

ALABAMA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACRPAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	211,512	223,369	231,746	273,455	257,395	237,631	256,099
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	32,689,920	32,689,920	32,689,920	32,818,560	32,818,560	32,818,560	32,818,560
Proportion in farms.....percent..	63.9	58.3	58.6	59.9	53.5	51.0	59.7
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	123,463	113,290	95,107	96,692	90,372	92,948	107,089
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	16,160,222	11,269,503	9,721,717	9,528,250	8,822,371	9,690,597	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	113,329	122,908	151,028	191,315	181,648	157,901	159,810
Land in farms.....acres..	7,306,273	7,297,014	9,045,774	9,787,552	8,400,351	6,803,059	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	436	389	415	516	603	448	741
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	813,680	501,327	375,900	345,026	331,913	245,483	455,098
Land in farms according to use: ²	20,888,784	19,067,844	19,143,391	19,660,828	17,554,635	16,739,139	19,576,856
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	98.8	85.4	82.6	71.9	68.2	70.4	76.4
Land in farms according to use: ²	4,624	2,506	1,764	1,347	1,952	1,746	2,123
Cropland harvested.....acres..	48.69	29.36	21.35	18.73	28.62	24.78	27.77
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	189,554	210,612	226,154	266,430	248,389	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	5,729,421	6,163,110	7,111,717	7,238,606	7,113,937	6,641,355	7,266,357
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	36,741	40,509	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	44,615	44,927	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	42,951	49,562	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	39,670	49,701	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	19,889	20,992	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	4,249	3,577	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	1,439	1,344	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,179	1,102	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	209	199	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	51	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	60,321	37,371	98,076	76,348	68,088	62,347	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,598,354	853,725	2,173,731	1,363,326	1,203,622	1,129,151	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,393,726	1,249,270	1,111,825	1,117,579	1,085,102	1,050,358	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	89,981	76,335	(*)	106,179	89,671	74,134	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	3,712,094	2,916,878	(*)	2,968,218	2,290,928	1,928,077	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	93,829	98,373	(*)	111,924	89,315	79,328	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	6,029,600	4,659,104	(*)	5,279,013	4,195,053	3,855,958	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	64,673	88,876	(*)	33,606	29,142	21,833	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,706,362	2,440,341	(*)	710,519	610,616	487,116	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	174,246	189,488	(**)	219,895	167,085	(*)	(*)
Land used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	719,227	785,416	(**)	983,567	1,055,377	1,647,114	(*)
Land not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	202,199	216,860	(*)	230,824	(*)	(*)	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	8,721,501	8,266,105	10,397,273	9,719,511	9,402,661	8,820,864	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	143,873	147,397	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	7,016,810	6,210,944	(*)	5,042,063	4,105,166	3,544,354	(*)
Land not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	133,371	129,040	135,701	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	9,741,694	7,575,982	7,009,164	8,247,231	6,485,981	5,784,045	8,301,177
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	34	153	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	367	487	281	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

²In the preceding calendar year.

³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

⁴Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	211,512	223,369	231,746	273,455	257,395	237,631	256,099
Under 10 acres.....number..	17,366	23,034	12,502	19,110	10,730	9,909	9,192
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,370	6,480	167	305	404	102	316
3 to 9 acres.....number..	15,996	16,554	12,335	18,805	10,326	9,807	8,876
10 to 29 acres.....number..	47,432	45,453	53,197	78,549	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	21,739	35,781	28,025	26,262	24,549
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	31,458	42,768	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	89,193	106,638	115,123	104,030	112,848
50 to 99 acres.....number..	46,631	52,938	57,735	63,870	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 59 acres.....number..	50,495	53,781	57,773	60,652	59,817	53,667	57,404
60 to 69 acres.....number..	23,764	25,153	26,544	28,555	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	26,731	28,628	31,229	32,097	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	31,129	31,948	27,889	27,885	32,500
100 to 179 acres.....number..	28,135	29,271	31,687	32,578	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	18,005	18,934	20,186	20,957	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	10,130	10,337	11,501	11,621	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	9,627	9,874	8,385	8,255	10,032
180 to 259 acres.....number..	8,822	8,405	9,069	9,244	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	5,582	5,427	5,887	5,994	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	3,240	2,978	3,182	3,250	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	7,565	6,579	6,594	6,471	5,259	5,356	6,701
500 to 999 acres.....number..	3,206	2,513	2,148	2,067	1,527	1,616	1,991
1,000 acres and over.....number..	1,860	1,395	1,041	914	640	651	882

* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	211,512	223,369	231,746	273,455	257,395	237,631	256,099
Full owners.....number..	97,747	100,072	80,303	81,624	75,144	79,282	95,548
Part owners.....number..	25,716	13,218	14,804	15,068	15,228	13,666	11,541
Managers.....number..	436	389	415	516	603	448	741
All tenants.....number..	87,613	109,690	136,224	176,247	166,420	144,235	148,269
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	41.4	49.1	58.8	64.5	64.7	60.7	57.9
Cash tenants.....number..	21,841	37,465	39,577	(*)	48,707	42,303	146,494
Share-cash tenants.....number..	899	821	1,107	(*)	(*)	(*)	430
Share tenants.....number..	31,526	29,604	36,054	(*)	(*)	(*)	39,779
Croppers.....number..	24,811	31,118	41,370	67,974	65,134	50,423	47,897
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	8,536	10,682	18,116	(**)	(**)	(**)	13,669
All white operators.....number..	154,218	156,139	158,382	182,180	163,566	152,310	160,896
Full owners.....number..	84,480	85,644	68,527	69,967	63,727	68,329	81,885
Part owners.....number..	19,738	9,264	10,888	11,016	10,714	9,895	8,002
Managers.....number..	413	364	394	492	580	390	614
All tenants.....number..	49,587	60,867	78,573	100,705	88,545	73,696	70,395
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	32.2	39.0	49.6	55.3	54.1	48.4	43.8
Cash tenants.....number..	8,530	16,530	19,363	(*)	16,652	13,900	115,675
Share-cash tenants.....number..	626	514	627	(*)	(*)	(*)	219
Share tenants.....number..	22,599	21,828	29,592	(*)	(*)	(*)	30,496
Croppers.....number..	12,911	15,171	22,036	34,717	37,562	25,127	20,713
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	4,921	6,824	6,955	(**)	(**)	(*)	3,292
All nonwhite operators.....number..	57,294	67,230	73,364	91,275	93,829	85,321	95,203
Full owners.....number..	13,267	14,428	11,776	11,657	11,417	10,953	13,663
Part owners.....number..	5,978	3,954	3,916	4,052	4,514	3,771	3,539
Managers.....number..	23	25	21	24	23	58	127
All tenants.....number..	38,026	48,823	57,651	75,542	77,875	70,539	77,874
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	66.4	72.6	78.6	82.8	83.0	82.7	81.8
Cash tenants.....number..	13,311	20,935	20,214	(*)	32,055	28,403	130,819
Share-cash tenants.....number..	273	307	480	(*)	(*)	(*)	211
Share tenants.....number..	8,927	7,776	6,462	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,283
Croppers.....number..	11,900	15,947	19,334	33,257	27,572	25,296	27,184
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,615	3,858	11,161	(**)	(**)	(*)	10,377

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	113,329	151,028	25,716	14,804	87,613	136,224	166,420	11,787	24,292
acres..	7,306,273	9,045,774	2,003,557	896,500	5,302,716	8,149,274	7,818,818	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,841	39,577	48,707	2,008	4,746
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,430,359	2,528,352	2,483,929	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	21,301	44,565	7,002	5,776	14,299	38,789	48,599	1,267	4,731
acres..	1,723,575	2,895,302	803,526	435,454	920,049	2,459,848	2,476,639	116,211	253,752
Average per farm.....acres..	80.9	65.0	114.8	75.4	64.3	63.4	51.0	91.7	52.6
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	19,805	43,109	6,567	5,682	13,238	37,427	(*)	1,211	(*)
acres..	694,499	1,296,003	371,445	292,875	323,054	1,003,128	(*)	38,341	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	35.1	30.1	56.6	51.5	24.4	26.8	(*)	31.7	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,057	1,273	3,860	1,374	2,663	1,258	(*)	3,964	(*)
average per acre, dollars..	37.77	19.59	33.64	18.23	41.39	19.83	(*)	43.21	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	171	89	192	87	160	89	109	183	92
average per acre, dollars..	2.11	1.37	1.67	1.15	2.49	1.41	2.14	1.99	1.72
average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.59	6.99	4.98	6.30	6.30	7.11	(*)	4.62	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	154,218	156,139	158,382	182,180	163,566	152,310	160,896
Negro.....number..	57,205	67,230	73,338	91,275	93,795	85,321	95,200
Other nonwhite.....number..	89		26		34		3
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	199,511	211,266	209,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,231	7,797	8,623	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	5,770	4,306	13,405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	83,582	62,944	56,388	68,348	74,493	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	20,660	13,342	23,318	32,041	38,914	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	13,610	10,560	9,531	13,309	15,009	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	49,312	39,042	23,539	22,998	20,570	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	13,136	10,126	10,528	12,254	10,437	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	36,176	28,916	13,011	10,744	10,133	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	123,335	160,425	154,785	199,318	182,902	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	4,444		20,573	5,789		(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	9,409	7,043	13,804	(*)	26,687	(*)	22,640
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	33,778	35,299	45,667	(*)	50,016	(*)	54,643
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	48,683	54,968	48,486	(*)	52,556	(*)	58,481
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	42,752	52,144	50,578	(*)	64,345	(*)	61,685
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	33,268	40,583	37,822	(*)	36,511	(*)	34,407
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	28,051	29,714	24,575	(*)	21,238	(*)	21,815
Average age.....years..	47.0	47.5	45.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	15,420	3,618	10,814	(*)	6,042	(*)	2,428
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	91,110	(*)	103,533	(*)	144,924	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	110,572	(*)	152,711	(*)	138,654	139,992
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	19,326	(*)	29,047	(*)	45,312	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	29,406	51,605	(*)	77,071	61,011	58,869	33,851
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	530	20,715	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	23,776	(*)	25,640	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,796	(*)	24,442	36,014	27,528	46,541
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	48,008	(*)	48,846	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	43,171	(*)	51,198	(*)	52,257	59,600
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	47,899	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	17,041	(*)	19,833	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	14,844	(*)	18,533	(*)	19,159	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	16,541	(*)	16,271	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,829	(*)	14,562	(*)	14,452	(*)
Between 3 years-3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	14,426	(*)	12,742	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	16,498	(*)	18,103	(*)	18,646	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	37,190	(*)	36,866	(*)	36,900	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	33,744	(*)	40,192	(*)	(*)	37,173
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,356	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	72,585	(*)	71,831	(*)	67,764	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	70,739	(*)	76,380	(*)	(*)	68,564
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	56,024	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	22,327	(*)	23,184	(*)	24,012	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	20,771	(*)	25,154	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,521	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	50,258	(*)	48,647	(*)	43,752	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	49,968	(*)	51,226	(*)	41,503	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	11	11	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	10,476	8,314	19,516	4,172	7,807	4,597	10,370

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Alabama	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Alabama
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 16-Mar. 31
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	53	January 1 to 15.....	3
April 15 to 28.....	33	January 16 to 31.....	13
April 29 to May 12.....	11	February 1 to 15.....	12
May 13 to June 2.....	3	February 16 to 28.....	12
June 3 and later.....	(1)	March 1 to 31.....	20
		April 1 to 30.....	16
		May 1 to 31.....	17
		June 1 and later.....	7

¹0.5 percent or less.

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	17,438	11,162	8,254	(*)	19,510	(*)	38,407
Electricity.....farms reporting..	144,569	66,046	35,725	(*)	16,459	(*)	18,345
From a power line.....farms reporting..	144,267	64,833	33,907	(*)	3,839	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	302	(*)	1,818	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	38,160	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	67,924	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	23,107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	14,579	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	2,218	600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	4,072	1,938	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,532	2,148	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	47,102	21,939	14,094	(*)	12,169	(*)	1,114
number..	52,743	23,949	15,257	(*)	12,838	(*)	1,180
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	25,977	4,725	9,031	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	7,515	13,676	3,110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	12,755	4,539	1,670	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	855	(4)	283	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	34,687	15,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	37,783	14,688	6,822	(*)	4,259	2,261	737
number..	45,751	17,060	7,638	(*)	4,664	2,465	811
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	531,606	13,026	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	53,441	1,250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	51,440	412	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	42,748	15,766	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	22,287	6,676	6,287	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,081	6,056	6,604	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	4,141	1,348	61,379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	5	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	3,152	(4)	552	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	1,684	266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	1,319	850	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	64,417	56,187	46,202	(*)	71,167	(*)	15,906
number..	71,212	58,449	48,473	(*)	73,634	(*)	16,592
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	19,926	8,120	16,293	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	10,897	32,404	14,280	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	31,965	17,860	14,741	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	9	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	1,629	(4)	888	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	52,171	68,236	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	47,402	59,680	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	74,005	80,569	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	22,385	11,953	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	15,398	2,687	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	50,190	7137,396	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	18,994	720,987	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	77,680	737,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	25,679	712,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	38,818	714,708	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	49,125	(*)	17,747	(*)	4,516	2,567	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	47,332	(*)	37,851	(*)	56,008	24,973	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	104,099	(*)	164,023	(*)	183,977	200,281	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	10,805	(*)	12,125	(*)	12,894	9,810	(*)

* Not available.

¹The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."²Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.³Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.⁴Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.⁵Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.⁶Tractors of all kinds.⁷Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	52,743	24,990	15,257	45,751	16,882	7,638	71,212	60,654	48,473
Classified by year of model.....number..	46,247	22,940	13,811	32,509	14,080	6,270	62,788	58,384	45,314
1950.....number..	2,730	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	2,981	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	2,837	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1949.....number..	8,444	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	7,109	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	6,654	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1948.....number..	5,727	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	5,735	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	3,754	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1947.....number..	3,877	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	3,641	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	3,364	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1946.....number..	5,199	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	2,821	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	3,317	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
1945.....number..	485	67	xxxxxxxxxx	2,014	238	xxxxxxxxxx	160	1	xxxxxxxxxx
1944.....number..	328	187	xxxxxxxxxx	1,098	1,680	xxxxxxxxxx	136	150	xxxxxxxxxx
1943.....number..	113	9	xxxxxxxxxx	561	1,002	xxxxxxxxxx	52	51	xxxxxxxxxx
1942.....number..	2,896	1,416	xxxxxxxxxx	1,398	1,607	xxxxxxxxxx	2,619	2,308	xxxxxxxxxx
1941.....number..	3,693	3,046	xxxxxxxxxx	1,010	2,149	xxxxxxxxxx	7,930	5,610	xxxxxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	10,470	13,676	9,031	3,344	6,056	4,287	24,137	32,404	16,293
1931 to 1935.....number..	1,658	3,241	3,110	338	373	604	5,365	12,247	14,280
1930 and earlier.....number..	627	1,298	1,670	459	975	1,379	2,463	5,613	14,741
Not classified by year of model.....number..	6,496	2,050	1,446	13,242	2,802	1,368	8,424	2,270	3,159
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	855	(¹)	283	3,106	(¹)	552	1,629	(¹)	888
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	5,641	2,050	1,163	7,087	1,620	816	6,795	2,270	2,271
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	46	66	(⁴)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	1,319	850	(⁴)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	1,684	266	(⁴)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx

¹ Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

² The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

³ The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

⁴ Not reported separately in 1940.

⁵ Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	174,637	188,383	202,375	269,594	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	311,792	293,539	403,162	636,764	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.3	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	172,352	187,523	193,076	264,570	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	273,888	281,958	343,588	588,692	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	160,889	180,502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	73,679	74,513	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	112,999	101,456	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,492	5,733	28,671	27,274	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons.....	37,904	11,581	59,574	48,072	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	5,146	(*)	27,272	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	28,066	(*)	28,613	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	4,013	(*)	3,689	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	679	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,523	3,655	(*)	19,206	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,184	946	(*)	4,127	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,251	657	(*)	2,341	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,183	375	(*)	1,345	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	351	100	(*)	255	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	36,724	34,986	29,371	3,861	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	15,207	4,873	19,372	22,250	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	10,046	2,886	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	4,514	1,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	647	259	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	157,145	182,650	173,704	242,320	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	88,627	110,124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	57,707	65,764	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	10,811	6,762	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	2,285	860	9,299	5,024	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	77,605	67,726	58,688	(*)	60,365	52,892	57,308
dollars..	26,835,922	17,572,497	8,421,752	(*)	7,072,800	5,503,444	6,588,966
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	43,261	40,706	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,744	11,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,866	9,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,345	3,204	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,496	2,245	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,893	1,236	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	114,249	113,287	69,872	(*)	88,111	86,606	71,668
dollars..	26,208,582	20,160,759	5,236,869	(*)	8,228,525	7,062,866	5,920,837
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	73,689	64,556	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	21,409,444	10,376,186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	110,740	83,922	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	8,899,376	3,490,030	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	49,900	(*)	62,968	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	12,017,731	(*)	2,278,319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹ Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

² See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³ Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴ Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	123,463	95,107	97,747	80,303	75,144	25,716	14,804
Land owned.....acres..	16,160,222	9,721,717	12,842,422	8,506,063	7,946,444	3,317,800	1,215,654
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	60,370	83,807	47,951	70,768	65,954	12,419	13,039
Land owned.....acres..	7,500,688	8,765,517	5,940,567	7,646,102	6,965,063	1,560,121	1,119,415
Average per farm.....acres..	124.2	104.6	123.9	108.0	105.6	125.6	85.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	5,810	2,232	5,718	2,279	2,776	6,162	1,980
.....average per acre, dollars..	46.76	21.34	46.16	21.09	26.28	49.05	23.06
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	34	23	32	22	32	39	23
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	28	20	26	20	26	33	20
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.25	0.26	0.23
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.48	0.90	0.46	0.89	0.95	0.53	1.00
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	34,033	(*)	28,603	(*)	(*)	5,430
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	6	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	7
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	6	2	6	2	6	7	3
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	86,391	56,590	67,639	46,743	(*)	18,752	9,847
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	42,441	51,092	33,422	42,214	39,487	9,019	8,878
Land owned.....acres..	3,353,323	4,455,574	2,728,178	3,849,079	3,637,972	625,145	606,495
Average per farm.....acres..	79.0	87.2	81.6	91.2	92.1	69.3	68.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	4,341	1,884	4,380	1,930	2,368	4,199	1,664
.....average per acre, dollars..	54.95	21.60	53.65	21.17	25.70	60.58	24.35
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	23	17	23	17	25	25	18
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	19	16	18	16	20	23	15
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.24	0.18	0.22	0.17	0.22	0.33	0.23
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.44	0.83	0.41	0.81	0.86	0.55	0.93
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	19,645	(*)	16,147	(*)	(*)	3,498
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	5	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	6
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	4	2	5	2	4	2	2
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	37,777	38,517	30,615	33,560	(*)	7,162	4,957
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	17,929	32,715	14,529	28,554	26,467	3,400	4,161
Land owned.....acres..	4,147,365	4,309,943	3,212,389	3,797,023	3,327,091	934,976	512,920
Average per farm.....acres..	231.3	131.7	221.1	133.0	125.7	275.0	123.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	9,285	2,776	8,797	2,794	3,384	11,370	2,655
.....average per acre, dollars..	40.14	21.07	39.79	21.01	26.92	41.35	21.54
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	58	30	53	30	44	79	33
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	48	27	45	27	35	59	29
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	10.28	0.21	0.23
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.52	0.98	0.52	0.96	1.04	0.52	1.09
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	14,388	(*)	12,456	(*)	(*)	1,932
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	10
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	10	3	7	3	8	20	5

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. (*)	All ages. (*)	All ages. Ditto.
Mules and mule colts...farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. (*)	All ages. (*)	All ages. Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. (*)	All ages. Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting.. number..	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milk cows.....farms reporting.. number..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting.. number..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944. Ditto.	Milked during any part of 1939. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1934. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1929. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1924. Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting.. number..	Born before Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier. Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting.. number..	Less than 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930. Ditto.	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes. Ditto.	All ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over. Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting.. number..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929. (*)	1 year old and over. (*)	(*)
Lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929. (*)	Under 1 year of age. (*)	Under 1 year of age. Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified. Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	On Census date or kept in 1949. (*)	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	Over 4 months old on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting.. number..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949. (*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting.. number..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949. (*)	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date. (*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting.. number of hives..	Owned in 1949. Ditto.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land. Ditto.	(*)	Owned by farm operators. Ditto.	(*)	Hives of bees. Ditto.

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

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State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	154,286,965	119,594,746	73,915,224	62,069,964	75,098,775	61,536,299	112,175,675
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	143,527	(*)	186,655	207,657	210,871	196,597	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	43,266	41,378	40,342	37,494	(*)	(*)	89,542
.....number..	67,765	65,585	61,770	49,593	64,840	87,464	130,462
.....value..dollars..	4,314,669	6,348,308	5,551,467	3,648,919	4,343,262	5,607,054	14,488,541
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	119,925	140,744	166,955	189,394	(*)	(*)	165,722
.....number..	220,163	258,316	292,345	321,613	332,133	302,708	296,138
.....value..dollars..	21,039,632	39,677,957	38,017,950	36,265,187	32,368,755	28,695,223	44,611,624
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	160,763	189,863	189,388	223,968	187,987	(*)	208,603
.....number..	1,269,389	1,282,378	889,983	1,125,208	799,523	822,093	1,044,008
.....value..dollars..	107,552,820	54,154,199	22,712,732	14,177,685	27,690,488	14,468,330	32,078,763
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	155,586	184,685	183,855	215,147	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	688,049	710,653	494,809	585,543	400,984	469,725	522,462
.....value..dollars..	82,984,696	40,156,097	16,608,742	10,539,774	20,453,897	10,969,927	22,709,242
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	145,359	(*)	182,729	(*)	177,402	151,110	185,481
.....number..	365,018	(*)	367,241	(*)	332,045	304,660	394,112
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	182,641	181,579	206,868	179,623	183,366	(*)
.....number..	(*)	341,666	326,881	387,651	315,300	325,578	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	68,485	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	221,406	(*)	(*)	(**)	174,663	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	41,200	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	156,235	(*)	(*)	(**)	105,651	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	65,869	(*)	(*)	(**)	69,810	(*)	(*)
.....number..	203,699	(*)	(*)	(**)	118,225	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	28,242	44,041	37,330	(*)	43,231	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	19,439,293	15,433,985	6,304,256	(*)	8,378,760	(*)	4,349,004
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	13,131	17,384	7,924	(*)	8,628	(*)	10,020
.....gallons..	39,262,901	35,955,385	19,804,560	(*)	16,759,875	7,128,429	6,408,962
.....dollars..	18,114,309	113,839,788	15,285,795	(*)	5,974,773	(*)	2,457,728
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	5,589	2,564	3,335	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	953,913	714,125	1,060,987	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	533,037	1,385,372	1,231,496	(*)	1,008,235	(*)	476,557
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	13,518	2,285,513	2,29,570	(*)	2,36,078	(*)	2,36,083
.....dollars..	791,947	1,208,825	1,786,965	(*)	2,139,752	(*)	2,141,719
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	133,979	(*)	(*)	(*)	149,230	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	246,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	240,519	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	449,296	(*)	(*)	(*)	382,863	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	147,629	157,384	172,152	192,766	160,601	150,216	213,840
.....number..	1,061,498	979,723	752,303	888,602	831,171	826,833	1,496,893
.....value..dollars..	15,596,690	11,619,754	4,651,490	4,798,451	6,293,171	7,914,603	15,335,211
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	123,417	(*)	172,152	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)
.....number..	571,819	(*)	752,303	(*)	536,653	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	73,326	(*)	(*)	(*)	51,821	(*)	(**)
.....number..	489,679	(*)	(*)	(*)	294,518	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	60,293	65,143	55,427	72,653	42,229	(*)	118,599
.....number..	133,225	119,485	98,449	111,365	69,486	109,522	228,281
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	82,174	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	51,051	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	677	862	1,098	1,409	1,665	1,693	3,021
.....number..	25,082	26,416	31,634	48,128	69,156	55,554	81,868
.....value..dollars..	245,107	142,914	118,625	137,165	287,371	199,777	484,424
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	647	(*)	1,098	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	14,756	(*)	31,634	(*)	50,574	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	621	688	833	1,133	(*)	(*)	2,684
.....number..	11,572	18,548	25,602	29,342	43,115	34,980	51,728
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	483	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	3,184	(*)	6,032	(*)	7,459	10,760	14,953
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	543	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,475
.....number..	10,326	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,582	9,814	15,187
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	437	568	720	1,108	998	(*)	1,997
.....number shorn..	13,035	(*)	28,312	44,675	52,256	49,153	70,051
Wool shorn.....pounds..	68,156	83,808	112,432	164,661	183,834	168,114	247,241
.....value..dollars..	28,795	34,790	24,745	31,286	55,301	55,211	133,510

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	80,533	102,846	107,502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	11,701,941	10,658,838	4,208,694	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	183,633	200,931	211,126	243,240	221,604	207,795	234,173
number..	5,774,621	7,358,241	5,951,099	6,778,210	5,428,068	6,284,460	5,918,429
value..dollars..	5,387,961	7,571,598	2,765,176	2,846,848	4,024,476	4,560,561	4,663,423
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	37,863	(*)	74,126	(*)	95,830	(*)	69,472
number..	6,118,948	(*)	3,078,028	(*)	3,113,015	(*)	1,847,273
dollars..	5,013,972	(*)	1,348,513	(*)	2,432,972	(*)	1,153,163
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	69,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	136,249	(*)	139,927
dozens..	14,062,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,881,049	(*)	9,399,141
dollars..	5,957,470	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,940,422	(*)	3,448,961
Turkeys on hand and/or raised.....farms reporting..	8,840	(*)	8,458	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	7,204	(*)	8,018	16,837	(*)	(*)	21,995
number..	39,001	(*)	33,656	75,876	(*)	(*)	92,733
value..dollars..	150,086	(*)	56,759	17,958	(*)	(*)	258,221
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	6,771	5,543	5,594	(*)	15,538	(*)	(*)
number..	143,255	89,667	74,204	(*)	142,894	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..	4,285	(*)	1,417	(*)	3,306	(*)	(*)
number..	25,093	(*)	12,730	(*)	20,442	(*)	(*)
Geese raised.....farms reporting..	1,182	(*)	465	(*)	3,872	(*)	(*)
number..	7,887	(*)	2,669	(*)	23,364	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised.....farms reporting..	1,467	(*)	2,763	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	10,644	(*)	19,935	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting..	3,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	730,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	114,545	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....farms reporting..	112,899	(*)	66,547	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	80,602	70,961	44,430	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	439,272	415,145	254,756	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	33,985,850	18,217,773	4,940,710	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	34,886	(*)	26,167	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	170,292	(*)	150,673	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	18,745,534	(*)	3,856,206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	63,955	(*)	25,642	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	268,980	(*)	104,083	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	15,240,316	(*)	1,084,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	70,127	52,975	34,559	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	784,365	582,796	336,522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	17,980,321	10,927,299	2,812,588	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	399	533	444	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	8,860	8,899	15,241	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	131,521	63,643	48,397	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,875	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	12,793	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	976,957	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting..	147,385	(*)	³ 183,702	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	8,053	(*)	4,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,526
number..	11,055	17,138	8,414	(*)	8,532	(*)	29,300
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	710	4,304	1,334	(*)	951	(*)	(*)
number..	1,372	8,509	3,576	(*)	4,854	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	7,441	6,376	2,847	(*)	1,603	(*)	(*)
number..	9,683	8,629	4,838	(*)	3,678	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	146,362	175,011	183,286	(*)	142,072	(*)	193,456
number..	335,520	497,126	588,416	(*)	428,725	(*)	703,829
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting..	3,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	222,638	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	8,075	6,307	5,158	6,685	5,176	6,017	8,195
number..	(*)	39,934	36,362	50,264	44,780	72,469	104,148
value..dollars..	(*)	80,016	41,025	47,751	91,252	90,751	255,468
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	2,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	337	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts.....farms reporting..	561	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	124,579	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year.....farms reporting..	11,589	(*)	11,112	(*)	16,148	(*)	25,266
number of hives..	85,666	(*)	68,923	(*)	93,919	(*)	153,766
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	7,282	(*)	7,652	(*)	11,548	(*)	16,158
pounds..	727,735	(*)	639,100	(*)	850,205	(*)	1,347,644
Honey, wax, and bees sold.....farms reporting..	1,687	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	154,068	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

²Butter sold.

³Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	211,512	223,369	231,746	273,455	257,395	237,631	256,099
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	189,554	210,612	226,154	266,430	248,389	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,729,421	6,163,110	7,111,717	7,238,606	7,113,937	6,641,355	7,266,357
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	274,968,217	296,589,155	110,936,853	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	179,324,804	156,981,873	56,472,442	(*)	135,805,563	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	171,579	190,698	216,188	256,409	232,755	222,167	(*)
.....acres..	2,471,589	2,818,111	3,449,824	2,635,382	3,648,657	2,788,773	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	58,656,101	66,101,090	26,579,929	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	169,251	189,336	214,889	256,084	231,669	220,818	245,928
.....acres..	2,299,479	2,752,026	3,391,886	3,629,604	2,591,322	2,754,448	3,334,204
.....bushels..	40,972,309	41,875,549	31,028,109	44,343,543	35,683,874	32,999,894	43,699,100
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	162	(*)	153	(*)	356	186	(*)
.....acres..	3,167	(*)	5,423	(*)	4,475	3,592	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	18,876	(*)	24,760	(*)	23,039	17,344	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	12,336	(*)	7,848	(*)	(*)	(*)	423,794
.....acres..	168,943	(*)	52,515	(*)	39,585	30,733	416,358
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	28,474	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	5,157,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	4,382,322	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,708,903
Sorghums:							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	6,510	10,807	12,337	(*)	10,072	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	39,197	29,978	25,201	47,698	20,767	24,717	5,434
.....value ⁵ ..dollars..	1,262,694	1,266,091	482,633	722,506	394,044	(*)	336,983
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	2,355	235	127	1,453	342	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	20,379	1,479	382	2,680	667	850	233
.....bushels..	369,014	24,080	4,480	39,986	8,978	6,226	3,315
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	198	(*)	270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,932	(*)	4,863	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	28,908	(*)	32,272	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	4,102	8,369	11,973	(**)	(**)	(**)	3,160
.....acres..	13,886	18,820	19,956	(**)	(**)	(**)	5,201
.....tons cut..	12,218	26,118	26,640	(**)	(**)	(**)	13,189
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	326	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	95,938	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains:							
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	920	2,834	967	2,251	277	(*)	8,473
.....acres..	9,975	21,024	4,891	9,075	1,524	6,070	34,017
.....bushels..	154,239	341,992	54,019	71,254	15,070	61,055	222,838
.....value..dollars..	293,875	538,777	44,755	76,954	18,959	103,319	530,356
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	95,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,376	5,621	3,384	1,301	1,267	1,542	18,991
.....acres..	57,922	108,570	41,446	15,084	12,299	11,167	85,398
.....bushels..	1,306,543	2,744,930	934,428	353,569	245,616	162,201	1,120,384
.....value..dollars..	1,260,151	3,134,378	450,687	243,963	180,923	136,425	1,232,426
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	904	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	339,615	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,544
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	11,910	25,132	16,755	24,072	23,354	17,009	(*)
.....acres..	54,666	120,175	67,695	90,128	86,111	73,686	(*)
.....value..dollars..	1,409,317	2,822,581	693,182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	256	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,345	9,046	1,844	1,630	1,402	777	2,861
.....bushels..	40,939	167,248	26,442	17,928	20,237	8,051	28,133
.....value..dollars..	100,147	233,104	21,385	16,153	21,513	12,556	63,710
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	12,242	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	1,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	517,783	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes:							
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁶.....farms reporting..	20,552	(*)	60,879	40,329	19,878	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	116,370	203,093	253,879	158,635	83,120	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	9,950	20,070	45,938	15,149	7,175	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	1,579	2,156	2,118	3,686	(*)	(*)	1,729
.....acres grown alone..	45,922	(*)	6,910	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	4,701	(*)	6,211	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,928
.....bushels..	921,320	276,415	61,884	57,330	41,312	(*)	38,690
.....value..dollars..	1,952,851	911,611	148,622	96,888	94,850	(*)	135,430
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting..	17,944	746,621	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
.....acres grown alone..	64,470	724,908	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
.....acres grown with other crops..	2,124	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
.....tons..	63,441	7184,417	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
.....value..dollars..	1,956,264	75,529,129	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting..	829	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	3,696	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	2,634	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	116,306	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting..	316	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown alone..	2,282	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres grown with other crops..	491	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale ²⁶ —Continued							
Carrots.....farms reporting..	33	(*)	170	(*)	12	(*)	6
acres..	9	(*)	103	(*)	8	(*)	1
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	1	(*)	.....	.....	.....
acres..	6	(*)	1	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Collards.....farms reporting..	428	(*)	141	(*)	76	(*)	(*)
acres..	873	(*)	281	(*)	48	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,779	1,935	1,267	2,030	2,285	947	355
acres..	8,812	2,847	4,706	6,797	5,499	982	255
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	1,267	(*)	1,251	(*)	2,051	(*)	848
acres..	1,327	(*)	1,657	(*)	1,836	(*)	730
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	34	(*)	27	(*)	16	(*)	9
acres..	33	(*)	12	(*)	9	(*)	3
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Kale.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	5	(*)	8
acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	10	(*)	12
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	25	(*)	106	(*)	253	342	144
acres..	21	(*)	14	(*)	35	110	49
Okra.....farms reporting..	1,462	(*)	447	(*)	277	(*)	91
acres..	2,153	(*)	833	(*)	356	(*)	145
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	128	(*)	440	(*)	1,377	1,734	942
acres..	85	(*)	208	(*)	292	448	151
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	81	(*)	26	(*)	31	(*)	.....
acres..	58	(*)	16	(*)	17	(*)	.....
English peas.....farms reporting..	1,129	3,056	2,361	(*)	3,643	(*)	758
acres..	845	3,189	3,628	(*)	2,999	(*)	422
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	39	(*)	4	(*)	(²⁹)	(*)	(*)
acres..	37	(*)	(²⁷)	(*)	(²⁹)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	220	(*)	235	(*)	2 ⁹ 67	(*)	28
acres..	266	(*)	118	(*)	2 ⁹ 31	(*)	12
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	2	(*)	1
acres..	2	(*)	(²⁷)	(*)	5	(*)	(²⁷)
Spinach.....farms reporting..	33	(*)	194	(*)	278	(*)	10
acres..	78	(*)	163	(*)	124	(*)	7
Squash.....farms reporting..	456	(*)	181	(*)	53	(*)	22
acres..	900	(*)	192	(*)	29	(*)	9
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	4,515	7,155	3,138	3,863	4,994	4,004	2,069
acres..	8,096	7,670	3,989	3,195	2,642	2,250	1,143
Turnips.....farms reporting..	776	(*)	655	(*)	514	(*)	148
acres..	1,422	(*)	969	(*)	466	(*)	91
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	4,639	(*)	5,475	12,792	9,815	16,301	4,342
acres..	12,688	(*)	11,668	16,540	12,897	20,608	6,088
Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Swiss chard.....farms reporting..	(²⁷)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Water cress.....farms reporting..	(²⁷)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	(²⁷)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dandelions (greens).....farms reporting..	5	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
acres..	5	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	139	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	472	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radishes.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	18	(*)	39	(*)	48
acres..	19	(*)	59	(*)	240	(*)	110
Rutabagas.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
acres..	13	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
Salsify.....farms reporting..	(²⁷)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
acres..	2	(*)	(²⁷)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Soybeans (green).....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	130	(*)	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turnips greens.....farms reporting..	161	(*)	103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	22	34,936	1,779	12,239	1,827	(*)	508
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: ³⁰							
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	1,905	2,239	4,290	6,951	4,978	1,951	3,883
acres..	1,600	1,636	3,771	5,491	5,524	3,125	1,359
quarts..	1,624,494	1,833,359	6,924,933	7,450,664	9,321,222	(*)	2,024,051
value..dollars..	401,542	465,727	669,593	447,040	930,727	(*)	404,812
Blackberries (tame).....farms reporting..	356	319	701	(*)	3,048	(*)	2,314
acres..	429	159	210	(*)	515	(*)	107
quarts..	585,239	107,777	183,002	(*)	207,503	(*)	87,695
value..dollars..	146,309	21,012	14,088	(*)	23,160	(*)	13,156
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	14	82	108	(*)	136	(*)	187
acres..	20	18	34	(*)	30	(*)	7
quarts..	18,470	7,747	49,933	(*)	27,682	(*)	9,165
value..dollars..	4,433	1,704	4,992	(*)	5,185	(*)	2,019
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting..	53	(*)	3 ¹ 101	(*)	3 ¹ 124	(*)	(*)
acres..	53	(*)	3 ¹ 169	(*)	3 ¹ 156	(*)	(*)
quarts..	11,411	(*)	3 ¹ 13,159	(*)	3 ¹ 25,816	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,854	(*)	3 ¹ 9,213	(*)	3 ¹ 3,874	(*)	(*)
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting..	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	63	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quarts..	100,595	(*)	6,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	20,119	(*)	847	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	1	.....	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	.....	(²⁷)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quarts..	200	.....	419	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	42	.....	50	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Other berries and small fruits.....acres..	8	(*)	(²⁷)	(*)	31	(*)	4
value..dollars..	1,680	(*)	12	(*)	1,627	(*)	691

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	99,671	48,289	51,884	59,004	54,846	(*)	(*)
acres..	3287,264	87,648	82,863	95,379	82,714	(*)	(*)
Apples.....							
farms reporting..	68,599	91,804	80,630	74,569	65,497	76,222	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	802,764	980,967	1,028,200	1,009,497	972,738	1,224,412	1,467,043
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	32,194	(*)	36,613	(*)	(*)	(*)	32,625
number..	320,369	(*)	377,912	337,360	345,390	426,342	422,646
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	49,571	(*)	65,537	(*)	(*)	(*)	70,360
number..	482,395	(*)	650,288	672,137	627,348	798,070	1,044,397
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	26,956	(*)	52,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	374,226	498,039	746,330	683,182	437,478	1,002,683	577,356
value..dollars..	712,347	1,146,341	669,419	737,837	608,449	1,266,499	923,769
Peaches.....							
farms reporting..	72,056	120,088	106,777	96,360	79,589	87,116	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,603,726	2,102,900	2,240,727	1,933,215	1,691,089	1,849,990	2,090,724
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	32,233	(*)	39,703	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,446
number..	669,859	(*)	728,041	456,847	492,958	(*)	546,024
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	50,519	(*)	93,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	86,256
number..	933,867	(*)	1,512,686	1,476,368	1,198,131	(*)	1,544,700
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	17,579	(*)	76,772	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	297,937	955,001	1,387,910	1,762,841	505,278	1,116,935	1,083,142
value..dollars..	818,419	2,849,013	1,268,055	1,322,131	613,249	1,483,590	1,841,344
Pears.....							
farms reporting..	42,752	51,738	46,332	41,277	35,532	38,047	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	130,370	165,559	197,113	202,958	204,184	217,726	166,493
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	17,419	(*)	13,860	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,137
number..	48,022	(*)	54,755	46,747	72,095	(*)	51,411
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	27,376	(*)	36,032	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,660
number..	82,348	(*)	142,358	156,211	132,089	(*)	115,082
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	10,647	(*)	25,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	88,785	245,624	264,852	396,776	224,921	(*)	162,509
value..dollars..	126,506	360,348	204,480	238,066	226,232	(*)	284,399
Cherries.....							
farms reporting..	10,943	11,432	12,299	12,377	8,912	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	24,214	31,636	41,043	54,266	39,094	(*)	30,902
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	5,932	(*)	5,244	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,095
number..	13,017	(*)	17,397	23,493	20,944	(*)	10,665
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	5,258	(*)	7,729	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,480
number..	11,197	(*)	23,646	30,773	17,150	(*)	20,237
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,288	(*)	5,225	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	28,999	138,905	216,443	828,912	293,328	(*)	310,128
value..dollars..	4,348	11,108	13,185	24,423	25,966	(*)	15,786
Plums and prunes.....							
farms reporting..	16,666	14,210	16,978	13,035	12,925	12,561	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	76,185	72,755	122,973	89,100	101,084	99,308	120,576
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	7,645	(*)	5,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,982
number..	26,915	(*)	30,915	21,831	25,090	(*)	23,654
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	9,717	(*)	12,596	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,690
number..	49,270	(*)	92,058	67,269	75,994	(*)	96,922
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,774	(*)	8,716	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	15,460	23,186	64,645	48,589	31,021	(*)	54,073
value..dollars..	30,591	29,283	50,769	43,730	35,499	(*)	89,222
Apricots.....							
farms reporting..	1,575	(*)	893	(*)	366	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,781	(*)	2,366	(*)	1,134	(*)	151
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,049	(*)	464	(*)	(*)	(*)	24
number..	2,439	(*)	1,269	(*)	446	(*)	54
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	562	(*)	473	(*)	(*)	(*)	46
number..	1,342	(*)	1,097	(*)	688	(*)	97
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	125	(*)	255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	1,338	(*)	1,017	(*)	246	(*)	79
value..dollars..	4,686	(*)	1,209	(*)	392	(*)	126
Figs.....							
farms reporting..	36,380	(*)	26,350	(*)	22,450	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	113,555	(*)	76,728	(*)	78,888	(*)	68,703
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	10,763	(*)	5,908	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,496
number..	35,596	(*)	18,118	(*)	15,329	(*)	24,317
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	27,619	(*)	21,740	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,009
number..	77,959	(*)	58,610	(*)	57,559	(*)	44,386
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	17,415	(*)	17,231	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,547,494	(*)	1,709,207	(*)	1,189,758	(*)	749,154
value..dollars..	158,405	(*)	71,604	(*)	60,985	(*)	112,372
Grapes.....							
farms reporting..	35,867	38,973	30,349	31,948	26,145	30,611	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	242,538	277,512	259,982	321,822	260,554	239,221	244,754
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	12,780	(*)	8,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,139
number..	81,591	(*)	64,617	55,229	77,525	(*)	60,995
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	24,811	(*)	23,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	24,938
number..	160,947	(*)	195,365	266,593	183,029	(*)	183,759
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	13,473	(*)	18,677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,276,598	2,813,568	2,169,883	3,183,780	1,209,039	(*)	1,446,814
value..dollars..	121,482	189,158	70,922	95,513	62,054	(*)	130,213
Olives.....							
farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....							
farms reporting..	647	401	380	1,210	821	1,693	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	14,968	8,770	29,770	339,872	594,009	621,815	425,830
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	375	(*)	114	(*)	(*)	(*)	953
number..	8,265	(*)	5,356	62,300	161,377	359,126	165,536
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	24,811	(*)	280	(*)	(*)	(*)	776
number..	6,698	(*)	24,414	277,572	432,632	262,689	260,294
quantity harvested ³³ ..farms reporting..	115	(*)	235	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	2,353	9,878	24,373	133,649	³⁴ 259,019	(*)	³⁴ 40,876
value..dollars..	4,706	27,658	34,121	153,696	686,369	(*)	108,323

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Grapefruit.....farms reporting..	48	(*)	3	30	8	383	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	101	(*)	4	113	46	4,901	1,924
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	19	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	121
number..	80	(*)	2	21	32	3,187	1,337
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	31	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	113
number..	21	(*)	2	92	14	1,714	587
quantity harvested ³³ ..farms reporting..	11	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	19	(*)	(35)	41	348	(*)	34,339
value..dollars..	38	(*)	2	41	24	(*)	678
Lemons.....farms reporting..	20	(*)	2	(*)	7	77	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	30	(*)	5	(*)	35	1,669	39
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	24
number..	24	(*)	4	(*)	28	647	26
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	9
number..	6	(*)	1	(*)	7	1,022	13
quantity harvested ³³ ..farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
field boxes..	2	(*)	(35)	(*)	345	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	4	(*)	2	(*)	15	(*)	.....
Limes.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	8	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	5	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)	.....
number..	3	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)	.....
quantity harvested ³³ ..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)	.....
pounds..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	80	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	5	(*)	.....
Bananas.....farms reporting..	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	6	(*)	.....
plants of all ages..number..	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	11	(*)	.....
plants not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	.....
plants of bearing age..farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
bunches..	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	.....
Quinces.....farms reporting..	131	(*)	266	(*)	241	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	273	(*)	677	(*)	753	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	45	(*)	106	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	87	(*)	253	(*)	269	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	86	(*)	166	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	186	(*)	424	(*)	484	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	20	(*)	94	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	86	(*)	284	(*)	210	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	306	(*)	291	(*)	373	(*)	(*)
Dates.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	2	(*)	4	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	3	(*)	6	(*)	206	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	1	(*)	1	(*)	202	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	2	(*)	5	(*)	4	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
pounds..	10	(*)	10	(*)	135	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	3	(*)	1	(*)	27	(*)	.....
Jujubea.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	5	(*)	11	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	1	(*)	12	(*)	23	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	.....	(*)	7	(*)	21	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	1	(*)	5	(*)	2	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
pounds..	50	(*)	73	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	5	(*)	11	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Loquats.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	.....
number..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
bushels..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	.....
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	41	(*)	10	(*)	3	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	92	(*)	15	(*)	9	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	31	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	48	(*)	1	(*)	6	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	11	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	44	(*)	14	(*)	3	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
bushels..	28	(*)	17	(*)	2	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	70	(*)	20	(*)	3	(*)	.....
Pomegranates.....farms reporting..	450	(*)	264	(*)	129	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,092	(*)	695	(*)	492	(*)	81
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	124	(*)	87	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
number..	240	(*)	236	(*)	104	(*)	26
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	353	(*)	190	(*)	(*)	(*)	20
number..	852	(*)	459	(*)	388	(*)	55
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	147	(*)	81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	823	(*)	276	(*)	168	(*)	4
value..dollars..	2,058	(*)	344	(*)	214	(*)	13

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Japanese persimmons.....farms reporting..	89	(*)	81	(*)	310	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	439	(*)	417	(*)	9,635	(*)	7,807
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	28	(*)	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	70
number..	149	(*)	83	(*)	4,033	(*)	1,895
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	63	(*)	63	(*)	(*)	(*)	77
number..	290	(*)	334	(*)	5,602	(*)	5,912
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	15	(*)	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,271	(*)	2,542	(*)	90,048	(*)	56,736
value..dollars..	227	(*)	112	(*)	3,285	(*)	4,728
Citrons.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
quantity harvested ³³ ..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
pounds..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Kumquats.....farms reporting..	49	(*)	8	(*)	42	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	154	(*)	10	(*)	728	(*)	3,399
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	32	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	14
number..	124	(*)	2	(*)	193	(*)	443
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	18	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	25
number..	30	(*)	8	(*)	535	(*)	2,956
quantity harvested ³³ ..farms reporting..	4	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	70	(*)	60	(*)	10,248	(*)	37,520
value..dollars..	24	(*)	1	(*)	458	(*)	4,020
Limequats.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	3	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
quantity harvested ³³ ..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
pounds..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Tangelos.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	4	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	4	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
quantity harvested ³³ ..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
field boxes..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
All other tree fruits.....value..dollars..	.....	.....	1	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	(*)	53,953	37,342	(*)	26,121	26,181	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	864,474	971,480	784,873	(*)	742,757	709,670	434,097
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	12,529	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,444
number..	158,770	(*)	110,268	(*)	318,917	406,271	257,671
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	29,616	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,218
number..	705,704	(*)	674,605	(*)	423,840	303,399	176,426
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	25,378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	9,531,894	10,934,408	9,264,106	(*)	1,543,616	(*)	1,179,735
value..dollars..	1,862,549	2,787,163	961,863	(*)	388,143	(*)	353,924
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting..	38,274	(*)	27,521	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	733,323	(*)	669,470	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	15,214	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	133,911	(*)	81,661	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	26,736	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	599,412	(*)	587,809	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	18,097	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	7,830,395	(*)	7,114,110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,599,655	(*)	797,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	14,020	(*)	14,110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	131,151	(*)	115,403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	24,859	(*)	28,607	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	11,587	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	106,292	(*)	86,796	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	7,778	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,701,499	(*)	2,149,996	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	262,894	(*)	163,897	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	539	634	207	104	23	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	356,497	317,530	103,072	63,364	8,687	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	248	(*)	113	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	104,653	(*)	50,305	(*)	7,972	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	330	(*)	105	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	251,844	(*)	52,767	(*)	715	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	160	(*)	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,316,330	1,137,186	22,302	(*)	5,550	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	69,491	54,575	332	(*)	278	(*)	(*)
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	143	(*)	359	(*)	200	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	328	(*)	698	(*)	481	(*)	4,320
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	66	(*)	141	(*)	(*)	(*)	921
number..	147	(*)	260	(*)	221	(*)	2,150
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	82	(*)	231	(*)	(*)	(*)	938
number..	181	(*)	438	(*)	260	(*)	2,170
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	34	(*)	180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,549	(*)	13,062	(*)	4,202	(*)	25,900
value..dollars..	509	(*)	1,961	(*)	1,258	(*)	6,484

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Hilberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	566	(*)	2	(*)	19	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,692	(*)	500	(*)	74	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	490	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,894	(*)	500	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	83	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	798	(*)	(*)	(*)	72	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,894	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,365	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	692	(*)	(*)	(*)	268	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	2,775	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	7,492	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	688	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,783	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,709	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,090	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	118,927	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,568	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Almonds.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	11	(*)	3	(*)	1	(*)	2,521
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	78
number..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	1,959
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	84
number..	5	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	562
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,113
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,033
All other nuts.....value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	445	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	4,498,065	7,943,090	4,047,945	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	16,905	26,550	30,394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,750,898	3,704,377	1,832,453	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	5,209,500	1,459,358	860,994	(*)	783,445	(*)	499,295
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	301	(*)	84	(*)	36,356	(*)	48
acres..	3,402	(*)	2,135	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,311
sold..dollars..	2,999,598	(*)	515,890	(*)	36,601,447	(*)	234,670
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	156	(*)	3773	(*)	38,152	(*)	3979
square feet..	965,042	(*)	37,389,426	(*)	(*)	(*)	39,485,952
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	229	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	883	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	294	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,123,025	(*)	37,196,239	(*)	38,181,998	(*)	39,185,868
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	47	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	53,931	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	73	(*)	40,142	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	209	(*)	40,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	86,877	(*)	40,148,865	(*)	(*)	(*)	41,78,757
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	9,966,670	4,079,153	1,425,541	1,281,620	3,291,359	(*)	12,665,474
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	72,054	(*)	(*)	(*)	152,937	140,768	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	646,114	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,561,519	1,442,538	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	28,788	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,852	(*)	(*)
number..	5,734,454	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,626,481	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	6,540	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,226	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	79,515	(*)	(*)	(*)	408,899	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	2,464	(*)	(*)	(*)	467	(*)	(*)
cords..	97,477	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,975	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	1,988	(*)	(*)	(*)	888	(*)	(*)
number..	685,846	(*)	(*)	(*)	103,512	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Forest products—Continued							
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	5,162	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,047,407	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	11,101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	7,187,423	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (gum for naval stores, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	1,058	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	731,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.
¹Available data not comparable; see text.
²Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
³Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.
⁴Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.
⁵Corn cut for forage.
⁶Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁷The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure.
⁸Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.
⁹For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including soybeans and cowpeas, see peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.
¹⁰See soybeans cut for hay.
¹¹Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.
¹²For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.
¹³Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.
¹⁴Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹⁵Clover seed.
¹⁶For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.
¹⁷Value for lint cotton only.
¹⁸Sugarcane for sirup.
¹⁹Sorghum and sugarcane sirup reported separately. All data combined. For 1940, farms reporting sorghums for sirup, 41,588, and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup, 54,449. For 1930, farms reporting sorghums for sirup, 34,940, and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup, 43,582.
²⁰Sorghums for sirup.
²¹Farms reporting and acres are for sorghums for sirup.
²²Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.
²³Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.
²⁴Utilization of Kudzu not available. May have been largely for hay. Production in tons.
²⁵Includes \$1,133,625, value of vetches, velvetbeans, and mung and horse beans harvested for seed or beans.
²⁶Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 census which included potatoes for home use only.
²⁷Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
²⁸Reported in small fractions.
²⁹Green lima beans included with green beans.
³⁰Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.
³¹For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.
³²Blueberries.
³³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.
³⁴The 1950 census figures relate to the crop harvested in the 1949 crop season; for 1945, the crop harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943; for 1940, the crop harvested in 1939-40 from the bloom of 1939.
³⁵Boxes, kind not specified.
³⁶Published as less than 1 ton.
³⁷Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.
³⁸Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.
³⁹Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.
⁴⁰Total square feet under glass.
⁴¹Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.
⁴²Value of vegetables and vegetable plants.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator									
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Livestock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied
ALL FARM OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	211,512	97,747	25,716	436	87,613	21,841	899	30,770	756	24,811	8,536
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	16,160,222	12,842,422	3,317,800	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	7,306,273	xxxxxxx	2,003,557	(*)	5,302,716	1,430,359	88,201	1,951,996	89,036	1,103,415	639,709
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	813,680	(*)	(*)	813,680	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	41,183	30,443	7,023	238	3,479	1,333	81	1,225	35	256	549
Average size of farm.....acres..	3,391,391	2,203,234	903,306	130,577	154,274	61,118	3,058	45,525	2,004	11,962	30,607
Land in farms.....acres..	20,886,784	10,639,188	4,418,051	683,103	5,148,442	1,369,241	85,143	1,906,471	87,032	1,091,453	609,102
Average size of farm.....acres..	98.8	108.8	171.8	1,566.8	58.8	62.7	94.7	62.0	115.1	44.0	71.4
Land in farms according to use, 1949:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	189,554	80,493	24,683	367	84,011	20,252	882	30,209	734	24,304	7,630
.....acres..	5,729,421	2,019,408	1,156,406	98,917	2,454,690	493,907	39,534	999,939	38,334	682,288	200,688
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,598,354	856,443	422,395	81,415	238,101	87,971	4,021	73,070	5,786	32,547	34,706
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,393,726	770,223	231,292	38,693	353,518	103,508	7,080	126,085	3,963	59,424	53,458
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,712,094	2,106,301	869,802	107,365	628,626	229,887	11,593	189,587	12,728	95,918	88,913
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	6,029,600	3,681,570	1,082,133	241,932	1,023,965	304,815	15,099	370,508	18,748	150,461	164,334
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,706,362	831,843	513,757	100,840	259,922	94,518	3,789	79,150	4,983	36,241	41,241
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	719,227	373,400	142,266	13,941	189,620	54,635	4,027	68,132	2,490	34,574	25,762
Cropland, total.....acres..	8,721,501	3,646,074	1,810,093	219,025	3,046,309	685,386	50,635	1,199,094	48,083	774,259	288,852
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	143,873	79,941	20,892	388	42,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	7,016,810	3,794,587	1,805,954	289,620	1,126,649	412,376	19,403	341,807	23,497	164,706	164,860
Woodland, total.....acres..	9,741,694	5,787,871	1,951,935	349,297	1,652,591	534,702	26,692	560,095	31,476	246,379	253,247
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	34	20	8	4	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	367	239	81	37	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	11,787	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	11,787	2,008	198	4,755	144	3,025	1,657
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	47,158	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	47,158	9,170	459	16,703	302	17,375	3,149
ALL WHITE OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	154,218	84,480	19,738	413	49,587	8,530	626	21,993	606	12,911	4,921
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	14,868,823	11,862,420	3,006,403	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	5,481,866	xxxxxxx	1,770,446	(*)	3,711,420	852,260	73,037	1,553,944	79,329	699,574	453,276
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	790,548	(*)	(*)	790,548	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	37,162	28,070	6,149	230	2,713	924	66	1,066	33	202	422
Average size of farm.....acres..	3,167,005	2,118,434	787,685	127,498	133,388	50,932	2,517	40,976	1,957	10,846	26,160
Land in farms.....acres..	17,974,232	9,743,986	3,989,164	663,050	3,578,032	801,328	70,520	1,512,968	77,372	688,728	427,116
Average size of farm.....acres..	116.6	115.3	202.1	1,605.4	72.2	93.9	112.7	68.8	127.7	53.3	86.8
Land in farms according to use:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	134,407	68,362	18,798	348	46,899	7,310	613	21,608	586	12,594	4,188
.....acres..	4,437,100	1,781,157	595,677	96,326	1,563,940	220,975	31,303	766,975	32,580	389,754	122,353
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,444,860	797,806	393,938	77,963	175,153	63,314	3,430	54,537	5,387	24,302	24,183
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,171,103	684,823	200,419	37,657	248,204	63,808	5,772	99,208	3,390	40,815	35,211
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,318,686	1,945,022	803,489	102,704	467,471	158,871	10,329	153,953	11,778	68,267	64,273
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	5,463,377	3,433,729	991,144	237,513	800,991	203,156	13,509	319,666	17,513	116,128	131,019
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,537,333	768,104	479,324	97,473	192,432	61,841	2,886	63,060	4,475	27,583	32,587
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	601,773	333,345	125,173	13,414	129,841	29,363	3,291	55,569	2,249	21,879	17,490
Cropland, total.....acres..	7,053,063	3,263,786	1,590,034	211,946	1,987,297	348,097	40,505	920,720	41,357	454,871	181,747
Land pastured, total.....acres..	6,300,879	3,510,932	1,676,751	278,140	835,056	284,026	16,645	271,550	21,640	120,152	121,043
Woodland, total.....acres..	8,782,063	5,378,751	1,794,633	340,217	1,268,462	362,027	23,838	473,619	29,291	184,395	195,292
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	57,294	13,267	5,978	23	38,026	13,311	273	8,777	150	11,900	3,615
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	1,291,399	980,002	311,397	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	1,824,407	xxxxxxx	233,111	(*)	1,591,296	578,099	15,164	398,052	9,707	403,841	186,433
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	23,132	(*)	(*)	23,132	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	4,021	2,373	874	8	766	409	15	159	2	54	127
Average size of farm.....acres..	224,386	84,800	115,621	3,079	20,886	10,186	541	4,549	47	1,116	4,447
Land in farms.....acres..	2,914,552	895,202	428,887	20,053	1,570,410	567,913	14,623	393,503	9,660	402,725	181,986
Average size of farm.....acres..	50.9	67.5	71.7	871.9	41.3	42.7	53.6	44.8	64.4	33.8	50.3
Land in farms according to use:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	55,147	12,131	5,885	19	37,112	12,942	269	8,601	148	11,710	3,442
.....acres..	1,292,321	238,251	160,729	2,591	890,750	272,932	8,231	232,964	5,754	292,534	78,335
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	153,494	58,637	28,457	3,452	62,948	24,657	591	18,533	399	8,245	10,523
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	222,623	85,400	30,873	1,036	105,314	39,700	1,308	26,877	573	18,609	18,247
Woodland pastured.....acres..	393,408	161,279	66,313	4,661	161,155	71,016	1,264	35,634	950	27,651	24,640
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	566,223	247,841	90,989	4,419	222,974	101,659	1,590	50,842	1,235	34,333	33,315
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	169,029	63,739	34,433	3,367	67,490	32,677	903	16,090	508	8,658	8,654
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	117,454	40,055	17,093	527	59,779	25,272	736	12,563	241	12,695	8,272
Cropland, total.....acres..	1,668,438	382,288	220,059	7,079	1,059,012	337,289	10,130	278,374	6,726	319,388	107,105
Land pastured, total.....acres..	715,931	283,655	129,203	11,480	291,593	128,350	2,758	70,257	1,857	43,554	43,817
Woodland, total.....acres..	959,631	409,120	157,302	9,080	384,129	172,675	2,854	86,476	2,185	61,984	57,955

* Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms.....number..	154,196	38,107	14,227	385
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	104,598	38,107	14,227	(*)
3 ..acres..	15,047,468	7,435,719	2,667,326	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	68,890	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	14,227	(*)
5 ..acres..	5,399,558	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	1,503,074	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	441	(*)	(*)	385
7 ..acres..	817,083	(*)	(*)	705,677
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	37,531	12,793	4,827	237
9 ..acres..	2,862,598	1,081,120	634,480	103,163
10 Land in farms.....acres..	3,212,598	6,354,599	3,535,920	602,514
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	117.1	166.8	248.5	1,565.0
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	5,625	7,162	11,376	57,652
13 ..average per acre, dollars..	50.57	45.49	47.55	37.94
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	87	88	83	80
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	82	83	80	78
Land in farms according to use:				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	134,788	36,461	13,945	344
17 ..acres..	4,480,349	1,413,027	920,381	79,158
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	25,833	2,826	467	12
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	28,047	7,252	1,361	9
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	29,805	9,421	2,665	9
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	29,429	9,682	3,829	23
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	16,182	5,478	3,542	85
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	4,082	1,325	1,435	88
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,410	477	646	118
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	47,681	15,294	6,215	232
26 ..acres..	1,449,239	582,825	350,649	81,437
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	57,250	14,375	5,355	131
28 ..acres..	1,162,440	324,713	162,461	32,403
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	73,948	23,424	8,754	239
30 ..acres..	3,320,651	1,338,360	714,278	94,384
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	79,044	24,663	8,480	227
32 ..acres..	5,468,055	1,923,626	832,988	202,487
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	54,012	17,061	6,110	188
34 ..acres..	1,558,484	576,769	449,683	101,158
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	134,205	35,510	13,119	328
36 ..acres..	612,293	195,279	105,480	11,487
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	145,707	37,321	14,093	365
38 ..acres..	7,092,028	2,320,565	1,433,491	192,992
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	116,721	34,983	12,918	372
40 ..acres..	6,328,374	2,497,954	1,514,610	276,979
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	109,258	33,030	11,953	327
42 ..acres..	8,788,706	3,261,986	1,547,266	296,871
FARM OPERATORS				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	145,781	36,311	13,356	314
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,355	844	514	60
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	59,954	4,461	1,986	43
Off-farm work:				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	62,321	8,776	4,237	57
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	22,296	5,629	2,711	8
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	40,025	3,147	1,526	49
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	88,455	28,622	9,780	306
Operators by age:				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	7,193	554	387	6
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	25,877	4,531	2,479	81
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	36,880	8,253	4,566	98
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	31,083	8,784	3,223	63
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	24,282	7,937	1,932	38
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	17,789	5,526	664	37
56 Average age.....years..	46.2	49.7	43.9	44.1
Operators by years on present farm:				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	68,415	9,734	4,976	176
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	23,469	1,292	862	37
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	25,873	7,228	3,153	57
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	51,923	19,291	5,521	149
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	11	15	11	11
SPECIFIED FACILITIES				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	16,910	4,532	2,135	117
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	127,328	33,354	12,734	333
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	127,061	33,315	12,691	333
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	4.14	4.61	5.53	14.63
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	267	39	43	.....
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	37,235	12,045	5,310	271
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	16,811	5,487	2,646	192
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	9,555	3,269	1,568	90
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	66,562	18,650	7,784	159
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	13,910	4,134	2,140	95
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1,206	390	273	22

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued							Farms not classified by tenure
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
33,829	3,779	501	17,075	498	9,510	2,456	67,648
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	52,264
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	4,944,423
33,829	3,779	501	17,075	498	9,510	2,466	20,834
2,817,440	548,596	66,555	1,300,226	69,265	552,833	279,965	1,079,044
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	56
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	111,406
1,977	573	58	929	14	167	236	17,697
100,226	36,512	2,795	41,078	1,111	5,134	13,596	1,293,609
2,717,214	512,084	63,760	1,259,148	68,154	547,699	266,369	4,841,264
80.3	135.5	127.3	73.7	136.9	57.6	108.0	71.6
4,857	5,995	7,885	4,900	7,449	3,635	6,567	3,684
61.84	45.67	64.45	67.41	54.73	63.58	63.91	54.42
88	88	83	88	88	89	82	86
86	85	80	87	87	88	78	81
33,542	3,629	501	17,055	483	9,500	2,374	50,496
1,324,573	158,758	30,417	674,632	29,583	333,880	97,303	743,210
795	153	15	346	5	191	85	21,733
5,021	570	45	2,201	35	1,770	400	14,404
8,790	757	61	4,670	80	2,660	562	8,920
11,274	1,115	120	6,048	125	3,065	801	4,621
6,310	774	210	3,160	160	1,593	413	767
1,203	233	41	563	66	206	94	31
149	27	9	67	12	15	20	24
7,363	1,120	167	3,976	192	1,250	658	18,577
136,517	46,804	3,915	47,257	6,631	17,368	14,542	297,811
9,173	1,352	147	4,918	128	1,793	835	28,216
140,729	29,190	4,465	67,591	3,322	19,500	16,661	502,134
12,188	1,951	228	6,551	280	2,050	1,128	29,343
337,207	103,122	9,316	130,630	8,796	48,672	36,671	836,422
11,729	1,618	168	6,617	206	1,908	1,212	33,945
536,732	112,613	9,644	244,658	14,953	85,951	68,913	1,972,222
9,333	976	127	5,617	114	1,632	867	21,320
149,525	45,379	2,620	50,867	3,112	24,160	23,387	281,349
26,032	3,145	436	13,930	423	6,013	2,085	59,216
91,931	16,218	3,383	43,513	1,757	18,168	8,892	208,116
33,713	3,724	501	17,070	493	9,510	2,415	60,215
1,601,819	234,752	38,797	789,480	39,536	370,748	128,506	1,543,155
20,555	2,834	359	11,504	388	3,680	1,790	47,893
623,249	195,305	15,851	228,754	18,539	90,200	74,600	1,415,582
17,158	2,543	285	9,419	348	2,899	1,664	46,790
873,939	215,735	18,960	375,288	23,749	134,623	105,584	2,808,644
32,288	3,560	486	15,365	481	9,094	2,302	63,512
784	198	10	280	7	221	68	2,153
2,581	456	71	1,147	25	663	219	50,883
8,482	1,049	126	3,778	106	2,913	510	40,769
6,986	723	90	3,240	86	2,430	417	6,962
1,496	326	36	538	20	483	93	33,807
24,543	2,662	375	12,932	392	6,372	1,810	25,204
3,445	255	45	1,605	35	1,265	240	2,801
7,534	947	156	3,933	93	1,921	484	11,252
9,098	904	121	4,758	148	2,608	559	14,865
6,215	725	81	3,041	96	1,915	357	12,798
3,520	504	66	1,742	66	851	291	10,855
1,394	201	10	670	20	267	226	10,168
40.5	42.1	39.5	40.4	42.0	39.5	42.7	47.6
24,638	2,504	343	12,577	329	7,395	1,490	28,891
10,810	815	116	5,517	86	3,666	610	10,468
4,190	552	86	2,087	93	1,028	344	11,245
3,277	540	67	1,631	56	597	386	23,685
4	5	5	4	4	3	6	11
1,190	221	23	554	30	243	119	8,936
26,113	2,726	389	13,664	441	7,001	1,892	54,794
26,073	2,716	389	13,659	441	6,986	1,882	54,649
3.02	4.13	3.92	2.76	4.81	2.78	3.75	4.02
40	10	.....	5	.....	15	10	145
3,327	584	96	1,389	109	827	322	16,282
1,012	205	27	355	29	245	151	7,474
898	153	22	384	32	204	103	3,730
10,846	968	193	6,239	138	2,411	897	29,123
1,805	309	37	879	60	362	158	5,736
177	40	5	60	15	45	12	344

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	154,196	38,107	14,227	385
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	2,102	916	502	65
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	3,902	1,586	1,203	164
4 ..number..	4,351	1,702	1,413	208
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	642	177	266	33
6 ..number..	660	185	267	36
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	2,156	795	608	97
8 ..number..	2,209	806	621	121
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	892	436	266	57
10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	42,893	14,298	6,926	261
11 ..number..	48,157	15,847	8,387	449
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	42,117	14,065	6,808	240
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	24,257	8,597	4,515	188
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,756	2,307	932	19
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	11,104	3,161	1,361	33
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	35,855	12,014	7,448	312
17 ..number..	43,404	14,513	10,099	756
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	34,579	11,814	7,420	308
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	33,824	11,580	7,279	303
20 ..number..	40,538	13,811	9,692	685
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	30,920	10,627	6,637	263
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	21,391	7,146	4,720	198
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	5,709	2,084	1,235	40
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	3,820	1,397	682	25
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,595	302	113	10
26 ..number..	1,653	314	123	18
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1,096	363	247	43
28 ..number..	1,213	388	284	53
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	55,853	14,040	5,946	219
30 ..number..	62,202	15,653	7,103	408
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	54,470	13,633	5,713	200
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	18,638	5,293	2,719	139
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	9,094	1,992	821	18
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	26,738	6,348	2,173	43
Farms by class of work power:				
35 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	37,659	3,348	652	17
36 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	30,460	6,149	1,272	15
37 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	50,222	16,596	4,855	41
38 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	21,023	7,932	5,009	260
39 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	14,832	4,082	2,439	52
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	38,768	8,225	3,956	138
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	35,968	8,770	3,570	101
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	71,210	19,397	6,109	108
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	124,839	33,645	13,319	351
44 ..persons..	220,081	65,597	33,050	2,042
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	122,755	32,886	13,004	325
46 ..persons..	185,429	51,199	21,604	361
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	114,964	31,103	12,524	324
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	48,327	13,558	5,703	31
49 ..persons..	70,465	20,096	9,080	37
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	15,518	5,350	3,845	290
51 ..persons..	34,652	12,398	11,446	1,681
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	9,644	3,596	2,865	265
53 ..persons..	21,653	7,909	7,993	1,385
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	7,417	2,399	1,466	87
55 ..persons..	12,989	4,489	3,463	296
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,101	2,951	2,379	203
Farms by kind of workers:				
57 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	13,454	4,591	3,530	264
58 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	109,321	28,295	9,474	61
59 Operators only.....farms reporting..	65,429	16,273	5,007	48
60 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	7,244	1,592	389	.....
61 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	2,064	759	315	26
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	130,288	35,203	13,676	370
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	92,528	28,592	12,243	356
64 ..dollars..	33,424,235	11,717,319	10,452,201	1,793,016
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	71,312	22,659	9,103	187
66 ..dollars..	8,047,746	2,680,903	1,893,906	161,965
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	61,792	19,350	9,876	347
68 ..dollars..	25,376,489	9,036,416	8,558,295	1,631,051
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	88,679	23,589	9,934	298
70 ..dollars..	24,641,168	10,515,228	5,803,363	664,751
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	63,818	18,875	8,489	263
72 ..dollars..	20,515,297	7,712,254	6,938,337	1,175,631
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	84,285	25,236	10,786	278
74 ..dollars..	8,073,204	3,135,522	2,223,137	345,744
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	45,609	16,237	8,742	330
76 ..dollars..	11,458,959	4,234,962	3,792,575	321,594
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	54,743	19,417	9,238	305
78 ..dollars..	6,730,153	2,486,184	2,229,665	241,857
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	24,349	8,828	5,761	270
80 ..dollars..	4,113,321	1,484,117	1,457,912	159,268
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	42,360	15,219	6,702	227
82 ..dollars..	2,616,832	1,002,067	771,753	82,589

*Not available.

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure	
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued									
Tenants									
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified			
33,829	3,779	501	17,075	498	9,510	2,466	67,648	1	
307	97	1	105	16	63	25	312	2	
681	103	17	264	34	194	69	268	3	
742	111	17	278	34	227	75	286	4	
132	8	7	52	20	32	13	34	5	
138	8	7	57	20	33	13	34	6	
457	57	11	175	23	126	65	199	7	
462	57	11	175	23	131	65	199	8	
103	48	.....	21	10	24	.....	30	9
7,017	1,216	194	3,390	147	1,428	642	14,391	10	
7,626	1,311	225	3,548	163	1,564	715	15,848	11	
6,851	1,182	193	3,317	142	1,381	636	14,153	12	
3,121	599	93	1,394	65	608	362	7,836	13	
1,220	166	40	692	11	210	101	2,278	14	
2,510	417	60	1,231	66	563	173	4,039	15	
8,117	1,036	268	4,371	181	1,631	630	7,964	16	
9,412	1,146	293	4,933	256	2,033	751	8,624	17	
8,056	1,021	268	4,345	181	1,616	625	6,981	18	
7,926	996	263	4,270	181	1,601	615	6,736	19	
9,176	1,100	287	4,821	250	1,987	731	7,174	20	
7,286	870	252	3,999	155	1,457	553	6,107	21	
5,069	604	181	2,758	84	1,040	402	4,258	22	
1,362	183	46	751	51	241	90	988	23	
855	83	25	490	20	176	61	861	24	
71	20	.....	31	.....	15	5	1,099	25
72	20	.....	32	.....	15	5	1,126	26
164	26	6	80	6	31	15	279	27	
164	26	6	80	6	31	15	324	28	
8,625	1,169	165	4,207	133	2,366	585	27,023	29	
9,513	1,271	175	4,681	148	2,586	652	29,525	30	
8,458	1,139	164	4,151	133	2,304	567	26,466	31	
1,354	279	43	494	27	352	159	9,133	32	
1,140	197	20	510	.....	326	87	5,123	33
5,964	663	101	3,147	106	1,626	321	12,210	34	
7,417	239	16	1,850	25	4,950	337	26,225	35	
3,956	841	55	1,920	40	745	355	19,068	36	
14,339	1,663	162	8,934	252	2,184	1,144	14,391	37	
4,117	635	148	2,276	86	639	333	3,705	38	
4,000	401	120	2,095	95	992	297	4,259	39	
7,480	1,023	141	3,465	113	2,192	556	18,969	40	
8,638	688	111	4,577	58	2,550	654	14,889	41	
16,182	1,948	212	8,241	296	4,367	1,118	29,414	42	
30,760	3,456	444	15,726	462	8,528	2,144	46,764	43	
52,292	6,149	897	26,269	911	14,236	3,830	69,100	44	
30,578	3,390	439	15,666	457	8,487	2,139	45,982	45	
48,178	5,138	727	24,786	741	13,462	3,324	64,087	46	
29,590	3,305	429	15,121	442	8,211	2,082	41,423	47	
12,164	1,265	166	6,265	232	3,409	827	16,871	48	
18,588	1,833	298	9,665	299	5,251	1,242	22,664	49	
2,454	601	99	980	81	449	244	3,579	50	
4,114	1,011	170	1,483	170	774	506	5,013	51	
1,476	368	39	555	76	284	154	1,442	52	
2,458	570	80	843	150	479	336	1,928	53	
1,155	293	62	471	17	195	117	2,310	54	
1,656	441	90	640	20	295	170	3,085	55	
1,299	308	37	509	64	254	127	1,269	56	
2,272	535	94	920	76	408	239	2,797	57	
28,306	2,855	345	14,746	381	8,079	1,900	43,185	58	
16,913	1,732	215	8,856	176	4,777	1,157	27,188	59	
927	65	10	520	15	271	46	4,336	60	
182	66	5	60	5	41	5	782	61	
29,737	3,462	461	15,575	453	7,650	2,136	51,302	62	
24,620	2,831	459	13,018	423	6,220	1,689	26,717	63	
6,517,962	1,026,338	265,890	3,147,108	224,395	1,310,312	543,919	2,943,737	64	
19,572	2,126	294	10,711	351	4,769	1,321	19,791	65	
2,286,093	299,826	57,358	1,169,204	74,424	542,852	142,429	1,024,879	66	
16,299	2,186	359	8,140	308	4,188	1,118	15,920	67	
4,231,869	726,512	208,532	1,977,904	149,971	767,460	401,490	1,918,858	68	
16,822	2,347	288	8,761	332	3,893	1,201	38,036	69	
2,667,675	786,787	44,948	890,701	163,154	350,548	431,537	4,990,151	70	
12,743	1,694	249	6,584	245	3,055	916	23,448	71	
2,322,826	830,533	38,558	712,986	116,748	370,040	253,961	2,366,249	72	
17,865	2,484	314	9,526	267	3,933	1,341	30,120	73	
1,272,540	270,712	40,414	552,223	37,771	269,200	102,220	1,096,261	74	
10,146	1,446	304	5,118	211	2,284	783	10,154	75	
2,091,412	380,845	85,194	1,003,227	64,281	386,535	171,330	1,018,416	76	
13,954	1,590	299	8,126	262	2,671	1,006	11,829	77	
1,128,558	181,054	41,207	575,889	39,631	185,268	105,509	643,889	78	
5,755	781	198	3,060	136	1,100	480	3,735	79	
712,019	117,510	25,742	360,532	24,227	110,533	73,475	300,005	80	
10,804	1,179	207	5,367	201	2,117	733	9,408	81	
416,539	63,544	15,465	215,357	15,404	74,735	32,034	343,884	82	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms..... number..	57,165	5,412	3,386	23
2 Land owned by farm operators..... farms reporting..	19,570	5,412	3,386	(*)
3 .. acres..	1,225,100	564,807	168,022	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators..... farms reporting..	43,746	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	3,386	(*)
5 .. acres..	1,780,141	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	198,510	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators..... farms reporting..	30	(*)	(*)	23
7 .. acres..	25,353	(*)	(*)	20,823
8 Land rented to others by farm operators..... farms reporting..	3,969	1,051	604	4
9 .. acres..	150,917	43,055	32,695	2,798
10 Land in farms..... acres..	2,879,677	521,752	333,837	18,025
11 Average size of farm..... acres..	50.4	96.4	98.6	783.7
12 Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	1,968	3,419	4,140	21,975
13 .. average per acre, dollars..	38.98	35.90	40.95	34.60
14 Proportion of farms reporting value..... percent..	86	90	84	61
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported..... percent..	87	89	86	49
Land in farms according to use:				
16 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..	55,081	5,360	3,376	18
17 .. acres..	1,285,746	165,579	127,689	1,891
18 1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting..	11,501	331	160	.....
19 10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting..	16,262	1,330	725	.....
20 20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting..	12,777	1,355	890	.....
21 30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting..	10,058	1,655	858	7
22 50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting..	4,109	617	632	7
23 100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting..	331	6	83	1
24 200 acres and over..... farms reporting..	43	6	28	3
25 Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting..	9,819	1,861	868	16
26 .. acres..	146,211	33,050	19,693	4,570
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting..	15,550	2,025	1,155	1
28 .. acres..	208,683	32,818	20,574	100
29 Woodland pastured..... farms reporting..	16,263	3,333	1,625	19
30 .. acres..	406,048	99,817	57,812	4,125
31 Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting..	14,883	2,866	1,516	16
32 .. acres..	543,488	123,472	64,979	5,301
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting..	9,701	1,888	932	3
34 .. acres..	167,267	46,385	31,448	1,917
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... farms reporting..	40,856	4,801	2,995	18
36 .. acres..	122,234	20,631	11,642	121
37 Cropland, total..... farms reporting..	56,469	5,386	3,386	23
38 .. acres..	1,640,640	231,447	167,956	6,561
39 Land pastured, total..... farms reporting..	26,755	4,693	2,436	23
40 .. acres..	719,526	179,252	108,953	10,612
41 Woodland, total..... farms reporting..	24,234	4,456	2,386	23
42 .. acres..	949,536	223,289	122,791	9,426
FARM OPERATORS				
43 Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting..	54,575	5,271	3,259	21
44 Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting..	1,502	75	55	2
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting..	16,914	197	132	2
Off-farm work:				
46 Working off their farm, total..... operators reporting..	21,261	967	924	1
47 1 to 99 days..... operators reporting..	11,974	825	760	.....
48 100 days or more..... operators reporting..	9,287	142	164	1
49 Not working off their farm..... operators reporting..	34,880	4,338	2,396	22
Operators by age:				
50 Under 25 years..... operators reporting..	2,216	65	26	.....
51 25 to 34 years..... operators reporting..	7,901	315	215	1
52 35 to 44 years..... operators reporting..	11,803	880	719	10
53 45 to 54 years..... operators reporting..	11,669	1,206	919	.....
54 55 to 64 years..... operators reporting..	8,986	1,355	774	5
55 65 years and over..... operators reporting..	10,262	1,269	486	1
56 Average age..... years..	48.9	54.2	51.4	46.1
Operators by years on present farm:				
57 Less than 5 years..... operators reporting..	22,695	900	797	6
58 1 year or less..... operators reporting..	5,937	105	105	5
59 5 to 9 years..... operators reporting..	11,317	1,055	727	3
60 10 years or more..... operators reporting..	20,662	3,251	1,722	9
61 Average number of years on present farm..... years..	11	18	15	9
SPECIFIED FACILITIES				
62 Telephone..... farms reporting..	528	98	47	.....
63 Electricity..... farms reporting..	17,241	2,551	1,576	13
64 From a power line..... farms reporting..	17,206	2,546	1,576	13
65 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars..	2.25	2.61	2.57	3.46
66 From a home plant..... farms reporting..	35	5	.....	.....
67 Electric water pump..... farms reporting..	925	233	101	6
68 Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting..	254	63	27	1
69 Home freezer..... farms reporting..	343	81	58	.....
70 Electric washing machine..... farms reporting..	1,362	277	204	1
71 Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting..	493	130	77	.....
72 Electric power-feed grinder..... farms reporting..	41	5	5	1

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued							
All	Tenants						Farms not classified by tenure
	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
22,774	6,653	205	6,005	110	8,135	1,666	25,570
22,774	6,653	205	6,005	110	8,135	1,666	10,772
22,774	6,653	205	6,005	110	8,135	1,666	492,271
1,098,271	352,685	15,190	300,330	7,955	313,795	108,316	17,586
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	483,360
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
473	227	20	141	5	15	65	4,530
14,690	7,103	1,415	3,002	60	575	2,535	1,837
1,083,581	345,582	13,775	297,328	7,895	313,220	105,781	57,679
47.6	51.9	67.2	49.5	71.8	38.5	63.5	922,482
1,983	1,633	2,845	2,271	3,989	2,023	1,936	36.1
41.76	31.27	41.24	45.69	54.37	52.79	31.01	1,339
86	87	95	83	86	89	83	36.88
86	87	98	83	88	88	82	86
							87
							15
22,729	6,638	200	5,985	110	8,135	1,661	23,598
670,482	184,377	8,245	186,107	5,065	236,180	50,508	320,105
1,070	285	.....	280	.....	440	65	9,940
6,111	1,970	35	1,380	10	2,300	416	8,096
6,652	2,075	65	1,817	20	2,170	505	3,880
6,037	1,691	50	1,671	35	2,155	435	1,501
2,673	586	40	772	40	1,015	220	180
181	31	10	60	5	55	20	23
5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	24
2,902	1,173	40	868	35	475	311	4,172
40,328	16,370	1,380	10,283	420	4,330	7,545	48,570
4,156	1,466	80	1,159	10	940	501	8,213
52,051	17,190	955	17,050	125	10,395	6,336	103,140
4,682	1,908	40	1,288	35	840	571	6,604
102,889	40,852	445	24,420	380	22,370	14,422	141,405
3,623	1,322	65	1,010	50	745	431	6,862
133,981	53,433	540	36,163	1,530	24,625	17,690	215,755
3,057	1,378	35	719	15	565	345	3,821
43,942	19,438	1,785	11,889	85	4,985	5,760	43,575
14,288	5,002	145	3,730	80	4,065	1,266	18,754
39,908	13,922	425	11,416	290	10,335	3,520	49,932
22,764	6,648	205	6,000	110	8,135	1,666	24,910
762,861	217,937	10,580	213,440	5,610	250,905	64,389	471,815
8,249	3,478	75	2,250	55	1,475	916	11,354
187,159	76,660	3,610	46,592	885	31,685	27,727	233,550
6,534	2,558	75	1,835	60	1,250	756	10,835
236,870	94,285	985	60,583	1,910	46,995	32,112	357,160
							42
21,794	6,398	185	5,740	110	7,790	1,571	24,230
515	125	15	165	.....	185	25	855
595	85	15	150	5	295	45	15,988
							45
6,133	1,731	40	1,347	20	2,555	440	13,236
5,653	1,626	35	1,267	20	2,295	410	4,736
480	105	5	80	.....	260	30	8,500
16,186	4,797	165	4,563	85	5,420	1,156	11,938
							48
1,115	200	5	215	5	650	40	1,010
3,580	790	25	960	25	1,575	205	3,790
5,468	1,450	60	1,472	30	2,055	401	4,726
5,013	1,681	45	1,347	25	1,630	285	4,531
3,115	1,135	50	780	15	805	330	3,737
2,531	940	5	651	.....	660	275	5,975
45.7	48.5	46.3	45.8	42.0	42.7	49.1	50.2
							56
10,908	2,441	60	2,906	50	4,820	631	10,084
2,836	410	30	745	15	1,460	176	2,886
4,552	1,405	45	1,187	35	1,600	280	4,980
6,289	2,582	95	1,657	15	1,360	580	9,391
8	11	12	8	6	6	10	12
							61
75	5	5	25	.....	35	5	308
6,197	1,426	55	1,651	55	2,740	270	6,904
6,182	1,421	55	1,646	55	2,735	270	6,889
2.00	1.77	2.92	2.17	2.91	1.97	2.07	2.27
15	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	15
276	11	10	75	10	155	15	309
80	5	5	20	.....	50	.....	83
76	26	.....	15	.....	25	.....	128
441	41	10	155	10	210	10	439
115	35	5	20	.....	40	15	171
25	5	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	5
							72

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	57,165	5,412	3,386	23
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	116	30	6	.....
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	170	15	24	.....
4 Corn pickers.....number..	181	20	25	.....
5 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	36	.....	6	.....
6 Silos.....number..	36	.....	6	.....
7 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	228	40	42	1
8 Year of newest model.....number..	228	40	42	1
9 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	51	5	3	1
10 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	4,209	798	576	8
11 10 years and over.....number..	4,586	829	676	9
12 Tractors.....farms reporting..	4,130	783	574	6
13 Year of newest model.....number..	1,720	327	253	.....
14 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	759	156	106	.....
15 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	1,651	300	215	.....
16 10 years and over.....number..	1,928	253	364	11
17 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	2,347	279	437	13
18 Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	1,908	248	364	11
19 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	1,837	223	354	10
20 Under 5 years.....number..	2,210	244	427	11
21 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	1,589	218	324	9
22 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	896	113	147	8
23 Garden tractors.....number..	372	50	92	.....
24 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	321	55	85	1
25 Automobiles.....number..	31	5	.....	1
26 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	96	25	10	1
27 Under 5 years.....number..	106	30	10	1
28 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	8,564	1,200	736	8
29 10 years and over.....number..	9,010	1,302	845	8
30 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	8,318	1,175	701	7
31 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,288	254	144	.....
32 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,803	281	171	1
33 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,603	281	171	1
34 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	5,227	640	386	6
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	10,357	771	610	7
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	11,364	1,077	626	11
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	32,889	3,413	1,944	2
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	49,798	4,981	3,122	17
44 Family workers, including operator.....persons..	91,711	9,860	6,463	66
45 Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..	49,577	4,926	3,107	16
46 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....persons..	88,459	9,309	6,015	31
47 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	45,925	4,529	2,932	16
48 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	25,352	2,724	1,656	5
49 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....persons..	42,534	4,780	3,083	15
50 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,974	317	274	13
51 Both family workers and hired workers.....persons..	3,252	551	448	35
52 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	735	172	152	11
53 Operators only.....farms reporting..	1,169	256	245	29
54 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	1,339	170	133	2
55 Hired workers only.....persons..	2,083	295	203	6
56 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	635	147	141	11
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	43,945	4,777	3,061	17
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	25,643	3,334	2,269	17
64 Machine hire.....dollars..	2,759,555	423,775	423,324	11,466
65 Hired labor.....dollars..	17,949	2,472	1,590	11
66 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	1,300,122	158,935	142,448	2,216
67 Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	15,813	2,059	1,567	17
68 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	1,459,433	264,840	280,876	9,250
69 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	25,570	2,924	1,875	15
70 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	1,567,414	236,445	199,198	4,780
71 Tractor repairs.....dollars..	9,871	1,299	956	9
72 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	894,147	235,725	115,750	35,708
73 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	26,455	3,164	2,078	5
74 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	826,172	114,567	102,383	748
75 Tractor repairs.....dollars..	4,291	783	582	16
76 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	558,772	97,720	129,926	1,795
77 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	10,578	1,538	1,127	5
78 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	434,193	64,150	87,920	615
79 Tractor repairs.....dollars..	1,473	212	289	4
80 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	201,892	24,110	50,514	370
81 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	9,827	1,417	996	4
82 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	232,301	40,040	37,406	245

*Not available.

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued							Farms not classified by tenure
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
22,774	6,653	205	6,005	110	8,135	1,666	25,570 1
35	5	5	15	.....	10	.....	45 2
120	15	.....	25	.....	70	10	11 3
125	15	.....	25	.....	75	10	11 4
25	10	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	5 5
25	10	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	5 6
110	15	.....	20	5	60	10	35 7
110	15	.....	20	5	60	10	35 8
20	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	22 9
1,298	422	20	385	5	370	96	1,529 10
1,451	440	25	390	5	485	106	1,621 11
1,258	412	20	385	5	340	96	1,509 12
532	162	10	120	.....	195	45	602 13
226	90	.....	95	5	25	11	271 14
500	160	.....	170	.....	120	40	636 15
947	127	40	240	10	480	50	353 16
1,213	158	40	280	15	660	60	405 17
937	127	40	240	10	470	50	348 18
917	127	40	240	10	450	50	333 19
1,148	143	40	280	15	610	60	380 20
771	111	35	205	5	375	40	267 21
466	61	20	105	5	250	25	162 22
170	15	15	50	.....	80	10	60 23
135	35	.....	50	.....	45	5	45 24
20	5	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	5 25
20	5	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	5 26
40	10	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	20 27
45	10	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	20 28
3,282	961	40	891	20	1,140	230	3,338 29
3,407	976	40	921	20	1,215	235	3,448 30
3,197	941	40	871	20	1,100	225	3,238 31
387	96	.....	86	5	170	30	503 32
620	230	10	165	.....	135	80	730 33
2,190	615	30	620	15	795	115	2,005 34
6,530	250	25	850	10	5,240	155	7,575 35
4,252	1,845	35	1,177	15	840	340	10,655 36
11,045	4,431	105	3,738	75	1,575	1,121	6,987 37
561	106	30	195	10	180	40	238 38
386	21	10	45	.....	300	10	115 39
4,586	1,030	50	1,041	15	2,190	260	4,383 40
4,760	1,520	.....	1,160	5	1,670	375	4,890 41
12,443	3,863	115	3,509	75	3,915	966	15,087 42
20,754	6,213	185	5,435	95	7,255	1,571	20,924 43
39,902	12,863	440	10,497	170	12,665	3,267	35,420 44
20,709	6,198	175	5,425	95	7,245	1,571	20,819 45
38,751	12,567	375	10,177	165	12,330	3,137	34,353 46
19,774	5,908	165	5,140	90	7,005	1,466	18,674 47
10,866	3,777	105	2,843	55	3,190	896	10,101 48
18,977	6,659	210	5,037	75	5,325	1,671	15,679 49
627	182	25	185	5	180	50	743 50
1,151	296	65	320	5	335	130	1,067 51
217	77	10	55	5	50	20	183 52
382	112	30	110	5	90	35	257 53
437	117	15	135	.....	135	35	597 54
769	184	35	210	.....	245	95	810 55
190	65	10	50	5	45	15	146 56
582	167	15	175	5	170	50	638 57
20,127	6,031	160	5,250	90	7,075	1,521	20,181 58
9,522	2,345	60	2,477	35	3,945	660	10,330 59
910	280	10	280	5	235	100	2,105 60
45	15	10	10	.....	10	.....	105 61
17,877	5,613	180	4,743	85	5,890	1,366	18,213 62
12,190	3,378	130	2,942	70	4,825	845	7,833 63
1,547,775	283,902	22,500	390,543	15,295	774,960	60,575	353,215 64
9,039	2,312	90	2,192	55	3,805	585	4,837 65
852,988	137,085	7,715	222,798	10,060	438,445	36,885	143,535 66
7,388	2,042	105	1,851	50	2,875	465	4,782 67
694,787	146,817	14,785	167,745	5,235	336,515	23,690	209,680 68
8,709	3,188	90	2,581	40	1,970	840	12,047 69
499,213	167,718	23,885	134,040	5,925	115,235	52,410	627,778 70
3,756	1,130	55	1,151	25	1,140	255	3,851 71
282,730	83,475	2,530	82,100	10,075	80,160	24,390	224,234 72
9,865	3,618	120	2,787	40	2,475	825	11,343 73
388,970	118,300	7,200	100,915	2,620	134,660	25,275	219,504 74
1,928	407	50	536	5	840	90	982 75
259,647	43,587	11,675	65,050	200	133,000	6,135	69,684 76
4,831	1,348	90	1,497	30	1,395	471	3,077 77
216,780	52,400	4,115	50,960	400	97,685	11,220	64,728 78
757	82	30	200	.....	410	35	211 79
111,730	16,940	2,800	21,030	.....	65,670	5,290	15,168 80
4,459	1,291	70	1,392	30	1,225	451	2,951 81
105,050	35,460	1,315	29,930	400	32,015	5,930	49,560 82

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators			
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres..... number..	11,138	696	56	.....
2 10 to 29 acres..... number..	27,145	3,066	855	.....
3 30 to 49 acres..... number..	33,113	7,359	2,025	5
4 50 to 69 acres..... number..	18,237	4,699	1,890	1
5 70 to 99 acres..... number..	21,850	7,036	2,186	5
6 100 to 139 acres..... number..	14,633	4,877	1,876	6
7 140 to 219 acres..... number..	8,532	3,094	1,176	5
8 220 to 259 acres..... number..	5,028	1,710	779	11
9 260 to 499 acres..... number..	2,764	979	536	5
10 500 to 999 acres..... number..	6,782	2,519	1,417	72
11 1,000 acres and over..... number..	3,149	1,307	825	102
12	1,825	765	606	173
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number..	60,161	21,980	8,950	54
14 Cash-grain..... number..	785	397	169	9
15 Cotton..... number..	51,138	19,028	7,616	41
16 Other field-crop..... number..	8,238	2,555	1,165	4
17 Vegetable farms..... number..	682	351	151	.....
18 Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..	433	323	57	3
19 Dairy farms..... number..	2,322	1,501	497	53
20 Poultry farms..... number..	1,977	1,492	263	5
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	7,996	4,947	1,856	194
22 General farms..... number..	11,020	5,976	2,238	59
23 Primarily crop..... number..	4,716	2,143	933	15
24 Primarily livestock..... number..	434	291	120	1
25 Crop and livestock..... number..	5,870	3,542	1,185	43
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	69,605	1,537	215	17
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms..... number..	86,548	38,107	14,227	385
28 Class I..... number..	687	256	319	55
29 Class II..... number..	2,027	890	708	137
30 Class III..... number..	4,348	1,666	1,430	97
31 Class IV..... number..	12,939	4,846	2,939	56
32 Class V..... number..	29,916	12,174	5,086	26
33 Class VI..... number..	36,631	18,275	3,745	14
34 Other farms..... number..	67,648	.....	.....	.....
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold..... dollars..	234,315,292	86,004,159	57,255,592	6,814,236
36 All crops sold..... dollars..	144,200,508	44,195,575	32,393,063	2,916,399
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	133,494,406	39,102,995	29,880,271	1,414,323
38 Vegetables sold..... dollars..	3,046,589	1,143,516	1,041,547	12,657
39 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	2,769,137	1,405,478	697,298	79,236
40 Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..	4,890,376	2,543,586	773,947	1,410,183
41 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	81,049,585	36,498,380	23,260,142	3,716,300
42 Dairy products sold..... dollars..	18,872,797	8,865,213	6,506,314	942,628
43 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	12,719,404	7,363,247	1,800,252	86,271
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	49,457,384	20,269,920	14,953,576	2,687,401
45 Forest products sold..... dollars..	9,065,199	5,310,204	1,602,387	181,537
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products..... number..	140,289	38,107	14,227	385
47 Average sales per farm reporting..... dollars..	1,670	2,257	4,024	17,699
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules..... farms reporting..	101,705	30,677	11,136	316
49 number..	209,946	69,438	31,706	2,269
50 All cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	122,821	34,861	13,373	340
51 number..	1,114,374	450,592	293,722	56,068
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	119,332	34,267	13,142	334
53 number..	597,950	237,492	161,900	30,667
54 Milk cows..... farms reporting..	113,257	32,665	12,364	280
55 number..	281,627	104,670	54,462	5,543
56 All hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	102,033	28,748	11,709	245
57 number..	855,645	307,644	181,205	11,518
58 Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	133,593	34,768	12,996	253
59 number..	4,782,599	1,640,247	592,094	14,835
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	65,923	21,699	8,908	330
61 number..	403,172	164,557	128,330	22,990
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	55,040	17,941	8,069	190
63 number..	696,805	272,357	163,442	12,573
64 Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	35,180	11,305	3,918	55
65 number..	6,977,733	4,342,210	1,070,990	83,778
66 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	59,866	19,684	6,843	104
67 dozens..	13,824,958	6,970,760	2,011,729	41,463
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	121,850	33,611	13,168	275
69 acres..	1,930,633	590,332	346,102	18,710
70 Corn harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	119,971	33,013	13,033	246
71 acres..	1,767,899	526,776	309,752	16,258
72 bushels harvested..	34,460,543	11,090,094	6,447,758	374,687
73 bushels sold..	4,156,527	1,124,232	885,102	34,837
74 Peanuts for picking or threshing..... farms reporting..	21,030	6,344	2,803	42
75 acres grown alone..	260,169	75,103	47,427	1,747
76 acres grown with other crops..	82	22	15	.....
77 pounds harvested..	217,117,961	64,937,090	41,929,219	1,464,910
78 Cotton harvested..... farms reporting..	98,115	29,174	11,653	152
79 acres..	1,351,140	373,688	278,591	11,249
80 bales harvested..	638,731	177,453	139,332	6,014
81 sold.. dollars..	96,310,687	26,809,432	20,949,913	909,884
82 Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting..	38,538	14,549	5,497	207
83 acres..	367,035	151,152	93,076	22,229

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
OF 1950

only a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator—Continued								
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure	
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
360	50	5	140		100	65	10,026	1
6,601	395	65	2,785	55	3,000	301	16,623	2
9,780	825	55	5,190	50	3,065	595	13,944	3
5,250	505	65	2,885	100	1,350	345	6,397	4
4,715	490	120	2,685	110	910	400	7,908	5
2,920	540	80	1,505	60	480	255	4,954	6
1,520	325	35	725	40	220	175	2,737	7
960	185	30	455	20	160	110	1,568	8
396	56	5	235	10	35	55	848	9
992	269	25	391	35	156	116	1,782	10
240	95	11	66	12	20	36	675	11
95	44	5	13	6	14	13	186	12
29,177	2,498	428	15,450	322	8,522	1,957		13
210	50		100	5	40	15		14
24,453	1,704	303	13,658	181	6,837	1,770		15
4,514	744	125	1,692	136	1,645	172		16
180	35		55		80	10		17
50	5		15		10	20		18
271	128		60	15	42	26		19
217	80		61	10	30	36		20
999	403	11	184	47	160	194		21
2,747	590	56	1,169	94	641	197		22
1,625	307	30	730	60	401	97		23
22	16		5	1				24
1,100	267	26	434	33	240	100		25
188	40	6	81	10	25	26	67,648	26
33,829	3,779	501	17,075	498	9,510	2,466		27
57	11	7	21		3	15		28
292	83	2	128	30	26	23		29
1,155	234	45	527	57	199	93		30
5,098	521	171	2,463	151	1,429	363		31
12,630	1,341	155	6,495	145	3,663	831		32
14,597	1,589	121	7,441	115	4,190	1,141		33
							67,648	34
63,592,656	9,083,734	1,553,442	30,161,254	1,756,957	15,952,730	5,084,539	20,648,649	35
52,758,037	5,858,241	1,333,510	26,772,571	1,217,919	14,272,881	3,302,915	11,937,434	36
51,949,216	5,623,302	1,324,575	26,505,196	1,205,324	14,074,739	3,216,080	11,147,601	37
501,165	108,735	4,945	203,075	2,475	144,795	37,140	347,704	38
226,931	60,479	3,990	49,300	10,120	53,347	49,695	360,194	39
80,725	65,725		15,000				81,935	40
9,949,383	3,155,003	182,432	3,121,053	511,538	1,591,570	1,387,787	7,625,380	41
1,777,206	1,072,043	6,270	321,190	82,024	161,349	134,330	781,436	42
1,733,068	263,224	17,985	537,293	72,797	184,641	657,128	1,736,566	43
6,439,109	1,819,736	158,177	2,262,570	356,717	1,245,580	596,329	5,107,378	44
885,236	70,490	37,500	267,630	27,500	88,279	393,837	1,085,835	45
33,829	3,779	501	17,075	498	9,510	2,466	53,741	46
1,880	2,404	3,101	1,766	3,528	1,677	2,062	384	47
22,412	3,139	365	13,130	378	3,568	1,832	37,164	48
46,843	6,206	809	27,530	977	7,395	3,926	59,690	49
26,375	3,241	391	14,109	433	6,209	1,992	47,872	50
120,585	34,672	2,109	42,440	5,621	21,219	14,524	193,407	51
25,682	3,119	391	13,789	2,233	6,029	1,931	45,907	52
67,653	20,663	1,083	24,132	423	12,204	7,034	100,238	53
24,882	2,907	366	13,428	406	5,937	1,838	43,066	54
45,957	10,006	718	20,662	1,364	9,561	3,646	70,995	55
24,920	2,891	406	13,144	416	6,358	1,705	36,411	56
188,728	33,207	5,835	80,735	10,179	44,845	13,927	166,530	57
29,428	3,353	425	15,205	436	7,852	2,157	56,148	58
912,365	130,330	13,451	463,493	26,175	194,764	84,152	1,623,058	59
13,850	1,794	219	7,382	243	3,142	1,070	21,136	60
41,872	14,214	547	14,001	1,643	6,733	4,734	45,423	61
13,960	2,102	303	6,753	337	3,486	979	14,880	62
142,882	28,097	4,353	57,954	8,074	34,146	10,258	105,551	63
7,350	736	86	4,013	126	1,912	477	12,552	64
959,486	85,203	11,190	189,075	58,765	83,268	531,985	521,269	65
12,382	1,154	162	7,184	221	2,719	942	20,853	66
1,990,401	426,692	24,285	949,590	66,535	282,064	241,235	2,810,605	67
32,007	3,519	486	16,518	473	8,728	2,283	42,789	68
563,800	69,908	12,613	290,898	13,208	138,315	38,858	411,687	69
31,677	3,417	476	16,432	457	8,632	2,263	42,002	70
521,069	60,553	10,713	277,812	9,448	125,655	36,888	394,044	71
9,544,358	957,543	216,295	5,229,980	198,150	2,314,455	627,935	7,003,646	72
1,592,771	84,105	40,895	947,358	53,180	391,658	75,575	519,585	73
8,042	1,477	186	3,164	279	2,579	357	3,799	74
123,535	20,734	3,519	52,554	5,544	36,796	4,388	12,357	75
5			5				40	76
100,844,532	17,447,058	3,246,339	40,115,450	5,363,955	31,229,875	3,444,855	7,942,210	77
31,470	450	330	16,500	421	8,897	2,165	25,666	78
509,147	43,249	10,960	273,687	7,078	134,841	39,332	178,465	79
253,873	6,010	6,010	139,770	3,350	66,950	18,453	62,059	80
38,414,360	2,910,880	909,035	21,120,711	518,515	10,234,235	2,720,984	9,227,098	81
7,030	721	84	4,321	70	1,111	723	11,255	82
48,253	9,245	966	23,910	1,314	6,641	6,177	52,325	83

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	6,180	65	45	
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	20,230	585	670	
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	13,615	995	765	
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	5,395	665	430	
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	4,855	1,105	520	
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	3,235	965	370	
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	1,646	501	220	5
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	850	240	130	
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	305	80	55	
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	640	170	105	5
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	177	37	62	5
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	37	4	14	8
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number..	27,720	4,011	2,806	2
14 Cash-grain.....number..	85	15	5	
15 Cotton.....number..	24,107	3,646	2,560	1
16 Other field-crop.....number..	3,528	350	241	1
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	85	15	15	
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	41	20		1
19 Dairy farms.....number..	232	115	32	
20 Poultry farms.....number..	65	40	5	
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	1,288	436	191	20
22 General farms.....number..	1,890	591	297	
23 Primarily crop.....number..	1,083	296	145	
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	25	10	10	
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	782	285	142	
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	25,844	184	40	
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	31,595	5,412	3,386	23
28 Class I.....number..	2	1	1	
29 Class II.....number..	46	10	19	6
30 Class III.....number..	326	41	59	7
31 Class IV.....number..	2,309	221	334	7
32 Class V.....number..	8,052	1,262	872	3
33 Class VI.....number..	20,860	3,877	2,101	6
34 Other farms.....number..	25,570			
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	42,331,291	5,703,375	4,466,098	84,762
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	36,252,757	4,105,513	3,560,780	14,681
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	35,780,600	3,924,585	3,525,649	13,816
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	234,596	49,636	20,810	
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	149,061	46,292	14,321	865
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	88,500	85,000		
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	5,410,719	1,257,262	801,223	69,731
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	663,860	264,595	102,325	
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	412,737	122,887	53,297	730
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	4,334,122	869,780	645,601	69,001
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	667,815	340,600	104,095	350
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	52,739	5,412	3,386	23
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	803	1,054	1,319	3,685
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	42,087	5,191	3,136	22
49.....number..	81,454	11,534	7,625	44
50 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	38,673	4,876	2,856	23
51.....number..	165,364	31,889	19,491	2,447
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	37,202	4,810	2,796	23
53.....number..	91,889	17,015	11,347	1,646
54 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	33,092	4,450	2,526	9
55.....number..	66,694	12,561	6,432	19
56 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	45,306	4,829	2,985	16
57.....number..	228,050	34,965	21,054	542
58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	49,707	5,141	3,096	18
59.....number..	913,539	130,260	78,062	511
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	15,401	2,422	1,460	23
61.....number..	35,722	7,556	5,738	829
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	15,292	2,397	1,515	6
63.....number..	93,850	16,979	11,739	410
64 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	3,911	645	361	
65.....number..	115,746	23,360	28,179	
66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	9,566	1,621	912	5
67.....dozens..	518,692	141,635	57,685	1,825
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	49,743	4,982	3,161	13
69.....acres..	551,336	69,985	50,272	437
70 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	49,208	4,932	3,131	13
71.....acres..	539,021	67,450	49,082	437
72.....bushels harvested..	6,902,173	891,625	670,665	6,877
73.....bushels sold..	500,745	23,180	44,060	50
74 Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	16,513	2,070	1,138	1
75.....acres grown alone..	92,641	8,580	6,628	12
76.....acres grown with other crops..	260	50	35	
77.....pounds harvested..	67,042,815	5,980,660	4,540,010	10,000
78 Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	47,728	5,141	3,270	13
79.....acres..	493,935	58,683	49,029	178
80.....bales harvested..	184,952	20,826	18,903	95
81.....sold..dollars..	28,343,994	3,206,185	2,937,387	12,490
82 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	8,310	1,778	910	16
83.....acres..	49,193	11,125	7,575	1,211

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
 OF 1950—Continued
 only a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
630	145		155		320	10	5,440
9,090	2,510	75	2,205	20	3,765	515	9,885
6,575	1,935	60	1,755	20	2,315	490	5,280
2,695	765	20	775	15	895	225	1,615
1,745	575	15	515	25	420	195	1,475
925	355	10	240	20	210	90	975
460	150	5	165	10	95	35	460
270	70	10	110		45	35	210
115	30	5	35		30	15	55
220	100	5	45		25	45	140
40	15				15	10	33
9	3		5			1	2
20,901	5,805	165	5,555	90	7,740	1,546	13
65	15		5		30	15	14
17,900	5,290	145	4,859	50	6,135	1,421	15
2,936	500	20	691	40	1,575	110	16
55	30				10	15	17
20	5		5		10		18
85	40	5	25		15		19
20	10		10				20
641	371	10	125		80	55	21
1,002	377	25	270	20	265	45	22
642	177	10	205	10	225	15	23
5				5			24
355	200	15	65	5	40	30	25
50	15		15		15	5	25,570
22,774	6,653	205	6,005	110	8,135	1,666	27
16	6	5	5				28
220	15		80		115	10	29
1,747	176	30	486	25	990	40	30
5,915	1,145	75	1,495	40	2,835	325	31
14,876	5,311	95	3,939	45	4,195	1,291	32
							33
							25,570
							34
26,425,113	5,635,912	347,965	7,277,741	177,190	11,529,495	1,456,810	5,651,943
24,042,675	4,816,777	258,315	6,491,913	152,155	11,011,845	1,311,670	4,529,108
23,884,265	4,744,897	256,360	6,451,343	151,990	10,980,605	1,299,070	4,432,285
106,635	59,545	1,750	23,175	50	10,915	11,200	57,515
48,275	12,335	205	17,395	15	16,825	1,400	39,308
3,500					3,500		40
2,283,353	797,535	89,475	756,078	23,805	475,425	141,035	999,150
232,375	74,890	56,275	73,170		25,025	3,015	64,565
131,513	45,680	2,865	37,558	2,205	28,935	14,270	104,310
1,919,465	676,965	30,335	645,350	21,600	421,465	123,750	830,275
99,085	21,600	175	29,750	1,230	42,225	4,105	123,685
22,774	6,653	205	6,005	110	8,135	1,666	21,144
1,160	847	1,697	1,212	161	1,417	267	47
15,858	6,382	170	5,110	100	2,595	1,501	17,880
34,579	13,381	440	11,486	225	5,530	3,517	27,672
15,038	5,348	150	4,414	60	3,810	1,256	15,880
59,324	25,157	935	15,404	245	12,115	5,468	52,213
14,513	5,203	150	4,234	60	3,655	1,211	15,060
33,433	14,013	560	8,812	135	6,960	2,953	28,448
13,098	4,693	135	3,809	55	3,285	1,121	13,009
25,790	10,505	465	7,112	120	5,385	2,203	21,892
18,398	5,932	170	5,005	110	5,755	1,426	19,078
98,322	34,472	1,435	27,539	1,120	26,630	7,126	73,167
19,484	6,148	175	5,340	105	6,260	1,456	21,968
357,566	119,282	2,770	100,939	2,315	91,345	30,915	357,140
6,513	2,592	70	1,785	35	1,460	571	4,983
13,391	5,934	200	3,080	60	1,222	1,222	8,208
6,556	2,283	90	1,838	60	1,795	490	4,818
43,714	13,458	1,125	14,141	560	11,695	2,735	21,008
1,363	486	25	307	10	390	145	1,542
29,662	8,437	1,180	7,780	200	8,475	3,590	34,545
3,670	1,472	35	908	20	950	285	3,358
186,827	57,850	2,165	60,347	725	44,150	21,590	130,720
20,744	6,478	195	5,355	95	7,070	1,551	20,843
269,076	81,334	3,400	73,255	1,730	88,255	21,102	161,566
20,599	6,393	195	5,320	95	7,045	1,551	20,533
263,271	79,124	3,345	71,940	1,585	86,290	20,987	158,781
3,569,895	967,090	44,245	948,980	15,050	1,354,570	239,960	1,763,111
364,945	31,660	1,995	67,505	1,445	252,920	9,420	68,510
7,998	2,682	75	2,116	65	2,510	550	5,306
68,637	12,035	710	17,507	1,090	34,885	2,410	8,784
85	20		10		10	90	76
52,818,345	8,057,425	503,370	13,869,790	780,000	28,366,975	1,240,785	3,693,800
21,903	6,468	200	5,799	105	7,735	1,596	17,401
281,975	72,725	2,975	77,895	1,395	104,595	22,390	104,070
118,388	24,554	1,245	33,373	495	51,100	7,621	26,740
18,198,938	3,849,215	202,295	5,054,753	72,275	7,856,980	1,163,420	3,988,994
2,865	1,216	35	934	20	345	315	2,741
17,247	7,700	920	5,107	45	1,745	1,730	12,035

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....number..	124,168	98,254	67,639	30,615	25,914	18,752	7,162
Land owned.....total, acres..	16,272,328	12,976,700	(*)	(*)	3,295,628	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	131.1	132.1	(*)	(*)	127.2	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	106,443	81,647	(*)	(*)	24,796	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,250,361	2,068,626	(*)	(*)	1,181,735	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	30.5	25.3	(*)	(*)	47.7	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..	60,370	47,951	33,422	14,529	12,419	9,019	3,400
Land owned.....total, acres..	7,500,688	5,940,567	2,728,178	3,212,389	1,560,121	625,145	934,976
Average per farm.....acres..	124.2	123.9	81.6	221.1	125.6	69.3	275.0
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	52,799	40,861	29,698	11,163	11,938	8,797	3,141
.....acres..	1,597,171	1,039,630	704,799	334,831	557,541	339,726	217,815
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	30.3	25.4	23.7	30.0	46.7	38.6	69.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	5,810	5,718	4,380	8,797	6,162	4,199	11,370
.....average per acre, dollars..	46.76	46.16	53.65	39.79	49.05	60.58	41.35
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	7.9	6.6	8.4	2.4	12.7	15.5	5.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	14.3	13.9	16.5	7.8	15.9	18.8	8.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	16.2	16.4	18.6	11.2	15.3	17.2	10.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	24.7	25.3	27.0	21.4	22.3	23.9	18.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	23.7	24.8	21.3	32.8	19.4	16.7	26.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	6.6	6.6	4.7	11.0	6.4	3.9	13.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	3.8	3.8	2.2	7.3	4.1	2.4	8.6
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.1	1.9	0.9	4.3	2.6	1.1	6.6
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.5	3.6
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	34	32	23	53	39	25	79
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	28	26	18	45	33	23	59
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.26	0.33	0.21
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.48	0.46	0.41	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.52
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars ² ..	6	6	5	7	7	2	20
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..	38,677	30,228	21,175	9,053	8,449	6,211	2,238
Land owned.....total, acres..	5,448,666	4,260,051	1,912,801	2,347,250	1,188,615	393,250	795,365
Average per farm.....acres..	140.9	140.9	90.3	259.3	140.7	63.3	355.4
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	33,367	25,332	18,512	6,820	8,035	6,021	2,014
.....acres..	1,060,176	645,990	425,491	220,499	414,186	237,371	176,815
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	31.8	25.5	23.0	32.3	51.5	39.4	87.8
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	6,401	6,387	4,873	9,928	6,453	3,816	13,771
.....average per acre, dollars..	45.44	45.32	53.94	38.29	45.87	60.27	38.75
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	10.6	8.4	10.8	3.0	18.2	22.2	7.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	14.8	14.2	16.9	7.7	17.3	20.2	9.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	15.2	15.4	17.7	10.0	14.4	16.0	10.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	23.5	24.5	25.2	22.9	19.6	20.2	17.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	21.9	23.2	20.5	29.5	16.9	16.0	19.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	5.8	6.1	4.1	10.7	4.9	1.8	13.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	4.4	4.6	2.8	8.6	3.8	1.5	10.1
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.6	2.4	1.4	4.9	3.1	1.5	7.5
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.3	1.1	0.5	2.6	1.9	0.7	5.3
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	36	35	24	60	40	23	90
Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..	1,882	1,280	1,175	105	602	511	91
Land owned.....total, acres..	87,550	69,580	54,265	15,315	17,970	11,370	6,600
Average per farm.....acres..	46.5	54.4	46.2	145.9	29.9	22.3	72.5
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	1,496	940	860	80	556	481	75
.....acres..	33,498	18,160	15,690	2,470	15,338	13,213	2,125
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	22.4	19.3	18.2	30.9	27.6	27.5	28.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	2,850	3,300	3,136	5,136	1,892	1,680	3,082
.....average per acre, dollars..	61.26	60.71	67.91	35.21	63.38	75.50	42.49
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	23.4	15.2	16.2	4.8	40.9	45.0	17.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	22.1	21.5	23.0	4.8	23.3	24.5	16.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	13.8	14.5	14.9	9.5	12.5	12.7	11.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	20.5	24.2	24.7	19.0	12.5	6.8	44.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	18.1	21.5	18.7	52.4	11.0	11.0	11.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	1.6	2.3	1.7	9.5	.....	.....	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	0.3	0.4	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	0.3	0.4	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..	23,239	18,795	11,867	6,928	4,444	3,011	1,433
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,235,424	2,706,502	(*)	(*)	528,922	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	139.2	144.0	(*)	(*)	119.0	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	18,781	14,514	(*)	(*)	4,267	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	559,516	364,846	(*)	(*)	194,670	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	29.8	25.1	(*)	(*)	45.6	(*)	(*)

*Not available.
¹For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.
²Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,492	479	1,484	1,825	1,419	1,892
persons.....	37,904	673	2,166	2,470	2,049	2,717
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,523	373	1,131	1,460	1,085	1,470
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,184	70	208	230	201	246
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,251	30	95	100	106	125
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,183	5	45	30	25	45
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	351	1	5	5	2	6
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	10,379	127	508	635	638	871
persons.....	22,832	203	680	750	909	1,192
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,162	101	421	555	510	700
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,950	20	62	65	91	106
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,350	5	15	10	25	45
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	684	5	5	5	10	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	233	1	5	5	2	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	8,756	373	1,026	1,240	858	1,106
persons.....	15,072	470	1,486	1,720	1,140	1,525
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,037	307	771	965	691	895
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,435	45	150	170	87	105
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	876	20	70	80	75	75
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	324	5	35	20	5	30
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	84	1	5	5	5	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,736	106	458	585	561	786
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,643	21	50	50	77	85
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,113	352	976	1,190	781	1,021
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,158	5	130	230	231	251
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	304	5	25	30	30	45
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	561	5	30	65	55	65
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	554	5	35	60	40	40
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	849	5	40	50	25	51
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	216	5	10	15	5	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	86	5	5	5	5	5
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	104	5	5	5	5	5
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	19	5	5	5	5	5
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	11	5	5	5	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	454	20	35	55	50	50
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,873	67	193	190	128	211
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	99	5	10	15	15	15
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	361	5	40	60	15	55
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	449	5	50	25	30	20
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	939	26	26	40	30	45
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	335	5	15	15	15	21
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	159	10	11	5	15	15
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	176	10	10	15	6	5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	62	1	10	5	2	5
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	12	5	5	5	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	281	10	26	20	15	35
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	10,550	212	861	1,085	876	1,201
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	781	26	70	70	85	105
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	4,443	40	330	430	340	500
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	3,079	50	261	265	256	396
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	871	50	75	140	65	60
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	346	21	35	40	25	40
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	70	5	25	25	15	15
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	12	5	5	5	5	5
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	42	5	5	5	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	906	25	75	110	95	80
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,102	126	145	185	80	130
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	100	20	15	5	5	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	295	10	20	50	25	65
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	160	5	20	35	20	15
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	291	40	30	50	15	30
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	27	1	10	5	5	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	11	5	5	5	5	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	100	15	20	15	10	10
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	12	5	5	5	5	5
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	95	35	15	25	5	10
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	11	5	5	5	5	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	790	60	110	95	90	90
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	406	20	60	70	50	60
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	77,605	2,573	12,253	16,099	9,585	11,343
dollars.....	26,835,922	314,434	1,107,670	1,645,099	1,526,250	2,051,500
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	43,261	2,095	9,330	10,815	5,731	6,370
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,744	191	1,720	2,936	1,800	2,095
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,866	198	880	1,957	1,520	2,076
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,345	36	187	250	355	490
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,496	42	110	121	145	281
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,893	11	26	20	34	31
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	62,980	2,249	11,250	14,784	8,412	9,871
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	40,333	1,885	8,885	10,195	5,381	5,965
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	10,732	170	1,500	2,681	1,515	1,840
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	8,619	153	710	1,647	1,185	1,531
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,168	20	110	190	235	375
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,012	16	55	66	80	155
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	116	5	5	5	16	5

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,819	1,413	1,143	729	2,346	1,660	1,283
..... persons..	2,632	2,562	2,058	1,609	5,815	5,177	7,976
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,317	900	723	364	962	500	238
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	326	265	215	195	597	392	239
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	141	167	162	110	537	415	263
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	35	70	41	45	233	298	311
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..		11	2	15	17	55	232
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,014	893	811	524	1,832	1,355	1,171
..... persons..	1,237	1,474	1,365	849	4,074	3,866	6,233
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	832	616	526	299	860	469	273
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	141	165	170	145	429	323	233
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	41	71	92	80	407	313	251
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..		35	21		126	213	249
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..		6	2		10	37	165
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	945	621	438	310	908	527	404
..... persons..	1,395	1,088	693	760	1,741	1,311	1,743
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	665	410	307	180	501	213	132
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	195	105	85	60	227	131	75
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	65	66	35	35	146	118	91
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	40	10	20	22	56	66
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..			1	15	12	9	40
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	874	792	705	419	1,438	1,133	879
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	140	101	106	105	394	222	292
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	805	520	332	205	514	305	112
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	281	256	248	136	521	432	437
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	50	10	25	6	40	22	16
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	50	75	45	25	88	36	27
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	35	45	35	15	120	88	81
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	60	61	81	40	131	161	149
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	25	10	5	10	41	40	55
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..		10	5	5	6	34	26
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	15	5	5	10	11	22	31
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..			1		5	1	12
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..			1		1		8
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	46	40	45	25	78	28	32
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	237	257	163	111	547	390	379
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	11		11	15	22	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	25	35	20	15	60	25	11
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	35	55	20	15	62	81	51
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	75	75	51	35	207	154	175
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	21	20	26	5	84	45	63
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	11	21	5	10	26	6	24
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	15	20	11	15	31	27	16
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	10		10		11	10	8
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..		5			1		1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	40	15	20	5	50	20	25
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,181	862	698	500	1,399	971	704
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	105	65	25	35	88	64	43
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	515	371	318	190	663	399	347
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	315	281	200	170	393	286	206
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	101	45	55	50	87	99	44
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	25	25	20	30	46	9
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10			2		3
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..						1	1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5				5	10	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	100	65	75	35	131	66	49
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	85	51	60	16	98	78	48
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	10		15	14	6
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	15	25	6	20	19	15
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	20		5	5	21	8	6
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	26	10	5	27	22	11
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..						5	1
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..							3
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	10		10	7	1
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..						1	1
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..						1	4
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..							1
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	75	40	26	45	57	57	45
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	55	10	20	6	41	12	2
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	8,121	4,742	2,868	1,650	4,419	2,374	1,578
..... dollars..	1,873,590	1,629,360	1,557,992	994,250	4,058,203	4,295,815	5,781,759
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,820	2,065	1,036	535	1,067	346	51
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,535	786	493	231	690	187	80
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,748	998	557	385	904	467	176
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	645	536	397	225	606	375	243
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	331	256	281	198	764	518	449
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	42	101	104	76	388	481	579
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	6,653	3,509	1,836	988	2,288	794	336
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,530	1,870	925	435	952	274	36
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,260	581	347	175	495	109	59
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,336	702	306	235	504	231	79
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	375	236	156	90	207	99	75
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	145	110	91	47	126	64	57
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	7	10	11	6	4	17	30

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other and unspeci- fied	
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,492	5,667	4,119	303	3,081	783	124	1,165	86	629	294	4,322
persons..	37,904	12,949	11,894	1,716	5,265	1,307	235	1,803	175	1,109	636	6,080
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,523	3,125	1,942	47	2,106	521	80	876	52	417	160	3,303
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,184	1,129	827	57	522	161	26	150	6	106	73	649
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,251	832	786	71	263	59	5	80	21	57	41	299
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,183	470	381	96	175	38	12	58	7	48	12	61
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	351	111	183	32	15	4	1	1	.....	1	8	10
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	10,379	3,768	3,017	276	1,693	445	49	610	81	334	174	1,625
persons..	22,832	8,165	8,228	1,414	2,840	682	110	953	155	569	371	2,185
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,162	2,146	1,451	57	1,168	316	25	456	47	227	97	1,340
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,950	722	672	54	290	84	11	75	12	66	42	212
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,350	588	506	68	142	36	6	46	16	17	21	46
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	684	238	273	68	85	5	7	32	6	23	12	20
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	233	74	115	29	8	4	.....	1	.....	1	2	7
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	8,756	2,569	1,599	89	1,592	410	77	606	17	330	152	2,907
persons..	15,072	4,784	3,666	302	2,425	625	125	850	20	540	265	3,895
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,037	1,629	911	20	1,199	297	55	490	16	235	106	2,278
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,435	495	324	22	211	56	15	75	.....	40	25	383
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	876	299	230	26	108	42	.....	15	1	35	15	213
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	324	125	80	19	68	15	6	26	.....	20	1	32
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	84	21	54	2	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,736	3,098	2,520	214	1,489	373	47	559	69	299	142	1,415
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,643	670	497	62	204	72	2	51	12	35	32	210
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,113	1,899	1,102	27	1,388	338	75	555	5	295	120	2,697
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,158	1,200	795	110	542	115	22	181	39	132	53	511
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	304	99	41	.....	73	12	1	30	5	20	5	91
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	561	208	117	8	123	22	5	50	11	25	10	105
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	554	194	133	15	121	19	5	40	17	35	5	91
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	849	359	280	23	117	43	1	10	6	30	27	70
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	216	91	51	14	30	12	5	6	.....	6	1	30
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	86	41	23	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	104	42	32	17	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	7
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	19	5	10	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	11	4	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	454	157	105	12	72	6	5	45	.....	16	.....	108
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,873	1,111	760	89	321	153	.....	81	16	42	29	592
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	99	54	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	361	121	54	.....	45	25	.....	10	.....	10	.....	141
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	449	139	119	17	49	27	.....	1	1	10	10	125
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	939	390	254	43	127	43	.....	50	5	16	13	125
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	335	127	111	18	26	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	53
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	159	80	49	6	11	.....	.....	5	5	.....	1	13
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	176	75	60	2	12	6	.....	5	.....	1	.....	27
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	62	10	29	2	20	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....	1
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	12	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	281	109	58	1	31	21	.....	5	.....	5	.....	82
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	10,550	3,285	2,687	162	1,946	509	92	738	38	405	164	2,470
Under \$9.00 per day.....farms reporting..	781	238	136	11	172	56	5	70	6	25	11	220
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	4,443	1,301	1,176	70	971	271	22	358	21	221	78	925
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	3,079	984	890	54	462	108	35	175	6	97	41	689
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	871	290	220	10	68	11	5	35	.....	17	.....	283
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	346	138	70	5	30	5	.....	5	.....	10	10	103
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	70	13	10	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	35
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	12	7	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	6
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	42	27	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	906	293	180	10	228	58	25	90	5	30	20	195
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,102	315	175	14	125	17	5	71	.....	11	21	473
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	100	23	9	7	16	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	1	45
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	295	83	59	3	44	2	.....	26	.....	6	10	106
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	160	51	41	2	30	.....	.....	20	.....	5	5	36
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	291	95	37	.....	20	5	5	5	.....	.....	5	139
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	27	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	11	.....	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	100	28	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	95	12	2	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	76
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	11	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	790	233	140	9	136	21	.....	70	.....	30	15	272
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	406	104	32	.....	115	20	5	55	.....	15	20	155
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	77,605	21,409	11,443	364	23,687	4,228	464	9,991	358	7,063	1,583	20,702
dollars..	26,835,922	9,301,256	8,839,171	1,640,301	4,926,656	873,329	223,317	2,145,649	155,206	1,103,975	425,180	2,128,538
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	43,261	10,133	3,746	2	13,621	2,652	136	5,531	140	4,282	880	15,759
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,744	3,932	1,897	21	4,297	543	70	2,022	65	1,316	281	2,597
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,866	3,738	2,423	44	3,903	613	180	1,674	107	1,057	272	1,758
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,345	1,591	1,371	73	962	220	30	407	7	222	76	348
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,496	1,266	1,292	79	670	154	32	275	20	146	43	189
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,893	749	714	145	234	46	16	82	19	40	31	51
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	62,980	16,389	7,594	80	21,109	3,512	351	9,066	277	6,539	1,364	17,808
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	40,333	9,451	3,474	1	12,994	2,442	120	5,346	135	4,116	835	14,413
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	10,732	3,298	1,600	13	3,787	448	55	1,787	55	1,211	231	2,034
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	8,619	2,560	1,633	26	3,281	469	125	1,454	75	936	222	1,119
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,168	754	598	17	657	115	15	317	5	160	45	142
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,012	288	266	16	349	36	31	147	5	105	25	93
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	116	38	23	7	41	2	5	15	2	11	6	7

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspec- ified	
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	15,518	5,350	3,845	290	2,454	601	99	980	81	449	244	3,579
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	34,652	12,398	11,446	1,681	4,114	1,011	170	1,483	170	774	506	5,013
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	9,181	2,919	1,771	47	1,676	391	70	731	47	312	125	2,768
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,816	1,059	754	52	432	136	21	135	6	61	73	519
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,084	812	768	63	208	44	.....	70	21	42	31	233
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,093	450	370	96	128	26	7	43	7	33	12	49
344	110	182	32	10	4	1	.....	1	.....	1	3	10
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	9,644	3,596	2,865	265	1,476	368	39	555	76	284	154	1,442
..... persons..	21,663	7,909	7,983	1,385	2,458	570	80	843	150	479	336	1,928
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,648	2,015	1,344	57	1,033	266	25	421	42	197	82	1,199
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,803	692	640	49	240	64	6	65	12	51	42	182
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,311	583	505	62	120	29	1	41	16	17	16	41
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	651	233	262	68	75	5	7	27	6	18	12	13
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	231	73	114	29	8	4	.....	1	.....	1	2	7
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	7,417	2,399	1,466	87	1,155	293	62	471	17	195	117	2,310
..... persons..	12,989	4,489	3,463	296	1,656	441	90	640	20	295	170	3,085
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,080	1,519	830	20	883	216	45	375	16	150	81	1,828
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,224	460	284	22	171	46	15	70	.....	15	25	287
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	750	284	218	24	57	16	.....	10	1	20	10	167
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	284	115	80	19	43	15	1	16	.....	10	1	27
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	79	21	54	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	8,101	2,951	2,379	203	1,299	308	37	509	64	254	127	1,269
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,543	645	486	62	177	60	2	46	12	30	27	173
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,874	1,754	980	25	978	233	60	425	5	165	90	2,137
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	2,979	1,159	757	109	480	93	17	166	39	112	53	474
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	287	89	40	.....	67	11	1	25	5	20	5	91
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	496	193	107	8	88	12	.....	45	11	10	10	100
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	522	189	122	15	115	18	5	35	12	35	5	81
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	811	348	264	23	107	38	1	10	6	25	27	69
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	201	91	51	14	25	7	5	6	.....	6	1	20
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	85	41	23	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	104	42	32	17	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	7
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	19	5	10	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	11	4	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	443	157	105	11	72	6	5	45	.....	16	.....	98
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	2,686	1,070	737	83	260	132	.....	61	16	32	19	536
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	89	49	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	311	101	49	.....	40	25	.....	10	.....	5	.....	121
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	408	139	113	12	34	27	.....	1	.....	5	.....	110
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	893	385	244	42	102	38	.....	30	1	16	13	120
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	328	127	109	18	26	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	48
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	157	79	49	6	11	.....	.....	5	5	.....	1	12
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	171	75	60	2	7	1	.....	5	.....	1	.....	27
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	62	10	29	2	20	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....	1
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	12	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	255	99	58	1	20	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	77
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	9,190	3,069	2,508	155	1,530	378	77	618	33	280	144	1,928
Under \$7.00 per day..... farms reporting..	559	197	101	10	107	36	5	55	1	5	5	144
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,728	1,191	1,094	69	740	190	17	298	21	151	63	634
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,892	954	854	49	407	98	35	150	6	77	41	628
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	826	280	210	10	53	6	5	30	.....	12	.....	273
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	321	138	70	5	20	.....	.....	5	.....	5	10	88
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	60	13	10	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	25
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	7	2	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	42	21	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	755	268	164	10	188	48	15	75	5	25	20	125
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,036	314	165	14	110	12	5	71	.....	11	11	433
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	90	23	9	7	16	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	1	35
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	285	83	54	3	39	2	.....	26	.....	6	5	106
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	155	51	41	2	25	.....	.....	20	.....	5	.....	36
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	265	94	32	.....	15	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	124
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	27	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	11	.....	6	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	95	28	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	85	12	2	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	66
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	11	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	630	218	110	9	81	11	.....	45	.....	15	10	212
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	351	94	32	.....	90	20	.....	50	.....	5	15	135
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	61,792	19,350	9,876	347	16,299	2,186	359	8,140	308	4,188	1,118	15,920
..... dollars..	25,376,489	9,036,416	8,558,295	1,631,051	4,231,869	726,512	208,532	1,977,904	149,971	767,460	401,490	1,918,858
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	31,019	8,653	2,784	2	8,146	932	81	4,241	105	2,302	485	11,434
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	10,944	3,601	1,680	20	3,321	403	60	1,716	60	856	226	2,322
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	10,510	3,556	2,158	30	3,158	478	140	1,449	97	737	257	1,608
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	4,103	1,546	1,304	73	857	190	30	392	7	162	76	323
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,368	1,256	1,252	78	598	142	32	260	20	101	43	184
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,848	738	698	144	219	41	16	82	19	30	31	49
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	48,809	14,607	6,275	76	14,268	1,677	261	7,365	232	3,799	934	13,583
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	28,956	8,061	2,607	1	7,814	877	70	4,116	100	2,191	460	10,473
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	9,209	3,018	1,409	13	2,931	318	45	1,531	55	791	191	1,859
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	7,574	2,468	1,423	23	2,611	349	95	1,254	65	641	207	1,049
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,027	739	567	17	577	100	15	307	5	105	45	127
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	932	283	246	16	299	31	31	142	5	65	25	88
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	111	38	23	7	36	2	5	15	2	6	6	7

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

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State Table 20.—HIRED FARMLABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,974	317	274	13	627	182	25	185	5	180	50	743
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,252	551	448	35	1,151	296	65	320	5	335	130	1,067
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,342	206	171	.....	430	130	10	145	5	105	35	535
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	368	70	73	5	90	25	5	15	.....	45	.....	130
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	167	20	18	8	55	15	5	10	.....	15	10	65
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	90	20	11	.....	47	12	5	15	.....	15	.....	12
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	7	1	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	735	172	152	11	217	77	10	55	5	50	20	183
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,169	256	245	29	382	112	30	110	5	90	35	257
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	514	131	107	.....	135	50	.....	35	5	30	15	141
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	147	30	32	5	50	20	5	10	.....	15	.....	30
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	39	5	1	6	22	7	5	5	.....	5	5	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	33	5	11	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	7
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,339	170	133	2	437	117	15	135	.....	135	35	597
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,083	295	203	6	769	184	35	210	.....	245	95	810
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	957	110	81	.....	316	81	10	115	.....	85	25	450
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	211	35	40	.....	40	10	.....	5	.....	25	.....	96
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	126	15	12	2	51	26	.....	5	.....	15	5	46
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	40	10	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	5
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,239	147	141	11	190	65	10	50	5	45	15	146
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	179	41	38	1	62	22	5	15	.....	130	30	560
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	17	10	1	.....	6	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	37
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	65	15	10	.....	35	10	5	5	.....	15	.....	5
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	32	5	11	.....	6	1	.....	5	.....	5	.....	10
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	38	11	16	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	11	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	187	41	23	6	61	21	.....	20	.....	10	10	56
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	50	20	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	20
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	41	6	5	5	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	15
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	46	5	10	1	25	5	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	5
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	26	10	.....	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,360	216	179	7	416	131	15	120	5	125	20	542
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	222	41	35	1	65	20	.....	15	5	20	5	80
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	715	110	82	1	231	81	5	60	.....	70	15	291
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	187	30	36	5	55	10	.....	25	.....	20	.....	61
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	45	10	10	.....	15	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	10
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	151	25	16	.....	40	10	10	15	.....	5	.....	70
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	66	1	10	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	40
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	26	1	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	160	15	30	.....	55	10	.....	25	.....	15	5	60
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	55	10	.....	.....	25	.....	5	.....	.....	10	5	20
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	15,813	2,059	1,567	17	7,388	2,042	105	1,851	50	2,875	465	4,782
\$1 to \$99..... dollars.....	1,459,453	264,840	280,876	9,250	694,787	146,817	14,785	167,745	5,235	336,515	23,690	209,680
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	12,242	1,480	962	.....	5,475	1,720	55	1,290	35	1,980	395	4,325
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,800	331	217	1	976	140	10	306	5	460	55	275
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,356	182	265	14	745	135	40	225	10	320	15	150
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	242	45	67	.....	105	30	.....	15	.....	60	.....	25
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	128	10	40	1	72	12	.....	15	.....	45	.....	5
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	45	11	16	1	15	5	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	2
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	14,171	1,782	1,319	4	6,841	1,835	90	1,701	45	2,740	430	4,225
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,377	1,390	867	.....	5,180	1,565	50	1,230	35	1,925	375	3,940
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,523	280	191	1	856	130	10	256	.....	420	40	195
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,045	92	210	3	670	120	30	200	10	295	15	70
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	141	15	31	.....	80	15	.....	10	.....	55	.....	15
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	80	5	20	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	40	.....	5

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,492	139	4,717	1,453	107	94
.....persons..	37,904	280	10,235	2,473	420	320
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,523	55	2,923	1,006	39	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,184	50	751	242	27	21
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,251	32	605	138	26	17
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,183	1	348	56	5	25
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	351	1	90	11	10	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	10,379	83	2,760	934	62	73
.....persons..	22,832	183	6,039	1,434	214	157
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,162	28	1,685	672	31	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,950	29	482	150	5	25
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,350	25	336	93	16	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	684	.....	199	16	5	7
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	233	1	58	3	5	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	8,756	64	2,283	672	81	47
.....persons..	15,072	97	4,196	1,039	206	163
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,037	41	1,542	530	41	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,435	15	374	93	15	15
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	876	7	230	23	15	11
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	324	1	113	21	5	11
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	84	.....	24	5	5	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,736	75	2,434	781	26	47
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,643	8	326	153	36	26
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,113	56	1,957	519	45	21
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,158	34	770	316	10	17
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	304	.....	78	25	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	561	10	151	81	.....	5
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	554	15	106	93	5	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	849	6	238	54	.....	1
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	216	1	39	10	5	11
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	86	.....	4	6	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	104	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	19	.....	2	1	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	454	2	137	46	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,873	12	483	150	31	7
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	99	.....	16	.....	5	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	361	.....	40	30	5	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	449	.....	86	20	5	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	939	11	199	48	.....	2
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	335	.....	49	20	1	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	159	1	13	6	5	5
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	176	.....	21	11	10	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	62	.....	1	5	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	281	.....	58	10	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	10,550	148	3,066	937	56	59
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	781	.....	213	60	10	1
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	4,443	47	1,274	476	25	26
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	3,079	47	994	237	15	20
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	871	37	209	64	5	12
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	346	15	35	16	.....	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	70	.....	5	5	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	12	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	42	.....	5	5	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	906	2	315	74	1	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,102	11	239	17	25	21
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	100	.....	21	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	295	5	105	5	10	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	160	1	62	6	5	1
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	291	.....	36	1	.....	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	27	.....	.....	.....	5	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	11	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	100	5	.....	5	5	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	95	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	790	.....	227	36	.....	10
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	406	5	140	35	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	77,605	402	31,867	6,934	417	284
.....dollars..	26,835,922	195,577	9,348,968	1,890,472	239,060	169,810
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	43,261	156	17,284	3,312	195	76
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,744	46	5,757	1,501	90	47
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,866	103	5,271	1,336	80	69
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,345	36	1,779	424	21	26
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,496	50	1,237	243	10	49
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,893	11	539	118	21	17
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	62,980	263	27,799	5,697	315	200
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	40,333	115	16,538	3,116	165	75
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	10,732	36	5,125	1,286	80	42
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	8,619	81	4,335	1,026	55	62
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,168	21	1,176	203	15	16
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,012	10	574	57	5
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	116	51	9

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State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	936	281	2,743	882	111	1,231	4,798
..... persons..	3,239	512	7,408	1,921	283	2,988	7,825
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	297	196	1,233	496	55	674	3,519
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	177	32	690	180	39	210	765
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	248	35	443	124	12	214	357
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	170	18	283	69	3	90	115
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	44	.....	94	13	2	43	42
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	877	161	2,048	549	76	786	1,970
..... persons..	2,811	269	5,124	1,116	196	1,875	3,414
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	322	116	972	339	40	407	1,520
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	167	17	525	101	17	146	286
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	209	22	320	64	11	156	88
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	141	6	174	37	4	55	40
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	38	.....	57	8	4	22	36
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	193	167	1,060	411	44	611	3,123
..... persons..	428	243	2,284	805	87	1,113	4,411
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	100	130	554	246	22	418	2,403
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	43	20	251	72	20	93	424
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	28	11	178	64	.....	71	238
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	19	6	58	22	1	17	50
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	3	.....	19	7	1	12	8
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	743	114	1,683	471	67	620	1,675
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	134	47	365	78	9	166	295
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	59	120	695	333	35	445	2,828
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	258	56	733	129	23	222	590
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	6	5	54	16	1	25	94
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	14	11	99	20	6	46	118
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	20	.....	116	30	7	64	98
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	77	10	276	33	3	62	89
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	43	10	37	7	.....	11	42
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	28	5	32	1	.....	2	8
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	37	10	22	1	5	1	13
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	8	.....	.....	1	2
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	1	.....	4	.....	.....	1	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	27	5	85	21	1	9	121
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	494	82	604	100	21	194	695
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	6	.....	30	5	.....	6	31
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	25	5	72	15	1	22	146
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	42	15	86	22	7	29	137
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	153	35	243	21	8	72	147
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	92	5	61	17	.....	23	67
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	46	1	32	.....	5	14	31
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	59	6	14	5	.....	5	45
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	33	5	10	.....	.....	5	3
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	28	10	55	15	.....	18	87
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	322	128	1,606	223	62	812	2,731
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	34	5	141	11	.....	68	238
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	123	32	680	323	32	392	1,013
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	105	56	495	167	15	154	774
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	38	10	67	52	.....	58	319
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	21	15	43	17	5	52	127
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	5	38
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	6
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	7	5	.....	10	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1	10	166	48	10	73	206
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	50	15	85	51	10	55	523
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	4	2	.....	17	46
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	.....	14	12	5	11	117
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	12	.....	7	15	.....	5	46
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	5	42	15	.....	17	150
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	.....	7	2	5	.....	60
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	5	1	5	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	76
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	25	10	70	22	5	66	319
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	10	10	29	6	.....	11	160
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	1,654	857	5,568	3,494	292	4,068	21,768
..... dollars..	2,967,295	342,783	4,374,260	1,342,843	139,324	1,861,314	3,964,216
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	369	400	1,640	1,535	125	1,970	16,199
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	161	195	789	707	41	688	2,722
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	232	135	1,239	667	47	746	1,941
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	224	62	751	300	49	233	440
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	345	27	751	194	23	256	311
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	323	38	398	91	7	175	155
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	761	621	3,035	2,685	187	2,964	18,453
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	353	370	1,433	1,460	115	1,784	14,809
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	149	165	536	595	31	556	2,131
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	151	70	690	439	25	483	1,202
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	61	10	247	139	16	82	182
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	33	5	119	49	.....	48	112
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	14	1	10	3	.....	11	17

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	17,492	13,170	601	1,567	2,292
persons..	37,904	31,824	5,699	6,184	5,778
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	10,523	7,220	34	280	984
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,184	2,535	70	330	555
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,251	1,952	116	489	467
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,122	1,122	195	390	244
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	351	341	186	78	42
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	10,379	8,754	596	1,454	1,853
persons..	22,832	20,647	4,854	4,772	3,940
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,162	4,822	57	352	880
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,950	1,738	75	325	488
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,350	1,304	110	471	346
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	684	664	199	260	126
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	233	226	155	46	13
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	8,756	5,849	134	463	817
persons..	15,072	11,177	845	1,412	1,838
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,037	3,759	35	184	462
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,435	1,052	20	86	149
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	876	663	25	99	144
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	324	292	30	75	41
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	84	83	24	19	21
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	8,736	7,321	467	1,104	1,475
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,643	1,433	129	350	378
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,113	4,416	5	113	439
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,158	2,647	196	402	527
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	304	213	1	6	23
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	561	456	3	22	62
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	554	463	15	67	106
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	849	779	49	150	202
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	216	186	38	65	43
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	86	79	24	35	11
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	104	97	38	28	13
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	19	19	11	7	1
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	11	9	7	1	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	454	346	10	21	45
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	2,873	2,281	269	536	414
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	99	74	.....	8	10
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	361	220	1	20	30
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	449	324	7	73	81
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	939	814	112	190	146
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	335	282	54	94	48
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	159	146	28	52	30
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	176	149	45	37	22
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	62	61	15	22	13
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	12	12	1	5	6
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	281	199	6	35	28
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	10,550	8,080	295	910	1,498
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	781	557	8	38	72
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	4,443	3,518	115	394	733
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,079	2,390	123	284	458
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	871	588	17	95	99
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	346	243	18	33	27
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	70	35	2	1	6
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	12	6	.....	1	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	42	32	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	906	711	12	63	103
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,102	629	41	46	70
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	100	55	.....	10	3
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	295	189	17	7	26
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	160	124	7	7	11
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	291	152	9	12	16
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	27	17	1	.....	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	11	11	5	1	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	100	45	1	6	6
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	12	12	.....	1	1
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	95	19	1	2	1
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	11	5	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	790	518	18	41	31
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	406	251	.....	.....	2
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	77,605	56,903	662	1,911	3,952
dollars..	26,835,922	24,707,384	6,279,364	5,045,837	4,065,498
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	43,261	27,502	14	53	361
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	12,744	10,147	13	41	318
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	11,866	10,108	20	140	869
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	4,345	3,997	34	220	932
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,496	3,307	73	712	1,137
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,893	1,842	508	745	335
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	62,980	45,172	73	376	1,739
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	40,333	25,920	12	27	318
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	10,732	8,698	6	35	237
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	8,619	7,500	13	90	500
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,168	2,026	4	84	402
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,012	919	3	103	266
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	116	109	35	37	16

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State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers farms reporting..	2,991	3,580	2,139	2,681	1,622	19
..... persons..	5,364	5,733	3,066	3,781	2,094	205
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,815	2,468	1,639	1,996	1,306	1
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	629	633	318	431	217	1
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	395	347	138	207	87	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	134	121	38	47	10	4
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	18	11	6	.....	2	8
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more) farms reporting..	2,042	1,878	931	1,065	542	18
..... persons..	3,259	2,557	1,265	1,358	632	195
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,346	1,431	756	868	472	.....
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	433	308	109	145	61	6
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	211	118	48	41	5	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	44	18	17	11	4	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	8	3	1	.....	.....	7
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days) farms reporting..	1,228	1,973	1,234	1,745	1,154	8
..... persons..	2,105	3,176	1,801	2,423	1,462	10
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	767	1,408	903	1,319	953	6
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	268	308	221	249	132	2
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	139	167	89	151	62	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	48	82	16	26	6	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	6	8	5	.....	1	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers farms reporting..	1,763	1,607	905	936	468	11
Both regular and seasonal hired workers farms reporting..	279	271	26	129	74	7
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers farms reporting..	949	1,702	1,208	1,616	1,080	1
Paid on a monthly basis farms reporting..	591	577	354	337	163	11
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	50	62	71	41	50	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	104	155	90	67	38	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	146	83	46	80	11	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	160	141	77	56	13	1
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	28	7	5	15	13	2
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	12	1	5	1	5	6
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	84	126	60	75	33	.....
Paid on a weekly basis farms reporting..	405	443	214	366	218	8
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	18	8	30	15	10	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	67	70	32	85	56	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	65	72	26	80	45	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	148	166	52	79	44	2
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	37	34	15	22	31	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	9	20	7	6	6	1
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	25	20	.....	17	5	5
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	10	1	.....	1	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	26	52	52	61	21	.....
Paid on a daily basis farms reporting..	1,957	2,159	1,261	1,635	833	2
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	98	173	168	111	113	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	917	815	544	644	281	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	585	671	269	480	208	1
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	105	181	90	188	94	1
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	58	77	30	60	43	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	6	5	15	25	10	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	1	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	10	12	10	5	10	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	173	225	135	122	73	.....
Paid on an hourly basis farms reporting..	113	257	102	259	209	5
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	15	12	15	30	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	28	81	30	66	40	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	22	57	20	16	20	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	33	52	30	77	62	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	5	5	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	22	5	40	10	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	35	41	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	5	5	5	1	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis farms reporting..	120	160	148	117	155	.....
No report as to basis of payment number of farms..	52	116	81	80	75	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949 farms reporting..	10,950	20,609	18,819	12,428	8,250	24
..... dollars..	4,205,381	3,545,043	1,565,261	1,234,780	623,223	270,535
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,722	10,084	14,268	8,888	6,861	10
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,345	4,817	2,613	1,914	693	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	3,229	4,284	1,566	1,267	491	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,601	955	255	223	125	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	894	406	85	112	76	1
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	159	63	32	24	14	13
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported farms reporting..	8,151	17,618	17,215	10,483	7,315	10
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,480	9,444	13,639	8,064	6,339	10
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,931	4,225	2,264	1,502	532	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,466	3,274	1,157	763	356	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	886	530	120	92	59	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	377	135	35	61	32	.....
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	11	10	.....	1	6	.....

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											1,000 acres and over
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,492	479	1,464	1,625	1,419	1,892	1,819	1,413	1,143	729	2,346	1,660	1,283
persons..	37,904	673	2,166	2,470	2,049	2,717	2,632	2,562	2,058	1,609	5,815	5,177	7,976
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	10,523	373	1,131	1,460	1,085	1,470	1,317	900	723	364	962	500	238
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,969	106	353	365	334	422	502	513	420	365	1,384	1,160	1,045
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	10,379	127	508	635	638	871	1,014	893	811	524	1,832	1,355	1,171
persons..	22,832	203	680	750	909	1,192	1,237	1,474	1,365	849	4,074	3,866	6,233
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	8,756	373	1,026	1,240	858	1,106	945	621	438	310	908	527	404
persons..	15,072	470	1,486	1,720	1,140	1,525	1,395	1,088	693	760	1,741	1,311	1,743
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,158	5	130	230	231	251	281	256	248	136	521	432	437
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	219	5	20	25	11	5	10	20	25	10	41	23	24
House only.....farms reporting..	975		35	35	35	41	100	50	52	76	179	172	200
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	964		65	125	130	140	100	126	85	5	115	33	40
Other only.....farms reporting..	122		5	10	15	15	10	10			15	16	11
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	591			10	20	25	36	30	21	35	125	158	131
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	38			5		5	15		5		5	1	2
No report.....farms..	249		5	20	20	20	5	20	50	10	41	29	29
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,873	67	193	190	128	211	237	257	163	111	547	390	379
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	547	21	70	40	47	25	55	41	50	6	106	48	38
House only.....farms reporting..	786	11	15	30	30	21	40	75	37	50	171	150	156
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	572	5	62	100	25	80	65	55	15	20	65	48	32
Other only.....farms reporting..	154	5	16	10	10	35	15	6	15	5	11	12	14
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	522		10	5	16	25	30	45	30	15	147	97	102
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	5						5		5			7
No report.....farms..	270	20	20	5		25	32	30	16	10	47	35	30
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	10,550	212	861	1,085	876	1,201	1,181	862	698	500	1,399	971	704
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	3,802	130	386	550	366	501	450	270	256	200	403	199	91
House only.....farms reporting..	2,357	10	75	75	110	160	231	240	207	155	429	365	300
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,163	6	115	155	125	200	150	100	75	30	90	88	29
Other only.....farms reporting..	660	40	80	85	70	80	65	60	35	10	65	40	30
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	798			10	10	40	115	80	30	50	153	154	156
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25			5	10	5		5					
No report.....farms..	1,745	26	205	205	185	215	170	107	95	55	259	125	98
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,102	126	145	185	80	130	85	51	60	16	98	78	48
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	538	80	50	100	30	70	50	25	35		46	39	13
House only.....farms reporting..	114			35	10	5	5	5	5	1	21	13	14
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	44	5	5	5	10	5	5					8	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	18		5		5	5						1	2
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	31					5		5		5		7	9
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..	357	41	85	45	25	40	25	16	20	10	31	10	9
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	790	60	110	95	90	90	75	40	26	45	57	57	45
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	249	45	50	30	20	15	20	20	15	10	5	13	6
House only.....farms reporting..	86				5	20			5	25	10	10	11
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	128	5	10	25	30	10	10	5		5	15	10	3
Other only.....farms reporting..	33	5	5	10		5			1			6	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	53			5		15		5		5	5	12	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5		5										
No report.....farms..	236	5	40	25	35	25	45	10	5		22	6	18
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	406	20	60	70	50	60	55	10	20	6	41	12	2

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

ALABAMA

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other and un- speci- fied	
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,492	5,667	4,119	303	3,081	783	124	1,165	86	629	294	4,322
persons..	37,904	12,949	11,894	1,716	5,265	1,307	235	1,803	175	1,109	636	6,080
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	10,523	3,125	1,942	47	2,106	521	80	876	52	417	160	3,303
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,969	2,542	2,177	256	975	262	44	289	34	212	134	1,019
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	10,379	3,768	3,017	276	1,693	445	49	610	81	334	174	1,625
persons..	22,832	8,165	8,228	1,414	2,840	682	110	953	155	569	371	2,185
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	8,756	2,569	1,599	89	1,592	410	77	606	17	330	152	2,907
persons..	15,072	4,784	3,666	302	2,425	625	125	850	20	540	265	3,895
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,158	1,200	795	110	542	115	22	181	39	132	53	511
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	219	81	63	9	40	5	5	10	.....	15	5	26
House only.....farms reporting..	975	391	260	40	172	40	17	50	12	30	23	112
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	964	319	204	7	216	36	.....	90	15	55	20	218
Other only.....farms reporting..	122	25	35	2	30	5	.....	10	5	10	.....	30
House and other ².....farms reporting..	591	248	161	50	66	28	.....	11	1	21	5	66
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	38	16	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	11
No report.....farms..	249	120	62	2	17	1	.....	10	5	1	.....	48
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,873	1,111	760	89	321	153	.....	81	16	42	29	592
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	547	167	137	5	63	27	.....	20	.....	10	6	175
House only.....farms reporting..	786	372	228	42	78	41	.....	21	1	10	5	66
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	572	205	112	2	82	46	.....	25	.....	11	.....	171
Other only.....farms reporting..	154	44	36	1	17	.....	.....	5	.....	5	7	56
House and other ².....farms reporting..	522	237	156	27	40	18	.....	5	5	1	11	62
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	3	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	270	83	78	11	41	21	.....	5	10	5	.....	57
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	10,550	3,285	2,687	162	1,946	509	92	738	38	405	164	2,470
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	3,802	1,100	714	30	768	206	50	246	15	180	71	1,190
House only.....farms reporting..	2,357	852	790	62	454	98	21	202	11	87	35	199
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,163	324	257	3	241	65	10	105	6	50	5	338
Other only.....farms reporting..	660	180	157	2	100	50	5	25	.....	20	.....	221
House and other ².....farms reporting..	798	252	359	51	98	37	1	25	5	17	13	38
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
No report.....farms..	1,745	577	410	14	285	53	5	135	1	51	40	459
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,102	315	175	14	125	17	5	71	.....	11	21	473
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	538	148	80	.....	60	10	.....	40	.....	5	5	250
House only.....farms reporting..	114	45	28	8	12	1	.....	5	.....	.....	6	21
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	44	7	12	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	18	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	31	17	4	1	8	1	.....	6	.....	1	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	357	91	50	5	40	5	5	20	.....	5	5	171
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	790	233	140	9	136	21	.....	70	.....	30	15	272
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	249	56	32	.....	36	6	.....	15	.....	10	5	125
House only.....farms reporting..	86	32	34	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	128	41	10	.....	50	5	.....	30	.....	15	.....	27
Other only.....farms reporting..	33	7	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
House and other ².....farms reporting..	53	13	25	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	236	84	28	9	35	10	.....	15	.....	5	5	80
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	406	104	32	.....	115	20	5	55	.....	15	20	155

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	15,518	5,350	3,845	290	2,454	601	99	980	81	449	244	3,579
persons..	34,652	12,398	11,446	1,681	4,114	1,011	170	1,483	170	774	506	5,013
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	9,181	2,919	1,771	47	1,676	391	70	731	47	312	125	2,768
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,337	2,431	2,074	243	778	210	29	249	34	137	119	811
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	9,644	3,596	2,865	265	1,476	368	39	555	76	284	154	1,442
persons..	21,663	7,909	7,983	1,385	2,458	570	80	843	150	479	336	1,928
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	7,417	2,399	1,466	87	1,155	293	62	471	17	195	117	2,310
persons..	12,989	4,489	3,463	296	1,656	441	90	640	20	295	170	3,085
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	2,979	1,159	757	109	480	93	17	166	39	112	53	474
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	214	81	63	9	40	5	5	10	.....	15	5	21
House only.....farms reporting..	939	386	255	40	151	29	12	45	12	30	23	107
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	862	288	188	7	176	26	.....	80	15	35	20	203
Other only.....farms reporting..	122	25	35	2	30	5	.....	10	5	10	.....	30
House and other ².....farms reporting..	572	248	149	49	66	28	.....	11	1	21	5	60
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	32	16	10	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	238	115	57	2	16	.....	.....	10	5	1	.....	48
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,686	1,070	737	83	260	132	.....	61	16	32	19	536
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	491	161	127	5	43	22	.....	15	.....	5	1	155
House only.....farms reporting..	760	362	227	37	68	41	.....	16	1	5	5	66
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	502	185	102	2	62	36	.....	15	.....	11	.....	151
Other only.....farms reporting..	139	44	36	1	12	.....	.....	5	.....	5	2	46
House and other ².....farms reporting..	513	237	154	26	35	13	.....	5	5	1	11	61
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	3	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	259	78	78	11	40	20	.....	5	10	5	.....	52
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	9,190	3,069	2,508	155	1,530	378	77	618	33	280	144	1,928
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	3,106	1,020	669	29	533	116	35	206	15	105	56	855
House only.....farms reporting..	2,256	827	759	62	414	93	21	187	11	67	35	194
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	951	289	200	3	201	55	10	85	1	45	5	258
Other only.....farms reporting..	545	160	137	2	65	35	5	15	.....	10	.....	181
House and other ².....farms reporting..	775	246	354	45	93	37	1	20	5	17	13	37
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
No report.....farms..	1,532	527	389	14	224	42	5	105	1	36	35	378
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,036	314	165	14	110	12	5	71	.....	11	11	433
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	503	148	75	.....	50	5	.....	40	.....	5	.....	230
House only.....farms reporting..	114	45	28	8	12	1	.....	5	.....	.....	6	21
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	39	7	12	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	18	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	31	17	4	1	8	1	.....	6	.....	1	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	331	90	45	5	35	5	5	20	.....	5	.....	156
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	630	218	110	9	81	11	.....	45	.....	15	10	212
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	164	51	22	.....	11	1	.....	5	.....	.....	5	80
House only.....farms reporting..	86	32	34	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	93	31	5	.....	35	5	.....	20	.....	10	.....	22
Other only.....farms reporting..	33	7	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
House and other ².....farms reporting..	48	13	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	206	84	18	9	25	5	.....	10	.....	5	5	70
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	351	94	32	.....	90	20	.....	50	.....	5	15	135

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other and un-specified	
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,974	317	274	13	627	182	25	185	5	180	50	743
persons..	3,252	551	448	35	1,151	296	65	320	5	335	130	1,067
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	1,342	206	171	.....	430	130	10	145	5	105	35	535
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	632	111	103	13	197	52	15	40	.....	75	15	208
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	735	172	152	11	217	77	10	55	5	50	20	183
persons..	1,169	256	245	29	382	112	30	110	5	90	35	257
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,339	170	133	2	437	117	15	135	.....	135	35	597
persons..	2,083	295	203	6	769	184	35	210	.....	245	95	810
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	179	41	38	1	62	22	5	15	.....	20	.....	37
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	36	5	5	.....	21	11	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	102	31	16	.....	40	10	.....	10	.....	20	.....	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	19	.....	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
No report.....farms..	11	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	187	41	23	6	61	21	.....	20	.....	10	10	56
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	56	6	10	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	5	5	20
House only.....farms reporting..	26	10	1	5	10	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	70	20	10	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	9	.....	2	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	11	5	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,360	216	179	7	416	131	15	120	5	125	20	542
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	696	80	45	1	235	90	15	40	.....	75	15	335
House only.....farms reporting..	101	25	31	.....	40	5	.....	15	.....	20	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	212	35	57	.....	40	10	.....	20	5	5	.....	80
Other only.....farms reporting..	115	20	20	.....	35	15	.....	10	.....	10	.....	40
House and other ².....farms reporting..	23	6	5	6	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	213	50	21	.....	61	11	.....	30	.....	15	5	81
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	66	1	10	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	40
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	35	.....	5	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	20
House only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	26	1	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	160	15	30	.....	55	10	.....	25	.....	15	5	60
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	85	5	10	.....	25	5	.....	10	.....	10	.....	45
House only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	35	10	5	.....	15	.....	.....	10	.....	5	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	30	.....	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	55	10	.....	.....	25	.....	5	5	.....	10	5	20

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
² Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral— pri- marily crop	Gen- eral— pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral— crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,492	139	4,717	1,453	107	94	936	281	2,743	882	111	1,231	4,798
persons..	37,904	280	10,235	2,473	420	320	3,239	512	7,408	1,921	283	2,988	7,825
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	10,523	55	2,923	1,006	39	30	297	196	1,233	496	55	674	3,519
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,969	84	1,794	447	68	64	639	85	1,510	386	56	557	1,279
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	10,379	83	2,760	934	62	73	877	161	2,048	549	76	786	1,970
persons..	22,832	183	6,039	1,434	214	157	2,811	269	5,124	1,116	196	1,875	3,414
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	8,756	64	2,283	672	81	47	193	167	1,060	411	44	611	3,123
persons..	15,072	97	4,196	1,039	206	163	428	243	2,284	805	87	1,113	4,411
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,158	34	770	316	10	17	258	56	733	129	23	222	590
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	219	.....	17	32	.....	5	21	10	76	10	5	8	35
House only.....farms reporting..	975	2	201	134	5	2	78	20	282	34	13	60	144
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	964	31	352	85	5	.....	24	15	118	32	.....	70	232
Other only.....farms reporting..	122	.....	37	6	.....	5	5	.....	20	15	.....	2	32
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	591	1	92	49	.....	5	102	6	169	21	4	63	79
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	38	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	5	.....	1	.....	11
No report.....farms..	249	.....	56	10	.....	.....	22	5	63	17	.....	19	57
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,873	12	483	150	31	7	494	82	604	100	21	194	695
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	547	.....	105	27	.....	1	60	25	83	10	6	15	215
House only.....farms reporting..	786	6	122	52	11	.....	191	16	197	28	13	62	88
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	572	5	132	40	5	.....	33	10	93	30	.....	36	188
Other only.....farms reporting..	154	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	30	11	14	11	.....	13	57
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	522	1	34	15	15	5	161	.....	162	15	2	49	63
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	22	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1	15
No report.....farms..	270	.....	71	16	.....	1	19	20	50	6	.....	18	69
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	10,550	148	3,066	937	56	59	322	128	1,606	623	62	812	2,731
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	3,802	65	1,025	326	20	27	69	70	395	229	10	276	1,290
House only.....farms reporting..	2,357	45	887	209	5	5	96	23	467	173	29	159	259
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,163	.....	350	90	.....	5	26	5	182	66	10	67	362
Other only.....farms reporting..	660	6	134	45	10	1	21	10	109	31	.....	54	239
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	798	11	171	124	6	6	80	.....	183	41	8	119	49
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
No report.....farms..	1,745	21	499	143	15	15	30	20	270	83	5	137	507
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,102	11	239	17	25	21	50	15	85	51	10	55	523
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	538	.....	120	11	15	10	11	15	46	21	5	10	274
House only.....farms reporting..	114	.....	33	.....	5	5	15	.....	20	5	.....	8	23
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	3	.....	5	6	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	18	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	31	.....	8	.....	.....	1	1	.....	3	1	.....	11	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	357	11	73	6	5	5	18	.....	10	24	.....	20	185
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	790	.....	227	36	.....	10	25	10	70	22	5	66	319
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	249	.....	45	5	.....	10	.....	.....	18	11	.....	26	134
House only.....farms reporting..	86	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	5	12
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	128	.....	60	15	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	5	15	27
Other only.....farms reporting..	33	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	1	21
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	53	.....	11	5	.....	.....	6	.....	3	1	.....	1	26
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	236	.....	57	11	.....	.....	9	10	22	10	.....	18	99
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	406	5	140	35	.....	.....	10	10	29	6	.....	11	160

¹Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	17,492	13,170	601	1,567	2,292	2,991	3,580	2,139	2,681	1,622	19
persons..	37,904	31,824	5,699	6,184	5,778	5,364	5,733	3,066	3,781	2,094	205
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	10,523	7,220	34	280	984	1,815	2,468	1,639	1,996	1,306	1
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,969	5,950	567	1,287	1,308	1,176	1,112	500	685	316	18
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	10,379	8,754	596	1,454	1,853	2,042	1,878	931	1,065	542	18
persons..	22,832	20,647	4,854	4,772	3,940	3,259	2,557	1,265	1,358	632	195
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	8,756	5,849	134	463	817	1,228	1,973	1,234	1,745	1,154	8
persons..	15,072	11,177	845	1,412	1,838	2,105	3,176	1,801	2,423	1,462	10
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,158	2,647	196	402	527	591	577	354	337	163	11
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	219	193	14	31	27	37	53	31	10	16	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	975	863	96	148	202	207	143	67	78	32	2
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	964	746	15	54	88	171	233	185	146	71	1
Other only..... farms reporting..	122	92	4	15	21	16	26	10	20	10	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	591	525	55	120	147	113	74	16	43	18	5
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	38	27	.....	2	5	.....	5	15	10	.....	1
No report..... farms.....	249	201	12	32	.....	47	43	30	30	.....	2
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	2,873	2,281	269	536	414	405	443	214	366	218	8
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	547	372	33	74	81	67	81	36	98	77	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	786	720	106	223	143	105	100	43	41	24	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	572	401	11	34	29	111	139	77	108	58	5
Other only..... farms reporting..	154	98	15	20	5	21	27	10	31	25	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	522	460	93	125	104	68	60	10	46	14	2
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	22	17	1	7	3	.....	.....	6	.....	5	.....
No report..... farms.....	270	213	10	53	49	33	36	32	42	15	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	10,550	8,080	295	910	1,498	1,957	2,159	1,261	1,635	833	2
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	3,802	2,612	50	175	442	587	856	502	798	392	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	2,357	2,158	128	378	519	647	335	151	138	60	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	1,163	825	4	42	105	202	266	206	227	111	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	660	439	10	24	61	60	164	120	111	110	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	798	760	77	208	163	174	118	20	27	27	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	1,745	1,286	26	83	208	287	420	262	314	144	1
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,102	629	41	46	70	113	257	102	259	209	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	538	288	15	7	24	46	131	65	152	98	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	114	93	8	14	17	17	27	10	20	1	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	44	24	.....	.....	2	5	15	2	10	10	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	18	8	.....	.....	1	1	6	.....	.....	10	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	31	30	11	1	1	10	7	.....	1	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	357	186	7	24	25	34	71	25	76	90	5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	790	518	18	41	31	120	160	148	117	155	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	249	124	9	7	21	56	31	45	80	.....	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	86	76	6	12	.....	42	16	.....	10	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	128	101	.....	.....	6	15	30	50	2	25	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	33	13	1	5	.....	1	.....	6	15	5	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	53	43	6	9	2	11	.....	15	5	5	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	236	156	5	6	16	30	58	41	40	40	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	406	251	.....	.....	2	52	116	81	80	75	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	
50.....	29	
100.....	20	
250.....	13	
500.....	9.0	
1,000.....	6.5	
2,500.....	4.0	
5,000.....	2.9	
10,000.....	2.0	
25,000.....	1.3	
50,000.....	.90	
100,000.....	.65	
250,000.....	.40	

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
25.....	Percent 44	Percent 49	Percent 57	Percent 63	Percent 75	Percent 85	Percent 98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																							
	Total	Size groups					Tenure groups			The State					Type-of-farm groups									
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220-499 acres	500 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants except croppers	Croppers	Classes I and II	Class III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Cotton and other field-crop	Cash-grain and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock	General—crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																								
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	1	6	2	1	1	1	3	2	x	x	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	2	4	4	4	5	2	
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	1	2	1	1	1	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	
Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	3	3	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																								
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
FARM LABOR																								
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																								
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	3	3	4	5	6	3	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	3	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	5	4	5	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	5	4	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	5	4	5	3	2	2	3	2	5	4	3	3	4	5	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																								
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	
All crops sold.....dollars..	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	4	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	3	4	4	3	3	3	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	3	4	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	
Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																								
Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cattle and calves.....number..	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	
Milk cows.....number..	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	
Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	2	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	4	4	3	2	2	5	4	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	3	5	5	5	5	4	2	4	5	5	5	6	4	2	
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	2	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	3	2	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																								
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	
bushels sold.....bushels harvested..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	
Peanuts grown alone.....acres..	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	
pounds harvested.....pounds harvested..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25 chickens	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more
Chickens on hand.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	4	4	4	3	3	2	2
Eggs sold.....dozens..	5	6	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	2

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows	30-49 cows	50 cows and over
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	3	3	3	3	3
Whole milk sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	3	3	3	3	3
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3