

GEORGIA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	198,191	225,897	216,033	250,544	255,598	249,095	310,732
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	37,429,120	37,451,520	37,451,520	37,584,000	37,584,000	37,584,000	37,584,000
Proportion in farms.....percent..	68.8	63.2	63.2	67.3	58.7	58.4	67.7
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	112,527	103,351	85,181	85,197	79,802	88,680	102,123
.....acres..	19,556,203	13,235,602	10,898,523	10,350,699	9,369,227	11,618,768	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	101,439	128,755	138,928	173,671	183,596	166,580	214,502
.....acres..	8,144,989	9,303,100	11,757,691	14,152,774	11,777,733	9,527,137	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	844	1,008	1,002	1,016	1,406	1,407	1,655
.....acres..	1,638,732	1,136,910	1,027,417	793,049	931,670	799,591	925,989
Land in farms.....acres..	25,751,055	23,675,612	23,683,631	25,296,522	22,078,630	21,945,496	25,441,061
Average size of farm.....acres..	129.9	104.8	109.6	101.0	86.4	88.1	81.9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	5,336	2,896	2,223	1,715	2,259	2,359	3,663
.....average per acre, dollars..	43.28	27.63	20.28	16.99	26.15	26.77	44.74
Land in farms according to use: ²							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	176,610	212,430	210,696	241,992	241,427	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	7,098,147	7,824,189	8,802,593	8,645,593	8,337,145	8,127,577	³ 10,470,079
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	29,436	31,526	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	32,313	35,555	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	32,513	45,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	41,160	57,362	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	30,515	33,935	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	7,792	6,226	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	2,881	2,389	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	2,350	1,922	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	429	379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	102	88	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	47,457	32,462	75,505	56,351	57,445	50,440	(*)
.....acres..	1,273,027	784,245	1,512,913	958,656	980,234	811,562	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	2,115,701	2,034,991	1,374,719	2,176,347	2,109,452	2,568,240	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	74,224	69,169	(*)	103,913	78,300	69,225	(*)
.....acres..	4,371,298	3,508,135	(*)	4,423,210	2,880,358	2,324,250	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	101,109	114,292	(*)	130,101	105,568	94,199	(*)
.....acres..	8,908,851	7,214,139	(*)	7,252,159	5,492,579	4,721,563	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	52,142	68,751	(*)	42,892	40,705	34,261	(*)
.....acres..	1,184,817	1,610,556	(*)	827,759	791,035	713,127	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	155,205	197,044	(**)	216,848	158,569	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	799,214	699,357	(**)	1,012,798	1,487,827	2,679,177	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	189,266	220,920	215,086	11,780,596	11,487,831	11,507,379	(*)
.....acres..	10,486,875	10,643,425	11,690,225	11,780,596	11,487,831	11,507,379	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	119,324	125,990	(*)	6,209,625	4,651,627	3,848,939	(*)
.....acres..	6,829,142	5,902,936	(*)	6,209,625	4,651,627	3,848,939	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	132,205	141,135	149,159	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	13,280,149	10,722,274	10,174,775	11,675,369	8,372,937	7,045,813	10,491,848
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	139	14	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,161	423	158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable.
¹ Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.
² In the preceding calendar year.
³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁴ Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	198,191	225,897	216,033	250,544	255,598	249,095	310,732
Under 10 acres.....number..	12,185	15,301	7,884	9,873	8,313	8,425	6,365
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,326	3,439	433	405	1,041	93	211
3 to 9 acres.....number..	10,859	11,862	7,451	9,468	7,272	8,332	6,154
10 to 29 acres.....number..	32,141	35,867	30,322	41,245	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	11,344	16,116	17,736	20,261	20,604
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	18,978	25,129	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	61,186	75,341	97,150	93,303	134,471
30 to 49 acres.....number..	34,839	45,254	42,208	50,212	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	52,474	61,952	63,567	71,143	69,751	64,638	81,112
50 to 69 acres.....number..	28,548	35,643	34,898	39,874	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	23,926	26,309	28,669	31,269	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	41,233	45,623	37,853	36,537	41,183
100 to 179 acres.....number..	35,220	39,125	42,479	46,917	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	23,037	26,550	28,607	32,251	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	12,183	12,575	13,872	14,666	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	15,581	16,789	12,976	12,877	13,861
180 to 259 acres.....number..	13,038	12,946	14,355	15,495	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	8,205	8,506	9,390	10,213	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	4,833	4,440	4,965	5,282	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	11,147	9,832	10,242	10,742	8,180	8,820	8,892
500 to 999 acres.....number..	4,647	3,857	3,585	3,587	2,722	3,084	3,091
1,000 acres and over.....number..	2,500	1,763	1,411	1,330	917	1,150	1,153

* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	198,191	225,897	216,033	250,544	255,598	249,095	310,732
Full owners.....number..	95,908	96,134	76,103	75,857	70,596	81,108	94,575
Part owners.....number..	16,619	7,217	9,078	9,340	9,206	7,572	7,548
Managers.....number..	844	1,008	1,002	1,016	1,406	1,407	1,655
All tenants.....number..	84,828	121,538	129,850	164,331	174,390	159,008	206,954
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	42.8	53.8	60.1	65.6	68.2	63.8	66.6
Cash tenants.....number..	14,276	28,434	27,952	(*)	27,533	19,018	¹ 18,178
Share-cash tenants.....number..	608	408	430	(*)	(*)	(*)	355
Share tenants.....number..	19,628	20,179	22,801	(*)	(*)	(*)	45,035
Croppers.....number..	41,194	59,678	60,934	80,425	100,854	88,755	97,497
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	9,114	12,839	17,733	(**)	(**)	(**)	45,889
All white operators.....number..	147,834	155,486	156,901	177,259	168,809	165,018	180,545
Full owners.....number..	86,080	84,931	67,499	66,952	61,582	71,076	80,891
Part owners.....number..	14,099	6,068	7,664	7,674	7,139	5,857	5,190
Managers.....number..	819	964	966	984	1,334	1,283	1,448
All tenants.....number..	46,836	63,523	80,772	101,649	98,754	86,802	93,016
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	31.7	40.9	51.5	57.3	58.5	52.6	51.5
Cash tenants.....number..	8,373	15,778	19,837	(*)	17,001	11,296	¹ 10,718
Share-cash tenants.....number..	451	218	350	(*)	(*)	(*)	226
Share tenants.....number..	13,415	14,714	19,537	(*)	(*)	(*)	30,938
Croppers.....number..	19,226	25,179	31,631	41,672	51,404	41,142	36,222
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	5,371	7,634	9,417	(**)	(**)	(*)	14,912
All nonwhite operators.....number..	50,357	70,411	59,132	73,285	86,789	84,077	130,187
Full owners.....number..	9,828	11,203	8,604	8,905	9,014	10,032	13,684
Part owners.....number..	2,520	1,149	1,414	1,666	2,067	1,715	2,358
Managers.....number..	25	44	36	32	72	124	207
All tenants.....number..	37,984	58,015	49,078	62,682	75,636	72,206	113,938
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	75.4	82.4	83.0	85.5	87.1	85.9	87.5
Cash tenants.....number..	5,903	12,656	8,115	(*)	10,532	7,722	¹ 7,460
Share-cash tenants.....number..	157	190	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	129
Share tenants.....number..	6,213	5,465	3,264	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,097
Croppers.....number..	21,968	34,499	29,303	38,753	49,450	47,613	61,275
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,743	5,205	8,316	(**)	(**)	(*)	30,977

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	101,439	138,928	16,619	9,078	84,820	129,850	174,390	10,124	22,033
.....acres..	8,144,989	11,757,691	1,546,099	667,733	6,598,890	11,089,958	11,292,320	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,276	27,952	27,533	1,776	3,435
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,482,724	2,832,263	2,438,833	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	14,853	30,452	4,867	3,227	9,986	27,225	27,422	1,120	3,406
.....acres..	1,605,243	3,028,069	569,816	287,756	1,035,427	2,740,313	2,427,199	138,340	293,351
Average per farm.....acres..	108.1	99.4	117.1	89.2	103.7	100.7	88.5	123.5	86.1
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	13,690	29,302	4,636	3,204	9,054	26,098	(*)	1,065	(*)
.....acres..	777,231	1,297,958	436,560	265,782	340,671	1,032,176	(*)	48,266	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	56.8	44.3	94.2	83.0	37.6	39.6	(*)	45.3	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,827	1,731	4,245	1,364	3,623	1,774	(*)	4,941	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	35.41	17.41	36.26	15.29	34.94	17.63	(*)	40.00	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	237	109	234	85	239	112	130	269	109
.....average per acre, dollars..	2.19	1.10	2.00	0.96	2.30	1.11	1.46	2.18	1.27
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	6.20	6.32	5.50	6.26	6.60	6.32	(*)	5.45	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930 the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	147,834	155,486	156,901	177,259	168,809	165,018	180,545
Negro.....number..	50,352	70,411	59,127	73,285	86,787	84,077	130,176
Other nonwhite.....number..	5		5		2		11
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	185,058	211,024	196,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	7,706	10,382	8,392	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	5,427	4,491	11,276	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	72,166	43,957	48,040	53,381	63,146	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	18,726	10,323	17,414	21,361	31,022	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	9,991	6,343	8,532	10,073	11,383	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	43,449	27,291	22,094	21,947	20,741	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	9,967	7,288	8,655	9,521	9,258	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	33,482	20,003	13,439	12,426	11,483	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	121,318		154,983	192,643		(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	4,553	181,940	13,010	4,520	192,452	(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	7,504	9,380	12,026	(*)	25,373	(*)	32,520
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	31,103	37,633	40,428	(*)	47,129	(*)	68,734
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	46,124	55,103	45,565	(*)	55,434	(*)	73,472
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	39,300	52,059	47,527	(*)	59,251	(*)	68,249
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	31,256	39,166	35,468	(*)	39,478	(*)	40,598
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	25,235	28,886	24,257	(*)	21,714	(*)	22,685
Average age.....years..	47.1	46.8	45.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	17,515	3,670	10,762	(*)	7,219	(*)	4,474
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	89,670	(*)	109,059	(*)	155,397	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	125,181	(*)	149,815	(*)	153,540	184,891
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	22,735	(*)	33,080	(*)	58,295	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	30,278	62,345	(*)	82,924	71,934	83,484	52,686
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	483	31,036	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	23,465	(*)	27,737	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	16,541	(*)	22,203	38,964	24,385	58,492
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	43,470	(*)	48,242	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	45,295	(*)	44,688	(*)	45,671	73,713
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	44,499	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	15,832	(*)	19,985	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,963	(*)	16,949	(*)	16,728	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	14,126	(*)	15,801	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	12,459	(*)	12,563	(*)	12,339	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	13,512	(*)	12,456	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	17,873	(*)	15,176	(*)	16,604	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	34,337	(*)	33,833	(*)	30,762	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	33,017	(*)	32,814	(*)	(*)	39,831
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	34,777	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	62,732	(*)	62,197	(*)	60,520	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	60,470	(*)	63,146	(*)	(*)	64,680
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	52,039	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	20,144	(*)	20,002	(*)	21,281	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	19,076	(*)	19,337	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,669	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	42,588	(*)	42,195	(*)	39,239	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	41,394	(*)	43,809	(*)	38,370	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	10	9	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	11,298	7,229	10,944	4,769	8,919	8,739	21,330

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Georgia	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Georgia
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 16-Mar. 31
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	53	January 1 to 15.....	2
April 15 to 28.....	36	January 16 to 31.....	9
April 29 to May 12.....	9	February 1 to 15.....	6
May 13 to June 2.....	2	February 16 to 28.....	14
June 3 and later.....	1	March 1 to 31.....	29
		April 1 to 30.....	12
		May 1 to 31.....	20
		June 1 and later.....	8

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone..... farms reporting..	18,619	13,558	8,473	(*)	14,771	(*)	29,861
Electricity..... farms reporting..	149,323	77,145	43,958	(*)	17,499	(*)	15,826
From a power line..... farms reporting..	149,105	² 76,031	42,409	(*)	³ 3,591	(*)	(*)
From a home plant..... farms reporting..	218	(*)	1,549	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump..... farms reporting..	53,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine..... farms reporting..	62,644	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling..... farms reporting..	(*)	31,492	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine..... farms reporting..	(*)	12,294	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine..... farms reporting..	3,042	920	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines..... farms reporting..	7,560	3,201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	8,389	3,629	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks..... farms reporting..	55,396	31,250	19,952	(*)	15,036	(*)	2,913
..... number..	62,865	34,688	21,693	(*)	15,967	(*)	3,145
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	27,984	5,609	10,470	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	8,032	17,405	5,005	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	17,917	8,676	3,996	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model..... years..	7	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting..... number of farms..	1,463	(⁴)	481	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile..... farms reporting..	33,469	17,879	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors..... farms reporting..	48,253	20,551	8,264	(*)	5,349	3,769	2,083
..... number..	60,269	24,648	9,327	(*)	5,870	4,145	2,252
1 tractor..... farms reporting..	⁵ 39,262	17,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors..... farms reporting..	⁵ 5,536	1,964	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors..... farms reporting..	⁵ 2,122	717	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden..... number..	56,718	24,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	28,235	10,282	⁶ 5,113	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	7,790	8,155	⁶ 803	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	5,853	1,654	⁶ 1,611	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model..... years..	5	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting..... number of farms..	3,976	(⁴)	737	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors..... number..	1,799	710	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors..... number..	1,752	1,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles..... farms reporting..	89,237	86,062	72,140	(*)	85,276	(*)	47,173
..... number..	100,525	90,100	77,049	(*)	88,479	(*)	49,841
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	26,743	11,504	22,572	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	13,415	46,331	25,617	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	46,504	29,463	22,596	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model..... years..	10	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting..... number of farms..	2,575	(⁴)	1,355	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules..... farms reporting..	50,705	56,195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... farms reporting..	42,769	72,985	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	56,310	75,449	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	31,435	16,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules..... farms reporting..	16,818	4,662	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile..... farms reporting..	33,457	⁷ 153,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile..... farms reporting..	16,731	⁷ 15,537	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles..... farms reporting..	83,767	⁷ 29,726	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over..... farms reporting..	34,891	⁷ 7,295	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported..... number of farms..	29,191	⁷ 19,370	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting..	38,297	(*)	18,574	(*)	6,689	2,328	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting..	10,350	(*)	6,060	(*)	35,240	7,034	(*)
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting..	142,016	(*)	182,081	(*)	199,497	234,035	(*)
Kind of road not reported..... number of farms..	7,374	(*)	9,318	(*)	14,172	5,698	(*)

*Not available.

¹The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."²Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.³Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.⁴Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.⁵Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.⁶Tractors of all kinds.⁷Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	62,865	35,337	21,693	60,269	25,964	9,327	100,525	92,219	77,049
Classified by year of model.....number..	53,933	31,690	19,471	41,878	20,091	7,527	86,662	87,298	70,785
1950.....number..	2,952	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,233	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,953	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	9,354	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	9,449	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	9,375	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	6,129	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	7,383	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,909	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	4,329	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,563	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,396	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	5,220	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,607	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,110	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	763	127	xxxxxxx	2,405	302	xxxxxxx	226	22	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	333	405	xxxxxxx	1,270	2,633	xxxxxxx	270	74	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	133	77	xxxxxxx	641	990	xxxxxxx	72	96	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	2,616	1,223	xxxxxxx	1,968	2,802	xxxxxxx	3,264	3,408	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	4,187	3,777	xxxxxxx	1,506	3,555	xxxxxxx	7,583	7,904	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	13,011	17,405	10,470	4,718	8,155	5,113	32,629	46,331	22,572
1931 to 1935.....number..	3,117	5,615	5,005	516	611	803	9,871	21,331	25,617
1930 and earlier.....number..	1,789	3,061	3,996	619	1,043	1,611	4,004	8,132	22,596
Not classified by year of model.....number..	8,932	3,647	2,222	18,391	5,873	1,800	13,863	4,921	6,264
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	1,463	(¹)	481	3,883	(¹)	737	2,575	(¹)	1,355
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	7,469	3,647	1,741	10,864	3,928	1,063	11,288	4,921	4,909
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	93	160	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,752	1,075	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,799	710	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

¹Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

²The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

³The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

⁴Not reported separately in 1940.

⁵Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	165,024	192,036	200,232	245,205	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	327,698	314,143	437,347	601,843	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.4	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	161,928	190,504	188,906	237,561	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	263,313	294,486	339,193	510,385	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	152,020	183,797	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	70,785	76,389	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	111,293	110,689	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	25,269	9,240	43,414	42,701	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	64,385	19,657	98,154	91,458	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	6,516	(*)	37,941	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	48,914	(*)	53,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	8,027	(*)	6,246	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	928	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	13,791	5,764	(*)	26,497	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,077	1,633	(*)	7,619	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,477	1,013	(*)	4,940	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,090	604	(*)	2,647	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	834	226	(*)	998	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	33,013	33,861	15,801	5,339	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	22,173	7,708	32,088	35,057	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	14,587	4,931	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	6,663	2,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	923	345	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	139,755	182,796	156,818	202,504	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	76,556	109,184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	54,214	67,250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	8,985	6,362	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	3,096	1,532	11,326	7,644	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	86,509	90,605	78,703	(*)	78,998	60,345	83,444
.....dollars..	42,628,567	31,469,656	16,505,107	(*)	13,992,152	11,926,126	16,705,234
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	36,858	42,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	16,502	18,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	17,604	17,218	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,909	6,323	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,291	3,992	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,345	2,127	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	104,993	100,961	55,874	(*)	77,050	62,682	86,580
.....dollars..	48,231,083	32,000,530	6,367,679	(*)	8,357,699	6,305,053	9,538,763
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	74,391	61,864	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	24,900,617	12,117,542	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	104,768	80,379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	13,470,753	5,416,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	67,853	(*)	72,609	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	20,454,474	(*)	3,455,679	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

²See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940 the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Annual legumes—Continued							
Cowpeas grown for all purposes ⁶ farms reporting...	33,122	(*)	85,383	74,710	22,998	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	155,880	189,810	314,994	198,975	50,571	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	74,383	149,259	623,641	326,847	86,598	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas..... farms reporting...	12,484	24,581	44,073	46,926	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	38,913	(*)	108,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	16,943	(*)	274,233	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels...	220,864	435,905	822,028	696,009	265,780	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	863,813	2,005,230	1,176,873	1,057,934	638,554	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for green peas..... farms reporting...	8,588	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	31,144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	4,743	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels in shells...	460,178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	759,292	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas cut for hay..... farms reporting...	5,827	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
..... acres grown alone...	25,548	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
..... acres grown with other crops...	3,934	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
..... tons...	22,488	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
..... value, dollars...	625,434	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..... farms reporting...	8,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	32,323	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	40,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	1,371,019	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..... farms reporting...	3,997	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	27,952	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	7,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Peanuts grown for all purposes..... farms reporting...	60,887	(*)	96,537	88,896	68,135	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	891,088	1,314,700	830,473	565,495	414,205	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	108,472	187,583	615,236	615,517	403,389	(*)	(*)
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing..... farms reporting...	47,454	64,086	60,280	56,914	(*)	(*)	37,994
..... acres grown alone...	748,948	1,084,651	628,248	(*)	(*)	(*)	201,786
..... acres grown with other crops...	743	(*)	4,340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds, 1950, 1945, and 1940; bushels, other years...	583,512,881	734,719,661	371,673,699	10,716,655	8,792,123	(*)	3,826,505
..... value, dollars...	58,685,713	59,464,758	12,581,406	9,752,156	7,960,920	(*)	9,566,301
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage ¹⁰ farms reporting...	31,441	56,007	79,652	73,983	32,451	(*)	43,761
..... acres grown alone...	469,531	(*)	792,460	686,300	235,810	224,379	226,733
..... acres grown with other crops...	2,084	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... tons...	212,503	339,361	377,781	307,914	127,678	(*)	189,125
..... value, dollars...	2,385,524	5,569,838	4,463,273	4,618,710	2,406,113	(*)	5,862,875
Velvetbeans grown for all purposes..... farms reporting...	16,557	(*)	(*)	(*)	44,895	52,867	39,792
..... acres grown alone...	24,260	(*)	(*)	(*)	32,692	890,716	523,690
..... acres grown with other crops...	249,310	(*)	(*)	(*)	615,820	(*)	(*)
..... bushels...	235,083	(*)	(*)	(*)	909,712	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	286,662	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,456,269	(*)	(*)
Value of soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, and velvetbeans sold..... farms reporting...	48,120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars...	60,251,442	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hay crops, excluding soybean, cowpea, peanut, and sorghum hay. See text:							
Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting...	35,631	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres ¹¹ ...	337,026	254,519	167,799	187,348	101,773	119,846	233,599
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..... farms reporting...	1,015	393	625	1,055	842	422	816
..... acres...	7,262	2,929	3,531	5,737	4,304	1,911	2,725
..... tons...	13,823	3,956	5,645	9,592	8,138	(*)	5,412
..... value, dollars...	495,683	121,784	94,687	215,820	179,653	(*)	216,480
Clover or timothy cut for hay..... farms reporting...	1,875	884	783	588	(*)	5,256	(*)
..... acres...	15,719	8,405	4,115	3,550	2,994	(*)	6,794
..... tons...	16,966	7,183	3,959	3,375	3,100	(*)	6,996
..... value, dollars...	490,552	196,271	60,292	61,762	62,397	(*)	241,038
Lespedeza cut for hay..... farms reporting...	22,456	16,311	9,523	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
..... acres...	202,565	156,619	72,255	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
..... tons...	184,091	112,454	59,051	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
..... value, dollars...	5,262,748	3,114,919	779,435	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay..... farms reporting...	6,789	3,058	3,746	6,270	2,764	2,397	11,023
..... acres...	44,527	21,583	23,025	30,745	13,753	12,705	56,855
..... tons...	38,451	17,556	18,718	19,985	11,268	(*)	42,851
..... value, dollars...	961,275	386,639	236,868	313,764	222,110	(*)	1,328,381
Other hay cut (see text)..... farms reporting...	9,836	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	68,994	64,983	64,873	147,316	80,722	99,974	167,225
..... tons...	62,079	53,338	59,831	104,676	66,498	(*)	130,626
..... value, dollars...	1,470,288	1,030,170	624,904	1,297,343	1,113,950	(*)	3,529,052
Hay sold..... farms reporting...	2,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... tons...	17,319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,669
..... dollars...	416,689	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	613,418
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges..... farms reporting...	934	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars...	136,028	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Red clover seed harvested..... farms reporting...	33	.....	12,628	(*)	1396	(*)	.....
..... acres...	552	.....	123,321	(*)	1361	(*)	.....
..... pounds...	40,584	.....	12,602,880	(*)	13,10,500	(*)	.....
..... value, dollars...	17,046	.....	12,63,795	(*)	13,360	(*)	.....
Lespedeza seed harvested..... farms reporting...	5,137	2,748	1,146	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	75,377	37,803	10,288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	15,940,059	6,380,303	1,497,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	2,079,347	877,344	79,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested..... farms reporting...	14	(*)	82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	142	(*)	440	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	11,476	(*)	87,360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	1,720	(*)	5,460	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sudan grass seed harvested..... farms reporting...	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	3,680	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	221	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lupine seed harvested..... farms reporting...	1,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	53,309	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	39,260,335	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	1,570,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested..... farms reporting...	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	339	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	70,095	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	7,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 * (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan.1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan.1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct.1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct.1 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct.1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.
** Available data not comparable.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	143,680,254	132,762,277	81,791,694	70,316,117	74,573,493	71,703,211	154,390,507
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	129,327	(*)	185,725	206,078	219,821	216,466	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	27,429	24,531	23,965	20,286	(*)	(*)	76,783
.....number..	38,994	36,794	35,469	25,180	37,325	54,483	100,503
.....value..dollars..	2,974,899	4,177,860	3,710,613	2,338,440	2,529,202	4,274,602	13,434,117
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	113,347	156,675	174,582	196,361	(*)	(*)	229,207
.....number..	214,988	278,655	316,006	333,529	353,633	343,569	406,351
.....value..dollars..	24,995,338	57,175,600	48,078,582	45,001,595	34,402,879	36,193,500	77,986,306
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	133,026	173,274	166,934	195,412	164,736	(*)	230,864
.....number..	1,002,771	1,140,416	803,357	1,100,138	783,063	905,679	1,156,737
.....value..dollars..	85,762,957	45,952,520	19,748,376	13,773,878	24,837,903	15,657,721	35,235,148
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	127,133	165,517	160,971	189,988	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	531,886	598,796	428,354	567,157	388,152	529,638	604,966
.....value..dollars..	63,802,694	33,025,751	14,426,481	10,208,826	18,309,225	11,748,290	25,661,720
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	115,202	(*)	159,144	(*)	151,294	126,181	195,259
.....number..	302,748	(*)	337,723	(*)	302,231	257,151	388,448
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	161,860	158,226	178,801	154,964	176,121	(*)
.....number..	(*)	303,766	304,979	367,235	299,294	331,397	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	60,065	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	198,724	(*)	(*)	(**)	174,877	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	35,275	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	110,905	(*)	(*)	(**)	107,033	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	54,477	(*)	(*)	(**)	60,742	(*)	(*)
.....number..	161,256	(*)	(*)	(**)	113,001	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	22,531	32,035	37,401	(*)	52,380	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	23,994,112	17,762,132	8,692,312	(*)	10,560,047	(*)	5,435,372
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	8,675	10,001	6,294	(*)	7,386	(*)	10,636
.....gallons..	43,786,762	36,488,125	22,705,934	(*)	17,957,625	11,309,536	7,389,966
.....dollars..	22,698,008	16,085,374	17,413,461	(*)	6,668,254	(*)	3,053,647
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	4,644	3,473	4,586	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	717,251	810,912	1,295,302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	385,682	1,455,778	1,281,580	(*)	1,537,515	(*)	256,991
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	12,864	22,430	230,438	(*)	243,242	(*)	248,841
.....dollars..	910,422	1,220,980	1,997,271	(*)	2,354,278	(*)	2,124,734
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	103,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	129,142	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	210,377	(*)	(*)	(*)	233,661	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	395,550	(*)	(*)	(*)	363,331	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	138,557	161,195	164,933	177,212	164,876	161,313	252,896
.....number..	1,537,122	1,526,613	1,125,337	1,272,763	1,357,400	1,299,711	2,071,051
.....value..dollars..	23,889,357	17,116,241	7,131,338	5,791,072	8,424,323	9,921,224	20,559,953
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	119,611	(*)	164,933	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)
.....number..	798,827	(*)	1,125,337	(*)	831,524	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	74,727	(*)	(*)	(*)	61,986	(*)	(**)
.....number..	738,295	(*)	(*)	(**)	525,876	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	66,896	76,718	72,964	82,415	58,618	(*)	135,311
.....number..	190,673	199,162	183,516	167,282	125,652	187,249	363,729
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	119,577	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	71,096	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	551	717	1,081	1,477	1,738	1,738	2,874
.....number..	9,775	17,657	16,582	33,580	49,690	50,503	72,173
.....value..dollars..	105,063	109,937	68,528	85,629	206,676	161,414	323,615
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	507	(*)	1,081	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	6,259	(*)	16,582	(*)	34,960	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	473	503	783	1,151	(*)	(*)	2,550
.....number..	5,199	11,136	13,023	21,670	28,160	30,661	45,897
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	348	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,060	(*)	3,559	(*)	6,800	10,502	12,387
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	385	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,445
.....number..	3,516	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,730	9,340	13,889
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	293	408	614	1,066	1,136	(*)	1,964
.....number shorn..	5,666	(*)	13,577	32,248	34,335	41,903	57,000
Wool shorn.....pounds..	29,917	51,395	57,040	111,325	115,399	141,158	166,720
.....value..dollars..	12,562	20,664	13,079	23,378	39,644	44,031	93,363

See footnotes at end of table.

Stat Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	66,765	77,010	94,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	45,022,193	27,813,487	5,138,108	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	163,740	195,282	195,788	222,836	213,818	216,303	278,004
number..	5,558,256	7,137,746	5,871,369	6,528,749	5,373,047	7,043,403	7,221,788
value..dollars..	5,831,579	8,126,705	2,962,190	3,068,512	4,024,017	5,395,105	6,397,024
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	34,560	(*)	68,230	(*)	95,417	(*)	70,916
number..	45,794,299	(*)	4,279,698	(*)	3,753,969	(*)	1,957,384
dollars..	34,744,453	(*)	1,917,468	(*)	2,982,006	(*)	1,252,220
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	52,186	(*)	(*)	(*)	126,236	(*)	127,145
dozens..	17,449,473	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,180,785	(*)	7,188,539
dollars..	8,811,332	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,407,352	(*)	2,938,765
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	7,286	(*)	6,447	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	5,917	(*)	6,196	13,750	(*)	(*)	19,530
number..	29,042	(*)	28,653	62,469	(*)	(*)	76,892
value..dollars..	121,061	(*)	48,717	137,432	(*)	(*)	243,026
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	5,434	3,757	4,228	(*)	10,834	(*)	(*)
number..	240,052	96,517	69,124	(*)	85,731	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	4,994	(*)	1,460	(*)	2,792	(*)	(*)
number..	37,794	(*)	18,372	(*)	21,500	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	751	(*)	290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,846	(*)	2,184	(*)	24,443	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	1,882	(*)	2,208	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	16,006	(*)	18,583	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	10	(*)	56	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	18	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	5	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	2,777	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,466,408	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	104,874	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	103,619	(*)	70,287	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	63,651	52,187	38,911	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	313,566	279,630	191,614	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	23,859,922	11,994,194	4,091,271	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	32,235	(*)	28,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	155,609	(*)	147,666	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	15,878,037	(*)	3,749,042	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	44,448	(*)	15,299	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	157,957	(*)	43,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	7,981,885	(*)	342,229	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	74,958	51,409	48,501	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,123,955	896,526	752,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	25,532,219	15,475,386	6,305,760	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	249	400	346	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,734	5,634	7,596	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	43,916	40,948	22,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	5,934	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	9,551	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	843,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	136,158	(*)	³ 171,148	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	11,074	(*)	5,236	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,104
number..	14,799	20,878	12,424	(*)	11,235	(*)	54,926
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	2,447	6,323	2,713	(*)	1,619	(*)	(*)
number..	3,214	11,625	7,353	(*)	7,369	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	8,781	7,113	2,667	(*)	1,313	(*)	(*)
number..	11,585	9,253	5,071	(*)	3,856	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	135,246	173,796	170,818	(*)	144,988	(*)	228,908
number..	404,474	632,909	779,194	(*)	624,470	(*)	1,127,913
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	4,705	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	324,033	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	5,951	5,209	4,798	10,615	7,264	7,145	9,326
number..	(*)	47,220	44,099	132,843	88,082	90,606	110,489
value..dollars..	(*)	103,414	43,350	119,559	148,493	99,645	211,319
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	2,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	276	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	603	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	28,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	8,214	(*)	10,208	(*)	15,265	(*)	23,171
number of hives..	75,399	(*)	80,955	(*)	108,729	(*)	136,698
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	4,086	(*)	7,252	(*)	10,914	(*)	14,690
pounds..	1,214,854	(*)	1,532,712	(*)	1,698,431	(*)	1,403,869
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	894	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	267,867	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

²Butter sold.

³Cattle, calves, hogs, and pigs and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	198,191	225,897	216,033	250,544	255,598	249,095	310,732
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	176,610	212,430	210,696	241,992	241,427	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	7,098,147	7,824,189	8,802,593	8,645,593	8,337,145	8,127,577	² 10,470,079
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	328,512,068	371,016,441	154,033,610	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	233,383,509	223,420,524	95,188,642	(*)	162,049,320	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	158,370	192,933	202,586	232,038	226,962	230,770	(*)
.....acres..	2,976,387	3,251,140	4,233,352	4,398,659	3,431,902	3,871,084	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	57,808,616	63,703,514	28,854,127	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	153,220	189,359	200,565	231,247	223,783	228,664	294,987
.....acres..	2,527,071	3,059,716	4,083,594	4,356,309	3,309,096	3,793,139	4,269,455
.....bushels..	37,837,343	36,722,206	37,603,790	38,036,956	39,492,897	39,776,457	51,492,033
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	271	(*)	333	(*)	620	488	(*)
.....acres..	5,699	(*)	8,998	(*)	7,324	7,269	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	36,224	(*)	39,419	(*)	32,957	25,649	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	26,950	(*)	15,723	(*)	(*)	(*)	466,659
.....acres..	443,617	(*)	140,760	(*)	115,482	70,676	728,844
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	28,069	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	5,395,091	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	4,814,745	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,854,541
Sorghums:							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	5,862	10,808	16,229	(*)	10,153	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	28,859	38,365	38,841	61,335	22,896	30,606	52,496
.....value ⁵ ..dollars..	818,680	1,106,201	614,736	927,688	383,343	(*)	932,476
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	840	333	319	1,098	445	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	6,811	1,642	741	2,187	834	1,301	30
.....bushels..	128,229	21,133	9,434	29,875	13,895	8,759	197
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	124	(*)	269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,726	(*)	3,304	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	16,850	(*)	19,743	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	4,967	7,915	15,766	(**)	(**)	(**)	11,712
.....acres..	19,322	26,066	34,796	(**)	(**)	(**)	52,466
.....tons cut..	13,440	28,915	44,405	(**)	(**)	(**)	33,278
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	170	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	23,531	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	548	828	511	229	456	(*)	67
.....acres..	6,589	9,538	3,412	1,375	3,105	(*)	632
.....bushels..	124,144	172,574	42,633	19,264	45,320	(*)	6,615
.....value..dollars..	151,450	224,328	27,085	19,842	44,747	(*)	11,581
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	14,384	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10,960	27,559	29,911	38,567	10,064	(*)	35,724
.....acres..	120,648	181,566	153,536	168,528	48,020	69,003	140,861
.....bushels..	1,414,825	2,616,620	1,630,159	1,430,601	409,472	559,532	1,085,972
.....value..dollars..	2,751,053	4,171,671	1,382,212	1,616,579	592,111	968,397	2,823,527
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	3,096	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	774,074	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	15,197	17,169	21,391	12,084	7,185	6,946	30,505
.....acres..	265,007	288,358	190,280	77,370	58,051	54,209	187,525
.....bushels..	6,762,532	7,578,718	3,664,951	1,428,729	1,165,731	799,217	2,758,851
.....value..dollars..	5,634,663	7,817,159	1,687,097	1,000,110	923,346	696,897	3,172,680
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	4,189	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	2,606,297	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	164,308
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	18,775	46,990	41,913	54,177	41,691	29,685	(*)
.....acres..	126,170	343,923	242,196	278,683	230,587	194,035	(*)
.....value..dollars..	2,749,629	8,320,284	2,270,474	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	289	906	250	105	112	66	5
.....acres..	2,747	8,904	1,895	519	718	282	21
.....bushels..	61,777	189,537	34,075	7,800	10,909	2,270	65
.....value..dollars..	90,896	310,429	28,312	6,630	15,318	3,177	130
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	72	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	12,790	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	321	1,311	3,521	4,003	1,996	2,320	3,772
.....acres..	2,262	8,569	22,569	20,557	11,612	14,131	18,041
.....bushels..	18,106	86,656	169,859	117,328	64,481	74,199	100,209
.....value..dollars..	44,677	170,350	178,775	134,927	105,838	130,462	225,491
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	4,945	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	117	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,129	(*)
.....acres..	739	(*)	216	1,081	1,247	1,682	4,425
.....bushels..	10,475	(*)	2,211	12,109	21,454	25,694	61,973
.....value..dollars..	20,950	(*)	2,409	9,699	21,430	41,115	171,711
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	3,703	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	6,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,659,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes:							
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁶.....farms reporting..	11,924	(*)	27,776	14,846	5,374	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	57,827	48,938	101,042	49,743	20,316	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	50,671	34,368	139,332	32,344	19,331	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	899	1,379	2,453	2,681	(*)	(*)	590
.....acres grown alone..	12,201	(*)	7,693	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,612
.....acres grown with other crops..	1,898	(*)	11,660	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	135,737	48,603	67,637	41,256	68,089	(*)	12,602
.....value..dollars..	388,893	184,869	143,582	84,575	179,687	(*)	47,272
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting..	7,201	20,306	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)
.....acres grown alone..	27,922	71,722	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)
.....acres grown with other crops..	2,997	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)
.....tons..	29,239	795,117	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)
.....value..dollars..	834,899	2,777,144	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting..	3,026	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	10,069	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	39,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	633,877	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting..	1,084	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	7,635	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	5,858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Annual legumes—Continued							
Cowpeas grown for all purposes ⁶ farms reporting...	33,122	(*)	85,383	74,710	22,998	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	155,880	189,810	314,994	198,975	50,571	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	74,383	149,259	623,641	326,847	86,598	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas..... farms reporting...	12,484	24,581	44,073	46,926	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	38,913	(*)	108,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	16,943	(*)	274,233	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels...	220,864	435,905	822,028	696,009	265,780	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	863,813	2,005,230	1,176,873	1,057,934	638,554	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for green peas..... farms reporting...	8,588	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	31,144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	4,743	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels in shells...	460,178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	759,292	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas cut for hay..... farms reporting...	5,827	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
..... acres grown alone...	25,548	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
..... acres grown with other crops...	3,934	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
..... tons...	22,488	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
..... value, dollars...	625,434	(9)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..... farms reporting...	8,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	32,323	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	40,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	1,371,019	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..... farms reporting...	3,997	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	27,952	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	7,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Peanuts grown for all purposes..... farms reporting...	60,887	(*)	96,537	88,896	68,135	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown alone...	891,088	1,314,700	830,473	565,495	414,205	(*)	(*)
..... acres grown with other crops...	108,472	187,583	615,236	615,517	403,389	(*)	(*)
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing..... farms reporting...	47,454	64,086	60,280	56,914	(*)	(*)	37,994
..... acres grown alone...	748,948	1,084,651	628,248	(*)	(*)	(*)	201,786
..... acres grown with other crops...	743	(*)	4,340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds, 1950, 1945, and 1940; bushels, other years...	583,512,881	734,719,661	371,673,699	10,716,655	8,792,123	(*)	3,826,505
..... value, dollars...	58,685,713	59,464,758	12,581,406	9,752,156	7,960,920	(*)	9,566,301
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage ¹⁰ farms reporting...	31,441	56,007	79,652	73,983	32,451	(*)	43,761
..... acres grown alone...	469,531	(*)	792,460	686,300	235,810	224,379	226,733
..... acres grown with other crops...	2,084	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... tons...	212,503	339,361	377,781	307,914	127,678	(*)	189,125
..... value, dollars...	2,385,524	5,569,838	4,463,273	4,618,710	2,406,113	(*)	5,862,875
Velvetbeans grown for all purposes..... farms reporting...	16,557	(*)	(*)	(*)	44,895	52,867	39,792
..... acres grown alone...	24,260	(*)	(*)	(*)	32,692	890,716	523,690
..... acres grown with other crops...	249,310	(*)	(*)	(*)	615,820	(*)	(*)
..... bushels...	235,083	(*)	(*)	(*)	909,712	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	286,662	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,456,269	(*)	(*)
Value of soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, and velvetbeans sold..... farms reporting...	48,120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars...	60,251,442	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hay crops, excluding soybean, cowpea, peanut, and sorghum hay. See text:							
Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting...	35,631	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres ¹¹ ...	337,026	254,519	167,799	187,348	101,773	119,846	233,599
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..... farms reporting...	1,015	393	625	1,055	842	422	816
..... acres...	7,262	2,929	3,531	5,737	4,304	1,911	2,725
..... tons...	13,823	3,956	5,645	9,592	8,138	(*)	5,412
..... value, dollars...	495,683	121,784	94,687	215,820	179,653	(*)	216,480
Clover or timothy cut for hay..... farms reporting...	1,875	884	783	588	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	15,719	8,405	4,115	3,550	2,994	5,256	6,794
..... tons...	16,966	7,183	3,959	3,375	3,100	(*)	6,996
..... value, dollars...	490,552	196,271	60,292	61,762	62,397	(*)	241,038
Lespedeza cut for hay..... farms reporting...	22,456	16,311	9,523	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
..... acres...	202,565	156,619	72,255	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
..... tons...	184,091	112,454	59,051	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
..... value, dollars...	5,262,748	3,114,919	779,435	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay..... farms reporting...	6,789	3,058	3,746	6,270	2,764	2,397	11,023
..... acres...	44,527	21,583	23,025	30,745	13,753	12,705	56,855
..... tons...	38,451	17,556	18,718	19,985	11,268	(*)	42,851
..... value, dollars...	961,275	386,639	236,868	313,764	222,110	(*)	1,328,381
Other hay cut (see text)..... farms reporting...	9,836	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	68,994	64,983	64,873	147,316	80,722	99,974	167,225
..... tons...	62,079	53,338	59,831	104,676	66,498	(*)	130,626
..... value, dollars...	1,470,288	1,030,170	624,904	1,297,343	1,113,950	(*)	3,529,052
Hay sold..... farms reporting...	2,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... tons...	17,319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,669
..... dollars...	416,689	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	613,418
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges..... farms reporting...	934	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars...	136,028	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Red clover seed harvested..... farms reporting...	33	.....	12,628	(*)	1396	(*)	.....
..... acres...	552	.....	123,321	(*)	1361	(*)	.....
..... pounds...	40,584	.....	12,602,880	(*)	13,10,500	(*)	.....
..... value, dollars...	17,046	.....	12,63,795	(*)	13,360	(*)	.....
Lespedeza seed harvested..... farms reporting...	5,137	2,748	1,146	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	75,377	37,803	10,288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	15,940,059	6,380,303	1,497,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	2,079,347	877,344	79,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested..... farms reporting...	14	(*)	82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	142	(*)	440	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	11,476	(*)	87,360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	1,720	(*)	5,460	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sudan grass seed harvested..... farms reporting...	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	3,680	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	221	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lupine seed harvested..... farms reporting...	1,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	53,309	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	39,260,335	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	1,570,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested..... farms reporting...	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	339	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	70,095	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars...	7,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.
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STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued							
Vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	104	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	14,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter peas harvested.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	66	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	21,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,722	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1,744	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	24,655	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,357,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	772,174	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alyce clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,887	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bur-clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	53	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	11,750	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	433	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	21,624	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	32,439	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	312	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	29,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	23,374	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	93	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	12,530	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	5,020	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested.....farms reporting..	208	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	295,055	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	118,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Millet seed harvested.....farms reporting..	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	584	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	355,214	(*)	(*)	(*)	117,500	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	24,865	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,095	(*)	(*)
Bermuda grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	15,827	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,957	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....farms reporting..	1,376	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	55,171	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	7,070	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,858,911	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	49,803	50,448	66,023	55,287	49,682	15,204	32,658
acres..	14,969	17,842	22,665	16,436	12,952	9,255	11,195
bushels..	643,233	918,165	1,517,596	1,228,491	879,618	741,793	693,857
value..dollars..	1,223,467	1,572,253	1,089,851	1,191,636	1,219,568	1,224,394	1,665,257
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	68,068	99,296	133,615	178,672	116,702	100,558	181,987
acres..	143,540	73,649	98,797	127,101	84,855	79,195	110,033
bushels..	3,540,888	5,751,168	7,507,000	8,961,963	7,889,447	6,016,916	10,132,016
value..dollars..	7,709,580	11,705,683	5,430,381	8,334,626	8,064,572	7,084,904	13,171,629
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	110,355	120,595	167,256	199,436	206,734	194,194	270,484
acres..	1,556,505	1,281,499	1,856,185	2,157,099	3,406,443	2,708,151	4,720,498
bales..	609,967	807,456	905,088	971,468	1,344,488	1,036,741	1,681,907
value..dollars..	101,543,437	104,873,029	51,512,611	1560,979,046	129,619,967	15115,822,174	356,506,928
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	31,185	30,934	34,410	18,116	18,578	8,594	5,752
acres..	91,430	92,874	117,988	50,773	90,170	35,545	25,067
pounds..	102,504,527	88,190,688	94,408,855	31,671,213	82,363,722	27,807,967	10,584,968
value..dollars..	43,380,779	32,882,354	12,522,473	6,017,530	15,297,926	6,554,229	5,292,510
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	19,333	132,929	178,606	(*)	171,766	(*)	1547,899
acres..	14,537	164,162,574	175,458	(*)	1739,637	(*)	1537,311
gallons..	2,028,153	164,162,908	175,518,497	(*)	175,432,470	(*)	8,873,149
value..dollars..	2,069,682	164,344,465	172,740,535	(*)	174,111,538	(*)	(*)
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	63	(*)	163	(*)	172	(*)	6
acres..	53	(*)	122	(*)	143	(*)	17
100 lb. ear corn..	479	(*)	912	(*)	1,758	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,353	(*)	3,001	(*)	6,465	(*)	1,099
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting..	4,433	(*)	3,312	(*)	470	(*)	(*)
acres..	36,577	(*)	15,382	(*)	1,589	(*)	(*)
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	26,416	(*)	336	(*)	1,391
acres..	23	(*)	27,830	(*)	21,389	(*)	2,463
bushels..	116	(*)	5,237	(*)	4,237	(*)	10,243
value..dollars..	400	(*)	15,711	(*)	19,085	(*)	51,215
Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	2077	(*)	900	(*)	28,921
acres..	7	(*)	29232	(*)	216,553	(*)	138,481
bushels..	55	(*)	808	(*)	10,905	(*)	513,990
value..dollars..	205	(*)	1,892	(*)	32,334	(*)	2,107,866
Chufas harvested.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	35	(*)	32	(*)	19
acres..	18	(*)	92	(*)	107	(*)	105
bushels..	263	(*)	1,797	(*)	2,030	(*)	1,625
value..dollars..	1,315	(*)	5,371	(*)	8,549	(*)	5,689
Kudzu harvested.....farms reporting..	21	(*)	91	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	296	(*)	525	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
thousands of crowns..	1,406	(*)	22574	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	16,872	(*)	7,312	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops—Continued							
Melons harvested for feed.....	farms reporting.. 6	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	10	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	42	(*)	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	252	(*)	108	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rape seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	330	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sunflower seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 9	(*)	10	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
acres..	16	(*)	81	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
bushels..	218	(*)	556	(*)	123	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	982	(*)	667	(*)	176	(*)	(*)
Bicolor lespedeza harvested.....	farms reporting.. 2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
thousands of plants..	875	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....	value..dollars..	(*)	231,736,454	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....	dollars.. 306,395,094	316,930,686	130,439,875	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....	dollars.. 213,320,263	195,919,991	84,558,439	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ²⁴	farms reporting.. 155,836	198,912	191,348	199,912	181,042	(*)	244,518
value..dollars..	(*)	19,747,237	8,866,358	6,829,263	8,315,341	(*)	14,749,394
Vegetables harvested for sale ²⁵	farms reporting.. 24,427	32,401	27,698	(*)	26,432	(*)	11,747
acres..	132,540	139,636	125,531	147,574	109,921	(*)	36,746
sold..dollars..	9,930,114	9,240,817	3,587,125	(*)	5,653,016	(*)	2,228,478
Globe artichokes.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(26)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Asparagus.....	farms reporting.. 44	(*)	156	(*)	329	(*)	26
acres..	46	(*)	1,696	(*)	4,139	(*)	93
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....	farms reporting.. 5,209	9,596	6,322	9,077	7,606	(*)	27,035
acres..	7,534	14,697	10,460	12,687	6,772	(*)	271,236
Green lima beans.....	farms reporting.. 3,729	(*)	4,030	(*)	715	(*)	(27)
acres..	6,128	(*)	7,172	(*)	1,182	(*)	(27)
Beets (table).....	farms reporting.. 60	(*)	288	(*)	39	(*)	29
acres..	82	(*)	156	(*)	25	(*)	11
Broccoli.....	farms reporting.. 2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(26)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....	farms reporting.. 3,010	4,027	2,012	3,573	3,622	2,336	2,104
acres..	8,161	8,001	3,800	5,338	2,446	2,407	694
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....	farms reporting.. 2,917	(*)	2,942	(*)	1,628	(*)	894
acres..	8,289	(*)	8,782	(*)	1,829	5,173	1,659
Carrots.....	farms reporting.. 34	(*)	178	(*)	18	(*)	6
acres..	24	(*)	105	(*)	13	(*)	5
Celery.....	farms reporting.. 4	(*)	3	(*)	21	(*)	23
acres..	2	(*)	(26)	(*)	13	(*)	3
Collards.....	farms reporting.. 1,370	(*)	353	(*)	130	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,921	(*)	813	(*)	163	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....	farms reporting.. 1,906	2,579	1,142	2,954	2,357	1,457	444
acres..	5,435	4,369	3,425	5,478	3,432	2,119	955
Cucumbers.....	farms reporting.. 3,054	(*)	1,728	(*)	1,006	(*)	499
acres..	4,331	(*)	3,079	(*)	775	(*)	254
Eggplant.....	farms reporting.. 46	(*)	42	(*)	22	(*)	6
acres..	61	(*)	29	(*)	23	(*)	3
Endive and escarole.....	farms reporting.. 4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kale.....	farms reporting.. 11	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	(26)
acres..	92	(*)	(26)	(*)	1	(*)	(26)
Lettuce and romaine.....	farms reporting.. 50	(*)	106	(*)	189	223	138
acres..	404	(*)	147	(*)	71	172	30
Okra.....	farms reporting.. 2,897	(*)	789	(*)	341	(*)	91
acres..	4,055	(*)	1,645	(*)	417	(*)	60
Dry onions.....	farms reporting.. 182	(*)	477	(*)	1,226	(*)	825
acres..	266	(*)	307	(*)	375	530	159
Green onions and shallots.....	farms reporting.. 123	(*)	41	(*)	64	(*)	4
acres..	132	(*)	63	(*)	25	(*)	2
English peas.....	farms reporting.. 752	2,875	2,615	(*)	3,071	(*)	634
acres..	974	5,064	6,212	(*)	2,922	(*)	446
Hot peppers.....	farms reporting.. 31	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	46	(*)	1	(*)	(28)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	farms reporting.. 5,092	(*)	3,677	(*)	261,225	(*)	26
acres..	19,173	(*)	17,425	(*)	284,646	(*)	176
Pumpkins.....	farms reporting.. 3	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	167	(*)	320	(*)	9
Spinach.....	farms reporting.. 25	(*)	222	(*)	275	(*)	16
acres..	58	(*)	707	(*)	154	(*)	69
Squash.....	farms reporting.. 2,243	(*)	1,092	(*)	210	(*)	54
acres..	2,884	(*)	4,921	4,732	5,070	4,379	1,740
Tomatoes.....	farms reporting.. 6,143	8,093	7,119	4,407	3,752	6,638	1,198
acres..	9,578	9,675	811	(*)	557	(*)	131
Turnips.....	farms reporting.. 1,907	(*)	2,024	(*)	854	(*)	111
acres..	4,188	(*)	11,678	29,306	14,959	21,786	6,396
Watermelons.....	farms reporting.. 8,971	(*)	48,732	83,204	73,436	88,511	29,091
acres..	47,074	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Water cress.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicory (greens).....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(26)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dasheen.....	farms reporting.. 3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....	farms reporting.. 89	(*)	62	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	254	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley.....	farms reporting.. 3	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	17	(*)	16	(*)	1	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: 1 CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale²⁵—Continued							
Parsnips..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)		(*)	1
..... acres.....	(26)	(*)	(26)	(*)		(*)	(26)
Radishes..... farms reporting..	16	(*)	12	(*)		(*)	2
..... acres.....	18	(*)	5	(*)		(*)	1
Rhubarb..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	6	(*)		(*)	3
..... acres.....	1	(*)	2	(*)		(*)	1
Rutabagas..... farms reporting..	18	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
..... acres.....	48	(*)	72	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Turnip greens..... farms reporting..	137	(*)	118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres.....	250	(*)	811	36,460	2,108	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables..... acres.....	3	97,830					487
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²⁹							
Strawberries..... farms reporting..	832	1,840	2,101	3,100	3,612	847	2,974
..... acres.....	388	557	830	1,251	1,233	1,015	665
..... quarts.....	231,833	224,368	640,154	957,237	1,055,152	(*)	505,693
..... value, dollars.....	74,553	65,496	78,138	105,296	165,299	(*)	116,313
Blackberries (tame)..... farms reporting..	57	348	426	(*)	1,732	(*)	1,412
..... acres.....	18	139	107	(*)	356	(*)	149
..... quarts.....	7,664	39,394	62,372	(*)	133,682	(*)	96,852
..... value, dollars.....	1,685	5,150	3,883	(*)	13,274	(*)	13,559
Raspberries (tame)..... farms reporting..	8	245	123	(*)	122	(*)	177
..... acres.....	5	76	22	(*)	41	(*)	26
..... quarts.....	5,269	12,001	12,280	(*)	26,397	(*)	19,479
..... value, dollars.....	1,370	2,761	1,247	(*)	4,833	(*)	4,093
Tame blueberries..... farms reporting..	17	(*)	30	(*)	30	(*)	(*)
..... acres.....	40	(*)	36	(*)	21	(*)	(*)
..... quarts.....	9,315	(*)	30,167	(*)	30,920	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars.....	2,793	(*)	31,336	(*)	30,896	(*)	(*)
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries..... farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres.....	5	(*)	41	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... quarts.....	3,964	(*)	31,367	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars.....	1,031	(*)	4,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other berries and small fruits..... acres.....	(26)		1	(*)	15	(*)	2
..... value, dollars.....	8		113	(*)	567	(*)	679
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees..... farms reporting..							
..... acres.....	89,747	29,547	56,940	56,954	46,138	(*)	(*)
..... trees of all ages, number.....	312,14,154	243,420	241,923	274,227	237,199	(*)	(*)
..... trees not of bearing age, farms reporting..	47,604	61,978	57,147	58,178	54,680	72,538	28,944
..... number.....	708,084	960,523	1,117,592	1,420,543	1,680,899	2,097,280	2,322,236
..... trees of bearing age, farms reporting..	18,882	(*)	19,755	(*)	(*)	(*)	806,731
..... number.....	222,973	(*)	265,419	292,227	482,062	693,030	65,854
..... quantity harvested, farms reporting..	35,449	(*)	48,753	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,515,505
..... bushels.....	485,111	(*)	852,173	1,128,316	1,198,837	1,404,250	416,902
..... value, dollars.....	12,117	642,560	40,753	1,000,660	642,788	1,464,618	708,735
Peaches..... farms reporting..	269,571	1,395,791	952,375	950,627	867,609	1,788,655	(*)
..... trees of all ages, number.....	49,003	84,331	77,506	75,641	66,075	92,656	12,046,902
..... farms reporting..	5,335,666	6,938,237	8,587,681	7,524,500	9,220,324	14,969,465	33,278
..... trees not of bearing age, farms reporting..	17,964	(*)	21,749	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,391,851
..... number.....	1,137,255	(*)	1,916,469	993,924	1,306,190	(*)	92,499
..... trees of bearing age, farms reporting..	35,487	(*)	67,917	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,655,051
..... number.....	4,198,411	(*)	6,571,212	6,530,576	7,914,134	(*)	(*)
..... quantity harvested, farms reporting..	6,798	(*)	53,662	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,788,718
..... bushels.....	1,299,708	3,821,111	4,359,625	5,410,127	3,246,263	7,852,520	8,380,279
..... value, dollars.....	3,817,215	13,204,826	6,029,235	4,328,102	4,552,159	8,414,333	(*)
Pears..... farms reporting..	35,670	44,105	40,140	35,331	30,126	40,333	261,544
..... trees of all ages, number.....	146,731	191,883	225,460	210,377	198,397	246,898	12,030
..... farms reporting..	10,702	(*)	10,108	(*)	(*)	(*)	83,474
..... trees not of bearing age, farms reporting..	38,305	(*)	55,144	37,382	56,149	(*)	29,023
..... number.....	26,434	(*)	32,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	178,070
..... trees of bearing age, farms reporting..	108,426	(*)	170,316	172,995	142,248	(*)	178,181
..... number.....	7,000	(*)	24,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	302,916
..... quantity harvested, farms reporting..	87,914	398,395	304,189	374,618	151,712	(*)	89,571
..... bushels.....	86,491	458,913	205,453	224,771	163,076	(*)	6,031
..... value, dollars.....	9,997	13,887	14,694	15,718	12,666	(*)	27,156
Cherries..... farms reporting..	29,842	85,515	107,715	85,206	55,568	(*)	14,657
..... trees not of bearing age, farms reporting..	4,521	(*)	6,178	(*)	(*)	(*)	62,415
..... number.....	13,642	(*)	59,332	38,467	21,070	(*)	639,576
..... trees of bearing age, farms reporting..	5,603	(*)	9,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,827
..... number.....	16,200	(*)	48,383	46,739	34,498	(*)	(*)
..... quantity harvested, farms reporting..	602	(*)	6,612	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds.....	9,992	174,956	275,552	968,856	362,992	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars.....	1,993	15,747	13,754	34,602	34,855	(*)	(*)
Plums and prunes..... farms reporting..	12,063	11,647	14,496	10,909	12,672	16,385	(*)
..... trees of all ages, number.....	59,402	80,048	108,975	127,344	75,361	220,246	173,651
..... farms reporting..	4,639	(*)	3,992	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,162
..... trees not of bearing age, farms reporting..	16,921	(*)	25,671	15,358	28,285	(*)	38,198
..... number.....	7,753	(*)	11,255	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,536
..... trees of bearing age, farms reporting..	42,481	(*)	83,304	60,003	99,059	(*)	135,453
..... number.....	1,154	(*)	7,615	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... quantity harvested, farms reporting..	7,047	31,475	57,269	37,415	27,349	(*)	64,053
..... bushels.....	10,570	60,496	56,840	56,122	30,803	(*)	115,293
..... value, dollars.....	942	(*)	324	(*)	126	(*)	(*)
Apricots..... farms reporting..	2,187	(*)	902	(*)	338	(*)	70
..... trees not of bearing age, farms reporting..	631	(*)	173	(*)	(*)	(*)	9
..... number.....	1,357	(*)	496	(*)	191	(*)	27
..... trees of bearing age, farms reporting..	326	(*)	165	(*)	(*)	(*)	18
..... number.....	830	(*)	406	(*)	147	(*)	43
..... quantity harvested, farms reporting..	23	(*)	81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels.....	147	(*)	211	(*)	57	(*)	24
..... value, dollars.....	369	(*)	239	(*)	95	(*)	44
Figs..... farms reporting..	31,640	(*)	24,183	(*)	20,359	(*)	(*)
..... trees of all ages, number.....	93,645	(*)	70,871	(*)	67,563	(*)	55,728
..... farms reporting..	7,155	(*)	4,930	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,909
..... trees not of bearing age, farms reporting..	24,415	(*)	17,332	(*)	16,753	(*)	16,505
..... number.....	25,420	(*)	20,026	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,986
..... trees of bearing age, farms reporting..	69,230	(*)	53,539	(*)	50,810	(*)	39,223
..... number.....	12,617	(*)	16,103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... quantity harvested, farms reporting..	976,740	(*)	1,447,133	(*)	545,606	(*)	638,509
..... pounds.....	113,753	(*)	61,642	(*)	38,211	(*)	76,620
..... value, dollars.....							

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Grapes..... farms reporting..	30,860	34,798	28,531	28,493	21,475	38,230	(*)
vines of all ages.. number..	570,068	435,005	327,369	221,716	182,734	203,961	220,707
vines not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	9,040	(*)	6,635	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,420
number..	158,114	(*)	138,592	42,293	44,010	(*)	38,588
vines of bearing age.. farms reporting..	23,133	(*)	23,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	32,112
number..	411,954	(*)	188,777	179,423	138,724	(*)	182,119
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	8,346	(*)	18,729	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,508,998	3,568,793	2,796,548	3,223,447	1,442,280	(*)	2,865,319
value.. dollars..	140,526	294,490	94,247	154,725	85,183	(*)	286,542
Japanese persimmons..... farms reporting..	41	(*)	55	(*)	41	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	107	(*)	204	(*)	7,218	(*)	270
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	19	(*)	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
number..	45	(*)	59	(*)	259	(*)	45
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	22	(*)	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	15
number..	62	(*)	145	(*)	6,959	(*)	225
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	6	(*)	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	266	(*)	1,132	(*)	81,552	(*)	2,640
value.. dollars..	26	(*)	35	(*)	2,974	(*)	220
Loquats..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nectarines..... farms reporting..	28	(*)	9	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	50	(*)	24	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	20	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	27	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	8	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
number..	23	(*)	4	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	15	(*)	2	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	45	(*)	2	(*)	15	(*)	(*)
Pomegranates..... farms reporting..	752	(*)	328	(*)	69	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	1,724	(*)	748	(*)	1,597	(*)	391
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	171	(*)	86	(*)	(*)	(*)	27
number..	444	(*)	181	(*)	1,013	(*)	64
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	594	(*)	254	(*)	(*)	(*)	82
number..	1,280	(*)	567	(*)	584	(*)	327
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	145	(*)	147	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	512	(*)	413	(*)	105	(*)	71
value.. dollars..	1,437	(*)	413	(*)	163	(*)	213
Quinces..... farms reporting..	153	(*)	338	(*)	372	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	304	(*)	998	(*)	1,204	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	73	(*)	109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	119	(*)	347	(*)	398	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	94	(*)	238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	185	(*)	651	(*)	806	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	12	(*)	139	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	29	(*)	426	(*)	340	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	104	(*)	595	(*)	599	(*)	(*)
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins..... farms reporting..	1,265	674	571	896	165	440	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	5,950	3,432	3,729	14,592	11,804	3,412	3,355
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	562	(*)	234	(*)	(*)	(*)	315
number..	2,666	(*)	1,630	5,513	10,827	2,212	2,709
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	804	(*)	377	(*)	(*)	(*)	132
number..	3,284	(*)	2,099	9,079	977	1,200	646
quantity harvested ³² .. farms reporting..	313	(*)	258	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	3,290	2,794	2,575	7,829	3,785	(*)	3,238
value.. dollars..	8,556	6,316	3,605	10,961	2,355	(*)	630
Grapefruit..... farms reporting..	161	(*)	10	81	6	247	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	405	(*)	38	629	19	1,855	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	84	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	188	(*)	20	472	12	1,012	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	88	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	217	(*)	18	157	7	843	(*)
quantity harvested ³² .. farms reporting..	34	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	232	(*)	(³⁴)	192	3 ³¹	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	441	(*)	1	221	3	(*)	(*)
Lemons..... farms reporting..	29	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	31	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	52	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	76	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	17	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	33	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	54	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	13	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	19	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	22	(*)
quantity harvested ³² .. farms reporting..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Limes..... farms reporting..	5	(*)	4	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	16	(*)	4	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3	(*)	4	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
number..	5	(*)	4	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested ³² .. farms reporting..	2	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3	(*)	462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	(³⁵)	(*)	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Citrons..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested ³² .. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 ¹ (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Kumquats..... farms reporting..	55	(*)	32	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	89	(*)	93	(*)	27	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	19	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	33	(*)	18	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	37	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	56	(*)	75	(*)	20	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested ³² .. farms reporting..	9	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	99	(*)	4,256	(*)	810	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	3	(*)	116	(*)	24	(*)	(*)
Limequats..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested ³² .. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other tree fruits..... farms reporting..	23	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Improved and seedling pecans..... farms reporting..	(*)	62,353	48,247	(*)	33,362	40,849	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	2,372,602	2,562,860	2,191,568	(*)	2,287,467	2,367,960	1,099,003
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	11,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,878
number..	226,688	(*)	205,125	(*)	903,633	1,327,590	654,281
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	41,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,852
number..	2,145,914	(*)	1,986,443	(*)	1,383,834	1,040,370	444,722
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	36,942	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,878,388	25,359,669	20,750,782	(*)	3,809,177	(*)	2,544,377
value.. dollars..	2,344,589	6,525,198	2,285,954	(*)	1,070,517	(*)	890,535
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked)..... farms reporting..	43,797	(*)	37,341	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	2,203,871	(*)	2,013,610	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	11,377	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	204,871	(*)	178,298	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	34,938	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,999,000	(*)	1,835,312	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	17,758	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	9,598,852	(*)	17,425,733	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	2,122,752	(*)	2,026,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wild or seedling pecans..... farms reporting..	16,295	(*)	16,993	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	168,731	(*)	177,958	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	21,817	(*)	26,827	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	13,904	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	146,914	(*)	151,131	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	5,993	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,279,536	(*)	3,325,049	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	221,837	(*)	259,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tung nuts..... farms reporting..	454	642	283	101	7	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	131,140	180,479	80,360	215,898	3,162	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	146	(*)	124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	31,278	(*)	50,206	(*)	1,645	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	329	(*)	179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	99,862	(*)	30,154	(*)	1,517	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	165	(*)	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	993,519	1,324,678	33,025	(*)	2,390	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	29,806	62,121	561	(*)	120	(*)	(*)
Walnuts (English or Persian)..... farms reporting..	93	(*)	198	(*)	112	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	300	(*)	713	(*)	244	(*)	253
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	42	(*)	60	(*)	(*)	(*)	65
number..	170	(*)	212	(*)	81	(*)	141
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	52	(*)	148	(*)	(*)	(*)	48
number..	130	(*)	501	(*)	163	(*)	112
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	20	(*)	115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	637	(*)	14,167	(*)	1,890	(*)	311
value.. dollars..	128	(*)	2,128	(*)	571	(*)	78
Filberts and hazelnuts..... farms reporting..	5	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	111	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	102	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Almonds..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	7	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chestnuts..... farms reporting..	401	(*)	4	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	7,979	(*)	392	(*)	95	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	315	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,917	(*)	192	(*)	29	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	93	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,062	(*)	200	(*)	66	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	27	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,657	(*)	800	(*)	1,250	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	413	(*)	72	(*)	100	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts..... farms reporting..	4,343	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	18,529	(*)	352	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	796	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,882	(*)	250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3,643	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	15,647	(*)	102	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1,506	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	125,805	(*)	13,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	3,775	(*)	686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other nuts..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	162	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested..... dollars..	7,323,939	22,097,305	9,797,086	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold..... farms reporting..	14,720	31,964	34,637	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,270,211	15,259,320	5,717,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	4,862,921	3,000,396	1,343,166	(*)	1,244,588	(*)	760,805
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	331	(*)	129	(*)	³⁶ 451	(*)	104
.....acres..	1,731	(*)	1,631	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,224
.....sold..dollars..	1,218,371	(*)	352,559	(*)	³⁶ 749,300	(*)	257,491
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	179	(*)	³⁷ 111	(*)	³⁸ 222	(*)	³⁹ 62
.....square feet..	854,305	(*)	³⁷ 925,463	(*)	(*)	(*)	³⁹ 905,070
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	306	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	559	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	393	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	1,731,077	(*)	³⁷ 445,764	(*)	³⁸ 495,288	(*)	³⁹ 496,109
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....square feet..	35,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	240	(*)	⁴⁰ 347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	7,634	(*)	⁴⁰ 5,198	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	284	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	1,913,473	(*)	⁴⁰ 544,843	(*)	(*)	(*)	⁴¹ 7,205
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	21,839,229	6,439,062	2,841,796	2,405,593	4,941,770	(*)	11,881,720
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting..	72,507	(*)	(*)	(*)	144,537	151,738	(*)
.....cords (4'x4'x8')..	727,262	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,737,476	1,807,943	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	22,546	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,816	(*)	(*)
.....number..	4,435,311	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,303,301	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	5,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,311	(*)	(*)
.....thousands of bd. ft..	136,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	328,679	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	3,041	(*)	(*)	(*)	667	(*)	(*)
.....cords..	244,657	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,842	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	2,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	732	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,000,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	118,321	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	5,505	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,343,927	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	9,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	10,147,125	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (gum for naval stores, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	8,755	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	8,348,177	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable; see text.
¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
² Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.
³ Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.
⁴ Corn cut for forage.
⁵ Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁶ The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure.
⁷ Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.
⁸ For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including soybeans and cowpeas, see peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.
⁹ See soybeans cut for hay.
¹⁰ Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.
¹¹ For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.
¹² Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹³ Clover seed.
¹⁴ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.
¹⁵ Value of lint cotton only.
¹⁶ Sugarcane for sirup.
¹⁷ Sorghum and sugarcane sirup reported separately. All data combined. For 1940, farms reporting sorghums for sirup, 26,754 and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup, 51,852. For 1930, farms reporting sorghums for sirup, 18,702 and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup, 53,064.
¹⁸ Sorghums for sirup.
¹⁹ Farms reporting and acres are for sorghums for sirup.
²⁰ Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.
²¹ Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.
²² Utilization of Kudzu not available. May have been largely for hay. Production in tons.
²³ Includes \$1,580,261, value of vetches, velvetbeans, mungbeans and horsebeans harvested for seed or beans.
²⁴ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.
²⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
²⁶ Reported in small fractions.
²⁷ Green lima beans included with green beans.
²⁸ Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.
²⁹ For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.
³⁰ Blueberries.
³¹ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.
³² The 1950 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in the 1949 crop season; for 1945, to the crop harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943; for 1940, to the crop harvested in 1939-40 from the bloom of 1939.
³³ Boxes, kind not specified.
³⁴ Published as less than 1 ton.
³⁵ Less than 1 dollar.
³⁶ Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.
³⁷ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.
³⁸ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.
³⁹ Total square feet under glass.
⁴⁰ Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.
⁴¹ Value of flower and vegetable seeds; and vegetables and vegetable plants.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS:
CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
Farms, acreage, and value:			Cattle and dairy products:		
Farms.....number..	3,362	1.7	Cattle and calves.....	2,720	2.0
Land in farms.....acres..	6,390,605	24.8	number..	201,291	20.1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	58,632	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
average per acre, dollars..	29.27	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	2,671	2.1
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			number..	107,506	20.2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,768	1.6	Milk cows.....farms reporting..	1,934	1.7
acres..	800,877	11.3	number..	22,683	7.5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	1,814	3.8	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	319	3.7
acres..	372,996	29.3	gallons..	8,115,178	18.5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	2,039	2.7	dollars..	4,405,785	19.4
acres..	1,576,552	36.1	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	71	1.5
Other pasture (not cropland and not			pounds of butterfat..	35,236	4.9
woodland).....farms reporting..	1,011	1.9	dollars..	20,434	5.3
acres..	293,910	24.8	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	22	15.8	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	114	0.9
acres..	1,528	48.3	dollars..	45,018	4.9
Farms by size:			Hogs:		
Under 30 acres.....number..	28	0.1	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	2,369	1.7
30 to 25 ⁴ acres.....number..	85	0.1	number..	142,050	9.2
260 to 499 acres.....number..	95	0.9	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,834	2.7
500 to 999 acres.....number..	657	14.1	number..	18,257	9.6
1,000 acres and over.....number..	2,497	99.9	Sheep and wool:		
Farms by tenure of operator:			Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	84	15.2
Full owners.....number..	2,003	2.1	number..	3,003	30.7
Part owners.....number..	740	4.5	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting..	82	16.2
Managers.....number..	418	49.5	number..	1,998	31.9
All tenants.....number..	201	0.2	Ewes.....farms reporting..	77	16.3
Specified facilities and equipment:			number..	1,694	32.6
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1,280	17.1	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	54	18.4
number..	1,754	20.9	number shorn..	2,166	38.2
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	181	27.4	pounds..	10,284	34.4
number..	207	30.1	Poultry and poultry products:		
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	586	15.7	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	2,105	1.3
number..	635	16.7	number..	155,647	2.8
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	2,471	4.5	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	372	1.1
number..	4,775	7.6	number..	819,683	1.8
Tractors.....farms reporting..	2,563	5.3	dollars..	691,373	2.0
number..	6,829	11.3	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	692	1.3
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:			dozens..	880,494	5.0
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,149	8.5	dollars..	445,670	5.1
persons..	17,020	26.6	Animals sold alive:		
Specified farm expenditures:			Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	1,499	1.6	sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,696	2.6
dollars..	1,008,946	8.2	dollars..	10,772,319	21.4
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	2,794	3.2	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,338	3.7
dollars..	13,620,592	32.0	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,704	5.3
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	2,178	2.1	number..	46,879	30.1
dollars..	4,256,393	8.8	dollars..	5,247,964	33.1
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	1,781	2.4	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,516	3.4
dollars..	4,228,132	17.0	number..	29,683	18.8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased...farms reporting..	2,438	2.3	dollars..	1,962,983	24.6
dollars..	2,341,718	17.4	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,116	2.8
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil...farms reporting..	2,848	4.2	number..	127,021	11.3
dollars..	4,270,464	20.9	dollars..	3,471,901	13.6
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	2,479	7.3	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	48	19.3
dollars..	1,941,632	28.0	number..	1,271	34.0
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	2,052	4.1	dollars..	13,277	30.2
dollars..	965,047	23.1	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	211	3.6
Farms by type of farm:			number..	848	8.9
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			dollars..	76,194	9.0
fruit-and-nut.....number..	742	0.9	Specified crops harvested:		
Vegetable farms.....number..	8	0.5	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	2,286	1.4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	66	13.9	acres..	240,866	8.1
Dairy farms.....number..	156	5.3	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	2,143	1.4
Poultry farms.....number..	32	0.4	acres..	187,385	7.4
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	724	9.0	bushels..	3,510,920	9.3
General farms.....number..	652	3.9	Corn sold.....bushels..	582,375	12.1
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	982	1.2	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	888	5.8
Farms by economic class:			acres..	74,708	28.2
Commercial farms.....number..	2,875	2.3	bushels..	1,991,201	29.4
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			quantity sold..farms reporting..	386	9.2
more).....number..	550	60.1	bushels..	879,159	33.7
Class II (value of products sold,			acres grown alone..	1,015	2.1
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	827	20.4	acres grown with other crops..	71,936	9.6
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			pounds..	54,608,273	9.4
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	1,498	1.3	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	847	2.4
Other farms.....number..	487	0.6	acres..	59,780	17.7
Value of products sold, by source:			Irish potatoes harvested for home use		
All farm products sold.....dollars..	49,113,026	13.1	or for sale.....farms reporting..	512	1.0
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			bushels..	237	4.8
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	18,409,047	8.6	bushels..	25,132	3.9
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	932,719	9.4	sold..dollars..	29,126	9.0
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,177,935	41.3	Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	1,322	1.2
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	2,134,069	43.9	acres..	110,740	7.1
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	4,471,237	18.6	bales..	46,498	7.6
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	1,431,600	3.2	sold..dollars..	6,936,121	7.6
Livestock and livestock products, other than			Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	318	1.0
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	10,810,938	21.2	acres..	2,531	2.8
Forest products sold.....dollars..	8,745,481	40.0	pounds..	2,797,186	2.7
			dollars..	1,792,339	4.0
			Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		
			vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	1,709	2.0
			acres..	74,070	34.6

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms.....number..	148,338	42,847	10,590	719
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	100,629	42,847	10,590	(*)
3.....acres..	18,344,130	10,782,661	2,507,767	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	61,012	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	10,590	(*)
5.....acres..	5,757,931	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	1,272,253	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	847	(*)	(*)	719
7.....acres..	1,608,541	(*)	(*)	1,410,152
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	34,310	14,363	4,431	279
9.....acres..	3,436,551	1,472,631	593,976	155,399
10 Land in farms.....acres..	22,274,051	9,310,030	3,186,044	1,254,753
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	150.2	217.3	300.9	1,745.1
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	6,261	8,163	11,926	62,126
13.....average per acre, dollars..	44.39	39.90	40.50	36.86
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	87	87	82	76
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	82	82	81	73
Land in farms according to use:				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	128,643	39,831	10,282	654
17.....acres..	5,447,122	2,093,544	969,604	185,802
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	24,981	3,765	370	24
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	24,743	6,756	834	21
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	21,906	6,991	1,129	26
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	26,221	9,304	2,095	49
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	21,041	8,895	2,995	80
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	6,809	2,899	1,824	140
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	2,942	1,221	1,035	314
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	41,274	16,374	4,504	395
26.....acres..	1,193,169	563,811	201,795	83,872
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	68,659	19,333	5,077	332
28.....acres..	1,808,973	570,484	200,935	82,687
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	62,258	22,888	6,021	394
30.....acres..	4,062,850	1,918,015	602,089	359,893
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	85,008	29,796	7,243	490
32.....acres..	7,979,816	3,409,996	988,643	452,660
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	46,118	13,953	3,444	273
34.....acres..	1,095,878	469,539	143,630	64,530
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	123,724	38,751	9,580	674
36.....acres..	686,243	284,641	79,348	25,309
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	140,499	41,395	10,486	693
38.....acres..	8,449,264	3,227,839	1,372,334	352,361
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	101,890	34,805	8,662	612
40.....acres..	6,351,897	2,951,365	947,514	508,295
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	110,996	39,208	9,667	646
42.....acres..	12,042,666	5,328,011	1,590,732	812,553
FARM OPERATORS				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	138,164	40,077	9,705	625
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,275	1,758	639	80
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	55,022	6,142	1,370	69
Off-farm work:				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	56,086	10,110	2,851	131
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	18,307	5,171	1,721	36
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	37,779	4,939	1,130	95
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	88,581	31,829	7,562	561
Operators by age:				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5,149	531	217	12
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	23,816	5,385	1,782	101
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	34,333	8,737	3,154	219
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	29,830	9,484	2,340	158
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	24,011	8,930	1,598	90
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	18,437	6,270	594	51
56 Average age.....years..	47.2	49.2	44.9	45.3
Operators by years on present farm:				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	64,410	10,682	3,272	335
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	22,235	1,377	523	103
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	25,054	8,224	2,368	152
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	50,153	21,421	4,440	193
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	11	15	12	9
SPECIFIED FACILITIES				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	18,161	6,039	1,688	309
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	126,261	38,684	9,748	654
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	126,089	38,639	9,748	648
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	4.82	5.59	7.10	17.85
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	172	45	.....	6
67 Electric hot water pump.....farms reporting..	51,693	21,353	5,742	491
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	24,079	9,498	2,927	322
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	11,358	5,001	1,583	154
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	61,674	20,997	5,624	342
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	14,137	5,187	1,979	150
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1,745	727	273	74

*Not available.

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued								
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure	
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
32,348	4,696	354	8,934	1,156	14,280	2,928	61,834	1
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	47,192	2
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	5,053,702	3
32,348	4,696	354	8,934	1,156	14,280	2,928	18,074	4
3,399,734	712,610	64,858	848,857	163,351	1,164,505	445,553	1,085,944	5
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	128	6
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	198,389	7
1,648	557	22	389	27	272	381	13,589	8
101,570	41,051	1,536	14,844	2,536	13,807	27,796	1,112,975	9
3,298,164	671,559	63,322	834,013	160,815	1,150,698	417,757	5,225,060	10
102.0	143.0	178.9	93.4	139.1	80.6	142.7	84.5	11
4,639	5,219	6,290	4,641	7,033	3,942	5,945	4,306	12
46.20	37.84	36.93	49.50	53.70	49.16	43.41	55.45	13
88	92	92	88	89	87	82	87	14
86	89	88	89	84	86	79	80	15
31,850	4,565	354	8,829	1,146	14,189	2,767	46,026	16
1,471,245	241,136	30,123	366,289	66,591	623,334	143,772	726,927	17
1,202	171	46	205	10	605	211	19,620	18
3,998	432	46	1,252	75	1,831	362	13,134	19
6,591	936	46	1,950	206	2,937	516	7,169	20
10,074	1,349	65	2,982	285	4,627	766	4,699	21
7,864	1,261	110	2,084	434	3,338	637	1,207	22
1,779	333	55	322	109	746	214	167	23
342	83	32	34	27	105	61	30	24
5,621	1,126	67	1,548	333	1,846	701	14,380	25
109,937	25,079	2,149	17,975	9,167	35,104	20,463	233,754	26
11,166	2,169	151	3,628	331	3,714	1,173	32,751	27
219,516	55,522	4,163	66,289	4,224	62,658	26,660	735,351	28
9,463	1,855	100	2,801	393	3,194	1,120	23,492	29
441,394	113,556	6,523	82,771	26,878	132,451	79,215	741,459	30
11,700	2,303	176	3,808	465	3,627	1,321	35,779	31
855,540	194,879	17,577	243,355	46,902	238,599	114,228	2,272,977	32
6,167	973	90	2,305	122	1,846	831	22,281	33
113,955	20,729	1,515	32,576	4,441	30,667	24,027	304,224	34
22,105	3,744	283	6,407	795	8,565	3,311	52,614	35
86,577	20,658	1,272	24,758	2,612	27,885	9,392	210,368	36
32,042	4,635	354	8,854	1,146	14,245	2,808	55,883	37
1,800,698	321,737	36,435	450,553	79,982	721,096	190,895	1,696,032	38
15,652	2,847	168	4,816	606	5,357	1,858	42,159	39
665,286	159,364	10,187	133,322	40,486	198,222	123,705	1,279,437	40
16,248	3,154	224	4,889	716	5,384	1,881	45,227	41
1,296,934	308,435	24,100	326,126	73,780	371,050	193,443	3,014,436	42
30,517	4,328	328	8,416	1,125	13,692	2,628	57,240	43
968	243	26	226	16	347	110	2,830	44
3,086	566	50	809	111	1,162	388	44,355	45
7,513	1,097	36	2,081	257	3,401	641	35,481	46
5,598	793	31	1,703	212	2,478	381	5,781	47
1,915	304	5	378	45	923	260	29,700	48
24,127	3,524	313	6,627	859	10,628	2,176	24,502	49
2,474	252	20	660	71	1,301	170	1,915	50
7,557	1,196	126	1,929	342	3,292	672	8,991	51
8,787	1,242	106	2,482	346	3,922	689	13,436	52
5,819	864	35	1,616	217	2,571	516	12,029	53
3,341	523	20	1,005	75	1,370	348	10,052	54
1,381	242	15	416	30	512	166	10,141	55
41.0	41.7	37.9	41.7	39.5	40.2	42.4	49.4	56
23,571	3,139	248	6,421	893	11,074	1,796	26,550	57
10,117	1,160	85	2,820	366	5,158	528	10,115	58
4,128	723	33	1,192	172	1,566	442	10,182	59
3,050	612	63	876	46	1,004	449	21,049	60
4	5	5	4	3	3	6	11	61
1,103	291	27	175	61	305	244	9,022	62
26,097	3,706	292	7,242	1,039	11,472	2,346	51,078	63
26,072	3,696	292	7,232	1,039	11,467	2,346	50,982	64
3.30	4.13	4.59	2.80	3.69	3.06	4.31	4.43	65
25	10	.....	10	.....	5	.....	96	66
5,439	912	99	1,276	304	2,034	814	18,668	67
1,370	374	38	158	52	433	315	9,962	68
1,201	249	34	230	81	424	183	3,419	69
9,997	1,572	189	3,088	455	3,641	1,052	24,714	70
2,022	365	15	462	98	819	263	4,799	71
230	43	.....	42	20	84	41	441	72

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	148,338	42,847	10,590	719
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	2,851	1,393	629	122
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	6,976	3,124	1,886	293
4.....number..	7,772	3,433	2,189	390
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	614	295	141	50
6.....number..	642	308	145	59
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	3,094	1,267	764	151
8.....number..	3,162	1,287	775	163
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	1,001	468	265	95
10 Mototrucks.....farms reporting..	49,961	19,959	6,278	553
11.....number..	57,070	22,877	7,984	1,055
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	48,656	19,381	6,136	521
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	26,177	11,478	4,029	391
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	7,007	2,615	822	70
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	15,472	5,288	1,285	60
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	44,555	18,648	6,977	610
17.....number..	55,884	23,168	10,371	1,572
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	43,212	18,402	6,940	598
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	42,251	18,053	6,809	591
20.....number..	52,472	22,138	10,005	1,441
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	38,688	16,602	6,231	508
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	26,400	11,121	4,684	368
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	7,130	3,200	1,007	88
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	5,158	2,281	540	52
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,698	404	83	35
26.....number..	1,744	419	98	40
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1,487	553	222	73
28.....number..	1,668	611	268	91
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	73,274	22,484	6,145	497
30.....number..	83,774	25,901	7,698	1,051
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	71,085	21,688	5,903	440
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	25,051	9,247	3,135	265
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	10,913	3,239	838	69
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	35,121	9,202	1,930	106
Farms by class of work power:				
35 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	36,685	4,372	350	27
36 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	30,312	7,496	911	30
37 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	36,786	12,331	2,352	52
38 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	28,899	13,274	5,180	499
39 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	15,656	5,374	1,797	111
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	31,754	8,509	2,137	245
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	9,185	2,304	508	49
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	101,712	30,806	7,626	361
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	120,303	38,057	9,913	655
44.....persons..	242,037	84,014	30,682	4,722
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	117,397	36,826	9,629	615
46.....persons..	181,400	57,812	15,283	754
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	110,267	34,745	9,226	612
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	47,898	15,767	3,877	101
49.....persons..	71,133	23,067	6,057	142
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	23,076	10,184	4,195	528
51.....persons..	60,637	26,202	15,399	3,968
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	14,668	7,042	3,260	505
53.....persons..	38,243	17,676	10,692	3,299
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	10,785	4,211	1,656	139
55.....persons..	22,394	8,526	4,707	669
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	12,291	5,973	2,539	389
Farms by kind of workers:				
57 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	20,170	8,953	3,911	488
58 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	97,227	27,873	5,718	127
59 Operators only.....farms reporting..	55,986	15,192	3,036	93
60 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	6,297	1,691	285	40
61 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	2,906	1,231	284	1
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	125,446	40,425	10,324	679
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	94,594	33,557	9,424	646
64.....dollars..	50,126,704	22,249,050	12,040,484	3,843,688
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	69,494	24,349	6,750	241
66.....dollars..	9,709,808	4,140,887	1,738,369	156,473
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	69,326	26,526	8,355	625
68.....dollars..	40,416,896	18,108,163	10,302,115	3,687,215
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	87,232	30,159	7,681	453
70.....dollars..	46,954,043	28,565,092	5,876,229	1,097,612
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	65,113	24,867	6,599	347
72.....dollars..	24,158,361	13,714,807	3,865,792	1,114,517
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	81,003	29,459	8,343	516
74.....dollars..	11,622,179	5,065,619	2,649,176	578,685
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	59,733	25,079	8,235	634
76.....dollars..	19,323,869	8,742,072	4,952,343	1,024,181
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	53,886	22,549	7,610	605
78.....dollars..	10,413,745	4,651,634	2,796,491	676,305
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	31,189	13,945	5,743	562
80.....dollars..	6,587,170	2,889,324	1,870,453	471,673
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	40,012	16,682	5,582	437
82.....dollars..	3,826,575	1,762,310	926,038	204,632

*Not available.

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued								
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
32,348	4,696	354	8,934	1,156	14,280	2,928	61,834	1
319	110	10	45	16	62	76	388	2
930	183	29	186	33	378	121	743	3
1,002	202	42	191	39	395	133	758	4
97	22	1	10	6	35	23	31	5
99	22	1	10	6	36	24	31	6
556	93	17	96	5	266	79	356	7
567	99	17	101	5	266	79	370	8
92	28	1	10	10	31	12	81	9
9,148	1,764	192	2,525	448	3,185	1,034	14,023	10
9,683	1,883	221	2,617	484	3,386	1,092	15,471	11
8,941	1,737	191	2,482	442	3,082	1,007	13,677	12
4,026	839	116	959	224	1,405	483	6,253	13
1,312	285	20	370	70	395	172	2,188	14
3,603	613	55	1,153	148	1,282	352	5,236	15
8,920	1,598	208	2,602	515	3,041	956	9,400	16
10,418	1,885	263	2,877	581	3,650	1,162	10,355	17
8,850	1,588	208	2,562	515	3,031	946	8,422	18
8,644	1,558	208	2,512	510	2,925	931	8,154	19
10,006	1,840	262	2,757	575	3,461	1,111	8,882	20
7,880	1,407	197	2,328	471	2,625	852	7,467	21
5,480	1,008	156	1,547	345	1,851	573	4,747	22
1,422	249	26	465	71	442	169	1,413	23
978	150	15	316	55	332	110	1,307	24
106	10	.....	60	.....	21	15	1,070	25
112	10	.....	60	.....	27	15	1,075	26
280	35	1	60	6	142	36	359	27
300	35	1	60	6	162	36	398	28
12,929	1,964	188	3,575	527	5,446	1,229	31,219	29
14,063	2,138	199	3,842	552	5,933	1,399	35,061	30
12,501	1,915	172	3,471	513	5,245	1,185	30,553	31
2,220	427	64	519	72	872	266	10,184	32
1,893	338	16	485	70	822	162	4,874	33
8,388	1,150	92	2,467	371	3,551	757	15,495	34
7,266	340	10	1,000	90	5,360	466	24,670	35
4,989	1,022	55	1,566	96	1,758	492	16,886	36
11,173	1,736	81	3,766	455	4,121	1,014	10,878	37
5,319	963	120	1,589	373	1,634	640	4,627	38
3,601	635	88	1,013	142	1,407	316	4,773	39
4,968	807	45	1,237	208	2,067	604	15,895	40
1,280	173	26	480	20	466	115	5,044	41
25,124	3,613	261	7,009	923	11,269	2,049	37,795	42
29,599	4,242	348	8,248	1,110	13,096	2,555	42,079	43
58,091	8,550	688	15,725	2,448	25,225	5,455	64,528	44
29,331	4,164	348	8,173	1,100	13,022	2,524	40,996	45
49,539	6,555	473	14,003	2,027	22,386	4,095	58,012	46
28,313	4,013	338	7,913	1,059	12,551	2,439	37,371	47
13,121	1,682	110	3,813	562	5,992	962	15,032	48
21,226	2,542	135	6,090	968	9,835	1,656	20,641	49
3,900	899	107	949	186	1,275	484	4,269	50
8,552	1,995	215	1,722	421	2,839	1,360	6,516	51
1,995	570	86	423	125	509	282	1,866	52
3,905	1,216	189	565	220	941	774	2,671	53
2,152	421	26	557	71	826	251	2,627	54
4,647	779	26	1,157	201	1,898	586	3,845	55
1,748	478	81	392	115	449	233	1,642	56
3,632	821	107	874	176	1,201	453	3,186	57
25,699	3,343	241	7,299	924	11,821	2,071	37,810	58
13,896	1,923	176	3,816	441	6,338	1,202	23,769	59
917	135	10	235	31	441	65	3,403	60
268	78	.....	75	10	74	31	1,083	61
27,726	4,335	339	7,844	1,096	11,489	2,623	46,292	62
23,648	3,708	309	6,671	985	9,836	2,139	27,319	63
7,898,765	1,885,550	234,189	1,610,702	397,009	2,769,061	1,002,254	4,094,717	64
17,002	2,866	232	4,938	624	6,804	1,538	21,152	65
2,342,673	482,824	54,992	546,498	82,005	968,655	207,699	1,331,406	66
18,165	2,862	294	4,851	865	7,674	1,619	15,655	67
5,556,092	1,402,726	179,197	1,064,204	315,004	1,800,406	794,555	2,763,311	68
15,893	2,829	206	4,521	697	5,869	1,771	33,046	69
6,420,621	1,587,561	146,395	1,492,284	246,317	1,805,476	1,142,588	4,994,489	70
12,395	2,137	210	3,712	553	4,453	1,330	20,905	71
3,198,265	699,678	111,554	866,086	218,290	757,527	545,130	2,264,980	72
16,710	3,154	220	4,443	648	6,667	1,578	25,975	73
2,049,145	574,421	40,507	371,650	77,490	770,738	214,339	1,279,554	74
13,301	2,251	272	3,655	695	5,014	1,414	12,484	75
3,063,644	709,307	118,970	659,047	191,734	1,021,109	363,477	1,541,629	76
12,552	2,328	222	3,632	646	4,485	1,239	10,570	77
1,412,643	337,142	45,052	315,824	69,043	486,497	159,085	876,672	78
6,362	1,169	167	1,710	373	2,249	694	4,577	79
833,795	205,315	31,712	182,096	39,238	273,937	101,497	521,925	80
9,504	1,818	147	2,709	464	3,459	907	7,807	81
578,848	131,827	13,340	133,728	29,805	212,560	57,588	354,747	82

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators			
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms.....number..	49,699	5,046	1,895	21
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	12,444	5,046	1,895	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
3.....acres..	1,142,457	679,398	154,624	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	39,944	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	1,895	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
5.....acres..	2,473,171	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	106,801	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	26	(*)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	21
7.....acres..	30,458	(*)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	27,958
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	2,474	954	398	9
9.....acres..	136,192	61,512	24,601	1,301
10 Land in farms.....acres..	3,509,894	617,886	236,824	26,657
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	70.6	122.6	125.0	1,269.4
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	2,523	3,773	5,952	27,967
13.....average per acre, dollars..	36.32	31.03	49.18	39.84
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	87	89	82	90
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	85	89	79	50
Land in farms according to use:				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	48,075	4,998	1,890	21
17.....acres..	1,688,730	216,140	100,322	4,848
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	4,672	150	75	.....
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	7,785	750	240	.....
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	10,389	985	275	.....
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	14,954	1,511	556	.....
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	9,100	1,387	560	3
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	1,070	191	140	12
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	105	24	44	6
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	6,390	1,521	438	8
26.....acres..	90,972	21,120	5,450	740
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	16,628	2,499	898	10
28.....acres..	312,868	59,125	18,062	1,152
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	11,981	2,699	874	18
30.....acres..	342,297	94,304	29,742	1,150
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	16,607	3,604	1,188	20
32.....acres..	868,423	183,535	68,263	16,134
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	6,383	1,020	403	6
34.....acres..	100,642	22,930	8,910	2,400
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	32,545	4,422	1,685	21
36.....acres..	105,962	20,732	6,075	233
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	49,137	5,019	1,895	21
38.....acres..	2,092,570	296,385	123,834	6,740
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	18,404	3,600	1,195	20
40.....acres..	533,911	138,354	44,102	4,290
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	22,025	4,580	1,514	20
42.....acres..	1,210,720	277,839	98,005	17,284
FARM OPERATORS				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	47,496	4,889	1,810	21
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,117	41	40	.....
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	10,146	164	95	1
Off-farm work:				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	16,080	961	495	1
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	10,410	860	410	.....
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	5,670	101	85	1
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	32,737	4,014	1,380	20
Operators by age:				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	2,355	40	5	.....
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	7,287	320	145	.....
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	11,791	825	476	2
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	9,470	1,110	451	8
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	7,245	1,257	397	5
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	6,798	1,128	256	6
56 Average age.....years..	46.9	60.4	50.1	57.7
Operators by years on present farm:				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	25,260	950	541	8
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	8,043	65	65	2
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	9,283	1,216	356	6
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	12,579	2,554	903	7
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	8	16	14	8
SPECIFIED FACILITIES				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	458	46	25	2
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	23,062	2,933	1,047	14
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	23,016	2,928	1,042	13
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2.21	2.88	2.78	5.64
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	46	5	5	1
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	1,539	344	166	13
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	345	83	30	7
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	397	125	51	1
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	970	148	120	2
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	512	125	45	2
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	97	26	5	1

See footnotes at end of Table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Nonwhite operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued							Farms not classified by tenure	
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
28,889	4,168	115	4,202	265	17,872	2,267	13,848	1
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	5,503	2
28,889	4,168	115	4,202	265	17,872	2,267	308,435	3
1,912,210	404,867	11,890	313,290	22,705	953,684	205,774	9,160	4
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	454,160	5
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,500	6
385	183	.....	55	.....	95	52	728	7
16,407	6,852	.....	1,975	.....	3,440	4,140	32,371	8
1,895,803	398,015	11,890	311,315	22,705	950,244	201,634	732,724	9
65.6	95.5	103.4	74.1	85.7	53.2	88.9	52.9	10
2,404	2,684	2,545	2,831	3,669	2,226	2,343	1,823	11
37.28	28.39	24.26	39.06	41.76	42.45	28.18	3,460	12
86	89	83	84	89	86	87	87	13
85	88	84	83	91	85	81	87	14
85	88	84	83	91	85	81	87	15
28,819	4,168	115	4,172	265	17,842	2,257	12,347	16
1,147,544	178,116	5,295	169,622	12,830	691,678	90,003	219,876	17
517	70	.....	91	5	326	25	3,930	18
3,000	320	20	425	20	1,950	265	3,795	19
6,580	965	15	930	40	4,095	535	2,549	20
11,185	1,549	35	1,601	90	7,035	875	1,702	21
6,795	1,128	40	1,010	90	4,050	477	355	22
712	131	5	105	20	376	75	15	23
30	5	.....	10	.....	10	5	1	24
2,532	719	20	416	30	1,001	346	1,891	25
37,035	11,755	525	7,650	545	11,815	4,745	26,627	26
7,372	1,733	35	1,252	70	3,405	877	5,849	27
129,466	38,791	775	20,700	2,530	46,240	20,430	105,063	28
4,877	1,273	50	916	40	1,891	707	3,513	29
131,611	40,869	1,720	26,271	660	43,251	18,840	85,490	30
6,507	1,672	50	1,242	60	2,636	847	5,288	31
360,503	104,236	3,105	71,945	5,220	121,316	54,681	239,988	32
2,715	512	20	496	25	1,210	452	2,239	33
41,915	12,555	225	6,720	575	15,560	6,280	24,487	34
16,424	3,233	80	2,562	160	8,662	1,727	9,993	35
47,729	11,693	245	8,407	345	20,384	6,655	31,193	36
28,849	4,168	115	4,182	265	17,852	2,267	13,353	37
1,314,045	228,662	6,595	197,972	15,905	749,733	115,178	351,566	38
7,903	1,928	60	1,401	80	3,282	1,152	5,686	39
210,561	65,179	2,470	40,641	1,780	70,626	29,865	136,604	40
8,979	2,283	75	1,637	85	3,737	1,162	6,932	41
492,114	145,105	4,825	98,216	5,880	164,567	73,521	325,478	42
27,699	3,978	100	3,972	245	17,277	2,127	13,077	43
570	95	15	120	10	305	25	466	44
910	145	.....	150	5	565	45	8,976	45
7,019	1,008	15	940	60	4,466	530	7,604	46
6,378	953	15	855	60	4,005	490	2,762	47
641	55	.....	85	.....	461	40	4,842	48
21,344	3,115	95	3,172	200	13,066	1,696	5,979	49
1,795	125	.....	185	15	1,380	90	515	50
4,887	596	5	625	35	3,326	300	1,935	51
7,693	1,117	35	1,035	70	4,905	531	2,795	52
5,559	861	30	896	40	3,211	521	2,342	53
3,419	658	25	566	20	1,765	385	2,167	54
2,436	516	15	400	40	1,235	230	2,972	55
43.8	47.0	49.5	45.5	45.5	42.2	46.5	47.6	56
17,206	2,232	65	2,470	180	11,152	1,107	6,555	57
5,316	445	10	715	70	3,781	295	2,595	58
5,440	880	15	765	35	3,320	425	2,265	59
4,823	871	25	702	35	2,565	625	4,292	60
6	7	7	6	4	5	8	10	61
210	25	.....	20	.....	165	.....	175	62
13,297	1,271	50	1,995	170	9,020	791	5,771	63
13,272	1,271	50	1,990	170	9,000	791	5,761	64
1.99	1.94	2.06	1.93	2.25	2.00	2.05	2.29	65
25	.....	.....	5	.....	20	.....	10	66
720	50	.....	70	20	550	30	296	67
120	5	.....	25	.....	75	15	105	68
115	20	.....	25	5	55	10	105	69
410	30	.....	60	5	275	40	290	70
210	20	.....	35	5	130	20	130	71
45	.....	.....	15	.....	25	5	20	72

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of Nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	49,699	5,046	1,895	21
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	191	31	10	7
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	584	76	51	8
4 ..number..	617	81	52	8
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	45	5		
6 ..number..	45			
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	627	105	60	2
8 ..number..	633	105	60	3
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	64	25	1	2
10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	5,435	1,255	564	9
11 ..number..	5,795	1,299	620	12
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	5,277	1,205	559	9
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	1,807	386	248	2
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	1,025	241	136	1
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	2,445	578	175	6
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	3,698	744	359	14
17 ..number..	4,385	861	419	27
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	3,668	739	359	14
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	3,603	714	359	14
20 ..number..	4,246	813	419	26
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	3,190	643	324	14
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	1,835	317	169	6
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	660	160	80	5
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	695	166	75	3
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	55	15		
26 ..number..	55	15		
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	82	31		1
28 ..number..	84	33		1
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	15,963	2,040	838	8
30 ..number..	16,751	2,143	889	10
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	15,577	1,979	827	8
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	1,692	323	166	7
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	2,502	360	165	
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	11,383	1,296	496	1
Farms by class of work power:				
35 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	14,020	179	105	
36 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	12,457	1,200	390	1
37 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	19,524	2,923	1,041	6
38 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	2,536	688	319	13
39 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	1,162	56	40	1
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	6,543	547	210	6
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	1,165	150	45	
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	40,304	4,246	1,575	13
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	44,721	4,697	1,764	21
44 ..persons..	85,661	10,013	4,190	169
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	44,531	4,657	1,749	21
46 ..persons..	81,913	9,209	3,788	22
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..	41,753	4,391	1,669	21
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	22,887	2,698	1,048	1
49 ..persons..	40,160	4,818	2,119	19
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,193	454	237	147
51 ..persons..	3,748	804	402	14
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,539	252	141	99
53 ..persons..	1,948	403	240	12
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,352	227	116	48
55 ..persons..	2,209	401	162	7
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	841	227	121	
Farms by kind of workers:				
57 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,003	414	222	19
58 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	42,528	4,243	1,527	2
59 Operators only.....farms reporting..	20,570	1,761	595	2
60 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	2,688	256	70	
61 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	190	40	15	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	39,172	4,644	1,765	20
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	29,233	3,594	1,500	20
64 ..dollars..	4,760,189	716,611	419,810	60,352
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	23,715	2,869	1,214	12
66 ..dollars..	2,548,518	306,421	170,820	6,180
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	17,183	2,344	988	20
68 ..dollars..	2,211,671	410,190	248,990	54,172
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	17,761	2,699	1,056	3
70 ..dollars..	1,277,040	293,420	99,225	1,449
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	9,278	1,507	653	7
72 ..dollars..	742,256	158,965	81,365	12,657
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	23,765	3,295	1,263	13
74 ..dollars..	1,848,574	251,055	124,000	1,897
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	8,120	1,446	665	15
76 ..dollars..	1,130,605	236,329	161,850	5,085
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	11,471	2,016	839	20
78 ..dollars..	716,434	154,207	98,131	6,341
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	2,690	555	319	15
80 ..dollars..	354,632	82,262	57,141	4,457
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	10,205	1,781	712	15
82 ..dollars..	361,802	71,945	40,990	1,884

*Not available.

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued							Farms not classified by tenure	
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
28,889	4,168	115	4,202	265	17,872	2,267	13,848	1
95	20	.....	.....	.....	65	10	55	2
345	25	.....	.....	.....	270	15	105	3
360	25	.....	.....	.....	280	15	116	4
35	10	.....	.....	.....	20	5	5	5
35	10	.....	.....	.....	20	5	5	6
390	50	.....	.....	.....	245	20	70	7
395	50	.....	.....	.....	250	20	70	8
15	5	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	21	9
2,340	572	15	386	15	1,161	191	1,267	10
2,511	592	15	386	15	1,307	196	1,353	11
2,263	566	15	376	15	1,100	191	1,241	12
846	105	.....	.....	.....	575	36	325	13
447	111	.....	.....	.....	225	30	200	14
970	350	10	185	.....	300	125	716	15
2,015	253	15	205	30	1,376	136	566	16
2,441	258	15	220	35	1,771	142	637	17
2,005	248	15	205	30	1,371	136	551	18
1,990	243	15	205	30	1,361	136	526	19
2,396	248	15	220	35	1,736	142	592	20
1,719	221	10	160	30	1,178	120	490	21
1,123	100	.....	.....	.....	818	65	220	22
315	50	.....	.....	.....	200	30	100	23
281	71	10	15	.....	160	25	170	24
20	5	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	20	25
20	5	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	20	26
25	5	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	25	27
25	5	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	25	28
9,109	1,586	40	1,325	110	5,261	787	3,968	29
9,501	1,607	40	1,360	120	5,566	808	4,208	30
8,865	1,554	40	1,290	100	5,110	771	3,898	31
775	65	.....	.....	.....	550	45	421	32
1,197	317	.....	.....	.....	560	125	780	33
6,893	1,172	40	995	85	4,000	601	2,697	34
9,445	115	10	815	35	8,220	250	4,291	35
5,142	1,071	15	915	45	2,511	585	5,724	36
12,287	2,729	75	2,267	155	5,765	1,296	3,267	37
1,155	208	10	155	25	656	101	361	38
860	45	5	50	5	720	35	205	39
3,785	485	20	550	15	2,510	205	1,995	40
610	45	.....	.....	.....	340	90	360	41
23,534	3,586	85	3,421	205	14,345	1,892	10,936	42
26,774	3,961	105	3,891	255	16,500	2,062	11,465	43
53,165	8,481	245	7,973	590	31,705	4,171	18,124	44
26,709	3,946	105	3,886	255	16,460	2,057	11,395	45
51,295	8,210	240	7,706	530	30,610	3,999	17,599	46
25,353	3,730	100	3,661	245	15,665	1,952	10,319	47
14,101	2,320	65	2,145	140	8,295	1,136	5,039	48
25,942	4,480	140	4,045	285	14,945	2,047	7,280	49
1,063	216	5	161	25	560	96	420	50
1,870	271	5	267	60	1,095	172	525	51
396	80	5	56	10	205	40	145	52
627	95	5	77	10	395	45	170	53
707	146	.....	.....	.....	380	56	290	54
1,243	176	.....	.....	.....	700	127	355	55
356	70	5	51	10	180	40	130	56
998	201	5	156	25	520	91	350	57
25,711	3,745	100	3,730	230	15,940	1,966	11,045	58
12,096	1,505	40	1,675	110	7,900	866	6,116	59
1,311	211	5	215	10	770	100	1,051	60
65	15	.....	.....	.....	40	5	70	61
22,652	3,818	105	3,351	230	13,356	1,792	10,091	62
18,735	3,027	70	2,650	190	11,471	1,327	5,384	63
3,239,519	461,745	9,445	402,155	48,920	2,156,635	160,619	323,897	64
15,533	2,526	65	2,225	160	9,470	1,087	4,087	65
1,905,306	291,287	8,055	262,580	25,310	1,227,720	90,354	159,791	66
11,028	1,730	20	1,405	140	7,006	727	2,803	67
1,334,213	170,458	1,390	139,575	23,610	928,915	70,265	164,106	68
7,914	1,969	55	1,445	80	3,515	850	6,089	69
580,704	128,119	4,580	91,160	8,085	294,480	54,280	302,242	70
4,505	873	25	745	35	2,395	432	2,606	71
361,867	74,542	505	63,140	2,525	191,010	30,145	127,402	72
13,410	2,652	65	1,885	135	7,556	1,117	5,784	73
1,308,804	245,927	3,255	186,130	28,185	780,770	64,537	162,818	74
4,702	739	35	571	75	2,996	286	1,292	75
634,456	111,926	6,150	59,810	12,785	422,250	21,535	92,885	76
6,464	1,322	55	810	100	3,626	551	2,132	77
399,475	59,475	2,815	42,035	8,900	267,080	19,170	58,280	78
1,485	183	10	125	35	1,086	46	316	79
186,842	22,442	275	13,935	4,000	140,805	5,385	23,930	80
5,735	1,225	50	745	80	3,120	515	1,962	81
212,633	37,033	2,540	28,100	4,900	126,275	13,785	34,350	82

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	2,540	40	35	
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	10,920	300	165	
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	12,730	625	310	
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	8,425	740	285	
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	4,955	735	315	
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	4,510	1,190	255	
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	1,825	465	125	
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	1,440	330	110	
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	715	210	90	
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	1,277	332	170	5
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	328	74	30	12
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	34	5	5	4
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number..	31,228	3,694	1,398	6
14 Cash grain.....number..	175		5	
15 Cotton.....number..	19,062	1,952	758	6
16 Other field-crop.....number..	11,991	1,742	635	
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	416	116	25	
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	20			
19 Dairy farms.....number..	76	51	10	
20 Poultry farms.....number..	55	25	15	
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	521	191	55	7
22 General farms.....number..	3,247	861	332	3
23 Primarily crop.....number..	2,633	651	266	1
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	15	5	5	
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	599	205	61	2
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	14,136	108	60	5
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	35,851	5,046	1,895	21
28 Class I.....number..	23	3	5	
29 Class II.....number..	52	6		6
30 Class III.....number..	788	80	98	5
31 Class IV.....number..	5,377	520	276	3
32 Class V.....number..	13,640	1,775	675	1
33 Class VI.....number..	15,971	2,662	841	6
34 Other farms.....number..	13,848			
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	63,684,071	7,792,124	3,460,652	106,746
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	58,094,713	5,987,171	2,913,171	88,784
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	56,033,066	5,542,186	2,679,644	88,784
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	1,870,495	397,980	221,380	
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	189,527	47,005	12,147	
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,625			
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	4,280,144	1,120,839	409,366	17,337
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	281,434	140,735	25,549	450
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	531,464	148,316	55,314	947
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	3,467,246	831,788	328,503	15,940
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	1,309,214	684,114	138,115	625
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	46,892	5,046	1,895	21
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	1,358	1,544	1,826	5,083
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	34,517	4,811	1,750	20
49.....number..	65,285	10,321	4,114	173
50 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	27,002	4,084	1,495	20
51.....number..	87,476	29,341	6,259	564
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	25,402	3,939	1,410	20
53.....number..	50,304	11,266	3,465	344
54 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	22,871	3,509	1,309	18
55.....number..	38,244	8,260	2,868	87
56 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	37,508	4,412	1,665	20
57.....number..	240,495	44,721	17,847	298
58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	41,961	4,738	1,794	15
59.....number..	736,737	119,532	46,270	891
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	9,737	1,932	672	13
61.....number..	18,258	4,756	1,481	92
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	14,688	2,632	1,008	19
63.....number..	109,008	24,652	9,700	258
64 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	2,869	595	221	5
65.....number..	386,374	89,225	39,585	125
66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	7,875	1,436	561	12
67.....dozens..	448,426	157,690	42,591	1,780
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	45,120	4,911	1,855	20
69.....acres..	721,799	93,901	42,735	1,829
70 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	44,063	4,856	1,800	20
71.....acres..	680,339	87,055	39,127	1,829
72.....bushels harvested..	8,182,576	968,805	430,570	19,050
73.....bushels sold..	1,155,395	45,600	38,830	
74 Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	38,951	4,231	1,604	19
75.....acres..	515,572	51,865	25,478	925
76.....bales harvested..	196,759	16,587	8,603	524
77.....sold..dollars..	29,546,350	2,406,151	1,288,695	78,739
78 Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	5,791	1,295	355	
79.....acres..	12,950	2,472	872	
80.....pounds harvested..	13,250,498	2,389,755	804,235	
81.....sold..dollars..	5,311,972	932,925	322,550	
82 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	5,715	1,092	320	14
83.....acres..	32,065	6,930	2,237	875

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
 OF 1950—Continued
 only a sample of farms. See text]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
315	35	.....	45	.....	230	5	2,150
5,930	425	15	715	30	4,475	270	4,525
9,215	940	30	1,210	95	6,355	585	2,580
5,930	940	10	945	30	3,450	555	1,470
2,845	515	20	460	45	1,570	235	1,060
2,110	540	15	375	20	905	255	955
850	235	5	120	20	355	115	385
700	215	10	150	.....	230	95	300
315	110	.....	55	10	110	30	100
500	150	10	95	10	150	85	270
166	56	.....	30	5	40	35	46
13	7	.....	2	.....	2	2	7
26,130	3,438	95	3,811	180	16,521	2,085	.....
170	15	.....	40	.....	105	10	.....
16,346	1,775	55	2,556	55	10,200	1,705	.....
9,614	1,648	40	1,215	125	6,216	370	.....
275	90	.....	50	.....	110	25	.....
20	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
15	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
15	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
268	75	.....	51	20	85	37	.....
2,051	540	20	230	60	1,086	95	.....
1,715	400	10	210	45	975	75	.....
5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
331	135	10	40	15	111	20	.....
115	15	.....	40	5	40	15	13,848
28,889	4,168	115	4,202	265	17,872	2,267	.....
15	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
40	10	.....	10	.....	20	.....	.....
605	55	.....	110	15	395	30	.....
4,578	416	20	580	80	3,316	166	.....
11,189	1,401	30	1,416	95	7,611	636	.....
12,462	2,286	65	2,086	75	6,515	1,435	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,848
48,327,269	5,791,946	175,350	6,679,180	664,130	32,261,358	2,755,305	3,997,280
45,731,319	5,279,666	158,770	6,221,862	591,790	30,951,286	2,527,945	3,374,268
44,522,444	5,056,851	153,585	6,054,702	580,790	30,219,896	2,456,620	3,200,008
1,096,530	215,145	4,750	160,880	10,800	642,855	62,100	154,605
112,345	7,670	435	6,280	200	88,538	9,225	18,030
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,625
2,238,715	484,600	15,680	359,633	62,340	1,142,947	182,515	493,887
89,905	4,390	25	35,115	.....	45,355	5,020	24,795
262,242	21,602	2,950	19,605	1,705	187,835	28,545	64,645
1,886,568	458,608	12,705	295,913	60,635	909,757	148,950	404,447
357,235	27,680	900	106,685	10,000	167,125	44,845	129,125
28,889	4,168	115	4,202	265	17,872	2,267	11,041
1,673	1,390	1,525	1,590	2,506	1,805	1,215	362
18,584	4,008	100	3,337	225	8,932	1,982	9,352
37,139	8,250	200	6,714	485	17,624	3,866	13,538
14,127	3,008	80	2,361	180	7,036	1,462	7,276
41,298	9,017	195	6,467	845	20,234	4,540	19,014
13,262	2,863	80	2,231	145	6,566	1,377	6,771
24,070	5,261	125	3,909	470	11,771	2,534	11,159
12,150	2,716	65	1,956	125	6,046	1,242	5,885
18,442	4,587	95	3,006	205	8,560	1,989	8,587
21,499	3,793	80	3,282	215	12,297	1,832	9,912
137,224	30,310	660	20,256	3,030	71,756	11,212	40,405
23,992	3,886	75	3,682	255	14,047	2,047	11,422
382,905	71,871	2,055	62,891	4,710	204,425	36,953	187,139
4,936	1,123	25	961	45	2,181	601	2,184
8,526	1,809	50	1,477	200	4,015	975	3,403
8,515	1,966	55	1,451	160	4,161	722	2,514
61,470	15,724	450	9,860	1,860	29,131	4,445	12,928
1,268	262	10	245	35	596	120	780
231,974	6,419	515	6,350	600	209,260	8,830	25,465
3,756	789	25	586	40	1,821	395	2,110
163,930	27,705	4,855	26,300	2,330	65,400	37,340	82,435
27,317	4,097	110	4,012	260	16,671	2,167	11,017
474,021	77,300	2,165	71,754	5,845	278,462	38,495	109,313
26,816	4,037	110	3,921	250	16,371	2,127	10,571
450,139	73,599	1,990	67,720	5,025	264,530	37,275	102,189
5,693,561	760,091	25,075	852,320	77,775	3,590,435	387,865	1,070,590
1,000,855	59,690	6,335	124,080	13,540	767,715	29,585	70,110
25,537	3,667	100	3,751	235	15,682	2,102	7,560
373,826	45,958	1,760	56,265	3,355	234,393	32,095	63,478
154,898	14,973	485	22,064	1,415	104,856	11,105	16,147
23,389,675	2,234,256	74,905	3,312,055	224,050	15,856,589	1,687,820	2,383,090
3,626	376	30	615	95	2,376	135	515
8,923	666	93	1,556	189	6,115	304	683
9,473,883	616,545	97,950	1,604,630	192,150	6,670,018	292,590	582,625
3,852,762	208,585	32,110	756,025	75,690	2,665,957	114,395	203,735
2,397	506	25	671	15	740	440	1,892
13,864	2,480	165	3,709	105	5,415	1,990	8,159

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS. CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	100,961	16,870	12,485	4,385	84,091	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	8,231,052	1,574,799	1,379,054	195,745	6,656,253	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,271	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,575,461	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	14,853	4,867	3,820	1,047	9,986	690	5,033	430	3,833
acres..	1,605,243	569,816	519,040	50,776	1,035,427	106,450	621,313	31,890	275,774
Average per farm.....acres..	108.1	117.1	135.9	48.5	103.7	154.3	123.4	74.2	71.9
Cropland harvested ² farms reporting..	13,690	4,636	3,702	934	9,054	690	4,932	375	3,057
acres..	777,231	436,560	417,319	19,241	340,671	40,481	239,385	7,785	53,020
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	56.8	94.2	112.7	20.6	37.6	58.7	48.5	20.8	17.3
Value of rented land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	3,827	4,245	4,889	1,897	3,623	6,280	4,097	2,792	2,615
average per acre, dollars..	35.41	36.26	35.98	39.12	34.94	40.70	33.19	37.64	36.34
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	23.1	32.8	26.6	55.6	18.3	7.2	14.5	18.6	25.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	23.3	21.1	21.9	18.2	24.3	18.1	24.1	25.6	25.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	15.1	10.4	11.3	6.9	17.4	13.0	16.3	20.9	19.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	17.9	14.5	15.5	11.0	19.5	20.3	20.7	15.1	18.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	13.2	12.2	14.2	4.9	13.7	23.9	16.1	16.3	8.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	3.6	4.0	4.5	2.0	3.4	8.0	4.2	1.2	1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	2.4	2.9	3.4	1.0	2.1	6.2	2.4	1.2	1.1
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.1	2.8	1.3	.....	0.5
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	0.4	0.6	0.7	.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.1
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	237	234	267	111	239	354	291	132	161
average per acre, dollars..	2.19	2.00	1.97	2.28	2.30	2.30	2.36	1.78	2.24
average per \$100 value, dollars..	6.20	5.50	5.46	5.83	6.60	5.64	7.11	4.74	6.17

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.

² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners number..	113,073	96,203	68,369	27,834	16,870	10,913	5,957
Land owned..... total, acres..	20,126,708	16,349,402	(*)	(*)	3,777,306	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	178.0	169.9	(*)	(*)	223.9	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	95,775	79,622	(*)	(*)	16,153	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	4,661,040	3,512,540	(*)	(*)	1,148,500	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	48.7	44.1	(*)	(*)	71.1	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes number..	22,382	18,656	12,689	5,967	3,726	2,275	1,451
Land owned..... total, acres..	4,371,896	3,620,239	1,521,265	2,098,974	751,657	275,025	476,632
Average per farm..... acres..	195.3	194.1	119.9	351.8	201.7	120.9	328.5
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	19,268	15,725	11,030	4,695	3,543	2,200	1,343
..... acres..	941,703	644,894	381,763	263,131	296,809	154,360	142,449
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	48.9	41.0	34.6	56.0	83.8	70.2	106.1
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	8,621	8,573	6,383	13,232	8,859	6,367	12,767
..... average per acre, dollars..	44.13	44.18	53.24	37.62	43.91	52.66	38.86
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	3.6	3.0	4.0	0.8	6.6	9.9	1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	9.4	9.1	11.6	3.6	10.9	13.7	6.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	12.1	11.9	14.8	5.7	13.1	16.6	7.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	21.7	22.2	25.0	16.2	19.2	22.2	14.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	28.3	29.2	28.0	31.7	24.1	21.1	28.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	10.8	10.9	8.5	16.0	10.5	7.4	15.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	7.6	7.4	4.9	12.7	8.6	4.5	15.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	4.7	4.7	2.3	9.6	4.9	3.1	7.6
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	1.8	1.7	0.8	3.7	2.2	1.5	3.2
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	78	76	49	135	86	54	135
Real-estate taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	57	56	35	102	62	39	100
..... average per acre, dollars..	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.30
..... average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.67	0.66	0.55	0.77	0.70	0.61	0.78
Personal-property taxes..... average per-farm, dollars ² ..	21	20	14	33	23	16	36
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes number..	57,397	48,403	34,999	13,404	8,994	5,987	3,007
Land owned..... total, acres..	10,453,049	8,796,691	4,131,161	4,665,530	1,656,358	632,368	1,023,990
Average per farm..... acres..	182.1	181.7	118.0	348.1	184.2	105.6	340.5
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	49,305	40,853	30,353	10,500	8,452	5,640	2,812
..... acres..	2,151,681	1,508,507	931,941	576,566	643,174	333,669	309,505
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	43.6	36.9	30.7	54.9	76.1	59.2	110.1
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	7,536	7,516	5,536	12,686	7,640	4,998	12,902
..... average per acre, dollars..	41.38	41.36	46.90	36.45	41.49	47.32	37.89
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	4.3	3.9	5.0	1.1	6.3	8.4	2.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	10.6	10.2	12.3	4.6	13.0	16.8	5.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	13.4	13.5	16.0	7.0	13.0	16.5	6.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	23.4	24.0	26.5	17.3	20.3	22.1	16.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	27.9	28.4	27.0	32.0	25.1	23.8	27.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	9.4	9.4	7.4	14.6	9.5	6.6	15.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	6.4	6.2	3.8	12.2	7.5	4.2	14.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	3.2	3.2	1.5	7.5	3.5	1.1	8.2
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	1.4	1.3	0.4	3.7	1.9	0.6	4.4
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	60	57	37	112	74	43	138
Owners reporting no property tax required number..	12,783	11,202	9,315	1,887	1,581	1,360	221
Land owned..... total, acres..	1,003,472	913,372	651,555	261,817	90,100	68,345	21,755
Average per farm..... acres..	78.5	81.5	69.9	138.7	57.0	50.3	98.4
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	10,573	9,072	7,760	1,312	1,501	1,305	196
..... acres..	227,216	177,585	150,410	27,175	49,631	40,550	9,081
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	21.5	19.6	19.4	20.7	33.1	31.1	46.3
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	3,377	3,498	3,178	5,074	2,526	2,325	3,759
..... average per acre, dollars..	43.02	42.90	45.44	36.57	44.32	46.27	38.19
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	11.1	10.0	11.1	4.2	19.6	21.3	9.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	21.1	20.2	22.0	11.4	27.5	27.2	29.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	21.1	20.9	21.4	18.8	22.1	23.2	15.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	26.1	27.1	26.9	28.4	19.0	19.1	18.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	16.2	17.2	15.0	27.8	8.9	7.4	18.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	3.3	3.4	2.5	8.3	2.5	1.8	6.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	.....	2.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	(³)	(³)	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes number..	20,511	17,942	11,366	6,576	2,569	1,291	1,278
Land owned..... total, acres..	4,298,291	3,019,100	(*)	(*)	1,279,191	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	209.6	168.3	(*)	(*)	497.9	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	16,629	13,972	(*)	(*)	2,657	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	1,340,440	1,181,554	(*)	(*)	158,886	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	80.6	84.6	(*)	(*)	59.8	(*)	(*)

*Not available.
¹For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.
²Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.
³0.05 percent or less.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	25,269	527	1,361	1,841	2,089	2,578
persons.....	64,385	723	2,991	2,991	3,339	4,260
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	13,791	391	957	1,296	1,465	1,825
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,077	106	235	310	358	425
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,477	20	116	165	181	221
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,090	10	42	50	75	81
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	834	.....	11	20	10	26
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	15,616	187	486	721	838	1,218
persons.....	39,782	273	634	986	1,052	1,600
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	8,830	146	402	561	700	1,010
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,944	21	60	110	87	130
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,120	10	16	35	46	56
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,201	10	7	15	5	21
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	521	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	12,137	370	920	1,190	1,311	1,500
persons.....	24,603	450	1,545	2,005	2,287	2,660
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	7,295	300	615	815	845	985
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,544	60	175	195	261	280
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,424	10	90	125	130	160
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	671	.....	30	45	70	55
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	203	.....	10	10	5	20
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	13,132	157	441	651	778	1,078
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,484	30	45	70	60	140
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,653	340	875	1,120	1,251	1,360
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,777	30	91	186	262	331
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	271	.....	10	30	30	30
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	500	5	10	30	60	85
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	742	5	35	31	41	85
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	1,170	.....	20	45	70	66
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	355	.....	.....	20	5	10
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	113	.....	1	.....	5	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	95	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	62	5	5	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	35	5	.....	.....	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	434	10	10	25	41	55
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	4,296	55	168	200	180	266
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	106	.....	.....	5	20	10
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	234	.....	15	30	10	10
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	858	.....	30	55	50	80
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	1,580	15	46	55	40	100
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	532	10	15	20	15	25
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	315	15	21	5	5	1
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	265	10	11	5	5	10
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	61	.....	.....	.....	5	15
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	89	5	.....	5	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	286	.....	30	5	30	15
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	15,602	206	712	1,110	1,288	1,526
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	782	15	20	60	75	120
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	6,975	50	237	420	600	705
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5,679	75	335	425	442	505
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	828	36	45	50	70	86
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	262	10	20	45	20	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	100	.....	.....	15	10	20
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	26	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	34	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	916	15	55	95	66	75
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,993	180	235	170	211	301
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	41	.....	5	5	5	10
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	409	10	60	20	45	60
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	330	20	10	45	35	55
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	578	45	55	40	55	85
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	60	10	10	.....	5	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	50	5	.....	15	5	6
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	249	50	35	20	25	45
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	21	.....	5	5	5	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	176	40	40	15	20	15
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	79	.....	15	5	11	20
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	1,246	56	106	135	135	150
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	466	15	70	60	50	75
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	86,509	2,100	9,133	13,228	11,550	11,154
dollars.....	42,628,567	404,145	1,113,926	1,707,856	1,773,486	2,312,276
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	36,858	1,456	6,026	7,870	6,065	4,937
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	16,502	311	1,640	2,830	2,545	2,490
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	17,604	191	1,126	2,036	2,302	2,680
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,909	65	217	320	486	746
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,291	51	111	150	122	260
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,345	26	13	22	30	41
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	64,593	1,733	8,173	11,773	9,886	9,052
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	33,687	1,261	5,616	7,415	5,610	4,512
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	13,618	251	1,470	2,465	2,155	2,035
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	12,344	151	881	1,616	1,750	1,990
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,231	45	151	180	315	425
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,406	20	50	75	46	90
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	307	5	5	22	10	.....

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,428	1,954	1,854	1,338	4,079	2,499	1,721
..... persons..	5,895	3,729	3,443	2,548	10,786	9,637	14,855
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,239	1,086	1,159	723	1,701	719	230
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	741	472	320	351	971	541	247
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	307	273	268	181	791	556	398
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	106	107	92	77	599	503	418
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	35	16	15	6	87	180	428
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,855	1,220	1,287	927	3,123	2,158	1,596
..... persons..	2,716	1,918	2,024	1,600	7,358	7,554	12,067
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,407	796	923	553	1,413	668	251
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	290	296	166	246	764	498	276
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	122	98	167	95	618	490	367
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	21	25	26	27	294	393	357
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	15	5	5	6	34	109	345
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,793	926	743	547	1,526	829	482
..... persons..	3,179	1,811	1,419	948	3,428	2,083	2,788
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,152	485	441	321	786	397	153
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	361	257	181	136	353	188	97
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	205	106	65	70	233	143	87
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	55	73	46	20	122	75	80
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	20	5	10	.....	32	26	65
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,635	1,028	1,111	791	2,553	1,670	1,239
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	220	192	176	136	570	488	357
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,573	734	567	411	956	341	125
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	423	312	262	233	652	564	431
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	55	30	25	10	45	.....	6
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	85	50	30	30	62	43	10
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	130	91	55	51	110	83	25
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	66	75	87	81	271	252	137
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	21	10	20	40	55	84	90
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	10	10	5	15	28	39
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	15	10	.....	6	12	42
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	5	1	.....	1	15	2	28
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	9
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	55	30	25	15	68	55	45
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	452	326	319	207	957	636	530
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	25	15	10	.....	20	1	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	30	20	16	25	51	16	11
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	160	60	65	55	131	135	37
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	122	105	111	75	423	294	194
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	45	46	45	5	113	73	120
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	10	35	30	10	70	20	68
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	25	15	7	11	53	66	47
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	10	1	7
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	10	5	6	20	1	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	30	15	30	15	66	14	36
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	2,227	1,245	1,162	841	2,613	1,587	1,085
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	160	75	85	15	112	22	23
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,065	577	465	404	1,284	722	446
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	747	438	452	256	953	628	423
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	85	55	80	65	77	92	87
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	30	5	21	35	8	33
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	5	.....	10	15	.....	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	10	6	3
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	110	65	70	70	127	104	64
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	245	101	100	80	165	124	81
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	5	1	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	50	25	20	20	40	38	21
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	45	20	10	15	40	20	15
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	75	46	50	30	30	47	20
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	6	3
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	5	.....	10	20	11	8
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	15	.....	10	.....	15	1	5
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	15	5	5	5	5	.....	3
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	86	40	91	55	177	61	154
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	75	36	31	5	27	17	5
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	11,814	6,522	4,768	3,063	7,440	3,601	2,136
..... dollars..	3,403,581	2,355,610	2,005,178	1,624,592	7,400,413	6,811,599	11,715,905
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	4,516	2,026	1,445	705	1,366	377	69
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,492	1,456	925	542	900	328	43
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	3,018	1,751	1,172	887	1,633	601	207
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,187	742	656	416	1,371	482	219
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	474	445	450	407	1,395	925	501
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	127	102	120	104	775	888	1,097
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	8,891	4,763	3,121	1,845	3,665	1,224	467
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	4,016	1,830	1,285	640	1,144	294	64
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,007	1,196	705	356	703	232	43
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,066	1,180	730	576	985	316	103
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	601	346	310	166	481	136	75
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	181	196	85	97	294	181	91
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	20	15	6	10	58	65	91

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers.....	25,269	256	3,894	5,988	269	259
persons.....	64,385	685	10,199	14,691	958	1,304
1 hired worker.....	13,791	114	2,060	3,254	130	78
2 hired workers.....	5,077	58	826	1,162	45	36
3 to 4 hired workers.....	3,477	50	529	888	32	42
5 to 9 hired workers.....	2,090	22	334	527	30	65
10 hired workers or more.....	834	12	145	157	32	38
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	15,616	204	2,375	3,390	148	233
persons.....	39,782	513	6,670	7,709	497	1,076
1 hired worker.....	8,830	89	1,247	2,106	65	74
2 hired workers.....	2,944	48	438	617	21	32
3 to 4 hired workers.....	2,120	42	362	372	25	43
5 to 9 hired workers.....	1,201	19	217	213	25	53
10 hired workers or more.....	521	6	111	82	12	31
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	12,137	81	1,891	3,070	153	60
persons.....	24,603	172	3,529	6,982	461	228
1 hired worker.....	7,295	41	1,128	1,570	75	10
2 hired workers.....	2,544	15	457	663	21	19
3 to 4 hired workers.....	1,424	13	205	542	21	20
5 to 9 hired workers.....	671	12	82	240	25	7
10 hired workers or more.....	203	.....	19	55	11	4
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	13,132	175	2,003	2,918	116	199
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	2,484	29	372	472	32	34
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	9,653	52	1,519	2,598	121	26
Paid on a monthly basis.....	3,777	59	466	974	30	51
Under \$25 per month.....	271	5	25	90	5	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	500	5	80	162	.....	11
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	742	15	83	244	10	5
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	1,170	6	115	310	10	12
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	355	8	45	67	5	12
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	113	5	10	9	.....	6
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	95	5	6	6	.....	1
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	62	.....	7	7	.....	2
\$215 and over per month.....	35	.....	.....	5	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	434	10	95	74	.....	1
Paid on a weekly basis.....	4,296	47	434	694	26	89
Under \$5 per week.....	106	.....	5	25	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	234	.....	22	71	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	858	10	120	194	.....	10
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	1,580	13	179	295	10	34
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	532	12	33	59	.....	6
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	315	7	28	6	6	17
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	265	5	23	4	5	1
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	1	.....	1	.....	5	.....
\$50 and over per week.....	59	.....	1	5	.....	6
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	286	.....	22	35	.....	15
Paid on a daily basis.....	15,602	142	2,747	4,147	202	159
Under \$2.00 per day.....	782	1	166	223	5	1
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	6,975	61	1,562	1,584	97	89
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	5,679	72	729	1,828	85	60
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	828	2	62	229	10	2
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	262	6	38	41	.....	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	100	.....	6	15	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	26	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....	34	.....	15	5	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	916	.....	169	217	5	2
Paid on an hourly basis.....	1,993	23	199	170	31	28
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	41	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	409	1	75	81	11	6
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	330	5	21	52	5	20
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	578	7	60	10	10	1
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	60	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	50	5	1	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	249	5	10	11	.....	1
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	176	.....	5	6	5	.....
No report of wage rate.....	79	.....	16	10	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	1,246	5	164	216	22	6
No report as to basis of payment.....	466	10	70	106	5	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....	86,509	540	17,615	25,602	811	349
dollars.....	42,628,567	483,748	7,221,870	9,178,255	466,411	1,473,971
\$1 to \$99.....	36,858	150	8,623	8,632	320	31
\$100 to \$199.....	16,502	80	3,256	6,162	120	16
\$200 to \$499.....	17,604	114	3,288	6,788	191	41
\$500 to \$999.....	6,909	89	1,076	2,175	90	70
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	5,291	44	730	1,331	61	54
\$2,500 and over.....	3,345	63	642	514	29	137
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	64,593	321	14,205	20,128	572	100
\$1 to \$99.....	33,687	135	8,052	8,002	280	21
\$100 to \$199.....	13,618	75	2,820	5,245	100	16
\$200 to \$499.....	12,344	64	2,498	5,119	125	31
\$500 to \$999.....	3,231	37	539	1,258	45	23
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	1,406	8	234	458	15	1
\$2,500 and over.....	307	2	62	46	7	8

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State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,372	655	2,443	2,674	112	1,673	5,674
..... persons..	3,550	1,029	6,214	8,651	214	4,607	12,283
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	587	475	1,185	1,231	66	825	3,786
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	335	106	549	554	30	313	1,063
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	268	51	384	447	10	321	455
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	149	18	252	306	4	149	234
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	33	5	73	136	2	65	136
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,204	394	1,821	1,901	62	1,166	2,718
..... persons..	2,872	635	4,202	5,812	126	3,144	6,526
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	565	300	963	923	32	610	1,856
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	281	42	383	392	20	235	435
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	251	34	278	317	6	185	205
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	87	13	163	200	4	90	117
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	20	5	34	69	.....	46	105
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	403	302	974	1,105	60	679	3,359
..... persons..	678	394	2,012	2,839	88	1,463	5,757
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	262	240	558	591	42	368	2,410
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	75	50	243	243	16	155	587
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	46	6	102	116	1	98	254
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	19	6	42	107	.....	45	86
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	.....	29	48	1	13	22
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	969	353	1,469	1,569	52	994	2,315
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	235	41	352	332	10	172	403
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	168	261	622	773	50	507	2,956
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	332	90	447	405	6	221	696
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	10	5	32	35	.....	11	53
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	5	20	27	53	.....	38	99
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	36	15	59	106	.....	64	105
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	139	39	174	133	.....	58	174
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	52	5	57	15	5	32	52
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	15	1	29	7	.....	3	28
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	30	.....	27	5	.....	4	11
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	2	.....	7	5	.....	3	29
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	11	.....	1	1	.....	1	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	32	5	34	45	1	7	130
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	743	152	553	433	18	306	801
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	15	5	.....	10	31
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	21	15	14	11	1	21	58
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	90	5	118	103	5	53	150
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	226	38	199	190	6	164	226
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	124	21	73	54	5	28	117
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	77	26	65	13	1	11	58
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	73	27	33	25	.....	4	65
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	27	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	19
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	27	5	6	6	.....	.....	3
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	68	10	21	26	.....	15	74
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	471	273	1,466	1,928	60	1,124	2,883
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	41	10	51	87	10	25	102
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	159	124	665	926	23	524	1,161
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	169	67	576	651	11	452	979
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	44	31	71	89	5	36	247
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	11	20	29	14	.....	85	85
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	5	6	11	5	5	32
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	10
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	2	1	1	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	27	11	60	149	5	69	202
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	123	141	167	60	20	72	959
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	30
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	21	15	32	11	5	23	128
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	26	25	14	26	10	6	120
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	60	50	66	6	.....	18	290
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	5	.....	1	43
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	1	11	1	.....	.....	31
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	30	27	1	.....	10	154
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	10	15	6	5	.....	8	116
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	5	1	5	5	5	32
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	32	26	79	71	11	109	505
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	.....	21	21	41	.....	31	161
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	2,089	2,136	5,181	7,218	239	4,150	20,579
..... dollars..	522,411	705,051	4,200,677	5,267,904	97,800	2,896,909	7,113,560
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	315	1,186	1,330	2,108	90	1,323	12,750
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	241	285	740	1,317	30	768	3,487
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	354	329	1,220	1,727	54	911	2,587
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	322	152	696	869	35	476	859
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	426	137	793	740	16	441	518
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	431	47	402	457	14	231	378
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	791	1,624	2,926	4,689	137	2,611	16,489
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	278	1,096	1,185	1,877	80	1,198	11,483
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	170	235	549	1,049	25	610	2,734
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	192	197	719	1,181	22	542	1,644
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	68	35	243	400	10	165	408
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	49	47	200	156	.....	75	163
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	34	14	30	26	.....	21	57

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	25,269	20,580	765	2,739	4,015
..... persons..	64,385	57,344	10,378	12,400	10,929
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	13,791	10,405	78	548	1,606
..... persons..	5,077	4,184	46	513	975
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,477	3,183	118	208	661
..... persons..	2,090	1,993	208	754	436
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	834	815	315	263	124
..... persons..					
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15,616	13,605	748	2,516	3,195
..... persons..	39,782	36,941	8,908	9,971	7,282
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	8,830	7,238	74	556	1,500
..... persons..	2,944	2,643	60	546	796
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,120	2,034	133	668	594
..... persons..	1,201	1,178	195	568	271
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	521	512	286	178	34
..... persons..					
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	12,137	9,220	151	799	1,450
..... persons..	24,603	20,403	1,470	2,429	3,647
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,295	5,132	40	340	642
..... persons..	2,544	2,050	35	159	381
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,424	1,227	14	170	249
..... persons..	671	618	29	87	128
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	203	193	33	43	50
..... persons..					
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	13,132	11,360	614	1,940	2,565
..... persons..	2,484	2,245	134	576	630
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	9,653	6,975	17	223	820
..... persons..					
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,777	3,254	222	542	696
..... persons..	271	220	.....	16	13
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	500	409	1	21	52
..... persons..	742	650	7	67	122
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	1,170	1,051	50	243	331
..... persons..	355	337	55	89	59
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	113	95	17	36	26
..... persons..	95	93	36	15	21
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	62	50	20	10	4
..... persons..	35	28	5	17	1
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	434	321	31	28	67
..... persons..					
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..					
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	4,296	3,728	346	929	852
..... persons..	106	90	.....	.....	5
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	234	188	8	18	57
..... persons..	858	720	34	103	143
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	1,580	1,406	91	378	370
..... persons..	532	468	80	129	102
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	315	299	40	105	82
..... persons..	265	221	59	75	55
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	61	50	8	32	2
..... persons..	59	59	3	23	7
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	286	227	23	66	29
..... persons..					
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..					
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	15,602	13,256	424	1,705	2,583
..... persons..	782	645	1	35	100
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	6,975	5,979	135	778	1,095
..... persons..	5,878	4,913	206	685	1,106
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	262	635	27	80	121
..... persons..	100	190	23	20	28
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	26	75	2	6	15
..... persons..	34	29	.....	.....	1
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	34	29	.....	.....	8
..... persons..	916	769	30	93	116
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..					
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..					
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..					
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..					
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..					
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,993	1,113	33	126	188
..... persons..	41	11	.....	.....	1
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	409	298	1	1	64
..... persons..	330	234	14	24	38
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	578	316	8	44	53
..... persons..	60	17	.....	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	50	25	2	2	6
..... persons..	249	97	3	7	11
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	21	6	1	.....	6
..... persons..	176	61	3	12	6
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	79	48	1	6	5
..... persons..					
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..					
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..					
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..					
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..					
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..					
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	1,246	899	71	99	103
..... persons..					
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	466	312	2	19	20
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	86,509	68,051	837	3,311	7,282
..... dollars..	42,628,567	39,701,150	9,288,019	9,886,327	7,220,287
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	36,858	24,699	11	134	700
..... dollars..	16,502	13,361	16	133	683
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	17,604	15,430	18	257	1,667
..... dollars..	6,909	6,254	17	336	1,611
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	5,291	5,030	85	917	1,920
..... dollars..	3,345	3,277	690	1,534	701
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..					
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..					
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..					
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	64,593	49,345	91	659	3,427
..... dollars..	33,687	22,731	10	117	625
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	13,618	11,161	11	89	543
..... dollars..	12,344	10,941	8	148	980
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,231	2,897	2	88	681
..... dollars..	1,406	1,333	12	123	515
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	307	282	48	94	83
..... dollars..					

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,482	5,192	2,387	2,723	1,937	29
..... persons..	10,993	8,754	3,890	4,099	2,688	254
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,051	3,449	1,673	1,902	1,477	7
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,182	1,042	426	566	321	6
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,861	474	195	191	102	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	339	185	71	53	34	10
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	49	42	22	11	3	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	3,476	2,638	1,032	1,169	818	24
..... persons..	5,669	3,811	1,300	1,498	1,096	247
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,282	1,956	870	927	663	2
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	656	480	105	193	102	6
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	443	151	45	45	40	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	87	46	11	3	10	10
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	8	5	1	1	3	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	2,502	2,849	1,469	1,694	1,217	6
..... persons..	5,324	4,943	2,590	2,601	1,592	7
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,305	1,852	953	1,188	970	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	614	568	293	327	166	1
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	373	280	141	129	68	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	179	129	66	40	13	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	31	20	16	10	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,980	2,343	918	1,029	720	23
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	496	295	114	154	98	1
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,006	2,554	1,355	1,550	1,119	5
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	799	708	287	299	212	12
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	51	120	20	35	16	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	123	132	80	51	40	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	250	163	41	46	46	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	207	159	61	88	30	1
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	65	57	12	5	12	1
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	10	6	.....	12	5	1
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	7	7	7	.....	1	1
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	10	6	.....	5	6	1
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	1	.....	6
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	71	58	66	56	56	1
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	772	571	258	306	246	16
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	45	15	25	.....	16	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	42	57	6	25	20	1
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	188	158	94	63	74	1
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	325	178	64	108	65	1
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	59	75	23	41	22	1
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	40	17	15	11	5	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	16	11	5	22	16	6
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	2	1	5	.....	5	6
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	1	20	5	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	54	39	16	36	23	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	3,699	3,407	1,438	1,471	871	4
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	143	239	127	105	32	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,716	1,555	700	607	388	1
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,358	1,135	423	490	274	2
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	204	147	56	117	75	1
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	47	51	21	36	36	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	27	5	15	10	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	5	5	.....	5	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	5	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	196	238	96	96	51	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	222	313	231	424	443	13
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	15	15	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	81	82	40	56	55	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	52	75	31	65	31	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	46	95	70	111	145	6
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	6	.....	20	22	1
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	10	10	10	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	20	40	56	95	1
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	10	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	10	15	15	65	50	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	1	15	20	21	10	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	203	280	143	183	163	1
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	100	106	65	91	63	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	17,385	24,419	14,817	10,312	8,109	37
..... dollars..	6,581,952	4,880,871	1,843,694	1,459,395	1,005,931	462,091
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,898	10,155	9,801	6,254	5,900	5
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,521	6,352	2,656	2,111	1,030	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	6,043	5,673	1,772	1,344	825	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,380	1,520	390	410	245	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,327	630	151	170	83	8
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	216	89	47	23	26	19
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	12,319	19,907	12,942	8,315	6,920	13
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,536	9,272	9,171	5,627	5,324	5
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,899	5,369	2,250	1,630	827	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,324	4,238	1,243	795	608	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,102	835	189	199	135	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	433	177	73	49	19	5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	25	16	16	15	7	3

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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	25,269	527	1,361	1,841	2,089	2,578	3,428	1,954	1,854	1,338	4,079	2,499	1,721
persons..	64,385	723	2,179	2,991	3,339	4,260	5,895	3,729	3,443	2,548	10,786	9,637	14,855
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	13,791	391	957	1,296	1,465	1,825	2,239	1,086	1,159	723	1,701	719	230
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,478	136	404	545	624	753	1,189	868	695	615	2,378	1,780	1,491
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	15,616	187	486	721	838	1,218	1,855	1,220	1,287	927	3,123	2,158	1,596
persons..	39,782	273	634	986	1,052	1,600	2,716	1,918	2,024	1,600	7,358	7,554	12,067
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	12,137	370	920	1,190	1,311	1,500	1,793	926	743	547	1,526	829	482
persons..	24,603	450	1,545	2,005	2,287	2,660	3,179	1,811	1,419	948	3,428	2,083	2,788
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,777	30	91	186	262	331	423	312	262	233	652	564	431
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	266	10	5	26	30	35	20	15	20	16	45	27	17
House only.....farms reporting..	1,292	5	5	30	41	81	127	116	115	96	293	190	193
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,085	5	50	95	141	160	190	115	60	50	95	108	16
Other only.....farms reporting..	118				10	10	15	15	20		5	29	14
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	722	5	21	20	20	25	41	20	26	55	158	176	155
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	60		5	10	5	10	5	5		10	6		4
No report.....farms..	234	5	5	5	15	10	25	26	21	6	50	34	32
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	4,296	55	168	200	180	266	452	326	319	207	957	636	530
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	627	10	45	60	35	86	70	51	50	21	86	73	40
House only.....farms reporting..	1,442	5	42	15	20	95	115	80	151	75	382	229	233
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	748	10	35	95	70	35	135	95	41	35	126	49	22
Other only.....farms reporting..	159	5	15	15	10	10	20	15	10	5	35	7	12
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	966	5	26	15	20	15	70	70	42	50	248	223	182
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	47				5		15	5	5	5	5	6	1
No report.....farms..	307	20	5		20	25	27	10	20	16	75	49	40
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	15,602	206	712	1,110	1,288	1,526	2,227	1,245	1,162	841	2,613	1,587	1,085
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	5,145	105	350	575	540	630	875	455	380	226	626	272	111
House only.....farms reporting..	4,005	10	101	50	156	226	426	301	360	267	961	655	492
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,312	20	50	115	165	195	255	126	125	45	146	44	26
Other only.....farms reporting..	787	25	35	80	70	135	125	55	50	31	106	46	29
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1,778	10	30	20	51	125	156	71	77	111	418	390	319
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	38			10		5	5	6				11	1
No report.....farms..	2,537	36	146	260	306	210	385	231	170	161	356	169	107
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,993	180	235	170	211	301	245	101	100	80	165	124	81
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	977	100	140	95	110	156	105	45	45	40	85	36	20
House only.....farms reporting..	195		5	15	26		20	5	25	20	15	40	24
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	41				5	10	5	5	10		5		1
Other only.....farms reporting..	42	5	5	10	5		5					8	4
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	70		5			5	25				15	6	14
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5			5									
No report.....farms..	663	75	80	45	65	130	85	46	20	20	45	34	18
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	1,246	56	106	135	135	150	86	40	91	55	177	61	154
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	364	36	55	40	80	60	40		11	5	20	5	12
House only.....farms reporting..	243		11		5	25	15	15	20	10	56	32	54
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	128		15	20	20	15	15		15	5	15	5	3
Other only.....farms reporting..	36			5	5				5	5	15		1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	58			5	5	10		5			6	7	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5					5							
No report.....farms..	412	20	25	65	20	35	16	20	40	30	65	12	64
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	466	15	70	60	50	75	75	36	31	5	27	17	5

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration; Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	25,269	10,638	4,432	547	4,963	1,115	112	1,110	211	1,835	580	4,689
persons..	64,385	27,006	15,801	4,115	10,422	2,266	220	1,989	481	3,934	1,532	7,041
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	13,791	5,545	1,804	76	2,980	714	81	731	126	1,046	282	3,386
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,478	5,093	2,628	471	1,983	401	31	379	85	789	298	1,303
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	15,616	7,294	3,401	519	2,391	650	91	479	135	714	322	2,011
persons..	39,782	18,079	10,932	3,398	4,532	1,311	194	642	230	1,336	819	2,841
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	12,137	4,438	1,772	151	2,859	567	26	667	86	1,206	307	2,917
persons..	24,603	8,927	4,869	717	5,890	955	26	1,347	251	2,596	713	4,200
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,777	1,752	776	155	571	148	18	125	56	165	59	523
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	266	111	47	9	55	25	.....	15	5	10	.....	44
House only.....farms reporting..	1,292	656	337	50	141	37	6	25	.....	62	11	108
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,085	446	141	19	296	70	10	70	40	70	36	183
Other only.....farms reporting..	118	58	20	7	17	1	.....	.....	.....	6	10	16
House and other ².....farms reporting..	722	314	193	63	38	13	1	5	6	12	1	114
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	60	38	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	15
No report.....farms..	234	129	32	7	23	2	1	10	5	5	.....	43
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	4,296	2,081	941	180	526	140	21	81	38	151	95	568
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	627	306	134	12	78	21	1	16	10	20	10	97
House only.....farms reporting..	1,442	788	263	67	208	32	20	40	10	63	43	116
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	748	339	154	6	125	43	.....	15	12	50	5	124
Other only.....farms reporting..	159	78	29	2	25	5	.....	10	.....	5	5	25
House and other ².....farms reporting..	966	422	271	68	67	38	.....	.....	.....	2	27	138
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	47	16	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
No report.....farms..	307	132	75	24	23	1	.....	.....	6	11	5	53
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	15,602	6,490	2,975	302	3,489	767	68	782	117	1,383	372	2,346
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	5,145	1,912	662	21	1,497	263	37	350	50	681	116	1,053
House only.....farms reporting..	4,005	1,919	1,109	132	535	136	10	111	10	180	88	310
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,312	562	168	10	347	90	.....	80	21	136	20	225
Other only.....farms reporting..	787	268	131	6	216	56	.....	35	5	90	30	166
House and other ².....farms reporting..	1,778	834	508	100	195	91	10	16	5	46	27	141
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	38	5	7	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
No report.....farms..	2,537	990	390	33	689	121	11	190	26	250	91	435
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,993	707	168	47	191	45	1	61	10	46	28	880
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	977	339	75	17	87	15	1	40	10	10	11	459
House only.....farms reporting..	195	100	27	10	27	10	.....	5	.....	6	6	31
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	41	30	1	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	42	6	2	.....	7	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	1	27
House and other ².....farms reporting..	70	28	13	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	663	204	50	11	65	20	.....	5	.....	30	10	333
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	1,246	484	166	22	227	59	6	51	5	76	30	347
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	364	98	28	2	70	25	5	10	5	15	10	166
House only.....farms reporting..	243	140	46	6	15	8	1	1	.....	.....	5	36
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	128	46	11	1	45	10	.....	15	.....	20	.....	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	36	15	11	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	58	26	13	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	412	159	57	10	87	16	.....	20	.....	36	15	99
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	466	169	22	1	120	20	.....	40	.....	40	20	154

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
² Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	23,076	10,184	4,195	528	3,900	899	107	949	186	1,275	484	4,269
persons..	60,637	26,202	15,399	3,968	8,552	1,995	215	1,722	421	2,839	1,360	6,516
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	12,265	5,255	1,639	76	2,239	533	76	631	111	671	217	3,056
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,811	4,929	2,556	452	1,661	366	31	318	75	604	267	1,213
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	14,668	7,042	3,260	505	1,995	570	86	423	125	509	282	1,866
persons..	38,243	17,676	10,692	3,299	3,905	1,216	189	565	220	941	774	2,671
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	10,785	4,211	1,656	139	2,152	421	26	557	71	826	251	2,627
persons..	22,394	8,526	4,707	669	4,647	779	26	1,157	201	1,898	586	3,845
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,547	1,697	756	155	466	123	18	110	51	125	39	473
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	256	106	47	9	50	25	.....	10	5	10	.....	44
House only.....farms reporting..	1,237	641	327	50	116	32	6	25	.....	42	11	103
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	955	421	136	19	221	50	10	60	35	50	16	158
Other only.....farms reporting..	118	58	20	7	17	1	.....	.....	.....	6	10	16
House and other ².....farms reporting..	702	304	193	63	38	13	1	5	6	12	1	104
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	50	38	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5
No report.....farms..	229	129	27	7	23	2	1	10	5	5	.....	43
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	4,075	2,019	900	174	434	129	21	61	38	96	89	548
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	602	296	134	12	63	16	1	11	10	15	10	97
House only.....farms reporting..	1,364	767	257	67	167	32	20	30	10	38	37	106
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	687	319	139	6	104	37	.....	15	12	35	5	119
Other only.....farms reporting..	144	78	24	2	15	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	25
House and other ².....farms reporting..	960	417	271	67	67	38	.....	.....	.....	2	27	138
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	32	16	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	286	126	70	19	18	1	.....	.....	6	6	5	53
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	14,116	6,184	2,834	288	2,729	602	63	677	112	958	317	2,081
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	4,484	1,812	622	20	1,107	193	32	315	50	426	91	923
House only.....farms reporting..	3,858	1,874	1,089	120	475	116	10	101	10	150	88	300
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,051	492	138	9	237	60	.....	65	16	76	20	175
Other only.....farms reporting..	697	248	126	6	176	46	.....	30	5	75	20	141
House and other ².....farms reporting..	1,737	813	498	100	185	81	10	16	5	46	27	141
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	28	5	7	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
No report.....farms..	2,261	940	354	33	544	101	11	150	26	185	71	390
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,908	677	153	47	171	40	1	56	.....	46	28	860
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	952	339	65	17	77	15	1	40	.....	10	11	454
House only.....farms reporting..	185	90	27	10	27	10	.....	5	.....	6	6	31
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	31	20	1	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	37	6	2	.....	7	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	1	22
House and other ².....farms reporting..	70	28	13	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	628	194	45	11	55	15	.....	.....	.....	30	10	323
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	1,109	468	146	22	166	54	6	45	.....	41	20	307
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	299	93	23	2	45	25	5	5	.....	5	5	136
House only.....farms reporting..	242	140	46	6	14	8	1	.....	.....	.....	5	36
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	103	46	1	1	30	5	.....	15	.....	10	.....	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	26	10	11	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	58	26	13	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	376	153	52	10	72	16	.....	20	.....	26	10	89
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	416	169	22	1	90	15	.....	30	.....	30	15	134

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.² Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other and unspecified	
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,193	454	237	19	1,063	216	5	161	25	560	96	420
persons..	3,748	804	402	147	1,870	271	5	267	60	1,095	172	525
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	1,526	290	165	.....	741	181	5	100	15	375	65	330
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	667	164	72	19	322	35	.....	61	10	185	31	90
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	948	252	141	14	396	80	5	56	10	205	40	145
persons..	1,539	403	240	99	627	95	5	77	10	395	45	170
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,352	227	116	12	707	146	.....	110	15	380	56	290
persons..	2,209	401	162	48	1,243	176	.....	190	50	700	127	355
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	230	55	20	.....	105	25	.....	15	5	40	20	50
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	55	15	10	.....	25	5	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	130	25	5	.....	75	20	.....	10	5	20	20	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	221	62	41	6	92	11	.....	20	.....	55	6	20
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	25	10	.....	.....	15	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	78	21	6	.....	41	.....	.....	10	.....	25	6	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	61	20	15	.....	21	6	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	15	.....	5	.....	0	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	6	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	21	6	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,486	306	141	14	760	165	5	105	5	425	55	265
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	661	100	40	1	390	70	5	35	.....	255	25	130
House only.....farms reporting..	147	45	20	12	60	20	.....	10	.....	30	.....	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	261	70	30	1	110	30	.....	15	5	60	.....	50
Other only.....farms reporting..	90	20	5	.....	40	10	.....	5	.....	15	10	25
House and other ².....farms reporting..	41	21	10	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	276	50	36	.....	145	20	.....	40	.....	65	20	45
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	85	30	15	.....	20	5	.....	5	10	.....	.....	20
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	25	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	35	10	5	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	137	16	20	.....	61	5	.....	6	5	35	10	40
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	65	5	5	.....	25	.....	.....	5	5	10	5	30
House only.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	25	.....	10	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	36	6	5	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	10
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	50	.....	.....	.....	30	5	.....	10	.....	10	5	20

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

