

FLORIDA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms.....number..	56,921	61,159	62,248	72,857	58,966	59,217	54,005
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	34,727,680	34,727,680	34,727,680	35,111,040	35,111,040	35,111,040	35,111,040
Proportion in farms.....percent..	47.5	37.7	24.0	17.2	14.3	16.7	17.2
Land owned by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	48,966	49,038	44,935	49,419	39,394	45,586	38,487
.....acres..	10,192,509	8,092,333	4,156,512	3,313,661	2,813,129	3,880,296	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	13,148	13,850	19,911	24,067	20,646	14,829	16,419
.....acres..	3,412,973	2,710,647	2,545,038	1,796,440	1,259,120	724,133	(*)
Land managed by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	967	1,836	1,645	3,039	2,835	1,010	1,829
.....acres..	3,728,648	2,280,521	1,636,158	938,285	924,368	1,260,090	1,202,372
Land in farms.....acres..	16,527,536	13,083,501	8,337,708	6,048,406	5,026,617	5,864,519	6,046,691
Average size of farm.....acres..	290.4	213.9	133.9	83.0	85.2	99.0	112.0
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	15,460	8,149	5,211	4,407	7,179	8,088	5,212
.....average per acre, dollars..	57.23	38.09	38.90	53.08	84.22	81.67	46.55
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	44,174	52,855	56,235	66,965	54,404	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,728,232	1,809,430	1,679,622	1,579,049	1,454,254	1,369,050	3,123,709
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	16,292	18,370	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	8,095	9,805	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5,222	6,853	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	6,206	8,599	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5,149	6,255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	2,117	2,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,093	950	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	834	757	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	162	119	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	97	74	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	16,082	8,045	13,485	9,494	8,955	3,985	(*)
.....acres..	936,853	562,563	643,065	347,860	301,432	257,788	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	659,337	505,201	533,901	541,730	514,980	653,234	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	16,527	13,731	(*)	10,396	9,250	6,898	(*)
.....acres..	7,288,204	4,527,462	(*)	1,470,354	840,843	793,782	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	18,277	19,026	(*)	24,138	17,004	22,550	(*)
.....acres..	1,761,638	1,274,398	(*)	1,140,941	1,050,995	1,498,301	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	4,989	8,093	(*)	3,078	2,595	1,655	(*)
.....acres..	3,395,591	4,005,715	(*)	544,460	176,310	437,500	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	45,230	45,084	(*)	47,011	32,737	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	757,681	398,732	(**)	424,012	687,803	854,864	(*)
Cropland, total <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	51,161	56,479	60,594	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,324,422	2,877,194	2,856,588	2,468,639	2,270,666	2,280,072	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	28,002	25,410	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	11,620,648	9,095,740	(*)	2,362,674	1,318,585	1,489,070	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	31,030	29,831	29,628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	9,049,842	5,801,860	2,649,960	2,611,295	1,891,838	2,292,083	2,780,790
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	6,075	4,092	3,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	365,421	221,917	126,191	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,915	(*)	3,923	2,751	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	296,326	(*)	123,682	65,832	(*)	(*)	(**)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	212	(*)	87	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	56,916	(*)	2,509	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

<sup>2</sup>In the preceding calendar year.

<sup>3</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

<sup>4</sup>Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	56,921	61,159	62,248	72,857	58,966	59,217	54,005
Under 10 acres.....number..	9,067	11,541	9,746	14,752	8,423	7,923	4,193
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,689	2,579	946	2,168	1,220	727	402
3 to 9 acres.....number..	7,378	8,962	8,800	12,584	7,203	7,196	3,791
10 to 29 acres.....number..	13,108	14,564	16,828	21,146	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	9,719	12,411	9,350	9,698	6,365
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	7,109	8,735	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	19,441	22,987	19,875	19,798	19,382
30 to 49 acres.....number..	8,964	10,364	12,332	14,252	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	9,909	10,349	11,072	11,284	10,549	10,103	10,846
50 to 69 acres.....number..	4,240	4,301	4,564	4,666	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	5,669	6,048	6,508	6,618	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	6,709	6,612	6,206	6,820	7,637
100 to 179 acres.....number..	7,056	7,063	6,822	6,702	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	4,026	4,008	3,926	3,731	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	3,030	3,055	2,896	2,971	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	2,383	2,178	2,124	2,195	2,590
180 to 259 acres.....number..	2,830	2,587	2,270	2,088	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	1,678	1,552	1,396	1,299	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	1,152	1,035	874	789	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	2,774	2,313	1,773	1,621	1,559	1,719	1,887
500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,478	1,105	753	588	568	596	707
1,000 acres and over.....number..	1,735	1,273	652	424	312	365	398

\* Not available.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	56,921	61,159	62,248	72,857	58,966	59,217	54,005
Full owners.....number..	42,806	45,473	40,692	45,751	35,485	43,378	35,757
Part owners.....number..	6,150	3,565	4,243	3,668	3,909	2,208	2,730
Managers.....number..	967	1,836	1,645	3,039	2,835	1,010	1,829
All tenants.....number..	6,988	10,285	15,668	20,399	16,787	12,621	13,689
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	12.3	16.8	25.2	28.0	28.4	21.3	25.3
Cash tenants.....number..	2,364	5,052	7,023	(*)	7,033	4,412	15,188
Share-cash tenants.....number..	161	34	166	(*)	(*)	(*)	33
Share tenants.....number..	1,081	1,306	1,974	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,688
Croppers.....number..	1,662	2,180	3,407	674	4,816	4,380	4,291
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,720	1,713	3,098	(**)	(**)	(**)	1,509
All white operators.....number..	49,415	50,724	52,490	60,093	47,923	47,205	41,051
Full owners.....number..	38,558	39,945	36,184	40,027	31,126	37,339	30,352
Part owners.....number..	4,895	2,626	3,236	2,600	2,692	1,425	1,815
Managers.....number..	956	1,790	1,605	2,989	2,746	968	1,728
All tenants.....number..	5,006	6,363	11,465	14,477	11,359	7,473	7,156
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	10.1	12.5	21.8	24.1	23.7	15.8	17.4
Cash tenants.....number..	1,610	3,269	5,152	(*)	4,616	2,328	12,594
Share-cash tenants.....number..	91	24	133	(*)	(*)	(*)	26
Share tenants.....number..	796	860	1,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,841
Croppers.....number..	1,171	963	2,345	3,153	3,423	2,755	2,239
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,338	1,247	2,259	(**)	(**)	(*)	456
All nonwhite operators.....number..	7,506	10,435	9,758	12,764	11,043	12,012	12,954
Full owners.....number..	4,248	5,528	4,508	5,724	4,359	6,039	5,405
Part owners.....number..	1,265	939	1,007	1,068	1,217	783	915
Managers.....number..	11	46	40	50	89	42	101
All tenants.....number..	1,982	3,922	4,203	5,922	5,378	5,148	6,533
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	26.4	37.6	43.1	46.4	48.7	42.9	50.4
Cash tenants.....number..	754	1,783	1,871	(*)	2,417	2,084	12,594
Share-cash tenants.....number..	70	10	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
Share tenants.....number..	285	446	398	(*)	(*)	(*)	827
Croppers.....number..	491	1,217	1,062	1,521	1,393	1,625	2,052
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	382	466	839	(**)	(**)	(*)	1,053

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1930 <sup>1</sup>
All land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	13,148	19,911	6,160	4,243	6,988	15,668	16,737	1,093	2,213
acres..	3,412,973	2,545,038	2,508,834	1,202,028	904,139	1,343,010	1,092,072	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,364	7,023	7,033	212	628
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	498,944	640,837	554,019	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	3,706	8,660	2,226	1,993	1,480	6,667	6,975	147	616
acres..	1,343,544	1,194,843	1,111,393	581,670	232,151	613,173	535,059	16,570	34,371
Average per farm.....acres..	362.5	138.0	499.3	291.9	156.9	92.0	76.7	112.7	55.8
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,122	7,701	1,917	1,885	1,205	5,816	(*)	131	(*)
acres..	176,662	277,446	138,686	110,567	37,976	166,879	(*)	4,982	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	56.6	36.0	72.3	58.7	31.5	28.7	(*)	38.0	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,597	2,047	9,007	2,619	5,475	1,877	(*)	4,230	(*)
average per acre, dollars..	20.95	14.84	18.04	8.97	34.91	20.40	(*)	37.53	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	295	135	289	179	305	122	135	213	99
average per acre, dollars..	0.81	0.98	0.58	0.61	1.94	1.32	1.76	1.89	1.77
average per \$100 value, dollars..	3.89	6.59	3.21	6.84	5.57	6.48	(*)	5.03	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.<sup>2</sup>For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>							
<b>Operators by color:</b>							
White.....number..	49,415	50,724	52,490	60,093	47,923	47,205	41,051
Negro.....number..	7,473	10,435	9,731	12,764	11,010	12,012	12,954
Other nonwhite.....number..	33		27		33		
<b>Residence:</b>							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	49,046	51,180	48,729	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,151	9,290	9,212	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	1,724	689	4,307	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Off-farm work:</b>							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	25,160	17,413	20,519	26,857	18,815	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	3,768	1,706	3,455	6,346	3,899	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	2,591	1,469	2,830	6,111	3,163	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	18,801	14,238	14,234	14,400	11,753	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	3,396	2,842	5,143	5,722	4,741	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	15,405	11,396	9,091	8,678	7,012	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	29,756		33,134	39,561	40,151	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,927	43,746	8,595	6,439		(*)	(*)
<b>Operators by age:</b>							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,222	964	1,779	(*)	2,026	(*)	2,277
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	6,694	6,976	7,940	(*)	7,403	(*)	8,299
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	11,464	13,619	11,759	(*)	11,969	(*)	12,577
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	12,445	15,682	13,937	(*)	13,849	(*)	13,768
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	11,187	12,608	11,646	(*)	11,099	(*)	9,608
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	9,552	10,226	9,683	(*)	7,577	(*)	6,297
Average age.....years..	50.3	50.2	49.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	4,279	1,084	5,504	(*)	5,043	(*)	1,179
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	18,482	(*)	21,055	(*)	24,168	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	25,063	(*)	29,061	(*)	26,599	22,396
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	2,366	(*)	3,910	(*)	4,666	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	4,769	9,223	(*)	11,272	8,111	8,661	3,954
<b>Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..</b>							
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	4,644	(*)	5,531	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,282	(*)	4,814	6,406	4,679	6,920
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	11,472	(*)	11,614	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,558	(*)	12,975	(*)	13,259	11,522
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,651	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	3,924	(*)	4,627	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,693	(*)	4,502	(*)	4,134	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	3,741	(*)	3,703	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,024	(*)	3,582	(*)	3,730	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	3,807	(*)	3,284	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,841	(*)	4,891	(*)	5,395	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,531	(*)	9,288	(*)	9,596	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,829	(*)	13,990	(*)	(*)	10,239
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,214	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	22,680	(*)	23,078	(*)	20,636	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	23,674	(*)	26,507	(*)	(*)	19,077
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,447	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	6,761	(*)	7,292	(*)	6,723	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	6,834	(*)	9,298	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,533	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	15,919	(*)	15,786	(*)	13,913	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	16,840	(*)	17,209	(*)	13,914	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	13	12	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	5,150	1,593	8,827	3,299	4,566	957	2,293

\*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Florida	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Florida
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	April 15–April 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	March 16–March 31
<b>Percent of farms enumerated during—</b>			
April 14 and earlier.....	43	January 1 to 15.....	3
April 15 to 28.....	30	January 16 to 31.....	12
April 29 to May 12.....	15	February 1 to 15.....	13
May 13 to June 2.....	7	February 16 to 28.....	9
June 3 and later.....	5	March 1 to 31.....	17
		April 1 to 30.....	19
		May 1 to 31.....	18
		June 1 and later.....	9



State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	29,356	21,415	14,360	22,018	12,999	7,703	36,023	32,751	27,393
Classified by year of model.....number..	20,039	16,137	11,360	11,780	7,083	5,431	26,910	28,725	23,965
1950.....number..	1,320	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	927	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	2,266	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1949.....number..	3,508	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	2,369	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	4,089	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1948.....number..	2,185	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	1,613	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	2,158	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1947.....number..	1,417	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	1,120	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	1,652	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1946.....number..	1,450	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	909	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	1,338	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1945.....number..	248	102	xxxxxxxxxx	608	80	xxxxxxxxxx	98	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1944.....number..	70	86	xxxxxxxxxx	356	795	xxxxxxxxxx	72	28	xxxxxxxxxx
1943.....number..	44	82	xxxxxxxxxx	213	391	xxxxxxxxxx	44	31	xxxxxxxxxx
1942.....number..	937	913	xxxxxxxxxx	513	617	xxxxxxxxxx	1,011	1,320	xxxxxxxxxx
1941.....number..	1,274	1,602	xxxxxxxxxx	365	715	xxxxxxxxxx	2,938	4,154	xxxxxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	4,798	8,096	5,531	1,818	3,045	2,272	8,398	16,173	10,185
1931 to 1935.....number..	1,556	2,957	2,692	437	602	1,010	2,071	5,148	7,620
1930 and earlier.....number..	1,232	2,299	3,137	532	838	2,149	775	1,871	6,160
Not classified by year of model.....number..	9,317	5,278	3,000	10,238	5,916	2,272	9,113	4,026	3,428
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	770	( <sup>1</sup> )	308	1,641	( <sup>1</sup> )	888	1,285	( <sup>1</sup> )	587
Second, third, etc. units on all farms <sup>2</sup> .....number..	8,547	5,278	2,692	4,831	1,880	1,384	7,828	4,026	2,841
Home-made tractors <sup>3</sup> .....number..	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	422	1,007	( <sup>4</sup> )	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
Crawler tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	1,435	1,691	( <sup>4</sup> )	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
Garden tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	1,909	1,338	( <sup>4</sup> )	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx

<sup>1</sup>Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

<sup>2</sup>The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

<sup>3</sup>The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

<sup>4</sup>Not reported separately in 1940.

<sup>5</sup>Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM LABOR</b>							
Farm workers for specified week: <sup>1</sup>							
Family and/or hired workers <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	43,216	52,125	54,039	67,753	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	132,064	109,751	147,424	160,387	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.3	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	41,283	51,053	49,111	60,610	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	65,208	73,737	76,825	99,760	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	38,426	49,557	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	18,024	17,282	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	26,782	24,180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,176	7,072	15,262	20,215	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	66,856	36,014	70,599	60,627	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	3,039	(*)	9,492	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	31,018	(*)	37,276	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	31,739	(*)	23,831	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,631	3,203	(*)	12,071	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,253	1,381	(*)	3,640	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,808	1,130	(*)	2,371	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,365	804	(*)	1,225	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	1,119	554	(*)	908	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	13,627	9,034	8,209	5,104	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	9,243	6,000	10,334	13,072	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	5,777	3,978	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	3,150	1,909	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	316	113	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	32,040	45,053	38,777	47,538	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	17,482	29,793	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	12,017	13,877	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	2,541	1,383	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	1,933	1,072	4,928	7,143	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>3</sup></b>							
Hired labor <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	24,579	31,306	27,896	(*)	27,977	23,275	20,190
dollars..	64,892,848	48,514,880	20,977,631	(*)	17,724,067	14,232,447	10,117,531
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,192	8,833	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,667	5,124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	4,723	6,613	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,527	3,921	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,813	3,547	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,657	3,268	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	35,287	34,900	27,573	(*)	22,457	23,591	20,471
dollars..	31,779,769	20,222,989	8,166,801	(*)	8,096,841	6,402,931	5,024,668
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	19,902	13,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	18,268,986	5,657,610	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	28,813	21,137	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	8,993,018	4,488,540	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	22,598	(*)	21,926	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	10,778,933	(*)	3,265,479	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

<sup>2</sup>See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

<sup>3</sup>Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

<sup>4</sup>Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>
All owner-operators.....number..	48,966	44,935	42,806	40,692	35,485	6,160	4,243
Land owned.....acres..	10,192,509	4,156,512	7,565,568	3,688,119	2,617,698	2,626,941	468,393
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	13,850	28,233	11,964	25,553	25,927	1,886	2,680
Land owned.....acres..	3,879,889	2,935,121	2,664,139	2,571,338	2,004,192	1,215,750	363,783
Average per farm.....acres..	280.1	104.0	222.7	100.6	77.3	644.6	135.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	16,461	5,568	16,252	5,599	6,947	17,787	5,266
.....average per acre, dollars..	58.76	53.55	72.99	55.64	89.87	27.59	38.79
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	153	50	144	49	87	207	60
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	122	45	117	45	75	154	51
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.44	0.44	0.53	0.44	0.97	0.24	0.37
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.74	0.81	0.72	0.80	1.08	0.86	0.96
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	8,523	(*)	7,231	(*)	(*)	1,292
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	14	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	18
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	30	4	27	4	12	54	9
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	44,360	29,421	38,773	26,385	(*)	5,587	3,036
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	12,407	19,908	10,786	17,928	20,759	1,621	1,980
Land owned.....acres..	3,176,940	1,699,374	2,208,212	1,466,582	1,493,067	968,728	232,792
Average per farm.....acres..	256.1	85.4	204.7	81.8	71.9	597.6	117.6
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	16,192	4,917	16,120	4,986	6,517	16,670	4,287
.....average per acre, dollars..	63.23	57.60	78.74	60.95	90.60	27.89	36.46
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	148	42	142	41	79	193	49
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	118	39	115	38	68	141	42
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.46	0.45	0.56	0.47	0.95	0.24	0.35
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.73	0.78	0.71	0.77	1.05	0.85	0.97
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	5,794	(*)	4,853	(*)	(*)	941
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	12	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	16
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	30	4	27	3	11	52	7
Owner-operators renting land to others <sup>1</sup> .....number..	4,867	15,514	4,079	14,307	(*)	788	1,207
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	1,443	8,325	1,178	7,625	5,168	265	700
Land owned.....acres..	702,949	1,235,747	455,927	1,104,756	511,125	247,022	130,991
Average per farm.....acres..	487.1	148.4	387.0	144.9	98.9	932.2	187.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	18,780	7,124	17,466	7,041	8,676	24,621	8,035
.....average per acre, dollars..	38.55	47.99	45.13	48.59	87.73	26.41	42.94
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	190	67	166	65	121	293	89
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	158	62	141	60	102	233	76
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.32	0.41	0.36	0.42	1.03	0.25	0.41
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.84	0.86	0.81	0.86	1.17	0.94	0.95
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	2,729	(*)	2,378	(*)	(*)	351
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	18	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	26
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	32	6	25	5	18	61	13

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others, are included with owner-operators renting land to others.<sup>2</sup>Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 * (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Mules and mule colts...farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old. Ditto.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928. Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944. Ditto.	Milked during any part of 1939. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1934. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1929. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1924. Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1, excluding heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928 (*)	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan.1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier. Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*) Born before Jan.1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Figs born since Jan.1, 1930. Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes. Ditto.	All ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	(*) Born before Oct.1, 1929. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct.1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born before Oct.1, 1929 (*)	1 year old and over. Ditto.	(*)
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct.1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct.1, 1929. Ditto.	Under 1 year of age. Ditto.	Under 1 year of age. Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified. Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949 (*)	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	Over 4 months old on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949. Ditto.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949. Ditto.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land. Ditto.	(*)	Owned by farm operators. Ditto.	(*)	Hives of bees. Ditto.

\* Not available.  
\*\* Available data not comparable.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	101,673,014	67,956,078	26,929,375	19,823,743	23,474,662	20,245,784	35,015,439
<b>Horses and mules:</b>							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	26,903	(*)	32,834	36,256	35,706	38,920	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	13,575	14,607	12,747	13,198	(*)	(*)	25,360
.....number..	26,935	25,588	20,168	17,976	21,300	28,848	38,570
.....value..dollars..	2,329,647	3,176,090	1,874,100	1,449,266	1,609,112	2,504,193	4,552,315
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	16,078	21,643	23,548	26,430	(*)	(*)	23,800
.....number..	24,117	33,531	36,296	40,946	40,916	42,656	42,046
.....value..dollars..	2,758,942	5,995,815	4,895,030	4,784,445	4,338,696	5,027,996	7,773,851
<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	29,750	35,623	32,398	35,382	26,454	(*)	31,888
.....number..	1,101,239	1,114,917	721,015	713,001	431,448	656,217	638,981
.....value..dollars..	87,916,104	48,223,063	16,372,083	10,658,209	12,101,210	7,593,993	14,755,935
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	27,806	33,195	29,491	33,551	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	601,122	622,150	379,106	376,522	207,271	362,161	333,572
.....value..dollars..	60,998,627	32,873,847	11,526,058	7,530,440	8,003,024	4,871,788	9,200,539
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	21,615	(*)	27,159	(*)	21,699	10,884	18,268
.....number..	131,271	(*)	104,355	(*)	75,837	43,638	71,641
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	30,280	26,924	28,518	22,613	23,382	(*)
.....number..	(*)	103,328	90,428	86,360	73,966	62,940	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	15,419	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	164,337	(*)	(*)	(*)	86,990	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	12,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	181,771	(*)	(*)	(*)	78,681	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	15,267	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,026	(*)	(*)
.....number..	154,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	58,506	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	2,404	3,437	3,748	(*)	4,400	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	34,667,224	20,048,044	8,403,532	(*)	6,262,589	(*)	1,853,985
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	1,695	2,085	1,891	(*)	2,624	(*)	2,457
.....gallons..	54,448,108	41,211,051	22,708,782	(*)	14,628,497	8,571,357	3,306,730
.....dollars..	34,423,300	19,925,911	8,229,932	(*)	5,893,050	(*)	1,679,396
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	436	286	317	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	181,260	74,696	267,725	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	149,024	142,546	176,558	(*)	193,684	(*)	47,226
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	650	21,372	2,192	(*)	2,614	(*)	22,804
.....dollars..	94,900	179,587	197,042	(*)	2175,855	(*)	2127,363
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	18,048	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,469	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	96,955	(*)	(*)	(*)	59,199	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	209,543	(*)	(*)	(*)	90,063	(*)	(*)
<b>Hogs:</b>							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	26,269	31,630	32,101	32,790	28,765	28,479	40,063
.....number..	458,764	676,644	481,040	447,135	567,115	497,780	755,481
.....value..dollars..	5,678,549	7,277,733	2,401,647	1,408,475	3,498,240	2,755,173	5,744,892
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	24,397	(*)	32,101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	261,046	(*)	481,040	(*)	366,878	(*)	(*)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	15,830	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,883	(*)	(*)
.....number..	197,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	200,237	(*)	(*)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	16,622	25,538	21,086	24,946	15,734	(*)	35,710
.....number..	55,376	117,357	81,566	78,160	53,615	90,771	166,164
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	33,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	21,615	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Sheep and wool:</b>							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	146	176	249	361	410	381	483
.....number..	3,599	11,973	20,950	39,942	47,275	59,729	364,659
.....value..dollars..	34,433	63,298	64,446	103,849	181,624	184,245	318,242
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	140	(*)	249	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	2,486	(*)	20,950	(*)	38,749	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	133	129	200	285	(*)	(*)	431
.....number..	1,743	6,842	16,730	20,861	30,624	31,245	35,919
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	105	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	743	(*)	4,220	(*)	8,125	18,564	15,616
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	106	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	289
.....number..	1,113	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,526	9,920	9,289
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	76	106	174	269	260	(*)	325
.....number shorn..	3,060	(*)	18,995	34,563	38,031	49,199	52,633
.....pounds..	12,420	37,537	62,242	106,972	118,617	135,764	162,294
.....value..dollars..	4,779	14,547	15,426	24,604	37,915	40,331	90,885

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	16,429	20,901	23,932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	13,611,299	8,841,690	4,278,190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	38,385	43,445	42,502	50,457	40,623	44,504	45,023
number..	2,381,154	2,448,015	2,029,176	2,190,189	1,949,623	2,130,297	1,554,896
value..dollars..	2,857,963	3,181,114	1,252,034	1,292,212	1,699,587	2,145,764	1,662,241
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	8,893	(*)	16,538	(*)	20,388	(*)	17,206
number..	6,096,857	(*)	2,761,708	(*)	1,610,048	(*)	616,117
dollars..	5,937,601	(*)	1,627,781	(*)	1,612,230	(*)	529,890
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	12,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,012	(*)	29,080
dozens..	13,782,751	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,186,301	(*)	3,311,309
dollars..	6,989,162	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,428,193	(*)	1,548,130
Turkeys on hand and/or raised.....farms reporting..	3,529	(*)	3,469	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	2,735	(*)	3,240	5,502	(*)	(*)	3,774
number..	22,640	(*)	23,566	40,665	(*)	(*)	18,158
value..dollars..	97,376	(*)	45,607	89,463	(*)	(*)	61,632
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	2,781	2,215	2,409	(*)	4,193	(*)	(*)
number..	102,418	66,548	79,800	(*)	68,689	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..	2,066	(*)	827	(*)	1,676	(*)	(*)
number..	58,013	(*)	29,236	(*)	62,194	(*)	(*)
Geese raised.....farms reporting..	180	(*)	59	(*)	531	(*)	(*)
number..	1,511	(*)	451	(*)	4,462	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised.....farms reporting..	524	(*)	684	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,520	(*)	8,048	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,799	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	684,536	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Animals sold alive:</b>							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	26,224	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....farms reporting..	26,012	(*)	17,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	15,945	11,802	8,628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	367,809	216,236	156,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	28,111,993	10,373,632	2,994,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	10,095	(*)	7,350	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	227,169	(*)	131,328	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	22,263,332	(*)	2,763,256	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	10,448	(*)	2,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	140,640	(*)	25,390	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,848,661	(*)	230,932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	18,705	15,704	12,204	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	386,198	382,927	259,830	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	8,195,397	6,434,589	1,852,743	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	75	76	107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,586	2,741	10,010	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	13,275	19,187	25,872	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,235	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,849	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	186,187	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>							
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting..	22,557	(*)	429,105	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	3,437	(*)	3,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,211
number..	6,874	14,730	20,022	(*)	10,799	(*)	14,318
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,212	1,671	2,202	(*)	882	(*)	(*)
number..	2,775	12,144	15,804	(*)	8,369	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	2,355	710	1,059	(*)	406	(*)	(*)
number..	4,099	2,586	4,218	(*)	2,430	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	21,338	27,431	28,397	(*)	21,225	(*)	32,700
number..	93,675	171,587	219,237	(*)	196,825	(*)	319,639
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting..	1,298	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	221,863	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:</b>							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	1,786	1,819	1,910	2,643	2,014	1,939	2,299
number..	(*)	21,118	23,519	42,027	31,698	36,944	45,890
value..dollars..	(*)	38,965	24,428	37,824	46,193	34,420	146,331
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	1,216	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	53	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts.....farms reporting..	351	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	96,393	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Bees and honey:</b>							
Bees owned preceding year.....farms reporting..	2,371	(*)	3,574	(*)	4,087	(*)	4,434
number of hives..	50,496	(*)	49,157	(*)	44,168	(*)	41,237
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	1,374	(*)	2,525	(*)	2,907	(*)	2,919
pounds..	1,992,727	(*)	1,717,406	(*)	1,333,463	(*)	962,488
Honey, wax, and bees sold.....farms reporting..	570	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	278,956	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Butter sold.

<sup>3</sup>Figures include 3,835 sheep not classified by age or sex.

<sup>4</sup>Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	56,921	61,159	62,248	72,857	58,966	59,217	54,005
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	44,174	52,855	56,235	66,965	54,404	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,728,232	1,809,430	1,679,622	1,579,049	1,454,254	1,369,050	2 1,237,009
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	308,558,257	229,330,043	73,583,129	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	249,514,283	193,286,267	61,068,998	(*)	63,457,600	(*)	(*)
<b>Corn:</b>							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	22,155	31,145	33,587	38,014	33,548	35,507	(*)
.....acres..	528,742	667,365	704,206	717,399	648,085	592,161	(*)
.....value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..	10,345,748	12,232,188	4,481,477	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	18,880	27,437	31,745	36,464	32,477	35,142	40,974
.....acres..	319,228	515,648	631,887	685,211	613,208	581,166	790,487
.....bushels..	3,845,324	5,426,886	5,190,717	5,928,977	6,617,724	6,902,661	8,831,112
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	38	(*)	86	(*)	138	71	(*)
.....acres..	957	(*)	3,450	(*)	2,212	1,304	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	6,115	(*)	19,143	(*)	12,806	4,788	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	9,824	(*)	5,011	(*)	(*)	(*)	4 3,625
.....acres..	208,557	(*)	68,869	(*)	32,665	9,691	4 42,811
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	1,841	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	419,091	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	346,165	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	046,914
<b>Small grains:</b>							
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	238	554	172	49	95	124	2,297
.....acres..	3,490	13,509	1,782	361	1,122	1,064	17,207
.....bushels..	49,144	240,610	22,765	4,746	15,534	14,069	222,226
.....value..dollars..	65,610	293,166	12,974	3,607	12,344	12,441	266,674
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	14,555	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,947
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	862	1,689	877	1,188	1,023	1,184	(*)
.....acres..	10,566	26,182	7,371	7,089	6,505	8,962	(*)
.....value..dollars..	230,855	576,618	59,496	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	101	92	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,707	2,231	1,193	642	794	973	3,938
.....bushels..	18,804	16,876	7,651	7,907	9,782	14,007	48,599
.....value..dollars..	37,608	35,881	9,253	7,435	12,632	23,196	129,620
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	6,152	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	28,972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Annual legumes:</b>							
Cowpeas grown for all purposes <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	8,029	(*)	8,245	8,983	5,471	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	33,170	25,713	28,543	24,114	12,826	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	12,449	18,130	20,030	21,670	9,283	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting..	1,083	3,393	1,586	4,538	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	1,803	(*)	2,910	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	1,073	(*)	1,321	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	12,527	77,465	37,059	153,128	58,781	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	66,588	349,104	61,259	252,661	155,619	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting..	3,813	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	8,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	2,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels in shells..	292,869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	615,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas cut for hay <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	395	710	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
.....acres grown alone..	3,248	7,295	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
.....acres grown with other crops..	101		(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
.....tons..	2,065	5,623	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
.....value..dollars..	61,890	142,426	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting..	2,798	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	12,914	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	6,551	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	388,620	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting..	1,184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	6,773	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	2,359	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting..	13,812	(*)	24,878	24,659	21,042	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	176,991	273,551	192,561	106,799	128,526	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	76,111	130,567	287,271	317,423	221,510	(*)	(*)
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	5,168	7,326	7,968	11,027	(*)	(*)	9,165
.....acres grown alone..	62,545	97,225	76,780	(*)	(*)	(*)	77,416
.....acres grown with other crops..	424		4,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	
.....pounds, 1950, 1945, and 1940; bushels, other years..	48,600,113	60,493,825	35,107,773	1,957,834	1,243,105	(*)	1,365,063
.....value..dollars..	4,860,011	4,718,517	1,033,771	1,527,111	1,070,947	(*)	3,344,404
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting..	4,061	6,340	7,100	8,034	4,162	(*)	3,134
.....acres grown alone..	49,571	(*)	72,348	70,472	42,689	52,729	25,634
.....acres grown with other crops..	767						
.....tons..	26,047	37,724	34,622	33,858	18,129	(*)	15,485
.....value..dollars..	343,038	552,294	438,558	480,784	352,082	(*)	487,788
Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting..	3,609	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,816	10,298	9,414
.....acres grown alone..	11,730	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,375	87,409	134,247
.....acres grown with other crops..	45,815	(*)	(*)	(*)	118,927		
.....bushels..	48,527	(*)	(*)	(*)	146,417	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	56,247	(*)	(*)	(*)	244,930	(*)	(*)
Value of cowpeas, peanuts, and velvetbeans sold.....farms reporting..	6,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	5,294,507	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay crops, excluding cowpea and peanut hay. See text:							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	1,573	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	17,959	13,972	11,868	28,485	20,656	29,867	64,303
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	412	139	66	88	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	5,151	4,227	399	267	286	367	20
.....tons...	3,896	3,522	252	142	300	(*)	20
.....value..dollars...	116,880	97,875	4,052	2,599	6,000	(*)	740
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	101	108	168	101	132	86	1,035
.....acres...	1,073	1,845	1,225	803	778	1,084	6,782
.....tons...	801	1,739	851	531	649	(*)	4,732
.....value..dollars...	16,020	36,531	10,927	7,965	12,090	(*)	141,960
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	1,107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	11,691	7,900	10,243	27,415	19,592	28,416	57,501
.....tons...	12,658	8,278	13,611	22,335	17,647	(*)	50,872
.....value..dollars...	392,140	181,307	159,356	281,215	310,731	(*)	1,396,445
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	99	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons...	1,944	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,874
.....dollars...	50,152	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	169,822
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges....farms reporting...	449	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars...	190,527	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lupine seed, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	7	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	1,130	(*)	2,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	169	(*)	130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	98	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	6,680	(*)	180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	1,002	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting...	664	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	20,972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	7,678,184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	307,086	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting...	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	13,776	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	2,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting...	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	1,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	140	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	39	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	633	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	76,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	17,490	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alyce clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	2,006	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	407,965	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	65,274	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	78	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	6,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	5,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	65	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	5,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	2,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Millet seed harvested.....farms reporting...	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	9,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	637	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bermuda grass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	66	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	5,550	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	1,387	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Carpet grass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	142	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	4,980	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	1,145	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dallis grass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	128	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	8,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	2,241	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds...	1,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seeds harvested.....acres...	10,003	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	390,802	(*)	43,541	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of lupine seed, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting...	820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars...	628,567	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Other field crops—Continued</b>							
Pangola grass cutting harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	390	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tobacco seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
acres..	5	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
pounds..	800	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	640	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Sesame seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....acres..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	.....	12 356, 430	193, 209	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	58,666,134	41,688,233	17,335,998	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	42,467,280	26,396,203	11,329,907	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):</b>							
Vegetables harvested for home use <sup>13</sup> .....farms reporting..	30,143	40,460	36,763	36,732	28,615	(*)	34,071
value..dollars..	(*)	4,413,412	1,799,644	1,376,122	1,948,520	(*)	2,495,147
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>14</sup> .....farms reporting..	10,942	15,316	12,716	(*)	16,358	(*)	9,297
acres..	256,355	231,243	185,194	188,178	138,947	(*)	60,250
sold..dollars..	59,742,708	42,420,557	20,107,235	(*)	17,983,613	(*)	13,695,225
Globe artichokes.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	8	(*)	38	(*)	.....
acres..	5	(*)	29	(*)	40	(*)	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	2,703	4,331	4,424	8,724	6,509	(*)	15 3,070
acres..	74,437	91,206	63,558	62,592	29,984	(*)	15 8,522
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	1,388	(*)	1,696	(*)	254	(*)	(15)
acres..	6,040	(*)	6,944	(*)	526	(*)	(15)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	91	(*)	179	(*)	99	(*)	85
acres..	89	(*)	119	(*)	66	(*)	52
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	88	(*)	48	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
acres..	215	(*)	78	(*)	14	(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	1,375	2,349	1,629	3,263	2,397	2,606	2,034
acres..	14,708	17,919	9,788	10,293	5,593	6,065	4,501
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	242	(*)	196	(*)	465	444	471
acres..	892	(*)	463	(*)	671	888	1,079
Carrots.....farms reporting..	83	(*)	642	(*)	129	(*)	30
acres..	204	(*)	466	(*)	117	(*)	15
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	70	(*)	74	(*)	26	(*)	28
acres..	484	(*)	166	(*)	54	(*)	42
Celery.....farms reporting..	165	320	281	(*)	553	(*)	351
acres..	9,589	10,474	6,930	(*)	5,420	(*)	1,225
Collards.....farms reporting..	365	(*)	215	(*)	104	(*)	(*)
acres..	495	(*)	224	(*)	53	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,812	(*)	1,767	2,233	1,866	968	597
acres..	16,849	(*)	6,367	5,245	5,591	2,595	647
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	2,539	(*)	1,815	(*)	3,397	(*)	2,207
acres..	10,283	(*)	5,295	(*)	9,659	(*)	4,549
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	766	(*)	590	(*)	432	(*)	273
acres..	2,795	(*)	1,563	(*)	1,203	(*)	562
Escarole (including endive and chicory).....farms reporting..	129	(*)	(*)	(*)	29	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,186	(*)	908	(*)	73	(*)	(*)
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	1
acres..	(16)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	2
Kale.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	6	(*)	.....	(*)	3
acres..	49	(*)	6	(*)	.....	(*)	(16)
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	372	(*)	(*)	(*)	538	889	856
acres..	2,252	(*)	1,275	(*)	1,215	2,927	2,664
Okra.....farms reporting..	1,733	(*)	793	(*)	580	(*)	178
acres..	3,563	(*)	2,242	(*)	1,311	(*)	147
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	34	(*)	321	(*)	775	657	569
acres..	49	(*)	137	(*)	345	422	154
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	117	(*)	65	(*)	56	(*)	3
acres..	200	(*)	37	(*)	26	(*)	4
English peas.....farms reporting..	454	1,238	1,679	(*)	2,074	(*)	638
acres..	652	4,625	7,247	(*)	2,459	(*)	595
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	44	(*)	4	(*)	(17)	(*)	(*)
acres..	137	(*)	22	(*)	(17)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	2,590	(*)	2,396	(*)	17 1,817	(*)	718
acres..	9,822	(*)	7,514	(*)	17 5,223	(*)	2,002
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	9	(*)	5	(*)	12
acres..	6	(*)	5	(*)	3	(*)	18
Spinach.....farms reporting..	33	(*)	194	(*)	242	(*)	5
acres..	57	(*)	218	(*)	128	(*)	2
Squash.....farms reporting..	2,338	(*)	1,165	(*)	361	(*)	96
acres..	9,448	(*)	3,819	(*)	799	(*)	113
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	3,214	4,976	4,582	7,445	5,228	6,231	3,696
acres..	32,121	27,707	37,095	36,155	29,537	42,483	18,089
Turnips.....farms reporting..	498	(*)	524	(*)	237	(*)	138
acres..	605	(*)	592	(*)	187	(*)	56
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	4,046	(*)	2,139	4,390	4,221	5,444	2,393
acres..	54,312	(*)	19,294	23,665	36,228	38,866	14,646

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued</b>							
Cherries..... farms reporting..	28	(*)	12	90	269	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	135	(*)	64	325	2,324	(*)	103
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	17	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	13
number..	70	(*)	29	150	1,296	(*)	64
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	12	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	16
number..	65	(*)	35	175	1,028	(*)	39
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	7	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
pounds..	68	(*)	95	5,544	14,168	(*)	.....
value.. dollars..	13	(*)	9	223	1,458	(*)	.....
Plums and prunes..... farms reporting..	3,209	6,111	6,624	3,216	4,243	3,884	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	29,252	53,324	61,393	36,070	70,142	81,855	45,300
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1,352	(*)	2,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,416
number..	6,094	(*)	15,539	8,351	21,593	(*)	12,985
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2,023	(*)	5,040	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,696
number..	15,358	(*)	45,854	27,719	48,549	(*)	32,315
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	511	(*)	2,115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2,610	18,057	15,894	9,961	15,315	(*)	20,316
value.. dollars..	9,135	27,094	15,224	19,922	18,693	(*)	50,800
Apricots..... farms reporting..	32	(*)	33	(*)	128	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	151	(*)	181	(*)	1,100	(*)	2
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	24	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	93	(*)	93	(*)	572	(*)	2
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	10	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
number..	58	(*)	88	(*)	528	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
bushels..	1	(*)	9	(*)	219	(*)	4
value.. dollars..	2	(*)	10	(*)	386	(*)	.....
Avocados..... farms reporting..	1,500	(*)	863	(*)	823	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	377,455	(*)	131,341	(*)	181,927	(*)	69,529
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	871	(*)	380	(*)	(*)	(*)	437
number..	163,790	(*)	45,146	(*)	51,551	(*)	41,758
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	889	(*)	607	(*)	(*)	(*)	299
number..	213,665	(*)	86,195	(*)	130,376	(*)	27,771
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	463	(*)	421	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,209
pounds, 1950 and 1940; boxes, 1930; crates, 1920..	4,567,501	(*)	3,784,609	(*)	35,220	(*)	129,672
value.. dollars..	364,601	(*)	129,222	(*)	154,968	(*)	.....
Figs..... farms reporting..	7,759	(*)	6,740	(*)	6,125	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	29,194	(*)	21,740	(*)	31,400	(*)	40,470
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2,635	(*)	2,376	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,465
number..	10,270	(*)	6,280	(*)	10,457	(*)	18,334
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	5,741	(*)	4,721	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,807
number..	18,924	(*)	13,451	(*)	20,943	(*)	22,136
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	2,701	(*)	2,767	(*)	(*)	(*)	441,591
pounds..	226,451	(*)	279,238	(*)	442,713	(*)	52,989
value.. dollars..	27,577	(*)	11,668	(*)	19,933	(*)	.....
Grapes..... farms reporting..	5,803	6,963	7,195	5,818	6,286	8,838	(*)
vines of all ages.. number..	34,909	104,294	203,685	427,061	1,046,328	366,489	87,607
vines not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2,002	(*)	2,103	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,132
number..	12,715	(*)	50,056	60,217	429,170	(*)	29,767
vines of bearing age.. farms reporting..	4,066	(*)	5,429	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,273
number..	22,194	(*)	153,629	366,844	617,158	(*)	57,840
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1,479	(*)	3,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,220,623
pounds..	123,554	486,774	833,288	1,714,353	1,823,759	(*)	97,649
value.. dollars..	13,397	53,545	24,999	65,145	91,237	(*)	.....
Bananas..... farms reporting..	221	(*)	69	(*)	480	(*)	(*)
plants of all ages.. number..	4,086	(*)	8,934	(*)	36,743	(*)	21,444
plants not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	107	(*)	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	106
number..	1,219	(*)	4,574	(*)	18,744	(*)	6,970
plants of bearing age.. farms reporting..	138	(*)	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	152
number..	2,867	(*)	4,360	(*)	17,999	(*)	14,474
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	60	(*)	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bunches..	743	(*)	2,682	(*)	6,362	(*)	6,405
value.. dollars..	2,972	(*)	2,965	(*)	7,976	(*)	8,010
Guavas..... farms reporting..	472	(*)	959	(*)	988	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	126,957	(*)	43,977	(*)	33,055	(*)	38,106
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	157	(*)	310	(*)	(*)	(*)	256
number..	33,125	(*)	10,268	(*)	12,362	(*)	13,124
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	359	(*)	696	(*)	(*)	(*)	445
number..	93,832	(*)	33,709	(*)	20,693	(*)	24,982
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	163	(*)	494	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	196,252	(*)	326,231	(*)	208,632	(*)	262,457
value.. dollars..	5,888	(*)	6,523	(*)	5,427	(*)	8,661
Japanese persimmons..... farms reporting..	738	(*)	2,074	(*)	1,040	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	7,014	(*)	22,731	(*)	30,060	(*)	17,649
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	253	(*)	691	(*)	(*)	(*)	168
number..	2,344	(*)	8,772	(*)	17,019	(*)	12,469
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	531	(*)	1,535	(*)	(*)	(*)	208
number..	4,670	(*)	13,959	(*)	13,041	(*)	5,180
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	183	(*)	979	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	16,255	(*)	158,758	(*)	166,512	(*)	262,704
value.. dollars..	1,626	(*)	6,766	(*)	6,075	(*)	21,892
Jujubes..... farms reporting..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	11	(*)	.....
trees of all ages.. number..	44	(*)	(*)	(*)	27	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
pounds..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
value.. dollars..	(21)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....

See footnotes at end of table.





State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	(*)	16,622	15,202	(*)	10,894	12,947	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	284,944	324,540	356,712	(*)	483,559	524,096	322,160
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	4,787	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,198
number..	50,647	(*)	40,415	(*)	208,149	317,536	208,613
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	12,402	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,167
number..	234,297	(*)	316,297	(*)	275,410	206,560	113,547
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	9,305	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,624,280	4,441,284	3,225,148	(*)	823,000	(*)	1,025,673
value..dollars..	307,421	998,904	278,526	(*)	208,181	(*)	307,705
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked)...farms reporting..	8,548	(*)	8,530	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	197,726	(*)	269,043	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	34,747	(*)	25,036	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,440	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	162,979	(*)	244,007	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,813	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,003,719	(*)	1,789,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	209,298	(*)	174,052	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	7,349	(*)	8,574	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	87,218	(*)	87,669	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,945	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	15,900	(*)	15,379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,077	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	71,318	(*)	72,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,647	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	620,361	(*)	1,435,476	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	98,123	(*)	104,474	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	800	575	367	174	85	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,187,934	2,291,232	1,208,764	1,064,511	300,834	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	365	(*)	217	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	424,072	(*)	758,935	(*)	294,095	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	539	(*)	177	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,763,862	(*)	449,829	(*)	6,739	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	241	(*)	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	29,323,927	11,796,572	1,112,115	(*)	111,220	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	879,717	566,236	33,365	(*)	5,563	(*)	(*)
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	39	(*)	(*)	(*)	15	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	155	(*)	(*)	(*)	55	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	133	(*)	(*)	(*)	18	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	37	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,599	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	128	(*)	(*)
Coconuts.....farms reporting..	54	(*)	23	(*)	9	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	49,816	(*)	22,269	(*)	210	(*)	31,352
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	18	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	356	(*)	16,604	(*)	167	(*)	594
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	39	(*)	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	49,459	(*)	5,665	(*)	43	(*)	30,758
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	14	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	430,008	(*)	94,775	(*)	1,000	(*)	612,680
value..dollars..	8,599	(*)	4,262	(*)	130	(*)	42,888
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	165	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	199	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	121	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	303	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	41	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	6,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	5	(*)	59	(*)	135	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	12	(*)	149	(*)	300	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	7	(*)	47	(*)	53	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5	(*)	102	(*)	247	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3	(*)	936	(*)	6,163	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1	(*)	135	(*)	1,852	(*)	(*)
Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting..	9,219	6,295	8,726	(*)	7,206	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,145,027	1,114,872	1,234,040	(*)	1,399,400	(*)	68,286
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	435
number..	114,420	(*)	50,880	(*)	479,425	(*)	29,770
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	7,758	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	728
number..	1,030,607	(*)	1,183,160	(*)	919,975	(*)	38,516
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	5,008	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	3,663,076	2,965,407	2,286,024	(*)	2 <sup>3</sup> 780,937	(*)	23 <sup>67</sup> 475
value..dollars..	7,069,737	6,834,905	2,190,610	(*)	2,564,367	(*)	236,170

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: 1 CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Oranges, excluding tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting..	(*)	18,721	(*)	<sup>24</sup> 28,699	(*)	<sup>24</sup> 24,529	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	18,916,905	15,502,216	14,685,310	<sup>24</sup> 15,432,050	11,024,799	<sup>24</sup> 13,351,983	5,957,382
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,988
number..	3,263,859	(*)	2,638,252	<sup>24</sup> 2,076,538	2,942,412	<sup>24</sup> 6,046,261	2,311,571
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,114
number..	15,653,046	(*)	12,048,058	<sup>24</sup> 13,355,512	8,082,387	<sup>24</sup> 7,305,722	3,645,811
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	46,303,862	40,216,013	24,047,105	<sup>24</sup> 21,067,984	<sup>23</sup> 8,940,061	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 5,930,422
value..dollars..	117,930,587	65,540,389	16,579,588	<sup>24</sup> 28,441,778	24,690,942	(*)	15,715,618
Temple oranges.....farms reporting..	3,733	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	865,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,532	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	311,328	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,640	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	554,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	1,765	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	1,204,616	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,480,368	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Valencia oranges.....farms reporting..	9,779	(*)	11,996	(*)	8,347	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	8,221,298	(*)	6,461,241	(*)	3,934,746	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,906	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,449,599	(*)	1,022,409	(*)	1,098,903	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	8,649	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	6,771,699	(*)	5,438,832	(*)	2,835,843	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	7,498	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	20,687,351	(*)	10,614,551	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 2,787,092	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	60,161,044	(*)	8,646,682	(*)	9,148,640	(*)	(*)
Other oranges.....farms reporting..	17,747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	9,829,640	(*)	8,225,069	(*)	7,090,053	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,008	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,502,932	(*)	1,615,843	(*)	1,843,509	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	14,730	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	8,326,708	(*)	6,609,226	(*)	5,246,544	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	11,736	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	24,411,895	(*)	13,432,554	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 6,152,969	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	53,289,175	(*)	7,932,906	(*)	15,542,302	(*)	(*)
Grapefruit.....farms reporting..	12,838	12,066	13,535	14,972	11,160	12,289	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	6,045,732	5,199,927	5,359,862	5,422,566	4,534,029	3,921,819	2,644,817
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,324	(*)	2,053	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,328
number..	912,990	(*)	474,993	493,438	938,874	951,909	963,336
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	10,994	(*)	12,522	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,636
number..	5,132,742	(*)	4,884,869	4,929,128	3,595,155	2,969,910	1,681,461
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	8,476	(*)	9,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	20,831,421	21,699,269	14,455,740	11,227,282	<sup>23</sup> 5,971,989	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 3,158,431
value..dollars..	43,037,754	35,018,569	8,224,888	11,788,646	15,778,887	(*)	6,158,941
Lemons.....farms reporting..	2,589	(*)	1,639	(*)	791	2,621	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	31,615	(*)	68,088	(*)	43,258	153,182	56,932
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	787	(*)	458	(*)	(*)	(*)	664
number..	10,661	(*)	12,866	(*)	14,761	68,909	22,756
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,898	(*)	1,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	715
number..	20,954	(*)	55,222	(*)	28,497	84,273	34,176
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	548	(*)	563	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	37,150	(*)	21,721	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 32,630	(*)	<sup>23</sup> 31,204
value..dollars..	141,171	(*)	28,956	(*)	99,252	(*)	93,612
Limes.....farms reporting..	1,996	1,073	1,618	(*)	356	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	355,261	321,102	412,617	(*)	57,724	(*)	196,494
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	612	(*)	531	(*)	(*)	(*)	200
number..	100,712	(*)	108,063	(*)	15,430	(*)	80,870
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,495	(*)	1,233	(*)	(*)	(*)	156
number..	254,549	(*)	304,554	(*)	42,294	(*)	115,624
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	651	(*)	709	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	15,175,579	8,578,189	5,822,302	(*)	734,400	(*)	2,495,250
value..dollars..	758,778	557,798	189,008	(*)	40,800	(*)	97,040
Citrons.....farms reporting..	23	(*)	8	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	301	(*)	1,208	(*)	990	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	973	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	17	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	272	(*)	1,208	(*)	17	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	7	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	572	(*)	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	57	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kumquats.....farms reporting..	1,290	(*)	628	(*)	595	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	18,606	(*)	11,980	(*)	11,120	(*)	2,383
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	433	(*)	135	(*)	(*)	(*)	36
number..	4,298	(*)	3,728	(*)	2,131	(*)	1,134
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	887	(*)	515	(*)	(*)	(*)	53
number..	14,308	(*)	8,252	(*)	8,989	(*)	1,249
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	334	(*)	263	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	340,881	(*)	380,088	(*)	453,870	(*)	147,330
value..dollars..	10,226	(*)	9,120	(*)	12,616	(*)	9,822
Limequats.....farms reporting..	43	(*)	22	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	220	(*)	188	(*)	31	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	18	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	167	(*)	128	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	26	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	53	(*)	60	(*)	24	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	12	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	403	(*)	474	(*)	90	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	48	(*)	12	(*)	3	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Tangeloes.....farms reporting..	630	(*)	69	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	67,744	(*)	6,936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	246	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	35,122	(*)	1,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	435	(*)	54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	32,622	(*)	5,536	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested <sup>22</sup> ..farms reporting..	217	(*)	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	58,535	(*)	12,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	210,728	(*)	9,615	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	.....	.....	25	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
All other citrus fruits.....value..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	172,776,272	131,204,251	30,404,235	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	16,619	23,156	23,502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	129,931,152	114,865,917	25,716,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	17,373,143	9,603,590	3,936,017	(*)	4,101,735	(*)	1,354,683
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	1,379	(*)	469	(*)	<sup>25</sup> 951	(*)	127
acres..	5,478	(*)	2,682	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,863
sold..dollars..	7,245,053	(*)	1,114,447	(*)	<sup>25</sup> 3,185,515	(*)	935,843
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	206	(*)	<sup>26</sup> 81	(*)	<sup>27</sup> 263	(*)	<sup>28</sup> 88
square feet..	752,903	(*)	<sup>26</sup> 509,690	(*)	(*)	(*)	<sup>28</sup> 326,474
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	675	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	12,185	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	725	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	<sup>28</sup> 303,788
dollars..	9,484,092	(*)	<sup>26</sup> 204,976	(*)	<sup>27</sup> 916,120	(*)	(*)
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	102,140	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	238	(*)	<sup>29</sup> 1,095	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,639	(*)	<sup>29</sup> 5,996	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	246	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	643,998	(*)	<sup>29</sup> 2,616,594	(*)	(*)	(*)	<sup>30</sup> 115,052
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	3,743,767	1,352,480	395,836	477,526	881,514	(*)	2,636,157
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting..	5,812	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,934	25,078	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	50,655	(*)	(*)	(*)	132,863	241,627	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	2,638	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,037	(*)	(*)
number..	786,219	(*)	(*)	(*)	567,902	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	900	(*)	(*)	(*)	762	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	10,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	59,158	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	742	(*)	(*)	(*)	164	(*)	(*)
cords..	74,907	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,097	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	338	(*)	(*)	(*)	139	(*)	(*)
number..	71,975	(*)	(*)	(*)	24,542	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	1,289	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	694,168	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	2,273	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,797,790	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (gum for naval stores, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	688	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,251,809	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.  
 \*\* Available data not comparable; see text.  
<sup>1</sup> Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.  
<sup>2</sup> Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.  
<sup>3</sup> Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.  
<sup>4</sup> Corn cut for forage.  
<sup>5</sup> The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>6</sup> For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.  
<sup>7</sup> For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas, see peanut vines or tops saved for hay.  
<sup>8</sup> For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.  
<sup>9</sup> For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.  
<sup>10</sup> Value of lint cotton only.  
<sup>11</sup> Chufas hogged off.  
<sup>12</sup> Mainly chufas hogged off.  
<sup>13</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.  
<sup>14</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.  
<sup>15</sup> Green lima beans included with green beans.  
<sup>16</sup> Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>17</sup> Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.  
<sup>18</sup> For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.  
<sup>19</sup> Blueberries.  
<sup>20</sup> For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.  
<sup>21</sup> Less than 1 dollar.  
<sup>22</sup> The 1950 census figures relate to the crop harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949; for 1945, the crop harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943; for 1940, the crop harvested in 1939-40 from the bloom of 1939.  
<sup>23</sup> Boxes, kind not specified.  
<sup>24</sup> Includes tangerines and mandarins.  
<sup>25</sup> Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.  
<sup>26</sup> Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.  
<sup>27</sup> Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.  
<sup>28</sup> Total square feet under glass.  
<sup>29</sup> Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs and flowers and plants grown in the open.  
<sup>30</sup> Value of flower and vegetable seeds; vegetables and vegetable plants; and mushrooms.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS:  
CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
<b>Farms, acreage, and value:</b>			<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>		
Farms..... number..	2,338	4.1	Cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	1,771	6.0
Land in farms..... acres..	11,958,311	72.4	..... number..	815,894	74.1
Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	173,736	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
..... average per acre, dollars..	31.36	xxxxxxx	calved..... farms reporting..	1,743	6.3
			..... number..	442,572	73.6
<b>Land in farms according to use, 1949:</b>			Milk cows..... farms reporting..	804	3.7
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..	1,559	3.5	..... number..	53,879	41.0
..... acres..	493,917	28.6	Whole milk sold..... farms reporting..	209	12.3
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting..	852	5.3	..... gallons..	34,401,870	63.2
..... acres..	432,398	46.2	..... dollars..	22,828,510	66.3
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting..	1,352	8.2	Cream sold..... farms reporting..	19	4.4
..... acres..	6,247,789	85.7	..... pounds of butterfat..	121,222	66.9
Other pasture (not cropland and not			..... dollars..	108,451	72.8
woodland)..... farms reporting..	660	13.2	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
..... acres..	3,203,098	94.3	cheese sold..... farms reporting..	26	4.0
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting..	569	9.4	..... dollars..	35,508	37.4
..... acres..	233,307	63.8	<b>Hogs:</b>		
<b>Farms by size:</b>			Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	692	2.6
Under 30 acres..... number..	9	(1)	..... number..	47,700	10.4
30 to 250 acres..... number..	164	0.6	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting..	464	2.8
260 to 499 acres..... number..	203	7.3	..... number..	5,598	10.1
500 to 999 acres..... number..	237	16.0	<b>Sheep and wool:</b>		
1,000 acres and over..... number..	1,725	99.4	Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting..	32	21.9
<b>Farms by tenure of operator:</b>			..... number..	2,010	55.8
Full owners..... number..	1,157	2.7	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..... farms reporting..	31	22.1
Part owners..... number..	630	10.2	..... number..	1,367	55.0
Managers..... number..	442	45.7	Ewes..... farms reporting..	31	23.3
All tenants..... number..	109	1.6	..... number..	910	52.2
<b>Specified facilities and equipment:</b>			Sheep and lambs shorn..... farms reporting..	23	30.3
Grain combines..... farms reporting..	120	27.6	..... number shorn..	1,680	54.9
..... number..	162	31.9	..... pounds..	7,123	57.4
Corn pickers..... farms reporting..	33	37.5	<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>		
..... number..	38	40.9	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	891	2.3
Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting..	71	23.6	..... number..	111,503	4.7
..... number..	80	25.8	Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	113	1.3
Motortrucks..... farms reporting..	1,984	9.5	..... number..	550,444	9.0
..... number..	7,131	24.4	..... dollars..	639,839	10.8
Tractors..... farms reporting..	1,705	11.2	Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	242	1.9
..... number..	5,448	24.6	..... dozens..	1,026,724	7.4
<b>Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:</b>			..... dollars..	541,143	7.7
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,596	14.3	<b>Animals sold alive:</b>		
..... persons..	34,451	51.8	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
<b>Specified farm expenditures:</b>			sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,763	6.7
Machine hire..... farms reporting..	938	4.7	..... dollars..	22,517,930	61.7
..... dollars..	1,562,587	26.5	Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,717	10.8
Hired labor..... farms reporting..	2,144	8.7	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	1,522	15.1
..... dollars..	42,428,283	66.2	..... number..	169,844	74.8
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting..	1,732	4.9	..... dollars..	17,405,097	78.2
..... dollars..	11,888,789	37.3	Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,171	11.2
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms reporting..	1,112	5.6	..... number..	90,862	64.6
..... dollars..	11,054,226	60.3	Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	3,947,035	67.5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... farms reporting..	1,298	4.5	..... number..	610	3.3
..... dollars..	4,041,888	45.2	..... dollars..	47,214	12.2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting..	2,153	9.5	Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	26	34.7
..... dollars..	5,236,858	48.7	..... number..	760	47.9
Tractor repairs..... farms reporting..	1,568	14.5	..... dollars..	7,380	55.6
..... dollars..	2,490,592	57.5	Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	105	8.5
Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	1,239	12.9	..... number..	300	16.2
..... dollars..	1,567,009	56.3	..... dollars..	28,229	15.2
<b>Farms by type of farm:</b>			<b>Specified crops harvested:</b>		
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	458	2.1
fruit-and-nut..... number..	114	1.7	..... acres..	50,725	9.6
Vegetable farms..... number..	245	5.9	Harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	376	2.0
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..	413	5.7	..... acres..	32,085	10.1
Dairy farms..... number..	180	19.4	..... bushels..	567,609	14.8
Poultry farms..... number..	11	0.5	Corn sold..... farms reporting..	79,947	23.1
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	92	22.5	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing..... farms reporting..	114	2.2
General farms..... number..	148	5.0	..... acres grown alone..	7,596	12.1
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	235	0.8	..... acres grown with other crops..	110	25.9
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>			..... pounds..	6,196,703	12.8
Commercial farms..... number..	2,250	7.5	Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting..	176	11.2
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			..... acres..	7,118	39.6
more)..... number..	1,044	45.2	Irish potatoes harvested for home use		
Class II (value of products sold,			or for sale..... farms reporting..	126	2.3
\$10,000-\$24,999)..... number..	403	15.1	..... acres..	9,136	43.6
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			..... bushels..	2,233,363	49.8
\$250-\$9,999)..... number..	803	3.2	..... sold..dollars..	4,080,075	51.6
Other farms..... number..	88	0.3	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		
<b>Value of products sold, by source:</b>			or for sale..... farms reporting..	136	1.8
All farm products sold..... dollars..	186,315,255	55.0	..... acres..	718	10.1
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			..... bushels..	60,313	12.4
and nuts, sold..... dollars..	18,998,172	44.7	..... sold..dollars..	140,903	23.7
Vegetables sold..... dollars..	37,519,820	62.8	Cotton harvested..... farms reporting..	49	0.9
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	70,496,900	54.3	..... acres..	926	2.1
Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..	10,085,766	58.1	..... bales..	432	2.5
Dairy products sold..... dollars..	22,972,469	66.3	..... sold..dollars..	60,146	2.3
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	1,262,641	9.3	Tobacco harvested..... farms reporting..	153	2.5
Livestock and livestock products, other than			..... acres..	3,494	15.8
dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	22,571,597	60.8	..... pounds..	3,982,003	17.7
Forest products sold..... dollars..	2,407,890	64.3	..... sold..dollars..	6,743,895	39.9
			Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		
			vineyards, and planted nut trees..... farms reporting..	1,165	3.4
			..... acres..	223,116	44.7

10.05 percent or less.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator									
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Livestock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	56,921	42,806	6,160	967	6,988	2,364	161	961	120	1,662	1,720
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	10,192,509	7,565,568	2,626,941	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	3,412,973	XXXXXXXXXX	2,508,834	(*)	904,139	498,944	14,139	69,462	24,497	147,205	149,892
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	3,728,648	(*)	(*)	3,728,648	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators..farms reporting..	4,931	3,999	712	70	150	76	3	13	5	16	37
.....acres..	806,594	287,952	150,752	359,801	8,989	6,574	74	1,310	128	161	742
Land in farms.....acres..	16,527,536	7,278,516	4,985,023	3,368,847	895,150	492,370	14,065	68,152	24,369	147,044	149,150
Average size of farm.....acres..	290.4	170.0	809.3	3,483.8	128.1	208.3	87.4	70.9	203.1	88.5	86.7
<b>Land in farms according to use, 1949:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	44,174	31,958	5,464	827	5,925	1,973	152	900	113	1,481	1,306
.....acres..	1,728,232	905,766	330,738	287,033	204,695	64,878	7,230	34,793	6,485	57,287	34,022
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	936,853	576,811	202,761	101,694	55,587	20,322	1,376	4,216	1,570	14,344	13,759
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	659,337	397,068	104,723	83,654	73,892	23,697	2,161	9,161	1,953	20,821	16,099
Woodland pastured.....acres..	7,288,204	2,805,156	2,956,160	1,265,663	261,225	171,136	1,636	5,966	8,038	28,050	46,379
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,761,638	1,112,826	255,889	307,025	85,898	28,625	1,151	8,951	4,443	16,073	26,655
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..acres..	3,395,591	1,098,498	1,026,312	1,094,525	176,256	161,012	89	2,607	955	5,822	5,771
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	757,681	382,391	108,440	229,253	37,597	22,700	422	2,438	925	4,647	6,465
Cropland, total.....acres..	3,324,422	1,879,645	638,222	472,381	334,174	108,897	10,767	48,170	10,008	92,452	63,880
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	28,002	21,208	3,933	333	2,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	11,620,648	4,480,465	4,185,233	2,461,882	493,068	352,470	3,101	12,809	10,563	48,216	65,909
Woodland, total.....acres..	9,049,842	3,917,982	3,212,049	1,572,688	347,123	199,761	2,787	14,937	12,481	44,123	73,034
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	6,075	4,377	809	400	489	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	365,421	305,327	49,319	(1)	10,775	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	1,093	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,093	212	32	160	33	309	347
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	2,718	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2,718	701	77	494	50	948	448
<b>ALL WHITE OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	49,415	38,558	4,895	956	5,006	1,610	91	695	101	1,171	1,338
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	9,926,762	7,348,086	2,578,676	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	3,278,089	XXXXXXXXXX	2,471,374	(*)	806,715	464,376	10,367	54,855	21,640	122,379	133,098
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	3,537,920	(*)	(*)	3,537,920	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators..farms reporting..	4,447	3,629	622	68	128	65	2	10	5	13	33
.....acres..	775,307	275,786	146,333	344,834	8,354	6,178	70	1,209	128	111	658
Land in farms.....acres..	15,967,464	7,072,300	4,903,717	3,193,086	798,361	458,198	10,297	53,646	21,512	122,268	132,440
Average size of farm.....acres..	323.1	183.4	1,001.8	3,340.0	159.5	284.6	113.2	77.2	213.0	104.4	99.0
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	37,536	28,378	4,242	817	4,099	1,263	84	648	95	1,036	973
.....acres..	1,575,677	844,939	291,098	286,277	153,363	45,014	4,774	26,883	5,783	43,543	27,366
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	899,821	554,188	196,201	101,524	47,908	18,296	1,017	3,350	1,341	11,800	12,104
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	601,396	365,028	93,586	83,060	59,722	17,887	1,523	7,663	1,799	17,454	13,996
Woodland pastured.....acres..	7,230,690	2,779,448	2,949,575	1,248,124	253,543	169,698	1,471	5,431	7,559	25,472	43,912
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,692,287	1,065,137	244,380	306,172	76,598	25,201	1,109	7,398	3,391	14,955	24,544
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..acres..	3,234,203	1,094,328	1,024,035	943,095	172,745	160,662	73	641	755	5,219	5,395
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	733,390	369,232	104,842	224,834	34,482	21,440	330	2,280	884	3,825	5,723
Cropland, total.....acres..	3,076,894	1,764,155	580,885	470,861	260,993	81,197	7,314	37,896	8,923	72,797	52,866
Land pastured, total.....acres..	11,364,714	4,427,964	4,169,811	2,292,743	474,196	348,656	2,561	9,422	9,655	42,491	61,411
Woodland, total.....acres..	8,922,977	3,844,585	3,193,955	1,554,296	330,141	194,899	2,580	12,829	10,950	40,427	68,456
<b>ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	7,506	4,248	1,265	11	1,982	754	70	266	19	491	382
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	265,747	217,482	48,265	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	134,884	XXXXXXXXXX	37,460	(*)	97,424	34,568	3,772	14,607	2,857	24,826	16,794
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	190,728	(*)	(*)	190,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators..farms reporting..	484	370	90	2	22	11	1	3	.....	3	4
.....acres..	31,287	11,266	4,419	14,967	635	396	4	101	.....	50	84
Land in farms.....acres..	560,072	206,216	81,306	175,761	96,789	34,172	3,768	14,506	2,857	24,776	16,710
Average size of farm.....acres..	74.6	48.5	64.3	15,978.3	48.8	45.3	53.8	150.4	50.5	150.4	43.7
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	6,638	3,580	1,222	10	1,826	710	68	252	18	445	333
.....acres..	152,555	60,827	39,640	756	51,332	19,864	2,456	7,910	702	13,744	6,656
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	37,032	22,623	6,560	170	7,679	2,026	359	866	229	2,544	1,655
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	57,941	32,040	11,137	594	14,170	5,810	638	1,498	154	3,367	2,703
Woodland pastured.....acres..	57,514	25,708	6,585	17,539	7,682	1,438	165	555	479	2,578	2,467
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	69,351	47,689	11,509	853	9,300	3,424	42	1,553	1,052	1,118	2,111
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..acres..	161,388	4,170	2,277	151,430	3,511	350	16	1,966	200	603	376
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	24,291	13,159	3,598	4,419	3,115	1,260	92	158	41	822	742
Cropland, total.....acres..	247,528	115,490	57,337	1,520	73,181	27,700	3,453	10,274	1,085	19,655	11,014
Land pastured, total.....acres..	255,934	52,501	15,422	169,139	18,872	3,814	540	3,387	908	5,725	4,498
Woodland, total.....acres..	126,865	73,397	18,094	18,392	16,982	4,862	207	2,108	1,531	3,696	4,578

\* Not available.  
<sup>1</sup> Acres of irrigated land for managers included with acres of irrigated land for full owners.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>				
1 Farms.....number..	49,440	19,608	3,996	880
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	43,657	19,608	3,996	(*)
3.....acres..	9,910,263	6,194,069	2,514,833	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	9,929	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	3,996	(*)
5.....acres..	3,312,670	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	2,432,446	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	937	(*)	(*)	880
7.....acres..	3,502,167	(*)	(*)	3,255,163
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	4,609	1,801	591	59
9.....acres..	747,164	172,046	159,337	206,743
10 Land in farms.....acres..	15,977,936	6,022,023	4,787,942	3,048,420
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	323.2	307.1	1,198.2	3,464.1
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	17,443	21,342	30,224	249,746
13.....average per acre, dollars..	58.70	71.92	27.21	61.23
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	84	86	79	61
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	77	83	74	72
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	37,652	16,974	3,591	747
17.....acres..	1,568,497	719,817	284,004	273,373
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	14,087	4,511	447	40
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	6,473	3,234	469	50
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	4,444	2,335	380	90
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	5,020	2,755	603	88
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	4,579	2,618	866	109
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	1,993	1,097	520	98
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,056	424	306	272
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	14,441	5,755	1,736	167
26.....acres..	928,845	460,931	183,840	96,990
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	15,793	5,933	1,638	201
28.....acres..	591,288	240,582	88,898	75,876
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	15,357	6,630	1,892	201
30.....acres..	7,204,938	2,497,455	2,872,993	1,210,344
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	15,963	6,526	1,359	184
32.....acres..	1,700,493	776,280	225,889	261,308
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	4,762	2,140	640	124
34.....acres..	3,222,554	1,031,526	1,009,048	932,109
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	39,825	15,724	3,307	505
36.....acres..	761,321	295,432	123,270	198,420
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	43,974	18,150	3,790	797
38.....acres..	3,088,630	1,421,330	556,742	446,239
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	25,454	10,145	2,854	351
40.....acres..	11,356,337	3,989,912	4,065,881	2,239,443
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	27,687	11,453	2,726	337
42.....acres..	8,905,431	3,273,735	3,098,882	1,471,652
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	42,616	16,365	3,372	425
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,446	2,703	518	392
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	21,972	3,690	545	118
<b>Off-farm work:</b>				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	21,941	5,604	1,256	222
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	4,782	1,897	628	22
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	17,159	3,707	628	200
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	25,708	13,214	2,648	453
<b>Operators by age:</b>				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,067	267	75	10
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	5,864	1,733	669	81
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	10,138	3,496	1,022	191
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	10,932	4,420	1,003	110
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	9,825	4,508	686	144
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	7,835	3,544	280	38
56 Average age.....years..	50.1	52.2	46.1	46.4
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	16,643	4,661	1,126	231
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	4,204	762	151	70
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	9,049	3,722	763	153
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	19,254	9,588	1,804	274
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	12	15	13	13
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES</b>				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	10,194	4,672	828	320
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	38,345	15,623	3,365	482
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	38,129	15,542	3,342	467
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	8.94	10.02	10.96	58.79
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	216	81	23	15
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	23,810	10,312	2,279	372
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	10,845	5,376	944	239
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	5,897	2,766	686	136
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	22,565	9,509	2,155	273
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	4,209	1,960	386	21
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	262	149	50	17

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued							
All	Tenants						Farms not classified by tenure
	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
2,872	921	77	442	63	742	627	22,084
2,872	921	77	442	63	742	627	20,053
681,575	426,027	12,339	43,175	14,539	91,010	94,485	1,201,361
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,061
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	198,649
66.	34		7	10	5	10	57
7,356	5,457		1,099	390	50	360	2,092
674,219	420,570	12,339	42,076	14,149	90,960	94,125	1,445,332
234.8	456.6	100.2	95.2	224.6	122.6	150.1	65.4
8,487	11,523	5,329	5,766	9,837	5,329	10,229	6,258
39.52	31.54	31.56	57.04	44.05	41.15	58.86	100.94
80	82	87	79	90	85	71	85
73	66	92	84	90	90	82	81
2,618	738	77	442	63	726	572	13,722
123,684	33,533	5,892	22,008	3,091	37,479	21,681	167,619
518	147	10	45		161	155	8,571
280	122	5	20		72	61	2,440
416	121		95	20	100	80	1,223
547	131	25	120	21	110	140	1,027
602	161	20	110	20	195	96	384
209	40	15	46	1	70	37	69
46	16	2	6	1	18	3	8
691	246	21	92	25	160	147	6,092
39,089	19,985	974	2,718	1,340	6,487	7,585	147,995
969	266	30	136	32	283	222	7,052
41,648	16,749	1,865	3,505	1,761	9,978	7,790	144,284
719	226	31	76	27	171	188	5,915
232,623	166,367	1,740	2,825	5,197	21,922	34,572	391,523
705	249	21	142	30	122	141	7,189
59,433	23,146	1,319	7,780	1,670	6,535	18,983	377,583
225	81	10	20	11	58	45	1,633
149,528	139,728	215	1,255	470	6,255	1,605	100,343
1,938	582	57	307	47	522	423	18,351
28,214	21,062	334	1,985	620	2,304	1,909	115,985
2,733	820	77	442	63	732	599	18,504
204,421	70,267	8,731	28,231	6,192	53,944	37,056	459,898
1,229	426	41	157	47	277	281	10,875
421,240	326,080	2,929	6,798	7,007	34,664	43,762	639,861
1,198	297	36	272	52	261	280	11,973
292,056	189,513	3,059	10,605	6,867	28,457	53,555	769,106
2,328	599	61	392	58	691	527	20,126
460	295	11	35		35	84	1,373
377	137	16	50	5	61	108	17,242
838	226	11	145	21	209	226	14,021
450	116	5	105		131	93	1,785
388	110	6	40	21	78	133	12,236
1,934	652	66	287	37	508	384	7,459
259	72	10	30	10	70	67	456
650	215	30	116	6	193	90	2,731
776	251	11	95	11	212	196	4,653
441	127	16	91	5	131	71	4,958
337	100	5	50	25	86	71	4,150
122	46		10	5	10	51	3,851
40.8	40.8	37.2	40.6	46.0	39.7	42.4	50.2
2,001	650	57	315	38	539	402	8,624
712	220	15	155	6	206	110	2,509
309	111	10	30	5	81	72	4,102
233	54	10	40	20	37	72	7,355
4	4	4	3	8	3	5	11
255	156		5	6	36	52	4,119
1,899	564	61	256	43	525	450	16,976
1,894	559	61	256	43	525	450	16,884
7.49	13.32	4.61	3.64	6.48	4.66	6.56	6.54
5	5		61	22	138	250	92
743	251	21	61	22	138	250	10,104
298	125	11	20	12	51	79	3,988
168	81		30	6	25	26	2,141
918	281	30	86	33	243	245	9,710
112	15	6	5		35	51	1,730
2	2						44



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators			
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	49,440	19,608	3,996	880
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	972	561	176	57
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	420	215	137	21
4.....number..	492	249	159	37
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	93	35	18	7
6.....number..	98	38	20	7
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	281	124	97	15
8.....number..	290	129	98	18
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	195	77	49	24
10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	19,540	9,045	2,638	561
11.....number..	28,030	12,563	4,094	3,084
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	18,812	8,751	2,527	481
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	9,564	4,882	1,527	353
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	2,423	1,097	286	68
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	6,825	2,772	714	60
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	14,904	7,781	2,401	541
17.....number..	21,616	10,571	3,887	2,282
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	13,740	7,312	2,368	520
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	13,498	7,210	2,323	516
20.....number..	18,316	9,244	3,392	1,822
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	11,493	6,176	2,059	418
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	6,789	3,543	1,402	315
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	1,999	1,194	325	50
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	2,705	1,439	332	53
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,736	786	129	27
26.....number..	1,867	857	155	44
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	836	335	217	110
28.....number..	1,433	470	340	416
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	26,487	10,680	2,262	544
30.....number..	34,232	14,042	3,140	1,875
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	25,254	10,093	2,088	430
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	11,274	5,412	1,176	331
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	3,831	1,337	290	33
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	10,149	3,344	622	66
35 Farms by class of work power:				
36 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	19,884	6,899	377	252
37 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	9,156	2,746	483	17
38 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5,496	2,182	735	70
39 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	7,093	3,819	1,471	207
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	7,811	3,962	930	334
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	20,560	8,591	1,556	427
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	2,420	1,110	236	27
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	22,382	8,133	1,911	172
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	37,116	15,507	3,627	688
44.....persons..	119,976	50,934	19,450	18,031
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	35,214	14,447	3,443	510
46.....persons..	54,174	23,328	5,803	600
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	32,917	13,682	3,347	503
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	14,815	6,624	1,423	76
49.....persons..	21,257	9,646	2,456	97
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,741	5,972	1,694	590
51.....persons..	65,796	27,606	13,647	17,431
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	6,784	3,970	1,225	530
53.....persons..	35,326	15,352	5,198	12,547
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5,777	2,964	957	228
55.....persons..	30,470	12,254	8,449	4,884
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,964	3,008	737	362
57 Farms by kind of workers:				
58 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,839	4,912	1,510	412
59 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	26,375	9,535	1,933	98
60 Operators only.....farms reporting..	14,865	4,882	1,057	68
61 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	1,996	585	71	.....
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1,902	1,060	184	178
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	41,937	17,400	3,871	733
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	28,218	13,845	3,472	715
64.....dollars..	70,316,094	29,920,103	11,526,525	24,144,167
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	17,876	8,619	1,921	243
66.....dollars..	5,755,567	3,458,805	884,046	613,383
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	22,305	11,705	3,157	696
68.....dollars..	64,560,527	26,461,298	10,642,479	23,530,784
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	30,754	11,935	3,015	338
70.....dollars..	31,407,550	18,229,362	5,027,901	3,081,584
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	18,427	7,851	1,932	199
72.....dollars..	18,146,306	7,923,139	3,216,314	4,731,638
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	24,484	10,669	2,870	341
74.....dollars..	8,808,882	4,347,984	1,751,488	1,660,401
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	21,590	11,420	3,117	625
76.....dollars..	10,650,659	5,016,204	2,151,730	2,451,787
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	14,334	7,849	2,527	527
78.....dollars..	7,047,618	3,011,409	1,420,961	2,062,382
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	10,484	5,788	2,080	472
80.....dollars..	4,324,459	1,816,673	974,854	1,157,016
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	8,676	4,834	1,463	383
82.....dollars..	2,723,159	1,194,736	446,107	905,366

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued							Farms not classified by tenure
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
2,872	921	77	442	63	742	627	22,084 1
106	85		5	5	10	1	72 2
12		5			7		35 3
12		5			7		35 4
17	6		5	5	1		16 5
17	6		5	5	1		16 6
33	12		5		10	6	12 7
33	12		5		10	6	12 8
8	2				1	5	37 9
1,278	536	37	112	53	284	256	6,018 10
1,584	742	50	137	57	293	305	6,705 11
1,234	515	37	107	48	278	249	5,819 12
548	246	21	46	17	106	112	2,254 13
184	91	1	16	11	25	40	788 14
502	178	15	45	20	147	97	2,777 15
910	302	27	112	32	205	232	3,271 16
1,207	468	42	147	36	247	267	3,669 17
884	286	27	112	32	200	227	2,656 18
855	258	27	112	32	200	226	2,594 19
1,071	380	39	132	34	235	251	2,787 20
734	229	27	102	22	169	185	2,106 21
493	169	16	72	20	116	100	1,036 22
124	39	6	15	2	37	25	306 23
117	21	5	15		16	60	764 24
27	16				6	5	767 25
29	17				7	5	782 26
76	52	1	10	1	1	11	98 27
107	71	3	15	2	5	11	100 28
1,093	387	37	126	7	287	249	11,908 29
1,285	491	38	138	17	312	289	13,890 30
1,022	353	36	121	7	277	228	11,621 31
252	135	11	16	7	36	47	4,103 32
210	45	5	35		50	75	1,961 33
560	173	20	70		191	106	5,557 34
736	198	15	85	5	266	167	11,620 35
617	192	20	100	135	135	160	5,293 36
609	229	15	145	16	136	68	1,900 37
430	110	27	52	17	124	100	1,166 38
480	192		60	15	81	132	2,105 39
868	294	26	126	7	192	223	9,118 40
102	41		11		35	15	945 41
1,657	477	46	261	51	485	337	10,509 42
2,439	736	67	367	53	701	515	14,855 43
8,012	2,893	403	855	177	1,961	1,723	23,543 44
2,399	726	66	362	51	696	498	14,415 45
4,149	1,211	131	639	61	1,280	827	20,294 46
2,299	698	61	342	51	659	488	13,086 47
1,145	353	35	181	10	368	198	5,547 48
1,850	513	70	297	10	621	339	7,208 49
638	259	22	71	12	145	129	1,847 50
3,863	1,682	272	216	116	681	896	3,249 51
333	167	11	45	7	44	59	726 52
1,167	850	12	70	11	92	132	1,062 53
391	134	11	36	6	118	86	1,237 54
2,696	832	260	146	105	589	764	2,187 55
247	125	11	35	6	27	43	610 56
598	249	21	66	10	140	112	1,407 57
1,801	477	45	296	41	556	386	13,008 58
924	237	20	155	31	260	221	7,934 59
72	16	5	15		26	10	1,268 60
40	10	1	5	2	5	17	440 61
2,476	820	77	367	58	642	512	17,457 62
1,937	664	62	272	48	480	411	8,249 63
2,589,945	1,749,941	46,440	129,203	47,354	240,380	376,627	2,135,354 64
1,086	363	40	186	22	211	264	6,007 65
218,267	90,384	5,525	24,313	6,445	27,760	63,840	581,066 66
1,675	587	62	212	48	455	311	5,072 67
2,371,678	1,659,557	40,915	104,890	40,909	212,620	312,787	1,554,288 68
1,697	584	56	251	38	419	349	13,769 69
1,972,043	1,590,625	9,300	28,765	11,402	69,285	262,666	3,096,660 70
1,202	395	32	182	28	300	265	7,243 71
1,574,189	1,338,689	3,265	27,700	13,100	100,770	90,665	701,026 72
1,753	586	62	252	38	424	391	8,851 73
493,563	280,503	17,065	41,525	11,743	58,335	84,392	555,446 74
1,469	560	47	157	33	356	316	4,959 75
478,211	276,161	12,730	29,360	11,119	80,055	68,786	552,727 76
989	341	42	127	33	209	237	2,442 77
269,052	166,741	5,275	21,195	4,689	37,560	33,592	283,814 78
647	222	22	61	23	153	166	1,492 79
186,538	114,792	4,025	12,225	3,964	31,055	20,477	189,378 80
631	234	27	96	16	127	131	1,365 81
82,514	51,949	1,250	8,970	725	6,505	13,115	94,436 82

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>FARMS, ACRFAGE, AND VALUE</b>				
1 Farms.....number..	7,403	1,157	617	17
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5,570	1,157	617	(*)
3 ..acres..	268,114	106,665	34,975	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	3,105	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	617	(*)
5 ..acres..	126,700	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	25,515	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	20	(*)	(*)	17
7 ..acres..	193,607	(*)	(*)	5,582
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	470	96	61	1
9 ..acres..	28,771	3,480	2,790	67
10 Land in farms.....acres..	559,650	103,185	57,700	5,515
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	75.6	89.2	93.5	324.4
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	2,509	3,943	3,430	6,136
13 ..average per acre, dollars..	31.53	42.58	37.91	19.01
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	87	87	84	65
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	92	91	82	64
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	6,582	1,147	602	17
17 ..acres..	152,510	35,579	28,885	1,679
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	2,275	150	60	1
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	1,492	255	90	1
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	1,055	230	115	1
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	1,052	330	130	1
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	558	165	125	6
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	146	15	80	10
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	4	2	2	1
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	1,961	472	226	1
26 ..acres..	35,943	10,685	5,528	20
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	3,190	551	286	11
28 ..acres..	61,086	14,511	7,379	870
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,540	402	151	6
30 ..acres..	53,286	13,360	4,970	409
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,666	552	276	6
32 ..acres..	73,652	22,175	7,831	963
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	398	87	36	1
34 ..acres..	159,469	1,930	1,028	1,154
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5,918	997	547	17
36 ..acres..	23,704	4,945	2,079	420
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	7,153	1,147	612	17
38 ..acres..	249,539	60,775	41,792	2,569
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	3,052	707	327	6
40 ..acres..	248,698	25,975	11,526	1,583
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	3,747	802	382	12
42 ..acres..	126,938	35,535	12,801	1,372
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,907	1,097	592	17
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	361	35	15	1
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	3,778	76	60	1
<b>Off-farm work:</b>				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	3,219	276	170	1
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	1,577	251	145	1
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	1,642	25	25	1
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	4,048	846	437	16
<b>Operators by age:</b>				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	155	10	15	1
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	830	125	80	1
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	1,326	206	160	5
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	1,513	205	111	11
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	1,362	310	156	1
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	1,717	246	40	1
56 Average age.....years..	52.1	53.0	47.4	46.1
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	1,839	175	140	1
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	565	30	20	1
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	1,482	251	135	10
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	3,426	596	282	7
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	15	17	13	12
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES</b>				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	59	11		1
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,184	451	201	6
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	2,163	436	201	6
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	3.37	3.74	3.84	12.00
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	21	15		6
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	410	136	36	6
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	92	26	10	1
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	91	46	20	1
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	198	41	15	1
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	46	21	10	1
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	10	10		1

See footnote at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued							Farms not classified by tenure
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
903	355	45	126	11	261	105	4,709
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	3,796
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	126,474
903	355	45	126	11	261	105	1,583
(*) 59,820	(*) 23,870	(*) 2,280	(*) 8,766	(*) 2,899	(*) 14,600	(*) 7,405	41,365
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	188,025
15	5	5	5	5	5	5	297
1,125	980	20	125	40	40	40	21,309
58,695	22,890	2,260	8,641	2,899	14,600	7,405	334,555
65.0	64.5	50.2	68.6	263.5	55.9	70.5	71.0
2,257	1,904	2,407	2,739	4,988	2,271	2,441	2,080
33.32	27.11	39.93	35.77	27.33	41.45	33.09	27.17
84	82	78	84	91	90	81	88
88	89	93	94	63	89	85	95
898	355	45	126	11	261	100	3,918
34,606	14,605	1,670	5,389	659	8,658	3,625	51,761
120	55	10	20	5	30	5	1,945
55	60	10	20	5	30	5	1,091
190	155	10	46	5	75	25	520
321	65	15	25	5	46	20	271
176	20	5	10	1	5	20	86
36	5	5	30	5	36	15	5
136	45	5	20	5	36	15	1,126
3,360	610	75	635	335	1,640	65	16,350
337	155	20	26	6	75	55	2,005
7,591	3,265	455	496	235	1,795	1,345	30,735
102	35	10	10	1	26	30	879
2,982	450	50	50	160	1,512	810	31,565
146	70	20	20	6	15	35	1,686
7,130	3,340	450	1,470	545	1,325	1,325	35,553
26	11	5	11	5	248	5	248
1,521	100	25	1,396	11	25	25	153,836
543	230	25	56	11	136	85	3,814
1,505	520	60	225	40	450	210	14,755
898	355	45	126	11	261	100	4,479
45,557	18,480	2,200	6,520	1,229	12,093	5,035	98,846
218	80	5	46	6	51	30	1,794
7,863	1,160	75	2,081	495	3,152	900	201,751
232	95	20	30	6	41	60	2,319
10,112	3,790	500	1,630	1,630	2,057	2,135	67,118
768	290	35	101	11	236	95	4,433
120	65	10	25	10	10	10	191
100	20	5	25	25	40	10	3,541
281	90	25	55	86	25	25	2,491
246	85	25	40	81	15	15	935
35	5	15	15	5	10	10	1,556
611	265	20	66	10	175	75	2,138
30	10	5	5	5	5	5	100
200	90	15	15	40	55	55	425
187	50	25	26	86	10	10	768
215	75	40	40	60	15	15	971
106	60	25	25	1	5	5	790
70	35	10	10	5	15	15	1,360
44.1	45.5	42.4	46.1	46.1	43.6	38.6	53.9
472	150	30	71	166	55	55	1,052
130	45	5	10	55	15	15	385
130	70	5	10	40	5	5	956
175	90	10	20	25	25	25	2,366
6	8	6	5	35	5	7	17
167	20	5	26	5	76	35	47
167	20	5	26	5	76	35	1,359
3.22	2.78	1.75	2.46	3.46	3.61	3.27	3.21
31	5	5	5	16	10	10	6
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	201
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	51
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	141
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	72

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	7,403	1,157	617	17
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	11	5		
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	10	10		
4 ..number..	20	20		
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..				
6 ..number..				
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	20		20	
8 ..number..	20		20	
9 Silos.....farms reporting..				
10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	1,269	312	252	11
11 ..number..	1,326	312	262	12
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	1,227	311	241	11
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	316	96	81	11
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	150	45	35	
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	761	170	125	
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	371	107	92	12
17 ..number..	402	118	94	17
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	345	102	92	12
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	345	102	92	12
20 ..number..	358	108	94	17
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	287	91	81	12
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	149	46	36	10
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	56	20	15	1
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	82	25	30	1
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	32	5		
26 ..number..	42	10		
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	2			
28 ..number..	2			
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	1,708	357	181	15
30 ..number..	1,791	358	206	25
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	1,656	356	176	15
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	229	61	35	
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	332	100	31	10
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	1,095	195	110	5
Farms by class of work power:				
35 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,950	135	40	5
36 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	3,205	450	215	
37 Tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,877	465	270	
38 No tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting..	289	91	82	11
39 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	82	16	10	1
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	1,239	131	110	1
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	183	55	15	1
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	5,671	915	471	15
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,100	1,021	576	17
44 ..persons..	12,094	2,357	1,478	64
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	6,069	1,011	576	17
46 ..persons..	11,034	2,052	1,173	62
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5,509	971	541	17
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	3,209	606	331	10
49 ..persons..	5,525	1,081	632	45
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	435	131	95	2
51 ..persons..	1,060	305	305	1
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	105	51	20	1
53 ..persons..	203	105	25	2
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	341	80	80	
55 ..persons..	857	200	280	
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	94	51	15	1
Farms by kind of workers:				
57 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	404	121	95	1
58 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	5,665	890	481	16
59 Operators only.....farms reporting..	2,617	335	200	6
60 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	545	40	30	
61 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	31	10		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	6,173	1,052	562	17
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	3,310	787	451	6
64 ..dollars..	463,056	164,340	95,800	8,304
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	2,162	465	301	5
66 ..dollars..	130,735	34,345	23,190	1,530
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	2,274	627	346	6
68 ..dollars..	332,321	129,995	72,610	6,774
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	4,533	741	436	11
70 ..dollars..	372,219	59,015	43,030	20,875
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	1,475	266	155	11
72 ..dollars..	122,680	15,990	12,325	37,275
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	4,329	822	481	5
74 ..dollars..	184,136	44,545	41,195	200
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	1,808	277	177	11
76 ..dollars..	128,274	29,795	42,105	8,514
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	1,066	292	192	7
78 ..dollars..	81,643	19,340	16,325	269
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	259	77	87	7
80 ..dollars..	30,703	8,680	11,945	194
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	908	237	157	1
82 ..dollars..	50,940	10,660	4,380	75

<sup>1</sup>Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure	
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued									
Tenants									
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified			
903	355	45	126	11	261	105	4,709	1	
5					5			1	
141	40		25	5	41	30	553	10	
146	40		25	5	46	30	594	11	
141	40		25	5	41	30	523	12	
25	15		5			5	103	13	
35	5		5			25	35	14	
81	20		15	5		25	385	15	
86	20		10			16	74	16	
91	20		10			46	82	17	
81	15		10			51	58	18	
81	15		10			46	58	19	
81	15		10			46	58	20	
46	5		5			46	57	21	
21	5					26	36	22	
15						6	5	23	
10			5			15	16	24	
10	5					5	17	25	
10	5					5	22	26	
10	5					5	2	27	
							2	28	
							2	29	
221	75	15	31	5	80	15	934	30	
221	75	15	31	5	80	15	981	31	
216	70	15	31	5	80	15	893	32	
20			5		15		113	33	
26	10		11		5		165	34	
170	60	15	15	5	60	15	615	35	
200	35	10	30		115	10	1,570	36	
215	125	5	10	5	35	35	2,325	37	
402	175	30	76	6	65	50	740	38	
66	10		10		36	10	39	39	
20	10				10		35	40	
101	60	5			11	25	896	41	
10	5		5				102	42	
745	275	30	105	10	245	80	3,525	43	
797	285	35	106	10	256	105	3,689	44	
1,854	580	90	270	30	689	195	6,341	45	
797	285	35	106	10	256	105	3,668	46	
1,694	570	90	250	30	574	180	6,053	47	
742	255	35	96	10	241	105	3,238	48	
497	165	30	81	10	161	50	1,765	49	
952	315	55	154	20	333	75	2,815	50	
60	10		15		25	10	148	51	
160	10		20		115	15	288	52	
10					10		23	53	
30					30		41	54	
55	10		15		20	10	126	55	
130	10		20		85	15	247	56	
5					5		22	57	
60	10		15		25	10	127	58	
737	275	35	91	10	231	95	3,541	59	
265	110	5	15		85	50	1,811	60	
55	30		10		15		420	61	
778	325	35	111	11	211	85	3,764	62	
563	200	30	91	11	156	75	1,503	63	
94,895	26,075	3,950	17,710	1,550	32,790	12,820	99,717	64	
376	175	20	60	5	61	55	1,015	65	
36,255	14,700	2,795	9,095	300	3,520	5,845	35,415	66	
442	145	20	71	11	140	55	853	67	
58,640	11,375	1,155	8,615	1,250	29,270	6,975	64,302	68	
452	210	20	91	11	90	30	2,893	69	
38,070	17,405	585	9,745	2,800	5,265	2,270	211,229	70	
185	60	5	40	5	50	25	858	71	
14,600	2,555	165	5,165	3,195	1,720	1,800	42,490	72	
543	255	15	46	6	151	70	2,478	73	
34,230	19,140	300	3,520	365	6,620	4,285	63,966	74	
130	55	5	5	5	45	15	413	75	
22,030	9,830	600	625	1,475	7,425	2,075	25,830	76	
182	100	5	26	6	30	15	393	77	
13,560	6,475	25	1,440	265	2,290	3,065	32,149	78	
30	10				15	5	58	79	
5,825	2,400	5	26	6	20	15	4,059	80	
167	95	5					346	81	
7,735	4,075	25	1,440	265	365	1,565	28,090	82	

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators			
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>Farms by size of farm:</b>				
1 Under 10 acres..... number..	7,834	2,129	75	5
2 10 to 29 acres..... number..	11,110	3,869	340	71
3 30 to 49 acres..... number..	7,179	2,578	340	66
4 50 to 69 acres..... number..	3,624	1,384	295	40
5 70 to 99 acres..... number..	4,734	2,078	421	55
6 100 to 139 acres..... number..	3,599	1,749	401	64
7 140 to 179 acres..... number..	2,778	1,397	348	32
8 180 to 219 acres..... number..	1,708	826	324	50
9 220 to 259 acres..... number..	1,022	518	170	41
10 260 to 499 acres..... number..	2,633	1,401	491	121
11 500 to 999 acres..... number..	1,501	860	281	97
12 1,000 acres and over..... number..	1,718	819	510	238
<b>Farms by type:<sup>1</sup></b>				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut..... number..	5,177	3,073	939	34
14 Cash grain..... number..	124	56	35	3
15 Cotton..... number..	611	286	115	.....
16 Other field crop..... number..	4,382	2,731	789	31
17 Vegetable farms..... number..	3,680	2,118	929	65
18 Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..	7,158	6,153	304	500
19 Dairy farms..... number..	920	564	193	62
20 Poultry farms..... number..	2,041	1,903	42	16
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	4,220	2,811	894	126
22 General farms..... number..	2,623	1,733	561	21
23 Primarily crop..... number..	1,157	707	257	10
24 Primarily livestock..... number..	125	102	22	.....
25 Crop and livestock..... number..	1,341	924	282	11
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	23,621	1,253	134	56
<b>Farms by economic class:<sup>1</sup></b>				
27 Commercial farms..... number..	27,356	19,608	3,996	880
28 Class I..... number..	2,303	1,250	462	470
29 Class II..... number..	2,661	1,788	506	180
30 Class III..... number..	3,638	2,663	590	138
31 Class IV..... number..	5,438	4,005	794	63
32 Class V..... number..	7,755	5,768	1,045	21
33 Class VI..... number..	5,561	4,134	599	8
34 Other farms..... number..	22,084	.....	.....	.....
<b>Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:</b>				
35 All farm products sold..... dollars..	332,399,461	154,761,532	53,769,362	101,085,885
36 All crops sold..... dollars..	242,016,585	107,377,158	34,934,147	86,951,383
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	39,581,349	15,098,917	7,331,537	12,937,900
38 Vegetables sold..... dollars..	61,223,205	25,914,505	17,740,744	11,775,930
39 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	123,831,945	56,738,227	8,178,426	56,963,484
40 Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..	17,380,086	9,625,509	1,683,440	5,274,069
41 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	86,584,636	45,096,314	17,952,268	13,849,102
42 Dairy products sold..... dollars..	35,441,489	17,170,437	7,561,458	7,934,177
43 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	14,515,139	12,325,609	469,136	272,988
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	36,628,008	15,600,268	9,921,674	5,641,937
45 Forest products sold..... dollars..	3,798,240	2,288,060	882,947	285,400
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products..... number..	44,073	19,608	3,996	880
47 Average sales per farm reporting..... dollars..	7,542	7,893	13,456	114,870
<b>Livestock on April 1, 1950:</b>				
48 Horses and mules..... farms reporting..	21,745	8,747	2,689	294
49..... number..	42,408	17,506	7,597	2,241
50 All cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	26,154	10,070	2,845	307
51..... number..	1,113,349	461,180	312,078	197,519
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	24,517	9,593	2,770	299
53..... number..	603,790	255,725	173,112	104,732
54 Milk cows..... farms reporting..	19,138	7,322	2,062	181
55..... number..	126,185	62,783	23,235	14,510
56 All hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	21,101	7,799	2,192	121
57..... number..	410,579	200,757	69,823	7,427
58 Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	32,288	11,864	2,707	208
59..... number..	2,228,369	1,458,189	112,692	35,440
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:</b>				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	14,747	6,952	2,088	244
61..... number..	358,758	148,474	120,692	50,507
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	16,425	6,973	2,055	80
63..... number..	362,775	185,624	71,650	5,866
64 Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	8,632	4,010	538	30
65..... number..	5,932,884	5,031,675	182,219	71,815
66 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	12,093	5,566	927	49
67..... dozens..	15,117,992	12,710,632	558,227	286,499
<b>Specified crops harvested in 1949:</b>				
68 Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	16,802	6,924	2,026	80
69..... acres..	446,888	212,649	88,325	13,014
70 Corn harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	14,356	6,103	1,740	69
71..... acres..	251,378	115,118	43,788	11,363
72..... bushels harvested..	3,269,441	1,518,596	601,193	201,903
73..... bushels sold..	357,968	124,031	121,805	39,321
74 Cotton harvested..... farms reporting..	3,763	1,539	586	2
75..... acres..	31,621	12,818	7,037	70
76..... bales harvested..	13,754	5,462	3,356	33
77..... sold..dollars..	2,079,361	822,922	503,740	4,904
78 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees..... farms reporting..	34,865	14,238	2,515	642
79..... acres..	480,294	229,682	27,610	180,020
80 Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting..	1,190	614	169	45
81..... acres..	17,923	9,876	3,636	1,483

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
OF 1950  
only a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator—Continued								
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure	
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
335	125	5	20	.....	90	95	5,290	1
455	145	10	55	.....	135	105	6,375	2
325	80	5	75	.....	80	80	3,870	3
355	90	5	90	.....	115	50	1,550	4
360	110	15	95	.....	75	65	1,820	5
279	99	5	30	.....	70	70	1,106	6
211	56	5	35	.....	60	45	790	7
138	53	5	5	.....	35	30	370	8
98	28	5	10	.....	30	15	195	9
164	61	16	15	.....	30	31	456	10
80	24	.....	11	.....	15	30	183	11
72	50	1	1	.....	2	7	79	12
1,131	259	25	266	31	365	185	.....	13
30	15	.....	.....	.....	15	5	.....	14
270	50	10	100	5	65	40	.....	15
831	194	15	166	26	285	145	.....	16
568	253	16	70	1	131	97	.....	17
201	40	5	.....	.....	41	115	.....	18
101	89	.....	.....	.....	5	7	.....	19
80	30	.....	.....	.....	5	45	.....	20
389	166	15	15	16	92	85	.....	21
308	51	16	81	10	97	53	.....	22
183	35	5	41	5	56	41	.....	23
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	24
124	16	11	40	5	41	11	.....	25
94	33	.....	10	5	6	40	22,084	26
2,872	921	77	442	63	742	627	.....	27
121	91	1	10	1	6	12	.....	28
187	130	6	6	1	26	18	.....	29
247	103	5	35	5	52	47	.....	30
576	122	25	101	15	176	137	.....	31
921	213	30	163	15	281	217	.....	32
820	262	10	125	26	201	196	.....	33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,084	34
15,835,386	9,737,076	267,610	1,388,167	229,555	2,070,733	2,142,245	6,947,296	35
9,574,513	4,900,858	198,415	1,205,982	151,712	1,636,631	1,480,915	3,179,384	36
3,110,899	957,115	76,255	680,727	68,007	1,047,475	281,320	1,102,096	37
5,222,756	3,325,185	111,860	500,735	82,880	463,446	738,650	569,270	38
614,045	146,195	10,300	24,520	825	121,581	310,620	1,337,763	39
626,813	472,363	.....	.....	.....	4,125	150,325	170,255	40
6,172,898	4,824,718	68,195	152,185	65,143	415,477	647,180	3,514,054	41
2,466,292	2,151,041	.....	3,590	.....	33,125	278,536	309,125	42
488,709	309,217	2,730	7,190	1,585	16,807	151,180	958,697	43
3,217,897	2,364,460	65,465	141,405	63,558	365,545	217,464	2,246,232	44
87,975	11,500	1,000	30,000	12,700	18,625	14,150	253,858	45
2,872	921	77	442	63	742	627	16,717	46
5,514	10,572	3,475	3,141	3,644	2,791	3,417	416	47
1,656	531	62	297	43	395	328	8,359	48
2,798	968	110	466	87	693	474	12,266	49
1,418	426	51	232	53	345	311	11,514	50
64,561	54,431	413	814	1,125	3,036	4,742	78,011	51
1,323	406	51	217	53	320	276	10,532	52
31,359	25,870	220	505	555	1,515	2,694	38,862	53
1,042	300	46	201	42	268	185	8,531	54
9,230	6,998	121	391	118	597	1,005	16,427	55
1,594	420	61	307	62	453	291	9,395	56
34,592	9,416	2,382	4,670	1,984	11,166	4,974	97,980	57
1,930	474	66	352	53	564	421	15,579	58
77,533	22,000	2,135	7,835	935	15,428	29,200	544,515	59
793	269	31	111	32	160	190	4,670	60
22,897	18,709	155	472	415	1,342	1,804	16,188	61
1,455	377	65	252	57	428	276	5,862	62
32,432	8,395	2,165	4,355	1,740	10,390	5,387	67,203	63
375	71	5	75	15	100	109	3,679	64
355,924	309,935	375	2,755	315	2,210	40,334	291,251	65
418	108	20	45	25	107	113	5,133	66
368,246	155,891	1,910	4,940	1,320	30,770	173,415	1,194,388	67
1,764	398	66	372	62	543	323	6,008	68
54,459	11,317	2,545	10,630	1,325	18,387	10,255	78,441	69
1,527	322	51	352	57	467	273	4,917	70
31,079	6,627	1,210	6,775	800	9,822	5,845	50,030	71
372,820	89,540	13,800	82,555	12,050	113,795	61,080	574,929	72
42,188	8,518	250	10,430	1,310	13,745	7,935	30,623	73
706	138	20	217	10	225	96	930	74
7,026	1,026	205	2,540	55	2,355	845	4,670	75
3,223	453	100	1,152	25	1,165	328	1,680	76
504,705	68,460	16,720	180,200	3,865	180,995	54,465	243,090	77
1,401	375	46	197	51	403	329	16,069	78
4,318	522	633	32	58	298	2,775	38,664	79
53	16	1	5	.....	21	10	309	80
583	28	70	15	.....	320	150	2,345	81



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS [Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>Farms by size of farm:</b>				
1 Under 10 acres..... number..	1,220	70	10	
2 10 to 29 acres..... number..	2,000	135	110	
3 30 to 49 acres..... number..	1,660	245	110	
4 50 to 69 acres..... number..	740	115	85	
5 70 to 99 acres..... number..	770	215	90	
6 100 to 139 acres..... number..	485	175	90	5
7 140 to 179 acres..... number..	240	80	40	
8 180 to 219 acres..... number..	85	45	25	
9 220 to 259 acres..... number..	85	45	20	10
10 260 to 499 acres..... number..	95	25	35	
11 500 to 999 acres..... number..	11	6		
12 1,000 acres and over..... number..	12	1	2	2
<b>Farms by type:<sup>1</sup></b>				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut..... number..	1,622	671	305	
14 Cash grain..... number..	30	15	5	
15 Cotton..... number..	215	5	50	
16 Other field crop..... number..	1,377	651	250	
17 Vegetable farms..... number..	445	160	175	
18 Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..	80	75		5
19 Dairy farms..... number..	10	10		
20 Poultry farms..... number..	10	10		
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	10			
22 General farms..... number..	192	90	45	11
23 Primarily crop..... number..	320	131	92	1
24 Primarily livestock..... number..	197	71	66	
25 Crop and livestock..... number..	123	60		
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	4,724	10		
<b>Farms by economic class:<sup>1</sup></b>				
27 Commercial farms..... number..	2,694	1,157	617	17
28 Class I..... number..	6	1		5
29 Class II..... number..	12	5	7	
30 Class III..... number..	66	11	15	5
31 Class IV..... number..	292	65	95	5
32 Class V..... number..	752	310	180	1
33 Class VI..... number..	1,566	765	320	1
34 Other farms..... number..	4,709			
<b>Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:</b>				
35 All farm products sold..... dollars..	5,267,983	1,730,978	1,036,672	193,998
36 All crops sold..... dollars..	4,300,084	1,349,336	898,210	142,588
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	2,788,614	815,526	539,705	7,163
38 Vegetables sold..... dollars..	1,017,140	242,980	353,760	400
39 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	469,835	283,665	4,710	125,025
40 Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..	24,495	7,165	35	10,000
41 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	928,474	367,167	135,317	47,260
42 Dairy products sold..... dollars..	36,690	30,690	25	
43 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	47,617	11,757	7,837	
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	844,177	324,720	127,455	47,260
45 Forest products sold..... dollars..	39,425	14,475	3,145	4,150
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products..... number..	5,973	1,157	617	17
47 Average sales per farm reporting..... dollars..	882	1,496	1,680	11,412
<b>Livestock on April 1, 1950:</b>				
48 Horses and mules..... farms reporting..	5,371	1,006	567	11
49 number.....	8,317	1,739	1,101	15
50 All cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	3,887	766	397	7
51 number.....	19,170	4,285	2,209	359
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	3,586	716	372	7
53 number.....	10,657	2,320	1,191	227
54 Milk cows..... farms reporting..	2,701	551	297	1
55 number.....	5,074	1,654	615	2
56 All hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	5,196	876	522	11
57 number.....	45,146	9,345	6,615	1,897
58 Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	6,403	1,016	567	16
59 number.....	121,409	23,160	13,285	431
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:</b>				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,350	311	182	6
61 number.....	4,418	1,368	659	390
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	2,345	586	347	11
63 number.....	21,479	5,110	3,965	790
64 Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	531	90	60	
65 number.....	10,520	1,855	2,080	
66 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	1,289	296	126	
67 dozens.....	78,662	17,080	10,360	
<b>Specified crops harvested in 1949:</b>				
68 Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	5,561	1,026	537	12
69 acres.....	84,837	19,100	13,200	843
70 Corn harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	5,105	946	482	7
71 acres.....	68,442	14,670	9,458	418
72 bushels harvested.....	617,993	139,950	77,295	12,000
73 bushels sold.....	49,744	8,055	6,725	
74 Cotton harvested..... farms reporting..	1,916	420	255	
75 acres.....	9,545	1,880	1,835	
76 bales harvested.....	3,208	640	620	
77 sold..... dollars..	453,250	90,500	93,260	
78 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards and planted nut trees..... farms reporting..				
79 acres.....				
80 Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting..	446	106	55	
81 acres.....	1,680	440	210	

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
 OF 1950—Continued  
 only a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	Farms not classified by tenure
90	40		20		25	5	1,050
120	20	15	20		55	10	1,635
295	135	5	20	5	90	40	1,010
185	65	15	40		45	20	355
65	25	5	5		15	15	400
65	40	5	10		10		150
40	20		5		5	10	80
15			5		10		8
5	5						9
15				5	5	5	20
5	5						11
3			1	1	1		4
646	250	25	111	10	185	65	13
10			5			5	14
160	115	5	15		5		15
476	135	20	91	10	180	40	16
110	50	10	15		25	10	17
							18
							19
							20
46	5	5			26	10	21
96	50	5		1	20	20	22
60	30	5			10	15	23
							24
36	20			1	10	5	25
5					5		26
903	355	45	126	11	261	105	27
							28
							29
35		5		5	20	5	30
127	40	15	16		46	10	31
261	45	5	80	1	100	30	32
480	270	20	30	5	95	60	33
							34
							4,709
1,412,216	384,020	94,945	207,440	30,318	552,698	142,795	894,119
1,306,675	355,925	92,790	197,940	22,855	512,440	124,725	603,275
1,025,210	257,300	40,270	176,115	21,055	425,750	104,720	401,010
277,470	98,385	52,420	21,750	1,500	84,455	18,960	142,530
2,245	240	100	75	300	485	1,045	54,190
1,750					1,750		5,545
104,461	28,095	2,155	9,500	6,383	40,258	18,070	274,269
4,560				4,560			1,405
3,128	2,120	55	270		38	645	24,895
96,773	25,975	2,100	9,230	1,823	40,220	17,425	247,969
1,080				1,080			16,575
903	355	45	126	11	261	105	3,279
1,564	1,082	2,110	1,646	2,756	2,118	1,360	273
683	310	35	96	11	136	95	3,104
1,304	590	70	242	28	229	145	4,158
433	190	25	76	6	76	60	2,284
1,600	610	50	221	145	354	220	10,717
398	180	25	76	6	61	50	2,093
847	300	30	172	80	165	100	6,072
316	150	25	65	5	36	35	1,536
625	245	30	140	40	120	50	2,178
618	260	30	76	6	161	85	3,169
6,806	2,750	225	692	53	2,221	865	20,483
691	285	30	90	5	191	90	4,113
13,065	5,430	735	1,360	50	3,300	2,190	71,468
192	100	5	25	6	46	10	659
395	185	5	35	18	107	45	1,606
332	110	15	45	6	111	45	1,069
3,473	775	70	395	53	1,565	615	8,141
15	10		5				366
170	145		25				6,415
116	65	10	20		1	20	751
4,277	3,130	135	650		12	350	46,945
743	295	35	106	11	201	95	3,243
19,297	8,645	860	2,730	480	4,617	1,965	32,397
702	285	30	100	11	186	90	2,968
16,052	7,430	610	2,235	445	3,457	1,875	27,847
154,538	62,335	5,225	26,675	4,104	38,024	18,175	234,210
26,354	9,605	1,500	9,990	204	500	4,555	8,610
456	260	15	81		65	35	785
3,210	1,865	65	635		415	230	2,620
1,168	620	30	253		165	100	780
171,440	90,915	3,850	38,240		23,185	15,250	98,050
							78
							79
45	20	5		5	5	10	240
380	245	50		15	35	35	650

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator--		Other farms with operator--	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup>	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup>
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	13,034	6,375	4,613	1,762	6,659	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,439,265	2,555,880	2,457,961	97,919	883,385	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	505,042	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	3,706	2,226	1,682	544	1,480	82	752	65	581
acres..	1,343,544	1,111,393	1,089,818	21,575	232,151	13,885	173,606	2,685	41,975
Average per farm.....acres..	362.5	499.3	647.9	39.7	156.9	169.3	230.9	41.3	72.2
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> ..... farms reporting..	3,122	1,917	1,480	437	1,205	71	629	60	445
acres..	176,662	138,686	130,066	8,620	37,976	4,032	25,244	950	7,750
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	56.6	72.3	87.9	19.7	31.5	56.8	40.1	15.8	17.4
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,597	9,007	11,064	2,648	5,475	6,055	7,928	1,928	2,616
average per acre, dollars..	20.95	18.04	17.08	66.76	34.91	35.76	34.34	46.68	36.21
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	29.1	35.5	27.9	58.8	19.6	.....	11.3	38.5	31.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	19.4	14.5	13.0	19.3	26.7	12.2	25.3	23.1	31.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	11.5	11.5	12.5	8.5	11.5	12.2	10.0	15.4	12.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	12.8	11.6	13.6	5.7	14.5	24.4	18.0	7.7	9.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	13.0	10.8	12.8	4.8	16.2	42.7	18.0	15.4	10.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	4.0	3.7	4.3	1.8	4.4	6.1	5.3	.....	3.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	4.3	5.0	6.6	.....	3.2	1.2	4.9	.....	1.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	3.3	4.0	5.2	0.2	2.3	.....	4.5	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	2.6	3.3	4.1	0.9	1.6	1.2	2.8	.....	0.2
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	295	289	357	80	305	281	455	127	134
average per acre, dollars..	0.81	0.58	0.55	2.01	1.94	1.66	1.97	3.07	1.85
average per \$100 value, dollars..	3.89	3.21	3.22	3.00	5.57	4.63	5.74	6.59	5.11

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.<sup>2</sup> For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
<b>All owners</b> .....number..	49,227	42,852	38,773	4,079	6,375	5,587	788
Land owned.....total, acres..	10,178,377	7,559,341	(*)	(*)	2,619,036	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	206.8	176.4	(*)	(*)	410.8	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	37,757	37,113	(*)	(*)	5,644	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,242,700	902,624	(*)	(*)	340,076	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	32.9	28.1	(*)	(*)	60.3	(*)	(*)
<b>Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes</b> .....number..	13,850	11,964	10,786	1,178	1,886	1,621	265
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,879,889	2,664,139	2,208,212	455,927	1,215,750	968,728	247,022
Average per farm.....acres..	280.1	222.7	204.7	387.0	644.6	597.6	932.2
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	10,860	9,216	8,251	965	1,644	1,409	235
.....acres..	421,030	297,016	250,478	46,538	124,014	98,555	25,459
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	38.8	32.2	30.4	48.2	75.4	69.9	108.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	16,461	16,252	16,120	17,466	17,787	16,670	24,621
.....average per acre, dollars..	58.76	72.99	78.74	45.13	27.59	27.89	26.41
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	5.2	4.7	5.0	2.1	8.6	9.7	1.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	9.5	9.3	9.5	6.8	11.1	12.0	5.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	9.3	9.2	9.3	8.1	9.8	9.6	11.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	16.4	15.9	15.4	20.8	19.4	20.1	15.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	21.2	21.4	21.2	22.6	20.5	20.2	22.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	12.3	13.2	13.2	12.5	7.2	6.6	10.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	10.1	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.5	8.8	14.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	9.4	9.7	9.6	10.7	7.2	6.7	10.2
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.4	8.3
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	153	144	142	166	207	193	293
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	122	117	115	141	154	141	233
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.44	0.53	0.56	0.36	0.24	0.24	0.25
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.74	0.72	0.71	0.81	0.86	0.85	0.94
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars <sup>2</sup> ..	30	27	27	25	54	52	61
<b>Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes</b> .....number..	17,254	14,792	13,447	1,345	2,462	2,218	244
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,672,093	2,793,727	2,236,920	556,807	878,366	727,894	150,472
Average per farm.....acres..	212.8	188.9	166.4	414.0	356.8	328.2	616.7
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	13,784	11,597	10,600	997	2,187	1,977	210
.....acres..	505,571	365,028	321,667	43,361	140,543	120,937	19,606
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	36.7	31.5	30.3	43.5	64.3	61.2	93.4
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	14,102	13,822	13,633	15,714	15,766	15,127	21,784
.....average per acre, dollars..	66.26	73.18	81.95	37.96	44.25	46.09	35.32
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	7.3	6.3	6.6	3.3	13.4	14.2	6.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	12.2	11.6	11.8	9.7	15.7	15.6	16.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.7	4.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	16.7	17.2	17.1	18.2	14.0	13.2	20.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	20.7	20.8	20.5	24.2	19.9	19.6	23.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	10.0	10.7	10.6	11.2	5.9	6.0	4.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.1	6.4	6.2	8.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	6.7	6.9	7.0	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.6
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	5.8	5.5	5.4	6.8	7.1	6.9	9.4
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	118	111	109	132	159	149	250
<b>Owners reporting no property tax required</b> .....number..	7,236	6,445	5,920	525	791	746	45
Land owned.....total, acres..	324,434	284,341	252,546	31,795	40,093	37,408	2,685
Average per farm.....acres..	44.8	44.1	42.7	60.6	50.7	50.1	59.7
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	4,886	4,181	3,831	350	705	670	35
.....acres..	70,750	49,782	45,867	3,915	20,968	19,368	1,600
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	14.5	11.9	12.0	11.2	29.7	28.9	45.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,914	4,084	4,133	3,525	2,532	2,495	3,136
.....average per acre, dollars..	87.30	92.57	96.98	58.20	49.95	49.76	52.56
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	15.8	14.6	14.6	14.3	25.9	26.1	22.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	20.5	19.2	19.5	16.2	30.3	30.8	22.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	16.4	16.8	16.5	21.0	12.6	12.7	11.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	21.3	21.6	21.5	23.8	18.6	18.4	22.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	16.5	17.2	17.2	17.1	10.9	10.2	22.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	5.8	6.5	6.4	6.7	0.8	0.8	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	0.8	0.9	0.9	.....	0.1	0.1	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	0.1	0.1	.....
<b>Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes</b> .....number..	10,887	9,651	8,620	1,031	1,236	1,002	234
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,301,961	1,817,134	(*)	(*)	464,827	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	211.4	188.3	(*)	(*)	392.3	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	8,227	7,119	(*)	(*)	1,108	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	245,349	190,798	(*)	(*)	54,551	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	29.8	26.8	(*)	(*)	49.2	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

<sup>2</sup> Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,176	923	1,730	1,211	791	988
persons..	66,856	1,958	4,550	3,734	1,937	3,899
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,631	525	885	631	380	410
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,253	205	380	230	200	210
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,808	91	262	166	120	211
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,365	86	145	95	65	90
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1,119	16	58	89	26	67
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	6,889	498	769	645	416	578
persons..	35,529	948	1,797	1,327	800	1,534
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,067	290	480	406	250	265
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,487	125	155	120	95	155
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,030	41	71	77	50	116
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	686	41	35	25	15	25
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	619	1	28	17	6	17
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	6,118	505	1,141	707	471	583
persons..	31,327	1,010	2,753	2,407	1,137	2,365
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,917	315	610	346	245	266
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,097	85	250	120	81	97
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	963	50	161	115	90	135
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	643	45	95	70	45	70
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	498	10	25	56	15	40
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,058	418	589	504	320	405
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,831	80	180	141	96	173
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,287	425	961	566	375	410
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,354	30	140	125	55	96
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	36	.....	5	.....	.....	10
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	44	.....	.....	5	5	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	90	.....	5	20	5	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	194	5	30	15	5	20
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	170	5	15	10	15	10
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	123	5	15	5	5	10
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	174	5	15	25	5	10
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	128	.....	10	15	.....	6
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	126	.....	10	.....	10	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	269	10	35	30	5	30
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,030	222	294	229	191	229
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	51	.....	.....	10	10	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	99	.....	5	5	5	10
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	263	25	5	20	5	20
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	273	10	35	25	10	30
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	377	25	75	10	40	40
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	947	60	97	79	105	66
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	503	42	45	40	11	46
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	263	25	12	10	5	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	244	35	20	25	.....	10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	4,188	201	445	406	285	401
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	52	.....	5	10	5	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	452	10	45	40	25	60
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,249	35	40	115	75	125
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	609	20	70	60	55	75
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	816	51	145	76	70	56
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	580	40	85	55	45	45
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	121	20	10	25	5	10
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	52	5	10	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	257	20	35	25	5	20
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,184	377	668	422	216	309
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	60	5	.....	.....	10	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	226	40	60	15	25	25
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	793	80	225	111	45	86
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	429	26	71	50	16	30
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	421	35	76	46	20	57
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	980	156	191	140	85	91
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	80	5	20	15	5	5
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	164	30	20	40	10	15
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	26	.....	5	5	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	1,004	106	271	110	70	106
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	211	10	40	37	5	16
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	24,579	2,264	4,350	3,314	1,924	2,529
dollars..	64,892,848	1,561,405	2,960,697	2,442,321	1,612,172	2,389,350
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,192	955	1,480	1,340	720	970
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,667	370	685	472	315	485
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	4,723	425	920	596	330	380
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,527	207	515	320	170	210
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,813	165	505	337	215	236
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,657	142	245	249	174	248
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	14,818	1,472	2,965	2,294	1,228	1,701
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	6,353	810	1,275	1,225	640	865
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,891	285	540	346	265	410
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,230	260	645	436	195	270
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,186	71	270	145	75	90
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	785	35	190	100	35	61
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	373	11	45	42	18	5

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	838	744	561	316	1,103	858	1,113
..... persons..	3,509	3,392	2,153	1,650	7,838	8,125	24,111
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	371	306	215	132	329	211	236
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	181	135	138	42	196	135	201
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	146	123	69	31	213	166	210
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	66	94	99	86	166	195	178
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	74	86	40	25	199	151	288
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	473	458	380	215	806	683	968
..... persons..	1,274	1,612	1,452	756	4,173	4,876	14,980
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	241	182	152	92	264	209	236
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	101	104	101	49	178	119	185
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	86	69	41	32	137	136	174
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	31	62	58	32	108	109	145
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	14	41	28	10	119	110	228
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	465	391	290	161	555	394	455
..... persons..	2,235	1,780	701	894	3,665	3,249	9,131
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	215	197	165	68	221	122	147
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	90	58	47	23	92	64	90
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	70	67	30	21	78	81	65
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	45	21	40	31	74	78	59
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	45	48	8	18	90	49	94
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	373	353	271	155	548	464	658
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	100	105	109	60	258	219	310
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	365	286	181	101	297	175	145
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	106	63	43	46	153	161	336
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	1
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	1
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	15	20	5	10	30	5	5
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	10	1	1	10	30	35	33
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	5	36	20	44
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	15	5	5	5	5	13	40
\$130 to \$159 per month..... farms reporting..	10	6	2	5	6	11	79
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	5	6	4	2	14	17	49
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	6	11	11	3	14	24	48
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	30	11	10	26	23	26	33
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	214	204	188	110	351	342	456
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	1
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	10	5	5	5	4
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	15	10	20	20	23
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	20	20	15	20	46	44	23
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	20	10	20	5	27	47	34
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	25	31	18	18	31	28	54
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	77	69	53	18	92	91	140
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	31	26	36	26	65	41	94
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	6	13	16	9	43	52	70
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	15	20	5	17	22	39	36
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	348	350	255	130	526	402	439
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	10	5	5	5	2
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	65	40	25	10	80	26	26
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	130	135	96	51	201	157	89
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	40	51	45	21	68	60	44
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	46	46	57	17	95	57	100
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	40	43	12	21	51	40	103
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1	5	5	5	5	14	26
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	10	10	5	1	1	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	21	30	5	5	20	47	34
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	212	165	137	80	203	161	234
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5	5	10	6	10	4
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5	5	5	6	16	14
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	55	37	18	11	49	35	41
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	56	56	18	17	27	22	40
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	11	14	25	18	39	22	58
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	55	42	60	14	54	44	48
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	6	6	1	1	6	6
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	16	1	22
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	1
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	5	5	5	5	5	1
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	45	55	12	18	72	51	88
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	7	14	18	8	24	10	22
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	2,119	1,673	1,072	757	1,873	1,150	1,554
..... dollars..	2,476,533	2,864,627	2,735,461	1,998,615	8,421,926	8,595,053	26,834,688
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	550	430	195	145	313	49	45
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	445	280	170	130	140	107	68
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	485	385	275	165	397	197	168
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	176	160	135	106	197	160	171
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	211	155	78	76	319	210	306
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	252	263	219	135	507	427	796
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	1,415	1,009	592	456	858	365	463
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	490	395	180	130	263	42	38
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	370	190	125	110	110	85	55
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	370	265	180	125	256	115	113
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	80	90	60	55	101	62	87
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	71	40	25	25	89	32	82
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	34	29	22	11	39	29	88

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspec- ified	
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting..</b>	11,176	6,103	1,789	591	698	269	22	86	12	170	139	1,995
persons..	66,856	27,911	13,952	17,433	4,023	1,692	272	236	116	796	911	3,537
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,631	2,419	524	72	292	107	10	51	6	67	51	1,324
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,253	1,335	347	68	128	43	7	15	6	25	32	375
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,808	1,077	351	92	97	48	.....	.....	.....	26	23	191
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,365	804	258	119	100	37	.....	.....	.....	11	12	84
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1,119	468	309	240	81	34	5	10	.....	41	21	21
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	6,889	4,021	1,245	531	343	167	11	45	7	54	59	749
persons..	35,529	15,457	5,223	12,549	1,197	850	12	70	11	122	132	1,103
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,067	1,770	470	68	175	78	10	30	6	22	29	584
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,487	931	299	89	70	22	1	5	.....	20	22	98
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,030	630	227	79	50	28	.....	.....	.....	6	6	44
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	686	420	125	95	27	19	.....	.....	.....	1	1	19
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	619	270	124	200	21	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	6,118	3,044	1,037	228	446	144	11	51	6	138	96	1,363
persons..	31,327	12,454	8,729	4,884	2,826	842	260	166	105	674	779	2,434
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,917	1,431	357	41	187	73	.....	.....	.....	55	38	901
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,097	588	152	43	70	10	6	10	6	20	18	244
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	963	528	190	44	54	22	.....	.....	.....	22	10	147
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	643	305	162	32	89	29	.....	.....	.....	30	10	55
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	498	192	176	68	46	10	5	.....	.....	11	20	16
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,058	3,059	752	63	252	125	11	35	6	32	43	632
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,831	962	493	168	91	42	.....	.....	.....	10	16	117
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,287	2,082	544	60	355	102	11	41	5	116	80	1,246
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	1,354	706	199	186	68	35	5	15	.....	2	11	195
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	36	5	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	44	28	6	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	90	44	25	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	194	98	37	4	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	40
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	170	95	29	10	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	123	74	18	19	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	174	73	33	36	7	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	25
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	128	53	11	56	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	126	62	10	45	3	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	269	174	20	15	14	4	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	46
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	3,030	1,812	491	276	162	104	1	.....	6	11	40	289
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	51	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	99	47	31	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	253	150	43	8	26	15	.....	6	.....	5	.....	36
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	273	181	41	5	16	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	377	228	57	39	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	947	646	143	70	25	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	503	308	79	58	18	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	263	95	52	78	33	26	1	.....	.....	1	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	244	121	45	13	23	7	.....	.....	.....	5	11	42
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..</b>	4,188	2,136	851	114	322	102	16	41	6	103	54	765
Under \$9.00 per day.....farms reporting..	52	27	5	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	452	174	102	4	52	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	11
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,249	617	247	18	137	43	11	15	5	21	17	120
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	609	272	131	19	47	7	5	10	.....	46	17	230
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	816	452	187	28	44	23	.....	.....	.....	20	5	140
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	580	387	83	26	20	12	.....	.....	.....	5	15	105
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	121	75	22	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	64
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	52	28	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	257	104	69	12	11	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	15
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	3,184	1,799	481	258	135	46	.....	5	.....	46	38	61
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	511
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	60	28	17	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	226	98	40	8	35	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	45
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	793	387	186	31	53	17	.....	.....	.....	15	10	136
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	429	267	78	47	7	1	.....	.....	.....	25	6	30
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	421	206	74	79	7	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	55
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	980	663	60	66	16	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	175
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	80	53	3	19	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	164	91	8	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	26	6	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..</b>	1,004	464	154	40	80	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	211	106	12	28	5	1	.....	.....	.....	20	10	265
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..</b>	24,579	12,332	3,503	702	2,117	732	82	283	59	595	366	5,925
dollars..	64,892,848	26,591,293	10,715,089	23,537,558	2,430,318	1,670,932	42,070	113,505	42,159	241,890	319,762	1,618,590
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,192	2,365	601	12	765	228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,449
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,667	1,828	500	1	375	119	15	70	5	120	46	963
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	4,723	2,726	681	32	444	116	20	36	17	170	85	840
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,527	1,526	409	47	197	64	.....	.....	.....	60	23	348
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,813	1,769	521	90	181	103	5	6	1	33	33	252
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,657	2,118	791	520	155	102	2	10	1	12	28	73
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..</b>	14,818	6,802	1,790	140	1,477	475	65	202	47	441	247	4,609
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	6,353	2,067	520	7	692	206	35	106	25	195	125	3,067
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,891	1,450	370	1	294	83	15	55	5	95	41	776
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,230	1,942	469	30	273	75	10	16	17	95	60	516
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,186	694	162	37	118	43	.....	.....	.....	45	5	175
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	785	448	160	27	85	53	.....	.....	.....	11	16	65
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	373	201	109	38	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:

CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied	
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	10,741	5,972	1,694	590	638	259	22	71	12	145	129	1,847
persons.....	65,796	27,606	13,647	17,431	3,863	1,682	272	216	116	681	896	3,249
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,440	2,369	489	72	267	97	10	41	6	57	46	1,243
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,152	1,290	332	67	113	43	7	10	6	20	27	350
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,713	1,057	321	92	87	48	.....	.....	.....	16	23	156
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,323	789	248	119	90	37	.....	.....	.....	31	12	77
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,113	467	304	240	81	34	5	10	.....	11	21	21
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	6,784	3,970	1,225	530	333	167	11	45	7	44	59	726
persons.....	35,326	15,352	5,136	12,547	1,167	850	12	70	11	92	132	1,062
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,011	1,745	455	68	175	78	10	30	6	22	29	568
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,456	911	294	88	65	22	1	5	.....	15	22	98
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,014	635	227	79	45	28	.....	.....	.....	1	6	38
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	685	420	125	95	27	19	.....	.....	.....	6	1	18
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	618	269	124	200	21	20	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	5,777	2,964	957	228	391	134	11	36	6	118	86	1,237
persons.....	30,470	12,254	8,449	4,884	2,696	832	260	146	105	589	764	2,187
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,782	1,406	337	41	162	63	.....	11	.....	55	33	836
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,011	565	132	43	53	10	5	5	.....	15	13	218
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	883	513	165	44	44	22	.....	.....	.....	12	10	117
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	608	290	152	32	84	29	.....	20	.....	25	10	50
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	493	190	171	68	48	10	6	.....	.....	11	20	16
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,964	3,008	737	362	247	125	11	35	6	27	43	610
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,820	962	488	168	86	42	.....	10	1	17	16	116
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,957	2,002	469	60	305	92	11	26	5	101	70	1,121
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,314	681	189	186	68	35	5	15	.....	2	11	190
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	31	5	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	44	28	6	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	75	34	20	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	189	98	32	4	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	40
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	170	95	29	10	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	123	74	18	19	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	174	73	33	36	7	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	128	53	11	56	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	126	62	10	45	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	254	159	20	15	14	4	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	46
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,013	1,802	491	275	162	104	1	.....	6	11	40	283
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	46	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	99	47	31	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	258	145	43	8	26	15	.....	.....	6	5	.....	36
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	272	181	41	4	16	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	377	228	57	39	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	947	646	143	70	25	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	503	308	79	58	18	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	263	95	52	78	33	26	1	.....	.....	1	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	240	116	45	13	23	7	.....	.....	.....	5	11	43
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	3,895	2,060	771	114	277	92	16	31	6	83	49	673
Under \$9.00 per day..... farms reporting..	42	27	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	382	164	87	4	37	5	.....	5	.....	16	11	90
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,148	591	227	18	117	43	11	10	5	36	12	195
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	579	272	121	19	47	7	5	10	.....	20	5	120
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	761	432	157	28	44	23	.....	1	.....	5	15	100
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	563	372	83	26	20	12	.....	5	1	1	1	62
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	121	75	22	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	47	23	5	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	252	104	64	12	11	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	61
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	3,149	1,799	471	258	125	46	5	.....	5	41	33	496
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	50	28	12	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	216	98	35	8	35	10	.....	.....	.....	15	10	40
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	793	387	186	31	53	17	.....	5	.....	25	6	136
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	429	267	74	7	429	7	.....	.....	.....	1	5	30
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	416	206	74	79	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	975	663	60	66	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	175
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	80	53	3	19	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	159	91	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	26	6	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	949	444	149	40	80	23	1	20	1	10	25	236
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	206	106	12	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	22,305	11,705	3,157	696	1,675	587	62	212	48	455	311	5,072
dollars.....	64,560,527	26,461,298	10,642,479	23,530,784	2,371,678	1,659,557	40,915	104,890	40,909	212,620	312,787	1,554,288
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	5,701	2,015	456	12	504	123	30	75	30	135	111	2,714
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,317	1,698	435	1	285	99	5	45	5	85	46	898
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,412	2,621	586	27	373	91	20	31	11	140	70	805
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,446	1,511	369	47	182	59	.....	45	.....	55	23	337
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,781	1,748	520	90	176	103	.....	6	.....	28	33	247
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	3,648	2,112	791	519	155	102	2	10	1	12	28	71
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	12,918	6,296	1,529	135	1,090	340	45	146	36	321	202	3,868
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	5,007	1,762	390	7	446	111	25	70	20	130	90	2,402
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,616	1,345	325	1	219	63	5	40	5	65	41	726
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	3,019	1,867	404	25	222	60	10	16	11	75	50	501
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,136	684	142	37	103	38	.....	20	.....	40	5	170
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	768	437	159	27	85	53	5	.....	.....	11	16	60
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	372	201	109	38	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:

CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied	
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	435	131	95	1	60	10	.....	15	.....	25	10	148
persons.....	1,060	305	305	2	160	10	.....	20	.....	115	15	288
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	191	50	35	.....	25	10	.....	10	.....	5	5	81
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	101	45	15	1	15	.....	.....	5	.....	5	5	25
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	95	20	30	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	35
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	42	15	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	7
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	105	51	20	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	23
persons.....	203	105	25	2	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	41
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	56	25	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	31	20	5	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	6
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	16	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	341	80	80	.....	55	10	.....	15	.....	20	10	126
persons.....	857	200	280	.....	130	10	.....	20	.....	85	15	247
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	135	25	20	.....	25	10	.....	10	.....	5	5	65
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	86	25	20	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	5	5	26
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	80	15	25	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	30
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	35	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	94	51	15	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	22
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	11	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	330	80	75	.....	50	10	.....	15	.....	15	10	125
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	40	25	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	17	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	293	76	80	.....	45	10	.....	10	.....	20	5	92
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	70	10	15	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	101	10	15	.....	15	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	30
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	26	20	.....	20	.....	.....	5	.....	10	5	35
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	55	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	17	15	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	35	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	15
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	55	20	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	2,274	627	346	6	442	145	20	.....	11	140	55	853
dollars.....	332,321	129,995	72,610	6,774	58,640	11,375	1,155	8,615	1,250	29,270	6,975	64,302
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,491	350	145	.....	261	105	10	36	5	65	40	735
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	350	130	65	.....	90	20	10	25	.....	35	.....	65
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	311	105	95	5	71	15	.....	5	6	30	15	35
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	81	15	40	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	32	21	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	9	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	1,900	506	261	.....	387	135	20	56	11	120	45	741
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,346	305	130	.....	246	95	10	36	5	65	35	665
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	275	105	45	.....	75	20	10	15	.....	30	.....	50
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	211	75	65	5	51	15	.....	.....	6	20	10	15
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	50	10	20	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	17	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
<b>Hired workers.....</b> farms reporting..	11,176	37	76	1,175	1,596	2,630
1 hired worker.....	66,856	146	196	13,058	21,645	12,530
2 hired workers.....	4,631	30	46	399	372	1,018
3 to 4 hired workers.....	2,253	10	10	199	305	610
5 to 9 hired workers.....	1,808	10	10	155	310	451
10 hired workers or more.....	1,365	1	5	170	280	317
..... farms reporting..	1,119	6	5	252	329	234
<b>Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....</b> farms reporting..	6,889	27	31	720	882	1,814
1 hired worker.....	35,529	91	106	7,107	8,206	8,271
2 hired workers.....	3,067	10	16	266	268	840
3 to 4 hired workers.....	1,487	5	10	167	186	379
5 to 9 hired workers.....	1,030	6	5	98	186	248
10 hired workers or more.....	686	6	5	51	115	188
..... farms reporting..	619	6	5	138	127	159
<b>Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....</b> farms reporting..	6,118	15	45	732	1,104	1,276
1 hired worker.....	31,327	55	90	5,951	13,439	4,259
2 hired workers.....	2,917	10	20	304	309	551
3 to 4 hired workers.....	1,097	5	10	79	182	315
5 to 9 hired workers.....	963	5	10	107	203	226
10 hired workers or more.....	643	10	5	102	208	112
..... farms reporting..	498	10	5	140	202	72
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	5,058	22	31	443	492	1,354
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	1,831	5	5	277	390	460
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	4,287	10	45	455	714	816
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....</b> farms reporting..	1,354	17	10	113	76	335
Under \$25 per month.....	36	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	44	.....	.....	10	5	5
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	90	10	5	10	.....	10
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	194	.....	.....	20	6	38
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	170	5	.....	15	13	30
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	123	.....	.....	4	5	50
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	174	.....	.....	2	19	31
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	128	2	.....	3	7	60
\$215 and over per month.....	126	.....	.....	11	9	55
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	269	.....	5	28	12	56
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....</b> farms reporting..	3,030	21	16	156	342	787
Under \$5 per week.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	51	.....	.....	10	1	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	99	.....	1	15	5	5
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	263	16	5	44	21	12
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	273	.....	.....	13	40	32
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	377	.....	5	20	38	109
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	947	.....	.....	10	111	384
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	503	.....	.....	26	38	145
\$50 and over per week.....	263	.....	.....	3	55	54
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	244	.....	5	10	33	46
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....</b> farms reporting..	4,188	31	55	807	619	574
Under \$2.00 per day.....	52	.....	.....	15	5	6
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	452	10	20	101	26	6
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	1,249	16	15	511	51	25
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	609	.....	5	94	139	48
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	816	5	.....	53	261	168
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	580	.....	5	12	96	238
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	121	.....	.....	.....	6	44
\$8.00 and over per day.....	52	.....	5	.....	11	8
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	257	.....	5	21	24	31
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....</b> farms reporting..	3,184	10	.....	98	633	1,240
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	60	.....	.....	20	5	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	226	.....	.....	20	103	31
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	793	10	.....	35	500	139
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	429	.....	.....	21	94	186
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	421	.....	.....	2	36	249
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	980	.....	.....	.....	71	544
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	80	.....	.....	.....	1	46
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	164	.....	.....	.....	13	39
No report of wage rate.....	26	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....</b> farms reporting..	1,004	.....	5	78	198	190
<b>No report as to basis of payment.....</b> number of farms..	211	.....	.....	15	19	61
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....</b> farms reporting..	24,579	88	385	4,077	2,897	4,412
dollars.....	64,892,848	73,010	107,435	9,029,847	15,502,744	19,639,357
\$1 to \$99.....	7,192	60	250	1,153	353	447
\$100 to \$199.....	3,667	15	35	879	351	470
\$200 to \$499.....	4,723	5	15	1,111	684	794
\$500 to \$999.....	2,527	5	15	318	428	683
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	2,813	1	10	217	383	949
\$2,500 and over.....	3,657	2	5	399	698	1,069
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....</b> farms reporting..	14,818	76	330	2,949	1,404	2,048
\$1 to \$99.....	6,353	50	215	1,083	296	366
\$100 to \$199.....	2,891	15	70	747	220	360
\$200 to \$499.....	3,230	5	25	819	480	574
\$500 to \$999.....	1,186	5	10	189	171	339
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	785	1	10	86	136	266
\$2,500 and over.....	373	.....	.....	25	101	193

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State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	585	430	1,216	368	27	302	2,734
..... persons..	2,947	858	3,808	1,637	62	900	9,069
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	97	272	560	163	15	141	1,518
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	167	60	243	65	5	46	543
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	153	64	236	48	2	59	320
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	109	31	128	55	5	47	217
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	59	3	49	37	.....	9	136
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	571	294	819	209	12	168	1,349
..... persons..	2,738	586	2,010	552	29	382	5,451
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	108	187	430	96	6	87	753
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	175	45	176	53	.....	30	261
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	145	48	138	18	6	39	104
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	93	12	55	28	.....	9	129
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	50	2	20	7	.....	3	102
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	95	165	607	238	22	172	1,647
..... persons..	209	272	1,798	1,085	33	518	3,618
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	59	112	333	98	11	83	1,037
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	14	31	110	31	.....	22	292
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	11	16	98	49	.....	28	210
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	5	41	42	.....	35	73
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	1	25	18	.....	4	35
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	490	265	609	130	5	130	1,087
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	81	29	210	72	7	38	262
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	14	136	397	166	15	134	1,385
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	96	52	284	53	11	25	282
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	16
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	14	.....	5	.....	5
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	8	16	.....	6	26
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	22	10	32	13	.....	8	45
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	11	10	34	6	1	6	39
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	1	10	36	.....	.....	2	15
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	17	6	55	2	.....	3	39
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	17	1	27	.....	.....	.....	11
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	28
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	23	10	55	16	5	.....	59
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	455	176	403	47	16	60	551
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	.....	.....	10	20
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	20	5	21	1	.....	11	15
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	22	20	45	15	5	9	49
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	29	30	52	11	5	16	40
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	32	27	48	12	.....	1	85
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	115	32	120	2	.....	10	163
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	131	36	50	.....	1	2	74
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	90	6	20	1	.....	1	33
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	16	15	42	5	5	.....	67
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	80	92	587	208	.....	205	930
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	72	6	.....	.....	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	12	5	72	37	.....	35	128
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	26	15	160	100	.....	94	236
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	18	15	54	35	.....	36	165
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	12	21	110	12	.....	1	173
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	21	85	7	.....	11	100
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	34	.....	.....	6	31
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	2	.....	10	1	.....	.....	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	10	.....	62	10	.....	22	72
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	43	144	143	57	2	22	792
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	.....	11	2	.....	.....	15
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	4	15	.....	.....	53
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	16	30	29	30	.....	14	190
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	20	16	1	.....	2	84
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	3	25	23	2	.....	1	80
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	12	48	24	6	1	5	269
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	25
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	21	18	1	1	.....	66
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	9	6	67	44	5	37	365
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	11	.....	25	11	.....	1	68
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	721	766	2,345	970	69	967	6,882
..... dollars..	6,184,191	904,596	3,707,286	828,286	57,771	538,810	8,319,515
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	35	165	496	326	20	330	3,577
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	30	140	305	162	6	217	1,022
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	56	166	468	211	26	219	948
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	46	90	311	108	.....	96	427
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	122	111	403	86	11	67	453
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	432	94	362	77	6	38	475
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	152	371	1,253	628	47	691	4,869
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	30	125	437	276	15	305	3,155
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	6	85	231	130	6	177	820
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	36	111	322	123	20	143	572
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	10	30	120	64	.....	49	199
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	11	20	111	29	6	16	93
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	35	.....	32	6	.....	1	30

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	11,176	9,181	1,895	1,650	1,700
persons.....	66,856	63,319	39,777	7,625	6,422
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,631	3,307	112	494	624
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,253	1,878	232	387	433
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,808	1,617	361	351	294
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,365	1,281	491	261	199
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,119	1,098	679	157	150
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	6,899	6,140	1,773	1,412	1,133
persons.....	35,529	34,426	25,034	3,960	2,491
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,067	2,483	154	550	592
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,487	1,389	291	380	303
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,030	906	384	280	158
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	686	667	427	140	57
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	619	615	517	62	23
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	6,118	4,755	649	646	936
persons.....	31,327	28,893	14,743	3,665	3,931
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,917	2,016	109	234	352
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,097	853	100	131	190
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	963	816	119	115	155
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	643	588	93	85	137
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	498	482	228	80	102
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,058	4,426	1,246	1,004	764
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,831	1,714	527	408	369
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,287	3,041	122	238	567
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,354	1,159	324	274	199
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	36	20	.....	.....	6
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	44	39	.....	.....	16
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	90	70	.....	.....	61
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	194	154	10	4	43
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	170	145	23	42	15
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	123	118	23	42	9
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	174	149	79	52	15
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	128	121	61	39	5
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	126	120	91	23	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	269	223	24	40	29
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,030	2,741	1,017	660	397
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	51	31	5	6	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	99	89	5	5	21
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	263	227	10	47	63
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	273	243	45	57	53
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	377	334	84	77	69
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	947	884	335	275	117
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	503	463	285	116	25
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	263	258	195	37	7
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	244	202	53	40	42
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	4,188	3,423	470	517	676
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	52	42	.....	6	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	452	332	9	18	71
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,249	1,019	105	152	179
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	609	469	70	74	113
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	816	711	128	117	139
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	580	516	131	91	91
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	121	101	9	28	29
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	52	37	7	8	8
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	257	196	11	23	41
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	3,184	2,673	650	470	543
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	60	55	1	8	15
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	226	181	14	23	32
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	793	657	101	110	136
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	429	399	143	57	118
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	421	366	158	66	55
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	980	805	177	159	144
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	80	80	24	26	10
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	164	109	27	21	28
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	26	16	5	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	1,004	738	145	98	104
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	211	151	54	10	27
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	24,579	18,654	2,066	2,158	2,545
dollars.....	64,892,848	63,274,258	48,215,175	6,591,913	3,574,351
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,192	3,743	11	38	82
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,667	2,704	8	49	189
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,723	3,883	26	173	505
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,527	2,179	27	266	494
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,813	2,561	156	633	829
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	3,657	3,584	1,838	999	446
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	14,818	10,209	213	593	967
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	6,353	3,286	6	27	59
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,891	2,115	3	28	119
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	3,230	2,714	21	110	323
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,186	1,011	9	130	185
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	785	720	19	158	257
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	373	363	155	140	24

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State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,762	1,543	631	1,075	880	40
..... persons..	4,338	3,892	1,265	1,758	1,470	309
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	910	801	366	741	582	1
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	381	317	128	193	171	1
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	270	250	71	93	92	6
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	153	117	60	37	30	17
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	48	58	6	11	5	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	992	643	187	355	359	35
..... persons..	1,650	1,000	291	434	479	190
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	604	450	133	302	281	1
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	265	106	44	36	51	1
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	97	62	5	15	22	11
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	24	19	.....	2	5	7
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	2	6	5	.....	.....	12
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,005	1,057	462	780	576	7
..... persons..	2,688	2,892	974	1,324	991	119
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	526	541	254	515	386	.....
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	168	183	81	143	100	1
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	169	186	71	82	65	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	106	112	55	30	20	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	36	35	1	10	5	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	757	486	169	295	304	33
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	235	157	18	60	55	2
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	770	900	444	720	521	5
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	187	150	25	86	87	22
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	.....	5	11	5	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	16	11	.....	5	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	21	30	1	15	5	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	27	6	6	33	5	2
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	20	16	1	5	10	10
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	13	28	.....	.....	5	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	3	6	.....	1	21	3
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	3	3	.....	.....	6	1
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	5	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	69	49	12	11	30	5
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	317	255	95	168	103	18
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	10	10	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	16	32	10	5	5	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	46	46	15	26	10	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	44	21	23	20	10	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	68	36	.....	31	10	2
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	78	64	15	35	17	11
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	26	11	.....	15	20	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	7	1	11	.....	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	27	29	11	26	16	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	734	678	348	393	370	2
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	16	.....	15	.....	10	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	70	123	41	50	70	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	241	215	127	145	85	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	69	107	36	70	70	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	146	126	55	65	40	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	106	65	32	27	35	2
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	11	13	11	5	15	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	8	1	5	10	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	67	28	26	21	40	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	511	403	96	255	251	5
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	15	10	.....	5	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	61	46	5	20	25	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	138	127	45	50	86	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	29	47	5	10	20	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	61	21	5	30	20	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	184	116	25	115	60	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	26	6	1	25	30	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	1	10	.....	5	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	158	157	76	180	85	1
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	25	25	10	30	30	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	3,917	5,105	2,863	3,128	2,756	41
..... dollars..	2,674,299	1,693,377	525,143	615,268	632,575	370,747
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	487	1,487	1,638	1,719	1,729	1
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	654	1,241	563	581	377	5
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,224	1,490	465	521	313	6
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	730	541	121	189	158	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	623	273	47	100	152	.....
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	199	73	29	18	27	28
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	2,344	3,752	2,340	2,415	2,187	7
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	389	1,312	1,493	1,527	1,539	1
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	560	958	447	459	317	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	810	1,116	334	315	201	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	360	287	40	91	83	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	192	73	21	23	42	.....
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	33	6	5	.....	5	5



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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950  
 [Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,176	923	1,730	1,211	791	988	838	744	561	316	1,103	858	1,113
persons..	66,856	1,958	4,550	3,734	1,937	3,899	3,509	3,392	2,153	1,650	7,838	8,125	24,111
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	4,631	525	885	631	380	410	371	306	215	132	329	211	236
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,545	398	845	580	411	578	467	438	346	184	774	647	877
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,889	498	769	645	416	578	473	458	380	215	806	683	968
persons..	35,529	948	1,797	1,327	800	1,534	1,274	1,612	1,452	756	4,173	4,876	14,980
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,118	505	1,141	707	471	583	465	391	290	161	555	394	455
persons..	31,327	1,010	2,753	2,407	1,137	2,365	2,235	1,780	701	894	3,665	3,249	9,131
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,354	30	140	125	55	96	106	63	43	46	153	161	336
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	237	.....	55	25	15	15	11	6	14	6	26	18	46
House only.....farms reporting..	390	5	5	35	15	30	25	16	3	12	38	60	146
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	255	10	35	35	10	10	35	30	15	10	27	16	22
Other only.....farms reporting..	56	.....	5	5	10	10	5	1	.....	.....	5	7	8
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	293	10	40	10	5	26	20	10	9	11	44	30	78
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	5	.....	2
No report.....farms..	101	5	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	2	2	8	30	34
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,030	222	294	229	191	229	214	204	188	110	351	342	456
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	956	127	137	107	90	62	67	57	24	14	97	70	104
House only.....farms reporting..	864	5	71	31	40	87	80	58	86	45	89	84	188
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	301	25	15	35	10	40	20	25	35	15	27	27	27
Other only.....farms reporting..	108	10	16	.....	20	.....	.....	5	10	1	19	15	12
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	394	5	20	35	15	20	15	25	15	18	77	77	72
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	23	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	5	5	.....	.....	6	.....	1
No report.....farms..	384	50	35	21	10	20	27	29	18	17	36	69	52
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	4,188	201	445	406	285	401	348	350	255	130	526	402	439
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	2,134	115	245	265	150	220	196	187	107	74	244	165	166
House only.....farms reporting..	539	5	25	35	30	41	22	41	52	15	108	73	92
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	202	10	5	11	20	25	30	15	15	10	25	12	24
Other only.....farms reporting..	198	.....	20	20	20	25	20	25	10	5	15	18	20
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	241	.....	10	10	5	15	5	25	10	5	57	51	48
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2
No report.....farms..	852	61	140	65	60	70	75	57	61	21	77	78	87
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,184	377	668	422	216	309	212	165	137	80	203	161	234
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,812	286	427	272	120	177	100	70	65	30	105	62	98
House only.....farms reporting..	362	10	65	20	25	35	25	33	32	7	37	28	45
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	37	15	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Other only.....farms reporting..	77	15	6	5	5	15	1	1	10	.....	6	5	8
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	64	.....	5	10	.....	.....	15	5	.....	11	3	3	12
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	832	51	155	110	61	82	71	56	30	32	52	63	69
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	1,004	106	271	110	70	106	45	55	12	18	72	51	88
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	490	51	156	60	50	46	15	30	6	17	21	15	23
House only.....farms reporting..	93	.....	15	5	.....	10	5	.....	6	.....	19	8	25
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	44	.....	20	.....	.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....	1	6	2
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	11	1
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	331	50	75	40	15	40	25	20	.....	1	24	9	32
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	211	10	40	37	5	16	7	14	18	8	24	10	22

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other and un-specified	
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,176	6,103	1,789	591	698	269	22	86	12	170	139	1,995
persons..	66,856	27,911	13,952	17,433	4,023	1,692	272	236	116	796	911	3,537
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	4,631	2,419	524	72	292	107	10	51	6	67	51	1,324
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,545	3,684	1,265	519	406	162	12	35	6	103	88	671
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,889	4,021	1,245	531	343	167	11	45	7	54	59	749
persons..	35,529	15,457	5,223	12,549	1,197	850	12	70	11	122	132	1,103
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,118	3,044	1,037	228	446	144	11	51	6	138	96	1,363
persons..	31,327	12,454	8,729	4,884	2,826	842	260	166	105	674	779	2,434
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,354	706	199	186	68	35	5	15	.....	2	11	195
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	237	96	33	60	27	16	.....	5	.....	.....	6	21
House only.....farms reporting..	390	202	55	76	11	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	46
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	255	146	42	4	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
Other only.....farms reporting..	56	26	6	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	293	171	41	29	12	6	.....	.....	.....	1	5	40
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	1	11	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	101	64	11	14	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,030	1,812	491	276	162	104	1	.....	6	11	40	289
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	956	517	139	106	72	45	.....	.....	.....	6	21	122
House only.....farms reporting..	864	514	168	97	31	8	1	.....	6	.....	16	54
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	301	206	27	7	16	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	45
Other only.....farms reporting..	108	69	18	5	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	394	261	57	33	17	10	.....	.....	.....	5	2	26
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	23	13	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	384	232	77	28	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
Paid on a dally basis.....farms reporting..	4,188	2,136	851	114	322	102	16	41	6	103	54	765
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	2,134	1,053	367	60	219	76	11	25	5	71	31	435
House only.....farms reporting..	539	330	148	16	19	6	.....	6	.....	6	1	26
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	202	101	39	4	12	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	46
Other only.....farms reporting..	198	93	43	1	10	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	51
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	241	132	60	19	14	7	.....	.....	1	5	1	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	852	416	193	14	48	7	5	5	.....	10	21	181
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,184	1,799	481	258	135	46	.....	5	.....	46	38	511
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	1,812	1,016	231	134	90	37	.....	.....	.....	26	27	341
House only.....farms reporting..	362	224	50	42	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	37	21	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	77	41	5	1	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	20
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	64	28	22	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	832	469	168	72	28	3	.....	.....	.....	20	5	95
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	1,004	464	154	40	80	23	1	20	1	10	25	266
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	490	207	69	16	33	7	1	.....	.....	10	15	165
House only.....farms reporting..	93	63	6	9	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	44	23	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	10	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	9	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	10	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	331	146	70	13	36	11	.....	20	.....	.....	5	66
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	211	106	12	28	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	60

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,741	5,972	1,694	590	638	259	22	71	12	145	129	1,847
persons..	65,796	27,606	13,647	17,431	3,863	1,682	272	216	116	681	896	3,249
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	4,440	2,369	409	72	267	97	10	41	6	67	46	1,243
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,301	3,603	1,205	518	371	162	12	30	6	78	83	604
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,784	3,970	1,225	530	333	167	11	45	7	44	59	726
persons..	35,326	15,352	5,198	12,547	1,167	850	12	70	11	92	132	1,062
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	5,777	2,964	957	228	391	134	11	36	6	118	86	1,237
persons..	30,470	12,254	8,449	4,884	2,696	832	260	146	105	589	764	2,187
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,314	681	189	186	68	35	5	15	.....	2	11	190
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	237	96	33	60	27	16	.....	5	.....	.....	6	21
House only.....farms reporting..	370	192	45	76	11	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	46
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	240	136	42	4	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
Other only.....farms reporting..	56	26	6	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	288	166	41	29	12	6	.....	.....	.....	1	5	40
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	1	11	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	101	64	11	14	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,013	1,802	491	275	162	104	1	.....	6	11	40	283
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	951	517	139	106	72	45	.....	.....	.....	6	21	117
House only.....farms reporting..	857	509	168	96	31	8	1	.....	6	.....	16	53
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	301	206	27	7	16	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	45
Other only.....farms reporting..	108	69	18	5	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	389	256	57	33	17	10	.....	.....	.....	5	2	26
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	23	13	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	384	232	77	28	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,895	2,060	771	114	277	92	16	31	6	83	49	673
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	1,938	1,003	327	60	179	66	11	15	5	51	31	369
House only.....farms reporting..	538	329	148	16	19	6	.....	6	.....	6	1	26
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	192	91	39	4	12	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	46
Other only.....farms reporting..	188	88	43	1	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	46
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	241	132	60	19	14	7	.....	.....	1	5	1	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	776	406	153	14	43	7	5	5	.....	10	16	160
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,149	1,799	471	258	125	46	.....	5	.....	41	33	496
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	1,792	1,016	226	134	85	37	.....	.....	.....	21	27	331
House only.....farms reporting..	362	224	50	42	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	37	21	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	77	41	5	1	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	20
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	64	28	22	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	817	469	163	72	23	3	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	90
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	949	444	149	40	80	23	1	20	1	10	25	236
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	460	202	69	16	33	7	1	.....	.....	10	15	140
House only.....farms reporting..	93	63	6	9	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	34	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	10	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	9	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	10	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	316	136	65	13	36	11	.....	20	.....	.....	5	66
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	206	106	12	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other and unspecified	
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	435	131	95	1	60	10	.....	15	.....	25	10	148
persons..	1,060	305	305	2	160	10	.....	20	.....	115	15	288
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	191	50	35	.....	25	10	.....	10	.....	.....	5	81
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	244	81	60	1	35	.....	.....	5	.....	25	5	67
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	105	51	20	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	23
persons..	203	105	25	2	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	41
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	341	80	80	.....	55	10	.....	15	.....	20	10	126
persons..	857	200	280	.....	130	10	.....	20	.....	85	15	247
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	40	25	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	20	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	17	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	7	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	293	76	80	.....	45	10	.....	10	.....	20	5	92
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	196	50	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	.....	20	.....	66
House only.....farms reporting..	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	76	10	40	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	21
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	35	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	15
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	20	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10
House only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	15	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	55	20	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
House only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,176	37	76	1,175	1,596	2,630	585	430	1,216	368	27	302	2,734
persons..	66,856	146	196	13,058	21,645	12,530	2,947	858	3,808	1,637	62	900	9,069
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	4,631	30	46	399	372	1,018	97	272	560	163	15	141	1,518
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,545	7	30	776	1,224	1,612	488	158	656	205	12	161	1,216
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,889	27	31	720	882	1,814	571	294	819	202	12	168	1,349
persons..	35,529	91	106	7,107	8,206	8,271	2,738	586	2,010	552	29	382	5,451
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,118	15	45	732	1,104	1,276	95	165	607	238	22	172	1,647
persons..	31,327	55	90	5,951	13,439	4,259	209	272	1,798	1,085	33	518	3,618
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,354	17	10	113	76	335	96	52	284	53	11	25	282
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	237	.....	.....	31	14	95	24	.....	24	1	.....	.....	48
house only.....farms reporting..	390	1	.....	20	18	96	37	6	101	20	.....	15	76
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	255	10	.....	20	21	51	2	20	49	21	5	.....	56
Other only.....farms reporting..	56	.....	5	1	.....	17	1	.....	10	.....	.....	1	21
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	293	1	.....	17	16	47	32	26	62	11	6	9	66
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6
No report.....farms..	101	5	.....	14	7	29	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	9
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,030	21	16	156	342	787	455	176	403	47	16	60	551
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	956	10	.....	31	130	320	58	52	96	7	1	1	250
House only.....farms reporting..	864	1	6	50	99	280	124	33	129	20	.....	22	100
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	301	5	5	15	32	43	57	25	44	6	5	8	56
Other only.....farms reporting..	108	.....	.....	6	8	18	12	15	21	5	5	1	17
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	394	5	.....	33	12	36	152	36	65	2	.....	12	41
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	23	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	5	10
No report.....farms..	384	.....	5	21	60	85	52	15	46	7	5	11	77
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	4,188	31	55	807	619	574	80	92	587	208	.....	205	930
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	2,134	25	25	326	317	363	34	46	296	100	.....	78	524
house only.....farms reporting..	539	6	10	140	91	76	23	6	62	50	.....	15	60
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	202	.....	.....	30	22	11	.....	5	41	21	.....	25	47
Other only.....farms reporting..	198	.....	.....	50	10	21	.....	10	30	11	.....	15	51
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	241	.....	10	134	15	11	16	.....	20	6	.....	9	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	15
No report.....farms..	852	.....	10	126	164	92	7	25	137	20	.....	58	213
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,184	10	.....	98	633	1,240	43	144	143	57	2	22	792
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,812	10	.....	36	325	703	18	72	75	37	2	11	523
house only.....farms reporting..	362	.....	.....	23	108	140	2	5	7	7	.....	.....	70
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	37	.....	.....	6	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	77	.....	.....	7	7	14	6	10	7	.....	.....	6	27
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	64	.....	.....	7	14	23	.....	5	1	.....	.....	1	13
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	832	.....	.....	32	173	350	17	52	52	13	.....	4	139
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	1,004	.....	5	78	198	190	9	6	67	44	5	37	365
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	490	.....	.....	26	77	113	1	.....	17	26	.....	21	209
house only.....farms reporting..	93	.....	.....	3	23	8	1	6	5	7	.....	10	30
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	44	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	8	5	.....	.....	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	9	.....	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	331	.....	5	43	90	53	5	.....	26	6	5	5	93
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	211	.....	.....	15	19	61	11	.....	25	11	.....	1	68

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																
	Total	The State															
		Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups				
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX, and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy and poultry	Livestock, general—primarily livestock and crop and livestock
<b>FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>																	
1 Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	1	4	2	1	1	5	3	x	3	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4
2 Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	1	2	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
3 Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
4 Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
5 Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
6 Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
7 Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
8 Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
9 Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
10 Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>																	
12 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
13 Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15 Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>FARM LABOR</b>																	
18 Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19 Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
20 Seasonal workers.....persons..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
21 Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22 Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23 Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>																	
24 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	5
25 Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	6	5	6	6	6	7	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5
26 Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	5	6	6	6	5	7	6	5	4	6	5	4	5	4	4	4
27 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4
28 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	3
29 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>																	
30 All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	1	1	1	4	4	4	3	4	3
31 All crops sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
32 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	3	2	3	3	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
33 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
34 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	4	5	5	4	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
35 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
36 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	5	5	7	5	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	4	4
37 Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>																	
38 Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39 Cattle and calves.....number..	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3
40 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
41 Milk cows.....number..	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
42 Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4
43 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	4	4	4	4	3	6	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	3
44 Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
45 Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5
46 Cattle and calves sold.....number..	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3
47 Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>																	
48 Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
49 Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
50 bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
51 Cotton harvested.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
52 Cotton harvested.....bales..	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
53 bales harvested.....value of sales..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
54 value of sales.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
55 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....acres..	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
56 Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3

  

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more
57 Chickens on hand.....number..	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
58 Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	1	1	1
59 Eggs sold.....dozens..	5	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	2	2

  

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows									
	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over		
60 Cows milked yesterday.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
61 All dairy products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
62 Whole milk sold.....gallons..	6	6	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
63 Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	6	6	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
64 dollars..	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
65 dollars..	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3

1 For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																				
	Total	Economic Areas 2 and A; 4; 5 and B; and 6 and C				Tenure groups					Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups						
		Size groups				Full owners and managers			Part owners		All tenants	Classes I, II, and III		Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy and poultry	Livestock, general—primarily livestock, and crop and livestock
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over																
<b>FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>																					
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	1	2	1	1	1	6	4	x	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	3	3	4		
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	4	4	3	3	4	6	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	3	1	3	3	2	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>																					
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	2		
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
<b>FARM LABOR</b>																					
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	1		
Seasonal workers.....persons..	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	1		
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>																					
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	4	5	4	3	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	4		
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	6	6	5	4	7	6	6	3	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	4		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	3	4	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	3	3	3		
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>																					
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3		
All crops sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	3	2	2	3	6	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	5	4	4	4		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	4	3	6	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	4	5	4	4	4	4		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	4	4	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3		
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	5	6	5	4	4	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>																					
Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Cattle and calves.....number..	4	4	4	4	3	6	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2		
Milk cows.....number..	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2		
Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3		
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	5	4	5	5	4	6	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	3	3	3	3	3		
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	5	5	5	4	4	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4		
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3		
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4		
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>																					
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3		
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3		
bushels harvested.....	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3		
bushels sold.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Cotton harvested.....acres..	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2		
bales harvested.....	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2		
value of sales.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2		
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....acres..	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2		
Land from which hay was.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3		

  

Item	Economic Areas 2 and A; 4; 5 and B; and 6 and C—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25 chickens	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more
Chickens on hand.....number..	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Eggs sold.....dozens..	5	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	2	2

  

Item	Economic Areas 2 and A; 4; 5 and B; and 6 and C—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows					
	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	6	3	3	3	3
Whole milk sold.....gallons..	5	6	3	3	3	3
dollars.....	5	6	3	3	3	3
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	4	4	4	3	3
dollars.....	4	4	4	4	3	3

<sup>1</sup>For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.