	1,429	1,249	2,658	6,702	15,605
Not classified by year of model.....number..	7,208	2,475	1,609	24,246	7,858	3,349	10,868	1,933	3,456
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	1,164	(1)	378	3,455	(1)	677	2,134	(1)	1,013
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	6,044	2,475	1,231	17,884	6,105	2,672	8,734	1,933	2,443
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	106	144	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁴.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,597	1,026	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,204	583	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

1 Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.
 2 The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.
 3 The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.
 4 Not reported separately in 1940.
 5 Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	205,042	206,752	255,192	305,552	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	362,821	342,180	462,237	642,368	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	202,644	206,076	246,509	300,480	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	307,513	335,217	410,910	606,826	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	190,609	199,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	76,116	88,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	116,904	136,015	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,548	3,017	20,559	17,779	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	55,308	6,963	51,327	35,542	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	5,819	(*)	18,008	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	42,682	(*)	30,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	6,110	(*)	3,138	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	697	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	7,072	1,693	(*)	11,743	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,814	622	(*)	2,976	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,100	385	(*)	1,717	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,394	236	(*)	975	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	1,168	81	(*)	368	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	46,244	56,776	35,900	6,131	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	12,150	2,341	11,876	12,707	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	8,494	1,269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	3,018	999	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	638	73	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	190,494	203,735	234,633	287,773	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	118,034	116,763	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	61,063	80,171	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	11,397	6,801	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	2,398	676	8,683	5,072	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	81,171	55,153	41,968	(*)	47,811	29,159	43,151
dollars..	44,212,203	23,335,076	9,147,929	(*)	6,552,266	4,535,371	6,326,842
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	47,881	32,430	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	13,175	8,794	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	10,342	7,307	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,827	2,716	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,975	2,065	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,971	1,841	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	124,083	106,137	67,884	(*)	92,814	95,897	77,718
dollars..	25,866,821	18,128,553	4,909,097	(*)	11,496,363	10,655,748	10,260,642
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	69,955	39,706	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	19,087,895	6,996,362	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	118,529	60,675	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	8,611,341	2,856,049	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	54,573	(*)	55,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	16,512,123	(*)	3,219,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.
 1 Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.
 2 See text for differences in definition of farm workers.
 3 Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.
 4 Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	120,729	97,266	103,053	88,697	77,382	17,676	8,569
Land owned.....acres..	16,237,544	10,686,228	13,754,762	9,914,582	8,712,580	2,482,782	773,646
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	71,231	80,788	60,394	73,671	67,913	10,637	7,117
Land owned.....acres..	9,288,868	9,051,797	7,857,045	8,369,754	7,553,360	1,431,523	682,043
Average per farm.....acres..	130.4	112.0	129.7	113.6	111.2	134.6	95.8
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	6,982	2,415	6,829	2,410	2,734	7,853	2,464
average per acre, dollars..	53.54	21.55	52.67	21.21	24.58	58.36	25.71
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	56	39	52	38	77	77	48
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	44	37	41	36	61	63	46
average per acre, dollars..	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.55	0.47	0.48
average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.63	1.52	0.60	1.49	2.25	0.80	1.85
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,726	(*)	10,653	(*)	(*)	1,073
average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	13	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	16
average per operator ² , dollars..	12	2	11	2	15	15	2
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	82,443	52,497	70,927	47,415	(*)	11,516	5,082
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	49,596	45,016	42,708	40,714	39,456	6,888	4,302
Land owned.....acres..	4,271,074	3,981,245	3,803,399	3,683,776	3,618,743	467,673	297,469
Average per farm.....acres..	86.1	88.4	89.1	90.5	91.7	67.9	69.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	4,480	1,788	4,612	1,800	2,063	3,662	1,675
average per acre, dollars..	52.02	20.22	51.78	19.90	22.49	53.94	24.23
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	30	24	31	24	54	26	27
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	22	23	23	22	43	19	25
average per acre, dollars..	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.47	0.27	0.36
average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.49	1.26	0.49	1.24	2.08	0.51	1.48
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	6,226	(*)	5,645	(*)	(*)	581
average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	9	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	13
average per operator ² , dollars..	8	1	8	1	11	7	2
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	38,347	44,769	31,788	41,282	(*)	6,559	3,487
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	21,635	35,772	17,886	32,957	28,457	3,749	2,815
Land owned.....acres..	5,017,494	5,070,552	4,053,646	4,685,978	3,934,617	963,848	384,574
Average per farm.....acres..	231.9	141.7	226.6	142.2	138.3	257.1	136.6
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	12,719	3,202	12,124	3,163	3,664	15,554	3,668
average per acre, dollars..	54.84	22.59	53.50	22.24	26.50	60.50	26.85
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	116	57	104	55	109	172	81
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	95	55	85	53	87	143	77
average per acre, dollars..	0.41	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.63	0.56	0.57
average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.75	1.70	0.70	1.66	2.38	0.92	2.11
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	5,500	(*)	5,008	(*)	(*)	492
average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	17	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	20
average per operator ² , dollars..	20	3	19	3	22	29	4

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts...farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Figs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.
** Available data not comparable.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	173,935,645	137,660,711	83,197,684	60,317,370	82,711,344	62,651,322	134,244,557
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	147,908	(*)	186,036	230,958	208,867	213,334	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	69,303	70,668	65,195	55,059	(*)	(*)	130,869
.....number..	118,390	123,232	108,044	76,508	102,677	131,285	214,852
.....value..dollars..	5,574,139	10,360,835	8,619,558	4,951,106	6,224,995	7,926,230	22,921,665
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	118,796	134,472	160,634	207,194	(*)	(*)	148,292
.....number..	275,104	328,687	337,620	350,481	369,345	327,646	308,216
.....value..dollars..	19,454,115	42,778,430	40,101,703	33,480,626	32,924,734	28,907,068	49,298,584
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	170,749	199,643	200,983	220,986	181,969	(*)	189,758
.....number..	1,569,327	1,655,084	1,139,660	1,400,657	1,008,672	922,981	1,250,479
.....value..dollars..	131,461,603	64,645,696	27,186,790	14,585,006	32,855,158	15,543,673	39,950,140
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	166,225	193,371	193,386	215,149	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	863,760	971,469	647,336	751,976	498,078	528,515	632,025
.....value..dollars..	102,383,990	48,176,427	19,693,906	11,279,640	24,016,741	11,993,471	28,299,924
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	153,904	(*)	191,814	(*)	170,599	123,933	159,036
.....number..	502,068	(*)	522,742	(*)	418,192	320,055	427,406
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	190,058	191,907	205,082	167,492	164,311	(*)
.....number..	(*)	466,560	456,496	511,009	383,703	358,044	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	83,029	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	284,827	(*)	(*)	(**)	219,224	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	48,382	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	141,600	(*)	(*)	(**)	123,765	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	87,126	(*)	(*)	(**)	86,617	(*)	(*)
.....number..	279,140	(*)	(*)	(**)	167,605	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	30,839	36,499	34,021	(*)	37,451	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	25,333,524	17,730,324	7,133,306	(*)	10,316,522	(*)	3,827,653
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	22,622	23,917	19,792	(*)	15,244	(*)	6,468
.....gallons..	64,993,470	58,995,245	39,494,249	(*)	28,345,861	7,326,147	4,093,806
.....dollars..	24,509,236	116,762,887	16,228,052	(*)	7,597,014	(*)	1,434,457
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	4,990	6,497	6,268	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	916,252	1,452,054	2,391,768	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	521,911	1,644,056	1,529,804	(*)	2,073,691	(*)	1,579,148
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	5,145	27,727	210,649	(*)	213,036	(*)	222,302
.....dollars..	302,377	1,323,381	1,375,450	(*)	2,645,817	(*)	2,814,048
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	142,464	(*)	(*)	(*)	140,540	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	342,096	(*)	(*)	(*)	291,782	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	556,489	(*)	(*)	(*)	440,113	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	169,533	181,303	211,710	219,727	172,439	139,240	210,792
.....number..	875,444	924,052	825,909	927,481	732,781	697,742	1,373,311
.....value..dollars..	11,220,867	11,426,325	4,241,018	4,220,039	6,271,100	5,402,632	14,703,650
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	143,507	(*)	211,710	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....number..	521,100	(*)	825,909	(*)	480,419	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	68,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	50,038	(*)	(**)
.....number..	354,344	(*)	(*)	(*)	252,362	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	53,984	68,956	51,456	83,795	42,252	(*)	124,876
.....number..	96,534	117,326	90,463	121,435	63,892	96,997	217,818
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	55,031	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	41,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	1,339	1,462	1,746	2,040	2,380	2,626	4,341
.....number..	66,660	90,494	60,397	71,568	110,056	113,824	164,440
.....value..dollars..	608,909	371,093	176,124	189,655	463,862	318,797	877,705
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	1,284	(*)	1,746	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	45,606	(*)	60,397	(*)	84,573	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	1,236	1,152	1,370	1,813	(*)	(*)	4,036
.....number..	35,377	59,483	46,946	47,204	66,323	63,254	99,816
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	961	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	10,229	(*)	13,451	(*)	18,250	31,609	33,090
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	1,028	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,351
.....number..	21,054	(*)	(*)	(*)	25,483	18,961	31,534
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	892	984	1,200	1,843	1,594	(*)	2,925
.....number shorn..	36,853	(*)	51,347	71,990	82,848	97,346	141,838
Wool shorn.....pounds..	166,934	237,788	173,308	231,481	272,638	322,507	480,165
.....value..dollars..	72,744	107,215	41,954	50,926	88,161	108,996	254,487

See footnotes at end of table.

Statc Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	76,991	91,164	91,858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	10,740,565	8,757,740	3,028,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	209,582	225,370	251,393	263,775	232,455	202,522	237,646
number..	5,827,851	7,389,903	6,055,468	6,715,426	5,381,195	5,787,879	5,342,204
value..dollars..	5,492,047	7,977,534	2,779,923	2,753,325	3,899,574	4,477,456	5,927,043
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	35,996	(*)	65,297	(*)	75,774	(*)	56,430
number..	7,313,884	(*)	2,558,021	(*)	2,683,399	(*)	1,501,912
dollars..	6,169,391	(*)	1,150,587	(*)	2,077,923	(*)	935,620
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	65,607	(*)	(*)	(*)	105,759	(*)	117,544
dozens..	10,474,852	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,914,683	(*)	9,283,328
dollars..	4,229,754	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,351,701	(*)	3,417,845
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	8,411	(*)	7,693	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	6,953	(*)	7,454	11,434	(*)	(*)	19,876
number..	31,937	(*)	33,920	52,596	(*)	(*)	80,236
value..dollars..	121,965	(*)	53,692	105,192	(*)	(*)	274,545
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	6,426	4,998	4,958	(*)	11,322	(*)	(*)
number..	78,950	61,760	67,538	(*)	85,010	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	5,625	(*)	2,058	(*)	4,080	(*)	(*)
number..	40,710	(*)	19,977	(*)	21,886	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	7,612	(*)	2,159	(*)	13,329	(*)	(*)
number..	61,870	(*)	16,433	(*)	93,390	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	2,045	(*)	3,621	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	17,224	(*)	33,165	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	13	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	22	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	3,681	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	341,420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	118,206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	116,796	(*)	60,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	90,407	59,453	47,861	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	467,174	370,255	253,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	32,696,228	13,893,294	4,681,312	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	41,818	(*)	30,759	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	174,184	(*)	149,116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	18,042,976	(*)	3,684,578	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	72,784	(*)	27,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	292,990	(*)	104,101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	14,653,252	(*)	996,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	61,252	32,007	21,917	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	539,424	331,389	196,302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	11,260,270	4,602,141	1,646,906	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	764	551	729	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	26,057	22,048	28,502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	284,424	130,809	73,852	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	7,410	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	13,732	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	871,476	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	173,907	(*)	3216,888	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	7,749	(*)	3,930	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,341
number..	10,371	13,555	10,540	(*)	7,344	(*)	21,995
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	641	2,817	1,323	(*)	797	(*)	(*)
number..	974	5,189	4,407	(*)	3,680	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	7,208	5,368	2,804	(*)	1,009	(*)	(*)
number..	9,397	8,366	6,133	(*)	3,664	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	172,752	200,902	216,408	(*)	133,016	(*)	182,494
number..	387,355	539,720	639,240	(*)	373,958	(*)	660,506
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	2,745	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	166,510	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	5,488	3,602	3,363	4,368	3,911	4,865	7,880
number..	(*)	48,657	37,585	43,228	41,381	64,947	113,277
value..dollars..	(*)	100,798	38,876	32,421	71,921	75,466	291,225
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	2,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	304	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	570	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	25,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	6,955	(*)	5,837	(*)	10,103	(*)	17,221
number of hives..	46,256	(*)	26,895	(*)	46,391	(*)	82,770
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	4,510	(*)	3,842	(*)	7,190	(*)	10,323
pounds..	376,256	(*)	250,794	(*)	443,271	(*)	731,630
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	608	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	100,105	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

²Butter sold.

³Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	251,383	263,528	291,092	311,683	312,663	257,228	272,101
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	229,479	251,849	282,577	302,392	299,997	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,136,206	6,472,820	6,952,931	6,735,377	6,597,112	5,661,671	26,359,538
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	361,685,760	407,947,163	152,381,028	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	251,015,014	235,724,874	97,128,205	(*)	202,096,341	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	185,997	220,025	262,519	285,231	234,822	204,166	(*)
.....acres..	1,999,807	2,426,416	2,957,498	3,024,492	1,998,796	2,116,248	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	48,724,542	58,713,220	25,049,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	183,713	218,470	261,019	284,664	233,251	197,012	246,018
.....acres..	1,963,820	2,403,762	2,913,792	3,014,507	1,978,884	2,036,226	2,657,009
.....bushels..	37,933,711	38,631,281	36,034,812	40,991,582	34,935,657	24,611,961	38,095,228
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	292	(*)	101	(*)	139	212	(*)
.....acres..	4,098	(*)	2,540	(*)	1,924	4,195	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	31,311	(*)	10,853	(*)	11,816	13,989	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder...farms reporting..	2,520	(*)	5,329	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,929
.....acres..	31,889	(*)	41,166	(*)	17,988	75,827	429,497
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	30,001	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,775,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	3,258,505	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	640,672
Sorghums:							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	4,288	8,610	10,289	(*)	6,531	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	20,854	36,710	31,242	47,742	21,210	18,076	10,865
.....value ⁵ ..dollars..	1,143,411	1,877,819	755,320	805,288	498,516	(*)	319,968
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	550	126	185	783	405	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	4,292	656	858	2,364	1,237	528	78
.....bushels..	69,661	10,551	13,295	34,062	16,736	4,723	830
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	660	(*)	549	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,785	(*)	6,448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	56,997	(*)	48,004	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	3,190	6,217	9,584	(**)	(**)	(**)	3,871
.....acres..	9,777	22,261	23,936	(**)	(**)	(**)	10,787
.....tons cut..	11,764	36,539	38,910	(**)	(**)	(**)	13,844
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	68	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	10,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains:							
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	376	1,041	79	45	12	(*)	1,026
.....acres..	6,702	17,267	1,293	837	382	3,240	6,386
.....bushels..	109,066	390,398	38,974	12,256	6,435	36,249	54,685
.....value..dollars..	196,317	567,007	33,594	12,256	7,594	52,569	121,402
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	52,625	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,517	8,398	2,732	610	537	1,360	10,553
.....acres..	103,296	349,371	102,612	12,620	9,964	15,578	53,088
.....bushels..	2,606,871	12,204,297	4,185,456	314,910	265,034	246,734	760,417
.....value..dollars..	2,342,462	11,510,776	1,614,657	210,990	187,082	201,571	836,466
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	814	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	658,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,934
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	4,804	14,417	7,034	6,887	6,057	6,986	(*)
.....acres..	32,950	81,719	32,810	31,666	24,298	36,906	(*)
.....value..dollars..	796,862	1,675,472	333,484	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	77	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,622	7,354	1,435	701	374	72	1,520
.....bushels..	262,826	168,022	47,386	9,757	7,684	988	21,161
.....value..dollars..	457,995	205,353	33,374	8,169	7,114	1,550	49,078
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	246,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	917	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	1,067,158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes:							
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁶.....farms reporting..	24,215	(*)	68,394	38,389	6,778	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	302,555	197,949	281,595	169,232	38,357	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	69,640	124,619	445,541	156,651	29,582	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	4,314	3,476	3,417	8,326	(*)	(*)	850
.....acres grown alone..	168,830	(*)	21,564	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,420
.....acres grown with other crops..	5,001	(*)	13,082	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	2,825,484	724,388	264,945	208,798	76,719	(*)	24,839
.....value..dollars..	5,767,854	1,775,904	380,667	386,276	190,948	(*)	95,637
Soybeans cut for hay ⁷.....farms reporting..	14,800	31,719	48,358	54,916	13,023	(*)	17,237
.....acres grown alone..	102,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	12,242	248,144	367,961	365,174	82,318	50,336	68,346
.....tons..	136,396	284,174	401,633	369,749	103,299	(*)	67,098
.....value..dollars..	3,354,301	7,494,354	4,093,163	5,102,536	1,940,569	(*)	1,945,842
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting..	5,013	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	14,619	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	41,617	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	952,611	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting..	1,874	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	16,745	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	10,780	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas grown for all purposes⁸.....farms reporting..	31,627	(*)	106,445	96,773	24,612	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	58,022	166,334	233,439	183,260	27,369	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	52,951	88,370	493,010	233,556	53,492	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting..	15,108	28,459	48,864	66,887	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	16,610	(*)	80,462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	18,311	(*)	102,822	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	148,294	333,793	550,804	682,055	251,136	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	570,900	1,269,755	848,531	982,159	578,328	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Annual legumes—Continued							
Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting...	13,760	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	14,417	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	7,247	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels in shells...	245,643	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	528,132	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas cut for hay ⁷.....farms reporting...	4,445	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
acres grown alone...	13,967	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
acres grown with other crops...	1,986	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
tons...	14,607	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
value..dollars...	365,318	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	5,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	7,777	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	19,137	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	381,601	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	1,944	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	5,251	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	6,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting...	12,432	(*)	59,681	88,177	30,097	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	9,757	19,634	35,339	48,872	16,916	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	1,172	1,353	4,064	4,505	3,853	(*)	(*)
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	12,219	12,159	47,565	83,634	(*)	(**)	19,126
acres grown alone...	6,798	14,837	25,294	(*)	(*)	(**)	16,933
acres grown with other crops...	288	(*)	312	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)
pounds, 1950, 1945, and 1940; bushels, other years...	2,510,355	3,710,894	9,942,212	819,147	296,707	(**)	241,601
value..dollars...	376,823	306,884	450,709	1,048,508	383,960	(**)	543,616
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage ⁷.....farms reporting...	1,052	2,761	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
acres grown alone...	1,217	(*)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
acres grown with other crops...	47	(*)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
tons...	1,243	4,774	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
value..dollars...	22,642	87,588	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,279	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,336	7,400	9,440
acres grown alone...	2,058	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,970	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	4,099	(*)	(*)	(*)	35,233	64,243	81,691
bushels...	20,819	(*)	(*)	(*)	79,105	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	20,819	(*)	(*)	(*)	174,033	(*)	(*)
Value of soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, and velvetbeans sold.....farms reporting...	6,062	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	4,991,804	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hay crops, excluding soybean, cowpea, peanut, and sorghum hay. See text:							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	60,103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	623,564	622,564	454,012	358,031	233,716	261,194	365,408
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	1,371	2,830	3,658	2,572	1,551	739	2,058
acres...	19,579	60,560	65,343	41,127	23,314	10,440	30,304
tons...	33,138	130,438	151,966	92,094	55,726	(*)	65,354
value..dollars...	1,024,502	3,768,269	1,940,722	1,657,692	1,242,768	(*)	2,352,744
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,412	1,726	1,088	639	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	53,947	13,694	5,762	5,289	1,978	5,653	102,656
tons...	61,357	16,726	6,532	7,500	2,536	(*)	129,368
value..dollars...	1,489,546	409,855	72,751	99,000	45,912	(*)	3,620,553
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	33,046	32,977	26,783	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	328,068	312,446	192,780	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons...	378,460	346,487	231,911	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	9,242,869	9,350,273	2,513,029	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,356	1,035	1,048	925	386	258	2,483
acres...	16,686	6,824	5,044	4,981	2,589	1,718	14,926
tons...	17,017	7,293	6,134	4,344	2,624	(*)	16,064
value..dollars...	340,340	131,052	55,125	49,956	42,778	(*)	385,536
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	20,278	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	205,855	229,040	185,083	306,634	305,835	243,383	217,522
tons...	219,489	258,167	205,273	324,742	245,100	(*)	243,965
value..dollars...	4,062,472	4,492,025	1,657,225	3,548,800	3,768,798	(*)	5,473,731
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting...	25	(*)	1013	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	186	(*)	10,219	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons, green weight...	795	(*)	10,582	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	6,360	(*)	10,449	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	4,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	49,383	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	921,954	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	62,314
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges....farms reporting...	959	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	92,510	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:							
White clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	97	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	1,632	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	114,712	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	87,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	1,061	1,715	511	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	13,581	21,907	5,621	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	2,028,674	3,243,159	657,998	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	345,961	602,913	43,018	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	3	(*)	95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	600	(*)	10,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	90	(*)	650	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	6,280	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	2,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued							
Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	18,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting..	102	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,495	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	430,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	64,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting..	219	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	8,433	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,976,767	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	238,141	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	9,027	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	124,571	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	20	(*)	11,149	(*)	12,599	(*)	10
acres..	465	(*)	112,691	(*)	124,723	(*)	(*)
pounds..	24,728	(*)	11,388,680	(*)	12,093,500	(*)	9,060
value..dollars..	10,879	(*)	11,388,868	(*)	12,633,377	(*)	3,322
Alyce clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	571	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	95,320	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	15,251	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested.....farms reporting..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	17,294	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	6,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bur-clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	218	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	34,305	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	13,722	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,892	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	650	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	975	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bermuda grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Carpet grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	21,625	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dallis grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	37,048	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	10,002	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field seed crops harvested.....acres..	149	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,782	(*)	21,897	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,395	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	702,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	74,445	66,391	72,945	55,622	39,345	10,010	28,459
acres..	135,886	24,343	21,890	16,513	9,045	4,842	8,993
bushels..	751,594	1,763,859	1,384,605	1,234,736	697,617	279,853	650,970
value..dollars..	1,665,350	2,374,850	999,111	938,399	1,069,513	449,098	1,692,523
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	89,416	98,334	124,910	200,341	107,143	38,533	113,941
acres..	1327,370	49,675	60,998	102,545	53,412	28,150	69,394
bushels..	2,668,297	4,548,321	4,849,435	9,471,345	6,141,197	1,444,532	6,550,500
value..dollars..	6,207,401	9,206,080	3,858,895	7,008,795	6,109,050	2,751,890	9,170,687
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	190,732	210,737	259,529	268,562	282,175	224,228	239,353
acres..	2,767,507	2,292,749	2,449,285	2,528,432	4,009,534	3,011,441	2,948,387
bales..	1,496,902	1,861,727	1,533,092	1,120,013	1,875,108	1,120,146	957,527
value..dollars..	260,093,061	254,326,064	90,116,356	1473,047,248	196,368,300	14133,447,318	212,361,911
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	22,259	1535,480	1580,870	(*)	1669,561	(*)	1844,260
acres..	12,898	1518,748	1646,158	(*)	1633,676	1715,640	1838,752
gallons..	1,426,542	152,711,919	164,241,124	(*)	164,602,125	(*)	4,811,324
value..dollars..	1,428,167	153,045,498	161,959,729	(*)	163,626,298	(*)	(*)
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	22	(*)	22	(*)	425
acres..	12	(*)	25	(*)	38	(*)	309
lb. of brush..	7,000	(*)	8,825	(*)	17,993	(*)	88,081
value..dollars..	850	(*)	442	(*)	863	(*)	5,286
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	70	(*)	232	(*)	133	(*)	3
acres..	57	(*)	152	(*)	24	(*)	3
100 lb. ear corn..	374	(*)	1,060	(*)	302	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,244	(*)	3,859	(*)	1,196	(*)	180
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting..	522	(*)	411	(*)	41	(*)	(*)
acres..	4,242	(*)	1,581	(*)	138	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops—Continued							
Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	3		19 11	(*)	1, 198	(*)	16, 952
.....acres..	27		198	(*)	292, 035	(*)	59, 233
.....bushels..	520		38	(*)	10, 745	(*)	243, 940
.....value..dollars..	1, 170		83	(*)	30, 032	(*)	987, 960
Chufas harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	17	(*)	17	(*)	17
.....acres..	1	(*)	39	(*)	20	(*)	28
.....bushels..	5	(*)	1, 149	(*)	605	(*)	775
.....value..dollars..	25	(*)	3, 447	(*)	1, 784	(*)	2, 713
Kudzu harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	10	(*)	252	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....thousands of crowns..	8	(*)	21, 243	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	96	(*)	3, 304	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....acres..		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..		3, 874	214, 778	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	352, 592, 086	373, 194, 885	137, 108, 736	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	243, 190, 900	226, 699, 364	94, 096, 240	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ²².....farms reporting..	206, 044	226, 718	251, 722	242, 896	215, 960	(*)	194, 107
.....value..dollars..	(*)	23, 383, 369	11, 006, 412	8, 714, 011	12, 472, 485	(*)	12, 805, 187
Vegetables harvested for sale ²³.....farms reporting..	10, 885	18, 143	13, 419	(*)	18, 639	(*)	8, 410
.....acres..	32, 921	49, 824	38, 634	52, 537	38, 403	(*)	14, 012
.....sold..dollars..	2, 748, 120	4, 623, 891	1, 674, 779	(*)	5, 407, 338	(*)	3, 042, 613
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	25	(*)	28	(*)	2
.....acres..	2	(*)	14	(*)	24	(*)	(²⁴)
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	4, 336	4, 940	3, 793	6, 314	6, 962	(*)	252, 546
.....acres..	5, 599	6, 456	4, 764	6, 176	6, 709	(*)	251, 815
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	2, 103	(*)	1, 028	(*)	408	(*)	(²⁵)
.....acres..	1, 380	(*)	824	(*)	153	(*)	(²⁵)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	25	(*)	194	(*)	194	(*)	46
.....acres..	17	(*)	48	(*)	182	(*)	23
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	2, 325	4, 057	3, 289	4, 635	3, 223	3, 192	2, 421
.....acres..	6, 034	8, 984	7, 545	8, 157	4, 040	4, 737	2, 044
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	716	(*)	414	(*)	816	913	381
.....acres..	603	(*)	441	(*)	411	607	172
Carrots.....farms reporting..	20	(*)	135	(*)	404	(*)	242
.....acres..	13	(*)	42	(*)	615	(*)	263
Celery.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	3	(*)	5	(*)	35
.....acres..	(²⁴)	(*)	(²⁴)	(*)	1	(*)	7
Collards.....farms reporting..	150	(*)	44	(*)	22	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	212	(*)	41	(*)	19	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1, 161	583	371	645	970	272	168
.....acres..	1, 300	617	350	528	741	324	64
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	2, 441	(*)	837	(*)	1, 332	(*)	482
.....acres..	1, 937	(*)	670	(*)	904	(*)	234
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	21	(*)	18	(*)	21	(*)	8
.....acres..	11	(*)	2	(*)	5	(*)	4
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	
.....acres..	2	(*)		(*)		(*)	
Kale.....farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	5
.....acres..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	1
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	106	(*)	136	75	156
.....acres..	4	(*)	20	(*)	23	55	49
Okra.....farms reporting..	406	(*)	162	(*)	148	(*)	32
.....acres..	231	(*)	98	(*)	129	(*)	6
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	33	(*)	166	(*)	497	195	765
.....acres..	61	(*)	75	(*)	121	122	116
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	44	(*)	8	(*)	12	(*)	
.....acres..	31	(*)	1	(*)	2	(*)	
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	1, 022	1, 652	2, 235	(*)	3, 904	(*)	1, 052
.....acres..	845	2, 033	3, 424	(*)	3, 725	(*)	885
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	235	(*)	212	(*)	(²⁶)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	298	(*)	201	(*)	(²⁶)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	730	(*)	365	(*)	26467	(*)	35
.....acres..	883	(*)	279	(*)	26570	(*)	59
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	3	(*)		(*)	
.....acres..	2	(*)	1	(*)		(*)	
Spinach.....farms reporting..	31	(*)	175	(*)	210	(*)	4
.....acres..	154	(*)	215	(*)	76	(*)	(²⁴)
Squash.....farms reporting..	101	(*)	48	(*)	23	(*)	16
.....acres..	88	(*)	14	(*)	11	(*)	3
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	2, 962	5, 150	4, 535	8, 384	7, 511	7, 066	3, 670
.....acres..	4, 655	7, 554	8, 195	14, 005	11, 840	15, 046	5, 963
Turnips.....farms reporting..	839	(*)	613	(*)	610	(*)	112
.....acres..	1, 692	(*)	1, 050	(*)	1, 225	(*)	38
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	3, 008	(*)	5, 212	15, 275	6, 338	7, 482	2, 403
.....acres..	6, 299	(*)	9, 433	12, 870	5, 531	7, 797	1, 750
Water cress.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	(²⁴)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dandelion (greens).....farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	287	(*)	118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	425	(*)	123	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radishes.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	18	(*)	17	(*)	58
.....acres..	11	(*)	11	(*)	50	(*)	287

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale²³—Continued							
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
.....acres..	(24)	(*)	(24)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Rutabagas.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
.....acres..	3	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(24)
Chicory.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turnip greens.....farms reporting..	57	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	84	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres..	41	24,180	720	10,791	1,296	(*)	229
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²⁷							
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	489	378	679	1,551	1,159	422	999
.....acres..	168	134	421	1,351	1,431	967	691
.....quarts..	121,758	107,487	669,060	1,319,103	1,491,738	(*)	1,323,461
.....value..dollars..	35,365	25,803	85,233	112,124	213,845	(*)	291,164
Tame blackberries.....farms reporting..	86	108	364	(*)	785	(*)	1,552
.....acres..	37	33	47	(*)	66	(*)	60
.....quarts..	6,163	5,538	17,912	(*)	31,920	(*)	61,605
.....value..dollars..	1,232	974	1,633	(*)	3,664	(*)	9,854
Tame raspberries.....farms reporting..	3	29	40	(*)	31	(*)	96
.....acres..	(24)	12	(24)	(*)	4	(*)	8
.....quarts..	108	8,248	1,685	(*)	3,370	(*)	3,657
.....value..dollars..	28	1,815	166	(*)	595	(*)	918
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	2825	(*)	2814	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	10	(*)	2824	(*)	2812	(*)	(*)
.....quarts..	12,022	(*)	285,100	(*)	284,135	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	3,240	(*)	285,511	(*)	286,222	(*)	(*)
Youngberries.....farms reporting..	20	(*)	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	13	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quarts..	16,958	(*)	16,119	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	2,034	(*)	1,855	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other berries and small fruits.....acres..	2	(*)	5	(*)	24	(*)	(24)
.....value..dollars..	118	(*)	820	(*)	1,408	(*)	87
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..							
.....acres..	76,053	31,857	29,832	32,126	30,663	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	29130,180	106,883	154,196	76,784	55,065	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting..	42,614	42,949	40,374	31,629	29,448	38,887	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	349,951	336,856	337,948	284,884	267,797	345,694	480,548
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	24,121	(*)	21,139	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,479
.....number..	168,789	(*)	163,113	122,144	129,403	156,358	210,686
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	27,342	(*)	29,334	(*)	(*)	(*)	35,354
.....number..	181,162	(*)	174,835	162,740	138,394	189,336	269,862
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	17,222	(*)	23,667	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	167,576	235,049	256,213	172,005	139,618	250,008	217,885
.....value..dollars..	334,692	550,915	244,382	235,647	182,349	342,591	359,515
Peaches.....farms reporting..	56,342	64,157	70,953	51,414	47,223	53,625	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	989,263	1,249,661	1,433,887	1,272,478	1,258,007	1,070,571	1,348,809
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	28,055	(*)	30,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,798
.....number..	445,340	(*)	512,103	358,989	459,425	(*)	493,651
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	38,899	(*)	60,222	(*)	(*)	(*)	55,196
.....number..	543,923	(*)	921,784	913,489	798,582	(*)	855,158
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	21,268	(*)	51,978	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	188,967	688,618	1,007,046	1,101,755	559,869	640,681	775,885
.....value..dollars..	543,553	1,776,060	953,930	826,316	800,826	968,228	1,396,594
Pears.....farms reporting..	33,557	34,016	36,270	25,027	25,027	27,093	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	120,603	149,665	143,936	233,097	225,677	157,575	126,273
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	14,387	(*)	12,011	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,557
.....number..	43,371	(*)	65,497	77,434	131,283	(*)	51,094
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	22,166	(*)	28,083	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,809
.....number..	77,232	(*)	159,439	155,663	94,394	(*)	75,179
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	11,400	(*)	21,142	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	86,674	268,519	279,595	464,543	171,299	(*)	120,744
.....value..dollars..	153,951	425,350	179,124	232,272	172,433	(*)	205,264
Cherries.....farms reporting..	4,126	1,912	3,506	2,530	2,075	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	10,319	5,798	14,386	15,004	7,971	(*)	11,772
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,494	(*)	1,723	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,266
.....number..	5,891	(*)	6,331	5,793	4,429	(*)	4,968
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,770	(*)	2,055	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,187
.....number..	4,428	(*)	8,055	9,211	3,542	(*)	6,804
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	571	(*)	1,414	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	10,995	14,797	37,745	326,256	53,872	(*)	153,944
.....value..dollars..	1,317	1,181	1,886	11,652	5,041	(*)	9,487
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	11,937	7,861	10,961	6,810	7,398	6,966	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	64,470	45,253	94,714	56,856	78,982	91,136	98,523
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,017	(*)	4,154	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,515
.....number..	26,575	(*)	26,398	14,022	24,949	(*)	23,733
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,630	(*)	7,760	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,994
.....number..	37,895	(*)	68,316	42,834	54,033	(*)	74,790
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3,093	(*)	5,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	16,131	19,593	43,548	30,674	25,014	(*)	42,695
.....value..dollars..	30,821	31,512	35,928	29,140	27,688	(*)	68,314
Apricots.....farms reporting..	1,681	(*)	960	(*)	295	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	4,680	(*)	3,380	(*)	975	(*)	170
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,067	(*)	451	(*)	(*)	(*)	29
.....number..	2,800	(*)	1,574	(*)	556	(*)	100
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	673	(*)	554	(*)	(*)	(*)	36
.....number..	1,880	(*)	1,806	(*)	419	(*)	70
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	248	(*)	344	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	2,832	(*)	1,751	(*)	347	(*)	54
.....value..dollars..	8,496	(*)	2,087	(*)	531	(*)	99

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Figs.....farms reporting..	27,306	(*)	15,071	(*)	12,670	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	100,129	(*)	55,515	(*)	52,498	(*)	46,814
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	9,384	(*)	4,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,650
number..	36,872	(*)	17,256	(*)	15,797	(*)	21,893
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	19,728	(*)	11,551	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,736
number..	63,257	(*)	38,259	(*)	36,701	(*)	24,921
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	13,661	(*)	9,620	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,351,503	(*)	942,472	(*)	946,586	(*)	296,706
value..dollars..	83,241	(*)	38,608	(*)	42,595	(*)	35,608
Grapes.....farms reporting..	15,099	10,388	9,378	9,694	9,409	12,525	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	65,138	50,013	64,374	75,947	87,513	72,388	80,953
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,857	(*)	3,310	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,512
number..	29,183	(*)	24,014	24,090	33,665	(*)	24,041
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	9,009	(*)	6,559	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,023
number..	35,955	(*)	40,360	51,857	53,848	(*)	56,912
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	5,465	(*)	5,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	309,064	422,591	388,330	643,288	436,842	(*)	507,899
value..dollars..	35,793	33,949	13,243	25,732	24,327	(*)	50,796
Kumquats.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	19	(*)	28	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	129	(*)	33	(*)	263	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	8	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	112	(*)	9	(*)	153	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	10	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	17	(*)	24	(*)	110	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	1	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10	(*)	840	(*)	4,088	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(31)	(*)	29	(*)	184	(*)	(*)
Quinces.....farms reporting..	187	(*)	324	(*)	410	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	389	(*)	1,047	(*)	1,480	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	87	(*)	116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	150	(*)	407	(*)	714	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	113	(*)	224	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	239	(*)	640	(*)	766	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	26	(*)	134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	164	(*)	475	(*)	551	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	314	(*)	433	(*)	912	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons.....farms reporting..	63	(*)	67	(*)	181	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	337	(*)	579	(*)	2,928	(*)	921
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	25	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	11
number..	52	(*)	238	(*)	1,080	(*)	494
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	41	(*)	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	18
number..	285	(*)	341	(*)	1,848	(*)	427
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	14	(*)	34	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	337	(*)	5,968	(*)	47,808	(*)	10,752
value..dollars..	34	(*)	131	(*)	1,744	(*)	896
Oranges (including tangerines and mandarins).....farms reporting..	253	146	307	804	514	983	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	21,954	9,423	57,495	257,929	181,684	68,515	65,477
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	140	(*)	94	(*)	(*)	(*)	390
number..	2,725	(*)	1,612	21,290	111,981	57,109	37,350
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	128	(*)	224	(*)	(*)	(*)	404
number..	19,229	(*)	55,083	236,639	69,703	11,406	28,127
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	70	(*)	195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	10,129	8,654	72,793	113,055	73,708	(*)	31,419
value..dollars..	25,323	19,542	52,994	152,624	184,598	(*)	83,261
Grapefruit.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	14	40	23	120	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	41	(*)	128	402	481	3,075	1,515
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	57
number..	29	(*)	20	56	162	2,347	944
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	60
number..	12	(*)	108	346	319	728	571
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	1	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	1	(*)	120	68	59	(*)	381
value..dollars..	1	(*)	117	71	159	(*)	762
Lemons.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	3	(*)	11	30	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	44	(*)	4	(*)	162	88	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	11	(*)	3	(*)	115	78	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	9	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	33	(*)	1	(*)	47	10	(*)
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	13	(*)	(32)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	46	(*)	2	(*)	12	(*)	(*)
Dates.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Loquats.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	(*)	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	35	(*)	8	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	62	(*)	17	(*)	17	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	29	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	52	(*)	7	(*)	11	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	6	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	10	(*)	10	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2	(*)	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
Pomegranates.....farms reporting..	81	(*)	22	(*)	35	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	186	(*)	51	(*)	87	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	41	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	82	(*)	18	(*)	15	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	44	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	104	(*)	33	(*)	72	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	18	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
bushels..	57	(*)	39	(*)	25	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	114	(*)	39	(*)	45	(*)	.....
All other tree fruits.....value..dollars..	.....	.....	1	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	(*)	32,278	26,562	(*)	18,438	21,538	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	575,852	534,257	562,373	(*)	582,256	580,402	384,158
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	9,696	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,733
number..	103,377	(*)	127,602	(*)	300,894	348,940	254,187
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	20,434	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,743
number..	472,475	(*)	434,771	(*)	281,362	231,462	129,971
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	17,474	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	6,504,629	7,161,888	5,611,854	(*)	1,428,428	(*)	1,559,245
value..dollars..	1,244,503	1,530,954	563,068	(*)	382,928	(*)	389,823
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked)...farms reporting..	26,713	(*)	19,722	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	448,364	(*)	445,476	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	10,869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	78,355	(*)	103,405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	18,081	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	370,009	(*)	342,071	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	14,313	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5,042,936	(*)	4,087,447	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,029,442	(*)	455,391	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	9,237	(*)	9,491	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	127,488	(*)	115,897	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,523	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	25,022	(*)	24,197	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	7,301	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	102,466	(*)	92,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	5,411	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,461,693	(*)	1,524,407	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	215,061	(*)	106,677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	2,811	1,599	831	192	20	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	6,026,850	4,717,873	9,481,143	2,068,119	33,451	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,652	(*)	494	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,148,561	(*)	6,619,502	(*)	33,449	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,511	(*)	433	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,878,289	(*)	2,861,641	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,214	(*)	214	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	83,927,918	34,463,077	843,606	(*)	150	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,517,836	1,748,678	12,684	(*)	8	(*)	(*)
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	61	(*)	68	(*)	64	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	203	(*)	154	(*)	152	(*)	3,522
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	32	(*)	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	527
number..	125	(*)	74	(*)	87	(*)	1,281
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	23	(*)	47	(*)	(*)	(*)	681
number..	78	(*)	80	(*)	65	(*)	2,241
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	13	(*)	41	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	679	(*)	3,905	(*)	1,363	(*)	32,932
value..dollars..	102	(*)	590	(*)	401	(*)	8,242
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	8	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
number..	8	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
number..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
pounds..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Almonds.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	3	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	11	(*)	4	(*)	8	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	11	(*)	4	(*)	2	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	6	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
pounds..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	120	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	341	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	106	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
number..	296	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
number..	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	728	(*)	(*)	(*)	35	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	146	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	924	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,789	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	243	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	762	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	722	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,027	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	50,529	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,022	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other nuts.....value..dollars..	.....	.....	34	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	5,024,326	6,146,733	2,189,551	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	10,737	17,126	17,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,754,766	3,803,334	962,649	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	1,321,228	598,285	401,550	(*)	626,370	(*)	232,488
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	168	(*)	77	(*)	³³ 246	(*)	37
acres..	852	(*)	743	(*)	(*)	(*)	147
sold..dollars..	461,571	(*)	181,063	(*)	³³ 367,681	(*)	56,959
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	87	(*)	³⁴ 81	(*)	³⁵ 113	(*)	³⁶ 56
square feet..	629,421	(*)	³⁴ 384,514	(*)	(*)	(*)	³⁶ 260,786
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	165	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	782,681	(*)	³⁴ 110,209	(*)	³⁵ 258,689	(*)	³⁶ 161,809
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	74	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	49,254	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	87	(*)	³⁷ 122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	267	(*)	³⁷ 1,930	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	76,976	(*)	³⁷ 110,278	(*)	(*)	(*)	³⁸ 13,720
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	7,094,493	3,859,482	1,272,194	717,172	3,520,749	(*)	8,825,413
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	82,892	(*)	(*)	(*)	141,791	124,455	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	833,243	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,400,377	1,247,097	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	43,980	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,848	(*)	(*)
number..	9,602,169	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,957,535	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	5,943	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,395	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	65,341	(*)	(*)	(*)	365,613	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	7,086	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,096	(*)	(*)
cords..	145,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	30,396	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	721	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,339	(*)	(*)
number..	110,436	(*)	(*)	(*)	164,228	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	9,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,366,107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	8,958	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,494,616	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (gum for naval stores, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	1,057	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	233,770	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available. **Available data not comparable; see text. ¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ²Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain. ³Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder. ⁴Corn cut for forage. ⁵Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed. ⁶The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. ⁷For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924. ⁸For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas and peanut vines, see soybeans cut for hay. ⁹For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes. ¹⁰Silage crops other than corn and sorghums. ¹¹Clover seed except sweetclover. ¹²Clover seed. ¹³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ¹⁴Value for lint cotton only. ¹⁵Sugarcane for sirup. ¹⁶Sorghum and sugarcane for sirup reported separately. All data combined. For 1940, farms reporting sorghums for sirup, 30,894 and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup, 49,976. For 1930, farms reporting sorghums for sirup, 26,448 and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup, 43,113. ¹⁷Sorghums for sirup. ¹⁸Farms reporting and acres are for sorghums for sirup. ¹⁹Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for peas not available. ²⁰Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for peas not available. ²¹Utilization of Kudzu not available. May have been largely for hay. Production in tons. ²²Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. ²³Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ²⁴Reported in small fractions. ²⁵Green lima beans included with green beans. ²⁶Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos. ²⁷For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ²⁸Blueberries. ²⁹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text. ³⁰The 1950 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in the 1949 crop season; for 1945, the crop harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943; for 1940, the crop harvested in 1939-40 from the bloom of 1939. ³¹Less than 1 dollar. ³²Published as less than 1 ton. ³³Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ³⁴Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. ³⁵Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. ³⁶Total square feet under glass. ³⁷Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. ³⁸Value of vegetables and vegetable plants.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS:
CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
Farms, acreage, and value:			Cattle and dairy products:		
Farms.....number..	2,631	1.0	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	2,209	1.3
Land in farms.....acres..	4,173,552	20.2	number..	248,418	15.8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	104,268	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
.....average per acre, dollars..	62.73	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	2,182	1.3
			number..	136,969	15.9
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			Milk cows.....farms reporting..	1,656	1.1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,345	1.0	number..	22,017	4.4
acres..	966,676	15.8	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	313	1.4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	1,363	2.7	gallons..	3,813,590	5.9
acres..	355,951	22.2	dollars..	2,309,542	9.4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,509	1.7	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	42	0.8
acres..	833,467	18.6	pounds of butterfat..	53,276	5.8
Other pasture (not cropland and not			dollars..	41,349	7.9
woodland).....farms reporting..	1,119	1.6	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
acres..	449,281	19.7	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	45	0.9
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	4	9.1	number..	38,783	12.8
acres..	1,100	21.6	Hogs:		
Farms by size:			Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1,670	1.0
Under 30 acres.....number..	14	(¹)	number..	76,022	8.7
30 to 259 acres.....number..	48	(¹)	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,099	2.0
260 to 499 acres.....number..	89	1.2	number..	9,809	10.2
500 to 999 acres.....number..	755	22.9	Sheep and wool:		
1,000 acres and over.....number..	1,725	99.5	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	281	21.0
Farms by tenure of operator:			number..	30,004	45.0
Full owners.....number..	1,275	1.2	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting..	274	21.3
Part owners.....number..	715	4.0	number..	20,065	44.0
Managers.....number..	491	58.9	Ewes.....farms reporting..	269	21.8
All tenants.....number..	150	0.1	number..	16,104	45.5
Specified facilities and equipment:			Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	208	23.3
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1,290	26.6	number shorn..	16,501	44.8
number..	2,034	33.9	pounds..	79,134	47.4
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	352	50.6	Poultry and poultry products:		
number..	438	56.3	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting..	1,715	0.8
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	922	29.8	number..	123,068	2.1
number..	1,059	32.1	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	286	0.8
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	2,106	4.2	number..	58,562	0.8
number..	4,420	7.9	dollars..	57,971	0.9
Tractors.....farms reporting..	2,182	6.5	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	546	0.8
number..	11,143	21.2	dozens..	385,873	3.7
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:			dollars..	173,241	4.1
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,818	12.5	Animals sold alive:		
persons..	25,288	45.8	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Specified farm expenditures:			sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,154	1.8
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	1,335	1.2	dollars..	11,142,030	24.7
dollars..	3,528,873	22.1	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,814	2.0
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	2,341	2.9	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,416	3.4
dollars..	20,812,068	47.2	number..	49,032	28.1
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	1,718	1.4	dollars..	5,791,780	32.1
dollars..	3,010,591	11.6	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,480	2.0
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	1,400	2.0	number..	49,213	16.8
dollars..	4,998,475	26.1	dollars..	3,093,586	21.1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased...farms reporting..	1,884	1.6	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,356	2.2
dollars..	2,401,291	27.7	number..	70,007	13.0
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil...farms reporting..	2,348	4.3	dollars..	1,982,954	17.6
dollars..	5,986,023	36.3	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	191	25.0
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	2,079	8.2	number..	10,826	41.5
dollars..	3,351,249	46.8	dollars..	131,737	46.3
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	1,682	2.9	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	258	3.5
dollars..	1,427,008	37.8	number..	1,617	11.8
Farms by type of farm:			dollars..	141,973	16.3
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			Specified crops harvested:		
fruit-and-nut.....number..	1,094	0.9	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,799	1.0
Vegetable farms.....number..	4	0.4	acres..	158,850	7.9
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	31	9.7	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,762	1.0
Dairy farms.....number..	112	1.5	acres..	148,962	7.6
Poultry farms.....number..	3	0.2	bushels..	7,413,533	19.5
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..number..	897	8.1	Corn sold.....bushels..	406,411	12.5
General farms.....number..	162	1.8	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	698	19.8
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	328	0.3	acres..	55,965	54.2
Farms by economic class:			bushels..	1,445,272	55.4
Commercial farms.....number..	2,396	1.5	quantity sold..farms reporting..	161	19.8
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			bushels..	386,568	51.1
more).....number..	717	69.1	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	595	13.8
Class II (value of products sold,			acres grown alone..	76,852	45.5
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	559	27.6	acres grown with other crops..	763	15.3
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			bushels..	1,253,692	44.4
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	1,120	0.7	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting..	107	0.7
Other farms.....number..	235	0.2	acres grown alone..	811	4.9
Value of products sold, by source:			acres grown with other crops..	567	3.1
All farm products sold.....dollars..	61,433,312	18.1	bushels..	8,295	5.6
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	1,612	2.7
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	43,285,618	17.8	acres..	161,373	25.9
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	228,602	8.3	Irish potatoes harvested for home use		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,096,739	55.8	or for sale.....farms reporting..	425	0.6
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	431,086	32.6	acres..	305	5.2
Livestock products sold.....dollars..	2,469,122	9.7	bushels..	19,650	2.6
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	295,736	2.8	dollars..	22,876	11.9
Livestock and livestock products, other than			Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	1,534	0.8
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	11,193,735	24.6	acres..	379,286	13.7
Forest products sold.....dollars..	1,432,674	20.2	bales..	252,581	16.9
			.....dollars..	39,226,265	17.1
			Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		
			vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	1,033	1.4
			acres..	54,884	42.2

¹ 0.05 percent or less.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator									
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other and unspec- ified
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Livestock- share	Croppers	
ALL FARM OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	251,383	103,053	17,676	833	129,821	11,200	1,543	34,466	402	74,617	7,593
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	16,237,544	13,754,762	2,482,782	(*)	xxxxxxx 4,941,798	xxxxxxx 934,440	xxxxxxx 95,185	xxxxxxx 1,711,332	xxxxxxx 37,525	xxxxxxx 1,635,664	xxxxxxx 527,652
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	6,431,365	xxxxxxx	1,489,567	(*)	4,941,798	934,440	95,185	1,711,332	37,525	1,635,664	527,652
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,325,555	(*)	(*)	1,325,555	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators..farms reporting..	42,612	31,274	6,381	590	4,367	1,257	207	1,733	25	499	646
.....acres..	3,283,694	1,998,983	779,459	254,014	251,238	89,890	13,092	74,690	2,123	28,889	42,554
Land in farms.....acres..	20,710,770	11,755,779	3,192,890	1,071,541	4,690,560	844,550	82,093	1,636,642	35,402	1,606,775	485,098
Average size of farm.....acres..	82.4	114.1	180.6	1,286.4	36.1	75.4	53.2	47.5	88.1	21.5	63.9
Land in farms according to use, 1949:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	229,479	86,070	16,905	755	125,749	10,112	1,520	33,709	388	73,449	6,571
.....acres..	6,136,206	2,308,369	888,522	371,353	2,567,962	302,910	48,468	820,346	12,007	1,237,613	146,618
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,604,183	1,039,365	267,925	78,688	218,205	55,705	3,723	78,524	3,675	38,063	38,509
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,231,338	689,093	189,553	82,324	270,368	66,086	5,570	98,724	3,091	64,511	32,386
Woodland pastured.....acres..	4,482,716	3,106,115	663,981	119,462	593,158	155,654	8,316	225,006	7,869	95,851	100,462
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	4,023,522	2,674,727	594,618	263,370	490,807	142,376	8,088	184,278	2,601	62,435	91,029
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..acres..	2,279,944	1,422,800	421,139	96,608	339,397	80,627	4,130	145,164	4,695	54,575	50,206
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	952,861	515,310	167,152	59,736	210,663	41,192	3,798	84,594	1,464	53,727	25,880
Cropland, total.....acres..	8,971,727	4,036,827	1,346,000	532,365	3,056,535	424,701	57,761	997,600	18,773	1,340,187	217,513
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	136,136	88,867	14,733	666	31,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	8,366,843	5,568,240	1,353,045	294,758	1,150,760	291,986	16,169	448,700	16,239	188,489	189,177
Woodland, total.....acres..	8,506,238	5,780,842	1,258,599	382,832	1,083,965	298,030	16,404	408,284	10,470	158,286	191,491
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	44	21	7	4	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,086	889	792	1,580	1,825	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	12,334	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	12,334	1,487	118	4,558	61	4,422	1,688
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	79,625	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	79,625	4,361	724	19,668	208	51,649	3,015
ALL WHITE OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	128,294	79,760	12,029	797	35,708	4,833	463	13,092	214	13,447	3,659
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	14,117,005	11,947,465	2,169,540	(*)	xxxxxxx 2,428,917	xxxxxxx 620,919	xxxxxxx 57,688	xxxxxxx 875,107	xxxxxxx 29,300	xxxxxxx 501,960	xxxxxxx 339,943
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	3,699,588	xxxxxxx	1,274,671	(*)	2,428,917	620,919	57,688	875,107	29,300	501,960	339,943
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,291,574	(*)	(*)	1,291,574	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators..farms reporting..	35,033	26,517	5,232	572	2,712	871	125	998	22	260	436
.....acres..	2,989,894	1,827,863	717,402	247,753	196,876	78,452	11,017	53,061	2,058	18,478	33,810
Land in farms.....acres..	16,118,273	10,119,602	2,726,809	1,043,821	2,228,041	542,467	46,671	822,046	27,242	483,482	306,133
Average size of farm.....acres..	126.6	126.9	226.7	1,309.7	62.4	112.2	100.8	62.8	127.3	36.0	83.7
Land in farms according to use:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	109,781	64,420	11,337	724	33,300	3,989	446	12,718	203	13,018	2,926
.....acres..	3,853,534	1,854,664	723,564	365,760	909,546	170,672	23,436	352,380	7,829	281,733	73,496
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,362,885	921,103	239,208	74,165	128,409	36,674	2,723	39,507	3,218	20,874	25,413
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	977,221	580,636	159,304	81,355	155,926	45,293	3,716	53,878	2,687	28,817	21,535
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,801,211	2,723,047	579,977	114,969	383,218	106,912	5,362	133,152	6,468	59,489	71,835
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	3,478,522	2,373,696	513,553	255,594	335,679	103,753	6,397	116,467	2,073	41,171	65,818
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..acres..	1,914,039	1,242,653	368,287	93,431	209,668	54,025	2,540	83,958	3,803	32,577	32,765
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	730,861	423,803	142,916	58,547	105,595	25,138	2,497	42,704	1,164	18,821	15,271
Cropland, total.....acres..	6,193,640	3,356,403	1,122,076	521,280	1,193,881	252,639	29,875	445,765	13,734	331,424	120,444
Land pastured, total.....acres..	7,078,135	4,886,803	1,187,472	282,565	721,295	197,611	10,625	256,617	13,489	112,940	130,013
Woodland, total.....acres..	7,279,733	5,096,743	1,093,530	370,563	718,897	210,665	11,759	249,619	8,541	100,660	137,653
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	123,089	23,293	5,647	36	94,113	6,367	1,080	21,374	188	61,170	3,934
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	2,120,539	1,807,297	313,242	(*)	xxxxxxx 2,516,881	xxxxxxx 313,521	xxxxxxx 37,497	xxxxxxx 836,225	xxxxxxx 8,225	xxxxxxx 1,133,704	xxxxxxx 187,709
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	2,731,777	xxxxxxx	214,896	(*)	2,516,881	313,521	37,497	836,225	8,225	1,133,704	187,709
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	33,981	(*)	(*)	33,981	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators..farms reporting..	7,579	4,757	1,149	18	1,655	386	82	735	3	239	210
.....acres..	293,800	171,120	62,057	6,261	54,362	11,438	2,075	21,629	65	10,411	8,744
Land in farms.....acres..	4,592,497	1,636,177	466,081	27,720	2,462,519	302,083	35,422	814,596	8,160	1,123,293	178,965
Average size of farm.....acres..	37.3	70.2	82.5	770.0	26.2	47.4	32.8	38.1	43.4	18.4	45.5
Land in farms according to use:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	119,698	21,650	5,568	31	92,449	6,123	1,074	20,991	185	60,431	3,645
.....acres..	2,282,672	453,705	164,958	5,593	1,658,416	132,238	25,032	467,966	4,178	955,880	73,122
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	241,298	118,262	28,717	4,523	89,796	19,031	1,000	39,023	457	17,189	13,096
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	254,117	108,457	30,249	969	114,442	20,793	1,854	44,846	404	35,694	10,851
Woodland pastured.....acres..	681,505	383,068	84,004	4,493	209,940	48,742	2,954	91,854	1,401	35,362	28,627
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	545,000	301,031	81,065	7,776	155,128	38,623	1,691	67,811	528	21,264	25,211
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..acres..	366,905	180,147	52,852	3,177	129,729	26,602	1,590	61,206	892	21,996	17,441
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	222,000	91,597	24,236	1,189	105,068	16,054	1,301	41,890	300	34,906	10,617
Cropland, total.....acres..	2,778,087	680,424	223,924	11,085	1,862,654	172,062	27,886	551,835	5,039	1,008,763	97,069
Land pastured, total.....acres..	1,288,708	681,477	165,573	12,193	429,465	94,375	5,544	192,083	2,750	75,549	59,164
Woodland, total.....acres..	1,226,505	684,099	165,069	12,269	365,068	87,365	4,645	159,666	1,929	57,626	53,838

* Not available.

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators			
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms.....number..	127,937	37,275	8,653	705
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	93,032	37,275	8,653	(*)
3.....acres..	14,141,812	7,835,887	1,867,602	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	47,634	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	8,653	(*)
5.....acres..	3,757,940	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	1,121,311	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	777	(*)	(*)	705
7.....acres..	1,298,834	(*)	(*)	1,183,890
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	35,564	14,195	4,268	542
9.....acres..	2,952,572	1,050,549	599,809	240,003
10 Land in farms.....acres..	16,246,014	6,785,338	2,389,104	943,887
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	127.0	182.0	276.1	1,338.8
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	6,838	8,940	15,873	104,347
13.....average per acre, dollars..	56.35	51.29	57.86	80.68
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	87	88	83	82
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	84	84	83	79
Land in farms according to use:				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	109,420	35,068	8,440	651
17.....acres..	3,842,314	1,472,377	664,728	342,500
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	22,726	3,431	331	6
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	31,267	8,649	1,215	9
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	24,299	8,852	1,864	5
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	18,844	8,308	2,157	21
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	7,495	3,813	1,544	41
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	2,444	1,111	676	138
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	2,345	904	653	431
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	36,891	14,191	3,284	316
26.....acres..	1,367,152	637,748	220,681	68,973
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	39,957	12,974	3,179	317
28.....acres..	1,002,288	343,736	139,081	68,478
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	64,685	24,926	5,335	271
30.....acres..	3,851,677	1,793,541	484,364	106,521
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	48,151	18,012	4,397	451
32.....acres..	3,511,262	1,417,365	424,824	218,202
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	50,209	18,642	4,497	282
34.....acres..	1,935,615	857,380	334,038	89,222
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	108,544	34,571	8,098	663
36.....acres..	735,706	263,191	121,388	49,991
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	119,132	36,365	8,563	688
38.....acres..	6,211,754	2,453,861	1,024,490	479,951
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	96,875	34,724	7,873	573
40.....acres..	7,154,444	3,288,669	1,039,083	264,716
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	86,359	31,587	7,009	567
42.....acres..	7,362,939	3,210,906	909,188	324,723
FARM OPERATORS				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	120,308	35,308	7,993	613
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,401	1,122	433	78
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	50,129	4,319	1,056	80
Off-farm work:				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	51,475	8,931	2,414	112
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	19,554	5,636	1,591	25
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	31,921	3,295	823	87
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	73,947	27,741	6,004	564
Operators by age:				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5,766	648	213	14
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	20,186	3,865	1,455	94
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	29,137	8,123	2,493	212
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	25,756	8,126	1,947	164
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	20,278	7,821	1,251	80
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	16,953	5,981	519	46
56 Average age.....years..	47.1	50.4	44.9	45.1
Operators by years on present farm:				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	51,471	8,401	2,608	348
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	17,142	1,274	435	116
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	20,349	6,323	1,769	126
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	49,569	20,569	3,912	204
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	12	16	12	8
SPECIFIED FACILITIES				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	15,787	5,393	1,551	319
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	101,103	31,645	7,392	626
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	100,929	31,603	7,379	620
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	4.27	4.86	6.17	14.95
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	174	42	13	6
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	34,642	13,304	3,465	455
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	14,525	5,944	1,718	272
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	10,517	4,211	1,198	235
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	52,254	17,916	4,810	416
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	13,336	5,183	1,677	223
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1,229	605	142	54

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued							
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
22,980	2,122	372	9,146	148	9,582	1,610	58,324
22,980	2,122	372	9,146	148	9,582	1,610	47,104
1,792,076	428,023	59,310	665,223	24,725	406,823	207,972	4,438,323
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,001
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	844,553
2,102	670	115	786	33	211	287	72
155,096	59,390	11,602	39,403	2,089	18,142	24,470	14,457
1,636,980	368,633	47,708	625,820	22,636	388,681	183,502	907,115
71.2	173.7	128.2	68.4	152.9	40.6	114.0	4,490,705
4,238	10,756	13,232	3,720	4,703	2,660	6,323	77.0
61.97	65.89	100.25	54.59	29.51	69.38	58.13	4,150
89	88	84	89	75	80	77	56.32
85	83	86	89	78	85	81	88
							84
22,748	2,044	367	9,126	143	9,550	1,518	42,513
744,957	142,637	26,445	283,005	5,754	228,630	57,486	617,752
1,289	121	50	276	5	760	127	17,669
7,233	425	95	2,311	45	4,001	401	14,161
6,707	461	100	2,950	35	2,731	435	6,871
5,180	416	60	2,665	40	1,612	346	3,178
1,556	295	30	757	6	312	126	541
443	159	30	124	10	78	42	76
340	167	32	42	2	56	41	17
3,302	652	66	1,452	46	647	439	15,798
91,946	24,654	2,675	30,786	2,355	13,139	18,337	347,804
4,786	685	104	2,230	41	1,281	445	18,701
93,843	21,786	4,477	35,369	2,515	18,537	11,159	357,150
5,531	933	94	2,787	62	1,073	582	28,622
255,304	63,983	5,542	93,720	4,470	53,076	34,513	1,211,947
3,989	764	36	1,943	48	653	545	21,302
218,859	64,742	4,061	82,939	2,025	28,828	36,254	1,232,012
5,532	674	76	2,967	82	1,260	473	21,256
149,315	29,070	2,365	63,176	4,595	31,680	18,429	505,660
14,271	1,714	222	6,456	113	4,546	1,220	50,941
82,756	21,561	2,143	36,025	922	14,791	7,314	218,380
22,881	2,090	372	9,141	143	9,561	1,574	50,635
930,746	189,277	33,597	349,960	10,624	260,306	86,982	1,322,706
10,088	1,503	147	5,101	118	2,230	989	43,617
496,565	117,707	10,582	187,682	11,420	97,895	71,279	2,065,411
7,326	1,290	116	3,600	73	1,398	849	39,870
474,163	128,725	9,603	176,659	6,495	81,904	70,777	2,443,959
21,665	1,871	343	8,744	148	9,143	1,416	54,729
785	219	24	227	.....	232	83	1,983
1,612	224	25	553	5	639	166	43,062
6,531	431	56	2,484	15	3,140	405	33,487
5,555	309	45	2,235	15	2,606	345	6,747
976	122	11	249	.....	534	60	26,740
16,103	1,655	316	6,572	133	6,327	1,100	23,455
2,367	125	20	920	25	1,151	126	2,524
4,870	421	95	2,096	21	1,943	294	9,902
6,100	548	102	2,412	30	2,593	415	12,209
4,621	430	74	1,882	25	1,912	298	10,898
2,204	262	40	840	32	866	164	8,922
1,036	154	30	356	5	395	96	9,371
40.8	43.4	43.1	40.3	43.1	40.2	42.3	47.8
17,433	1,404	280	6,828	101	7,884	936	22,681
7,402	417	65	2,551	45	4,017	307	7,915
2,679	346	26	1,136	30	859	282	9,452
2,005	293	61	891	17	498	245	22,879
4	5	5	4	5	3	6	12
1,012	262	13	326	6	305	100	7,512
16,015	1,496	282	6,493	117	6,454	1,173	45,425
15,999	1,495	282	6,488	117	6,444	1,173	45,328
3.11	5.64	4.76	2.79	4.43	2.65	3.85	3.82
16	1	.....	5	.....	10	.....	97
2,125	466	74	627	37	618	303	15,293
815	246	21	229	17	188	114	5,776
856	202	41	345	16	176	76	4,017
6,796	752	147	3,260	71	2,054	512	22,316
1,510	285	50	638	15	402	120	4,743
123	20	1	41	.....	61	.....	305

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	127,937	37,275	8,653	705
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	3,248	2,034	459	62
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	4,342	1,995	1,037	393
4 ..number..	5,330	2,366	1,313	618
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	637	276	161	121
6 ..number..	733	314	186	147
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	2,494	1,162	587	281
8 ..number..	2,689	1,264	623	307
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	1,098	583	261	84
10 Mototrucks.....farms reporting..	39,798	15,661	4,697	562
11 ..number..	45,217	17,717	5,914	1,130
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	38,947	15,275	4,613	520
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	24,083	10,006	3,265	434
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	5,262	2,022	526	58
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	9,602	3,247	822	28
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	28,582	12,093	4,698	597
17 ..number..	45,387	18,414	9,145	3,594
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	27,764	11,912	4,656	597
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	27,133	11,653	4,597	585
20 ..number..	42,860	17,427	8,863	3,454
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	24,190	10,345	4,089	487
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	17,031	6,980	3,101	444
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	3,589	1,723	568	25
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	3,570	1,642	420	18
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,111	349	79	9
26 ..number..	1,149	370	81	9
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1,143	505	167	93
28 ..number..	1,378	617	201	131
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	46,636	14,126	3,766	490
30 ..number..	54,349	16,715	5,224	1,677
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	45,074	13,563	3,600	433
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	19,301	6,270	2,184	356
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,950	2,013	426	29
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	18,823	5,280	990	48
35 Farms by class of work power:				
36 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	32,824	3,066	336	59
37 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	20,491	4,422	448	7
38 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	46,040	17,694	3,171	42
39 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	20,085	9,298	3,656	553
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	8,497	2,795	1,042	44
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	21,518	5,831	1,467	148
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	73,771	22,045	5,439	440
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	27,315	8,140	1,432	38
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	102,969	32,292	8,032	666
44 ..persons..	199,520	67,807	24,092	9,607
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	101,110	31,650	7,842	625
46 ..persons..	148,786	48,773	12,223	704
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	94,515	29,933	7,560	622
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	36,424	13,073	3,055	52
49 ..persons..	54,271	18,840	4,663	82
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	12,178	4,879	2,185	603
51 ..persons..	50,734	19,034	11,869	8,903
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	7,643	3,166	1,652	354
53 ..persons..	41,980	11,827	7,952	6,454
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	6,223	2,352	939	218
55 ..persons..	18,754	7,207	3,917	2,449
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,955	2,487	1,246	385
57 Farms by kind of workers:				
58 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,319	4,237	1,995	562
59 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	90,791	27,413	5,847	63
60 Operators only.....farms reporting..	55,401	15,722	3,345	52
61 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	6,037	1,498	213	1
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1,859	642	190	41
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	107,502	34,339	8,387	692
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	72,330	25,577	7,226	673
64 ..dollars..	50,248,808	18,134,882	11,861,094	8,898,842
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	52,250	17,963	5,098	416
66 ..dollars..	9,624,792	3,470,929	1,865,920	1,334,159
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	49,836	18,781	5,881	666
68 ..dollars..	40,624,016	14,663,953	9,995,174	7,564,683
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	77,216	25,013	6,497	434
70 ..dollars..	22,588,883	12,068,980	3,731,163	768,670
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	50,349	18,238	4,959	338
72 ..dollars..	17,596,144	9,323,713	3,652,567	1,092,346
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	66,784	23,140	6,384	474
74 ..dollars..	6,815,340	2,759,309	1,442,841	796,141
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	40,098	16,841	5,539	652
76 ..dollars..	15,124,025	6,066,377	3,880,972	1,839,867
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	44,810	18,332	5,719	617
78 ..dollars..	9,873,536	3,838,071	2,582,540	1,573,108
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	19,880	8,831	3,596	572
80 ..dollars..	6,605,708	2,508,291	1,799,921	1,097,366
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	35,682	14,377	4,437	476
82 ..dollars..	3,267,828	1,329,780	782,619	475,742

*Not available.

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure	
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued									
Tenants									
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified			
22,980	2,122	372	9,146	148	9,582	1,610	58,324	1	
389	107	10	100	5	100	67	304	2	
640	245	26	162	2	133	72	277	3	
726	297	35	170	2	137	85	307	4	
60	28	3	6	10	10	3	19	5	
66	33	4	6	10	10	3	20	6	
248	74	9	60	5	73	27	216	7	
259	76	11	66	5	73	28	236	8	
93	32	11	16	.....	27	7	77	9
5,119	946	172	2,178	47	1,329	447	13,759	10	
5,522	1,115	196	2,264	47	1,411	489	14,934	11	
5,022	943	166	2,137	47	1,292	437	13,517	12	
2,820	621	116	1,165	36	603	279	7,558	13	
626	121	10	276	.....	162	57	2,030	14
1,576	201	40	696	.....	527	101	3,929	15
4,702	840	202	2,162	48	1,022	428	6,492	16	
6,880	1,835	366	2,579	62	1,354	684	7,354	17	
4,632	830	202	2,137	48	1,002	413	5,967	18	
4,571	824	187	2,107	48	1,992	413	5,727	19	
6,694	1,785	346	2,519	62	1,324	658	6,422	20	
4,162	744	170	1,950	33	899	366	5,107	21	
2,986	537	125	1,398	21	642	263	3,520	22	
598	74	25	276	10	161	52	675	23	
578	133	20	276	2	96	51	912	24	
82	17	.....	25	.....	20	20	592	25
82	17	.....	25	.....	20	20	607	26
86	25	.....	30	.....	10	6	292	27
104	33	.....	35	.....	10	6	325	28
5,598	782	131	2,285	48	1,906	446	22,656	29	
6,213	1,056	155	2,399	60	2,014	529	24,520	30	
5,423	749	124	2,229	38	1,847	436	22,055	31	
1,352	410	34	422	12	340	134	9,139	32	
688	101	25	300	6	216	40	3,794	33	
3,383	238	65	1,507	20	1,291	262	9,122	34	
8,635	150	5	1,112	10	7,010	340	20,728	35	
1,571	255	20	655	10	455	176	14,043	36	
8,072	869	145	5,217	80	1,095	666	17,061	37	
2,609	524	92	1,256	43	437	257	3,969	38	
2,093	316	110	906	5	585	171	2,523	39	
2,667	363	47	1,042	10	1,031	174	11,405	40	
14,987	1,285	268	6,171	92	6,180	991	30,860	41	
4,486	389	57	1,652	41	1,994	353	13,219	42	
20,466	1,960	337	8,380	133	8,355	1,301	41,513	43	
35,091	5,190	781	13,792	260	12,632	2,430	62,923	44	
20,358	1,922	332	8,374	128	8,318	1,284	40,635	45	
29,819	2,765	424	12,729	250	11,709	1,942	57,267	46	
19,716	1,847	322	8,164	127	8,018	1,238	36,684	47	
6,986	628	72	3,145	83	2,581	477	15,258	48	
10,103	1,018	102	4,565	123	3,691	704	20,583	49	
1,452	530	72	434	11	270	135	3,059	50	
5,272	2,425	357	1,063	16	923	488	5,656	51	
935	439	57	203	5	127	104	1,336	52	
3,348	1,724	248	500	5	543	328	2,399	53	
730	214	38	252	6	170	50	1,944	54	
1,924	701	109	563	11	380	160	3,257	55	
722	316	34	182	5	100	85	1,115	56	
1,344	492	67	428	6	233	118	2,181	57	
19,014	1,430	265	7,946	122	8,085	1,166	38,454	58	
12,329	878	200	4,923	40	5,579	709	23,953	59	
612	70	10	195	1	290	46	3,713	60	
108	38	5	6	5	37	17	878	61	
19,302	1,956	347	8,041	138	7,506	1,314	44,782	62	
15,320	1,608	312	6,411	92	5,900	997	23,534	63	
7,831,698	3,031,745	494,921	1,625,773	17,605	1,953,504	708,150	3,522,292	64	
11,916	1,080	271	5,101	77	4,662	725	16,857	65	
1,984,121	541,367	150,086	519,070	7,305	605,784	160,509	969,663	66	
9,835	1,298	256	4,210	56	3,294	721	14,673	67	
5,847,577	2,490,378	344,835	1,106,703	10,300	1,347,720	547,641	2,552,629	68	
11,099	1,278	214	5,141	98	3,460	908	34,163	69	
2,064,350	503,877	61,041	667,711	28,890	542,939	259,892	3,955,720	70	
7,263	825	200	3,279	62	2,287	610	19,551	71	
1,336,796	401,526	38,436	351,168	66,015	248,241	231,410	2,190,722	72	
11,312	1,376	221	5,197	83	3,585	850	25,474	73	
874,997	300,444	55,988	243,514	8,745	189,745	76,561	942,052	74	
6,552	1,078	222	2,769	48	1,884	551	10,514	75	
2,060,748	782,693	143,293	556,410	11,000	352,559	214,793	1,276,061	76	
7,898	1,106	202	4,095	98	1,667	730	12,244	77	
1,168,683	500,403	63,871	278,008	15,270	181,473	129,658	711,134	78	
3,421	725	157	1,416	33	786	304	3,460	79	
817,750	363,969	42,703	180,118	10,245	121,413	99,302	382,380	80	
6,175	780	125	3,342	88	1,283	557	10,217	81	
350,933	136,434	21,168	97,890	5,025	60,060	30,356	328,754	82	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms..... number..	123,349	10,756	3,569	21
2 Land owned by farm operators..... farms reporting..	27,758	10,756	3,569	(*)
3..... acres..	2,126,208	1,047,376	234,517	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators..... farms reporting..	100,131	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	3,569	(*)
5..... acres..	2,715,699	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	158,247	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators..... farms reporting..	24	(*)	(*)	21
7..... acres..	31,170	(*)	(*)	27,134
8 Land rented to others by farm operators..... farms reporting..	7,714	2,756	913	18
9..... acres..	300,459	108,251	44,235	5,160
10 Land in farms..... acres..	4,572,618	939,125	348,529	21,974
11 Average size of farm..... acres..	37.1	87.3	97.7	1,046.4
12 Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	1,990	3,767	4,338	49,153
13..... average per acre, dollars..	54.40	43.57	45.66	62.54
14 Proportion of farms reporting value..... percent..	88	90	82	76
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported..... percent..	87	89	80	57
Land in farms according to use:				
16 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..	120,060	10,706	3,563	19
17..... acres..	2,288,022	303,021	127,898	4,215
18 1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting..	22,837	565	126	1
19 10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting..	52,137	3,046	817	1
20 20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting..	26,672	3,070	940	1
21 30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting..	14,670	2,992	1,035	.....
22 50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting..	3,449	971	553	6
23 100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting..	245	52	66	6
24 200 acres and over..... farms reporting..	50	10	26	4
25 Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting..	14,292	3,715	1,052	11
26..... acres..	231,199	65,327	23,635	3,541
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting..	21,480	3,686	1,174	11
28..... acres..	259,633	52,713	25,546	973
29 Woodland pastured..... farms reporting..	23,549	6,415	1,777	10
30..... acres..	668,095	210,406	52,642	3,644
31 Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting..	16,913	4,691	1,426	16
32..... acres..	562,901	151,270	64,805	6,180
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting..	17,575	4,376	1,298	9
34..... acres..	342,946	106,585	35,702	2,527
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... farms reporting..	62,191	9,866	3,213	16
36..... acres..	219,822	49,803	18,301	894
37 Cropland, total..... farms reporting..	122,092	10,731	3,564	20
38..... acres..	2,778,854	421,061	177,079	8,729
39 Land pastured, total..... farms reporting..	39,355	9,501	2,808	19
40..... acres..	1,242,240	382,318	111,979	9,712
41 Woodland, total..... farms reporting..	31,653	8,534	2,414	19
42..... acres..	1,230,996	361,676	117,447	9,824
FARM OPERATORS				
43 Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting..	118,413	10,404	3,384	20
44 Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting..	2,655	162	90	1
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting..	25,177	300	122	.....
Off-farm work:				
46 Working off their farm, total..... operators reporting..	47,385	1,787	957	2
47 1 to 99 days..... operators reporting..	35,398	1,632	860	.....
48 100 days or more..... operators reporting..	11,987	1,155	97	2
49 Not working off their farm..... operators reporting..	74,563	8,884	2,567	18
Operators by age:				
50 Under 25 years..... operators reporting..	10,370	105	25	.....
51 25 to 34 years..... operators reporting..	20,660	591	212	2
52 35 to 44 years..... operators reporting..	27,348	2,030	881	12
53 45 to 54 years..... operators reporting..	24,110	2,557	1,050	11
54 55 to 64 years..... operators reporting..	17,263	2,528	752	3
55 65 years and over..... operators reporting..	15,901	2,439	423	2
56 Average age..... years..	45.2	53.7	50.3	51.3
Operators by years on present farm:				
57 Less than 5 years..... operators reporting..	63,120	1,847	883	3
58 1 year or less..... operators reporting..	20,733	175	110	2
59 5 to 9 years..... operators reporting..	22,359	2,171	767	3
60 10 years or more..... operators reporting..	34,100	6,402	1,763	14
61 Average number of years on present farm..... years..	8	17	14	15
SPECIFIED FACILITIES				
62 Telephone..... farms reporting..	649	107	40	9
63 Electricity..... farms reporting..	39,383	4,572	1,642	12
64 From a power line..... farms reporting..	39,283	4,557	1,642	12
65 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars..	2.33	2.78	2.85	7.94
66 From a home plant..... farms reporting..	100	15	.....	.....
67 Electric water pump..... farms reporting..	1,563	424	127	9
68 Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting..	386	76	38	1
69 Home freezer..... farms reporting..	733	190	38	1
70 Electric washing machine..... farms reporting..	2,096	467	224	6
71 Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting..	1,006	252	120	6
72 Electric power-feed grinder..... farms reporting..	88	.....	12	.....

See footnote at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators--Continued							Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator ¹ --Continued							
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
72,737	3,496	950	15,352	135	50,767	2,037	36,266
72,737	3,496	950	15,352	135	50,767	2,037	13,433
1,932,517	191,746	28,240	630,207	7,955	965,562	108,807	844,315
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,825
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	624,935
1,363	311	55	650	10	175	162	4,036
43,369	8,857	1,150	18,534	300	8,035	6,493	2,664
1,889,148	182,889	27,090	611,673	7,655	957,527	102,314	99,444
26.0	52.3	28.5	39.8	56.7	18.9	50.2	1,373,842
1,821	2,570	2,666	1,987	4,959	1,683	2,118	37.9
71.46	49.98	95.00	51.28	86.16	90.34	40.92	1,554
88	90	93	87	93	89	82	40.78
87	89	92	85	94	88	84	88
72,582	3,466	945	15,342	135	50,682	2,012	33,190
1,381,853	90,122	22,450	380,707	3,825	836,107	48,642	471,035
10,345	145	40	885	10	9,095	170	11,800
34,607	1,115	325	5,052	40	27,345	730	13,666
17,210	1,055	315	5,270	40	9,930	600	5,451
8,678	920	235	3,366	25	3,730	402	1,965
1,628	230	25	703	20	545	105	291
105	5	5	60	6	35	5	16
9	1	2	6	2	2	1	24
3,923	756	40	1,630	15	1,065	417	5,591
55,606	11,235	490	25,229	215	11,415	7,022	83,090
6,562	801	160	2,239	25	2,960	377	10,047
59,219	9,190	1,555	25,235	155	19,275	3,809	121,182
4,569	830	40	2,136	20	1,077	466	10,778
137,529	25,845	425	64,709	715	32,900	12,935	263,874
2,959	636	35	1,211	40	650	387	7,821
95,601	20,281	500	43,306	960	18,420	12,134	245,045
4,742	705	75	2,272	20	1,200	470	7,150
86,620	16,260	950	41,350	1,580	14,875	11,605	111,512
25,818	2,351	285	8,106	80	13,710	1,286	23,276
72,720	9,956	720	31,137	205	24,535	6,167	78,104
72,672	3,491	950	15,347	135	50,727	2,022	35,105
1,496,678	110,547	24,495	431,171	4,195	866,797	59,473	675,307
10,082	1,726	135	4,577	40	2,672	932	16,945
279,755	53,340	1,865	131,288	2,510	59,190	31,562	458,476
6,197	1,186	60	2,697	40	1,532	682	14,489
233,130	46,126	925	108,015	1,675	51,320	25,069	508,919
69,936	3,361	915	14,787	130	48,821	1,922	34,669
1,540	90	1.5	270	5	1,135	25	862
2,757	41	30	351	.....	2,300	35	21,998
25,867	866	275	4,221	30	20,015	460	18,772
23,761	830	265	3,991	30	18,195	450	9,145
2,106	36	10	230	.....	1,820	10	9,627
46,025	2,610	665	10,936	100	30,207	1,507	17,069
7,130	90	25	915	5	5,940	155	3,110
13,190	450	130	2,455	20	9,775	360	6,665
17,079	981	220	3,858	25	11,530	465	7,357
14,911	775	210	3,470	30	10,056	370	5,581
9,403	615	175	2,122	20	6,205	266	4,577
6,667	360	125	1,466	15	4,455	246	6,370
43.3	47.1	47.8	44.9	46.7	42.4	45.0	46.1
43,194	1,615	520	8,239	55	31,775	990	17,193
14,365	340	170	2,175	5	11,420	255	6,081
13,293	811	160	3,046	40	8,815	421	6,125
14,353	985	240	3,532	25	9,070	501	11,568
6	8	8	7	7	6	8	10
256	16	10	55	.....	170	5	237
22,923	631	255	3,922	55	17,690	370	10,234
22,858	626	255	3,912	55	17,640	370	10,214
2.15	2.83	2.28	2.35	1.87	2.08	2.45	2.43
65	5	.....	10	.....	50	.....	20
451	25	5	111	.....	295	15	552
120	10	5	50	.....	50	5	151
212	21	15	76	.....	100	.....	292
762	61	20	221	5	410	45	637
422	21	15	96	.....	280	10	206
45	.....	5	5	.....	30	5	31

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms..... number..	123,349	10,756	3,569	21
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines..... farms reporting..	206	5	5	
3 Grain combines..... farms reporting..	568	70	46	8
4..... number..	644	72	50	12
5 Corn pickers..... farms reporting..	15	2	1	
6..... number..	15	2	1	
7 Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting..	588	88	77	4
8..... number..	605	88	77	6
9 Silos..... farms reporting..	152	5	1	
10 Motortrucks..... farms reporting..	10,368	2,202	970	12
11..... number..	10,993	2,266	1,037	18
12 Year of newest model..... farms reporting..	10,055	2,152	964	10
13 Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	3,715	879	428	9
14 5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	1,912	347	150	
15 10 years and over..... farms reporting..	4,428	926	386	1
16 Tractors..... farms reporting..	4,750	1,037	598	12
17..... number..	6,311	1,156	719	38
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden..... farms reporting..	4,710	1,027	598	12
19 Wheel tractors other than garden..... farms reporting..	4,575	1,002	578	12
20..... number..	6,037	1,120	699	36
21 Year of newest model..... farms reporting..	3,957	890	517	12
22 Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	2,356	494	276	4
23 5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	552	150	90	
24 10 years and over..... farms reporting..	1,049	246	151	7
25 Garden tractors..... farms reporting..	45	10		
26..... number..	55	10		
27 Crawler tractors..... farms reporting..	183	26	20	1
28..... number..	219	26	20	2
29 Automobiles..... farms reporting..	20,850	2,426	890	8
30..... number..	21,871	2,461	951	13
31 Year of newest model..... farms reporting..	20,278	2,381	864	8
32 Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	3,186	541	263	8
33 5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	4,591	510	241	
34 10 years and over..... farms reporting..	12,501	1,330	360	
Farms by class of work power:				
35 No tractor, horses, or mules..... farms reporting..	60,246	265	140	1
36 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... farms reporting..	13,935	1,195	270	
37 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	44,418	8,259	2,561	8
38 Tractor and horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	3,083	891	542	11
39 Tractor and no horses or mules..... farms reporting..	1,667	146	56	1
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface..... farms reporting..	14,431	1,018	381	3
41 Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting..	62,015	4,916	1,783	10
42 Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting..	41,514	4,536	1,318	5
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting..	102,073	9,730	3,275	19
44..... persons..	163,301	19,009	7,354	76
45 Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting..	101,534	9,680	3,249	18
46..... persons..	158,727	18,167	6,821	18
47 Operators working 1 or more hours..... persons..	96,094	9,020	3,084	18
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more..... farms reporting..	37,692	5,177	1,921	
49..... persons..	62,633	9,147	3,737	
50 Hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,370	457	187	10
51..... persons..	4,574	842	533	58
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	761	190	92	10
53..... persons..	1,215	294	231	44
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,687	282	108	3
55..... persons..	3,359	548	302	14
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	683	175	79	7
Farms by kind of workers:				
57 Both family workers and hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,831	407	161	9
58 Family workers only..... farms reporting..	99,703	9,273	3,088	9
59 Operators only..... farms reporting..	62,633	4,286	1,237	9
60 Unpaid members of operator's family only..... farms reporting..	5,360	625	165	
61 Hired workers only..... farms reporting..	539	50	26	1
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting..	97,599	9,505	3,207	21
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor..... farms reporting..	70,295	6,170	2,211	20
64..... dollars..	9,929,808	800,763	592,736	88,065
65 Machine hire..... farms reporting..	61,035	4,728	1,690	9
66..... dollars..	6,341,621	324,002	235,817	5,715
67 Hired labor..... farms reporting..	31,335	3,540	1,241	15
68..... dollars..	3,588,187	476,761	356,919	82,350
69 Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting..	46,867	6,299	2,098	11
70..... dollars..	3,277,928	630,398	247,630	9,095
71 Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms reporting..	19,606	2,715	1,071	10
72..... dollars..	1,491,751	210,523	113,268	22,600
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... farms reporting..	51,745	6,033	1,905	10
74..... dollars..	1,796,001	210,620	106,542	13,200
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting..	14,475	2,164	872	15
76..... dollars..	1,388,098	277,074	200,739	30,985
77 Farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	24,137	4,044	1,422	13
78..... dollars..	1,032,566	205,993	140,587	12,065
79 Tractor repairs..... farms reporting..	5,549	768	460	12
80..... dollars..	547,636	112,971	96,194	8,640
81 Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	21,773	3,591	1,197	9
82..... dollars..	484,930	93,022	44,393	3,425

¹Not available.

²Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued								
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
72,737	3,496	950	15,352	135	50,767	2,037	36,266	1
145	10	5	45	.....	85	.....	51	2
393	1	5	82	.....	305	.....	51	3
448	6	5	87	.....	355	.....	62	4
11	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	5
11	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	6
337	.....	.....	.....	.....	205	.....	82	7
352	.....	.....	.....	.....	215	.....	82	8
110	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	36	9
4,089	496	140	1,501	25	1,747	180	3,095	10
4,418	503	140	1,573	25	1,997	180	3,254	11
3,925	486	135	1,444	25	1,665	170	3,004	12
1,390	145	35	524	.....	665	20	1,009	13
760	20	20	295	15	305	45	655	14
1,775	260	80	625	10	695	105	1,340	15
2,259	211	60	645	10	1,282	51	844	16
3,443	228	65	819	10	2,264	57	955	17
2,249	211	60	540	10	1,277	51	824	18
2,174	211	60	630	10	1,212	51	809	19
3,267	228	65	793	10	2,114	57	915	20
1,854	186	60	542	10	1,015	41	684	21
1,243	106	25	381	5	700	26	339	22
221	20	15	36	.....	145	5	90	23
390	60	20	125	5	170	10	255	24
15	.....	.....	10	.....	5	.....	20	25
25	.....	.....	10	.....	15	.....	20	26
116	.....	.....	16	.....	100	.....	20	27
151	.....	.....	16	.....	135	.....	20	28
12,226	701	330	2,942	20	7,982	251	5,300	29
12,965	716	330	3,056	20	8,587	256	5,481	30
11,892	681	315	2,841	20	7,790	245	5,133	31
1,607	101	55	436	5	990	20	767	32
2,720	170	90	690	.....	1,725	45	1,120	33
7,565	410	170	1,715	15	5,075	180	3,246	34
47,070	150	90	2,765	40	43,555	470	12,770	35
4,215	365	105	1,475	.....	2,050	220	8,255	36
19,193	2,770	695	10,467	85	3,880	1,296	14,397	37
1,091	171	30	459	10	375	46	548	38
1,168	40	30	186	.....	907	5	296	39
8,596	325	70	1,660	25	6,291	225	4,433	40
38,659	1,801	455	7,978	65	27,400	960	16,647	41
22,054	1,270	410	5,033	35	14,560	746	13,601	42
58,968	3,201	845	13,695	105	39,346	1,776	30,081	43
88,666	5,800	1,285	23,817	200	54,417	3,147	48,196	44
58,637	3,196	845	13,669	105	39,046	1,776	29,950	45
86,605	5,636	1,205	23,510	200	52,927	3,127	47,116	46
56,357	3,061	820	13,179	105	37,536	1,656	27,615	47
18,278	1,450	245	5,791	55	9,891	846	12,316	48
30,248	2,575	385	10,331	95	15,391	1,471	19,501	49
995	81	30	174	.....	690	20	721	50
2,061	164	80	307	.....	1,490	20	1,080	51
274	31	15	78	.....	130	.....	195	52
418	54	20	129	.....	195	.....	228	53
748	51	15	97	.....	585	.....	546	54
1,643	110	60	178	.....	1,295	.....	852	55
247	30	15	77	.....	105	.....	175	56
664	76	30	148	.....	390	.....	590	57
57,973	3,120	815	13,521	105	38,656	1,756	29,360	58
39,656	1,680	570	7,796	50	28,845	915	17,245	59
2,260	135	25	475	.....	1,505	.....	2,310	60
331	5	.....	26	.....	300	.....	131	61
58,210	2,931	805	12,381	100	40,497	1,496	26,656	62
47,853	1,906	700	8,820	50	35,422	955	14,041	63
7,535,992	295,497	166,825	1,095,440	3,060	5,868,820	106,350	912,252	64
43,285	1,526	650	7,507	50	32,832	720	11,323	65
5,214,022	146,687	124,200	686,910	2,440	4,183,750	70,055	562,065	66
20,273	976	200	4,145	25	14,257	505	6,266	67
2,321,970	148,830	42,625	408,530	60	1,685,070	36,295	350,187	68
22,145	1,981	500	6,904	60	11,760	940	16,314	69
1,527,427	219,442	59,935	538,520	82,040	537,900	69,590	863,378	70
10,027	645	190	2,507	15	6,415	255	5,783	71
847,263	64,045	15,855	219,748	20,250	513,210	14,155	298,097	72
28,324	1,896	565	7,521	55	17,426	861	15,473	73
1,091,541	72,109	38,290	285,370	1,405	668,645	25,722	374,098	74
8,149	641	185	1,570	20	5,527	206	3,275	75
683,721	72,839	17,405	152,001	905	424,600	15,971	195,579	76
11,414	1,146	225	4,300	40	5,167	536	7,244	77
519,434	52,863	12,180	130,088	1,875	305,360	17,068	154,487	78
3,414	181	75	510	10	2,602	36	895	79
267,871	18,850	7,650	54,973	225	182,750	3,423	61,960	80
10,211	1,066	185	4,073	35	4,332	520	6,765	81
251,563	34,013	4,530	75,115	1,650	122,610	13,645	92,527	82

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres..... number..	8,382	480	36	5
2 10 to 29 acres..... number..	23,812	1,571	395	10
3 30 to 49 acres..... number..	22,096	4,825	725	.....
4 50 to 69 acres..... number..	14,011	4,620	970	.....
5 70 to 99 acres..... number..	17,965	7,052	1,331	11
6 100 to 139 acres..... number..	13,587	5,820	1,201	15
7 140 to 179 acres..... number..	8,889	3,954	825	25
8 180 to 219 acres..... number..	4,509	2,113	511	15
9 220 to 259 acres..... number..	2,897	1,384	352	15
10 260 to 499 acres..... number..	6,852	3,235	1,195	47
11 500 to 999 acres..... number..	3,233	1,480	653	258
12 1,000 acres and over..... number..	1,697	741	449	304
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number..	43,057	17,721	4,880	412
14 Cash-grain..... number..	1,036	488	164	57
15 Cotton..... number..	41,625	16,953	4,686	354
16 Other field-crop..... number..	396	280	30	1
17 Vegetable farms..... number..	484	296	87	1
18 Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..	286	226	11	28
19 Dairy farms..... number..	6,130	4,410	951	45
20 Poultry farms..... number..	1,648	1,408	105	.....
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	9,501	6,882	1,547	163
22 General farms..... number..	6,986	5,003	965	43
23 Primarily crop..... number..	1,649	1,089	237	14
24 Primarily livestock..... number..	582	485	37	5
25 Crop and livestock..... number..	4,755	3,429	691	24
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	59,845	1,329	107	13
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms..... number..	69,613	37,275	8,653	705
28 Class I..... number..	1,011	336	310	255
29 Class II..... number..	1,971	914	572	175
30 Class III..... number..	3,453	1,993	686	130
31 Class IV..... number..	8,738	4,743	1,549	78
32 Class V..... number..	21,793	11,258	2,843	35
33 Class VI..... number..	32,647	18,031	2,693	32
34 Other farms..... number..	58,324	.....	.....	.....
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold..... dollars..	217,322,760	92,348,169	41,417,114	21,864,143
36 All crops sold..... dollars..	138,749,783	47,185,239	27,129,987	18,621,810
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	132,512,331	44,359,946	26,650,094	16,797,321
38 Vegetables sold..... dollars..	1,850,142	848,550	332,182	18,943
39 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	3,372,014	1,081,222	120,761	1,786,546
40 Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..	1,015,296	895,521	26,950	19,000
41 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	72,561,114	41,043,876	13,642,330	3,101,360
42 Dairy products sold..... dollars..	23,169,817	13,964,645	4,814,333	575,393
43 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	8,876,247	5,847,357	789,670	54,082
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	40,515,050	21,231,874	8,039,327	2,471,905
45 Forest products sold..... dollars..	6,011,863	4,119,054	644,797	140,953
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products..... number..	116,854	37,275	8,653	705
47 Average sales per farm reporting..... dollars..	1,860	2,477	4,786	31,013
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules..... farms reporting..	86,616	31,414	7,275	602
49 number.....	241,680	96,224	34,110	9,175
50 All cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	104,425	34,560	7,952	591
51 number.....	1,273,892	625,796	207,730	51,612
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	102,208	34,223	7,857	584
53 number.....	699,944	343,501	117,244	28,195
54 Milk cows..... farms reporting..	95,597	32,367	7,296	461
55 number.....	372,706	176,729	51,041	4,352
56 All hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	81,041	27,184	6,606	506
57 number.....	529,636	217,996	81,023	16,675
58 Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	111,660	34,405	7,770	510
59 number.....	3,869,099	1,535,239	343,403	29,776
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	63,730	25,726	5,817	407
61 number.....	411,441	217,507	77,404	20,658
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	37,945	15,108	4,094	355
63 number.....	422,852	199,943	79,602	9,935
64 Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	27,983	10,573	2,345	92
65 number.....	5,837,179	4,474,003	414,598	7,184
66 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	48,092	18,473	3,809	187
67 dozens.....	9,299,652	5,082,863	1,045,288	61,318
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	92,804	31,269	7,544	495
69 acres.....	1,228,172	476,841	167,377	41,809
70 Corn harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	92,198	31,053	7,458	494
71 acres.....	1,197,117	462,798	150,167	40,874
72 bushels harvested.....	26,059,248	10,678,054	3,592,496	941,803
73 Soybeans harvested for beans..... bushels sold..	2,227,886	702,803	321,750	120,744
74 farms reporting.....	3,533	1,427	689	229
75 acres grown alone.....	155,854	53,936	39,054	28,422
76 acres grown with other crops.....	2,848	1,933	130	235
77 Cotton harvested..... bushels harvested..	2,601,872	957,853	651,699	425,273
78 farms reporting.....	77,833	26,723	7,086	478
79 acres.....	1,444,070	489,363	268,188	139,160
80 bales harvested.....	784,564	259,757	159,009	97,016
81 Land from which hay was cut..... sold..dollars..	120,545,278	39,723,235	24,300,795	15,164,973
82 farms reporting.....	41,273	18,651	4,673	400
83 acres.....	514,188	248,897	110,186	36,284

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
OF 1950

only a sample of farms. See text]

White operators--Continued								
Tenure of operator--Continued								
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure	
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
765	30	.....	150	5	525	55	7,096	1
8,975	250	100	2,385	25	5,820	395	12,861	2
5,360	370	35	2,810	25	1,855	265	11,188	3
2,280	220	70	1,250	5	555	180	6,141	4
1,657	295	55	876	20	226	185	7,914	5
1,231	235	20	655	30	165	126	5,320	6
971	161	25	430	20	185	150	3,114	7
431	106	.....	200	5	70	50	1,439	8
265	75	10	110	.....	35	35	871	9
659	227	45	216	.....	60	106	1,716	10
312	114	9	56	6	74	53	535	11
74	39	3	8	2	12	10	129	12
20,044	1,485	326	8,080	100	8,921	1,132	.....	13
327	47	5	135	.....	110	30	.....	14
19,632	1,428	321	7,925	100	8,766	1,092	.....	15
85	10	.....	20	.....	45	10	.....	16
100	23	.....	5	.....	55	15	.....	17
21	5	.....	5	.....	5	6	.....	18
724	195	15	221	25	151	117	.....	19
135	20	.....	40	.....	30	45	.....	20
909	190	16	284	11	196	212	.....	21
975	182	15	491	12	219	56	.....	22
309	41	.....	145	5	107	11	.....	23
55	20	.....	25	.....	10	.....	.....	24
611	121	15	321	7	102	45	.....	25
72	20	.....	20	.....	5	27	58,324	26
22,980	2,122	372	9,146	148	9,582	1,610	.....	27
110	49	15	6	.....	28	12	.....	28
310	169	22	64	.....	32	23	.....	29
644	183	40	196	21	156	48	.....	30
2,368	352	90	850	11	891	174	.....	31
7,657	513	100	3,067	36	3,483	458	.....	32
11,891	856	105	4,963	80	4,992	895	.....	33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,324	34
42,621,069	9,248,638	1,751,437	13,759,603	284,699	14,567,137	3,009,555	19,072,265	35
35,660,474	7,258,058	1,571,597	11,684,837	127,506	12,925,196	2,093,280	10,152,273	36
35,357,612	7,177,513	1,569,987	11,631,542	127,256	12,790,676	2,060,638	9,347,358	37
200,890	59,090	375	40,675	.....	79,655	21,095	449,577	38
91,332	10,815	1,235	12,620	250	54,865	11,547	292,153	39
10,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63,185	40
6,835,544	1,965,955	176,010	2,035,807	155,193	1,615,611	886,968	7,937,984	41
2,639,969	966,106	82,097	633,681	70,810	500,945	280,330	1,181,477	42
829,758	125,389	8,312	334,497	3,158	234,161	118,241	1,361,380	43
3,377,817	854,460	85,601	1,067,629	81,225	800,505	488,397	5,395,127	44
125,051	24,625	3,830	38,959	2,000	26,330	29,307	982,008	45
22,980	2,122	372	9,146	148	9,582	1,610	47,241	46
1,855	4,358	4,708	1,504	1,924	1,520	1,869	404	47
12,252	1,648	257	7,128	133	1,987	1,099	35,073	48
32,930	4,868	883	18,134	460	5,534	3,051	69,241	49
15,821	1,609	250	7,615	123	5,036	1,188	45,401	50
103,003	20,433	2,448	40,355	2,605	24,535	12,627	285,751	51
15,450	1,594	240	7,460	123	4,866	1,167	44,094	52
59,026	12,021	1,371	22,337	1,314	14,799	7,184	151,978	53
14,705	1,464	228	7,207	118	4,608	1,080	40,768	54
43,104	7,254	937	18,799	837	10,604	4,673	97,480	55
15,293	1,397	271	7,007	121	5,395	1,102	31,452	56
70,648	12,073	1,686	29,857	1,395	18,611	7,026	143,294	57
19,580	1,736	325	8,313	128	7,686	1,392	49,395	58
541,454	57,716	9,295	241,513	3,679	183,880	45,371	1,419,227	59
9,440	974	173	4,625	103	2,786	779	22,348	60
34,693	7,618	826	11,601	699	8,701	5,248	60,979	61
6,192	759	116	2,919	52	1,805	541	12,197	62
54,522	11,569	1,469	20,217	1,600	13,378	6,289	78,850	63
4,223	354	76	1,952	35	1,427	379	10,750	64
524,275	102,802	3,280	186,680	830	131,450	99,233	417,119	65
792,815	582	82	3,645	57	2,059	591	18,627	66
7,016	87,275	14,397	353,038	5,441	234,304	98,360	2,317,308	67
19,018	1,718	292	8,378	143	7,175	1,312	34,477	68
238,035	27,908	4,265	107,543	2,657	75,318	20,344	304,110	69
18,951	1,706	287	8,368	138	7,140	1,312	34,242	70
234,900	27,153	4,095	107,063	2,137	74,233	20,219	300,378	71
4,942,510	581,410	80,530	2,226,250	51,160	1,596,200	406,960	5,904,385	72
724,424	45,485	10,305	347,524	5,030	283,770	32,310	358,165	73
766	190	48	289	.....	174	65	422	74
30,518	13,837	2,840	6,055	.....	4,289	3,497	9,224	75
230	5	.....	120	.....	105	.....	320	76
522,654	254,375	34,225	99,789	.....	75,530	58,735	44,391	77
21,863	1,787	351	8,993	133	9,292	1,307	21,683	78
385,189	75,700	15,850	136,708	1,469	132,110	23,352	162,170	79
213,818	41,543	9,737	71,014	762	78,974	11,788	54,964	80
33,081,925	6,477,441	1,504,930	10,871,928	120,076	12,228,660	1,878,891	8,274,349	81
5,626	676	129	3,258	68	941	554	11,923	82
44,593	11,522	1,560	14,506	1,305	8,661	7,039	74,228	83

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	15,810	90	25	
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	63,220	1,090	505	
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	20,355	2,355	805	
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	7,490	1,755	630	
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	7,555	2,435	595	
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	4,031	1,340	380	
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	2,460	885	225	
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	841	291	135	
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	505	190	70	
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	872	270	155	11
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	177	50	34	2
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	33	5	10	0
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number..	81,417	7,918	2,861	10
14 Cash-grain.....number..	465	40	10	
15 Cotton.....number..	80,842	7,828	2,841	10
16 Other field-crop.....number..	110	50	10	
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	570	130	40	
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	35	25		
19 Dairy farms.....number..	1,142	526	186	
20 Poultry farms.....number..	80	40	5	
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	1,591	823	146	11
22 General farms.....number..	1,976	1,083	305	
23 Primarily crop.....number..	684	371	120	
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	80	45	10	
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	1,212	667	175	
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	36,538	211	26	
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	87,083	10,756	3,569	21
28 Class I.....number..	26	3	2	4
29 Class II.....number..	58	7	31	3
30 Class III.....number..	643	74	101	12
31 Class IV.....number..	7,117	440	247	
32 Class V.....number..	30,198	2,060	912	2
33 Class VI.....number..	49,041	8,172	2,276	
34 Other farms.....number..	36,266			
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	121,404,559	10,439,251	5,010,921	392,273
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	111,972,162	7,502,595	3,976,233	277,704
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	110,979,862	7,284,570	3,896,773	277,704
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	899,315	185,745	68,170	
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	92,985	32,280	11,290	
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..				
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	8,572,521	2,497,870	914,413	113,659
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	2,073,936	826,680	273,391	14,600
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	880,225	242,093	85,727	2,448
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	5,618,360	1,429,097	555,295	96,611
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	859,876	438,786	120,275	910
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	118,444	10,756	3,569	21
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	1,025	971	1,404	18,690
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	61,436	10,345	3,373	19
49.....number..	153,396	29,703	10,772	290
50 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	67,084	9,786	3,117	18
51.....number..	292,106	71,688	23,417	1,848
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	64,834	9,651	3,082	18
53.....number..	162,845	38,552	13,045	1,234
54 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	58,804	8,933	2,911	14
55.....number..	129,921	29,211	9,649	571
56 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	89,184	9,630	3,211	17
57.....number..	348,616	56,476	18,001	254
58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	98,680	10,334	3,424	17
59.....number..	1,855,774	298,736	96,835	1,966
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	27,781	5,209	1,855	13
61.....number..	61,949	15,632	6,449	896
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	23,841	3,933	1,299	33
63.....number..	116,730	26,892	8,417	194
64 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	7,923	1,590	509	6
65.....number..	443,873	116,305	48,110	258
66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	17,694	3,694	1,110	6
67.....dozens..	1,067,936	326,762	86,675	16,119
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	92,815	10,080	3,369	19
69.....acres..	760,473	114,991	45,228	1,049
70 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	92,194	10,035	3,364	19
71.....acres..	754,475	113,996	44,891	874
72.....bushels harvested..	11,782,519	1,709,935	679,424	16,210
73.....bushels sold..	1,116,015	55,375	39,195	15
74 Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	982	183	50	2
75.....acres grown alone..	10,818	1,423	140	215
76.....acres grown with other crops..	755	115	40	
77.....bushels harvested..	185,025	20,620	1,985	1,800
78 Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	112,496	10,329	3,444	38
79.....acres..	1,309,026	130,213	61,247	1,902
80.....bales harvested..	712,132	46,528	24,501	1,195
81 Land from which hay was cut.....sold, dollars..	108,685,037	7,009,205	3,761,158	272,874
82.....farms reporting..	19,479	5,272	1,614	13
83.....acres..	115,735	29,016	13,014	300

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
OF 1950—Continued
only a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator—Continued								
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure	
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
9,020	50	10	595	5	8,235	125	6,675	1
46,785	1,215	595	7,770	55	36,290	860	14,840	2
10,585	1,090	285	4,000	25	4,715	470	6,610	3
2,720	395	30	1,280	20	810	185	2,385	4
1,735	380	5	765	20	370	195	2,790	5
815	135	15	435	.....	145	85	1,496	6
485	115	5	245	.....	85	35	865	7
210	40	5	105	.....	40	20	205	8
85	15	.....	35	.....	15	15	160	9
220	50	.....	80	.....	45	40	216	10
71	11	.....	38	.....	15	7	20	11
6	.....	.....	4	.....	2	.....	4	12
70,628	3,065	920	14,606	110	50,150	1,836	.....	13
415	20	5	105	.....	270	15	.....	14
70,163	2,965	915	14,491	110	49,860	1,821	.....	15
50	20	.....	10	.....	20	.....	.....	16
400	80	.....	85	.....	200	35	.....	17
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	18
430	110	10	140	15	110	45	.....	19
35	10	.....	5	5	10	5	.....	20
611	160	15	256	.....	115	65	.....	21
588	120	.....	255	.....	162	46	.....	22
193	35	.....	85	.....	62	11	.....	23
25	5	.....	15	.....	5	.....	.....	24
370	80	.....	155	5	95	35	.....	25
35	10	5	5	.....	10	5	36,266	26
72,737	3,496	950	15,352	135	50,767	2,037	.....	27
17	.....	.....	6	.....	11	.....	.....	28
17	.....	.....	5	5	6	.....	.....	29
456	20	25	71	.....	330	10	.....	30
6,430	170	185	1,085	5	4,895	80	.....	31
27,224	685	420	4,163	50	21,580	326	.....	32
30,593	2,620	310	10,022	75	23,945	1,621	.....	33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,266	34
95,403,418	3,492,340	1,779,165	17,243,658	273,450	70,825,645	1,789,160	10,158,696	35
91,802,960	2,960,570	1,723,335	16,009,620	116,200	69,457,985	1,535,250	8,412,670	36
91,299,255	2,889,215	1,722,310	15,888,225	115,445	69,173,780	1,510,280	8,221,560	37
484,615	69,795	275	114,365	.....	279,480	20,700	160,788	38
19,090	1,560	750	7,030	755	4,725	4,270	30,325	39
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
3,496,908	486,770	55,830	1,217,738	157,250	1,351,110	228,210	1,549,671	41
727,925	175,100	4,295	240,325	13,025	217,990	77,190	231,340	42
394,472	43,940	3,640	78,077	122,355	127,715	18,745	155,485	43
2,374,511	267,730	47,895	899,336	21,870	1,005,405	132,275	1,162,846	44
103,550	45,000	.....	16,300	.....	16,550	25,700	196,355	45
72,737	3,496	950	15,352	135	50,767	2,037	31,361	46
1,312	999	1,873	1,123	2,026	1,395	878	324	47
24,499	3,306	830	12,401	95	6,305	1,562	23,200	48
64,878	9,147	2,925	33,990	325	14,120	4,371	47,753	49
32,644	2,716	640	10,671	100	17,106	1,411	21,519	50
112,811	13,363	1,635	45,291	885	43,990	7,647	82,342	51
31,374	2,656	620	10,386	100	16,236	1,376	20,709	52
64,785	7,844	925	25,020	495	26,230	4,271	45,225	53
28,618	2,391	565	9,286	95	15,025	1,256	18,328	54
54,399	6,344	810	20,669	425	22,905	3,246	36,091	55
50,132	2,936	815	12,666	110	32,055	1,550	26,194	56
180,433	14,721	3,695	56,692	725	96,995	7,605	93,452	57
55,638	3,326	855	13,441	105	36,196	1,715	29,267	58
931,342	69,765	18,955	267,292	2,785	533,745	38,800	526,895	59
13,426	1,306	200	4,468	55	6,841	556	7,278	60
25,097	2,932	325	9,100	215	11,095	1,430	13,875	61
12,169	995	250	4,029	60	6,395	460	6,407	62
53,867	5,025	1,385	20,732	295	23,955	2,475	27,360	63
3,536	280	65	985	15	2,071	120	2,282	64
230,790	25,580	1,155	23,455	135,170	42,510	2,920	48,410	65
7,002	585	135	2,571	25	3,351	335	5,882	66
388,505	45,280	4,945	131,555	985	173,160	32,580	249,875	67
51,634	3,216	800	13,395	130	32,312	1,781	27,713	68
389,179	30,988	5,135	137,976	1,435	195,275	18,370	210,026	69
51,303	3,201	800	13,334	125	32,077	1,766	27,473	70
386,879	30,758	5,090	137,476	1,395	193,890	18,270	207,835	71
6,679,070	411,405	88,175	2,078,900	22,155	3,818,305	260,130	2,697,860	72
859,305	12,075	4,390	202,960	860	616,285	22,735	162,125	73
527	46	5	211	.....	260	5	220	74
7,760	545	250	2,965	.....	3,970	30	1,280	75
260	.....	.....	200	.....	60	.....	340	76
141,540	10,190	5,000	48,675	.....	77,175	500	19,080	77
72,081	3,391	950	15,227	135	50,412	1,966	26,624	78
919,386	46,575	16,265	209,338	1,890	620,682	24,636	196,278	79
586,035	18,272	10,785	100,680	785	445,660	9,853	53,873	80
89,766,655	2,825,070	1,705,470	15,447,755	114,190	68,202,475	1,471,695	7,875,145	81
5,827	1,046	90	2,892	40	1,272	487	6,753	82
43,295	5,734	435	24,530	425	8,900	3,271	30,110	83

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State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	147,770	18,075	12,222	5,852	129,695	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	6,472,484	1,523,936	1,279,558	244,378	4,948,548	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,471	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	926,834	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	10,115	3,412	2,797	615	6,703	448	2,716	485	3,054
acres..	1,024,468	472,591	432,410	40,181	551,877	60,064	298,707	29,650	163,456
Average per farm.....acres..	101.3	138.5	154.6	65.3	82.3	134.1	110.0	61.1	53.5
Cropland harvested ² farms reporting..	9,202	3,207	2,706	501	5,995	438	2,650	415	2,492
acres..	456,059	284,920	274,555	10,365	171,139	22,331	107,579	6,500	34,729
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	49.6	88.8	101.5	20.7	28.5	51.0	40.6	15.7	13.9
Value of rented land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	5,570	7,416	8,622	1,932	4,630	10,844	6,801	2,067	2,195
average per acre, dollars..	55.00	53.54	55.77	29.58	56.24	80.88	61.84	33.82	41.01
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	28.0	34.1	30.7	49.4	24.9	11.2	18.4	29.9	31.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	21.7	16.1	16.1	15.8	24.6	26.8	20.3	29.9	27.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	14.5	11.4	10.3	16.4	16.1	12.3	15.1	17.5	17.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	15.4	12.9	13.0	12.4	16.7	16.7	20.1	14.4	14.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	10.2	11.0	12.5	4.1	9.7	11.2	13.1	8.2	6.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	3.3	4.1	4.8	1.0	2.9	6.7	4.2	.....	1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	2.3	3.1	3.6	0.8	1.9	5.6	2.8	.....	0.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.7	4.5	5.4	0.2	1.8	5.8	3.3	.....	0.1
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.9	2.9	3.5	.....	1.4	3.8	2.8	.....	.....
Cash rent paid..... average per farm, dollars..	399	530	621	117	333	694	530	112	139
average per acre, dollars..	3.94	3.83	4.02	1.79	4.04	5.18	4.82	1.84	2.60
average per \$100 value, dollars..	7.17	7.15	7.20	6.06	7.19	6.40	7.80	5.43	6.35

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....number..	120,790	102,715	70,927	31,788	18,075	11,516	6,559
Land owned.....total, acres..	15,712,645	13,246,157	(*)	(*)	2,466,488	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	130.1	129.0	(*)	(*)	136.5	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	103,388	85,842	(*)	(*)	17,546	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	3,211,853	2,322,406	(*)	(*)	888,647	(*)	(*)
	31.1	27.1	(*)	(*)	50.6	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..	71,231	60,594	42,708	17,886	10,637	6,888	3,749
Land owned.....total, acres..	9,288,568	7,857,045	3,803,399	4,053,646	1,431,523	467,675	963,848
Average per farm.....acres..	130.4	129.7	89.1	226.6	134.6	67.9	257.1
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	61,832	51,462	37,266	14,196	10,370	6,848	3,522
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	1,886,994	1,350,640	785,775	564,865	536,354	182,713	353,641
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	30.5	26.2	21.1	39.8	51.7	26.7	100.4
.....average per acre, dollars..	6,982	6,829	4,612	12,124	7,853	3,662	15,554
	53.54	52.67	51.78	53.50	58.36	53.94	60.50
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	6.9	5.9	7.7	1.7	12.6	18.1	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	14.2	13.7	16.6	6.8	16.7	22.5	5.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	16.0	16.0	18.3	10.6	16.2	19.6	9.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	23.9	24.6	26.3	20.6	19.6	21.2	16.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	24.0	25.1	22.7	30.8	18.0	12.5	28.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	6.9	7.0	4.9	11.8	6.5	3.1	12.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	4.1	4.0	2.1	8.5	5.0	1.8	10.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.4	2.3	1.0	5.5	3.1	0.7	7.4
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.5	1.4	0.5	3.6	2.5	0.5	6.1
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	56	52	31	104	77	26	172
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	44	41	23	85	63	19	143
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.34	0.32	0.25	0.38	0.47	0.27	0.56
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars ² ..	0.63	0.60	0.49	0.70	0.80	0.51	0.92
	12	11	8	19	15	7	29
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..	24,732	20,987	14,702	6,285	3,745	2,339	1,406
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,655,881	3,035,717	1,325,574	1,710,143	620,164	157,074	463,090
Average per farm.....acres..	147.8	144.6	90.2	272.1	165.6	67.2	329.4
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	21,373	17,703	12,662	5,041	3,670	2,328	1,342
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	724,728	504,344	273,622	230,722	220,384	65,478	154,906
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	33.9	28.5	21.6	45.8	60.1	28.1	115.4
.....average per acre, dollars..	7,783	7,300	4,686	13,415	10,490	3,664	21,845
	52.65	50.47	51.97	49.30	63.35	54.57	66.32
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	7.8	7.1	9.5	1.4	12.3	18.8	1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	15.0	14.7	18.3	6.3	17.1	23.9	5.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	16.0	16.0	18.6	9.9	15.5	19.9	8.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	22.2	23.1	24.0	21.1	17.2	18.8	14.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	22.8	23.6	20.7	30.6	18.0	10.9	29.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	6.8	6.6	5.0	10.5	8.0	4.1	14.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	4.7	4.7	2.3	10.1	5.0	2.3	9.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.4	2.2	1.1	4.9	3.4	0.7	7.9
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	2.2	2.0	0.6	5.1	3.5	0.6	8.4
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	65	56	28	121	117	30	262
Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..	2,587	2,025	1,770	255	562	500	62
Land owned.....total, acres..	140,181	123,710	94,795	28,915	16,471	12,740	3,731
Average per farm.....acres..	54.2	61.1	53.6	113.4	29.3	25.5	60.2
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	1,997	1,480	1,280	200	517	460	57
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	38,648	25,115	20,620	4,495	13,533	10,215	3,318
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	19.4	17.0	16.1	22.5	26.2	22.2	58.2
.....average per acre, dollars..	2,843	3,010	2,738	4,900	2,241	1,954	4,553
	52.46	50.27	51.12	43.21	76.45	76.68	75.67
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	25.1	23.2	25.7	5.9	32.0	34.0	16.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	20.9	20.2	21.2	13.7	23.1	25.0	8.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	17.8	17.3	17.2	17.6	19.8	19.0	25.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	18.2	19.5	19.2	21.6	13.3	12.0	24.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	12.9	14.6	12.4	29.4	7.1	8.0	24.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	3.9	3.7	3.4	5.9	4.4	2.0	1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	1.2	1.5	0.8	5.9	0.2	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..	22,240	19,109	11,747	7,362	3,131	1,789	1,342
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,628,015	2,229,685	(*)	(*)	398,330	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	118.2	116.7	(*)	(*)	127.2	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	18,186	15,197	(*)	(*)	2,989	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	560,683	442,307	(*)	(*)	118,376	(*)	(*)
	30.8	29.1	(*)	(*)	39.6	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

¹ For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

² Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	14,548	506	1,479	1,265	935	1,607
..... persons..	55,308	875	2,940	1,885	1,550	2,712
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,072	320	942	950	605	1,011
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,814	115	280	175	225	350
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,100	50	161	100	65	185
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,394	20	65	35	30	56
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,168	1	31	5	10	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	8,404	171	403	435	410	712
..... persons..	33,195	285	599	610	520	1,028
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,076	130	291	355	340	551
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,516	30	90	50	50	91
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,147	.....	16	25	10	60
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	893	10	5	.....	10	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	772	1	1	5	.....	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	7,910	366	1,122	845	595	1,011
..... persons..	22,113	590	2,341	1,275	1,030	1,684
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,389	235	686	615	375	625
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,557	80	205	125	145	250
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,073	40	155	70	45	86
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	536	10	45	35	20	50
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	355	1	31	.....	10	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,638	140	357	420	340	596
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,766	31	46	15	70	116
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,144	335	1,076	830	525	895
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,114	61	151	175	170	250
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	188	10	20	20	15	35
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	370	10	45	45	45	35
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	495	.....	20	55	35	55
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	900	10	30	10	45	65
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	300	.....	.....	10	5	20
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	128	5	.....	.....	10	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	131	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	55	1	.....	5	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	426	25	30	30	15	40
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,676	85	71	85	45	135
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	32	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	185	5	10	5	10	35
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	234	15	20	20	15	30
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	474	.....	15	35	10	35
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	252	15	5	.....	10	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	156	15	6	5	.....	15
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	91	10	5	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	215	20	10	20	.....	25
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	9,224	256	993	765	585	1,016
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	223	10	25	15	25	40
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,401	55	241	210	165	226
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,847	116	397	295	235	465
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,347	45	145	90	55	120
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	343	5	40	30	55	35
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	99	5	10	20	10	10
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	40	.....	5	15	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	907	20	125	90	40	120
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,287	80	160	110	105	156
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	64	.....	5	5	10	15
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	405	35	55	40	50	36
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	272	10	30	15	10	10
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	269	20	20	20	15	60
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	26	.....	5	.....	.....	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	35	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	89	10	10	20	5	15
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	71	.....	20	.....	10	5
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	36	5	5	.....	5	5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	531	45	90	75	55	66
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	301	5	45	70	15	35
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	81,171	4,552	23,199	12,200	7,405	9,207
..... dollars..	44,212,203	467,850	2,326,330	1,472,065	1,400,465	1,778,931
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	47,881	3,410	16,481	8,285	4,435	5,748
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	13,175	645	3,975	2,045	1,285	1,500
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	10,342	405	2,273	1,365	1,060	1,111
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,827	50	345	320	330	496
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,975	31	91	150	230	231
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,971	11	34	35	65	121
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	69,041	4,191	22,272	11,280	6,715	7,940
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	45,665	3,195	15,966	7,930	4,265	5,398
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,707	600	3,775	1,835	1,160	1,250
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	8,098	345	2,131	1,140	885	866
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,094	30	300	265	235	310
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,060	21	75	90	145	125
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	417	.....	25	20	25	51

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,252	1,018	768	538	2,255	1,704	1,221
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,386	2,231	1,550	1,353	7,384	11,835	18,607
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	750	542	400	232	820	371	119
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	276	200	205	120	490	229	149
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	151	201	120	125	447	315	180
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	50	55	35	51	385	373	239
..... farms reporting..	15	20	8	10	113	416	534
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	632	596	462	366	1,665	1,424	1,128
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,021	1,161	937	756	4,710	8,100	13,468
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	425	331	250	190	685	375	153
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	136	140	120	65	383	197	164
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	46	100	65	90	293	270	172
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	20	20	21	21	249	323	209
..... farms reporting..	5	5	6	.....	55	259	430
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	720	537	377	242	990	696	409
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,365	1,070	613	597	2,674	3,735	5,139
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	475	306	240	107	470	189	66
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	125	110	80	55	182	145	55
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	85	96	50	50	212	116	68
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	25	15	6	25	79	135	91
..... farms reporting..	10	10	1	5	47	111	129
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	532	481	391	296	1,265	1,008	812
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	100	115	71	70	400	416	316
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	620	422	306	172	590	280	93
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	216	266	165	106	626	446	482
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	15	5	5	24	4	4
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	31	35	25	20	81	13	13
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	40	45	25	.....	120	53	32
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	65	96	55	45	206	159	114
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	25	15	10	15	55	67	78
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	10	5	.....	28	25	45
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	10	5	.....	11	28	71
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	5	22	26	55
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	7	30
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	40	40	30	21	71	44	40
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	135	115	105	57	296	316	231
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	5	6	1
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	15	25	20	20	10	26	4
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	10	15	5	10	40	30	24
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	40	20	35	20	87	114	73
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	10	25	20	.....	55	56	51
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	10	5	30	30	25
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	15	5	5	.....	20	9	22
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	16	2	6
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	15	20	10	2	31	42	20
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	756	596	482	331	1,434	1,152	858
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	20	.....	10	40	27	6
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	215	195	155	86	402	276	175
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	305	221	191	145	591	486	400
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	106	70	66	35	212	225	178
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	10	20	10	31	54	33
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	10	10	1	3
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	5	1	1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2	8
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	85	75	50	35	133	80	54
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	145	85	30	45	159	111	101
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	10	1	3
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	45	30	5	15	51	25	18
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	35	10	15	5	58	33	41
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	15	5	5	25	37	22
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	5	5	.....	.....	.....	4
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	4
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	10	.....	10	.....	7	4
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	5	.....	.....	10	1	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	30	31	26	15	42	34	22
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	15	20	10	15	46	25	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	6,990	4,601	2,571	1,670	4,604	2,625	1,547
dollars..... farms reporting..	1,467,905	1,697,729	1,204,168	809,727	5,739,598	9,755,335	16,092,100
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	4,021	2,346	1,125	586	1,114	273	57
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,225	820	406	305	698	227	44
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,106	721	496	345	930	403	127
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	347	298	250	231	639	377	144
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	211	266	188	151	632	495	299
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	80	150	106	52	591	850	876
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	5,993	3,713	1,904	1,177	2,519	988	349
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,741	2,251	1,065	546	1,013	246	49
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,065	695	331	235	548	182	31
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	860	510	311	250	555	224	81
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	207	141	105	86	195	166	54
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	85	91	66	60	134	96	72
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	35	25	26	.....	74	74	62

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classi- fied by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants								
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied		
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	14,548	5,336	2,372	613	2,447	611	102	608	11	960	155	3,780	
persons..	55,308	19,876	12,402	8,961	7,333	2,589	437	1,370	16	2,413	508	6,736	
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,072	2,486	838	49	1,133	189	35	370	6	462	71	2,566	
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,614	1,064	465	68	475	112	26	119	5	182	31	742	
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,100	883	443	71	405	116	10	67	.....	186	26	298
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,394	469	332	131	298	133	21	33	.....	98	13	144
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,168	414	294	294	136	61	10	19	.....	32	14	30
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	8,404	3,356	1,744	564	1,209	470	72	201	5	257	124	1,531	
persons..	33,195	12,121	8,183	6,498	3,766	1,778	268	629	5	736	348	2,627	
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,076	1,629	637	61	565	159	31	166	5	132	72	1,184	
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,516	609	403	75	309	64	11	57	.....	42	15	220
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,147	509	276	83	212	116	12	32	.....	32	20	67
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	893	348	223	124	159	75	16	18	.....	40	10	39
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	772	261	205	221	64	36	2	8	.....	11	7	21
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	7,910	2,674	1,047	221	1,478	265	53	349	6	755	50	2,490	
persons..	22,113	7,755	4,219	2,463	3,567	811	169	741	11	1,675	160	4,109	
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,389	1,429	454	25	776	117	25	231	1	390	22	1,705	
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,557	568	174	35	288	56	15	61	5	141	10	492	
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,073	389	210	45	241	28	5	30	.....	172	6	188
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	536	167	112	46	122	53	5	17	.....	41	6	95
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	355	121	97	7	51	11	3	10	.....	21	6	10
seasonal hired workers and no both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,638	2,662	1,325	392	969	346	49	259	5	205	105	1,290	
seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,766	694	419	172	240	124	23	22	.....	52	19	241
regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,144	1,980	628	49	1,230	141	30	327	6	703	31	2,249	
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,114	1,304	635	192	315	128	13	105	.....	31	38	668
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	188	74	28	6	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	76
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	378	154	46	.....	52	21	.....	16	.....	10	5	126
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	495	199	96	9	60	25	.....	25	.....	5	5	131
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	900	422	202	46	63	22	.....	26	.....	5	10	167
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	300	146	69	21	33	16	.....	5	.....	1	.....	31
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	128	43	40	16	18	6	.....	1	.....	5	.....	11
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	131	43	33	31	13	9	.....	2	.....	1	.....	11
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	113	33	31	30	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	55	20	11	19	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	426	170	79	14	46	11	.....	20	.....	5	10	117
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,676	724	281	98	173	66	12	31	5	41	18	400	
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	32	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	185	97	12	1	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	234	72	30	2	29	6	.....	1	.....	6	5	101
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	474	184	119	34	58	22	.....	1	.....	10	5	79
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	252	121	50	36	23	6	.....	6	.....	10	1	22
\$25 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	150	57	18	11	21	1	.....	10	.....	10	.....	49
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	91	65	6	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	29	12	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	8	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	9,224	3,296	1,587	455	1,794	447	85	390	6	758	108	2,092	
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	223	103	25	5	25	.....	5	10	.....	10	.....	65
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,401	914	433	59	389	78	.....	148	5	133	25	626
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,647	1,351	668	224	854	209	.....	149	1	388	48	746
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,347	424	250	115	265	88	.....	48	.....	101	12	293
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	343	126	50	27	28	11	.....	5	.....	6	6	112
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	99	37	12	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	40
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	17	6	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	40	22	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	907	303	138	22	218	56	.....	30	.....	110	17	226
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,287	438	154	62	139	41	.....	6	.....	37	5	494
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	64	32	10	1	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	405	146	53	8	62	10	.....	1	.....	21	.....	136
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	272	96	39	28	21	11	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	88
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	269	85	20	18	25	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	113
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	26	13	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	35	11	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	89	16	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	56
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	71	28	6	2	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	36	4	5	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	531	166	54	6	96	5	.....	30	.....	60	1	209
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	301	85	25	5	70	5	.....	30	.....	35	.....	116
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	81,171	22,321	7,122	661	30,100	2,274	621	8,355	81	17,551	1,226	20,939
dollars..	44,212,203	15,140,714	10,352,093	7,647,033	8,169,547	2,639,208	387,460	1,515,233	10,920	3,032,790	583,936	2,902,816	
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	47,881	10,829	2,532	29	19,047	1,036	260	5,557	40	11,390	764	15,444
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	13,175	3,675	1,150	7	5,507	326	160	1,365	20	3,485	151	2,836
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	10,342	3,765	1,179	38	3,622	323	90	914	20	2,108	167	1,738
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,827	1,649	718	28	881	201	35	241	328	76	551
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,975	1,282	778	112	558	150	36	183	147	42	245
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,971	1,121	765	467	493	238	40	95	93	26	125
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	69,041	17,622	4,868	91	28,130	1,699	535	7,857	75	16,858	1,106	18,330
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	45,665	10,263	2,374	19	18,492	991	235	5,392	40	11,075	759	14,517
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,707	3,223	973	5	5,192	266	155	1,270	20	3,340	141	2,344
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	8,098	2,706	850	16	3,362	236	90	848	15	2,022	151	1,164
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,094	860	318	17	672	121	25	185	291	50	227
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,060	464	223	10	296	48	30	122	91	5	67
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	417	106	130	24	116	37	40	39	41

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classified by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers		Other and unspec- ified
Hired workers.....	12,178	4,879	2,185	603	1,452	530	72	434	11	270	135	3,059
persons.....	50,734	19,034	11,869	8,903	5,272	2,425	357	1,063	16	923	488	5,656
1 hired worker.....	5,581	2,170	738	49	563	139	20	255	6	92	51	2,061
2 hired workers.....	2,361	1,002	403	68	303	92	16	92	5	67	31	585
3 to 4 hired workers.....	1,804	822	432	65	229	116	10	41	.....	36	26	256
5 to 9 hired workers.....	1,308	483	326	129	238	123	16	28	.....	58	13	132
10 hired workers or more.....	1,124	402	286	292	119	60	10	18	.....	17	14	25
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	7,643	3,166	1,652	554	935	439	57	203	5	127	104	1,336
persons.....	31,980	11,827	7,952	6,454	3,348	1,724	248	500	5	543	328	2,399
1 hired worker.....	3,498	1,468	596	61	369	144	21	110	5	37	52	1,004
2 hired workers.....	1,415	607	360	75	159	69	6	47	.....	22	15	214
3 to 4 hired workers.....	1,094	493	275	75	191	116	12	21	.....	22	20	60
5 to 9 hired workers.....	877	342	223	122	153	74	16	18	.....	35	10	37
10 hired workers or more.....	759	256	198	221	63	36	2	7	.....	11	7	21
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	6,223	2,392	939	218	730	214	38	252	6	170	50	1,944
persons.....	18,754	7,207	3,917	2,449	1,924	701	109	563	11	380	160	3,257
1 hired worker.....	3,398	1,259	394	25	380	82	20	170	1	85	22	1,340
2 hired workers.....	1,214	513	149	34	157	51	10	45	5	36	10	361
3 to 4 hired workers.....	816	344	194	44	81	28	5	15	.....	27	6	153
5 to 9 hired workers.....	473	156	110	45	77	43	.....	12	.....	16	6	85
10 hired workers or more.....	322	120	92	70	35	10	3	10	.....	6	6	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	5,955	2,487	1,246	385	722	316	34	182	5	100	85	1,115
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	1,688	679	406	169	213	123	23	21	.....	27	19	221
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	4,535	1,713	533	49	517	91	15	231	6	143	31	1,723
Paid on a monthly basis.....	2,878	1,228	608	189	252	112	8	83	.....	16	33	601
Under \$25 per month.....	152	54	28	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	332	134	46	.....	31	16	.....	5	.....	5	.....	121
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	429	184	85	9	50	20	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	101
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	868	417	196	46	58	17	.....	26	.....	5	10	151
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	284	131	69	21	32	15	5	11	.....	1	.....	31
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	126	43	40	14	18	6	1	1	.....	5	.....	11
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	130	43	33	31	12	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	113	33	31	30	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
\$215 and over per month.....	55	20	11	19	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	389	169	69	14	31	11	.....	15	.....	.....	5	106
Paid on a weekly basis.....	1,568	702	275	98	133	61	12	21	5	21	13	360
Under \$5 per week.....	32	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	175	92	12	1	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	219	67	30	2	24	6	1	5	.....	6	.....	96
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	437	183	113	34	38	22	1	5	5	3	.....	69
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	242	116	50	36	18	6	.....	6	.....	5	.....	22
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	146	57	18	11	16	1	10	.....	.....	5	.....	44
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	90	64	6	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	29	12	9	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
\$50 and over per week.....	8	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	190	96	23	7	16	10	.....	5	.....	.....	1	48
Paid on a daily basis.....	7,499	2,966	1,452	446	1,031	391	60	278	6	198	98	1,604
Under \$7.00 per day.....	173	93	20	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	50
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	1,922	794	386	58	238	53	.....	112	5	53	15	446
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	3,084	1,214	622	217	492	193	49	118	1	83	48	539
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	1,137	382	240	114	150	83	11	23	.....	21	12	251
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	313	126	45	27	18	11	.....	.....	.....	1	6	97
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	93	37	11	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	12	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....	40	22	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	725	292	117	22	123	46	.....	20	.....	40	17	171
Paid on an hourly basis.....	1,164	418	144	61	103	41	6	36	.....	15	5	438
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	63	32	10	1	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	355	141	53	8	37	10	1	21	.....	5	.....	116
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	252	91	39	28	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	253	85	23	17	25	10	.....	10	.....	5	.....	103
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	26	13	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	29	13	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	84	18	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	56
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	20	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	61	23	6	2	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
No report of wage rate.....	21	.....	4	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	380	136	49	5	36	5	.....	15	.....	15	1	154
No report as to basis of payment.....	226	80	20	5	30	.....	.....	15	.....	15	.....	91
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....	49,836	18,781	5,881	666	9,835	1,298	256	4,210	56	3,294	721	14,673
dollars.....	40,624,016	14,663,953	9,995,174	7,564,683	5,847,577	2,490,378	344,835	1,066,703	10,300	1,347,720	547,641	2,552,629
\$1 to \$99.....	25,468	8,309	1,762	28	5,276	416	60	2,516	15	1,910	359	10,093
\$100 to \$199.....	7,888	3,119	944	7	1,622	151	35	710	20	605	101	2,196
\$200 to \$499.....	7,622	3,452	1,069	37	1,532	208	60	589	20	528	127	1,532
\$500 to \$999.....	3,252	1,543	651	27	541	151	30	156	.....	138	66	490
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	2,746	1,246	727	105	424	140	31	144	.....	67	42	244
\$2,500 and over.....	2,860	1,112	728	462	440	232	40	95	1	46	26	118
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	39,396	14,429	3,789	86	8,537	794	195	3,841	50	3,046	611	12,555
\$1 to \$99.....	24,059	7,893	1,639	18	5,052	383	55	2,402	15	1,840	354	9,457
\$100 to \$199.....	6,805	2,722	797	5	1,502	121	35	650	20	570	96	1,779
\$200 to \$499.....	5,605	2,474	765	15	1,337	136	60	528	15	487	111	1,014
\$500 to \$999.....	1,662	795	277	16	372	81	20	110	.....	116	45	202
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	907	439	197	9	195	38	25	101	.....	26	5	67
\$2,500 and over.....	358	186	114	23	79	32	.....	40	.....	7	.....	36

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,370	457	187	10	995	81	30	174	.....	690	20	721
persons.....	4,574	842	533	58	2,061	164	80	307	.....	1,490	20	1,080
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,491	316	100	.....	570	50	15	115	.....	370	20	505
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	453	62	62	.....	172	20	10	27	.....	115	.....	157
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	296	61	11	6	176	.....	.....	26	.....	150	.....	42
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	86	6	6	2	60	10	5	5	.....	40	.....	12
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	44	12	8	2	17	1	.....	1	.....	15	.....	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	761	190	92	10	274	31	15	78	.....	130	20	195
persons.....	1,215	294	231	44	418	54	20	129	.....	195	20	228
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	578	161	41	.....	195	15	10	56	.....	95	20	180
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	101	2	43	8	50	15	5	10	.....	20	.....	6
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	53	16	1	2	21	1	.....	11	.....	10	.....	7
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	16	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	13	5	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,687	282	108	3	748	51	15	97	.....	585	.....	546
persons.....	3,359	548	302	14	1,643	110	60	178	.....	1,295	.....	852
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	991	170	60	.....	396	35	5	61	.....	295	.....	365
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	343	55	25	1	131	5	5	16	.....	105	.....	131
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	257	45	16	1	160	.....	.....	15	.....	145	.....	35
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	63	5	2	1	45	10	5	5	.....	25	.....	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	33	7	5	.....	16	1	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	683	175	79	7	247	30	15	77	.....	105	20	175
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	78	15	13	3	27	1	.....	1	.....	25	.....	20
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,609	267	95	.....	721	50	15	96	.....	560	.....	526
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	236	76	27	3	63	16	5	22	.....	15	5	67
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	36	20	.....	1	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	46	20	.....	.....	21	5	.....	11	.....	5	.....	5
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	66	15	11	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	30
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	32	5	6	.....	5	5	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	16
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	16	15	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	37	1	10	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	5	5	11
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	108	22	6	.....	40	5	.....	10	.....	20	5	40
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	15	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	37	1	6	.....	20	.....	.....	5	.....	10	5	10
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	25	5	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,725	330	135	9	763	56	25	112	.....	560	10	488
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	50	10	5	.....	20	.....	5	5	.....	10	.....	15
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	479	120	47	1	151	25	.....	36	.....	80	10	150
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	763	147	46	7	362	16	10	31	.....	305	.....	201
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	210	42	10	1	115	5	.....	25	.....	86	.....	42
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	30	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	15
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	6	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	182	11	21	.....	95	10	5	10	.....	70	.....	55
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,233	20	10	1	36	.....	.....	1	.....	35	.....	56
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	50	5	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	20
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	5	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	16	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	151	30	5	1	60	.....	.....	15	.....	45	.....	55
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	75	5	5	.....	40	5	.....	15	.....	20	.....	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	31,335	3,540	1,241	15	20,273	976	365	4,145	25	14,257	505	6,266
dollars.....	3,588,187	476,761	356,919	82,350	2,321,970	148,830	42,625	40,530	620	1,685,070	36,295	350,187
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	22,413	2,520	770	1	13,771	620	200	3,041	25	9,480	405	5,351
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	5,287	556	206	.....	3,885	175	125	655	.....	2,800	50	640
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,720	313	110	1	2,090	115	30	325	.....	1,569	40	266
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	575	106	67	1	340	50	5	85	.....	190	10	61
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	229	36	51	7	134	10	5	39	.....	40	.....	1
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	111	9	37	5	53	6	.....	.....	.....	87	.....	7
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	29,645	3,193	1,079	5	19,593	905	340	4,016	25	13,812	495	5,775
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	21,606	2,370	735	1	13,440	605	180	2,990	25	9,235	405	5,050
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	4,902	501	176	.....	3,690	145	120	610	.....	2,770	45	535
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,493	232	85	1	2,025	100	30	320	.....	1,535	40	150
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	432	65	41	1	300	40	5	75	.....	175	5	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	153	25	26	1	101	10	5	21	.....	65	.....	.....
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	59	.....	16	1	37	5	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	5

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	14,548	309	5,570	41	154	82
persons.....	55,308	2,092	32,276	83	396	335
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,072	45	2,277	25	97	26
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,814	69	899	5	27	19
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,100	74	842	6	10	23
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,394	50	719	5	15	9
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,168	71	833	.....	5	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	8,404	241	3,490	21	83	67
persons.....	33,195	1,178	20,966	48	135	232
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,076	55	1,268	10	56	23
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,516	71	587	5	12	16
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,147	45	537	1	10	18
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	893	39	512	5	5	7
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	772	31	586	.....	.....	3
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	7,910	158	2,834	20	91	29
persons.....	22,113	914	11,310	35	261	103
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,389	25	1,396	15	56	17
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,557	26	474	.....	15	2
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,073	55	461	5	.....	7
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	536	17	274	.....	10	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	355	35	229	.....	10	2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,638	151	2,736	21	63	53
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,766	90	754	.....	20	14
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,144	68	2,080	20	71	15
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,114	46	991	6	16	27
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	188	.....	71	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	378	.....	116	.....	5	5
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	495	5	136	.....	5	5
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	900	12	186	1	6	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	300	15	132	.....	.....	2
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	128	1	35	.....	.....	2
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	131	.....	59	5	.....	5
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	113	7	64	.....	.....	1
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	55	.....	38	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	426	6	154	.....	.....	1
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,676	30	425	15	11	13
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	32	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	185	.....	35	.....	5	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	234	1	45	.....	.....	1
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	474	16	139	10	1	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	252	3	101	.....	5	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	156	2	34	5	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	91	.....	22	.....	.....	1
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	29	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	8	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	215	8	34	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	9,224	271	4,112	30	111	36
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	223	5	61	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,401	21	859	15	55	6
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,847	153	1,933	15	50	11
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,347	54	741	.....	1	4
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	343	16	107	.....	5	15
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	99	.....	17	.....	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	17	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	40	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	907	22	366	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,287	25	353	5	25	14
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	64	6	21	.....	5	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	405	8	140	.....	15	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	272	5	105	.....	.....	1
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	269	6	50	.....	5	9
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	35	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	89	.....	5	5	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	71	.....	18	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	36	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	531	.....	193	.....	11	7
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	301	.....	110	.....	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	81,171	718	43,634	206	453	165
dollars.....	44,212,203	1,242,714	31,257,075	94,195	104,850	425,055
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	47,881	270	24,979	80	230	26
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	13,175	50	7,643	50	106	15
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	10,342	72	5,829	30	70	45
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,827	71	1,827	10	21	21
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,975	104	1,461	15	21	23
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,971	151	1,895	21	5	35
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	69,041	420	38,771	170	305	88
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	45,665	240	24,193	75	195	26
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,707	40	7,127	40	85	15
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	8,098	46	5,167	30	20	35
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,094	27	1,298	10	5	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,060	40	701	10	.....	1
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	417	27	285	5	.....	6

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,327	132	2,045	309	60	524	3,995
..... persons..	3,531	237	6,297	1,149	182	1,271	7,459
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	604	90	783	134	30	277	2,677
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	285	20	511	61	20	129	1,669
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	262	11	425	48	.....	61	339
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	126	11	203	36	8	42	170
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	48	1	116	30	2	15	40
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	957	47	1,349	174	35	289	1,851
..... persons..	2,436	67	3,580	658	135	662	3,096
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	468	40	626	82	25	196	1,227
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	198	5	298	32	.....	43	249
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	160	.....	234	34	1	17	90
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	91	1	138	12	7	12	55
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	40	1	53	14	2	21	30
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	533	95	1,036	167	36	288	2,623
..... persons..	1,095	170	2,717	491	47	609	4,361
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	281	60	484	81	25	146	1,803
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	145	15	239	42	11	80	508
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	79	10	203	11	.....	41	201
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	16	10	70	20	.....	18	100
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	12	.....	40	13	.....	3	11
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	794	37	1,009	142	24	236	1,372
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	163	10	340	32	11	53	279
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	370	85	696	135	25	235	2,344
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	564	20	565	29	12	106	731
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	24	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	70
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	46	.....	47	5	.....	16	158
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	102	5	72	5	5	22	133
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	206	15	241	10	1	38	184
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	64	.....	43	1	.....	10	33
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	40	.....	25	1	.....	1	23
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	17	.....	17	2	.....	9	17
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	16	.....	12	2	.....	3	8
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	44	.....	82	2	6	7	124
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	348	27	280	22	12	48	445
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	5	10
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	51	1	23	.....	.....	5	60
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	27	5	47	2	.....	5	101
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	112	.....	87	5	6	18	80
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	67	5	29	3	.....	7	27
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	30	.....	22	1	1	5	56
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	22	.....	14	1	.....	1	30
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	6
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	29	15	38	10	5	1	75
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	516	72	1,279	212	27	337	2,221
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	42	.....	44	.....	.....	6	65
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	163	22	460	43	5	107	645
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	163	20	448	116	16	149	773
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	51	15	123	25	5	21	301
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	26	.....	34	12	.....	.....	123
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	11	.....	.....	10	51
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	7	1	.....	1	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	56	10	152	15	1	43	242
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	102	15	148	46	5	46	503
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	16
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	24	.....	32	20	.....	30	136
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	17	5	31	6	.....	9	93
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	5	33	15	5	6	115
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	5	.....	1	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	20
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	11	5	6	.....	.....	.....	57
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	26
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	20
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	34	5	40	10	.....	21	210
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	10	.....	35	5	5	20	116
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	3,570	502	5,833	1,138	321	3,074	21,557
..... dollars..	2,557,976	79,635	3,512,903	570,091	139,708	790,356	3,437,645
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,422	305	2,310	532	190	1,798	15,739
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	532	75	924	233	45	590	2,912
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	607	85	1,150	196	40	406	1,812
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	422	30	568	78	30	141	608
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	326	1	555	58	8	89	314
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	261	6	326	41	8	50	172
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	2,369	390	3,993	859	266	2,626	10,784
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,342	265	2,128	482	185	1,728	14,886
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	432	55	777	207	40	510	2,379
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	376	50	720	123	30	300	1,201
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	146	20	222	32	5	61	263
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	54	.....	118	13	6	25	82
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	19	.....	28	2	.....	2	43

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	14,546	10,768	936	1,446	1,679
persons..... farms reporting..	55,308	48,572	17,610	10,503	6,170
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,072	4,506	19	151	554
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,814	2,072	37	199	377
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,100	1,802	81	366	365
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,394	1,250	264	418	257
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,168	1,138	535	312	126
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	8,404	6,873	909	1,317	1,358
persons..... farms reporting..	33,195	30,568	13,321	7,301	3,953
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,076	2,892	37	200	548
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,516	1,296	49	233	337
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,147	1,080	115	370	251
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	893	854	266	321	157
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	772	751	442	193	65
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	7,910	5,420	275	530	645
persons..... farms reporting..	22,113	18,004	4,289	3,202	2,217
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,389	2,684	27	133	250
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,557	1,065	37	92	131
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,073	885	26	123	146
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	536	441	71	106	67
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	355	345	114	84	49
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,638	5,348	661	908	1,034
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,766	1,525	248	409	324
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,144	3,895	27	129	321
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,114	2,446	334	473	488
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	188	118	1	19	12
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	378	252	.....	19	39
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	495	364	9	37	72
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	900	733	53	174	178
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	300	269	58	75	66
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	128	117	39	38	16
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	131	120	65	21	22
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	113	110	59	32	17
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	55	54	28	24	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	426	309	22	34	65
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,676	1,276	200	307	240
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	32	22	1	6	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	185	125	4	7	13
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	234	133	12	11	25
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	474	395	63	90	88
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	252	230	49	73	57
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	156	107	31	28	24
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	91	81	20	34	8
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	29	23	4	13	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	8	8	1	5	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	215	152	15	40	24
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	9,224	7,132	693	973	1,029
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	223	158	.....	2	20
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,401	1,795	84	159	215
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,847	3,107	322	461	487
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,347	1,054	205	229	173
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	343	231	42	41	35
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	99	59	2	.....	2
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	17	17	.....	2	5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	40	30	3	9	3
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	907	681	35	70	89
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,287	793	91	93	148
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	64	48	1	.....	1
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	405	269	24	23	43
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	272	184	36	46	52
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	269	156	18	16	39
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	26	16	4	1	1
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	35	15	2	.....	1
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	89	33	.....	1	6
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	10	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	71	46	5	1	5
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	36	16	1	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	531	322	19	10	18
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	301	185	.....	25	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	81,171	60,232	1,008	1,764	3,069
dollars..... farms reporting..	44,212,203	41,309,387	18,447,783	8,191,738	4,498,302
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	47,881	32,437	5	49	254
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	13,175	10,339	6	60	273
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	10,342	8,604	19	93	541
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,827	3,276	6	143	581
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,975	2,730	62	429	866
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,971	2,846	910	990	554
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	69,041	50,711	76	351	1,468
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	45,665	31,148	5	42	248
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,707	9,393	1	42	218
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	8,098	6,934	10	37	349
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,094	1,867	1	45	259
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,060	993	4	80	265
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	417	376	55	105	129

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,180	2,591	1,936	2,223	1,538	19
..... persons..	5,533	5,158	3,598	3,553	2,644	539
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,111	1,482	1,189	1,479	1,082	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	467	592	400	463	279	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	366	364	260	199	98	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	147	103	61	76	63	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	89	50	26	6	16	8
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,446	1,210	633	933	579	19
..... persons..	2,990	2,011	992	1,241	958	428
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	811	817	479	746	433	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	339	245	93	127	93	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	192	107	45	39	27	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	74	30	6	20	14	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	30	11	10	1	12	8
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,023	1,580	1,359	1,466	1,021	3
..... persons..	2,543	3,147	2,606	2,312	1,686	111
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	578	916	780	991	714	.....
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	167	331	307	294	198	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	152	235	201	126	62	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	80	61	56	50	43	2
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	46	37	15	5	4	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,157	1,011	577	757	517	16
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	289	199	56	176	62	3
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	734	1,381	1,303	1,290	959	.....
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	442	443	266	372	280	16
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	30	26	30	25	45	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	48	90	56	86	40	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	120	90	36	86	45	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	129	152	47	97	68	2
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	43	6	21	16	11	4
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	19	.....	5	10	.....	1
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	9	3	.....	1	7	3
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	42	75	71	51	61	5
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	214	198	117	216	182	2
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	10	.....	10	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	26	35	40	35	25	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	43	31	11	61	40	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	81	50	23	36	43	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	22	17	12	16	6	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	6	7	11	18	30	1
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	7	12	.....	10	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5	1	.....	.....	5	1
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	18	45	10	40	23	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,472	1,664	1,301	1,311	773	8
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	11	45	80	35	30	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	505	451	381	374	232	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	609	721	507	503	230	7
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	131	164	152	173	119	1
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	34	49	30	55	57	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	10	15	30	10	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	10	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	147	209	131	131	95	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	114	232	115	286	204	4
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	11	20	15	5	10	1
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	48	86	45	76	60	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	25	10	60	27	1
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	12	46	25	60	52	1
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	10	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	2	10	.....	15	5	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	25	.....	35	20	1
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	.....	10	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	20	10	5	20	5	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	5	5	15	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	76	84	115	105	104	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	30	55	60	55	61	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	8,768	22,283	23,340	12,755	8,144	40
..... dollars..	4,234,254	3,918,907	2,018,403	1,477,729	875,919	549,168
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,430	11,642	18,057	8,888	6,541	15
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,683	5,101	3,216	2,052	774	10
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,357	4,004	1,590	1,235	502	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,230	1,022	294	393	158	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	806	423	144	139	105	1
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	262	91	39	48	64	13
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	6,769	20,134	21,913	11,042	7,267	21
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,284	11,214	17,355	8,386	6,121	10
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,485	4,703	2,944	1,685	619	10
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,841	3,383	1,314	786	377	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	734	638	190	141	86	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	367	178	99	24	43	.....
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	58	18	11	20	21	.....

State Table 23.—FARM WAGE RATES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	One or more hired workers for a specified basis of payment							Only 1 hired worker for a specified basis of payment									
	Total	By type of perquisites furnished						Total	By type of perquisites furnished								
		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other		Not reporting	None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other	Not reporting	
Basis of payment and wage rates:																	
Paid on a monthly basis..farms reporting..	3,114	270	1,133	881	108	505	29	188	2,189	200	649	791	70	330	28	121	
persons..	5,819	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,189	200	649	791	70	330	28	121	
average hours worked per month..	205	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	196	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per month, dollars..	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	61	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$25 per month..farms reporting..	188	20	40	106	.....	17	.....	5	169	15	27	106	.....	16	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month..farms reporting..	378	30	54	210	21	47	6	10	331	25	36	196	16	42	6	10	
\$35 to \$49 per month..farms reporting..	495	38	163	202	15	71	.....	6	362	22	98	178	10	53	.....	1
\$50 to \$84 per month..farms reporting..	900	82	382	214	28	149	7	38	611	66	223	179	16	95	7	25	
\$85 to \$109 per month..farms reporting..	300	28	171	19	2	61	1	18	199	27	102	18	1	36	.....	15
\$110 to \$129 per month..farms reporting..	128	26	55	3	5	30	.....	9	64	15	22	1	5	14	.....	7
\$130 to \$169 per month..farms reporting..	131	14	70	9	1	25	.....	12	62	9	27	8	1	13	.....	4
\$170 to \$214 per month..farms reporting..	113	11	63	.....	1	31	.....	7	37	6	14	.....	1	15	.....	1
\$215 per month and over..farms reporting..	55	4	38	.....	5	7	.....	1	24	3	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rates..farms reporting..	426	17	97	118	30	67	15	82	330	12	80	105	20	45	15	53	
persons..	620	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	330	12	80	105	20	45	15	53	
Paid on a weekly basis..farms reporting..	1,676	313	609	268	69	207	14	202	1,002	219	311	209	45	96	12	110	
persons..	4,473	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,002	219	311	209	45	96	12	110	
average hours worked per week..	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per week, dollars..	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$5 per week..farms reporting..	32	.....	22	.....	5	.....	.....	5	26	.....	16	.....	5	.....	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..farms reporting..	185	40	59	36	15	24	6	5	156	35	42	31	15	23	5	5	
\$8 to \$11 per week..farms reporting..	234	32	63	57	10	54	.....	18	160	27	36	46	10	33	.....	8
\$12 to \$19 per week..farms reporting..	474	80	178	93	20	65	7	31	240	38	94	75	5	13	7	16	
\$20 to \$24 per week..farms reporting..	252	43	116	31	3	24	.....	35	106	27	33	20	.....	6	.....	20
\$25 to \$29 per week..farms reporting..	156	41	65	20	.....	14	.....	16	96	31	39	15	.....	5	.....	6
\$30 to \$39 per week..farms reporting..	91	33	41	.....	.....	14	.....	3	37	20	9	.....	.....	7	.....	1
\$40 to \$49 per week..farms reporting..	29	1	17	.....	.....	1	.....	10	19	.....	13	.....	.....	1	.....	5
\$50 per week and over..farms reporting..	8	1	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	5	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..farms reporting..	215	42	43	30	10	10	1	79	149	41	26	21	10	7	.....	44
persons..	379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	149	41	26	21	10	7	.....	44
Paid on a daily basis..farms reporting..	9,224	3,144	2,844	810	407	661	12	1,346	4,076	1,649	671	612	276	136	6	726	
persons..	38,209	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,076	1,649	671	612	276	136	6	726	
average hours worked per day..	9.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per day, dollars..	3.10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$2.00 per day..farms reporting..	223	81	23	61	20	7	.....	31	131	51	.....	50	15	.....	.....	15
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..farms reporting..	2,401	830	619	293	146	217	1	295	1,189	485	172	229	86	67	.....	150
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..farms reporting..	3,847	1,278	1,349	264	141	295	6	514	1,554	610	313	207	90	47	6	281	
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..farms reporting..	1,347	453	558	62	40	99	.....	135	460	205	102	41	40	5	.....	67
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..farms reporting..	343	154	63	61	15	15	.....	35	195	103	19	35	10	6	.....	22
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..farms reporting..	99	65	12	10	.....	.....	.....	12	61	40	6	10	.....	.....	.....	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..farms reporting..	17	11	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	16	10	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
\$8.00 per day and over..farms reporting..	40	14	7	.....	5	2	.....	12	21	5	1	.....	5	.....	.....	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate..farms reporting..	907	258	208	59	40	25	5	312	449	140	53	40	30	10	.....	176
persons..	2,579	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	449	140	53	40	30	10	.....	176
Paid on an hourly basis..farms reporting..	1,287	570	189	69	32	51	.....	376	625	336	34	35	6	16	.....	198
persons..	4,744	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	625	336	34	35	6	16	.....	198
average wage per person per hour, dollars..	0.41	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.52	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$0.25 per hour..farms reporting..	64	30	6	6	5	1	.....	16	55	30	5	5	5	.....	.....	10
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..farms reporting..	405	133	53	16	21	20	.....	162	164	62	7	10	.....	10	.....	75
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..farms reporting..	272	122	84	15	.....	24	.....	27	102	60	11	5	.....	5	.....	21
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..farms reporting..	269	126	30	16	1	4	.....	92	133	75	10	5	1	1	.....	41
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..farms reporting..	26	13	2	.....	.....	1	.....	10	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..farms reporting..	35	21	2	1	.....	1	.....	10	17	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..farms reporting..	89	53	.....	5	5	.....	.....	26	42	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..farms reporting..	20	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	15	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$1.00 per-hour and over..farms reporting..	71	42	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	57	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
No report of wage rate..farms reporting..	36	20	6	5	.....	.....	.....	5	25	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
persons..	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	25	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis..farms reporting..	531	168	60	51	31	17	5	199	370	125	21	51	21	10	5	137	
persons..	1,366	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	370	125	21	51	21	10	5	137	
No report as to basis of payment..farms reporting..	301	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
persons..	697	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	

* Not available.
¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."
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STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	14,548	506	1,479	1,265	935	1,607	1,252	1,018	768	538	2,255	1,704	1,221
persons..	55,308	875	2,940	1,885	1,550	2,712	2,386	2,231	1,550	1,353	7,384	11,835	18,607
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	7,072	320	942	950	605	1,011	760	542	400	232	820	371	119
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,476	186	537	315	330	596	492	476	368	306	1,435	1,333	1,102
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	3,404	171	403	435	410	712	632	596	462	366	1,665	1,424	1,128
persons..	13,195	285	599	610	520	1,028	1,021	1,161	937	756	4,710	8,100	13,468
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	7,910	366	1,122	845	595	1,011	720	537	377	242	990	696	409
persons..	22,113	590	2,341	1,275	1,030	1,684	1,365	1,070	613	597	2,674	3,735	5,139
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,114	61	151	175	170	250	216	266	165	106	626	446	482
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	270	10	21	20	15	35	25	15	15	15	46	34	19
House only..... farms reporting..	1,133	11	20	35	45	35	46	95	50	36	245	248	267
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	881	20	75	100	95	125	95	96	30	25	140	49	31
Other only..... farms reporting..	108	5	10	.....	5	20	5	.....	15	5	26	11	6
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	505	5	15	15	10	15	20	50	30	10	133	89	113
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	29	.....	5	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	4
No report..... farms..	188	10	5	5	.....	15	20	10	20	10	36	15	42
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,676	85	71	85	45	135	135	115	105	57	296	316	231
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	313	35	11	25	.....	45	30	30	20	15	45	39	18
House only..... farms reporting..	609	15	5	10	5	15	60	25	40	32	106	173	123
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	268	20	35	15	20	40	15	20	20	.....	45	24	14
Other only..... farms reporting..	63	5	5	5	5	.....	25	10	.....	.....	5	.....	3
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	207	.....	15	10	.....	5	.....	15	5	10	55	49	43
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	14	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1
No report..... farms..	202	10	.....	20	5	30	5	15	20	.....	40	28	29
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	9,224	256	993	765	585	1,016	756	596	482	331	1,434	1,152	858
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	3,144	165	486	415	245	425	286	211	140	110	296	253	112
House only..... farms reporting..	2,844	46	201	90	95	221	190	160	127	115	582	546	471
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	810	10	70	80	90	90	60	80	75	26	146	57	26
Other only..... farms reporting..	407	15	46	35	25	85	40	35	40	.....	60	17	9
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	661	.....	30	10	10	15	20	40	40	25	131	188	152
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	2
No report..... farms..	1,346	20	160	135	120	175	160	70	60	50	219	91	86
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,287	80	160	110	105	156	145	85	30	45	159	111	101
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	570	40	90	65	45	50	90	30	25	25	42	47	21
House only..... farms reporting..	189	.....	10	5	15	16	.....	10	.....	.....	52	41	40
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	69	.....	.....	5	15	15	10	5	.....	.....	15	.....	4
Other only..... farms reporting..	32	.....	10	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	10	5	16
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	376	40	50	25	30	65	40	35	.....	15	40	18	18
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	531	45	90	75	55	66	30	31	26	15	42	34	22
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	168	20	45	30	25	15	10	.....	.....	10	10	.....	3
House only..... farms reporting..	60	.....	5	10	5	1	10	5	.....	.....	7	11	6
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	51	.....	5	15	10	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Other only..... farms reporting..	31	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	1
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	5	1	1
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	199	10	35	15	15	35	5	21	16	5	10	22	10
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	301	5	45	70	15	35	15	20	10	15	46	25	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,548	5,336	2,372	613	2,447	611	102	608	11	960	155	3,780
persons..	55,308	19,876	12,402	8,961	7,333	2,589	437	1,370	16	2,413	508	6,736
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	7,072	2,486	838	49	1,133	189	35	370	6	462	71	2,566
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,476	2,850	1,534	564	1,314	422	67	238	5	498	84	1,214
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	8,404	5,356	1,744	564	1,209	470	72	281	5	257	124	1,531
persons..	33,195	12,121	8,183	6,498	3,766	1,778	268	629	5	738	348	2,627
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	7,910	2,674	1,047	221	1,478	265	53	349	6	755	50	2,490
persons..	22,113	7,755	4,219	2,463	3,567	811	169	741	11	1,675	160	4,109
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,114	1,304	635	192	315	128	13	105	.....	31	38	668
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	270	111	30	21	22	6	.....	10	.....	.....	6	86
House only.....farms reporting..	1,133	484	276	101	88	48	5	22	.....	6	7	184
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	881	351	130	4	132	41	5	56	.....	20	10	264
Other only.....farms reporting..	108	59	17	6	11	1	.....	5	.....	.....	5	15
House and other ².....farms reporting..	505	232	115	43	35	16	3	6	.....	.....	10	80
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	29	3	16	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
No report.....farms..	188	64	51	17	22	16	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	34
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,676	724	281	98	173	66	12	31	5	41	18	400
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	313	133	34	7	30	15	.....	.....	.....	5	10	109
House only.....farms reporting..	609	261	151	63	48	24	1	10	5	5	3	86
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	268	94	25	7	36	.....	10	15	.....	11	.....	106
Other only.....farms reporting..	63	21	2	.....	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	25
House and other ².....farms reporting..	207	86	49	13	33	6	1	1	.....	20	5	26
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	14	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
No report.....farms..	202	122	19	8	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	9,224	3,296	1,587	455	1,794	447	85	390	6	758	108	2,092
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	3,144	1,003	464	39	678	112	26	162	.....	357	21	960
House only.....farms reporting..	2,844	971	637	287	651	227	22	116	6	241	39	298
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	810	346	102	10	86	6	10	30	.....	25	15	266
Other only.....farms reporting..	407	227	13	5	26	6	.....	10	.....	5	5	136
House and other ².....farms reporting..	661	239	163	83	115	36	7	31	.....	30	11	61
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,346	503	203	31	238	60	20	41	.....	100	17	371
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,287	438	154	62	139	41	6	37	.....	50	5	494
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	570	181	52	11	30	20	.....	5	.....	5	.....	296
House only.....farms reporting..	189	58	34	31	37	10	6	6	.....	10	5	29
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	69	26	10	1	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	26
Other only.....farms reporting..	32	6	1	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	20
House and other ².....farms reporting..	51	20	8	7	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	376	147	49	12	56	6	.....	15	.....	35	.....	112
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	531	166	54	6	96	5	.....	30	.....	60	1	209
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	168	50	7	.....	35	5	.....	5	.....	25	.....	76
House only.....farms reporting..	60	25	5	3	6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1	21
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	51	15	11	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	31	6	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15
House and other ².....farms reporting..	17	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	199	59	21	3	40	.....	.....	20	.....	20	.....	76
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	301	85	25	5	70	5	.....	30	.....	35	.....	116

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	12,178	4,879	2,185	603	1,452	530	72	434	11	270	135	3,059
persons..	50,734	19,034	11,869	8,903	5,272	2,425	357	1,063	16	923	488	5,656
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	5,581	2,170	738	49	563	139	20	255	6	92	51	2,061
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,597	2,709	1,447	554	889	391	52	179	5	178	84	998
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	7,643	3,166	1,652	554	935	439	57	203	5	127	104	1,336
persons..	31,980	11,827	7,952	6,454	3,348	1,724	248	500	5	543	328	2,399
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,223	2,392	939	218	730	214	38	252	6	170	50	1,944
persons..	18,754	7,207	3,917	2,449	1,924	701	109	563	11	380	160	3,257
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	2,878	1,228	608	189	252	112	8	83	.....	16	33	601
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	250	96	30	21	22	6	.....	10	.....	.....	6	81
House only.....farms reporting..	1,083	469	270	99	77	38	5	21	.....	6	7	168
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	748	321	115	3	91	36	.....	40	.....	10	5	218
Other only.....farms reporting..	98	54	17	6	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15
House and other ².....farms reporting..	488	221	110	43	34	15	3	6	.....	.....	10	80
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	24	3	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	187	64	50	17	22	16	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	34
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,568	702	275	98	133	61	12	21	5	21	13	360
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	303	128	34	7	25	15	.....	.....	.....	5	5	109
House only.....farms reporting..	592	259	151	63	48	24	1	10	5	5	3	71
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	223	94	20	7	16	.....	10	5	.....	1	.....	86
Other only.....farms reporting..	58	21	2	.....	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	20
House and other ².....farms reporting..	197	86	49	13	23	6	1	1	.....	10	5	26
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	9	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
No report.....farms..	186	112	18	8	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	7,499	2,966	1,452	446	1,031	391	60	278	6	198	98	1,604
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	2,324	837	412	39	318	82	16	102	.....	97	21	718
House only.....farms reporting..	2,492	940	600	280	434	222	22	94	6	51	39	238
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	639	291	92	9	36	1	5	15	.....	5	10	211
Other only.....farms reporting..	347	217	13	5	11	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	101
House and other ².....farms reporting..	627	237	157	83	89	35	7	26	.....	10	11	61
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,058	437	173	30	143	45	10	36	.....	35	17	275
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,164	418	144	61	103	41	6	36	.....	15	5	438
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	499	161	47	10	30	20	.....	5	.....	5	.....	251
House only.....farms reporting..	174	58	34	31	27	10	6	6	.....	.....	5	24
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	57	26	5	1	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	32	6	1	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	20
House and other ².....farms reporting..	51	20	8	7	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	351	147	49	12	31	6	.....	15	.....	10	.....	112
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	380	136	49	5	36	5	.....	15	.....	15	1	154
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	83	40	7	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
House only.....farms reporting..	44	20	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	16
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	36	10	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	21	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
House and other ².....farms reporting..	17	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	174	54	21	3	25	.....	.....	15	.....	10	.....	71
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	226	80	20	5	30	.....	.....	15	.....	15	.....	91

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.² Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,370	457	187	10	995	81	30	174	.....	690	20	721
persons..	4,574	842	533	58	2,061	164	80	307	.....	1,490	20	1,080
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	1,491	316	100	.....	570	50	15	115	.....	370	20	505
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	879	141	87	10	425	31	15	59	.....	320	.....	216
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	761	190	92	10	274	31	15	78	.....	130	20	195
persons..	1,215	294	231	44	418	54	20	129	.....	195	20	228
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,687	282	108	3	748	51	15	97	.....	585	.....	546
persons..	3,359	548	302	14	1,643	110	60	178	.....	1,295	.....	852
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	236	76	27	3	63	16	5	22	.....	15	5	67
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	50	15	6	2	11	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	16
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	133	30	15	1	41	5	5	16	.....	10	5	46
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	17	11	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	108	22	6	.....	40	5	.....	10	.....	20	5	40
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	17	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	45	.....	5	.....	20	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	16	10	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,725	330	135	9	763	56	25	112	.....	560	10	488
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	820	166	52	.....	360	30	10	60	.....	260	.....	242
House only.....farms reporting..	352	31	37	7	217	5	.....	22	.....	190	.....	60
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	171	55	10	1	50	5	5	15	.....	20	5	55
Other only.....farms reporting..	60	10	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	5	5	35
House and other ².....farms reporting..	34	2	6	.....	26	1	.....	5	.....	20	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	288	66	30	1	95	15	10	5	.....	65	.....	96
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	123	20	10	1	36	.....	.....	1	.....	35	.....	56
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	71	20	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
House only.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	12	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	25	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	151	30	5	1	60	.....	.....	15	.....	45	.....	55
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	85	10	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	5	.....	25	.....	45
House only.....farms reporting..	16	5	.....	1	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	25	5	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	5
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	75	5	5	.....	40	5	.....	15	.....	20	.....	25

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral— pri- marily crop	Gen- eral— pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral— crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	14,548	309	5,570	41	154	82	1,327	132	2,045	309	60	524	3,995
..... persons..	55,308	2,092	32,276	83	396	335	3,531	237	6,297	1,149	182	1,271	7,459
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	7,072	45	2,277	25	97	26	606	90	788	134	30	277	2,677
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,476	264	3,293	16	57	56	721	42	1,257	175	30	247	1,318
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	8,404	241	3,490	21	83	67	957	47	1,349	174	35	289	1,651
..... persons..	33,195	1,178	20,966	48	135	232	2,436	67	3,580	658	135	662	3,098
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	7,910	158	2,834	20	91	29	533	95	1,036	167	36	288	2,623
..... persons..	22,113	914	11,310	35	261	103	1,095	170	2,717	491	47	609	4,361
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,114	46	991	6	16	27	564	20	566	29	12	106	731
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	270		47	1		2	57	10	56				97
House only..... farms reporting..	1,133	20	350		1	6	274		227	11	1	45	198
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	881	7	292		15	10	105	10	111	8	5	38	280
Other only..... farms reporting..	108	5	38				30		13			6	16
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	505	13	183	5		6	76		107	9	6	7	93
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	29		12						7			5	5
No report..... farms..	188	1	69			3	22		45	1		5	42
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,676	30	425	15	11	13	348	27	280	22	12	48	445
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	313	11	42		5	6	55	5	42	7		11	129
House only..... farms reporting..	609	16	169	10	6	6	157	1	126	2	2	22	92
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	268		85				26	5	24		5	11	112
Other only..... farms reporting..	63		10				21		6			1	25
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	207	3	77	5		1	38	6	38	8		3	28
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	14		6						2				6
No report..... farms..	202		36				51	10	42	5	5		53
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	9,224	271	4,112	30	111	36	516	72	1,279	212	27	337	2,221
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	3,144	55	1,270	20	26	10	144	31	355	81	6	137	1,009
House only..... farms reporting..	2,844	149	1,674		35	15	125	15	383	58	10	61	319
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	910	6	221	5	15	5	77		158	21		25	277
Other only..... farms reporting..	407		72		10	5	40	5	70	16	5	25	159
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	661	39	365				23	1	132	7		23	71
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	12								6	6			
No report..... farms..	1,346	22	510	5	25	1	107	20	175	23	6	66	386
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,287	25	353	5	25	14	102	15	148	46	5	46	503
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	570	8	111	5		8	44	15	60	10		12	297
House only..... farms reporting..	189	9	89			2	16		26	5		8	34
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	69		21			1	15		1			5	26
Other only..... farms reporting..	32		1				5			5			21
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	51	1	24				2		11	1		1	11
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..													
No report..... farms..	376	7	107		25	3	20		50	25	5	20	114
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	531		193		11	7	34	5	40	10		21	210
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	168		60		5	6	10		6			5	76
House only..... farms reporting..	60		20				1		18				21
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	51		25		6					5			15
Other only..... farms reporting..	31		10						1			5	15
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	17		5				6						6
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5						5						
No report..... farms..	199		73			1	12	5	15	5		11	77
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	301		110				10		35	5	5	20	116

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms							Other farms		
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,548	10,768	936	1,446	1,679	2,180	2,591	1,936	2,223	1,538	19
persons..	55,308	48,572	17,610	10,503	6,170	5,533	5,158	3,598	3,553	2,644	539
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	7,072	4,506	19	151	554	1,111	1,482	1,189	1,479	1,082	5
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,476	6,262	917	1,295	1,125	1,069	1,109	747	744	456	14
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	8,404	6,873	909	1,317	1,358	1,446	1,210	633	933	579	19
persons..	33,195	30,568	13,321	7,301	3,953	2,990	2,011	992	1,241	958	428
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	7,910	5,420	275	538	645	1,023	1,580	1,355	1,466	1,021	3
persons..	22,113	18,004	4,289	3,202	2,217	2,543	3,147	2,606	2,312	1,686	111
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,114	2,446	334	473	488	442	443	266	372	280	16
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	270	184	11	19	45	31	37	41	65	20	1
House only.....farms reporting..	1,133	949	201	281	218	132	96	21	114	60	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	881	617	10	31	73	156	190	157	141	121	2
Other only.....farms reporting..	108	93	2	16	13	10	31	21	.....	15	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	505	425	95	88	101	83	47	11	37	41	2
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	29	24	1	.....	2	5	6	10	.....	5	.....
No report.....farms..	188	154	14	38	36	25	36	5	15	18	1
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,676	1,276	200	307	240	214	198	117	216	182	2
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	313	204	9	43	46	33	53	20	66	43	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	609	523	120	155	84	87	60	17	52	32	2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	268	162	14	16	41	16	40	35	41	65	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	63	38	1	5	5	11	6	10	15	15	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	207	181	41	38	39	30	16	17	11	15	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	14	8	.....	1	1	.....	.....	5	5	1	.....
No report.....farms..	202	160	15	49	24	36	19	17	31	11	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	9,224	7,132	693	973	1,029	1,472	1,664	1,301	1,311	773	8
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	3,144	2,184	64	165	216	397	725	617	594	364	2
House only.....farms reporting..	2,844	2,546	437	538	484	489	355	243	236	61	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	810	544	14	31	64	118	162	155	171	95	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	407	271	3	6	44	82	71	65	71	65	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	661	600	128	145	87	142	75	23	35	21	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,345	975	47	86	134	244	271	193	204	167	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,287	793	91	93	148	114	232	115	286	204	4
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	570	274	23	35	48	37	96	35	180	115	1
House only.....farms reporting..	189	160	48	26	22	28	26	10	21	7	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	69	43	1	6	11	.....	15	10	20	5	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	32	12	.....	.....	.....	1	10	.....	5	15	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	51	40	9	12	17	2	.....	.....	10	1	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	376	264	9	14	50	46	85	60	50	61	1
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	531	322	19	10	18	76	84	115	105	104	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	168	92	1	.....	6	15	35	35	30	46	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	60	39	7	4	1	16	1	10	10	11	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	51	36	.....	.....	.....	15	6	15	10	5	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	31	16	.....	.....	5	.....	1	10	5	10	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	17	11	1	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	1	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	199	123	10	6	6	25	36	40	45	31	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	301	185	.....	25	15	30	55	60	55	61	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —
	Percent
25.....	40
50.....	29
100.....	20
250.....	13
500.....	9.0
1,000.....	6.5
2,500.....	4.0
5,000.....	2.9
10,000.....	2.0
25,000.....	1.3
50,000.....	.90
100,000.....	.65
250,000.....	.40

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total, more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

