

# DELAWARE

## Chapter A

# STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

DELAWARE

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                              | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Farms.....number..  | 7,448                          | 9,296                            | 8,994                          | 10,381                           | 9,707                          | 10,257                           | 10,140                           |
| Approximate land area (see text).....acres..                                      | 1,265,920                      | 1,265,920                        | 1,265,920                      | 1,257,600                        | 1,257,600                      | 1,257,600                        | 1,257,600                        |
| Proportion in farms.....percent..   | 67.2                           | 72.9                             | 70.7                           | 73.3                             | 71.6                           | 71.5                             | 75.1                             |
| Land owned by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..                  | 6,111                          | 7,156                            | 5,956                          | 6,615                            | 6,260                          | 6,515                            | 6,010                            |
| Land owned by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....acres..                            | 598,282                        | 566,147                          | 490,754                        | 466,921                          | 465,395                        | 459,763                          | (*)                              |
| Land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..     | 2,182                          | 2,564                            | 3,484                          | 4,061                            | 3,726                          | 3,864                            | 4,308                            |
| Land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....acres..               | 251,369                        | 302,515                          | 380,214                        | 422,316                          | 405,954                        | 423,612                          | (*)                              |
| Land managed by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..                | 72                             | 205                              | 109                            | 156                              | 165                            | 74                               | 144                              |
| Land managed by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....acres..                          | 37,548                         | 54,688                           | 24,539                         | 32,014                           | 29,466                         | 16,266                           | 21,485                           |
| Land in farms.....acres..   | 851,291                        | 923,350                          | 895,507                        | 921,251                          | 900,815                        | 899,641                          | 944,511                          |
| Average size of farm.....acres..  | 114.3                          | 99.3                             | 99.6                           | 88.7                             | 92.8                           | 87.7                             | 93.1                             |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..                       | 12,569                         | 7,820                            | 6,104                          | 4,959                            | 6,896                          | 5,818                            | 6,386                            |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per acre, dollars..                       | 114.11                         | 78.73                            | 61.30                          | 55.88                            | 74.31                          | 66.33                            | 68.56                            |
| Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>                                      |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..  | 6,448                          | 8,450                            | 8,407                          | 9,957                            | 9,213                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Cropland harvested.....acres..  | 389,283                        | 416,162                          | 378,448                        | 388,722                          | 407,609                        | 404,209                          | 3,448,422                        |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..  | 1,163                          | 1,756                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..  | 838                            | 1,182                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..  | 697                            | 993                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..  | 1,126                          | 1,606                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..  | 1,484                          | 1,868                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..  | 865                            | 855                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..  | 275                            | 190                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..  | 257                            | 172                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..  | 13                             | 15                               | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..  | 5                              | 3                                | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Cropland used only for pasture <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..                | 3,662                          | 3,052                            | 4,545                          | 4,379                            | 4,481                          | 5,024                            | (*)                              |
| Cropland used only for pasture <sup>4</sup> .....acres..                          | 72,051                         | 62,842                           | 84,113                         | 76,242                           | 82,855                         | 78,868                           | (*)                              |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..                               | 73,836                         | 85,114                           | 107,022                        | 115,449                          | 96,650                         | 114,650                          | (*)                              |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..   | 499                            | 415                              | (*)                            | 404                              | 857                            | 708                              | (*)                              |
| Woodland pastured.....acres..   | 10,776                         | 8,992                            | (*)                            | 8,219                            | 16,070                         | 10,386                           | (*)                              |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..                                       | 4,822                          | 5,778                            | (*)                            | 6,737                            | 6,288                          | 6,506                            | (*)                              |
| Woodland not pastured.....acres..   | 206,077                        | 223,237                          | (*)                            | 226,292                          | 187,628                        | 188,180                          | (*)                              |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting.. | 1,283                          | 1,958                            | (*)                            | 1,427                            | 1,418                          | 613                              | (*)                              |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) <sup>4</sup> .....acres..           | 28,178                         | 40,157                           | (*)                            | 22,072                           | 23,628                         | 12,379                           | (*)                              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..             | 6,932                          | 8,272                            | (**)                           | 10,030                           | 8,872                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..                       | 71,090                         | 86,846                           | (**)                           | 84,255                           | 86,375                         | 90,969                           | (*)                              |
| Cropland, total <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..                               | 6,863                          | 8,868                            | 8,758                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Cropland, total <sup>4</sup> .....acres..   | 535,170                        | 564,118                          | 569,583                        | 580,413                          | 587,114                        | 597,727                          | (*)                              |
| Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..  | 4,521                          | 4,741                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Land pastured, total.....acres..  | 111,005                        | 111,991                          | (*)                            | 106,533                          | 122,553                        | 101,633                          | (*)                              |
| Woodland, total.....farms reporting..   | 5,054                          | 5,898                            | 6,439                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Woodland, total.....acres..   | 216,853                        | 232,229                          | 225,361                        | 234,511                          | 203,698                        | 198,566                          | 222,658                          |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..                                     | 10                             | 3                                | 2                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Irrigated land in farms.....acres..   | 404                            | 22                               | 7                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

<sup>2</sup> In the preceding calendar year.

<sup>3</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

<sup>4</sup> Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

| Size group                        | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| All farms.....number..            | 7,448                          | 9,296                            | 8,994                          | 10,381                           | 9,707                          | 10,257                           | 10,140                           |
| Under 10 acres.....number..       | 873                            | 1,281                            | 787                            | 903                              | 597                            | 693                              | 503                              |
| Under 3 acres.....number..        | 246                            | 362                              | 115                            | 64                               | 39                             | 5                                | 22                               |
| 3 to 9 acres.....number..         | 627                            | 919                              | 672                            | 839                              | 558                            | 688                              | 481                              |
| 10 to 29 acres.....number..       | 1,073                          | 1,362                            | 1,306                          | 1,623                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 10 to 19 acres.....number..       | (*)                            | (*)                              | 716                            | 890                              | 722                            | 843                              | 723                              |
| 20 to 29 acres.....number..       | (*)                            | (*)                              | 590                            | 733                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 20 to 49 acres.....number..       | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1,748                          | 2,174                            | 2,062                          | 2,299                            | 2,182                            |
| 30 to 49 acres.....number..       | 875                            | 1,128                            | 1,158                          | 1,441                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....number..       | 1,661                          | 2,181                            | 2,404                          | 2,903                            | 2,815                          | 2,909                            | 2,952                            |
| 50 to 69 acres.....number..       | 756                            | 999                              | 1,095                          | 1,296                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 70 to 99 acres.....number..       | 905                            | 1,182                            | 1,309                          | 1,607                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 100 to 174 acres.....number..     | (*)                            | (*)                              | 2,049                          | 2,262                            | 2,305                          | 2,368                            | 2,510                            |
| 100 to 179 acres.....number..     | 1,596                          | 1,982                            | 2,117                          | 2,344                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 100 to 139 acres.....number..     | 937                            | 1,194                            | 1,326                          | 1,463                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 140 to 179 acres.....number..     | 659                            | 788                              | 791                            | 881                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 175 to 259 acres.....number..     | (*)                            | (*)                              | 761                            | 824                              | 776                            | 789                              | 863                              |
| 180 to 259 acres.....number..     | 704                            | 737                              | 693                            | 742                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 180 to 219 acres.....number..     | 449                            | 460                              | 468                            | 513                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 220 to 259 acres.....number..     | 255                            | 277                              | 225                            | 229                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 260 to 499 acres.....number..     | 503                            | 498                              | 431                            | 363                              | 371                            | 300                              | 355                              |
| 500 to 999 acres.....number..     | 127                            | 100                              | 73                             | 52                               | 51                             | 52                               | 47                               |
| 1,000 acres and over.....number.. | 36                             | 27                               | 25                             | 10                               | 8                              | 4                                | 5                                |

\* Not available.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text) | Farms                          |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
| All operators.....number..                           | 7,448                          | 9,296                            | 8,994                          | 10,381                           | 9,707                          | 10,257                           | 10,140                           |
| Full owners.....number..                             | 5,194                          | 6,527                            | 5,401                          | 6,164                            | 5,816                          | 6,319                            | 5,688                            |
| Part owners.....number..                             | 917                            | 629                              | 555                            | 451                              | 444                            | 196                              | 322                              |
| Managers.....number..                                | 72                             | 205                              | 109                            | 156                              | 165                            | 74                               | 144                              |
| All tenants.....number..                             | 1,265                          | 1,935                            | 2,929                          | 3,610                            | 3,282                          | 3,668                            | 3,986                            |
| Proportion of tenancy.....percent..                  | 17.0                           | 20.8                             | 32.6                           | 34.8                             | 33.8                           | 35.8                             | 39.3                             |
| Cash tenants.....number..                            | 199                            | 369                              | 523                            | (*)                              | 494                            | 441                              | 1,482                            |
| Share-cash tenants.....number..                      | 33                             | 10                               | 24                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 11                               |
| Share tenants.....number..                           | 671                            | 1,138                            | 1,736                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 3,106                            |
| Croppers.....number..                                | 73                             | 104                              | 225                            | 275                              | 225                            | 141                              | 208                              |
| Other and unspecified tenants.....number..           | 289                            | 314                              | 421                            | (**)                             | (**)                           | (**)                             | 179                              |
| All white operators.....number..                     | 7,056                          | 8,605                            | 8,369                          | 9,554                            | 8,900                          | 9,426                            | 9,268                            |
| Full owners.....number..                             | 4,915                          | 6,113                            | 5,100                          | 5,793                            | 5,507                          | 5,985                            | 5,383                            |
| Part owners.....number..                             | 874                            | 579                              | 511                            | 424                              | 380                            | 168                              | 272                              |
| Managers.....number..                                | 72                             | 195                              | 101                            | 143                              | 146                            | 64                               | 131                              |
| All tenants.....number..                             | 1,195                          | 1,718                            | 2,657                          | 3,194                            | 2,867                          | 3,209                            | 3,482                            |
| Proportion of tenancy.....percent..                  | 16.9                           | 20.0                             | 31.7                           | 33.4                             | 32.2                           | 34.0                             | 37.6                             |
| Cash tenants.....number..                            | 190                            | 302                              | 473                            | (*)                              | 440                            | 402                              | 1,444                            |
| Share-cash tenants.....number..                      | 31                             | 10                               | 20                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 9                                |
| Share tenants.....number..                           | 640                            | 1,055                            | 1,597                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 2,748                            |
| Croppers.....number..                                | 62                             | 75                               | 176                            | 204                              | 165                            | 80                               | 134                              |
| Other and unspecified tenants.....number..           | 272                            | 276                              | 391                            | (**)                             | (**)                           | (**)                             | 147                              |
| All nonwhite operators.....number..                  | 392                            | 691                              | 625                            | 827                              | 807                            | 831                              | 872                              |
| Full owners.....number..                             | 279                            | 414                              | 301                            | 371                              | 309                            | 334                              | 305                              |
| Part owners.....number..                             | 43                             | 50                               | 44                             | 27                               | 64                             | 28                               | 50                               |
| Managers.....number..                                | .....                          | 10                               | 8                              | 13                               | 19                             | 10                               | 13                               |
| All tenants.....number..                             | 70                             | 217                              | 272                            | 416                              | 415                            | 459                              | 504                              |
| Proportion of tenancy.....percent..                  | 17.9                           | 31.4                             | 43.5                           | 50.3                             | 51.4                           | 55.2                             | 57.8                             |
| Cash tenants.....number..                            | 9                              | 67                               | 50                             | (*)                              | 54                             | 39                               | 138                              |
| Share-cash tenants.....number..                      | 2                              | .....                            | 4                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 2                                |
| Share tenants.....number..                           | 31                             | 83                               | 139                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 358                              |
| Croppers.....number..                                | 11                             | 29                               | 49                             | 71                               | 60                             | 61                               | 74                               |
| Other and unspecified tenants.....number..           | 17                             | 38                               | 30                             | (**)                             | (**)                           | (**)                             | 32                               |

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                   | All farms |                   | All part owners |                   | All tenants |                   |                   | Tenants related to landlord |                   |
|--|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
|  | 1950      | 1940 <sup>1</sup> | 1950            | 1940 <sup>1</sup> | 1950        | 1940 <sup>1</sup> | 1930 <sup>1</sup> | 1950                        | 1930 <sup>1</sup> |
| All land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..      | 2,182     | 3,484             | 917             | 555               | 1,265       | 2,929             | 3,282             | 223                         | 444               |
| .....acres..   | 251,369   | 380,214           | 62,266          | 25,619            | 189,103     | 354,595           | 390,864           | (*)                         | (*)               |
| Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..                                   | (*)       | (*)               | (*)             | (*)               | 199         | 523               | 494               | 46                          | 71                |
| .....acres..   | (*)       | (*)               | (*)             | (*)               | 19,483      | 37,325            | 34,659            | (*)                         | (*)               |
| Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting.. | 296       | 559               | 140             | 73                | 156         | 486               | 491               | 15                          | 70                |
| .....acres..   | 22,160    | 37,507            | 10,161          | 3,590             | 11,999      | 33,917            | 34,392            | 2,335                       | 4,638             |
| Average per farm.....acres..   | 74.9      | 67.1              | 72.6            | 49.2              | 76.9        | 69.8              | 70.0              | 155.7                       | 66.3              |
| Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..                                 | 281       | 503               | 140             | 72                | 141         | 431               | (*)               | 15                          | (*)               |
| .....acres..   | 23,273    | 16,791            | 19,119          | 5,260             | 4,154       | 11,531            | (*)               | 875                         | (*)               |
| Average per farm reporting.....acres..   | 82.8      | 33.4              | 136.6           | 73.1              | 29.5        | 26.8              | (*)               | 58.3                        | (*)               |
| Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..                     | 9,271     | 5,686             | 6,802           | 2,716             | 11,487      | 6,133             | (*)               | 8,667                       | (*)               |
| .....average per acre, dollars..   | 123.83    | 84.75             | 93.72           | 55.22             | 149.34      | 87.87             | (*)               | 55.67                       | (*)               |
| Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..   | 339       | 197               | 280             | 121               | 393         | 209               | 278               | 430                         | 298               |
| .....average per acre, dollars..   | 4.53      | 2.94              | 3.85            | 2.47              | 5.11        | 2.99              | 3.97              | 2.76                        | 4.50              |
| .....average per \$100 value, dollars..  | 3.66      | 3.47              | 4.11            | 4.47              | 3.42        | 3.41              | (*)               | 4.96                        | (*)               |

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930 the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.<sup>2</sup>For part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                      | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| <b>Operators by color:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| White.....number..  | 7,056                          | 8,605                            | 8,369                          | 9,554                            | 8,900                          | 9,426                            | 9,268                            |
| Negro.....number..  | 322                            | 691                              | 625                            | 827                              | 807                            | 831                              | 872                              |
| Other nonwhite.....number..   | 70                             |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| <b>Residence:</b>   |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..                       | 6,748                          | 8,806                            | 8,091                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..                   | 337                            | 456                              | 342                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Operators not reporting residence.....number..                            | 363                            | 34                               | 561                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Off-farm work:</b>   |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..                   | 2,667                          | 1,748                            | 1,940                          | 2,159                            | 2,911                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..                                    | 552                            | 195                              | 456                            | 563                              | 989                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..                                   | 271                            | 130                              | 275                            | 412                              | 566                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting..                                | 1,844                          | 1,423                            | 1,209                          | 1,184                            | 1,356                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..                                 | 298                            | 258                              | 460                            | 586                              | 646                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 200 days and over.....operators reporting..                               | 1,546                          | 1,165                            | 749                            | 598                              | 710                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Operators not working off their farm.....number..                         | 4,379                          | 7,548                            | 5,299                          | 7,369                            | 6,796                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Operators not reporting.....number..                                      | 406                            |                                  | 1,755                          | 853                              |                                |                                  |                                  |
| <b>Operators by age:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Under 25 years.....operators reporting..                                  | 147                            | 184                              | 181                            | (*)                              | 257                            | (*)                              | 444                              |
| 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..                                  | 909                            | 1,177                            | 1,007                          | (*)                              | 1,325                          | (*)                              | 1,914                            |
| 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..                                  | 1,392                          | 1,884                            | 1,679                          | (*)                              | 2,257                          | (*)                              | 2,365                            |
| 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..                                  | 1,725                          | 2,417                            | 2,168                          | (*)                              | 2,377                          | (*)                              | 2,597                            |
| 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..                                  | 1,534                          | 1,969                            | 1,844                          | (*)                              | 1,872                          | (*)                              | 1,825                            |
| 65 years and over.....operators reporting..                               | 1,274                          | 1,611                            | 1,477                          | (*)                              | 1,371                          | (*)                              | 1,028                            |
| Average age.....years..   | 50.4                           | 50.3                             | 50.5                           | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..                     | 471                            | 54                               | 638                            | (*)                              | 248                            | (*)                              | 167                              |
| <b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>                                |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| 4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..                        | 1,901                          | (*)                              | 2,342                          | (*)                              | 3,451                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 5 years or less.....operators reporting..                                 | (*)                            | 3,562                            | (*)                            | 3,694                            | (*)                            | 4,656                            | 4,430                            |
| 3 months or less.....operators reporting..                                | 160                            | (*)                              | 392                            | (*)                              | 696                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 1 year or less.....operators reporting..                                  | 376                            | 1,104                            | (*)                            | 1,498                            | 961                            | 1,512                            | 977                              |
| Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting.. | 5                              | 299                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..            | (*)                            | 463                              | (*)                            | 574                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..                           | (*)                            | 616                              | (*)                            | 626                              | 854                            | 864                              | 1,236                            |
| Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..    | 1,278                          | (*)                              | 1,376                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..                           | (*)                            | 1,842                            | (*)                            | 1,570                            | (*)                            | 2,280                            | 2,217                            |
| Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1,636                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..    | 393                            | (*)                              | 513                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..                           | (*)                            | 567                              | (*)                            | 582                              | (*)                            | 767                              | (*)                              |
| Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..   | 432                            | (*)                              | 478                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..                           | (*)                            | 535                              | (*)                            | 460                              | (*)                            | 731                              | (*)                              |
| Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..   | 453                            | (*)                              | 385                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..                           | (*)                            | 740                              | (*)                            | 528                              | (*)                            | 782                              | (*)                              |
| Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..   | 1,568                          | (*)                              | 1,109                          | (*)                              | 1,755                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..                          | (*)                            | 1,600                            | (*)                            | 1,821                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1,889                            |
| Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..                          | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | 2,093                            | (*)                              |
| Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..                           | 3,315                          | (*)                              | 3,715                          | (*)                              | 4,008                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Over 10 years.....operators reporting..                                   | (*)                            | 3,944                            | (*)                            | 4,548                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | 3,489                            |
| Over 11 years.....operators reporting..                                   | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | 3,295                            | (*)                              |
| Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..  | 808                            | (*)                              | 987                            | (*)                              | 1,303                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..                         | (*)                            | 1,031                            | (*)                            | 1,386                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..                         | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | 915                              | (*)                              |
| Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..                          | 2,507                          | (*)                              | 2,728                          | (*)                              | 2,705                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Over 15 years.....operators reporting..                                   | (*)                            | 2,913                            | (*)                            | 3,162                            | (*)                            | 2,380                            | (*)                              |
| Average number of years on present farm.....years..                       | 14                             | 13                               | 13                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Operators not reporting.....number..                                      | 668                            | 190                              | 1,828                          | 318                              | 493                            | 213                              | 332                              |

\*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

| Census of 1950<br>Census date—April 1        | Delaware        | Census of 1945<br>Census date—January 1                    | Delaware       |
|--|-----------------|--|----------------|
| Approximate average date of enumeration..... | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | Approximate average date of enumeration.....               | Mar. 1-Mar. 15 |
| <b>Percent of farms enumerated during—</b>   |                 | <b>Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—</b> |                |
| April 14 and earlier.....                    | 52              | January 1 to 15.....                                       | 6              |
| April 15 to 28.....                          | 38              | January 16 to 31.....                                      | 26             |
| April 29 to May 12.....                      | 7               | February 1 to 15.....                                      | 20             |
| May 13 to June 2.....                        | 1               | February 16 to 28.....                                     | 28             |
| June 3 and later.....                        | 2               | March 1 to 31.....   | 9              |
|  |                 | April 1 to 30.....   | 11             |
|  |                 | May 1 to 31.....   |                |
|  |                 | June 1 and later.....                                      |                |



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:  
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                 | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>                            |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Telephone.....farms reporting..                                      | 4,990                          | 3,694                            | 2,216                          | (*)                              | 2,420                          | (*)                              | 2,763                            |
| Electricity.....farms reporting..                                    | 6,112                          | 5,605                            | 3,699                          | (*)                              | 1,561                          | (*)                              | 1,397                            |
| From a power line.....farms reporting..                              | 6,092                          | 25,547                           | 3,545                          | (*)                              | 3,1027                         | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| From a home plant.....farms reporting..                              | 20                             | (*)                              | 154                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Electric water pump.....farms reporting..                            | 4,665                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..                       | 5,342                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting.. | (*)                            | 4,413                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..                   | (*)                            | 5,374                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting..                                | 1,053                          | 653                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting..                                 | 1,082                          | 448                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..   | 1,142                          | 472                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting..                                    | 3,240                          | 3,110                            | 2,215                          | (*)                              | 2,781                          | (*)                              | 283                              |
| number..   | 4,059                          | 3,800                            | 2,567                          | (*)                              | 2,996                          | (*)                              | 304                              |
| Age of newest model:   |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Under 5 years.....farms reporting..                                  | 1,653                          | 651                              | 906                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..                                   | 345                            | 1,305                            | 656                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 10 years and over.....farms reporting..                              | 1,083                          | 900                              | 596                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Average age of newest model.....years..                              | 7                              | (*)                              | 7                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Not reporting.....number of farms..                                  | 159                            | (4)                              | 57                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..                  | 738                            | 462                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Tractors.....farms reporting..                                       | 4,046                          | 3,839                            | 2,330                          | (*)                              | 1,447                          | 619                              | 220                              |
| number..   | 6,125                          | 4,604                            | 2,661                          | (*)                              | 1,600                          | 694                              | 239                              |
| 1 tractor.....farms reporting..                                      | 2,510                          | 3,293                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 2 tractors.....farms reporting..                                     | 3,929                          | 425                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..                             | 5346                           | 121                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..                        | 5,455                          | 4,339                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Age of newest model:   |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Under 5 years.....farms reporting..                                  | 1,541                          | 1,314                            | 61,163                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..                                   | 695                            | 1,476                            | 6376                           | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 10 years and over.....farms reporting..                              | 787                            | 772                              | 6609                           | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Average age of newest model.....years..                              | 7                              | (*)                              | 6                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Not reporting.....number of farms..                                  | 742                            | (4)                              | 182                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Garden tractors.....number..   | 539                            | 228                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Crawler tractors.....number..  | 131                            | 40                               | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting..                                    | 5,418                          | 7,640                            | 6,835                          | (*)                              | 7,498                          | (*)                              | 3,693                            |
| number..   | 7,063                          | 9,537                            | 8,164                          | (*)                              | 8,724                          | (*)                              | 4,014                            |
| Age of newest model:   |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Under 5 years.....farms reporting..                                  | 2,628                          | 1,594                            | 3,281                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..                                   | 547                            | 4,435                            | 2,101                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 10 years and over.....farms reporting..                              | 1,655                          | 1,448                            | 1,366                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Average age of newest model.....years..                              | 7                              | (*)                              | 6                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Not reporting.....number of farms..                                  | 588                            | (4)                              | 87                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Farms by class of work power:  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..                   | 1,761                          | 2,397                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..            | 674                            | 775                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..   | 971                            | 2,371                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..                | 2,259                          | 3,032                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..                 | 1,787                          | 715                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD</b>                                       |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:            |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..                                | 3,142                          | 7,6279                           | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..                                | 742                            | 7,1211                           | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..                               | 1,474                          | 7,1733                           | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..                             | 167                            | 719                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Not reporting.....number of farms..                                  | 1,927                          | 754                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                               |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting..                                   | 4,219                          | (*)                              | 3,844                          | (*)                              | 2,962                          | 2,181                            | (*)                              |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..                        | 556                            | (*)                              | 909                            | (*)                              | 803                            | 121                              | (*)                              |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..                             | 2,033                          | (*)                              | 3,661                          | (*)                              | 5,556                          | 7,582                            | (*)                              |
| Not reporting.....number of farms..                                  | 644                            | (*)                              | 580                            | (*)                              | 386                            | 373                              | (*)                              |

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."<sup>2</sup>Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.<sup>3</sup>Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.<sup>4</sup>Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.<sup>5</sup>Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.<sup>6</sup>Tractors of all kinds.<sup>7</sup>Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Year of model<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)     | Motortrucks    |                  |                | Tractors       |                  |                  | Automobiles    |                  |                |
|---|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
|   | Census of 1950 | Census of 1945   | Census of 1940 | Census of 1950 | Census of 1945   | Census of 1940   | Census of 1950 | Census of 1945   | Census of 1940 |
| Total on farms.....number..                                       | 4,059          | 3,859            | 2,567          | 6,125          | 4,607            | 2,661            | 7,063          | 9,230            | 8,164          |
| Classified by year of model.....number..                          | 3,081          | 3,056            | 2,158          | 3,023          | 3,562            | 2,148            | 4,830          | 7,477            | 6,748          |
| 1950.....number..   | 133            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        | 220            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx          | 436            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        |
| 1949.....number..   | 445            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        | 323            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx          | 827            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        |
| 1948.....number..   | 483            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        | 454            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx          | 498            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        |
| 1947.....number..   | 284            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        | 227            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx          | 511            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        |
| 1946.....number..   | 308            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        | 317            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx          | 356            | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        |
| 1945.....number..   | 38             | 1                | xxxxxxx        | 208            | 24               | xxxxxxx          | 11             | .....            | xxxxxxx        |
| 1944.....number..   | 21             | 33               | xxxxxxx        | 171            | 315              | xxxxxxx          | 6              | 1                | xxxxxxx        |
| 1943.....number..   | 11             | 4                | xxxxxxx        | 90             | 124              | xxxxxxx          | .....          | 21               | xxxxxxx        |
| 1942.....number..   | 95             | 192              | xxxxxxx        | 124            | 440              | xxxxxxx          | 170            | 388              | xxxxxxx        |
| 1941.....number..   | 180            | 421              | xxxxxxx        | 102            | 411              | xxxxxxx          | 360            | 1,184            | xxxxxxx        |
| 1936 to 1940.....number..   | 748            | 1,505            | 906            | 547            | 1,476            | 1,163            | 1,270          | 4,435            | 3,281          |
| 1931 to 1935.....number..   | 255            | 619              | 656            | 80             | 470              | 376              | 265            | 1,121            | 2,101          |
| 1930 and earlier.....number..                                     | 80             | 281              | 596            | 160            | 302              | 609              | 120            | 327              | 1,366          |
| Not classified by year of model.....number..                      | 978            | 803              | 409            | 3,102          | 1,045            | 513              | 2,233          | 1,753            | 1,416          |
| First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..           | 159            | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 352            | 727            | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 331              | 588            | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 1,329          |
| Second, third, etc. units on all farms <sup>2</sup> .....number.. | 819            | 803              | 57             | 1,690          | 754              | 182              | 1,645          | 1,753            | 87             |
| Home-made tractors <sup>3</sup> .....number..                     | xxxxxxx        | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        | 15             | 23               | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | xxxxxxx        | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        |
| Crawler tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..                       | xxxxxxx        | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        | 131            | 40               | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | xxxxxxx        | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        |
| Garden tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..                        | xxxxxxx        | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        | 539            | 228              | ( <sup>4</sup> ) | xxxxxxx        | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx        |

<sup>1</sup> Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

<sup>2</sup> The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

<sup>3</sup> The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

<sup>4</sup> Not reported separately in 1940.

<sup>5</sup> Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)            | Census of 1950<br>(April 1) | Census of 1945<br>(January 1) | Census of 1940<br>(April 1) | Census of 1935<br>(January 1) | Census of 1930<br>(April 1) | Census of 1925<br>(January 1) | Census of 1920<br>(January 1) |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>FARM LABOR</b>   |                             |                               |                             |                               |                             |                               |                               |
| Farm workers for specified week: <sup>1</sup>                   |                             |                               |                             |                               |                             |                               |                               |
| Family and/or hired workers <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting.. | 5,925                       | 8,390                         | 6,277                       | 10,075                        | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| .....persons..  | 12,290                      | 14,456                        | 12,047                      | 16,231                        | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Average per farm reporting.....persons..                        | 2.1                         | 1.7                           | 1.9                         | 1.6                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..       | 5,623                       | 8,299                         | 5,403                       | 9,810                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| .....persons..  | 8,357                       | 12,191                        | 7,675                       | 13,174                        | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Operators.....persons..   | 5,271                       | 8,140                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..       | 2,284                       | 2,950                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| .....persons..  | 3,086                       | 4,051                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Hired workers <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..               | 1,768                       | 1,105                         | 2,237                       | 1,898                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| .....persons..  | 3,933                       | 2,265                         | 4,372                       | 3,057                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Workers hired by month.....persons..                            | 422                         | (*)                           | 1,544                       | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Workers hired by day or week.....persons..                      | 1,867                       | (*)                           | 2,516                       | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..      | 1,512                       | (*)                           | 312                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| No report as to basis of payment.....persons..                  | 132                         | (*)                           | .....                       | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Farms reporting by number of hired workers:                     |                             |                               |                             |                               |                             |                               |                               |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting..                            | 1,124                       | 716                           | (*)                         | 1,480                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting..                           | 371                         | 198                           | (*)                         | 252                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..                      | 161                         | 93                            | (*)                         | 99                            | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..                      | 90                          | 75                            | (*)                         | 42                            | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| 10 or more workers.....farms reporting..                        | 22                          | 23                            | (*)                         | 25                            | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Farms by kind of workers during specified week:                 |                             |                               |                             |                               |                             |                               |                               |
| No workers reported.....farms..                                 | 1,527                       | 906                           | 2,717                       | 306                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Family workers and hired workers.....farms..                    | 1,466                       | 1,014                         | 1,363                       | 1,633                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Operator and hired workers.....farms..                          | 925                         | 623                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..  | 479                         | 371                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..      | 62                          | 20                            | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Family workers only.....farms..                                 | 4,157                       | 7,285                         | 4,040                       | 8,177                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Operator only.....farms..                                       | 2,414                       | 4,726                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Operator and members of his family.....farms..                  | 1,453                       | 2,420                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Members of operator's family only.....farms..                   | 290                         | 139                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Hired workers only.....farms..                                  | 302                         | 91                            | 874                         | 265                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>3</sup></b>                  |                             |                               |                             |                               |                             |                               |                               |
| Hired labor <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..                 | 3,840                       | 4,983                         | 4,462                       | (*)                           | 5,285                       | 4,426                         | 5,394                         |
| dollars..   | 5,693,380                   | 5,191,120                     | 2,087,346                   | (*)                           | 2,518,058                   | 1,768,536                     | 2,052,218                     |
| \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..                               | 800                         | 1,172                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..                            | 575                         | 780                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..                            | 721                         | 1,022                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..                            | 544                         | 813                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..                        | 761                         | 805                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..                          | 439                         | 391                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..            | 5,494                       | 7,448                         | 6,174                       | (*)                           | 7,417                       | 6,926                         | 6,405                         |
| dollars..   | 36,988,449                  | 38,316,160                    | 6,419,511                   | (*)                           | 3,684,889                   | 1,935,095                     | 1,490,252                     |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..           | 4,349                       | 5,266                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| dollars..   | 8,248,945                   | 5,822,430                     | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting.. | 4,494                       | 5,252                         | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| dollars..   | 952,320                     | 693,135                       | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting.. | 4,478                       | (*)                           | 3,024                       | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |
| dollars..   | 1,820,262                   | (*)                           | 395,390                     | (*)                           | (*)                         | (*)                           | (*)                           |

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

<sup>2</sup> See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

<sup>3</sup> Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

<sup>4</sup> Cash payments for farm labor; household not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940 the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                  | Total            |                   | Full owners      |                   |                   | Part owners      |                   |
|---|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|   | 1950             | 1940 <sup>1</sup> | 1950             | 1940 <sup>1</sup> | 1930 <sup>1</sup> | 1950             | 1940 <sup>1</sup> |
| All owner-operators.....number..                                      | 6,111            | 5,956             | 5,194            | 5,401             | 5,816             | 917              | 555               |
| Land owned.....acres..  | 568,633          | 490,754           | 467,101          | 438,400           | 442,111           | 101,532          | 52,354            |
| Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..              | 4,297            | 5,264             | 3,623            | 4,773             | 5,019             | 674              | 491               |
| Land owned.....acres..  | 409,639          | 435,941           | 338,522          | 388,533           | 380,653           | 71,117           | 47,408            |
| Average per farm.....acres..  | 95.3             | 82.8              | 93.4             | 81.4              | 75.8              | 105.5            | 96.6              |
| Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars.. | 11,450           | 5,510             | 11,213           | 5,648             | 6,366             | 12,725           | 4,174             |
| .....average per acre, dollars..                                      | 120.11           | 66.53             | 120.01           | 69.38             | 83.94             | 120.60           | 43.23             |
| Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..              | 57               | 27                | 55               | 27                | 54                | 69               | 21                |
| Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..                 | 257              | 26                | 255              | 26                | 48                | 269              | 21                |
| .....average per acre, dollars..                                      | 20.60            | 0.31              | 20.59            | 0.32              | 0.63              | 20.65            | 0.22              |
| .....average per \$100 value, dollars..                               | 20.50            | 0.47              | 20.49            | 0.46              | 0.75              | 20.54            | 0.51              |
| Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..                     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 559               | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 501               | (*)               | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 58                |
| .....average per operator reporting, dollars..                        | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 8                 | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 8                 | (*)               | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 3                 |
| .....average per operator, dollars..                                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 3 <sub>1</sub>    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 3 <sub>1</sub>    | 3 <sub>6</sub>    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>4</sup> )  |
| Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..               | 5,471            | 3,468             | 4,548            | 3,109             | (*)               | 923              | 359               |
| Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..              | 3,836            | 3,244             | 3,171            | 2,907             | 4,167             | 665              | 337               |
| Land owned.....acres..  | 357,402          | 251,777           | 288,993          | 224,085           | 305,444           | 68,409           | 27,692            |
| Average per farm.....acres..  | 93.2             | 77.6              | 91.1             | 77.1              | 73.3              | 102.9            | 82.2              |
| Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars.. | 11,563           | 5,124             | 11,328           | 5,281             | 6,089             | 12,683           | 3,774             |
| .....average per acre, dollars..                                      | 124.11           | 66.02             | 124.30           | 68.50             | 83.07             | 123.29           | 45.92             |
| Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..              | 59               | 26                | 57               | 26                | 50                | 69               | 19                |
| Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..                 | 259              | 25                | 257              | 25                | 44                | 269              | 19                |
| .....average per acre, dollars..                                      | 20.63            | 0.32              | 20.62            | 0.33              | 0.60              | 20.67            | 0.23              |
| .....average per \$100 value, dollars..                               | 20.51            | 0.48              | 20.50            | 0.48              | 0.73              | 20.55            | 0.50              |
| Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..                     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 366               | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 321               | (*)               | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 45                |
| .....average per operator reporting, dollars..                        | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 9                 | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 10                | (*)               | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 4                 |
| .....average per operator, dollars..                                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 3 <sub>1</sub>    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 3 <sub>1</sub>    | 3 <sub>5</sub>    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>4</sup> )  |
| Owner-operators renting land to others <sup>1</sup> .....number..     | 629              | 2,488             | 603              | 2,292             | (*)               | 26               | 196               |
| Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..              | 461              | 2,020             | 452              | 1,866             | 852               | 9                | 154               |
| Land owned.....acres..  | 52,237           | 184,164           | 49,529           | 164,448           | 75,209            | 2,708            | 19,716            |
| Average per farm.....acres..  | 113.3            | 91.2              | 109.6            | 88.1              | 88.3              | 300.9            | 128.0             |
| Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars.. | 10,508           | 6,130             | 10,403           | 6,219             | 7,720             | 15,778           | 5,050             |
| .....average per acre, dollars..                                      | 92.74            | 67.24             | 94.94            | 70.57             | 87.45             | 52.44            | 39.44             |
| Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..              | 45               | 28                | 45               | 28                | 72                | 62               | 26                |
| Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..                 | 245              | 27                | 245              | 27                | 63                | 262              | 26                |
| .....average per acre, dollars..                                      | 20.40            | 0.30              | 20.41            | 0.31              | 0.72              | 20.21            | 0.20              |
| .....average per \$100 value, dollars..                               | 20.43            | 0.45              | 20.43            | 0.44              | 0.82              | 20.39            | 0.51              |
| Personal property taxes.....operators reporting..                     | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 193               | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 180               | (*)               | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 13                |
| .....average per operator reporting, dollars..                        | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 6                 | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 6                 | (*)               | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 3                 |
| .....average per operator, dollars..                                  | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 3 <sub>1</sub>    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | 3 <sub>1</sub>    | 3 <sub>9</sub>    | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>4</sup> )  |

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> For 1940 and 1930 figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.<sup>2</sup> Total property taxes represent only real-estate taxes as no personal property taxes levied.<sup>3</sup> Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.<sup>4</sup> Less than 1 dollar.

DELAWARE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations,<br>see text)   | Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945 |  |   |   |   |  |   |
|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|
|   | Census of 1950<br>(April 1)   | Census of 1945<br>(January 1)  | Census of 1940<br>(April 1)   | Census of 1935<br>(January 1)                                       | Census of 1930<br>(April 1)   | Census of 1925<br>(January 1)  | Census of 1920<br>(January 1)   |
| Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..                   | All ages.   | (*)  | Over 3 months old.  | All ages.   | All ages.   | All ages.  | (*)   |
| Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..  | All ages.   | All ages.  | Over 3 months old.  | All ages.   | (*)   | (*)  | All ages.   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | All ages.   | All ages.  | Ditto.  |
| Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..                   | All ages.   | All ages.  | Over 3 months old.  | All ages.   | (*)   | (*)  | All ages.   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | All ages.   | All ages.  | Ditto.  |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..                   | All ages.   | All ages.  | Over 3 months old.  | All ages.   | All ages.   | (*)  | All ages.   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | All ages.  | Ditto.  |
| Cows.....farms reporting..                                | Cows, including heifers that have calved.   | Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.                                     | Cows and heifers over 27 months old.                                      | Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.                              | (*)   | (*)  | (*)   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Cows and heifers born before 1928.                                  | Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.                               | Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.                                |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting..                           | Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.   | (*)  | Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old.                 | (*)   | Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.  | Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.                         | Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.                          |
| number..  | Ditto.  | (*)  | Ditto.  | (*)   | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  |
| Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..             | (*)   | Milked during all or any part of 1944.                                     | Milked during any part of 1939.   | Milked during all or any part of 1934.                              | Milked during all or any part of 1929.                              | Milked during all or any part of 1924.                               | (*)   |
| number..  | (*)   | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | (*)   |
| Heifers.....farms reporting..                             | Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved.   | (*)  | (*)   | (**)  | (*)   | (*)  | (*)   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | (*)  | (*)   | (**)  | Born in 1929 and 1928   | (*)  | (*)   |
| Steers and bulls...farms reporting..                      | Born before Jan. 1.   | (*)  | (*)   | (**)  | (*)   | (*)  | (*)   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | (*)  | (*)   | (**)  | Born in 1929 or earlier.  | (*)  | (*)   |
| Calves.....farms reporting..                              | Born since Jan. 1.  | (*)  | (*)   | (**)  | Born since Jan. 1.  | (*)  | (*)   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | (*)  | (*)   | (**)  | Ditto.  | (*)  | (*)   |
| Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..                       | All ages.   | All ages.  | Over 4 months old.  | All ages.   | All ages.   | All ages.  | All ages.   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  |
| 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..               | 4 months old and over.  | (*)  | Over 4 months old.  | (*)   | (*)   | (*)  | (**)  |
| number..  | Ditto.  | (*)  | Ditto.  | (*)   | Born before Jan. 1, 1930.   | (*)  | (**)  |
| Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..              | Less than 4 months old.   | (*)  | (*)   | (*)   | Figs born since Jan. 1, 1930.                                       | (**)   | (**)  |
| number..  | Ditto.  | (*)  | (*)   | (*)   | Ditto.  | (**)   | (**)  |
| Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. | Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.   | On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.  | On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. | On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935. | On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930. | (*)  | On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. |
| number..  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over. | Ditto.  |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..                     | All ages.   | All ages.  | Over 6 months old.  | All ages.   | All ages.   | All ages.  | All ages.   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  |
| Ewes.....farms reporting..                                | All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.  | All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes. | All ewes over 6 months old.   | 1 year old and over.  | (*)   | (*)  | 1 year old and over   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Born before Oct. 1, 1929.   | 1 year old and over.   | Ditto.  |
| Rams and wethers...farms reporting..                      | Born before Oct. 1, 1949.   | (*)  | (*)   | (*)   | (*)   | (*)  | (*)   |
| number..  | Ditto.  | (*)  | Over 6 months old.  | (*)   | Born before Oct. 1, 1929  | 1 year old and over.   | 1 year old and over.  |
| Lambs.....farms reporting..                               | Born since Oct. 1, 1949.  | (*)  | (*)   | (*)   | (*)   | (*)  | Under 1 year of age.  |
| number..  | Ditto.  | (*)  | (*)   | (*)   | Born since Oct. 1, 1929.  | Under 1 year of age.   | Ditto.  |
| Chickens.....farms reporting..                            | 4 months old and over.  | Over 4 months old.   | Over 4 months old.  | Over 3 months old.  | Over 3 months old.  | Age not specified.   | Age not specified.  |
| number..  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  |
| Turkeys.....farms reporting..                             | 4 months old and over.  | (*)  | Over 4 months old.  | Over 3 months old.  | (*)   | (*)  | Age not specified.  |
| number..  | Ditto.  | (*)  | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | (*)   | (*)  | Ditto.  |
| Goats and kids.....farms reporting..                      | On Census date or kept in 1949  | All ages on Census date.   | Over 4 months old on Census date.   | All ages on Census date.  | All ages on Census date.  | All ages on Census date.   | All ages on Census date.  |
| number..  | (*)   | Ditto.   | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.  | Ditto.   | Ditto.  |
| Rabbits.....farms reporting..                             | Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.  | (*)  | (*)   | (*)   | (*)   | (*)  | (*)   |
| Fur animals.....farms reporting..                         | Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.  | (*)  | Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.             | (*)   | (*)   | (*)  | (*)   |
| Bees.....farms reporting..                                | Owned in 1949.  | (*)  | On farms and on nonfarm land.   | (*)   | Owned by farm operators.  | (*)  | Hives of bees.  |
| number of hives..   | Ditto.  | (*)  | Ditto.  | (*)   | Ditto.  | (*)  | Ditto.  |

\* Not available.  
\*\* Available data not comparable.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                            | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..                     | 9,865,410                      | 9,174,705                        | 5,861,253                      | 5,111,553                        | 9,031,037                      | 7,115,460                        | 8,518,698                        |
| <b>Horses and mules:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..                                       | 3,884                          | (*)                              | 6,885                          | 8,452                            | 8,403                          | 9,252                            | (*)                              |
| Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..                        | 2,857                          | 4,580                            | 4,886                          | 5,823                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | 9,220                            |
| .....number..   | 6,092                          | 11,370                           | 13,217                         | 14,084                           | 17,833                         | 22,496                           | 27,752                           |
| .....value..dollars..   | 388,568                        | 902,366                          | 1,289,968                      | 1,232,440                        | 1,691,933                      | 1,659,711                        | 2,172,609                        |
| Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..                                      | 1,410                          | 2,794                            | 3,674                          | 4,658                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | 4,052                            |
| .....number..   | 2,196                          | 5,258                            | 7,826                          | 9,897                            | 9,579                          | 9,451                            | 9,439                            |
| .....value..dollars..   | 176,014                        | 573,122                          | 1,024,006                      | 1,153,917                        | 1,147,122                      | 846,030                          | 1,161,877                        |
| <b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>   |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..   | 4,314                          | 5,529                            | 5,911                          | 7,265                            | 6,707                          | (*)                              | 7,944                            |
| .....number..   | 59,706                         | 59,835                           | 47,241                         | 51,090                           | 53,914                         | 46,160                           | 46,509                           |
| .....value..dollars..   | 7,653,845                      | 5,707,950                        | 2,655,442                      | 1,747,330                        | 4,205,745                      | 2,573,889                        | 3,394,160                        |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..                  | 4,068                          | 5,262                            | 5,598                          | 7,060                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....number..   | 34,206                         | 40,354                           | 33,950                         | 36,036                           | 30,777                         | 36,253                           | 33,775                           |
| .....value..dollars..   | 5,952,113                      | 4,754,285                        | 2,185,749                      | 1,477,476                        | 3,203,712                      | 2,218,166                        | 2,781,596                        |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting..   | 3,857                          | (*)                              | 5,564                          | (*)                              | 6,248                          | 7,342                            | 7,521                            |
| .....number..   | 31,452                         | (*)                              | 32,424                         | (*)                              | 30,201                         | 33,793                           | 33,026                           |
| Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting.. | (*)                            | 5,030                            | 5,565                          | 6,853                            | 6,335                          | 7,523                            | (*)                              |
| .....number..   | (*)                            | 32,356                           | 29,997                         | 33,192                           | 30,067                         | 32,589                           | (*)                              |
| Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..                             | 2,256                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (**)                             | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....number..   | 13,038                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (**)                             | 12,806                         | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..                    | 1,778                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (**)                             | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....number..   | 5,489                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (**)                             | 3,292                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..                               | 2,094                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (**)                             | 2,630                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....number..   | 6,973                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (**)                             | 7,039                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..                                       | 2,018                          | 2,562                            | 2,754                          | (*)                              | 3,952                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....dollars..  | 6,811,556                      | 4,929,726                        | 2,225,069                      | (*)                              | 3,134,872                      | (*)                              | 2,442,253                        |
| Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..   | 1,800                          | 2,061                            | 2,096                          | (*)                              | 2,752                          | (*)                              | 1,936                            |
| .....pounds..   | 140,659,477                    | 135,887,078                      | 101,549,626                    | (*)                              | 98,343,296                     | 73,543,167                       | 59,135,759                       |
| .....dollars..  | 6,763,005                      | 4,860,552                        | 2,172,220                      | (*)                              | 2,975,256                      | (*)                              | 1,993,745                        |
| Cream sold.....farms reporting..  | 69                             | 40                               | 121                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....pounds of butterfat..  | 49,563                         | 32,155                           | 105,884                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....dollars..  | 28,985                         | 115,384                          | 23,874                         | (*)                              | 28,734                         | (*)                              | 81,011                           |
| Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..            | 203                            | 505                              | 2,642                          | (*)                              | 21,258                         | (*)                              | 23,234                           |
| .....dollars..  | 19,566                         | 153,820                          | 28,975                         | (*)                              | 2130,882                       | (*)                              | 2367,497                         |
| Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..                    | 3,622                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 5,507                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....number of cows..   | 25,052                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 23,089                         | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..                          | 68,597                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 45,291                         | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Hogs:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Hoga and pigs.....farms reporting..   | 3,911                          | 4,363                            | 4,837                          | 5,528                            | 5,740                          | 4,802                            | 7,256                            |
| .....number..   | 38,839                         | 35,171                           | 22,978                         | 26,493                           | 30,341                         | 24,106                           | 38,621                           |
| .....value..dollars..   | 613,361                        | 513,893                          | 195,025                        | 164,257                          | 372,644                        | 285,984                          | 603,323                          |
| 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..                                     | 3,010                          | (*)                              | 4,837                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (**)                             |
| .....number..   | 19,327                         | (*)                              | 22,978                         | (*)                              | 20,775                         | (**)                             | (**)                             |
| Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..                                    | 2,162                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1,500                          | (*)                              | (**)                             |
| .....number..   | 19,512                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 9,566                          | (**)                             | (**)                             |
| Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..                       | 1,503                          | 1,889                            | 1,449                          | 1,302                            | 1,249                          | (*)                              | 2,909                            |
| .....number..   | 4,883                          | 5,238                            | 3,269                          | 2,227                            | 2,127                          | 2,649                            | 4,602                            |
| Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..                       | 3,063                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..                             | 1,820                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Sheep and wool:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..   | 92                             | 82                               | 85                             | 128                              | 139                            | 66                               | 135                              |
| .....number..   | 2,836                          | 2,330                            | 1,635                          | 2,609                            | 5,326                          | 1,749                            | 3,220                            |
| .....value..dollars..   | 48,824                         | 22,676                           | 11,405                         | 11,871                           | 51,573                         | 15,633                           | 38,397                           |
| Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..   | 86                             | (*)                              | 85                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....number..   | 1,685                          | (*)                              | 1,835                          | (*)                              | 3,405                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Ewes.....farms reporting..  | 83                             | 61                               | 70                             | 107                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 122                              |
| .....number..   | 1,303                          | 1,635                            | 1,578                          | 2,076                            | 3,267                          | 1,501                            | 2,331                            |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..  | 62                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....number..   | 182                            | (*)                              | 257                            | (*)                              | 138                            | 93                               | 186                              |
| Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..              | 70                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 73                               |
| .....number..   | 1,153                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1,921                          | 155                              | 703                              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..                                     | 64                             | 48                               | 66                             | 96                               | 139                            | (*)                              | 95                               |
| .....number shorn..   | 1,460                          | (*)                              | 1,368                          | 2,070                            | 2,834                          | 1,545                            | 2,496                            |
| Wool shorn.....pounds..   | 8,947                          | 11,057                           | 9,057                          | 13,510                           | 17,979                         | 9,624                            | 15,875                           |
| .....value..dollars..   | 3,492                          | 5,197                            | 2,355                          | 3,513                            | 6,559                          | 3,946                            | 8,890                            |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)  | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..   | 4,678                          | 6,357                            | 6,353                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 54,401,220                     | 46,644,804                       | 8,352,173                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..   | 5,129                          | 6,277                            | 7,153                          | 9,039                            | 8,930                          | 9,518                            | 9,749                            |
| number..  | 757,368                        | 1,074,250                        | 901,732                        | 1,072,909                        | 1,551,114                      | 1,365,032                        | 948,656                          |
| value..dollars..  | 955,149                        | 1,450,724                        | 651,972                        | 729,578                          | 1,589,203                      | 1,733,591                        | 1,105,563                        |
| Chickens sold..... farms reporting..  | 3,707                          | (*)                              | 4,879                          | (*)                              | 6,573                          | (*)                              | 6,596                            |
| number..  | 59,304,111                     | (*)                              | 16,615,137                     | (*)                              | 2,070,702                      | (*)                              | 434,970                          |
| dollars..   | 50,502,492                     | (*)                              | 8,492,849                      | (*)                              | 2,235,324                      | (*)                              | 440,763                          |
| Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..  | 2,583                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 7,869                          | (*)                              | 8,568                            |
| dozens..  | 6,048,580                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 9,859,015                      | (*)                              | 2,811,908                        |
| dollars..   | 3,203,470                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 3,572,911                      | (*)                              | 1,439,544                        |
| Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..  | 473                            | (*)                              | 1,629                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..  | 227                            | (*)                              | 1,443                          | 2,519                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1,552                            |
| number..  | 5,537                          | (*)                              | 14,316                         | 22,810                           | (*)                            | (*)                              | 7,977                            |
| value..dollars..  | 29,549                         | (*)                              | 31,654                         | 70,711                           | (*)                            | (*)                              | 42,195                           |
| Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..   | 419                            | 663                              | 1,378                          | (*)                              | 2,239                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 103,903                        | 71,501                           | 92,654                         | (*)                              | 60,714                         | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Ducks raised..... farms reporting..   | 1,164                          | (*)                              | 1,366                          | (*)                              | 2,524                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 34,274                         | (*)                              | 55,347                         | (*)                              | 65,987                         | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Geese raised..... farms reporting..   | 106                            | (*)                              | 114                            | (*)                              | 969                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 1,719                          | (*)                              | 1,601                          | (*)                              | 11,444                         | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Guineas raised..... farms reporting..   | 29                             | (*)                              | 342                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 656                            | (*)                              | 8,004                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..   | (*)                            | (*)                              | 5                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..   | 2                              | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Quail raised..... farms reporting..   | 3                              | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..   | 791                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 695,258                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Animals sold alive:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..   | 4,117                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..  | 4,069                          | (*)                              | 3,692                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..  | 3,227                          | 3,583                            | 3,013                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 23,547                         | 26,310                           | 19,424                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 1,596,055                      | 848,331                          | 481,519                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..  | 1,446                          | (*)                              | 1,200                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 6,903                          | (*)                              | 4,838                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 1,108,719                      | (*)                              | 268,956                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..  | 2,932                          | (*)                              | 2,640                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 16,644                         | (*)                              | 14,586                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 487,336                        | (*)                              | 212,563                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..   | 2,381                          | 2,186                            | 1,527                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 40,667                         | 32,093                           | 20,415                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 999,314                        | 529,242                          | 278,100                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..   | 58                             | 43                               | 39                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 1,111                          | 956                              | 557                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 19,136                         | 9,751                            | 3,176                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..  | 343                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 717                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 104,086                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Farm slaughter:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..   | 4,306                          | (*)                              | 35,926                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..   | 578                            | (*)                              | 219                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 298                              |
| number..  | 822                            | 687                              | 822                            | (*)                              | 163                            | (*)                              | 1,035                            |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..   | 399                            | 243                              | 122                            | (*)                              | 37                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 514                            | 450                              | 273                            | (*)                              | 73                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Calves butchered..... farms reporting..   | 224                            | 105                              | 120                            | (*)                              | 26                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 308                            | 237                              | 549                            | (*)                              | 90                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..  | 4,199                          | 5,095                            | 5,878                          | (*)                              | 5,584                          | (*)                              | 7,674                            |
| number..  | 11,639                         | 17,855                           | 21,964                         | (*)                              | 19,019                         | (*)                              | 27,553                           |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals<br>butchered..... farms reporting..                             | 311                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 32,616                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:</b>   |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..  | 173                            | 183                              | 86                             | 98                               | 83                             | 17                               | 29                               |
| number..  | (*)                            | 828                              | 472                            | 341                              | 539                            | 138                              | 91                               |
| value..dollars..  | (*)                            | 3,974                            | 1,781                          | 1,449                            | 2,817                          | 622                              | 574                              |
| Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..  | 146                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..  | 18                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits<br>and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting.. | 43                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 10,674                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Bees and honey:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..  | 227                            | (*)                              | 202                            | (*)                              | 394                            | (*)                              | 446                              |
| number of hives..   | 1,423                          | (*)                              | 1,660                          | (*)                              | 2,171                          | (*)                              | 2,976                            |
| Honey produced..... farms reporting..   | 140                            | (*)                              | 146                            | (*)                              | 325                            | (*)                              | 243                              |
| pounds..  | 33,421                         | (*)                              | 30,828                         | (*)                              | 35,241                         | (*)                              | 27,703                           |
| Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..  | 53                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 5,153                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Butter sold.

<sup>3</sup>Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                              | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| All farms.....number...   | 7,448                          | 9,296                            | 8,994                          | 10,381                           | 9,707                          | 10,257                           | 10,140                           |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...   | 6,448                          | 8,450                            | 8,407                          | 9,957                            | 9,213                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 389,283                        | 416,162                          | 378,448                        | 388,722                          | 407,609                        | 404,209                          | 248,422                          |
| Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars...                | 19,713,323                     | 18,381,677                       | 9,161,211                      | (**)                             | (**)                           | (**)                             | (**)                             |
| Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars...                                 | 12,091,418                     | 9,012,002                        | 4,972,855                      | (*)                              | 8,570,997                      | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Corn:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...                                      | 5,625                          | 7,015                            | 7,523                          | 8,807                            | 8,465                          | 8,904                            | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 131,045                        | 141,654                          | 137,583                        | 138,783                          | 133,012                        | 136,214                          | (*)                              |
| .....value <sup>2</sup> ..dollars...  | 6,109,197                      | 4,586,319                        | 2,436,080                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | 8,814                            | (*)                              |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...  | 5,506                          | 6,978                            | 7,498                          | 8,776                            | 8,405                          | 8,814                            | 9,550                            |
| .....acres...   | 124,638                        | 138,613                          | 134,850                        | 136,052                          | 129,283                        | 133,182                          | 170,612                          |
| .....bushels...   | 4,159,065                      | 3,520,994                        | 3,597,583                      | 3,936,060                        | 3,466,565                      | 3,176,414                        | 3,686,109                        |
| Cut for silage.....farms reporting...   | 516                            | (*)                              | 297                            | (*)                              | 361                            | 261                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 4,712                          | (*)                              | 2,389                          | (*)                              | 2,761                          | 1,876                            | (*)                              |
| .....tons..green weight...  | 38,945                         | (*)                              | 21,288                         | (*)                              | 20,936                         | 16,327                           | (*)                              |
| Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder..farms reporting...              | 192                            | (*)                              | 59                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 1,695                          | (*)                              | 344                            | (*)                              | 968                            | 1,156                            | (*)                              |
| Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting...                 | 2,433                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....dollars...   | 2,031,725                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Corn sold.....bushels...  | 1,628,383                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 852,188                          |
| <b>Small grains:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...                                 | 2,123                          | 2,743                            | 2,829                          | 3,433                            | 4,127                          | (*)                              | 5,312                            |
| .....acres...   | 59,851                         | 63,674                           | 63,758                         | 80,241                           | 105,735                        | 96,703                           | 125,740                          |
| .....bushels...   | 1,030,209                      | 1,254,513                        | 1,131,176                      | 1,446,445                        | 1,975,161                      | 1,698,481                        | 1,571,567                        |
| .....value..dollars...  | 1,905,115                      | 1,959,847                        | 883,729                        | 1,330,729                        | 2,322,411                      | 2,547,102                        | 3,457,447                        |
| .....quantity sold..farms reporting...  | 1,763                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....bushels...   | 815,573                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting...                                  | 563                            | 570                              | 196                            | 286                              | 287                            | 331                              | 769                              |
| .....acres...   | 5,150                          | 4,950                            | 1,457                          | 2,009                            | 1,862                          | 2,084                            | 4,736                            |
| .....bushels...   | 155,708                        | 138,773                          | 37,488                         | 57,879                           | 52,947                         | 61,373                           | 70,791                           |
| .....value..dollars...  | 112,763                        | 127,085                          | 17,043                         | 31,833                           | 32,283                         | 40,506                           | 67,251                           |
| .....quantity sold..farms reporting...  | 61                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....bushels...   | 13,250                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 8,595                            |
| Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...                            | 80                             | 154                              | 33                             | 193                              | 96                             | 249                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 467                            | 751                              | 157                            | 627                              | 413                            | 944                              | (*)                              |
| .....value..dollars...  | 13,310                         | 20,499                           | 2,287                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting...                                | 962                            | 946                              | 291                            | 145                              | 33                             | 6                                | 10                               |
| .....acres...   | 11,373                         | 10,305                           | 2,764                          | 1,212                            | 202                            | 54                               | 85                               |
| .....bushels...   | 306,806                        | 272,720                          | 81,981                         | 41,551                           | 4,067                          | 793                              | 625                              |
| .....value..dollars...  | 255,433                        | 345,860                          | 49,238                         | 24,931                           | 3,457                          | 754                              | 812                              |
| .....quantity sold..farms reporting...  | 214                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....bushels...   | 63,418                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 310                              |
| Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting...                                   | 1,007                          | 1,415                            | 1,028                          | 958                              | 603                            | 456                              | 951                              |
| .....acres...   | 13,489                         | 17,978                           | 11,018                         | 9,094                            | 5,083                          | 2,972                            | 6,198                            |
| .....bushels...   | 189,007                        | 244,359                          | 144,676                        | 112,599                          | 72,206                         | 31,106                           | 58,235                           |
| .....value..dollars...  | 269,017                        | 352,744                          | 99,231                         | 94,583                           | 85,790                         | 38,886                           | 101,912                          |
| .....quantity sold..farms reporting...  | 586                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....bushels...   | 103,875                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...                           | 51                             | 18                               | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | 289                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 512                            | 263                              | 791                            | 43                               | 1,241                          | 1,967                            | 9,619                            |
| .....bushels...   | 7,455                          | 4,755                            | 12,060                         | 414                              | 16,474                         | 22,486                           | 77,880                           |
| .....value..dollars...  | 11,125                         | 5,706                            | 7,829                          | 314                              | 16,367                         | 25,859                           | 112,814                          |
| .....quantity sold..farms reporting...  | 48                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....bushels...   | 4,204                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting...                 | 2,236                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....dollars...   | 1,755,982                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Annual legumes:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Soybeans grown for all purposes <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting...              | 3,238                          | 4,061                            | 4,096                          | 3,298                            | 2,172                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 70,468                         | 63,104                           | 44,631                         | 29,292                           | 24,813                         | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...                               | 2,577                          | 1,882                            | 1,885                          | 1,473                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | 57                               |
| .....acres...   | 60,172                         | 32,585                           | 25,844                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 371                              |
| .....bushels...   | 871,406                        | 293,034                          | 330,531                        | 263,637                          | 211,191                        | (*)                              | 3,561                            |
| .....value..dollars...  | 1,514,542                      | 626,418                          | 306,076                        | 276,819                          | 443,529                        | (*)                              | 16,737                           |
| Soybeans cut for hay <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting...                         | 1,115                          | 2,545                            | 2,599                          | 2,291                            | 1,824                          | (*)                              | 1,824                            |
| .....acres...   | 7,428                          | 22,841                           | 16,386                         | 12,697                           | 10,338                         | (*)                              | 7,138                            |
| .....tons...  | 9,738                          | 24,511                           | 19,937                         | 16,986                           | 12,316                         | (*)                              | 8,791                            |
| .....value..dollars...  | 194,760                        | 588,264                          | 249,410                        | 212,325                          | 184,740                        | (*)                              | 246,148                          |
| Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...               | 41                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 270                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....value..dollars...  | 7,192                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...                     | 203                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 2,598                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Value of soybeans sold.....farms reporting...                                     | 2,150                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....dollars...   | 1,254,715                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Hay crops, excluding soybean hay. See text:</b>                                |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...                                | 3,567                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 57,375                         | 57,455                           | 49,017                         | 48,052                           | 54,446                         | 65,182                           | 63,858                           |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...                   | 620                            | 701                              | 509                            | 834                              | 992                            | 809                              | 558                              |
| .....acres...   | 5,554                          | 5,835                            | 3,467                          | 5,578                            | 5,308                          | 3,805                            | 1,878                            |
| .....tons...  | 11,919                         | 12,565                           | 7,302                          | 12,639                           | 10,379                         | (*)                              | 4,780                            |
| .....value..dollars...  | 322,774                        | 379,011                          | 132,491                        | 203,488                          | 201,519                        | (*)                              | 167,300                          |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...                              | 2,030                          | 2,419                            | 2,833                          | 3,862                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 28,480                         | 39,742                           | 31,176                         | 38,127                           | 35,228                         | 49,447                           | 53,645                           |
| .....tons...  | 42,736                         | 35,287                           | 34,985                         | 45,485                           | 39,777                         | (*)                              | 64,323                           |
| .....value..dollars...  | 1,015,633                      | 953,238                          | 525,658                        | 614,048                          | 655,020                        | (*)                              | 1,911,018                        |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...                                      | 1,539                          | 1,137                            | 1,052                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres...   | 19,022                         | 11,995                           | 7,796                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....tons...  | 22,384                         | 11,465                           | 8,284                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....value..dollars...  | 470,064                        | 286,625                          | 103,550                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting... | 228                            | 340                              | 330                            | 103                              | 158                            | 345                              | 749                              |
| .....acres...   | 1,487                          | 2,628                            | 1,741                          | 447                              | 723                            | 1,397                            | 3,056                            |
| .....tons...  | 1,502                          | 4,038                            | 2,388                          | 482                              | 1,055                          | (*)                              | 3,758                            |
| .....value..dollars...  | 25,534                         | 80,760                           | 23,880                         | 5,302                            | 13,715                         | (*)                              | 86,434                           |

See footnotes at end of table.





STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                               | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940 <sup>2</sup><br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):</b> |                                |                                  |   |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Vegetables harvested for home use <sup>13</sup> .....farms reporting..             | 5,437                          | 8,215                            | 7,429                                       | 8,824                            | 8,264                          | (*)                              | 9,159                            |
| .....value..dollars..  | (*)                            | 965,255                          | 352,164                                     | 310,434                          | 526,694                        | (*)                              | 783,597                          |
| Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>14</sup> .....farms reporting..                 | 2,172                          | 5,280                            | 4,671                                       | (*)                              | 6,391                          | (*)                              | 6,944                            |
| .....acres..   | 38,767                         | 46,018                           | 38,336                                      | 40,207                           | 33,062                         | (*)                              | 33,360                           |
| .....sold..dollars..   | 3,571,883                      | 3,065,823                        | 1,494,945                                   | (*)                              | 2,580,645                      | (*)                              | 1,903,017                        |
| Asparagus.....farms reporting..  | 153                            | (*)                              | 469   | (*)                              | 769                            | (*)                              | 127                              |
| .....acres..   | 1,060                          | (*)                              | 1,351                                       | (*)                              | 1,032                          | (*)                              | 177                              |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..                           | 136                            | 1,110                            | 136   | 296                              | 746                            | (*)                              | 15,222                           |
| .....acres..   | 2,078                          | 4,732                            | 745   | 1,013                            | 1,856                          | (*)                              | 15,218                           |
| Green lima beans.....farms reporting..   | 529                            | (*)                              | 786   | (*)                              | 667                            | (*)                              | (15)                             |
| .....acres..   | 23,138                         | (*)                              | 12,768                                      | (*)                              | 4,452                          | (*)                              | (15)                             |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting..  | 21                             | (*)                              | 52  | (*)                              | 12                             | (*)                              | 3                                |
| .....acres..   | 22                             | (*)                              | 21  | (*)                              | 8                              | (*)                              | 1                                |
| Broccoli.....farms reporting..   | 4                              | (*)                              | 1   | (*)                              | 2                              | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres..   | 82                             | (*)                              | 160   | (*)                              | 5                              | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting..  | 76                             | 871                              | 88  | 259                              | 268                            | 259                              | 265                              |
| .....acres..   | 30                             | 187                              | 62  | 139                              | 144                            | 171                              | 108                              |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..                                    | 226                            | (*)                              | 992   | (*)                              | 1,006                          | 948                              | 1,289                            |
| .....acres..   | 693                            | (*)                              | 3,573                                       | (*)                              | 2,102                          | 1,745                            | 2,500                            |
| Carrots.....farms reporting..  | 8                              | (*)                              | 37  | (*)                              | 4                              | (*)                              | .....                            |
| .....acres..   | 3                              | (*)                              | 12  | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | .....                            |
| Cauliflower.....farms reporting..  | 5                              | (*)                              | 7   | (*)                              | 4                              | (*)                              | 1                                |
| .....acres..   | 20                             | (*)                              | 3   | (*)                              | 6                              | (*)                              | (12)                             |
| Celery.....farms reporting..   | 10                             | .....                            | 36  | (*)                              | 72                             | (*)                              | 53                               |
| .....acres..   | 9                              | .....                            | 53  | (*)                              | 68                             | (*)                              | 52                               |
| Sweet corn.....farms reporting..   | 462                            | 1,394                            | 407   | 808                              | 657                            | 659                              | 568                              |
| .....acres..   | 3,582                          | 3,933                            | 1,973                                       | 2,955                            | 3,429                          | 4,259                            | 2,976                            |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting..  | 682                            | (*)                              | 718   | (*)                              | 936                            | (*)                              | 649                              |
| .....acres..   | 1,277                          | (*)                              | 1,240                                       | (*)                              | 1,223                          | (*)                              | 525                              |
| Eggplant.....farms reporting..   | 3                              | (*)                              | 9   | (*)                              | 4                              | (*)                              | .....                            |
| .....acres..   | 8                              | (*)                              | 2   | (*)                              | 7                              | (*)                              | .....                            |
| Kale.....farms reporting..   | 4                              | (*)                              | 3   | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | 6                                |
| .....acres..   | 4                              | (*)                              | 2   | (*)                              | 4                              | (*)                              | 2                                |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..  | 11                             | (*)                              | 25  | (*)                              | 59                             | 25                               | 35                               |
| .....acres..   | 106                            | (*)                              | 5   | (*)                              | 24                             | 19                               | 16                               |
| Okra.....farms reporting..   | 2                              | (*)                              | .....                                       | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | .....                            |
| .....acres..   | (12)                           | (*)                              | .....                                       | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | .....                            |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting..   | 5                              | (*)                              | 29  | (*)                              | 74                             | 52                               | 83                               |
| .....acres..   | 3                              | (*)                              | 11  | (*)                              | 22                             | 35                               | 24                               |
| Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..                                    | 8                              | (*)                              | 2   | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | .....                            |
| .....acres..   | 6                              | (*)                              | 1   | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | .....                            |
| English peas.....farms reporting..   | 106                            | 637                              | 177   | (*)                              | 518                            | (*)                              | 708                              |
| .....acres..   | 745                            | 4,095                            | 1,797                                       | (*)                              | 2,065                          | (*)                              | 2,145                            |
| Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..                                  | 257                            | (*)                              | 171   | (*)                              | 1,650                          | (*)                              | 2                                |
| .....acres..   | 629                            | (*)                              | 419   | (*)                              | 1,680                          | (*)                              | 2                                |
| Pumpkins.....farms reporting..   | 18                             | (*)                              | 56  | (*)                              | 28                             | (*)                              | 6                                |
| .....acres..   | 122                            | (*)                              | 342   | (*)                              | 115                            | (*)                              | 27                               |
| Spinach.....farms reporting..  | 5                              | (*)                              | 35  | (*)                              | 94                             | (*)                              | 7                                |
| .....acres..   | 4                              | (*)                              | 37  | (*)                              | 105                            | (*)                              | 4                                |
| Squash.....farms reporting..   | 25                             | (*)                              | 30  | (*)                              | 3                              | (*)                              | 2                                |
| .....acres..   | 139                            | (*)                              | 121   | (*)                              | 4                              | (*)                              | 1                                |
| Tomatoes.....farms reporting..   | 1,118                          | 4,250                            | 3,484                                       | 5,941                            | 5,256                          | 5,419                            | 6,243                            |
| .....acres..   | 3,784                          | 14,389                           | 9,766                                       | 18,899                           | 15,460                         | 18,158                           | 22,797                           |
| Turnips.....farms reporting..  | 12                             | (*)                              | 19  | (*)                              | 6                              | (*)                              | 5                                |
| .....acres..   | 9                              | (*)                              | 11  | (*)                              | 2                              | (*)                              | 2                                |
| Watermelons.....farms reporting..  | 254                            | (*)                              | 904   | 710                              | 213                            | 314                              | 536                              |
| .....acres..   | 1,165                          | (*)                              | 710   | 1,923                            | 527                            | 959                              | 1,747                            |
| Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting..   | 1                              | (*)                              | .....                                       | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | .....                            |
| .....acres..   | 1                              | (*)                              | .....                                       | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | .....                            |
| Radishes.....farms reporting..   | 4                              | (*)                              | 4   | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | .....                            |
| .....acres..   | 51                             | (*)                              | 1   | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | (12) 3                           |
| Rhubarb.....farms reporting..  | 4                              | (*)                              | .....                                       | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | .....                            |
| Other vegetables.....acres..   | 1                              | (*)                              | (12) 3                                      | (*)                              | 5                              | (*)                              | 1                                |
| .....acres..   | 1                              | (*)                              | (12) 3                                      | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (12) 1                           |
| Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: <sup>17</sup>                   |                                |                                  |   |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Strawberries.....farms reporting..   | 507                            | 362                              | 1,515                                       | 1,885                            | 2,706                          | 2,570                            | 2,163                            |
| .....acres..   | 521                            | 393                              | 2,979                                       | 4,778                            | 4,494                          | 4,886                            | 3,503                            |
| .....quarts..  | 733,642                        | 382,634                          | 3,077,129                                   | 5,829,566                        | 8,982,938                      | .....                            | 4,056,028                        |
| .....value..dollars..  | 205,843                        | 115,532                          | 277,775                                     | 378,922                          | 839,185                        | (*)                              | 730,085                          |
| Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..                           | 7                              | 35                               | 59  | (*)                              | 193                            | (*)                              | 221                              |
| .....acres..   | 2                              | 66                               | 169   | (*)                              | 372                            | (*)                              | 364                              |
| .....quarts..  | 1,447                          | 23,465                           | 74,145                                      | (*)                              | 288,618                        | (*)                              | 270,560                          |
| .....value..dollars..  | 289                            | 5,866                            | 6,706                                       | (*)                              | 29,766                         | (*)                              | 45,994                           |
| Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..   | 10                             | 32                               | 30  | (*)                              | 97                             | (*)                              | 79                               |
| .....acres..   | 2                              | 7                                | 14  | (*)                              | 76                             | (*)                              | 38                               |
| .....quarts..  | 556                            | 3,762                            | 6,639                                       | (*)                              | 41,915                         | (*)                              | 26,801                           |
| .....value..dollars..  | 211                            | 1,317                            | 1,029                                       | (*)                              | 7,080                          | (*)                              | 5,629                            |
| Tame blueberries.....farms reporting..   | 4                              | 183                              | .....                                       | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....acres..   | 34                             | 181                              | .....                                       | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....quarts..  | 19,560                         | 1895                             | .....                                       | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| .....value..dollars..  | 5,868                          | 1828                             | .....                                       | (*)                              | .....                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Other berries.....acres..  | 1                              | .....                            | (12) 45                                     | (*)                              | 6                              | (*)                              | 10                               |
| .....value..dollars..  | 493                            | .....                            | 45  | (*)                              | 360                            | (*)                              | 1,859                            |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,<br>vineyards, and planted nut trees..... farms reporting... | 1,516                          | 752                              | 1,157                          | 2,135                            | 4,494                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... acres...   | 195,892                        | 11,108                           | 14,640                         | 21,147                           | 23,691                         | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... farms reporting...   | 902                            | 1,358                            | 1,871                          | 2,227                            | 4,827                          | 7,209                            | (*)                              |
| <b>Apples..... farms reporting...</b>  | 144,097                        | 312,961                          | 419,612                        | 776,704                          | 948,623                        | 1,067,324                        | 1,124,596                        |
| ..... trees of all ages..number...   | 412                            | (*)                              | 295                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 2,397                            |
| ..... trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 35,195                         | (*)                              | 46,282                         | 53,748                           | 155,663                        | 242,976                          | 308,487                          |
| ..... number...  | 602                            | (*)                              | 1,741                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 6,920                            |
| ..... trees of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 108,902                        | (*)                              | 373,330                        | 722,956                          | 792,960                        | 824,348                          | 816,109                          |
| ..... number...  | 283                            | (*)                              | 1,050                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | 377,536                        | 543,947                          | 821,586                        | 890,307                          | 910,252                        | 1,037,183                        | 606,286                          |
| ..... bushels...   | 755,072                        | 1,143,842                        | 540,630                        | 863,598                          | 1,611,335                      | 1,223,876                        | 1,091,315                        |
| ..... value..dollars...  | 614                            | 759                              | 845                            | 865                              | 2,796                          | 3,361                            | (*)                              |
| <b>Peaches..... farms reporting...</b>   | 117,470                        | 395,543                          | 465,913                        | 440,930                          | 497,377                        | 501,111                          | 557,850                          |
| ..... trees of all ages..number...   | 304                            | (*)                              | 227                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1,436                            |
| ..... trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 11,747                         | (*)                              | 151,229                        | 54,002                           | 115,027                        | (*)                              | 93,336                           |
| ..... number...  | 361                            | (*)                              | 717                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 3,288                            |
| ..... trees of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 105,723                        | (*)                              | 314,684                        | 386,928                          | 382,350                        | (*)                              | 464,514                          |
| ..... number...  | 183                            | (*)                              | 485                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | 168,592                        | 489,114                          | 486,354                        | 61,906                           | 400,937                        | 355,802                          | 227,375                          |
| ..... bushels...   | 282,397                        | 1,018,705                        | 462,036                        | 77,382                           | 483,023                        | 498,122                          | 409,275                          |
| ..... value..dollars...  | 550                            | 849                              | 807                            | 803                              | 2,144                          | 3,847                            | (*)                              |
| <b>Pears..... farms reporting...</b>   | 5,041                          | 10,364                           | 12,920                         | 24,900                           | 71,345                         | 205,501                          | 275,950                          |
| ..... trees of all ages..number...   | 234                            | (*)                              | 62                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 710                              |
| ..... trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 1,271                          | (*)                              | 2,213                          | 2,859                            | 5,110                          | (*)                              | 26,575                           |
| ..... number...  | 346                            | (*)                              | 765                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 3,622                            |
| ..... trees of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 3,770                          | (*)                              | 10,707                         | 22,041                           | 66,235                         | (*)                              | 249,375                          |
| ..... number...  | 123                            | (*)                              | 411                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | 1,745                          | 8,972                            | 4,724                          | 6,163                            | 32,897                         | (*)                              | 97,703                           |
| ..... bushels...   | 2,756                          | 11,862                           | 2,989                          | 3,698                            | 15,716                         | (*)                              | 146,555                          |
| ..... value..dollars...  | 305                            | 303                              | 1,185                          | 380                              | 1,204                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Cherries..... farms reporting...</b>  | 1,820                          | 980                              | 1,284                          | 2,045                            | 5,469                          | (*)                              | 16,706                           |
| ..... trees of all ages..number...   | 187                            | (*)                              | 61                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 656                              |
| ..... trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 890                            | (*)                              | 248                            | 498                              | 827                            | (*)                              | 4,006                            |
| ..... number...  | 131                            | (*)                              | 246                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1,997                            |
| ..... trees of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 930                            | (*)                              | 937                            | 1,547                            | 4,642                          | (*)                              | 12,700                           |
| ..... number...  | 50                             | (*)                              | 102                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | 4,127                          | 13,303                           | 8,737                          | 6,328                            | 94,528                         | (*)                              | 212,800                          |
| ..... pounds...  | 619                            | 1,597                            | 553                            | 170                              | 6,437                          | (*)                              | 12,921                           |
| ..... value..dollars...  | 55                             | 107                              | 102                            | 188                              | 458                            | 865                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Plums and prunes..... farms reporting...</b>  | 124                            | 268                              | 439                            | 1,391                            | 3,172                          | 5,320                            | 6,695                            |
| ..... trees of all ages..number...   | 35                             | (*)                              | 21                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 237                              |
| ..... trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 70                             | (*)                              | 52                             | 211                              | 581                            | (*)                              | 1,595                            |
| ..... number...  | 19                             | (*)                              | 84                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 807                              |
| ..... trees of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 54                             | (*)                              | 387                            | 1,180                            | 2,591                          | (*)                              | 5,100                            |
| ..... number...  | 4                              | (*)                              | 21                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | 50                             | 49                               | 181                            | 50                               | 646                            | (*)                              | 1,613                            |
| ..... bushels...   | 150                            | 147                              | 199                            | 75                               | 1,131                          | (*)                              | 2,904                            |
| ..... value..dollars...  | 13                             | (*)                              | 5                              | (*)                              | 2                              | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Apricots..... farms reporting...</b>  | 34                             | (*)                              | 19                             | (*)                              | 21                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees of all ages..number...   | 11                             | (*)                              | 3                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 21                             | (*)                              | 15                             | (*)                              | 20                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... number...  | 2                              | (*)                              | 2                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 13                             | (*)                              | 4                              | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... number...  | 1                              | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | 1                              | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... bushels...   | 1                              | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... value..dollars...  | 1                              | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Figs..... farms reporting...</b>  | 15                             | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | 6                              | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees of all ages..number...   | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 11                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 5                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... number...  | 10                             | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | 10                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 1                              | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... number...  | 2                              | (*)                              | 15                             | (*)                              | 10                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | 644                            | 720                              | 478                            | 733                              | 1,697                          | 2,635                            | (*)                              |
| ..... pounds...  | 59,870                         | 179,885                          | 383,961                        | 787,510                          | 964,609                        | 595,362                          | 477,091                          |
| <b>Grapes..... farms reporting...</b>  | 162                            | (*)                              | 28                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 475                              |
| ..... vines of all ages..number...   | 1,807                          | (*)                              | 2,542                          | 11,225                           | 88,143                         | (*)                              | 19,929                           |
| ..... vines not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 493                            | (*)                              | 452                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1,877                            |
| ..... number...  | 58,063                         | (*)                              | 381,419                        | 776,285                          | 876,466                        | (*)                              | 457,162                          |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | 340                            | (*)                              | 349                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... pounds...  | 384,983                        | 1,416,901                        | 2,463,385                      | 4,026,123                        | 4,713,083                      | 1,445,121                        | 1,445,121                        |
| ..... value..dollars...  | 19,250                         | 70,845                           | 49,267                         | 100,653                          | 119,588                        | (*)                              | 115,610                          |
| <b>Nectarines..... farms reporting...</b>  | 3                              | (*)                              | 2                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees of all ages..number...   | 4                              | (*)                              | 3                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 2                              | (*)                              | 2                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... number...  | 3                              | (*)                              | 3                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... number...  | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... bushels...   | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... value..dollars...  | 9                              | (*)                              | 6                              | (*)                              | 35                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Quinces..... farms reporting...</b>   | 25                             | (*)                              | 9                              | (*)                              | 89                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees of all ages..number...   | 7                              | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 20                             | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | 21                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... number...  | 3                              | (*)                              | 5                              | (*)                              | 68                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... trees of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 5                              | (*)                              | 8                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... number...  | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... bushels...   | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... value..dollars...  | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>All other tree fruits..... value..dollars...</b>  | 19                             | 15                               | 30                             | (*)                              | 23                             | 38                               | (*)                              |
| <b>Improved and seedling pecans..... farms reporting...</b>  | 90                             | 242                              | 473                            | (*)                              | 72                             | 412                              | 93                               |
| ..... trees of all ages..number...   | 11                             | (*)                              | 12                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 15                               |
| ..... trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 26                             | (*)                              | 380                            | (*)                              | 38                             | 268                              | 38                               |
| ..... number...  | 8                              | (*)                              | 17                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 12                               |
| ..... trees of bearing age..farms reporting...   | 64                             | (*)                              | 93                             | (*)                              | 34                             | 144                              | 55                               |
| ..... number...  | 6                              | (*)                              | 12                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| ..... quantity harvested..farms reporting...   | 126                            | 3,224                            | 640                            | (*)                              | 5                              | (*)                              | 1,777                            |
| ..... pounds...  | 31                             | 1,129                            | 116                            | (*)                              | 1                              | (*)                              | 889                              |
| ..... value..dollars...  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)  | Census of<br>1950<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued</b>  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..  | 52                             | (*)                              | 41                             | (*)                              | 49                             | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| trees of all ages..number..   | 130                            | (*)                              | 188                            | (*)                              | 650                            | (*)                              | 773                              |
| trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..   | 14                             | (*)                              | 14                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 91                               |
| number..  | 26                             | (*)                              | 71                             | (*)                              | 219                            | (*)                              | 530                              |
| trees of bearing age..farms reporting..   | 31                             | (*)                              | 29                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 83                               |
| number..  | 104                            | (*)                              | 117                            | (*)                              | 431                            | (*)                              | 243                              |
| quantity harvested..farms reporting..   | 25                             | (*)                              | 13                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| pounds..  | 859                            | (*)                              | 591                            | (*)                              | 770                            | (*)                              | 9,428                            |
| value..dollars..  | 172                            | (*)                              | 88                             | (*)                              | 232                            | (*)                              | 3,771                            |
| Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..  | 2                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| trees of all ages..number..   | 35                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..   | 2                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 29                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| trees of bearing age..farms reporting..   | 1                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 6                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| quantity harvested..farms reporting..   | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| pounds..  | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| value..dollars..  | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Chestnuts.....farms reporting..   | 9                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| trees of all ages..number..   | 494                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..   | 5                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 310                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| trees of bearing age..farms reporting..   | 6                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 184                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| quantity harvested..farms reporting..   | 2                              | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| pounds..  | 5,410                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| value..dollars..  | 811                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Walnuts, black.....farms reporting..  | 89                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| trees of all ages..number..   | 438                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..   | 22                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 127                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| trees of bearing age..farms reporting..   | 65                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 311                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| quantity harvested..farms reporting..   | 36                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| pounds..  | 3,072                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| value..dollars..  | 153                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| All other nuts.....value..dollars..   | (*)                            | (*)                              | 57                             | (**)                             | (**)                           | (**)                             | (**)                             |
| Value of fruits, including berries and other small<br>fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..                            | 1,274,115                      | 2,370,870                        | 1,341,493                      | (**)                             | (**)                           | (**)                             | (**)                             |
| Value of fruits, including berries and other small<br>fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..                         | 622                            | 675                              | 1,628                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 1,010,909                      | 2,161,249                        | 1,074,710                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:</b>                                 |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..            | 1,872,311                      | 908,347                          | 583,118                        | (*)                              | 557,060                        | (*)                              | 167,697                          |
| Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..  | 26                             | (*)                              | 21                             | (*)                              | 2031                           | (*)                              | 20                               |
| acres..   | 1,113                          | (*)                              | 947                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 189                              |
| sold..dollars..   | 984,312                        | (*)                              | 177,761                        | (*)                              | 20173,092                      | (*)                              | 56,089                           |
| Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Grown under glass.....farms reporting..   | 37                             | (*)                              | 2174                           | (*)                              | 2292                           | (*)                              | 2358                             |
| square feet..   | 434,755                        | (*)                              | 21737,770                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 23241,251                        |
| Grown in open.....farms reporting..   | 28                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| acres..   | 46                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Sold.....farms reporting..  | 53                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 607,765                        | (*)                              | 2380,777                       | (*)                              | 23883,968                      | (*)                              | 23111,608                        |
| Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:    |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..   | 29                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| square feet..   | 331,601                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Grown in open.....farms reporting..   | 14                             | (*)                              | 2447                           | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| acres..   | 43                             | (*)                              | 24193                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Sold.....farms reporting..  | 36                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 280,234                        | (*)                              | 2424,580                       | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Forest products:</b>   |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| All forest products sold.....dollars..  | 153,151                        | 88,222                           | 52,535                         | 30,545                           | 123,719                        | (*)                              | 383,207                          |
| Firewood cut.....farms reporting..  | 1,220                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 5,152                          | 5,128                            | (*)                              |
| cords (4'x4'x8')..  | 11,265                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 53,158                         | 59,661                           | (*)                              |
| Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..   | 741                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 826                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..  | 93,281                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 110,186                        | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..   | 297                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 208                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| thousands of bd. ft..   | 1,608                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | 1,920                          | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..                   | 74                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 26,569                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..  | 179                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 117,004                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hemlock ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting.. | 22                             | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| dollars..   | 9,578                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |

\*Not available. \*\*Available data not comparable; see text. <sup>1</sup>Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924 and 1919. <sup>2</sup>Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain. <sup>3</sup>Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder. <sup>4</sup>Corn cut for forage. <sup>5</sup>The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone. <sup>6</sup>For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924. <sup>7</sup>For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes. <sup>8</sup>Silage crops, other than corn and sorghums. <sup>9</sup>Clover seed, except sweetclover. <sup>10</sup>Clover seed. <sup>11</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. <sup>12</sup>Reported in small fractions. <sup>13</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. <sup>14</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. <sup>15</sup>Green lima beans included with green beans. <sup>16</sup>Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos. <sup>17</sup>For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. <sup>18</sup>Blueberries. <sup>19</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text. <sup>20</sup>Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries, flowers and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. <sup>21</sup>Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. <sup>22</sup>Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. <sup>23</sup>Total square feet under glass. <sup>24</sup>Flowers and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS:  
CENSUS OF 1950

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)          | Total      | Percent<br>of State<br>total | Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)          | Total      | Percent<br>of State<br>total |
|---|------------|------------------------------|---|------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Farms, acreage, and value:</b>                             |            |                              | <b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>                             |            |                              |
| Farms.....number..  | 137        | 1.8                          | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..                       | 55         | 1.3                          |
| Land in farms.....acres..                                     | 82,105     | 9.6                          | number..  | 3,060      | 5.1                          |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..   | 78,353     | xxxxxxx                      | Cows, including heifers that have                             |            |                              |
| average per acre, dollars..                                   | 120.56     | xxxxxxx                      | calved.....farms reporting..                                  | 48         | 1.2                          |
| number..  |            |                              | number..  | 1,237      | 3.6                          |
| <b>Land in farms according to use, 1949:</b>                  |            |                              | Milk cows.....farms reporting..                               | 45         | 1.2                          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..                      | 113        | 1.8                          | number..  | 703        | 2.2                          |
| acres..   | 33,124     | 8.5                          | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..                         | 21         | 1.2                          |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..          | 47         | 1.3                          | pounds..  | 3,630,427  | 2.6                          |
| acres..   | 3,606      | 5.0                          | dollars..   | 190,776    | 2.8                          |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..                       | 10         | 2.0                          | farms reporting..   | 2          | 2.9                          |
| acres..   | 322        | 3.0                          | pounds of butterfat..   | 1,383      | 2.8                          |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not                           |            |                              | dollars..   | 1,204      | 4.2                          |
| woodland).....farms reporting..                               | 16         | 1.2                          | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and                            |            |                              |
| acres..   | 2,256      | 8.0                          | cheese sold.....farms reporting..                             | 1          | 0.5                          |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..                 | 1          | 10.0                         | number..  | 25         | 0.1                          |
| acres..   | 5          | 1.2                          | <b>Hogs:</b>  |            |                              |
| <b>Farms by size:</b>   |            |                              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..                           | 51         | 1.3                          |
| Under 30 acres.....number..                                   | 19         | 1.0                          | number..  | 3,296      | 8.5                          |
| 30 to 259 acres.....number..                                  | 52         | 1.1                          | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..     | 17         | 1.1                          |
| 260 to 499 acres.....number..                                 | 15         | 3.0                          | number..  | 389        | 8.0                          |
| 500 to 999 acres.....number..                                 | 15         | 11.8                         | <b>Sheep and wool:</b>  |            |                              |
| 1,000 acres and over.....number..                             | 36         | 100.0                        | Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..                         | 5          | 5.4                          |
| <b>Farms by tenure of operator:</b>                           |            |                              | number..  | 185        | 6.5                          |
| Full owners.....number..                                      | 81         | 1.6                          | Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting..   | 5          | 5.8                          |
| Part owners.....number..                                      | 24         | 2.6                          | number..  | 148        | 8.8                          |
| Managers.....number..   | 22         | 30.6                         | Ewes.....farms reporting..                                    | 5          | 6.0                          |
| All tenants.....number..                                      | 10         | 0.8                          | number..  | 138        | 9.2                          |
| <b>Specified facilities and equipment:</b>                    |            |                              | Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..                   | 4          | 6.2                          |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting..                          | 37         | 3.4                          | number shorn..  | 65         | 4.5                          |
| number..  | 47         | 4.1                          | pounds..  | 489        | 5.5                          |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting..                            | 33         | 5.1                          | <b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>                          |            |                              |
| number..  | 34         | 5.2                          | Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting.. | 39         | 0.8                          |
| Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..                      | 20         | 5.0                          | number..  | 107,768    | 14.2                         |
| number..  | 20         | 4.9                          | Chickens sold.....farms reporting..                           | 103        | 2.8                          |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting..                             | 90         | 2.8                          | number..  | 22,216,048 | 37.5                         |
| number..  | 314        | 7.7                          | dollars..   | 18,536,066 | 36.7                         |
| Tractors.....farms reporting..                                | 91         | 2.2                          | Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..                       | 17         | 0.7                          |
| number..  | 300        | 4.9                          | dozens..  | 993,461    | 16.4                         |
| <b>Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:</b>                |            |                              | dollars..   | 586,868    | 18.3                         |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting..                           | 88         | 5.0                          | <b>Animals sold alive:</b>                                    |            |                              |
| persons..   | 1,218      | 31.0                         | Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules                         |            |                              |
| <b>Specified farm expenditures:</b>                           |            |                              | sold alive.....farms reporting..                              | 66         | 1.6                          |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting..                            | 52         | 1.3                          | dollars..   | 331,106    | 12.2                         |
| dollars..   | 33,365     | 3.9                          | Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..         | 44         | 1.4                          |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting..                             | 130        | 3.4                          | Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..     | 32         | 2.2                          |
| dollars..   | 2,252,350  | 39.6                         | number..  | 858        | 12.4                         |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..          | 124        | 2.3                          | dollars..   | 149,605    | 13.5                         |
| dollars..   | 12,664,219 | 34.5                         | Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..                       | 35         | 1.2                          |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..         | 114        | 2.6                          | number..  | 390        | 2.3                          |
| dollars..   | 2,510,190  | 30.5                         | dollars..   | 13,001     | 2.7                          |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased...farms reporting.. | 72         | 1.6                          | Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..                | 38         | 1.6                          |
| dollars..   | 159,555    | 16.8                         | number..  | 6,787      | 16.7                         |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil...farms reporting.. | 103        | 2.3                          | dollars..   | 166,896    | 16.7                         |
| dollars..   | 277,237    | 15.2                         | Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..              | 4          | 6.9                          |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..                         | 89         | 2.8                          | number..  | 51         | 4.6                          |
| dollars..   | 109,530    | 15.2                         | dollars..   | 1,213      | 6.3                          |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..            | 83         | 2.8                          | Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..             | 6          | 1.7                          |
| dollars..   | 81,849     | 13.3                         | number..  | 9          | 1.3                          |
| <b>Farms by type of farm:</b>                                 |            |                              | dollars..   | 391        | 0.4                          |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and                     |            |                              | <b>Specified crops harvested:</b>                             |            |                              |
| fruit-and-nut.....number..                                    | 6          | 1.0                          | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..                   | 93         | 1.7                          |
| Vegetable farms.....number..                                  | 9          | 2.8                          | acres..   | 8,067      | 6.2                          |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..                              | 4          | 21.1                         | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..                     | 92         | 1.7                          |
| Dairy farms.....number..                                      | 4          | 0.3                          | acres..   | 7,874      | 6.3                          |
| Poultry farms.....number..                                    | 96         | 3.9                          | bushels..   | 225,814    | 5.4                          |
| Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..     | 8          | 3.2                          | Corn sold.....bushels..                                       | 103,630    | 6.4                          |
| General farms.....number..                                    | 5          | 0.8                          | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..              | 31         | 1.5                          |
| Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..             | 5          | 0.3                          | acres..   | 1,984      | 3.3                          |
| <b>Farms by economic class:</b>                               |            |                              | bushels..   | 35,132     | 3.4                          |
| Commercial farms.....number..                                 | 136        | 2.4                          | quantity sold..farms reporting..                              | 28         | 1.6                          |
| Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or                  |            |                              | bushels..   | 29,462     | 3.6                          |
| more).....number..  | 121        | 17.6                         | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..             | 26         | 2.7                          |
| Class II (value of products sold,                             |            |                              | acres..   | 1,252      | 11.0                         |
| \$10,000-\$24,999).....number..                               | 9          | 0.7                          | bushels..   | 29,792     | 9.7                          |
| Classes III-VI (value of products sold,                       |            |                              | quantity sold..farms reporting..                              | 11         | 5.1                          |
| \$250-\$9,999).....number..                                   | 6          | 0.2                          | bushels..   | 6,421      | 10.1                         |
| Other farms.....number..                                      | 1          | 0.1                          | Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..             | 53         | 1.5                          |
| <b>Value of products sold, by source:</b>                     |            |                              | acres..   | 2,384      | 4.2                          |
| All farm products sold.....dollars..                          | 22,988,188 | 30.2                         | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,        |            |                              |
| Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits                 |            |                              | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..        | 25         | 1.6                          |
| and nuts, sold.....dollars..                                  | 322,350    | 5.7                          | acres..   | 1,998      | 33.9                         |
| Vegetables sold.....dollars..                                 | 1,213,566  | 34.0                         | Apples.....farms reporting..                                  | 16         | 1.8                          |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..                            | 402,973    | 39.9                         | trees of all ages..number..                                   | 42,510     | 29.5                         |
| Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..                  | 1,280,609  | 68.4                         | trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..                   | 8          | 1.9                          |
| Dairy products sold.....dollars..                             | 192,005    | 2.8                          | number..  | 12,375     | 35.2                         |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..               | 19,221,324 | 35.3                         | trees of bearing age..farms reporting..                       | 14         | 2.3                          |
| Livestock and livestock products, other than                  |            |                              | number..  | 30,135     | 27.7                         |
| dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..                         | 341,113    | 12.3                         | quantity harvested..farms reporting..                         | 11         | 3.9                          |
| Forest products sold.....dollars..                            | 14,248     | 9.3                          | bushels..   | 156,298    | 41.4                         |

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)           | Total<br>all<br>farms | Tenure of operator |                |          |         |         |                |                |                     |          |                                  |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------|----------------------------------|
|  |                       | Full<br>owners     | Part<br>owners | Managers | Tenants |         |                |                |                     |          | Other<br>and<br>unspeci-<br>fied |
|  |                       |                    |                |          | All     | Cash    | Share-<br>cash | Crop-<br>share | Livestock-<br>share | Croppers |                                  |
| <b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>                                      |                       |                    |                |          |         |         |                |                |                     |          |                                  |
| Farms.....number..   | 7,448                 | 5,194              | 917            | 72       | 1,265   | 199     | 33             | 626            | 45                  | 73       | 289                              |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres..                       | 598,282               | 496,750            | 101,532        | (*)      | 189,103 | 19,483  | 5,797          | 114,177        | 8,177               | 9,036    | 32,433                           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..          | 251,369               | xxxxxxx            | 62,266         | (*)      | 189,103 | (*)     | (*)            | (*)            | (*)                 | (*)      | (*)                              |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres..                     | 37,548                | (*)                | (*)            | 37,548   | (*)     | (*)     | (*)            | (*)            | (*)                 | (*)      | (*)                              |
| Land rented to others by farm operators..farms reporting..     | 665                   | 599                | 44             | .....    | 22      | 6       | 2              | 3              | .....               | 5        | 6                                |
| .....acres..   | 35,908                | 29,649             | 5,263          | .....    | 996     | 305     | 127            | 382            | .....               | 46       | 136                              |
| Land in farms.....acres..                                      | 851,291               | 467,101            | 158,535        | 37,548   | 188,107 | 19,178  | 5,670          | 113,795        | 8,177               | 8,990    | 32,297                           |
| Average size of farm.....acres..                               | 114.3                 | 89.9               | 172.9          | 521.5    | 148.7   | 96.4    | 171.8          | 181.8          | 181.7               | 123.2    | 111.8                            |
| <b>Land in farms according to use, 1949:</b>                   |                       |                    |                |          |         |         |                |                |                     |          |                                  |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..                       | 6,448                 | 4,309              | 907            | 53       | 1,179   | 172     | 32             | 617            | 41                  | 69       | 248                              |
| .....acres..   | 389,283               | 189,499            | 91,575         | 15,509   | 92,700  | 7,969   | 3,082          | 58,169         | 3,868               | 4,853    | 14,759                           |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..                     | 72,051                | 42,154             | 9,502          | 2,495    | 17,900  | 1,601   | 537            | 11,276         | 975                 | 851      | 2,660                            |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..            | 73,836                | 44,638             | 10,946         | 3,388    | 14,864  | 2,493   | 348            | 6,652          | 615                 | 746      | 4,010                            |
| Woodland pastured.....acres..                                  | 10,776                | 6,687              | 1,515          | 349      | 2,225   | 242     | 37             | 1,348          | 113                 | 22       | 463                              |
| Woodland not pastured.....acres..                              | 206,077               | 127,309            | 34,912         | 8,536    | 35,320  | 3,769   | 1,311          | 21,656         | 1,908               | 1,412    | 5,264                            |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..acres..         | 28,178                | 15,558             | 4,405          | 1,429    | 6,786   | 810     | 173            | 3,340          | 258                 | 554      | 1,651                            |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,<br>etc.).....acres.. | 71,090                | 41,256             | 5,680          | 5,842    | 18,312  | 2,294   | 182            | 11,354         | 440                 | 552      | 3,490                            |
| Cropland, total.....acres..                                    | 535,170               | 276,291            | 112,023        | 21,392   | 125,464 | 12,063  | 3,967          | 76,097         | 5,458               | 6,450    | 21,429                           |
| Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..                     | 4,521                 | 2,944              | 648            | 38       | 891     | (*)     | (*)            | (*)            | (*)                 | (*)      | (*)                              |
| .....acres..   | 111,005               | 64,399             | 15,422         | 4,273    | 26,911  | 2,653   | 747            | 15,964         | 1,346               | 1,427    | 4,774                            |
| Woodland, total.....acres..                                    | 216,853               | 133,996            | 36,427         | 8,885    | 37,545  | 4,011   | 1,348          | 23,004         | 2,021               | 1,434    | 5,727                            |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..                  | 10                    | 4                  | 1              | 2        | 3       | (*)     | (*)            | (*)            | (*)                 | (*)      | (*)                              |
| .....acres..   | 404                   | 136                | 2              | 6        | 260     | (*)     | (*)            | (*)            | (*)                 | (*)      | (*)                              |
| Tenants related to landlord.....number..                       | 223                   | xxxxxxx            | xxxxxxx        | xxxxxxx  | 223     | 46      | 7              | 86             | 9                   | 22       | 53                               |
| Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..       | 266                   | xxxxxxx            | xxxxxxx        | xxxxxxx  | 266     | 55      | 15             | 120            | 14                  | 19       | 43                               |
| <b>ALL WHITE OPERATORS</b>                                     |                       |                    |                |          |         |         |                |                |                     |          |                                  |
| Farms.....number..   | 7,056                 | 4,915              | 874            | 72       | 1,195   | 190     | 31             | 598            | 42                  | 62       | 272                              |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres..                       | 585,829               | 486,079            | 99,750         | (*)      | 182,419 | 18,353  | 5,679          | 111,138        | 7,777               | 8,299    | 31,173                           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..          | 242,679               | xxxxxxx            | 60,260         | (*)      | 182,419 | (*)     | (*)            | (*)            | (*)                 | (*)      | (*)                              |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres..                     | 37,548                | (*)                | (*)            | 37,548   | (*)     | (*)     | (*)            | (*)            | (*)                 | (*)      | (*)                              |
| Land rented to others by farm operators..farms reporting..     | 643                   | 578                | 43             | .....    | 22      | 6       | 2              | 3              | .....               | 5        | 6                                |
| .....acres..   | 35,183                | 29,013             | 5,174          | .....    | 996     | 305     | 127            | 382            | .....               | 46       | 136                              |
| Land in farms.....acres..                                      | 830,873               | 457,066            | 154,836        | 37,548   | 181,423 | 18,048  | 5,552          | 110,756        | 7,777               | 8,253    | 31,037                           |
| Average size of farm.....acres..                               | 117.8                 | 93.0               | 177.2          | 521.5    | 151.8   | 95.0    | 179.1          | 185.2          | 185.2               | 133.1    | 114.1                            |
| <b>Land in farms according to use:</b>                         |                       |                    |                |          |         |         |                |                |                     |          |                                  |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..                       | 6,099                 | 4,070              | 864            | 53       | 1,112   | 164     | 30             | 589            | 38                  | 58       | 233                              |
| .....acres..   | 381,678               | 186,262            | 89,700         | 15,509   | 90,207  | 7,850   | 3,044          | 56,964         | 3,625               | 4,452    | 14,272                           |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..                     | 70,977                | 41,694             | 9,227          | 2,495    | 17,561  | 1,590   | 537            | 11,048         | 945                 | 845      | 2,596                            |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..            | 70,748                | 42,814             | 10,508         | 3,388    | 14,038  | 2,320   | 344            | 6,306          | 589                 | 721      | 3,758                            |
| Woodland pastured.....acres..                                  | 10,643                | 6,638              | 1,515          | 349      | 2,141   | 242     | 37             | 1,264          | 113                 | 22       | 463                              |
| Woodland not pastured.....acres..                              | 200,449               | 124,039            | 34,260         | 8,536    | 33,614  | 3,609   | 1,241          | 20,869         | 1,816               | 1,149    | 4,990                            |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..acres..         | 27,350                | 15,071             | 4,361          | 1,429    | 6,489   | 808     | 169            | 3,086          | 258                 | 549      | 1,619                            |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,<br>etc.).....acres.. | 69,028                | 40,548             | 5,265          | 5,842    | 17,373  | 1,629   | 180            | 11,219         | 431                 | 515      | 3,399                            |
| Cropland, total.....acres..                                    | 523,403               | 270,770            | 109,435        | 21,392   | 121,806 | 11,760  | 3,925          | 74,318         | 5,159               | 6,018    | 20,626                           |
| Land pastured, total.....acres..                               | 108,970               | 63,403             | 15,103         | 4,273    | 26,191  | 2,640   | 743            | 15,398         | 1,316               | 1,416    | 4,678                            |
| Woodland, total.....acres..                                    | 211,092               | 130,677            | 35,775         | 8,885    | 35,755  | 3,851   | 1,278          | 22,133         | 1,929               | 1,171    | 5,393                            |
| <b>ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS</b>                                  |                       |                    |                |          |         |         |                |                |                     |          |                                  |
| Farms.....number..   | 392                   | 279                | 43             | .....    | 70      | 9       | 2              | 28             | 3                   | 11       | 17                               |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres..                       | 12,453                | 10,671             | 1,782          | (*)      | xxxxxxx | xxxxxxx | xxxxxxx        | xxxxxxx        | xxxxxxx             | xxxxxxx  | xxxxxxx                          |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..          | 8,690                 | xxxxxxx            | 2,086          | (*)      | 6,684   | 1,130   | 118            | 3,039          | 400                 | 737      | 1,260                            |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres..                     | .....                 | (*)                | (*)            | .....    | (*)     | (*)     | (*)            | (*)            | (*)                 | (*)      | (*)                              |
| Land rented to others by farm operators..farms reporting..     | 22                    | 21                 | 1              | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....          | .....          | .....               | .....    | .....                            |
| .....acres..   | 725                   | 636                | 89             | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....          | .....          | .....               | .....    | .....                            |
| Land in farms.....acres..                                      | 20,418                | 10,035             | 3,699          | .....    | 6,684   | 1,130   | 118            | 3,039          | 400                 | 737      | 1,260                            |
| Average size of farm.....acres..                               | 52.1                  | 36.0               | 86.0           | .....    | 95.5    | 125.6   | 59.0           | 108.5          | 133.3               | 67.0     | 74.1                             |
| <b>Land in farms according to use:</b>                         |                       |                    |                |          |         |         |                |                |                     |          |                                  |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..                       | 349                   | 239                | 43             | .....    | 67      | 8       | 2              | 28             | 3                   | 11       | 15                               |
| .....acres..   | 7,605                 | 3,237              | 1,875          | .....    | 2,493   | 119     | 38             | 1,205          | 243                 | 401      | 487                              |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..                     | 1,074                 | 460                | 275            | .....    | 339     | 11      | .....          | 228            | 30                  | 6        | 64                               |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..            | 3,088                 | 1,824              | 438            | .....    | 826     | 173     | 4              | 346            | 26                  | 25       | 252                              |
| Woodland pastured.....acres..                                  | 133                   | 49                 | .....          | .....    | 84      | .....   | .....          | 84             | .....               | .....    | .....                            |
| Woodland not pastured.....acres..                              | 5,628                 | 3,270              | 652            | .....    | 1,706   | 160     | 70             | 787            | 92                  | 263      | 334                              |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..acres..         | 828                   | 487                | 44             | .....    | 297     | 2       | 4              | 254            | .....               | 5        | 32                               |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,<br>etc.).....acres.. | 2,062                 | 708                | 415            | .....    | 939     | 665     | 2              | 135            | 9                   | 37       | 91                               |
| Cropland, total.....acres..                                    | 11,767                | 5,521              | 2,588          | .....    | 3,658   | 303     | 42             | 1,779          | 299                 | 432      | 803                              |
| Land pastured, total.....acres..                               | 2,035                 | 996                | 319            | .....    | 720     | 13      | 4              | 566            | 30                  | 11       | 96                               |
| Woodland, total.....acres..                                    | 5,761                 | 3,319              | 652            | .....    | 1,790   | 160     | 70             | 871            | 92                  | 263      | 334                              |

\* Not available.

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | White operators                    |                                 |             |          |         |            |            |                  |           |                       | Farms not classified by tenure |        |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------|
|  | Total all farms of white operators | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |             |          |         |            |            |                  |           | Other and unspecified |                                |        |
|  |                                    | Full owners                     | Part owners | Managers | Tenants |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |        |
|  |                                    |                                 |             | All      | Cash    | Share-cash | Crop-share | Live-stock-share | Crop-pers |                       |                                |        |
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>   |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |        |
| Farms.....number..   | 7,017                              | 3,406                           | 844         | 66       | 1,040   | 146        | 30         | 591              | 71        | 16                    | 186                            | 1,661  |
| Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..   | 5,740                              | 3,406                           | 844         | (*)      | xxxxxxx | xxxxxxx    | xxxxxxx    | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx   | xxxxxxx               | xxxxxxx                        | 1,490  |
| .....acres..   | 580,650                            | 402,491                         | 98,184      | (*)      | xxxxxxx | xxxxxxx    | xxxxxxx    | xxxxxxx          | xxxxxxx   | xxxxxxx               | xxxxxxx                        | 79,975 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..                                | 2,084                              | xxxxxxx                         | 844         | (*)      | 1,040   | 146        | 30         | 591              | 71        | 16                    | 186                            | 200    |
| .....acres..   | 251,943                            | xxxxxxx                         | 58,043      | (*)      | 184,755 | 19,854     | 5,520      | 120,718          | 12,800    | 2,130                 | 23,733                         | 9,145  |
| Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..   | 72                                 | (*)                             | (*)         | 66       | (*)     | (*)        | (*)        | (*)              | (*)       | (*)                   | (*)                            | 6      |
| .....acres..   | 32,485                             | (*)                             | (*)         | 30,696   | (*)     | (*)        | (*)        | (*)              | (*)       | (*)                   | (*)                            | 1,789  |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..                                  | 619                                | 373                             | 26          | .....    | 15      | .....      | .....      | 5                | .....     | .....                 | 10                             | 205    |
| .....acres..   | 35,658                             | 27,296                          | 1,102       | .....    | 340     | .....      | .....      | 140              | .....     | .....                 | 200                            | 6,920  |
| Land in farms.....acres..  | 829,420                            | 375,195                         | 155,125     | 30,696   | 184,415 | 19,854     | 5,520      | 120,578          | 12,800    | 2,130                 | 23,533                         | 83,989 |
| Average size of farm.....acres..   | 118.2                              | 110.2                           | 183.8       | 465.1    | 177.3   | 136.0      | 184.0      | 204.0            | 180.3     | 133.1                 | 126.5                          | 50.6   |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..                                    | 12,941                             | 12,404                          | 20,490      | 82,771   | 13,671  | 19,340     | 17,480     | 11,710           | 20,730    | 3,000                 | 12,183                         | 9,048  |
| .....average per acre, dollars..   | 115.28                             | 112.41                          | 113.15      | 137.31   | 84.00   | 145.16     | 110.08     | 65.60            | 112.26    | 100.00                | 109.87                         | 177.26 |
| Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..  | 76                                 | 81                              | 61          | 48       | 68      | 62         | 83         | 73               | 85        | 31                    | 48                             | 80     |
| Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..                         | 72                                 | 81                              | 61          | 63       | 62      | 61         | 72         | 64               | 87        | 7                     | 42                             | 81     |
| <b>Land in farms according to use:</b>   |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |        |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..   | 6,118                              | 2,919                           | 834         | 36       | 993     | 141        | 30         | 590              | 65        | 16                    | 151                            | 1,336  |
| .....acres..   | 376,359                            | 166,498                         | 89,368      | 11,981   | 86,112  | 8,599      | 3,105      | 57,784           | 4,775     | 1,164                 | 10,685                         | 22,400 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..   | 1,034                              | 349                             | 10          | .....    | 40      | 5          | 5          | 5                | 10        | .....                 | 15                             | 635    |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..   | 737                                | 357                             | 25          | 5        | 50      | 15         | .....      | 20               | .....     | .....                 | 15                             | 300    |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..   | 678                                | 392                             | 60          | 1        | 45      | 15         | .....      | 15               | .....     | 5                     | 10                             | 180    |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..   | 1,124                              | 634                             | 165         | .....    | 175     | 45         | .....      | 105              | 5         | .....                 | 20                             | 150    |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..   | 1,444                              | 781                             | 247         | 5        | 356     | 35         | 5          | 220              | 35        | 6                     | 55                             | 55     |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..   | 858                                | 334                             | 225         | 11       | 273     | 21         | 20         | 181              | 15        | 5                     | 31                             | 15     |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..   | 243                                | 72                              | 102         | 14       | 54      | 5          | .....      | 44               | .....     | .....                 | 5                              | 1      |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..   | 3,602                              | 1,933                           | 500         | 20       | 643     | 80         | 15         | 418              | 55        | 5                     | 70                             | 506    |
| .....acres..   | 76,136                             | 38,066                          | 11,602      | 2,959    | 17,700  | 2,105      | 970        | 11,200           | 2,085     | 100                   | 1,240                          | 5,809  |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..                                  | 2,738                              | 1,270                           | 374         | 23       | 366     | 46         | 25         | 183              | 25        | 6                     | 81                             | 705    |
| .....acres..   | 70,800                             | 27,650                          | 8,792       | 3,188    | 15,810  | 2,036      | 410        | 7,197            | 610       | 107                   | 5,450                          | 15,360 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..  | 580                                | 335                             | 53          | 5        | 91      | 30         | .....      | 56               | 5         | .....                 | .....                          | 96     |
| .....acres..   | 12,527                             | 7,261                           | 726         | 30       | 1,425   | 515        | .....      | 810              | 100       | .....                 | .....                          | 3,085  |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..  | 4,566                              | 2,293                           | 642         | 42       | 693     | 96         | 20         | 409              | 56        | 6                     | 106                            | 896    |
| .....acres..   | 197,468                            | 87,490                          | 34,647      | 6,233    | 42,353  | 4,800      | 710        | 28,469           | 3,730     | 524                   | 4,120                          | 26,745 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..farms reporting..                               | 1,216                              | 614                             | 159         | 17       | 226     | 26         | 10         | 105              | 25        | 5                     | 55                             | 200    |
| .....acres..   | 27,326                             | 14,578                          | 3,238       | 630      | 6,040   | 690        | 170        | 3,105            | 820       | 100                   | 1,155                          | 2,840  |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..                          | 6,563                              | 3,254                           | 777         | 61       | 975     | 146        | 25         | 546              | 66        | 16                    | 176                            | 1,496  |
| .....acres..   | 68,804                             | 33,652                          | 6,752       | 5,675    | 14,975  | 1,109      | 155        | 12,013           | 680       | 135                   | 883                            | 7,750  |
| Cropland, total.....farms reporting..  | 6,480                              | 3,095                           | 834         | 42       | 1,013   | 146        | 30         | 590              | 65        | 16                    | 166                            | 1,496  |
| .....acres..   | 523,295                            | 232,214                         | 109,762     | 18,128   | 119,622 | 12,740     | 4,485      | 76,181           | 7,470     | 1,371                 | 17,375                         | 43,569 |
| Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..   | 4,387                              | 2,276                           | 584         | 32       | 789     | 96         | 25         | 478              | 65        | 10                    | 115                            | 706    |
| .....acres..   | 115,989                            | 59,905                          | 15,566      | 3,619    | 25,165  | 3,310      | 1,140      | 15,115           | 3,005     | 200                   | 2,395                          | 11,734 |
| Woodland, total.....farms reporting..  | 4,839                              | 2,445                           | 653         | 47       | 728     | 106        | 20         | 434              | 56        | 6                     | 106                            | 966    |
| .....acres..   | 209,995                            | 94,751                          | 35,373      | 6,263    | 43,778  | 5,315      | 710        | 29,279           | 3,830     | 524                   | 4,120                          | 29,830 |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>  |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |        |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..  | 6,422                              | 3,093                           | 805         | 51       | 967     | 136        | 20         | 568              | 66        | 16                    | 161                            | 1,506  |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..  | 280                                | 151                             | 28          | 8        | 43      | 5          | 10         | 18               | 5         | .....                 | 5                              | 50     |
| Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.. | 1,731                              | 546                             | 89          | 6        | 105     | 5          | .....      | 50               | 5         | .....                 | 45                             | 985    |
| <b>Off-farm work:</b>  |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |        |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..  | 2,492                              | 941                             | 243         | 7        | 221     | 40         | .....      | 126              | 15        | .....                 | 40                             | 1,080  |
| 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..   | 793                                | 347                             | 149         | 2        | 165     | 30         | .....      | 100              | 5         | .....                 | 30                             | 130    |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting..   | 1,699                              | 594                             | 94          | 5        | 56      | 10         | .....      | 26               | 10        | .....                 | 10                             | 950    |
| Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..   | 4,124                              | 2,257                           | 560         | 49       | 763     | 101        | 30         | 449              | 51        | 16                    | 116                            | 495    |
| <b>Operators by age:</b>   |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |        |
| Under 25 years.....operators reporting..   | 137                                | 16                              | 1           | 5        | 75      | 10         | .....      | 40               | 5         | 5                     | 15                             | 40     |
| 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..   | 869                                | 351                             | 132         | 3        | 243     | 25         | 5          | 147              | 6         | .....                 | 60                             | 140    |
| 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..   | 1,332                              | 616                             | 217         | 6        | 193     | 26         | 15         | 121              | 15        | 1                     | 15                             | 300    |
| 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..   | 1,625                              | 788                             | 203         | 23       | 266     | 40         | .....      | 156              | 15        | 5                     | 50                             | 345    |
| 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..   | 1,459                              | 791                             | 159         | 8        | 140     | 25         | 5          | 80               | 20        | .....                 | 10                             | 361    |
| 65 years and over.....operators reporting..  | 1,159                              | 655                             | 77          | 5        | 62      | 10         | 5          | 22               | .....     | 5                     | 20                             | 360    |
| Average age.....years..  | 50.2                               | 52.2                            | 47.2        | 47.0     | 43.3    | 45.0       | 45.0       | 42.4             | 46.5      | 47.9                  | 43.1                           | 52.0   |
| <b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>   |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |        |
| Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..  | 1,801                              | 712                             | 149         | 31       | 449     | 65         | 5          | 272              | 31        | 16                    | 60                             | 460    |
| 1 year or less.....operators reporting..   | 346                                | 110                             | 10          | 16       | 75      | 10         | .....      | 35               | 5         | .....                 | 20                             | 135    |
| 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..   | 1,453                              | 654                             | 192         | 10       | 257     | 41         | 10         | 115              | 35        | .....                 | 56                             | 340    |
| 10 years or more.....operators reporting..   | 3,110                              | 1,666                           | 458         | 22       | 268     | 30         | 15         | 168              | 5         | .....                 | 50                             | 696    |
| Average number of years on present farm.....years..  | 14                                 | 16                              | 16          | 8        | 9       | 9          | 15         | 9                | 6         | 2                     | 10                             | 14     |
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES</b>  |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |        |
| Telephone.....farms reporting..  | 4,810                              | 2,467                           | 666         | 48       | 674     | 76         | 25         | 413              | 50        | .....                 | 110                            | 955    |
| Electricity.....farms reporting..  | 5,837                              | 2,924                           | 785         | 54       | 798     | 86         | 25         | 477              | 45        | 5                     | 160                            | 1,276  |
| From a power line.....farms reporting..  | 5,817                              | 2,909                           | 785         | 54       | 798     | 86         | 25         | 477              | 45        | 5                     | 160                            | 1,271  |
| Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..  | 9.38                               | 9.72                            | 11.07       | 22.25    | 9.00    | 10.92      | 14.68      | 8.59             | 15.76     | .....                 | 6.47                           | 7.21   |
| From a home plant.....farms reporting..  | 20                                 | 15                              | .....       | .....    | .....   | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....     | .....                 | .....                          | 5      |
| Electric water pump.....farms reporting..  | 4,545                              | 2,405                           | 674         | 49       | 632     | 70         | 20         | 377              | 40        | .....                 | 125                            | 785    |
| Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..  | 1,702                              | 886                             | 301         | 9        | 216     | 31         | 15         | 130              | 10        | .....                 | 30                             | 290    |
| Home freezer.....farms reporting..   | 1,553                              | 862                             | 326         | 9        | 166     | 10         | .....      | 126              | 10        | .....                 | 20                             | 190    |
| Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..   | 5,132                              | 2,568                           | 700         | 46       | 702     | 80         | 25         | 417              | 40        | .....                 | 140                            | 1,116  |
| Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..   | 478                                | 257                             | 37          | 14       | 75      | 10         | .....      | 35               | 15        | .....                 | 15                             | 95     |
| Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..  | 80                                 | 45                              | 6           | 3        | 6       | 1          | .....      | 5                | .....     | .....                 | .....                          | 20     |

See footnote at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                  | Total all farms of white operators | White operators                 |             |           |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|   |                                    | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |             |           |
|   |                                    | Full owners                     | Part owners | Managers  |
| 1 All farms.....number..  | 7,017                              | 3,406                           | 844         | 66        |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS  |                                    |                                 |             |           |
| 2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..  | 1,038                              | 526                             | 144         | 12        |
| 3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..  | 1,067                              | 483                             | 296         | 6         |
| 4 ..number..  | 1,127                              | 515                             | 314         | 6         |
| 5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..  | 623                                | 278                             | 197         | 6         |
| 6 ..number..  | 629                                | 283                             | 197         | 7         |
| 7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..  | 395                                | 226                             | 91          | 6         |
| 8 ..number..  | 400                                | 231                             | 91          | 6         |
| 9 Silos.....farms reporting..   | 646                                | 394                             | 103         | 13        |
| 10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..  | 3,120                              | 1,594                           | 635         | 31        |
| 11 ..number..   | 3,929                              | 1,942                           | 878         | 125       |
| 12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..   | 2,966                              | 1,519                           | 606         | 28        |
| 13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..  | 1,593                              | 771                             | 352         | 27        |
| 14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..   | 340                                | 176                             | 93          | 1         |
| 15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..  | 1,033                              | 572                             | 161         | .....     |
| 16 Tractors.....farms reporting..   | 3,926                              | 1,917                           | 708         | 31        |
| 17 ..number..   | 5,960                              | 2,866                           | 1,220       | 113       |
| 18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..              | 3,680                              | 1,812                           | 687         | 31        |
| 19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..                             | 3,660                              | 1,797                           | 687         | 31        |
| 20 ..number..   | 5,310                              | 2,571                           | 1,126       | 98        |
| 21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..   | 2,938                              | 1,412                           | 580         | 27        |
| 22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..  | 1,496                              | 662                             | 364         | 21        |
| 23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..   | 675                                | 363                             | 156         | 6         |
| 24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..  | 767                                | 387                             | 60          | .....     |
| 25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..  | 508                                | 225                             | 66          | 7         |
| 26 ..number..   | 519                                | 225                             | 75          | 9         |
| 27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..   | 125                                | 69                              | 15          | 5         |
| 28 ..number..   | 131                                | 70                              | 19          | 6         |
| 29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..  | 5,143                              | 2,543                           | 682         | 48        |
| 30 ..number..   | 6,738                              | 3,364                           | 903         | 201       |
| 31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..   | 4,560                              | 2,208                           | 617         | 32        |
| 32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..  | 2,548                              | 1,261                           | 462         | 17        |
| 33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..   | 507                                | 272                             | 55          | .....     |
| 34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..  | 1,505                              | 675                             | 100         | 15        |
| 35 Farms by class of work power:  |                                    |                                 |             |           |
| 36 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..                                 | 1,656                              | 751                             | 40          | 35        |
| 37 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..                          | 574                                | 303                             | 31          | .....     |
| 38 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..                 | 861                                | 435                             | 65          | .....     |
| 39 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..                              | 2,164                              | 1,084                           | 424         | 12        |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..                                  | 1,762                              | 833                             | 284         | 19        |
| FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED  |                                    |                                 |             |           |
| 40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..   | 3,999                              | 1,970                           | 450         | 37        |
| 41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..                                      | 536                                | 259                             | 65          | 11        |
| 42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..   | 1,873                              | 911                             | 274         | 6         |
| FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION   |                                    |                                 |             |           |
| 43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..                                  | 5,605                              | 2,836                           | 811         | 49        |
| 44 ..persons..  | 11,790                             | 5,837                           | 2,155       | 548       |
| 45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..                           | 5,308                              | 2,668                           | 768         | 44        |
| 46 ..persons..  | 7,957                              | 4,002                           | 1,261       | 89        |
| 47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..                            | 4,981                              | 2,511                           | 698         | 44        |
| 48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting.. | 2,204                              | 1,125                           | 373         | 25        |
| 49 ..persons..  | 2,976                              | 1,491                           | 563         | 45        |
| 50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 1,738                              | 951                             | 339         | 34        |
| 51 ..persons..  | 3,833                              | 1,835                           | 894         | 459       |
| 52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..            | 1,431                              | 764                             | 289         | 34        |
| 53 ..persons..  | 2,995                              | 1,404                           | 702         | 424       |
| 54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..         | 481                                | 283                             | 81          | 11        |
| 55 ..persons..  | 838                                | 431                             | 192         | 35        |
| 56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..          | 1,237                              | 668                             | 258         | 23        |
| 57 Farms by kind of workers:  |                                    |                                 |             |           |
| 58 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..                        | 1,441                              | 783                             | 296         | 29        |
| 59 Family workers only.....farms reporting..  | 3,867                              | 1,885                           | 472         | 15        |
| 60 Operators only.....farms reporting..   | 2,194                              | 1,039                           | 220         | 5         |
| 61 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..                     | 265                                | 115                             | 55          | .....     |
| Hired workers only.....farms reporting..  | 297                                | 168                             | 43          | 5         |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949   |                                    |                                 |             |           |
| 62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..                                  | 6,192                              | 3,131                           | 829         | 61        |
| 63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..                              | 4,771                              | 2,506                           | 759         | 41        |
| 64 ..dollars..  | 6,350,100                          | 3,323,822                       | 1,313,437   | 859,441   |
| 65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..   | 3,802                              | 1,974                           | 584         | 9         |
| 66 ..dollars..  | 841,315                            | 470,371                         | 131,298     | 3,215     |
| 67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..  | 3,705                              | 2,040                           | 659         | 41        |
| 68 ..dollars..  | 5,508,785                          | 2,853,451                       | 1,182,139   | 856,226   |
| 69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..                               | 5,259                              | 2,782                           | 696         | 46        |
| 70 ..dollars..  | 36,195,839                         | 24,023,162                      | 5,152,562   | 3,467,022 |
| 71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..                              | 4,189                              | 2,378                           | 580         | 42        |
| 72 ..dollars..  | 8,111,830                          | 5,284,290                       | 1,297,220   | 687,664   |
| 73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..                    | 4,299                              | 2,188                           | 711         | 28        |
| 74 ..dollars..  | 920,085                            | 394,866                         | 328,224     | 50,297    |
| 75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..                    | 4,328                              | 2,255                           | 764         | 32        |
| 76 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..                                       | 1,768,672                          | 847,293                         | 460,541     | 103,528   |
| 77 ..dollars..  | 3,847                              | 1,961                           | 723         | 26        |
| 78 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..  | 1,309,189                          | 641,706                         | 347,482     | 75,333    |
| 79 ..dollars..  | 3,144                              | 1,620                           | 638         | 26        |
| 80 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..                                 | 698,785                            | 326,030                         | 201,766     | 45,606    |
| 81 ..dollars..  | 2,873                              | 1,455                           | 538         | 23        |
| 82 ..dollars..  | 610,404                            | 315,676                         | 145,716     | 29,727    |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

| White operators—Continued                  |         |            |            |                 |          |                       |         | Farms not classified by tenure |
|--|---------|------------|------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|
| Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued |         |            |            |                 |          |                       |         |                                |
| All  | Tenants |            |            |                 |          |                       |         |                                |
|  | Cash    | Share-cash | Crop-share | Livestock-share | Croppers | Other and unspecified |         |                                |
| 1,040                                      | 146     | 30         | 591        | 71              | 16       | 186                   | 1,661   | 1                              |
| 331  | 45      | 20         | 211        | 25              | .....    | 30                    | 25      | 2                              |
| 257  | 26      | 15         | 176        | 25              | .....    | 15                    | 25      | 3                              |
| 257  | 26      | 15         | 176        | 25              | .....    | 15                    | 35      | 4                              |
| 142  | 6       | 10         | 116        | 5               | .....    | 5                     | 5       | 5                              |
| 142  | 6       | 10         | 116        | 5               | .....    | 5                     | 5       | 6                              |
| 71   | 16      | 5          | 40         | .....           | 5        | 5                     | 1       | 7                              |
| 71   | 16      | 5          | 40         | .....           | 5        | 5                     | 1       | 8                              |
| 130  | 25      | 5          | 65         | 25              | .....    | 10                    | 6       | 9                              |
| 484  | 61      | 10         | 296        | 41              | 5        | 71                    | 376     | 10                             |
| 536  | 67      | 10         | 326        | 57              | 5        | 71                    | 448     | 11                             |
| 462  | 61      | 10         | 281        | 40              | 5        | 65                    | 351     | 12                             |
| 262  | 21      | 5          | 176        | 10              | .....    | 50                    | 181     | 13                             |
| 40   | .....   | .....      | 20         | 15              | .....    | 5                     | 30      | 14                             |
| 160  | 40      | 5          | 85         | 15              | 5        | 10                    | 140     | 15                             |
| 719  | 76      | 30         | 462        | 50              | 5        | 96                    | 551     | 16                             |
| 1,093                                      | 133     | 55         | 679        | 90              | 15       | 121                   | 668     | 17                             |
| 699  | 76      | 30         | 442        | 50              | 5        | 96                    | 451     | 18                             |
| 694  | 76      | 30         | 437        | 50              | 5        | 96                    | 451     | 19                             |
| 1,027                                      | 118     | 55         | 628        | 90              | 15       | 121                   | 488     | 20                             |
| 558  | 66      | 25         | 342        | 45              | .....    | 80                    | 361     | 21                             |
| 353  | 31      | 25         | 217        | 20              | .....    | 60                    | 96      | 22                             |
| 110  | 5       | .....      | 85         | 10              | .....    | 10                    | 40      | 23                             |
| 95   | 30      | .....      | 40         | 15              | .....    | 10                    | 225     | 24                             |
| 50   | 10      | .....      | 40         | .....           | .....    | .....                 | 160     | 25                             |
| 50   | 10      | .....      | 40         | .....           | .....    | .....                 | 160     | 26                             |
| 16   | 5       | .....      | 11         | .....           | .....    | .....                 | 20      | 27                             |
| 16   | 5       | .....      | 11         | .....           | .....    | .....                 | 20      | 28                             |
| 760  | 95      | 25         | 453        | 56              | 5        | 126                   | 1,110   | 29                             |
| 870  | 115     | 25         | 533        | 61              | 5        | 131                   | 1,400   | 30                             |
| 703  | 95      | 25         | 418        | 45              | 5        | 115                   | 1,000   | 31                             |
| 343  | 45      | 15         | 213        | 5               | .....    | 65                    | 465     | 32                             |
| 55   | 10      | 5          | 25         | 5               | .....    | 10                    | 125     | 33                             |
| 305  | 40      | 5          | 180        | 35              | 5        | 40                    | 410     | 34                             |
| 130  | 25      | .....      | 39         | 6               | .....    | 60                    | 700     | 35                             |
| 40   | .....   | .....      | 20         | 5               | .....    | 15                    | 200     | 36                             |
| 151  | 45      | .....      | 70         | 10              | 11       | 15                    | 210     | 37                             |
| 488  | 36      | 15         | 342        | 40              | 5        | 50                    | 156     | 38                             |
| 231  | 40      | 15         | 120        | 10              | .....    | 46                    | 395     | 39                             |
| 586  | 90      | 20         | 316        | 45              | .....    | 115                   | 956     | 40                             |
| 56   | 6       | .....      | 35         | 5               | .....    | 10                    | 145     | 41                             |
| 287  | 30      | 10         | 182        | 20              | 5        | 40                    | 395     | 42                             |
| 943  | 121     | 30         | 562        | 70              | 5        | 155                   | 966     | 43                             |
| 1,932                                      | 231     | 65         | 1,166      | 190             | 5        | 275                   | 1,318   | 44                             |
| 908  | 116     | 30         | 547        | 65              | 5        | 145                   | 920     | 45                             |
| 1,420                                      | 171     | 55         | 869        | 130             | 5        | 190                   | 1,185   | 46                             |
| 893  | 116     | 30         | 537        | 65              | .....    | 145                   | 835     | 47                             |
| 386  | 45      | 10         | 246        | 35              | 5        | 45                    | 295     | 48                             |
| 527  | 55      | 25         | 332        | 65              | 5        | 45                    | 350     | 49                             |
| 318  | 31      | 10         | 197        | 40              | .....    | 40                    | 96      | 50                             |
| 512  | 60      | 10         | 297        | 60              | .....    | 85                    | 133     | 51                             |
| 283  | 26      | 5          | 177        | 40              | .....    | 35                    | 61      | 52                             |
| 377  | 40      | 5          | 217        | 60              | .....    | 55                    | 88      | 53                             |
| 66   | 6       | 5          | 45         | .....           | .....    | 10                    | 40      | 54                             |
| 135  | 20      | 5          | 80         | .....           | .....    | 30                    | 45      | 55                             |
| 252  | 25      | 5          | 152        | 40              | .....    | 30                    | 56      | 56                             |
| 283  | 26      | 10         | 182        | 35              | .....    | 30                    | 50      | 57                             |
| 625  | 90      | 20         | 365        | 30              | 5        | 115                   | 870     | 58                             |
| 340  | 55      | 15         | 190        | 5               | .....    | 75                    | 590     | 59                             |
| 10   | .....   | .....      | 5          | .....           | 5        | .....                 | 85      | 60                             |
| 35   | 5       | .....      | 15         | 5               | .....    | 10                    | 46      | 61                             |
| 960  | 131     | 30         | 561        | 71              | 6        | 161                   | 1,211   | 62                             |
| 814  | 101     | 20         | 520        | 56              | 1        | 116                   | 651     | 63                             |
| 719,721                                    | 85,639  | 23,150     | 410,417    | 80,910          | 14,000   | 105,605               | 133,679 | 64                             |
| 710  | 71      | 15         | 468        | 55              | .....    | 101                   | 525     | 65                             |
| 189,386                                    | 18,039  | 5,985      | 124,607    | 15,610          | .....    | 25,145                | 47,045  | 66                             |
| 654  | 86      | 20         | 405        | 46              | 1        | 96                    | 311     | 67                             |
| 530,335                                    | 67,600  | 17,165     | 285,810    | 65,300          | 14,000   | 80,460                | 86,634  | 68                             |
| 879  | 116     | 30         | 526        | 61              | 6        | 140                   | 856     | 69                             |
| 3,209,788                                  | 362,495 | 76,040     | 1,511,673  | 243,390         | 143,375  | 872,815               | 343,305 | 70                             |
| 653  | 76      | 15         | 385        | 51              | 1        | 125                   | 536     | 71                             |
| 756,152                                    | 108,142 | 23,050     | 344,135    | 62,815          | 31,000   | 187,010               | 86,504  | 72                             |
| 726  | 106     | 20         | 444        | 50              | 5        | 101                   | 646     | 73                             |
| 118,004                                    | 12,284  | 5,355      | 72,330     | 8,965           | 125      | 18,945                | 28,694  | 74                             |
| 796  | 106     | 25         | 498        | 56              | .....    | 111                   | 481     | 75                             |
| 305,924                                    | 34,667  | 8,725      | 199,372    | 26,055          | .....    | 37,105                | 51,386  | 76                             |
| 761  | 81      | 25         | 504        | 56              | .....    | 95                    | 376     | 77                             |
| 218,034                                    | 19,655  | 6,215      | 156,364    | 18,045          | .....    | 17,755                | 26,634  | 78                             |
| 624  | 61      | 25         | 408        | 50              | .....    | 80                    | 236     | 79                             |
| 110,946                                    | 10,833  | 2,680      | 81,228     | 8,195           | .....    | 8,010                 | 14,437  | 80                             |
| 626  | 61      | 25         | 404        | 56              | .....    | 80                    | 231     | 81                             |
| 107,088                                    | 8,822   | 3,535      | 75,136     | 9,850           | .....    | 9,745                 | 12,197  | 82                             |



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Nonwhite operators                    |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | Farms not classified by tenure |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total all farms of nonwhite operators | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |             |                  | Tenants  |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |
|  |                                       | Full owners                     | Part owners | Managers         | All      | Cash     | Share-cash | Crop-share | Live-stock-share | Crop-pers |                                |
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>   |                                       |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |
| Farms.....number..   | 435                                   | 110                             | 55          | 35               |          |          | 15         | 10         |                  | 10        | 235                            |
| Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..   | 360                                   | 110                             | 55          | (*)              | XXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXX   | XXXXXXXX   | XXXXXXXX         | XXXXXXXX  | 195                            |
| .....acres..   | 16,835                                | 5,467                           | 4,305       | (*)              | XXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXX   | XXXXXXXX   | XXXXXXXX         | XXXXXXXX  | 7,070                          |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..                                | 145                                   | XXXXXXX                         | 55          | (*)              | 35       |          | 15         | 10         |                  | 10        | 55                             |
| .....acres..   | 10,080                                | XXXXXXX                         | 4,640       | (*)              | 4,175    |          | 1,815      | 1,725      |                  | 635       | 1,265                          |
| Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..   | 25                                    | (*)                             | (*)         | (*)              | (*)      | (*)      | (*)        | (*)        | (*)              | (*)       |                                |
| .....acres..   | 25                                    | (*)                             | (*)         | (*)              | (*)      | (*)      | (*)        | (*)        | (*)              | (*)       |                                |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..                                  | 925                                   | 10                              |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 15                             |
| .....acres..   | 25,990                                | 740                             |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 185                            |
| Land in farms.....acres..  | 4,720                                 | 8,945                           |             | 4,175            |          |          | 1,815      | 1,725      |                  | 635       | 8,150                          |
| Average size of farm.....acres..   | 59.7                                  | 42.9                            | 162.6       | 119.3            |          |          | 121.0      | 172.5      |                  | 63.5      | 34.7                           |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..                                    | 5,689                                 | 6,075                           | 17,143      | 12,900           |          |          |            |            |                  | 12,900    | 2,831                          |
| .....average per acre, dollars..   | 105.06                                | 154.89                          | 85.78       | 43.00            |          |          |            |            |                  | 43.00     | 85.93                          |
| Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..  | 68                                    | 82                              | 64          | 14               |          |          |            |            |                  | 50        | 70                             |
| Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..                         | 61                                    | 75                              | 78          | ( <sup>2</sup> ) |          |          |            |            |                  | 2         | 67                             |
| <b>Land in farms according to use:</b>   |                                       |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..   | 385                                   | 90                              | 55          | 30               |          |          | 15         | 10         |                  | 5         | 210                            |
| .....acres..   | 9,720                                 | 1,490                           | 3,775       | 2,580            |          |          | 1,295      | 1,090      |                  | 195       | 1,875                          |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..   | 180                                   | 40                              |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 140                            |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..   | 70                                    | 25                              |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 45                             |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..   | 50                                    | 15                              |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 20                             |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..   | 25                                    |                                 | 15          | 5                |          |          |            |            |                  | 5         | 5                              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..   | 45                                    | 10                              | 15          | 20               |          |          | 15         | 5          |                  |           |                                |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..   | 15                                    |                                 | 10          | 5                |          |          |            | 5          |                  |           |                                |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..   |                                       |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..   | 155                                   | 25                              | 35          | 20               |          |          | 10         | 10         |                  |           | 75                             |
| .....acres..   | 1,710                                 | 250                             | 375         | 600              |          |          | 450        | 150        |                  |           | 485                            |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..                                  | 215                                   | 30                              | 35          | 5                |          |          |            |            |                  | 5         | 145                            |
| .....acres..   | 4,590                                 | 925                             | 1,465       | 160              |          |          |            |            |                  | 160       | 2,040                          |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..  | 15                                    | 10                              |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 5                              |
| .....acres..   | 115                                   | 110                             |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 5                              |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..  | 215                                   | 50                              | 35          | 15               |          |          |            | 10         |                  | 5         | 115                            |
| .....acres..   | 5,785                                 | 1,515                           | 1,520       | 695              |          |          |            | 450        |                  | 245       | 2,055                          |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..                            | 40                                    | 5                               | 5           |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 30                             |
| .....acres..   | 1,330                                 | 200                             | 100         |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 1,030                          |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..                          | 355                                   | 50                              | 50          | 35               |          |          | 15         | 10         |                  | 10        | 220                            |
| .....acres..   | 2,740                                 | 230                             | 1,710       | 140              |          |          | 70         | 35         |                  | 35        | 660                            |
| Cropland, total.....farms reporting..  | 390                                   | 75                              | 55          | 30               |          |          | 15         | 10         |                  | 5         | 230                            |
| .....acres..   | 16,020                                | 2,665                           | 5,615       | 3,340            |          |          | 1,745      | 1,240      |                  | 355       | 4,400                          |
| Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..   | 170                                   | 30                              | 35          | 20               |          |          | 10         | 10         |                  |           | 85                             |
| .....acres..   | 3,155                                 | 560                             | 475         | 600              |          |          | 450        | 150        |                  |           | 1,520                          |
| Woodland, total.....farms reporting..  | 225                                   | 60                              | 35          | 15               |          |          |            | 10         |                  | 5         | 115                            |
| .....acres..   | 5,900                                 | 1,625                           | 1,520       | 695              |          |          |            | 450        |                  | 245       | 2,060                          |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>  |                                       |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..  | 400                                   | 90                              | 55          | 25               |          |          | 15         |            |                  | 10        | 230                            |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..  | 25                                    | 15                              |             | 5                |          |          |            | 5          |                  |           | 5                              |
| Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.. | 190                                   | 20                              | 10          | 5                |          |          |            |            |                  | 5         | 155                            |
| <b>Off-farm work:</b>  |                                       |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..  | 175                                   | 30                              | 10          | 10               |          |          | 5          |            |                  | 5         | 125                            |
| 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..   | 30                                    | 5                               | 10          |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 15                             |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting..   | 145                                   | 25                              |             | 10               |          |          | 5          |            |                  | 5         | 110                            |
| Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..   | 255                                   | 75                              | 45          | 25               |          |          | 10         | 10         |                  | 5         | 110                            |
| <b>Operators by age:</b>   |                                       |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |
| Under 25 years.....operators reporting..   | 10                                    | 5                               |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 5                              |
| 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..   | 40                                    | 15                              |             | 20               |          |          | 15         | 5          |                  |           | 5                              |
| 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..   | 60                                    | 10                              | 20          | 10               |          |          |            | 5          |                  | 5         | 20                             |
| 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..   | 100                                   | 30                              | 5           | 5                |          |          |            |            |                  | 5         | 60                             |
| 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..   | 75                                    | 25                              | 20          |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 30                             |
| 65 years and over.....operators reporting..  | 115                                   | 25                              | 5           |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 85                             |
| Average age.....years..  | 53.7                                  | 52.2                            | 50.8        | 33.8             |          |          | 27.6       | 31.0       |                  | 46.0      | 58.6                           |
| <b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>   |                                       |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |
| Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..  | 100                                   | 20                              | 10          | 10               |          |          | 5          | 5          |                  |           | 60                             |
| 1 year or less.....operators reporting..   | 30                                    |                                 | 10          |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 20                             |
| 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..   | 115                                   | 25                              | 25          | 15               |          |          | 10         |            |                  | 5         | 50                             |
| 10 years or more.....operators reporting..   | 205                                   | 55                              | 20          | 5                |          |          |            | 5          |                  |           | 125                            |
| Average number of years on present farm.....years..  | 16                                    | 18                              | 12          | 7                |          |          | 5          | 8          |                  | 8         | 17                             |
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES</b>  |                                       |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |
| Telephone.....farms reporting..  | 180                                   | 75                              | 45          | 15               |          |          | 10         |            |                  | 5         | 45                             |
| Electricity.....farms reporting..  | 275                                   | 95                              | 50          | 25               |          |          | 10         | 5          |                  | 10        | 105                            |
| From a power line.....farms reporting..  | 275                                   | 95                              | 50          | 25               |          |          | 10         | 5          |                  | 10        | 105                            |
| Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..  | 8.58                                  | 8.55                            | 9.19        | 26.77            |          |          |            | 12.65      |                  | 40.89     | 4.55                           |
| From a home plant.....farms reporting..  |                                       |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |
| Electric water pump.....farms reporting..  | 120                                   | 50                              | 40          | 20               |          |          | 10         |            |                  | 10        | 10                             |
| Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..  | 35                                    | 20                              | 10          |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 5                              |
| Home freezer.....farms reporting..   | 45                                    | 15                              | 20          |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 10                             |
| Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..   | 210                                   | 90                              | 35          | 20               |          |          | 10         |            |                  | 10        | 65                             |
| Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..   | 15                                    | 5                               | 5           |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           | 5                              |
| Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..  |                                       |                                 |             |                  |          |          |            |            |                  |           |                                |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                               | Total all farms of nonwhite operators | Nonwhite operators              |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       | Farms not classified by tenure |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|---------|------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
|  |                                       | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
|  |                                       | Full owners                     | Part owners | Managers | Tenants |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
|  |                                       |                                 |             |          | All     | Cash | Share-cash | Crop-share | Live-stock-share | Crop-pers | Other and unspecified |                                |
| All farms.....number..   | 435                                   | 110                             | 55          | 35       |         |      | 15         | 10         |                  | 10        | 235                   |                                |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS   |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting..  | 15                                    |                                 | 15          |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting..   | 15                                    |                                 | 10          |          |         |      |            | 5          |                  |           |                       |                                |
| .....number..  | 15                                    |                                 | 10          |          |         |      |            | 5          |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting..   | 20                                    | 5                               | 5           |          |         |      | 10         |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| .....number..  | 20                                    | 5                               | 5           |          |         |      | 10         |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..   | 5                                     | 5                               |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| .....number..  | 5                                     | 5                               |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Silos.....farms reporting..  | 15                                    |                                 | 15          |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Mototrucks.....farms reporting..   | 120                                   | 35                              | 40          |          |         |      | 10         |            |                  |           |                       | 35                             |
| .....number..  | 130                                   | 40                              | 45          |          |         |      | 10         |            |                  |           |                       | 35                             |
| Year of newest model.....farms reporting..   | 115                                   | 35                              | 40          |          |         |      | 10         |            |                  |           |                       | 30                             |
| Under 5 years.....farms reporting..  | 60                                    | 20                              | 20          |          |         |      | 10         |            |                  |           |                       | 10                             |
| 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..   | 5                                     | 5                               |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| 10 years and over.....farms reporting..  | 50                                    | 10                              | 20          |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       | 20                             |
| Tractors.....farms reporting..   | 120                                   | 15                              | 50          |          |         |      | 25         |            |                  |           |                       | 30                             |
| .....number..  | 165                                   | 20                              | 80          |          |         |      | 35         |            |                  |           |                       | 30                             |
| Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..              | 105                                   | 15                              | 45          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 25                             |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..                             | 105                                   | 15                              | 45          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 25                             |
| .....number..  | 145                                   | 15                              | 75          |          |         |      | 30         |            |                  |           |                       | 25                             |
| Year of newest model.....farms reporting..   | 85                                    | 10                              | 40          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 15                             |
| Under 5 years.....farms reporting..  | 45                                    |                                 | 25          |          |         |      | 15         |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..   | 20                                    |                                 | 10          |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| 10 years and over.....farms reporting..  | 20                                    | 10                              | 5           |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting..  | 20                                    | 5                               | 5           |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| .....number..  | 20                                    | 5                               | 5           |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..   |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| .....number..  |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting..  | 275                                   | 80                              | 40          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 135                            |
| .....number..  | 325                                   | 85                              | 45          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 175                            |
| Year of newest model.....farms reporting..   | 270                                   | 80                              | 40          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 130                            |
| Under 5 years.....farms reporting..  | 80                                    | 40                              | 20          |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 15                             |
| 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..   | 40                                    | 10                              | 5           |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 20                             |
| 10 years and over.....farms reporting..  | 150                                   | 30                              | 15          |          |         |      | 10         |            |                  |           |                       | 95                             |
| Farms by class of work power:  |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..                                 | 105                                   | 40                              |             |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 60                             |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..                          | 100                                   | 35                              | 5           |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       | 60                             |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..                 | 110                                   | 20                              |             |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 85                             |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..                              | 95                                    | 10                              | 50          |          |         |      | 15         |            |                  |           |                       | 20                             |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..                               | 25                                    | 5                               |             |          |         |      | 10         |            |                  |           |                       | 10                             |
| FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED   |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting..   | 220                                   | 85                              | 30          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 85                             |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..                                      | 20                                    |                                 | 10          |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       | 10                             |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..   | 160                                   | 25                              | 10          |          |         |      | 15         |            |                  |           |                       | 110                            |
| FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION  |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..                                  | 320                                   | 90                              | 45          |          |         |      | 35         |            |                  |           |                       | 150                            |
| .....persons..   | 500                                   | 135                             | 95          |          |         |      | 110        |            |                  |           |                       | 160                            |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..                           | 315                                   | 85                              | 45          |          |         |      | 35         |            |                  |           |                       | 150                            |
| .....persons..   | 400                                   | 95                              | 80          |          |         |      | 70         |            |                  |           |                       | 155                            |
| Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..                                    | 290                                   | 80                              | 45          |          |         |      | 35         |            |                  |           |                       | 130                            |
| Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting.. | 80                                    | 10                              | 30          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 20                             |
| .....persons..   | 110                                   | 15                              | 35          |          |         |      | 35         |            |                  |           |                       | 25                             |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 30                                    | 10                              | 10          |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| .....persons..   | 100                                   | 40                              | 15          |          |         |      | 40         |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..            | 20                                    | 5                               | 5           |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| .....persons..   | 90                                    | 35                              | 10          |          |         |      | 40         |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..         | 10                                    | 5                               | 5           |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| .....persons..   | 10                                    | 5                               | 5           |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..          | 20                                    | 5                               | 5           |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| Farms by kind of workers:  |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..                        | 25                                    | 5                               | 10          |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 5                              |
| Family workers only.....farms reporting..  | 290                                   | 80                              | 35          |          |         |      | 30         |            |                  |           |                       | 145                            |
| Operators only.....farms reporting..   | 220                                   | 75                              | 10          |          |         |      | 10         |            |                  |           |                       | 125                            |
| Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..                     | 25                                    | 5                               |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       | 20                             |
| Hired workers only.....farms reporting..   | 5                                     | 5                               |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949  |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |      |            |            |                  |           |                       |                                |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..                                  | 335                                   | 105                             | 50          |          |         |      | 35         |            |                  |           |                       | 145                            |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..                              | 225                                   | 70                              | 45          |          |         |      | 35         |            |                  |           |                       | 75                             |
| .....dollars..   | 205,830                               | 70,965                          | 35,840      |          |         |      | 95,810     |            |                  |           |                       | 3,215                          |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting..   | 185                                   | 50                              | 45          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 70                             |
| .....dollars..   | 21,235                                | 6,155                           | 7,405       |          |         |      | 5,830      |            |                  |           |                       | 1,845                          |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting..  | 135                                   | 50                              | 30          |          |         |      | 30         |            |                  |           |                       | 25                             |
| .....dollars..   | 184,595                               | 64,810                          | 28,435      |          |         |      | 89,980     |            |                  |           |                       | 1,370                          |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..                               | 235                                   | 75                              | 40          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 100                            |
| .....dollars..   | 792,610                               | 651,515                         | 111,645     |          |         |      | 15,865     |            |                  |           |                       | 13,585                         |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..                              | 160                                   | 75                              | 40          |          |         |      | 5          |            |                  |           |                       | 40                             |
| .....dollars..   | 137,115                               | 114,000                         | 18,465      |          |         |      | 1,500      |            |                  |           |                       | 3,150                          |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..                    | 195                                   | 45                              | 35          |          |         |      | 20         |            |                  |           |                       | 95                             |
| .....dollars..   | 32,235                                | 2,395                           | 18,510      |          |         |      | 8,455      |            |                  |           |                       | 2,875                          |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..                    | 150                                   | 40                              | 40          |          |         |      | 30         |            |                  |           |                       | 40                             |
| .....dollars..   | 51,590                                | 7,315                           | 25,455      |          |         |      | 16,465     |            |                  |           |                       | 2,355                          |
| Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..                                       | 120                                   | 30                              | 35          |          |         |      | 25         |            |                  |           |                       | 30                             |
| .....dollars..   | 26,950                                | 6,770                           | 12,415      |          |         |      | 6,340      |            |                  |           |                       | 1,425                          |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..  | 80                                    | 10                              | 30          |          |         |      | 25         |            |                  |           |                       | 15                             |
| .....dollars..   | 21,035                                | 4,395                           | 11,040      |          |         |      | 4,625      |            |                  |           |                       | 975                            |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..                                 | 85                                    | 30                              | 15          |          |         |      | 15         |            |                  |           |                       | 25                             |
| .....dollars..   | 5,915                                 | 2,375                           | 1,375       |          |         |      | 1,715      |            |                  |           |                       | 450                            |

<sup>1</sup> Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup> 0.05 percent or less.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                  | White operators                    |                    |             |           |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
|   | Total all farms of white operators | Tenure of operator |             |           |
|   |                                    | Full owners        | Part owners | Managers  |
| <b>Farms by size of farm:</b>   |                                    |                    |             |           |
| 1 Under 10 acres.....number..   | 812                                | 409                | 5           | 13        |
| 2 10 to 29 acres.....number..   | 952                                | 434                | 20          | 12        |
| 3 30 to 49 acres.....number..   | 818                                | 383                | 55          | 5         |
| 4 50 to 69 acres.....number..   | 669                                | 364                | 85          | .....     |
| 5 70 to 99 acres.....number..   | 867                                | 432                | 150         | .....     |
| 6 100 to 139 acres.....number..   | 858                                | 452                | 100         | 5         |
| 7 140 to 179 acres.....number..   | 677                                | 375                | 106         | .....     |
| 8 180 to 219 acres.....number..   | 429                                | 196                | 72          | 5         |
| 9 220 to 259 acres.....number..   | 279                                | 117                | 57          | 5         |
| 10 260 to 499 acres.....number..  | 510                                | 188                | 165         | 7         |
| 11 500 to 999 acres.....number..  | 110                                | 43                 | 20          | 5         |
| 12 1,000 acres and over.....number..  | 36                                 | 13                 | 9           | 9         |
| <b>Farms by type:<sup>1</sup></b>   |                                    |                    |             |           |
| 13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut.....number..               | 591                                | 361                | 93          | .....     |
| 14 Cash grain.....number..  | 581                                | 351                | 93          | .....     |
| 15 Cotton.....number..  | .....                              | .....              | .....       | .....     |
| 16 Other field crop.....number..  | 10                                 | 10                 | .....       | .....     |
| 17 Vegetable farms.....number..   | 294                                | 167                | 77          | 4         |
| 18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..   | 14                                 | 5                  | 7           | 2         |
| 19 Dairy farms.....number..   | 1,199                              | 663                | 145         | 10        |
| 20 Poultry farms.....number..   | 2,386                              | 1,673              | 372         | 36        |
| 21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..                          | 233                                | 169                | 31          | 8         |
| 22 General farms.....number..   | 620                                | 356                | 118         | .....     |
| 23 Primarily crop.....number..  | 120                                | 90                 | 25          | .....     |
| 24 Primarily livestock.....number..   | 120                                | 75                 | 20          | .....     |
| 25 Crop and livestock.....number..  | 380                                | 191                | 73          | .....     |
| 26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..                                  | 1,680                              | 12                 | 1           | 6         |
| <b>Farms by economic class:<sup>1</sup></b>   |                                    |                    |             |           |
| 27 Commercial farms.....number..  | 5,356                              | 3,406              | 844         | 66        |
| 28 Class I.....number..   | 666                                | 381                | 176         | 39        |
| 29 Class II.....number..  | 1,249                              | 767                | 237         | 17        |
| 30 Class III.....number..   | 977                                | 565                | 131         | 10        |
| 31 Class IV.....number..  | 908                                | 563                | 125         | .....     |
| 32 Class V.....number..   | 786                                | 540                | 125         | .....     |
| 33 Class VI.....number..  | 770                                | 590                | 50          | .....     |
| 34 Other farms.....number..   | 1,661                              | .....              | .....       | .....     |
| <b>Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:</b>                                 |                                    |                    |             |           |
| 35 All farm products sold.....dollars..   | 77,230,138                         | 45,401,645         | 14,017,528  | 7,460,008 |
| 36 All crops sold.....dollars..   | 11,045,683                         | 4,408,207          | 3,731,028   | 1,025,402 |
| 37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..         | 5,105,800                          | 2,448,888          | 1,161,568   | 47,186    |
| 38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..  | 3,607,096                          | 1,385,809          | 1,480,472   | 341,767   |
| 39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..   | 881,228                            | 217,591            | 341,988     | 289,799   |
| 40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..                                       | 1,451,559                          | 355,919            | 747,000     | 346,650   |
| 41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..                            | 66,001,877                         | 40,892,353         | 10,220,382  | 6,434,456 |
| 42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..  | 7,041,435                          | 3,710,607          | 1,110,415   | 81,006    |
| 43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..                                    | 56,408,999                         | 35,767,915         | 8,589,857   | 6,258,032 |
| 44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars.. | 2,552,343                          | 1,413,831          | 520,110     | 95,418    |
| 45 Forest products sold.....dollars..   | 182,378                            | 101,085            | 66,118      | 150       |
| 46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..                  | 6,647                              | 3,406              | 844         | 66        |
| 47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..                                     | 11,619                             | 13,330             | 16,608      | 113,030   |
| <b>Livestock on April 1, 1950:</b>  |                                    |                    |             |           |
| 48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..   | 3,599                              | 1,822              | 520         | 12        |
| 49 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..  | 7,942                              | 4,251              | 1,037       | 59        |
| 50 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..                     | 4,060                              | 2,054              | 610         | 25        |
| 51 Milk cows.....farms reporting..  | 60,860                             | 31,903             | 9,100       | 1,343     |
| 52 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..  | 3,838                              | 1,947              | 584         | 22        |
| 53 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..                               | 34,502                             | 17,934             | 5,027       | 633       |
| 54 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..                                 | 3,760                              | 1,919              | 574         | 16        |
| 55 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..                                     | 32,533                             | 17,023             | 4,834       | 314       |
| 56 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..  | 3,756                              | 1,749              | 564         | 23        |
| 57 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..  | 37,556                             | 17,880             | 6,798       | 1,199     |
| 58 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..                                 | 4,719                              | 2,313              | 616         | 20        |
| 59 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..                                     | 742,668                            | 443,593            | 102,025     | 73,865    |
| 60 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..  | 3,159                              | 1,744              | 477         | 23        |
| 61 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..  | 22,913                             | 12,574             | 3,838       | 474       |
| 62 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..                                 | 2,383                              | 1,204              | 386         | 16        |
| 63 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..  | 39,777                             | 19,095             | 9,210       | 1,327     |
| 64 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..  | 3,673                              | 2,242              | 537         | 37        |
| 65 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..                                 | 60,286,113                         | 38,189,437         | 8,655,055   | 7,351,530 |
| 66 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..                                     | 2,612                              | 1,444              | 344         | 7         |
| 67 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..  | 6,317,331                          | 4,316,498          | 798,520     | 610,799   |
| <b>Specified crops harvested in 1949:</b>   |                                    |                    |             |           |
| 68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..  | 5,323                              | 2,597              | 760         | 33        |
| 69 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..                                     | 127,917                            | 57,334             | 29,440      | 2,555     |
| 70 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels harvested..                                 | 5,167                              | 2,546              | 745         | 33        |
| 71 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..                                      | 121,284                            | 54,296             | 27,830      | 2,510     |
| 72 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..                                      | 3,931,564                          | 1,828,440          | 829,968     | 66,975    |
| 73 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..                                      | 1,522,065                          | 645,838            | 378,480     | 15,412    |
| 74 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..                                      | 2,161                              | 1,085              | 306         | 26        |
| 75 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..                                      | 56,609                             | 25,421             | 7,894       | 811       |
| 76 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..                                      | 959,342                            | 432,346            | 132,868     | 14,878    |
| 77 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..                                      | 751,587                            | 335,992            | 106,458     | 12,527    |
| 78 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..                                      | 916                                | 486                | 178         | 11        |
| 79 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..                                      | 11,392                             | 5,234              | 2,931       | 587       |
| 80 Wheat threshed or combined.....bushels sold..                                      | 316,672                            | 146,867            | 84,885      | 18,540    |
| 81 Land from which hay was cut.....bushels sold..                                     | 81,711                             | 31,223             | 44,210      | 1,103     |
| 82 Land from which hay was cut.....bushels sold..                                     | 3,548                              | 1,877              | 584         | 16        |
| 83 Land from which hay was cut.....bushels sold..                                     | 59,769                             | 32,826             | 8,133       | 838       |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
 OF 1950  
 only a sample of farms. See text]

| White operators—Continued    |           |            |            |                 |          |                       |                                |         |    |
|------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------|----|
| Tenure of operator—Continued |           |            |            |                 |          |                       |                                |         |    |
| All                          | Tenants   |            |            |                 |          |                       | Farms not classified by tenure |         |    |
|                              | Cash      | Share-cash | Crop-share | Livestock-share | Croppers | Other and unspecified |                                |         |    |
| 35                           | 5         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 30                             | 350     | 1  |
| 36                           |           | 5          |            | 16              | 5        | 5                     | 5                              | 450     | 2  |
| 70                           | 15        |            |            | 35              | 5        |                       | 15                             | 305     | 3  |
| 45                           | 25        |            |            | 15              |          |                       | 5                              | 175     | 4  |
| 165                          | 15        |            |            | 130             |          |                       | 20                             | 120     | 5  |
| 186                          | 25        |            |            | 100             | 25       | 1                     | 35                             | 115     | 6  |
| 111                          | 15        | 15         |            | 46              |          | 5                     | 30                             | 85      | 7  |
| 131                          | 10        |            |            | 70              | 21       | 5                     | 25                             | 25      | 8  |
| 75                           | 25        |            |            | 45              |          | 5                     | 5                              | 25      | 9  |
| 140                          | 10        | 10         |            | 95              | 10       |                       | 15                             | 10      | 10 |
| 42                           | 1         |            |            | 35              | 5        |                       | 1                              | 11      | 11 |
| 4                            |           |            |            | 4               |          |                       |                                | 1       | 12 |
| 137                          | 15        |            |            | 101             |          | 5                     | 16                             |         | 13 |
| 137                          | 15        |            |            | 101             |          | 5                     | 16                             |         | 14 |
|                              |           |            |            |                 |          |                       |                                |         | 15 |
|                              |           |            |            |                 |          |                       |                                |         | 16 |
| 46                           | 15        | 5          |            | 21              |          |                       | 5                              |         | 17 |
|                              |           |            |            |                 |          |                       |                                |         | 18 |
| 381                          | 40        | 10         |            | 231             | 40       | 5                     | 55                             |         | 19 |
| 305                          | 46        | 5          |            | 142             | 21       | 1                     | 90                             |         | 20 |
| 25                           |           |            |            | 15              |          | 5                     | 5                              |         | 21 |
| 146                          | 30        | 10         |            | 81              | 10       |                       | 15                             |         | 22 |
| 5                            |           |            |            | 5               |          |                       |                                |         | 23 |
| 25                           | 10        |            |            | 10              |          | 5                     |                                |         | 24 |
| 116                          | 20        | 10         |            | 66              | 5        | 5                     | 15                             |         | 25 |
|                              |           |            |            |                 |          |                       |                                | 1,661   | 26 |
| 1,040                        | 146       | 30         |            | 591             | 71       | 16                    | 186                            |         | 27 |
| 70                           | 6         | 5          |            | 37              | 6        | 1                     | 15                             |         | 28 |
| 228                          | 20        | 10         |            | 148             | 10       |                       | 40                             |         | 29 |
| 271                          | 40        | 5          |            | 166             | 20       |                       | 40                             |         | 30 |
| 220                          | 30        | 10         |            | 120             | 20       | 5                     | 35                             |         | 31 |
| 121                          | 5         |            |            | 65              | 10       |                       | 41                             |         | 32 |
| 130                          | 45        |            |            | 55              | 5        | 10                    | 15                             |         | 33 |
|                              |           |            |            |                 |          |                       |                                | 1,661   | 34 |
| 9,653,525                    | 1,042,076 | 288,035    |            | 5,476,598       | 717,505  | 243,541               | 1,885,770                      | 697,432 | 35 |
| 1,642,634                    | 179,180   | 92,535     |            | 1,129,447       | 41,170   | 6,057                 | 194,245                        | 238,412 | 36 |
| 1,268,201                    | 115,761   | 25,045     |            | 926,168         | 30,730   | 4,932                 | 165,565                        | 179,957 | 37 |
| 357,223                      | 55,609    | 66,140     |            | 195,379         | 10,440   | 1,125                 | 28,530                         | 41,825  | 38 |
| 16,560                       | 7,310     | 1,350      |            | 7,900           |          |                       |                                | 15,290  | 39 |
| 650                          | 500       |            |            |                 |          |                       | 150                            | 1,340   | 40 |
| 8,002,151                    | 862,896   | 195,500    |            | 4,347,151       | 667,835  | 237,484               | 1,691,294                      | 452,535 | 41 |
| 2,112,232                    | 243,605   | 83,995     |            | 1,250,977       | 217,415  | 12,000                | 304,240                        | 27,175  | 42 |
| 5,480,545                    | 560,226   | 104,550    |            | 2,840,909       | 412,420  | 221,205               | 1,341,235                      | 311,750 | 43 |
| 409,374                      | 59,065    | 6,955      |            | 255,265         | 38,000   | 4,279                 | 45,810                         | 113,610 | 44 |
| 8,740                        |           |            |            |                 | 8,500    |                       | 240                            | 6,485   | 45 |
| 1,040                        | 146       | 30         |            | 591             | 71       | 16                    | 186                            | 1,291   | 46 |
| 9,282                        | 7,138     | 9,601      |            | 9,267           | 10,106   | 15,221                | 10,139                         | 540     | 47 |
| 679                          | 81        | 15         |            | 432             | 55       | 16                    | 80                             | 566     | 48 |
| 1,592                        | 197       | 20         |            | 1,033           | 115      | 32                    | 195                            | 1,003   | 49 |
| 810                          | 95        | 25         |            | 510             | 60       | 10                    | 110                            | 561     | 50 |
| 16,386                       | 2,035     | 730        |            | 9,836           | 1,685    | 205                   | 1,895                          | 2,128   | 51 |
| 784                          | 95        | 25         |            | 494             | 60       | 10                    | 100                            | 501     | 52 |
| 9,790                        | 1,175     | 370        |            | 5,885           | 1,000    | 135                   | 1,225                          | 1,118   | 53 |
| 780                          | 95        | 25         |            | 490             | 60       | 5                     | 105                            | 471     | 54 |
| 9,412                        | 1,160     | 370        |            | 5,607           | 995      | 55                    | 1,225                          | 970     | 55 |
| 739                          | 80        | 20         |            | 458             | 60       | 16                    | 105                            | 681     | 56 |
| 7,829                        | 1,240     | 175        |            | 4,864           | 350      | 360                   | 840                            | 3,850   | 57 |
| 769                          | 90        | 15         |            | 478             | 55       | 11                    | 120                            | 1,001   | 58 |
| 73,765                       | 11,275    | 1,045      |            | 40,735          | 9,005    | 295                   | 11,410                         | 49,400  | 59 |
| 649                          | 70        | 25         |            | 404             | 50       | 10                    | 90                             | 266     | 60 |
| 5,325                        | 720       | 175        |            | 2,955           | 585      | 90                    | 800                            | 702     | 61 |
| 461                          | 70        |            |            | 285             | 30       | 6                     | 70                             | 316     | 62 |
| 7,305                        | 995       |            |            | 5,000           | 520      | 35                    | 755                            | 2,840   | 63 |
| 551                          | 81        | 20         |            | 293             | 41       | 1                     | 115                            | 306     | 64 |
| 5,822,051                    | 550,605   | 143,300    |            | 2,962,911       | 435,430  | 243,000               | 1,486,805                      | 268,040 | 65 |
| 421                          | 55        |            |            | 261             | 30       |                       | 75                             | 396     | 66 |
| 472,129                      | 80,970    |            |            | 301,339         | 16,740   |                       | 73,080                         | 119,385 | 67 |
| 962                          | 131       | 30         |            | 590             | 55       | 16                    | 140                            | 971     | 68 |
| 29,118                       | 2,765     | 690        |            | 19,875          | 1,310    | 608                   | 3,870                          | 9,470   | 69 |
| 957                          | 131       | 30         |            | 585             | 55       | 16                    | 140                            | 886     | 70 |
| 27,858                       | 2,595     | 640        |            | 19,235          | 1,140    | 578                   | 3,670                          | 8,790   | 71 |
| 987,870                      | 99,475    | 28,075     |            | 663,230         | 35,985   | 16,540                | 144,565                        | 218,311 | 72 |
| 419,525                      | 29,690    | 9,000      |            | 323,415         | 4,510    | 1,870                 | 51,040                         | 62,810  | 73 |
| 599                          | 60        | 20         |            | 389             | 40       | 10                    | 80                             | 145     | 74 |
| 20,508                       | 1,225     | 760        |            | 15,293          | 600      | 220                   | 2,410                          | 1,975   | 75 |
| 351,930                      | 23,070    | 12,000     |            | 258,790         | 10,250   | 5,900                 | 41,920                         | 27,320  | 76 |
| 276,730                      | 18,535    | 8,985      |            | 207,465         | 6,555    | 1,000                 | 34,190                         | 19,880  | 77 |
| 196                          | 41        | 5          |            | 105             | 25       |                       | 20                             | 45      | 78 |
| 2,265                        | 365       | 65         |            | 1,320           | 275      |                       | 240                            | 375     | 79 |
| 60,000                       | 13,525    | 1,500      |            | 31,425          | 8,600    |                       | 4,950                          | 6,380   | 80 |
| 5,175                        | 500       |            |            | 4,025           | 400      |                       | 250                            |         | 81 |
| 706                          | 75        | 20         |            | 440             | 55       | 11                    | 105                            | 365     | 82 |
| 14,557                       | 1,250     | 435        |            | 9,201           | 1,430    | 311                   | 1,930                          | 3,415   | 83 |

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                  | Nonwhite operators                    |                    |             |          |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------|
|   | Total all farms of nonwhite operators | Tenure of operator |             |          |
|   |                                       | Full owners        | Part owners | Managers |
| <b>Farms by size of farm:</b>   |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 1 Under 10 acres.....number..   | 80                                    | 30                 |             |          |
| 2 10 to 29 acres.....number..   | 95                                    | 30                 |             |          |
| 3 30 to 49 acres.....number..   | 105                                   | 10                 | 20          |          |
| 4 50 to 69 acres.....number..   | 55                                    | 15                 | 10          |          |
| 5 70 to 99 acres.....number..   | 20                                    | 5                  |             |          |
| 6 100 to 139 acres.....number..   | 45                                    | 20                 | 10          |          |
| 7 140 to 179 acres.....number..   | 20                                    |                    | 5           |          |
| 8 180 to 219 acres.....number..   | 5                                     |                    |             |          |
| 9 220 to 259 acres.....number..   |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 10 260 to 499 acres.....number..  | 5                                     |                    | 5           |          |
| 11 500 to 999 acres.....number..  | 5                                     |                    | 5           |          |
| 12 1,000 acres and over.....number..  |                                       |                    |             |          |
| <b>Farms by type:<sup>1</sup></b>   |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut.....number..               | 30                                    | 10                 | 15          |          |
| 14 Cash grain.....number..  | 30                                    | 10                 | 15          |          |
| 15 Cotton.....number..  |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 16 Other field crop.....number..  |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 17 Vegetable farms.....number..   | 30                                    | 15                 | 15          |          |
| 18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..   | 5                                     | 5                  |             |          |
| 19 Dairy farms.....number..   | 30                                    |                    | 10          |          |
| 20 Poultry farms.....number..   | 80                                    | 60                 | 15          |          |
| 21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..                          | 15                                    | 15                 |             |          |
| 22 General farms.....number..   | 5                                     | 5                  |             |          |
| 23 Primarily crop.....number..  |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 24 Primarily livestock.....number..   |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 25 Crop and livestock.....number..  | 5                                     | 5                  |             |          |
| 26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..                                  | 240                                   |                    |             |          |
| <b>Farms by economic class:<sup>1</sup></b>   |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 27 Commercial farms.....number..  | 200                                   | 110                | 55          |          |
| 28 Class I.....number..   | 20                                    | 15                 |             |          |
| 29 Class II.....number..  | 30                                    | 25                 | 5           |          |
| 30 Class III.....number..   | 30                                    | 5                  | 15          |          |
| 31 Class IV.....number..  | 60                                    | 20                 | 25          |          |
| 32 Class V.....number..   | 15                                    | 10                 |             |          |
| 33 Class VI.....number..  | 45                                    | 35                 | 10          |          |
| 34 Other farms.....number..   | 235                                   |                    |             |          |
| <b>Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:</b>                                 |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 35 All farm products sold.....dollars..   | 1,515,830                             | 894,230            | 282,445     |          |
| 36 All crops sold.....dollars..   | 360,080                               | 23,590             | 99,115      |          |
| 37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..         | 75,365                                | 17,310             | 30,920      |          |
| 38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..  | 89,180                                | 5,440              | 65,580      |          |
| 39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..   | 8,535                                 | 840                | 2,615       |          |
| 40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..                                       | 187,000                               |                    |             |          |
| 41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..                            | 1,154,800                             | 870,390            | 183,330     |          |
| 42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..  | 135,445                               | 4,000              | 71,805      |          |
| 43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..                                    | 976,815                               | 858,015            | 99,975      |          |
| 44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars.. | 42,540                                | 8,375              | 11,550      |          |
| 45 Forest products sold.....dollars..   | 950                                   | 250                |             |          |
| 46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..                  | 375                                   | 110                | 55          |          |
| 47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..                                     | 4,042                                 | 8,129              | 5,135       |          |
| <b>Livestock on April 1, 1950:</b>  |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..   | 305                                   | 65                 | 55          |          |
| 49.....number..   | 565                                   | 155                | 100         |          |
| 50 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..  | 180                                   | 40                 | 35          |          |
| 51.....number..   | 1,520                                 | 150                | 585         |          |
| 52 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..                     | 170                                   | 40                 | 35          |          |
| 53.....number..   | 985                                   | 65                 | 390         |          |
| 54 Milk cows.....farms reporting..  | 160                                   | 35                 | 35          |          |
| 55.....number..   | 995                                   | 75                 | 390         |          |
| 56 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..  | 285                                   | 55                 | 50          |          |
| 57.....number..   | 1,450                                 | 250                | 240         |          |
| 58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..                               | 275                                   | 80                 | 50          |          |
| 59.....number..   | 7,725                                 | 1,590              | 2,070       |          |
| <b>Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:</b>                                 |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..                                 | 115                                   | 20                 | 40          |          |
| 61.....number..   | 545                                   | 40                 | 215         |          |
| 62 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..                                     | 140                                   | 20                 | 25          |          |
| 63.....number..   | 1,325                                 | 165                | 255         |          |
| 64 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..  | 100                                   | 60                 | 15          |          |
| 65.....number..   | 1,003,395                             | 874,495            | 112,500     |          |
| 66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..  | 70                                    | 5                  | 15          |          |
| 67.....dozens..   | 12,360                                | 1,040              | 4,175       |          |
| <b>Specified crops harvested in 1949:</b>   |                                       |                    |             |          |
| 68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..  | 345                                   | 80                 | 50          |          |
| 69.....acres..  | 4,030                                 | 845                | 955         |          |
| 70 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..                                     | 310                                   | 75                 | 50          |          |
| 71.....acres..  | 3,755                                 | 775                | 845         |          |
| 72.....bushels harvested..  | 109,365                               | 23,150             | 27,050      |          |
| 73.....bushels sold..   | 31,370                                | 6,500              | 15,990      |          |
| 74 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..                                   | 80                                    | 15                 | 35          |          |
| 75.....acres..  | 1,625                                 | 245                | 710         |          |
| 76.....bushels harvested..  | 36,265                                | 4,265              | 19,650      |          |
| 77.....bushels sold..   | 11,090                                | 4,000              | 2,755       |          |
| 78 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..                                  | 45                                    |                    | 25          |          |
| 79.....acres..  | 520                                   |                    | 360         |          |
| 80.....bushels harvested..  | 15,125                                |                    | 10,225      |          |
| 81.....bushels sold..   | 6,900                                 |                    | 5,900       |          |
| 82 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..                                  | 115                                   | 30                 | 30          |          |
| 83.....acres..  | 960                                   | 145                | 450         |          |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR  
 OF 1950—Continued  
 only a sample of farms. See text]

| Nonwhite operators—Continued |         |            |            |                 |          |                       |                                |
|------------------------------|---------|------------|------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Tenure of operator—Continued |         |            |            |                 |          |                       |                                |
| All                          | Tenants |            |            |                 |          |                       | Farms not classified by tenure |
|                              | Cash    | Share-cash | Crop-share | Livestock-share | Croppers | Other and unspecified |                                |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          | 5                     | 45                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 65                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 75                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 30                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 10                             |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          | 5                     | 10                             |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 7                              |
| 15                           |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 8                              |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 9                              |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 10                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 11                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 12                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 13                             |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 14                             |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 15                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 16                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 17                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 18                             |
| 20                           |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 19                             |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 20                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 21                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 22                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 23                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 24                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 25                             |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 26                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 27                             |
| 35                           |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 28                             |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 29                             |
| 10                           |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 30                             |
| 15                           |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 31                             |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 32                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 33                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 34                             |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 35                             |
| 296,275                      |         |            | 44,080     | 44,290          |          | 207,905               | 42,880                         |
| 212,545                      |         |            | 9,880      | 9,525           |          | 193,140               | 24,830                         |
| 18,075                       |         |            | 8,550      | 9,525           |          |                       | 9,060                          |
| 7,470                        |         |            | 1,330      |                 |          | 6,140                 | 10,690                         |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 5,080                          |
| 187,000                      |         |            |            |                 |          | 187,000               |                                |
| 83,730                       |         |            | 34,200     | 34,765          |          | 14,765                | 17,350                         |
| 59,585                       |         |            | 30,000     | 29,585          |          |                       | 55                             |
| 13,790                       |         |            |            | 165             |          | 13,625                | 5,035                          |
| 10,355                       |         |            | 4,200      | 5,015           |          | 1,140                 | 12,260                         |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 700                            |
| 35                           |         |            | 15         | 10              |          | 10                    | 175                            |
| 8,465                        |         |            | 2,939      | 4,429           |          | 20,790                | 245                            |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 165                            |
| 20                           |         |            | 10         | 5               |          | 5                     | 270                            |
| 40                           |         |            | 20         | 10              |          | 10                    | 85                             |
| 20                           |         |            | 10         | 10              |          |                       | 215                            |
| 570                          |         |            | 200        | 370             |          |                       | 75                             |
| 20                           |         |            | 10         | 10              |          |                       | 115                            |
| 415                          |         |            | 150        | 265             |          |                       | 70                             |
| 20                           |         |            | 10         | 10              |          |                       | 125                            |
| 405                          |         |            | 150        | 255             |          |                       | 160                            |
| 20                           |         |            | 10         | 5               |          | 5                     | 860                            |
| 100                          |         |            | 40         | 40              |          | 20                    | 130                            |
| 15                           |         |            |            | 5               |          | 10                    | 3,235                          |
| 830                          |         |            |            | 750             |          | 80                    |                                |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 35                             |
| 20                           |         |            | 10         | 10              |          |                       | 45                             |
| 245                          |         |            | 120        | 125             |          |                       | 85                             |
| 10                           |         |            |            | 5               |          | 5                     | 790                            |
| 115                          |         |            |            | 85              |          | 30                    | 20                             |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          | 5                     | 64                             |
| 15,000                       |         |            |            |                 |          | 15,000                | 1,400                          |
| 5                            |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 45                             |
| 560                          |         |            |            | 560             |          |                       | 6,585                          |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 175                            |
| 30                           |         |            | 15         | 10              |          | 5                     | 1,155                          |
| 1,075                        |         |            | 560        | 390             |          | 125                   | 155                            |
| 30                           |         |            | 15         | 10              |          | 5                     | 1,080                          |
| 1,055                        |         |            | 560        | 370             |          | 125                   | 21,415                         |
| 37,750                       |         |            | 19,000     | 17,250          |          | 1,500                 | 4,000                          |
| 4,880                        |         |            | 4,880      |                 |          |                       | 5                              |
| 25                           |         |            | 15         | 10              |          |                       | 40                             |
| 630                          |         |            | 265        | 365             |          |                       | 550                            |
| 11,800                       |         |            | 5,300      | 6,500           |          |                       | 550                            |
| 3,785                        |         |            | 535        | 3,250           |          |                       | 15                             |
| 5                            |         |            |            | 5               |          |                       | 80                             |
| 80                           |         |            |            | 80              |          |                       | 2,500                          |
| 2,400                        |         |            |            | 2,400           |          |                       | 1,000                          |
|                              |         |            |            |                 |          |                       | 40                             |
| 15                           |         |            |            | 10              |          | 5                     | 175                            |
| 190                          |         |            |            | 175             |          | 15                    | 83                             |

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | All farms | Farms operated by part owners |                  |             | Farms operated by tenants |                                 |                                       |                            |                                       |
|--|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|  |           | All part owners               | Commercial farms | Other farms | All tenants               | Commercial farms with operator— |                                       | Other farms with operator— |                                       |
|  |           |                               |                  |             |                           | Related to land-lord            | Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup> | Related to land-lord       | Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup> |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..  | 2,229     | 949                           | 899              | 50          | 1,280                     | (*)                             | (*)                                   | (*)                        | (*)                                   |
| acres..  | 262,023   | 63,973                        | 62,683           | 1,290       | 198,050                   | (*)                             | (*)                                   | (*)                        | (*)                                   |
| Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..  | (*)       | (*)                           | (*)              | (*)         | 236                       | (*)                             | (*)                                   | (*)                        | (*)                                   |
| acres..  | (*)       | (*)                           | (*)              | (*)         | 22,364                    | (*)                             | (*)                                   | (*)                        | (*)                                   |
| Land rented on cash basis only with both<br>the value of land and buildings and amount<br>of cash rent reported..... farms reporting.. | 296       | 140                           | 130              | 10          | 156                       | 15                              | 71                                    | .....                      | 70                                    |
| acres..  | 22,160    | 10,161                        | 10,101           | 60          | 11,999                    | 2,335                           | 7,964                                 | .....                      | 1,700                                 |
| Average per farm.....acres..   | 74.9      | 72.6                          | 77.7             | 6.0         | 76.9                      | 155.7                           | 112.2                                 | .....                      | 24.3                                  |
| Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> ..... farms reporting..  | 281       | 140                           | 130              | 10          | 141                       | 15                              | 66                                    | .....                      | 60                                    |
| acres..  | 23,273    | 19,119                        | 19,054           | 65          | 4,154                     | 875                             | 2,869                                 | .....                      | 410                                   |
| Average per farm reporting.....acres..   | 82.8      | 136.6                         | 146.6            | 6.5         | 29.5                      | 58.3                            | 43.5                                  | .....                      | 6.8                                   |
| Value of rented land and<br>buildings.....average per farm, dollars..  | 9,271     | 6,802                         | 7,244            | 1,050       | 11,487                    | 8,667                           | 18,731                                | .....                      | 4,743                                 |
| average per acre, dollars..  | 123.83    | 93.72                         | 93.23            | 175.00      | 149.34                    | 55.67                           | 166.99                                | .....                      | 195.29                                |
| Percentage distribution of farms by<br>value of rented land and buildings:   |           |                               |                  |             |                           |                                 |                                       |                            |                                       |
| Under \$1,000.....percent..  | 11.8      | 21.4                          | 19.2             | 50.0        | 3.2                       | .....                           | .....                                 | .....                      | 7.1                                   |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..   | 7.8       | 16.4                          | 13.8             | 50.0        | .....                     | .....                           | .....                                 | .....                      | .....                                 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..   | 13.5      | 7.1                           | 7.7              | .....       | 19.2                      | .....                           | 14.1                                  | .....                      | 28.6                                  |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..   | 12.2      | 7.9                           | 8.5              | .....       | 16.0                      | .....                           | 14.1                                  | .....                      | 21.4                                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..   | 27.7      | 26.4                          | 28.5             | .....       | 28.8                      | 66.7                            | 21.1                                  | .....                      | 28.6                                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..   | 8.8       | 7.9                           | 8.5              | .....       | 9.6                       | .....                           | 14.1                                  | .....                      | 7.1                                   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..   | 8.4       | 10.7                          | 11.5             | .....       | 6.4                       | 33.3                            | .....                                 | .....                      | 7.1                                   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..   | 7.4       | 1.4                           | 1.5              | .....       | 12.8                      | .....                           | 28.2                                  | .....                      | .....                                 |
| \$50,000 and over.....percent..  | 2.4       | 0.7                           | 0.8              | .....       | 3.8                       | .....                           | 8.5                                   | .....                      | .....                                 |
| Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..   | 339       | 280                           | 300              | 20          | 393                       | 430                             | 604                                   | .....                      | 171                                   |
| average per acre, dollars..  | 4.53      | 3.85                          | 3.86             | 3.42        | 5.11                      | 2.76                            | 5.38                                  | .....                      | 7.03                                  |
| average per \$100 value, dollars..   | 3.66      | 4.11                          | 4.14             | 1.95        | 3.42                      | 4.96                            | 3.22                                  | .....                      | 3.60                                  |

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.<sup>2</sup> For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                            | Total<br>all owners | Full owners |                                    |                              | Part owners |                                    |                              |
|---|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|   |                     | Total       | Operating<br>all the<br>land owned | Renting<br>land to<br>others | Total       | Operating<br>all the<br>land owned | Renting<br>land to<br>others |
| All owners.....number..   | 6,100               | 5,151       | 4,548                              | 603                          | 949         | 923                                | 26                           |
| Land owned.....total, acres..   | 597,485             | 493,641     | (*)                                | (*)                          | 103,844     | (*)                                | (*)                          |
| Average per farm.....acres..  | 97.9                | 95.8        | (*)                                | (*)                          | 109.4       | (*)                                | (*)                          |
| Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..                          | 5,278               | 4,339       | (*)                                | (*)                          | 939         | (*)                                | (*)                          |
| .....acres..  | 281,811             | 187,668     | (*)                                | (*)                          | 94,143      | (*)                                | (*)                          |
| Average per farm reporting.....acres..  | 53.4                | 43.3        | (*)                                | (*)                          | 100.3       | (*)                                | (*)                          |
| Owners reporting value of land and buildings<br>and property taxes.....number.. | 4,297               | 3,623       | 3,171                              | 452                          | 674         | 665                                | 9                            |
| Land owned.....total, acres..   | 409,639             | 338,522     | 288,993                            | 49,529                       | 71,117      | 68,409                             | 2,708                        |
| Average per farm.....acres..  | 95.3                | 93.4        | 91.1                               | 109.6                        | 105.5       | 102.9                              | 300.9                        |
| Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..                          | 3,767               | 3,103       | 2,822                              | 281                          | 664         | 660                                | 4                            |
| .....acres..  | 197,906             | 130,616     | 120,816                            | 9,800                        | 67,290      | 66,314                             | 976                          |
| Average per farm reporting.....acres..  | 52.5                | 42.1        | 42.8                               | 34.9                         | 101.3       | 100.5                              | 244.0                        |
| Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..               | 11,450              | 11,213      | 11,328                             | 10,403                       | 12,725      | 12,683                             | 15,778                       |
| .....average per acre, dollars..  | 120.11              | 120.01      | 124.30                             | 94.94                        | 120.60      | 123.29                             | 52.44                        |
| Percentage distribution of farms by value of<br>owned land and buildings:       |                     |             |                                    |                              |             |                                    |                              |
| Under \$1,000.....percent..   | 0.8                 | 0.7         | 0.8                                | .....                        | 1.5         | 1.5                                | .....                        |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..  | 3.4                 | 3.2         | 3.3                                | 2.2                          | 4.5         | 4.5                                | .....                        |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..  | 7.7                 | 8.4         | 8.4                                | 8.8                          | 3.7         | 3.0                                | 55.6                         |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..  | 17.5                | 17.5        | 18.0                               | 14.4                         | 17.1        | 17.3                               | .....                        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..  | 32.3                | 32.5        | 31.4                               | 39.8                         | 31.2        | 31.6                               | .....                        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..  | 15.5                | 15.9        | 16.1                               | 14.4                         | 13.4        | 13.5                               | .....                        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..  | 14.1                | 14.0        | 14.3                               | 12.2                         | 14.7        | 14.7                               | 11.1                         |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..  | 6.4                 | 5.5         | 5.6                                | 4.6                          | 11.0        | 10.7                               | 33.3                         |
| \$50,000 and over.....percent..   | 2.4                 | 2.3         | 2.1                                | 3.5                          | 3.1         | 3.2                                | .....                        |
| Property taxes <sup>2</sup> .....average per farm, dollars..                    | 57                  | 55          | 57                                 | 45                           | 69          | 69                                 | 62                           |
| .....average per acre, dollars..  | 0.60                | 0.59        | 0.62                               | 0.41                         | 0.65        | 0.67                               | 0.21                         |
| .....average per \$100 value, dollars..   | 0.50                | 0.49        | 0.50                               | 0.43                         | 0.54        | 0.55                               | 0.39                         |
| Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..                          | 55                  | 50          | 50                                 | .....                        | 5           | 5                                  | .....                        |
| Land owned.....total, acres..   | 4,820               | 4,445       | 4,445                              | .....                        | 375         | 375                                | .....                        |
| Average per farm.....acres..  | 87.6                | 88.9        | 88.9                               | .....                        | 75.0        | 75.0                               | .....                        |
| Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..                          | 45                  | 40          | 40                                 | .....                        | 5           | 5                                  | .....                        |
| .....acres..  | 1,400               | 1,200       | 1,200                              | .....                        | 200         | 200                                | .....                        |
| Average per farm reporting.....acres..  | 31.0                | 30.0        | 30.0                               | .....                        | 40.0        | 40.0                               | .....                        |
| Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..               | 4,318               | 4,250       | 4,250                              | .....                        | 5,000       | 5,000                              | .....                        |
| .....average per acre, dollars..  | 49.27               | 47.81       | 47.81                              | .....                        | 66.67       | 66.67                              | .....                        |
| Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned<br>land and buildings:       |                     |             |                                    |                              |             |                                    |                              |
| Under \$1,000.....percent..   | .....               | .....       | .....                              | .....                        | .....       | .....                              | .....                        |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..  | 27.3                | 30.0        | 30.0                               | .....                        | .....       | .....                              | .....                        |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..  | .....               | .....       | .....                              | .....                        | .....       | .....                              | .....                        |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..  | 27.3                | 30.0        | 30.0                               | .....                        | .....       | .....                              | .....                        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..  | 45.5                | 40.0        | 40.0                               | .....                        | 100.0       | 100.0                              | .....                        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..  | .....               | .....       | .....                              | .....                        | .....       | .....                              | .....                        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..  | .....               | .....       | .....                              | .....                        | .....       | .....                              | .....                        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..  | .....               | .....       | .....                              | .....                        | .....       | .....                              | .....                        |
| \$50,000 and over.....percent..   | .....               | .....       | .....                              | .....                        | .....       | .....                              | .....                        |
| Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..     | 1,748               | 1,478       | 1,478                              | .....                        | 270         | 253                                | 17                           |
| Land owned.....total, acres..   | 175,351             | 142,999     | (*)                                | (*)                          | 32,352      | (*)                                | (*)                          |
| Average per farm.....acres..  | 100.3               | 96.8        | (*)                                | (*)                          | 119.8       | (*)                                | (*)                          |
| Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..                          | 1,466               | 1,196       | (*)                                | (*)                          | 270         | (*)                                | (*)                          |
| .....acres..  | 82,505              | 55,852      | (*)                                | (*)                          | 26,653      | (*)                                | (*)                          |
| Average per farm reporting.....acres..  | 56.3                | 46.7        | (*)                                | (*)                          | 98.7        | (*)                                | (*)                          |

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For owners renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

<sup>2</sup>Property taxes represent only real-estate taxes as no personal property taxes are levied.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)  | Total<br>all<br>farms | Size of farm      |                |                |                |                |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|   |                       | Under 10<br>acres | 10-29<br>acres | 30-49<br>acres | 50-69<br>acres | 70-99<br>acres |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting..   | 1,768                 | 96                | 117            | 86             | 112            | 111            |
| persons.....  | 3,933                 | 167               | 246            | 127            | 185            | 132            |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting..  | 1,124                 | 85                | 77             | 55             | 80             | 90             |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | 371                   | 5                 | 33             | 22             | 14             | 21             |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 161                   | 1                 | 1              | 9              | 12             | 12             |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 90                    | 5                 | 5              | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| 10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..  | 22                    | 1                 | 1              | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..                     | 1,451                 | 76                | 67             | 66             | 81             | 91             |
| persons.....  | 3,085                 | 147               | 171            | 99             | 123            | 101            |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting..  | 1,000                 | 65                | 52             | 35             | 70             | 81             |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | 270                   | 5                 | 8              | 28             | 3              | 10             |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 98                    | .....             | 1              | 2              | 2              | 2              |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 67                    | 5                 | 5              | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| 10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..  | 16                    | 1                 | 1              | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..                  | 491                   | 20                | 60             | 27             | 46             | 26             |
| persons.....  | 848                   | 20                | 75             | 28             | 62             | 31             |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting..  | 361                   | 20                | 45             | 26             | 30             | 21             |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | 73                    | .....             | 15             | 1              | 16             | 5              |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 35                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 18                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| 10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..  | 4                     | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..                   | 1,277                 | 76                | 57             | 59             | 66             | 85             |
| Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..                               | 174                   | .....             | 10             | 7              | 15             | 6              |
| Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..                   | 317                   | 20                | 50             | 20             | 31             | 20             |
| Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..   | 266                   | .....             | 15             | 10             | 15             | 35             |
| Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..  | 20                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | 10             | 5              |
| \$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..  | 10                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..  | 15                    | .....             | 5              | .....          | .....          | 5              |
| \$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..  | 70                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | 5              | 10             |
| \$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..   | 30                    | .....             | 5              | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..  | 20                    | .....             | 5              | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..  | 18                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | 10             |
| \$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..  | 21                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..  | 6                     | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..                               | 56                    | .....             | .....          | 10             | .....          | 5              |
| Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..  | 819                   | 66                | 57             | 45             | 42             | 36             |
| Under \$4 per week.....farms reporting..  | 10                    | .....             | .....          | 5              | .....          | .....          |
| \$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..   | 61                    | .....             | 5              | .....          | 5              | .....          |
| \$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..  | 95                    | .....             | .....          | 5              | .....          | .....          |
| \$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..   | 149                   | 5                 | 10             | 5              | 5              | 10             |
| \$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..   | 156                   | .....             | 5              | 16             | 10             | 10             |
| \$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..   | 199                   | 36                | 13             | 9              | 8              | 11             |
| \$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..   | 46                    | 5                 | 6              | .....          | 8              | .....          |
| \$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..   | 21                    | 10                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..  | 82                    | 10                | 13             | 5              | 6              | 5              |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..                               | .....                 | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..   | 274                   | 5                 | 11             | 5              | 15             | 10             |
| Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..  | 10                    | 5                 | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 36                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 46                    | .....             | 6              | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 101                   | .....             | .....          | 5              | 10             | .....          |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 30                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | 5              |
| \$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 11                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 5                     | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | 5              |
| \$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..   | 35                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | 5              | .....          |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..                               | .....                 | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..   | 506                   | 15                | 40             | 21             | 35             | 26             |
| Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..   | .....                 | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 142                   | .....             | .....          | 5              | .....          | 5              |
| \$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 128                   | 5                 | 10             | 1              | 10             | 10             |
| \$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 43                    | .....             | 10             | 10             | 10             | 1              |
| \$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 111                   | 5                 | 10             | .....          | 15             | 5              |
| \$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 11                    | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| \$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 26                    | .....             | 10             | .....          | .....          | 5              |
| \$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 15                    | 5                 | .....          | 5              | .....          | .....          |
| \$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..  | .....                 | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| No report of wage rate.....number of farms..  | .....                 | .....             | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..  | 39                    | 5                 | .....          | 10             | 6              | .....          |
| No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..                                      | 50                    | 5                 | .....          | .....          | 5              | 5              |
| Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..                                  | 3,840                 | 207               | 336            | 362            | 304            | 502            |
| dollars.....  | 5,693,380             | 315,240           | 397,006        | 293,201        | 196,384        | 219,015        |
| \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..   | 800                   | 80                | 120            | 130            | 80             | 150            |
| \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..  | 575                   | 20                | 70             | 85             | 90             | 120            |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..  | 721                   | 15                | 55             | 80             | 95             | 120            |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..  | 544                   | 10                | 25             | 25             | 6              | 50             |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..  | 761                   | 65                | 42             | 15             | 20             | 40             |
| \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..  | 439                   | 17                | 24             | 37             | 13             | 22             |
| Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting.. | 2,229                 | 126               | 239            | 296            | 207            | 411            |
| \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..   | 735                   | 75                | 120            | 115            | 65             | 145            |
| \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..  | 520                   | 20                | 70             | 80             | 70             | 120            |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..  | 540                   | 15                | 35             | 70             | 60             | 110            |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..  | 240                   | .....             | .....          | 20             | 5              | 35             |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..  | 141                   | 10                | 10             | .....          | 5              | .....          |
| \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..  | 53                    | 6                 | 4              | 11             | 2              | 1              |

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Size of farm—Continued |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                            |
|--|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|  | 100-139<br>acres       | 140-179<br>acres | 180-219<br>acres | 220-259<br>acres | 260-499<br>acres | 500-999<br>acres | 1,000<br>acres<br>and over |
| Hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 239                    | 224              | 187              | 138              | 345              | 84               | 29                         |
| ..... persons..  | 350                    | 308              | 269              | 313              | 674              | 421              | 741                        |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..  | 172                    | 165              | 141              | 65               | 171              | 20               | 3                          |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 45                     | 46               | 32               | 25               | 105              | 20               | 3                          |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 12                     | 11               | 12               | 30               | 45               | 26               | 3                          |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | 2                | 2                | 18               | 23               | 12               | 9                          |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | 2                | .....            | 1                | 6                | 11                         |
| Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..                     | 209                    | 154              | 157              | 128              | 310              | 84               | 28                         |
| ..... persons..  | 265                    | 213              | 207              | 263              | 517              | 345              | 634                        |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..  | 167                    | 110              | 126              | 70               | 186              | 35               | 2                          |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 30                     | 36               | 23               | 20               | 92               | 10               | 5                          |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 12                     | 6                | 6                | 25               | 19               | 22               | 3                          |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | 2                | 2                | 13               | 12               | 13               | 9                          |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | 1                | 4                | 9                          |
| Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..                  | 55                     | 70               | 43               | 30               | 84               | 23               | 7                          |
| ..... persons..  | 85                     | 95               | 62               | 50               | 157              | 76               | 107                        |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..  | 40                     | 55               | 30               | 20               | 56               | 15               | 3                          |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 10                     | 10               | 11               | .....            | 3                | .....            | 2                          |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | 5                | .....            | 10               | 15               | 5                | .....                      |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 5                      | .....            | 2                | .....            | 10               | 1                | .....                      |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | 2                | 2                | 2                          |
| Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..                   | 184                    | 154              | 144              | 108              | 261              | 61               | 22                         |
| Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..                               | 25                     | .....            | 13               | 20               | 49               | 23               | 6                          |
| Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..                   | 30                     | 70               | 30               | 10               | 35               | .....            | 1                          |
| Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..   | 30                     | 20               | 30               | 20               | 65               | 20               | 6                          |
| Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | .....            | .....                      |
| \$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | 5                | .....            | .....            | 5                | .....            | .....                      |
| \$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | .....            | 5                | .....            | 5                | .....                      |
| \$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..  | 15                     | 5                | 15               | .....            | 15               | 5                | .....                      |
| \$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..   | 5                      | .....            | .....            | 5                | 10               | 5                | .....                      |
| \$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..  | 5                      | .....            | .....            | 5                | 5                | .....            | .....                      |
| \$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | 5                | .....            | 10               | 5                | 3                          |
| \$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | 5                | 1                          |
| \$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | 5                | 1                          |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                               | 5                      | 10               | 5                | 5                | 10               | 5                | 1                          |
| Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..  | 83                     | 79               | 96               | 77               | 169              | 53               | 16                         |
| Under \$4 per week..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                      |
| \$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | 5                | 1                          |
| \$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..  | 5                      | 30               | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                      |
| \$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..   | 20                     | 15               | 5                | 20               | 25               | 5                | .....                      |
| \$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..   | 15                     | 10               | 20               | 20               | 35               | 12               | 2                          |
| \$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..   | 21                     | 12               | 5                | 25               | 46               | 5                | 1                          |
| \$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..   | 6                      | 6                | 42               | 12               | 41               | 11               | 4                          |
| \$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | 1                | 8                | .....            | 7                | 8                | 3                          |
| \$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | 1                | .....            | 5                | 2                | 3                          |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                               | 16                     | 5                | 10               | .....            | 5                | 5                | 2                          |
| Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..   | 55                     | 55               | 40               | 15               | 46               | 16               | 1                          |
| Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                      |
| \$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....            | .....            | 10               | 5                | 1                | .....                      |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 5                      | 10               | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                      |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 15                     | .....            | 15               | 10               | 10               | .....            | .....                      |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | 35               | 10               | .....            | 20               | 10               | 1                          |
| \$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | 10               | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                      |
| \$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 5                      | .....            | 5                | .....            | 1                | .....            | .....                      |
| \$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                      |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                               | 10                     | .....            | .....            | 5                | 10               | 5                | .....                      |
| Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..   | 90                     | 56               | 24               | 41               | 104              | 36               | 18                         |
| Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                      |
| \$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | 5                | .....                      |
| \$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 20                     | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | 7                | 6                          |
| \$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 25                     | 21               | 16               | 16               | 25               | 13               | 7                          |
| \$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 10                     | 20               | 2                | 15               | 6                | .....            | 1                          |
| \$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | .....            | .....            | 5                | 17               | 11               | 2                          |
| \$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 25                     | 10               | 6                | 5                | 5                | .....            | 1                          |
| \$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 5                      | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | .....            | 1                          |
| \$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..  | 5                      | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | .....            | .....                      |
| No report of wage rate..... number of farms..  | .....                  | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                      |
| Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..  | 1                      | 5                | 10               | .....            | 10               | .....            | 1                          |
| No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..                                      | 5                      | .....            | 10               | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                      |
| Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..                                  | 544                    | 506              | 289              | 209              | 432              | 114              | 35                         |
| ..... dollars..  | 531,931                | 427,761          | 450,988          | 398,200          | 808,188          | 668,377          | 987,089                    |
| \$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..   | 100                    | 85               | 25               | 10               | 15               | 5                | .....                      |
| \$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..  | 60                     | 70               | 20               | 30               | 5                | 5                | .....                      |
| \$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..  | 126                    | 100              | 45               | 25               | 50               | 10               | .....                      |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..  | 135                    | 105              | 56               | 40               | 75               | 15               | 2                          |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..  | 80                     | 110              | 105              | 65               | 188              | 36               | 5                          |
| \$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..  | 43                     | 36               | 38               | 39               | 99               | 43               | 28                         |
| Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting.. | 315                    | 307              | 107              | 76               | 107              | 30               | 8                          |
| \$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..   | 80                     | 80               | 25               | 10               | 15               | 5                | .....                      |
| \$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..  | 50                     | 65               | 10               | 25               | 5                | 5                | .....                      |
| \$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..  | 90                     | 80               | 30               | 15               | 25               | 10               | .....                      |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..  | 50                     | 55               | 25               | 10               | 35               | 5                | .....                      |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..  | 35                     | 2                | 15               | 10               | 26               | 1                | 4                          |
| \$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | .....            | 2                | 6                | 1                | 4                | 4                          |

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)  | Total<br>all<br>farms | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |                |          |         |        |                |                |                          |          | Farms<br>not<br>classi-<br>fied by<br>tenure |                                  |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------|--------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|--|----------------------------------|
|   |                       | Full<br>owners                  | Part<br>owners | Managers | Tenants |        |                |                |                          |          |  |                                  |
|   |                       |                                 |                |          | All     | Cash   | Share-<br>cash | Crop-<br>share | Live-<br>stock-<br>share | Croppers |  | Other<br>and<br>unspeci-<br>fied |
| <b>Hired workers</b> .....farms reporting..   | 1,768                 | 961                             | 349            | 34       | 323     | 31     | 10             | 197            | 40                       | .....    | 45   | 101                              |
| .....persons..  | 3,933                 | 1,875                           | 909            | 459      | 552     | 60     | 10             | 297            | 60                       | .....    | 125  | 138                              |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting..  | 1,124                 | 610                             | 217            | .....    | 217     | 20     | 10             | 142            | 20                       | .....    | 25   | 80                               |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | 371                   | 210                             | 66             | 15       | 65      | 10     | .....          | 30             | 20                       | .....    | 5  | 15                               |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 161                   | 85                              | 46             | 5        | 20      | .....  | .....          | 20             | .....                    | .....    | .....  | 5                                |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 90                    | 47                              | 15             | 7        | 20      | .....  | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | 15   | 1                                |
| 10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..  | 22                    | 9                               | 5              | 7        | 1       | 1      | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| <b>Regular workers (to be employed<br/>150 days or more)</b> .....farms reporting..                     | 1,451                 | 769                             | 294            | 34       | 288     | 26     | 5              | 177            | 40                       | .....    | 40   | 66                               |
| .....persons..  | 3,085                 | 1,439                           | 712            | 424      | 417     | 40     | 5              | 217            | 60                       | .....    | 95   | 93                               |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting..  | 1,000                 | 531                             | 202            | 10       | 207     | 15     | 5              | 142            | 20                       | .....    | 25   | 50                               |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | 270                   | 127                             | 58             | 5        | 65      | 10     | .....          | 30             | 20                       | .....    | 5  | 15                               |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 98                    | 67                              | 16             | 5        | 10      | .....  | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | 5  | .....                            |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 67                    | 38                              | 15             | 7        | 6       | 1      | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | 5  | 1                                |
| 10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..  | 16                    | 6                               | 3              | 7        | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| <b>Seasonal workers (to be employed<br/>less than 150 days)</b> .....farms reporting..                  | 491                   | 288                             | 86             | 11       | 66      | 6      | 5              | 45             | .....                    | .....    | 10   | 40                               |
| .....persons..  | 848                   | 436                             | 197            | 35       | 135     | 20     | 5              | 80             | .....                    | .....    | 30   | 45                               |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting..  | 361                   | 220                             | 51             | 10       | 45      | 5      | 5              | 30             | .....                    | .....    | 5  | 35                               |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | 73                    | 50                              | 13             | .....    | 5       | .....  | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....  | 5                                |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 35                    | 10                              | 20             | .....    | 5       | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 18                    | 7                               | 1              | 1        | 10      | .....  | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | 5  | .....                            |
| 10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..  | 4                     | 1                               | 1              | 1        | 1       | 1      | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| <b>Regular hired workers and no<br/>seasonal hired workers</b> .....farms reporting..                   | 1,277                 | 673                             | 263            | 23       | 257     | 25     | 5              | 152            | 40                       | .....    | 35   | 61                               |
| <b>Both regular and seasonal<br/>hired workers</b> .....farms reporting..                               | 174                   | 96                              | 31             | 11       | 31      | 1      | .....          | 25             | .....                    | .....    | 5  | 5                                |
| <b>Seasonal hired workers and no<br/>regular hired workers</b> .....farms reporting..                   | 317                   | 192                             | 55             | .....    | 35      | 5      | 5              | 20             | .....                    | .....    | 5  | 35                               |
| <b>Paid on a monthly basis</b> .....farms reporting..   | 266                   | 142                             | 55             | 8        | 30      | .....  | .....          | 25             | 5                        | .....    | .....  | 31                               |
| Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..  | 20                    | 5                               | 5              | .....    | 5       | .....  | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....  | 5                                |
| \$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..  | 10                    | 10                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..  | 15                    | 10                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | 5                                |
| \$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..  | 70                    | 40                              | 15             | .....    | 15      | .....  | .....          | 15             | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..   | 30                    | 20                              | 10             | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | 5                        | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..  | 20                    | .....                           | 10             | .....    | 5       | .....  | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....  | 5                                |
| \$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..  | 18                    | 6                               | .....          | 2        | 5       | .....  | .....          | .....          | 5                        | .....    | .....  | 5                                |
| \$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..  | 21                    | 5                               | 10             | 6        | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..  | 6                     | 1                               | 5              | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| No report of hours worked and<br>wage rate.....number of farms..  | 56                    | 45                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | 11                               |
| <b>Paid on a weekly basis</b> .....farms reporting..  | 819                   | 476                             | 112            | 20       | 186     | 10     | 5              | 121            | 20                       | .....    | 30   | 25                               |
| Under \$4 per week.....farms reporting..  | .....                 | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..   | 10                    | 5                               | 5              | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..  | 61                    | 31                              | 20             | .....    | 10      | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..   | 95                    | 50                              | .....          | .....    | 45      | .....  | .....          | 5              | 5                        | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..   | 149                   | 61                              | 26             | 2        | 50      | 10     | .....          | 5              | 5                        | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..   | 156                   | 90                              | 16             | .....    | 50      | .....  | .....          | 40             | 5                        | .....    | .....  | 10                               |
| \$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..   | 199                   | 138                             | 34             | 11       | 16      | .....  | .....          | 35             | 5                        | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..   | 46                    | 34                              | 9              | 3        | .....   | .....  | .....          | 6              | .....                    | .....    | 10   | .....                            |
| \$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..  | 21                    | 11                              | 2              | 3        | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| No report of hours worked and<br>wage rate.....number of farms..  | 82                    | 56                              | .....          | 1        | 15      | .....  | .....          | 10             | .....                    | .....    | 5  | 10                               |
| <b>Paid on a daily basis</b> .....farms reporting..   | 274                   | 157                             | 32             | .....    | 80      | 10     | .....          | 60             | 5                        | .....    | 5  | 5                                |
| Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..  | .....                 | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 10                    | 5                               | .....          | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 36                    | 20                              | 1              | .....    | 15      | .....  | .....          | 10             | 5                        | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 46                    | 31                              | 5              | .....    | 10      | .....  | .....          | 10             | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 101                   | 55                              | 11             | .....    | 35      | 5      | .....          | 30             | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 30                    | 10                              | 5              | .....    | 15      | .....  | .....          | 10             | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..  | 11                    | 11                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..   | 5                     | 5                               | .....          | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| No report of hours worked and<br>wage rate.....number of farms..  | 35                    | 20                              | 10             | .....    | 5       | 5      | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| <b>Paid on an hourly basis</b> .....farms reporting..   | 506                   | 223                             | 174            | 12       | 67      | 11     | 5              | 16             | 20                       | .....    | 15   | 30                               |
| Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..   | .....                 | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..   | .....                 | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 30                    | 15                              | 10             | .....    | 5       | .....  | .....          | .....          | 5                        | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 142                   | 65                              | 50             | 2        | 25      | .....  | .....          | 5              | 10                       | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 128                   | 39                              | 71             | 2        | 16      | 6      | .....          | 5              | 5                        | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 43                    | 11                              | 15             | 2        | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| \$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 111                   | 57                              | 23             | 1        | 20      | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | 15                               |
| \$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..   | 11                    | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | 5      | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | 10   | 10                               |
| \$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..  | 26                    | 20                              | .....          | 5        | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| No report of wage rate.....number of farms..  | 15                    | 10                              | .....          | .....    | 1       | .....  | .....          | 1              | .....                    | .....    | .....  | 5                                |
| <b>Paid on a piece-work basis</b> .....farms reporting..  | 39                    | 32                              | 5              | .....    | .....   | .....  | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..  | 50                    | 32                              | 1              | .....    | 1       | 1      | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....  | .....                            |
| <b>Expenditures for hired labor in<br/>1949</b> .....farms reporting..                                  | 3,840                 | 2,090                           | 689            | 41       | 684     | 86     | 20             | 420            | 51                       | 1        | 106  | 336                              |
| .....dollars..  | 5,693,380             | 2,918,261                       | 1,210,574      | 856,226  | 620,315 | 67,600 | 17,165         | 287,310        | 67,540                   | 14,000   | 166,700                                      | 88,004                           |
| \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..   | 800                   | 390                             | 85             | 5        | 110     | 15     | .....          | 70             | .....                    | .....    | 25   | 210                              |
| \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..  | 575                   | 335                             | 75             | .....    | 115     | 20     | .....          | 80             | .....                    | .....    | 15   | 50                               |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..  | 721                   | 386                             | 130            | .....    | 155     | 25     | 10             | 80             | 20                       | .....    | 20   | 50                               |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..  | 544                   | 293                             | 136            | .....    | 115     | .....  | .....          | 85             | 10                       | .....    | 20   | .....                            |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..  | 761                   | 419                             | 179            | .....    | 143     | 20     | 10             | 92             | 10                       | .....    | 11   | 20                               |
| \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..  | 439                   | 267                             | 84             | 36       | 46      | 6      | .....          | 13             | 11                       | 1        | 15   | 6                                |
| <b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but<br/>no hired workers reported</b> .....farms reporting.. | 2,229                 | 1,210                           | 360            | 17       | 372     | 55     | 10             | 234            | 11                       | 1        | 61   | 270                              |
| \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..   | 735                   | 360                             | 80             | 5        | 105     | 15     | .....          | 65             | .....                    | .....    | 25   | 185                              |
| \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..  | 520                   | 310                             | 60             | .....    | 105     | 20     | .....          | 75             | .....                    | .....    | 10   | 45                               |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..  | 540                   | 305                             | 85             | .....    | 115     | 20     | 10             | 55             | 10                       | .....    | 20   | 35                               |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..  | 240                   | 125                             | 80             | .....    | 35      | .....  | .....          | 30             | .....                    | .....    | 5  | .....                            |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..  | 141                   | 76                              | 52             | .....    | 8       | .....  | .....          | 7              | .....                    | .....    | 1  | .....                            |
| \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..  | 53                    | 34                              | 3              | 12       | 4       | .....  | .....          | 2              | 1                        | 1        | .....  | 5                                |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

DELAWARE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total<br>all<br>farms<br>of white<br>operators | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  | Farms<br>not<br>classi-<br>fied<br>by<br>tenure |  |  |
|--|--|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------|-------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|
|  |  | Full<br>owners                  | Part<br>owners | Managers | Tenants |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
|  |  |                                 |                |          | All     | Cash  | Share-<br>cash | Crop-<br>share | Live-<br>stock-<br>share | Croppers | Other<br>and<br>unspeci-<br>fied |   |  |  |
| <b>Hired workers.....</b>                            |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 1,738  | 951                             | 339            | 34       | 318     | 31    | 10             | 197            | 40                       | .....    | 40                               | 96  |  |  |
| persons..  | 3,833  | 1,835                           | 894            | 459      | 512     | 60    | 10             | 297            | 60                       | .....    | 85                               | 133   |  |  |
| 1 hired worker.....                                  | 1,109  | 605                             | 212            | .....    | 217     | 20    | 10             | 142            | 20                       | .....    | 25                               | 75  |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 366  | 210                             | 61             | .....    | 65      | 10    | .....          | 30             | 20                       | .....    | 5                                | 15  |  |  |
| persons..  | 1,109  | 605                             | 212            | .....    | 217     | 20    | 10             | 142            | 20                       | .....    | 25                               | 75  |  |  |
| 2 hired workers.....                                 | 161  | 85                              | 46             | 5        | 20      | ..... | .....          | 20             | .....                    | .....    | 5                                | 5   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 80   | 42                              | 15             | 7        | 15      | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | 10                               | 1   |  |  |
| persons..  | 22   | 9                               | 5              | 7        | 1       | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....                            | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....                            | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| 10 hired workers or more.....                        | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| <b>Regular workers (to be employed</b>               |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| 150 days or more).....                               |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 1,431  | 764                             | 289            | 34       | 283     | 26    | 5              | 177            | 40                       | .....    | 35                               | 61  |  |  |
| persons..  | 2,995  | 1,404                           | 702            | 424      | 377     | 40    | 5              | 217            | 60                       | .....    | 55                               | 88  |  |  |
| 1 hired worker.....                                  | 995  | 531                             | 202            | 10       | 207     | 15    | 5              | 142            | 20                       | .....    | 25                               | 45  |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 265  | 127                             | 53             | 5        | 65      | 10    | .....          | 30             | 20                       | .....    | 5                                | 15  |  |  |
| persons..  | 995  | 531                             | 202            | 10       | 207     | 15    | 5              | 142            | 20                       | .....    | 25                               | 45  |  |  |
| 2 hired workers.....                                 | 98   | 67                              | 16             | 5        | 10      | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | 5                                | 5   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 57   | 33                              | 15             | 7        | 1       | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | 16   | 6                               | 3              | 7        | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....                            | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....                            | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| 10 hired workers or more.....                        | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| <b>Seasonal workers (to be employed</b>              |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| less than 150 days).....                             |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 481  | 283                             | 81             | 11       | 66      | 6     | 5              | 45             | .....                    | .....    | 10                               | 40  |  |  |
| persons..  | 838  | 431                             | 192            | 35       | 135     | 20    | 5              | 80             | .....                    | .....    | 30                               | 45  |  |  |
| 1 hired worker.....                                  | 351  | 215                             | 46             | 10       | 45      | 5     | 5              | 30             | .....                    | .....    | 5                                | 35  |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 73   | 50                              | 13             | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | 351  | 215                             | 46             | 10       | 45      | 5     | 5              | 30             | .....                    | .....    | 5                                | 35  |  |  |
| 2 hired workers.....                                 | 35   | 10                              | 20             | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 18   | 7                               | 1              | .....    | 10      | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | 351  | 215                             | 46             | 10       | 45      | 5     | 5              | 30             | .....                    | .....    | 5                                | 35  |  |  |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....                            | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....                            | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| 10 hired workers or more.....                        | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| <b>Regular hired workers and no</b>                  |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| <b>seasonal hired workers.....</b>                   |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 1,257  | 668                             | 258            | 23       | 252     | 25    | 5              | 152            | 40                       | .....    | 30                               | 56  |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| <b>Both regular and seasonal</b>                     |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| <b>hired workers.....</b>                            |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 174  | 96                              | 31             | 11       | 31      | 1     | .....          | 25             | .....                    | .....    | 5                                | 5   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| <b>Seasonal hired workers and no</b>                 |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| <b>regular hired workers.....</b>                    |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 307  | 187                             | 50             | .....    | 35      | 5     | 5              | 20             | .....                    | .....    | 5                                | 35  |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| <b>Paid on a monthly basis.....</b>                  |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 256  | 142                             | 50             | 8        | 30      | ..... | .....          | 25             | 5                        | .....    | .....                            | 26  |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| Under \$25 per month.....                            | 15   | 5                               | 5              | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 10   | 10                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | 15   | 10                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| \$25 to \$34 per month.....                          | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| \$35 to \$49 per month.....                          | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 70   | 40                              | 15             | .....    | 15      | ..... | .....          | 15             | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | 30   | 20                              | 10             | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| \$50 to \$84 per month.....                          | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 20   | .....                           | 10             | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | 18   | 6                               | .....          | 2        | 5       | ..... | .....          | .....          | 5                        | .....    | .....                            | 5   |  |  |
| \$85 to \$109 per month.....                         | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 16   | 5                               | 5              | 6        | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | 6  | 1                               | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| \$110 to \$129 per month.....                        | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| \$130 to \$169 per month.....                        | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| \$170 to \$214 per month.....                        | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| \$215 and over per month.....                        | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| <b>No report of hours worked and</b>                 |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| <b>wage rate.....</b>                                |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| number of farms..                                    | 56   | 45                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 11  |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| <b>Paid on a weekly basis.....</b>                   |  |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 819  | 476                             | 112            | 20       | 186     | 10    | 5              | 121            | 20                       | .....    | 30                               | 25  |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| Under \$4 per week.....                              | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 10   | 5                               | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| \$5 to \$7 per week.....                             | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 61   | 31                              | 20             | .....    | 10      | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| \$8 to \$11 per week.....                            | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 95   | 50                              | .....          | .....    | 45      | 10    | .....          | 25             | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | 149  | 61                              | 26             | 2        | 50      | ..... | .....          | 40             | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 10  |  |  |
| \$12 to \$19 per week.....                           | .....  | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| farms reporting..                                    | 156  | 90                              | 16             | .....    | 50      | ..... | .....          | 35             | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |
| persons..  | 199  | 138                             | 34             | 11       | 16      | ..... | .....          | 6              | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   |  |  |

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Total<br>all<br>farms of<br>nonwhite<br>operators | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  | Farms<br>not<br>classi-<br>fied<br>by<br>tenure |       |
|--|---|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------|-------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|---|-------|
|  |   | Full<br>owners                  | Part<br>owners | Managers | Tenants |       |                |                |                          |          |                                  |   |       |
|  |   |                                 |                |          | All     | Cash  | Share-<br>cash | Crop-<br>share | Live-<br>stock-<br>share | Croppers | Other<br>and<br>unspeci-<br>fied |   |       |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 30  | 10                              | 10             | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 5   | 5     |
| 100 persons..  | 100   | 40                              | 15             | .....    | 40      | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 40  | 5     |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting..   | 15  | 5                               | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | 5     |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 5   | .....                           | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | 10  | 5                               | .....          | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 5   | ..... |
| 10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Regular workers (to be employed<br>150 days or more).....farms reporting..                     | 20  | 5                               | 5              | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 5   | 5     |
| 90 persons..   | 90  | 35                              | 10             | .....    | 40      | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 40  | 5     |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting..   | 5   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | 5     |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | 5   | .....                           | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | 10  | 5                               | .....          | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 5   | ..... |
| 10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Seasonal workers (to be employed<br>less than 150 days).....farms reporting..                  | 10  | 5                               | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| 10 persons..   | 10  | 5                               | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting..   | 10  | 5                               | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| 3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| 10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Regular hired workers and no<br>seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..                   | 20  | 5                               | 5              | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 5   | 5     |
| Both regular and seasonal<br>hired workers.....farms reporting..                               | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Seasonal hired workers and no<br>regular hired workers.....farms reporting..                   | 10  | 5                               | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..  | 10  | .....                           | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | 5     |
| Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..   | 5   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | 5     |
| \$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..   | 5   | .....                           | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| No report of hours worked and<br>wage rate.....number of farms..                               | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Under \$4 per week.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| No report of hours worked and<br>wage rate.....number of farms..                               | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| No report of hours worked and<br>wage rate.....number of farms..                               | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..  | 20  | 10                              | 5              | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 5   | ..... |
| Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..  | 5   | .....                           | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..  | 10  | 5                               | .....          | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 5   | ..... |
| \$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..  | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| No report of wage rate.....number of farms..   | 5   | 5                               | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..   | .....   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| Expenditures for hired labor in<br>1949.....farms reporting..                                  | 115   | 50                              | 30             | .....    | 30      | ..... | .....          | 15             | 5                        | .....    | .....                            | 10  | 5     |
| dollars..  | 184,595   | 64,810                          | 28,435         | .....    | 89,980  | ..... | .....          | 1,500          | 2,240                    | .....    | .....                            | 86,240  | 1,370 |
| \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..  | 19  | 15                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | 4     |
| \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..   | 35  | 15                              | .....          | .....    | 20      | ..... | .....          | 15             | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 5   | ..... |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..   | 16  | .....                           | 10             | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | .....          | 5                        | .....    | .....                            | .....   | 1     |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..   | 10  | 5                               | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..   | 20  | 5                               | 15             | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..   | 15  | 10                              | .....          | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | 5   | ..... |
| Farms with expenditures for hired labor but<br>no hired workers reported.....farms reporting.. | 89  | 40                              | 20             | .....    | 25      | ..... | .....          | 15             | 5                        | .....    | .....                            | 5   | 4     |
| \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..  | 19  | 15                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | 4     |
| \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..   | 15  | 15                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..   | 35  | .....                           | 10             | .....    | 25      | ..... | .....          | 15             | 5                        | .....    | .....                            | 5   | ..... |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..   | 10  | .....                           | 10             | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..   | 5   | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |
| \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..   | 5   | 5                               | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                            | .....   | ..... |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)  | Total<br>all<br>farms | Type of farm |        |                     |           |                   |
|---|-----------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|
|   |                       | Cash-grain   | Cotton | Other<br>field-crop | Vegetable | Fruit-<br>and-nut |
| Hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 1,768                 | 123          |        | 5                   | 87        | 8                 |
| ..... persons..   | 3,933                 | 212          |        | 20                  | 207       | 56                |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..   | 1,124                 | 61           |        |                     | 40        |                   |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 371                   | 46           |        |                     | 26        |                   |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 161                   | 11           |        | 5                   | 10        | 5                 |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 90                    | 5            |        |                     | 9         | 2                 |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..   | 22                    |              |        |                     | 2         | 1                 |
| Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..                        | 1,451                 | 98           |        | 5                   | 72        | 8                 |
| ..... persons..   | 3,085                 | 157          |        | 5                   | 176       | 56                |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..   | 1,000                 | 61           |        | 5                   | 35        |                   |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 270                   | 21           |        |                     | 21        |                   |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 98                    | 16           |        |                     | 5         | 5                 |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 67                    |              |        |                     | 10        | 2                 |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..   | 16                    |              |        |                     | 1         | 1                 |
| Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..                     | 491                   | 45           |        | 5                   | 26        |                   |
| ..... persons..   | 848                   | 55           |        | 15                  | 31        |                   |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..   | 361                   | 35           |        |                     | 21        |                   |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 73                    | 10           |        |                     | 5         |                   |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 35                    |              |        | 5                   |           |                   |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 18                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..   | 4                     |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..                      | 1,277                 | 78           |        |                     | 61        | 8                 |
| Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..                                  | 174                   | 20           |        | 5                   | 11        |                   |
| Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..                      | 317                   | 25           |        |                     | 15        |                   |
| Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..  | 266                   | 5            |        |                     | 5         |                   |
| Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..   | 20                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..   | 10                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..   | 15                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..   | 70                    | 5            |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..  | 30                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..   | 20                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..   | 18                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..   | 21                    |              |        |                     | 5         |                   |
| \$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..   | 6                     |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                                  | 56                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..   | 819                   | 40           |        |                     | 35        | 1                 |
| Under \$4 per week..... farms reporting..   |                       |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..  | 10                    |              |        |                     | 5         |                   |
| \$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..   | 61                    | 5            |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..  | 95                    | 5            |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..  | 149                   | 10           |        |                     | 1         |                   |
| \$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..  | 156                   |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..  | 199                   | 15           |        |                     | 10        |                   |
| \$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..  | 46                    |              |        |                     | 7         |                   |
| \$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..   | 21                    | 5            |        |                     | 1         | 1                 |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                                  | 82                    |              |        |                     | 11        |                   |
| Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..  | 274                   | 21           |        |                     | 10        |                   |
| Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..   |                       |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..   | 10                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..   | 36                    | 10           |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..   | 46                    |              |        |                     | 5         |                   |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..   | 101                   | 11           |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..   | 30                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..   | 11                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..  | 5                     |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                                  | 35                    |              |        |                     | 5         |                   |
| Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..  | 506                   | 52           |        | 5                   | 46        | 13                |
| Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..  |                       |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..  |                       |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..  | 30                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..  | 142                   | 25           |        |                     | 17        | 11                |
| \$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..  | 128                   | 7            |        |                     | 29        | 1                 |
| \$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..  | 43                    | 5            |        |                     |           | 1                 |
| \$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..  | 111                   | 10           |        | 5                   |           |                   |
| \$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..  | 11                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| \$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..   | 26                    | 5            |        |                     |           |                   |
| No report of wage rate..... number of farms..   | 15                    |              |        |                     |           |                   |
| Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..   | 39                    | 5            |        |                     |           |                   |
| No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..   | 50                    | 15           |        |                     | 10        |                   |
| Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..                                     | 3,840                 | 331          |        | 5                   | 163       | 19                |
| ..... dollars..   | 5,693,380             | 255,373      |        | 3,750               | 425,246   | 169,109           |
| \$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..  | 800                   | 70           |        |                     | 30        | 5                 |
| \$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..   | 575                   | 70           |        |                     | 10        |                   |
| \$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..   | 721                   | 55           |        |                     | 35        | 5                 |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..   | 544                   | 61           |        | 5                   | 25        |                   |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..   | 761                   | 53           |        |                     | 40        | 9                 |
| \$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..   | 439                   | 22           |        |                     | 23        | 9                 |
| Farms with expenditures for hired labor but<br>no hired workers reported..... farms reporting.. | 2,229                 | 218          |        |                     | 92        | 11                |
| \$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..  | 735                   | 65           |        |                     | 30        | 5                 |
| \$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..   | 520                   | 60           |        |                     | 10        |                   |
| \$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..   | 540                   | 45           |        |                     | 30        | 5                 |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..   | 240                   | 25           |        |                     | 15        |                   |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..   | 141                   | 23           |        |                     | 5         |                   |
| \$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..   | 53                    |              |        |                     | 2         | 1                 |

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State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Type of farm—Continued |           |  |                               |                                    |                                   |                                      |
|--|------------------------|-----------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | Dairy                  | Poultry   | Livestock—<br>other than<br>dairy and<br>poultry | General—<br>primarily<br>crop | General—<br>primarily<br>livestock | General—<br>crop and<br>livestock | Miscellaneous<br>and<br>unclassified |
| Hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 603                    | 580       | 96   | 25                            | 25                                 | 98                                | 118                                  |
| ..... persons.....   | 947                    | 1,545     | 224  | 70                            | 30                                 | 149                               | 473                                  |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..  | 402                    | 371       | 65   | 5                             | 20                                 | 75                                | 85                                   |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 125                    | 118       | 11   | 5                             | 5                                  | 15                                | 20                                   |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 60                     | 39        | 15   | 10                            | .....                              | 1                                 | 5                                    |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 16                     | 38        | 2  | 5                             | .....                              | 7                                 | 6                                    |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | 14        | 3  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 2                                    |
| Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..                     | 552                    | 434       | 86   | 25                            | 20                                 | 68                                | 83                                   |
| ..... persons.....   | 791                    | 1,181     | 184  | 60                            | 20                                 | 92                                | 363                                  |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..  | 401                    | 288       | 70   | 10                            | 20                                 | 55                                | 55                                   |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 110                    | 81        | 1  | 5                             | .....                              | 10                                | 21                                   |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 30                     | 25        | 10   | 5                             | .....                              | 2                                 | .....                                |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 11                     | 30        | 2  | 5                             | .....                              | 1                                 | 6                                    |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | 10        | 3  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 1                                    |
| Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..                  | 111                    | 186       | 30   | 5                             | 5                                  | 36                                | 42                                   |
| ..... persons.....   | 156                    | 364       | 40   | 10                            | 10                                 | 57                                | 110                                  |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..  | 91                     | 124       | 25   | 5                             | 5                                  | 30                                | 35                                   |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 5                      | 37        | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | 1                                 | 5                                    |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | 15        | 5  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 5                      | 8         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | 5                                 | .....                                |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | 2         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 2                                    |
| Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..                   | 492                    | 394       | 66   | 20                            | 20                                 | 62                                | 76                                   |
| Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..                               | 60                     | 40        | 20   | 5                             | .....                              | 6                                 | 7                                    |
| Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..                   | 51                     | 146       | 10   | .....                         | 5                                  | 30                                | 35                                   |
| Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..   | 141                    | 30        | 34   | .....                         | .....                              | 20                                | 31                                   |
| Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | 5         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 5                                    |
| \$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | .....     | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | .....     | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 5                                    |
| \$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..  | 45                     | 10        | 5  | 5                             | 5                                  | 5                                 | 5                                    |
| \$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..   | 10                     | 5         | 5  | 5                             | 10                                 | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | 5         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 5                                    |
| \$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | .....     | 3  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 5                                    |
| \$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..  | 5                      | .....     | 11   | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..  | 6                      | .....     | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                               | 25                     | 5         | 10   | .....                         | .....                              | 5                                 | 11                                   |
| Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..  | 332                    | 276       | 36   | 15                            | 15                                 | 32                                | 37                                   |
| Under \$4 per week..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....     | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | 5         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..  | 41                     | 10        | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | 5                                 | .....                                |
| \$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..   | 50                     | 5         | 10   | .....                         | 10                                 | 15                                | .....                                |
| \$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..   | 75                     | 33        | 10   | .....                         | 5                                  | 1                                 | 10                                   |
| \$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..   | 80                     | 70        | .....  | 5                             | .....                              | 1                                 | .....                                |
| \$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..   | 46                     | 103       | 10   | 5                             | .....                              | 5                                 | 5                                    |
| \$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..   | 5                      | 23        | 5  | 5                             | .....                              | 1                                 | .....                                |
| \$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | 2         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 12                                   |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                               | 35                     | 25        | 1  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 10                                   |
| Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..   | 115                    | 73        | 25   | .....                         | .....                              | 25                                | 5                                    |
| Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | .....     | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | 5         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 5                                    |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 20                     | 1         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | 5                                 | .....                                |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 30                     | 6         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | 5                                 | .....                                |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 45                     | 25        | 10   | .....                         | .....                              | 10                                | .....                                |
| \$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | 20        | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | .....                  | 6         | 5  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | .....     | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | 5                                 | .....                                |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                               | 10                     | 10        | 10   | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..   | 67                     | 221       | 12   | 15                            | 10                                 | 28                                | 37                                   |
| Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | .....     | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | .....     | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 15                     | 10        | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | 5                                 | .....                                |
| \$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 16                     | 56        | .....  | 5                             | .....                              | 12                                | .....                                |
| \$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 10                     | 54        | 1  | 10                            | 10                                 | 6                                 | .....                                |
| \$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..   | .....                  | 22        | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 15                                   |
| \$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 10                     | 58        | 6  | .....                         | .....                              | 5                                 | 17                                   |
| \$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 5                      | 1         | 5  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| \$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..  | 11                     | 5         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 5                                    |
| No report of wage rate..... number of farms..  | .....                  | 15        | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | .....                                |
| Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..  | 10                     | 18        | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 6                                    |
| No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..                                      | 15                     | 5         | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | .....                             | 5                                    |
| Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..                                  | 958                    | 1,422     | 142  | 65                            | 110                                | 265                               | 360                                  |
| ..... dollars.....   | 1,165,805              | 2,502,372 | 265,441  | 85,820                        | 39,615                             | 204,008                           | 576,841                              |
| \$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..   | 115                    | 245       | 25   | 15                            | 15                                 | 70                                | 210                                  |
| \$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..  | 105                    | 270       | 25   | 10                            | 10                                 | 25                                | 50                                   |
| \$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..  | 145                    | 286       | 20   | 10                            | 50                                 | 65                                | 50                                   |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..  | 166                    | 187       | 15   | 15                            | 30                                 | 40                                | .....                                |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..  | 295                    | 251       | 36   | 10                            | 5                                  | 51                                | 20                                   |
| \$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..  | 132                    | 183       | 21   | 5                             | .....                              | 14                                | 30                                   |
| Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting.. | 401                    | 872       | 61   | 45                            | 85                                 | 167                               | 277                                  |
| \$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..   | 105                    | 230       | 20   | 15                            | 15                                 | 65                                | 185                                  |
| \$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..  | 95                     | 245       | 25   | 10                            | 10                                 | 20                                | 45                                   |
| \$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..  | 100                    | 205       | 10   | 10                            | 50                                 | 50                                | 35                                   |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..  | 65                     | 100       | 5  | 10                            | 10                                 | 10                                | .....                                |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..  | 30                     | 57        | .....  | .....                         | .....                              | 21                                | 5                                    |
| \$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..  | 6                      | 35        | 1  | .....                         | .....                              | 1                                 | 7                                    |

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Total<br>all farms | Economic class   |           |           |           |
|--|--------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  |                    | Commercial farms |           |           |           |
|  |                    | Total            | Class I   | Class II  | Class III |
| Hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 1,768              | 1,667            | 318       | 530       | 437       |
| ..... persons..  | 3,933              | 3,795            | 1,631     | 1,028     | 633       |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..  | 1,124              | 1,044            | 156       | 291       | 306       |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 371                | 356              | 54        | 135       | 96        |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 161                | 156              | 50        | 66        | 25        |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 90                 | 89               | 36        | 38        | 10        |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..  | 22                 | 22               | 22        | .....     | .....     |
| Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..                     | 1,451              | 1,385            | 282       | 450       | 377       |
| ..... persons..  | 3,085              | 2,992            | 1,377     | 780       | 498       |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..  | 1,000              | 950              | 148       | 281       | 291       |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 270                | 255              | 47        | 106       | 66        |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 98                 | 98               | 32        | 41        | 15        |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 67                 | 66               | 39        | 22        | 5         |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..  | 16                 | 16               | 16        | .....     | .....     |
| Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..                  | 491                | 451              | 58        | 147       | 100       |
| ..... persons..  | 848                | 803              | 254       | 248       | 135       |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting..  | 361                | 326              | 19        | 101       | 80        |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting..   | 73                 | 68               | 17        | 16        | 15        |
| 3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 35                 | 35               | 15        | 20        | .....     |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..  | 18                 | 18               | 3         | 10        | 5         |
| 10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..  | 4                  | 4                | 4         | .....     | .....     |
| Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..                   | 1,277              | 1,216            | 260       | 383       | 337       |
| Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..                               | 174                | 169              | 22        | 67        | 40        |
| Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..                   | 317                | 282              | 36        | 80        | 60        |
| Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..   | 266                | 235              | 8         | 112       | 65        |
| Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..  | 20                 | 15               | .....     | 5         | 5         |
| \$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..  | 10                 | 10               | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| \$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..  | 15                 | 10               | .....     | .....     | 5         |
| \$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..  | 70                 | 70               | .....     | 30        | 30        |
| \$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..   | 30                 | 30               | .....     | 25        | 5         |
| \$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..  | 20                 | 15               | .....     | 10        | 5         |
| \$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..  | 18                 | 13               | 1         | 12        | .....     |
| \$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..  | 21                 | 21               | 1         | 10        | 10        |
| \$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..  | 6                  | 6                | 6         | .....     | .....     |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                               | 56                 | 45               | .....     | 20        | 5         |
| Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..  | 819                | 794              | 231       | 246       | 190       |
| Under \$4 per week..... farms reporting..  | .....              | .....            | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| \$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..   | 10                 | 10               | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| \$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..  | 61                 | 61               | 5         | .....     | 25        |
| \$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..   | 95                 | 95               | .....     | 20        | 35        |
| \$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..   | 149                | 139              | 18        | 51        | 55        |
| \$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..   | 156                | 156              | 71        | 50        | 35        |
| \$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..   | 199                | 199              | 99        | 65        | 20        |
| \$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..   | 46                 | 46               | 26        | 10        | .....     |
| \$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..  | 21                 | 16               | 6         | 10        | .....     |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                               | 82                 | 72               | 6         | 40        | 20        |
| Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..   | 274                | 269              | 18        | 66        | 105       |
| Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..  | .....              | .....            | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| \$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 10                 | 5                | .....     | .....     | 5         |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 36                 | 36               | 1         | .....     | 20        |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 46                 | 46               | 1         | 5         | 20        |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 101                | 101              | .....     | 31        | 45        |
| \$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 30                 | 30               | 10        | 15        | 5         |
| \$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..  | 11                 | 11               | 6         | .....     | .....     |
| \$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..   | 5                  | 5                | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..                               | 35                 | 35               | .....     | 15        | 10        |
| Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..   | 506                | 476              | 117       | 166       | 82        |
| Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..   | .....              | .....            | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| \$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..   | .....              | .....            | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| \$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 30                 | 30               | 5         | 10        | .....     |
| \$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 142                | 142              | 26        | 46        | 35        |
| \$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 128                | 128              | 56        | 40        | 11        |
| \$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 43                 | 28               | 8         | 10        | .....     |
| \$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 111                | 101              | 21        | 40        | 15        |
| \$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..   | 11                 | 11               | 1         | .....     | 10        |
| \$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..  | 26                 | 21               | .....     | 5         | 11        |
| No report of wage rate..... number of farms..  | 15                 | 15               | .....     | 15        | .....     |
| Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..  | 39                 | 34               | 4         | 5         | 10        |
| No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..                                      | 50                 | 45               | .....     | 5         | 20        |
| Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..                                  | 3,840              | 3,504            | 526       | 938       | 716       |
| ..... dollars..  | 5,693,380          | 5,605,376        | 3,020,860 | 1,367,089 | 716,195   |
| \$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..   | 800                | 590              | 35        | 80        | 45        |
| \$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..  | 575                | 525              | 50        | 115       | 55        |
| \$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..  | 721                | 671              | 61        | 145       | 200       |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..  | 544                | 544              | 57        | 130       | 176       |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..  | 761                | 741              | 116       | 312       | 190       |
| \$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..  | 439                | 433              | 207       | 156       | 50        |
| Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting.. | 2,229              | 1,959            | 214       | 418       | 330       |
| \$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..   | 735                | 550              | 30        | 75        | 40        |
| \$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..  | 520                | 475              | 45        | 105       | 45        |
| \$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..  | 540                | 505              | 50        | 105       | 155       |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..  | 240                | 240              | 15        | 70        | 80        |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..  | 141                | 136              | 32        | 52        | 10        |
| \$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..  | 53                 | 53               | 42        | 11        | .....     |





State Table 23.—FARM WAGE RATES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text.)        | One or more hired workers for a specified basis of payment |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          | Only 1 hired worker for a specified basis of payment |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
|--|--|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------------------|------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----|
|  | Total  | By type of perquisites furnished |            |                     |            |                              |                          | Total  | By type of perquisites furnished |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
|  |  | None                             | House only | Board and room only | Other only | House and other <sup>1</sup> | Board and room and other |  | Not reporting                    | None | House only | Board and room only | Other only | House and other <sup>1</sup> | Board and room and other | Not reporting |     |
| <b>Basis of payment and wage rates:</b>                      |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| Paid on a monthly basis... farms reporting..                 | 266  | 10                               | 84         | 110                 | 15         | 32                           | 5                        | 10   | 191                              | 10   | 51         | 85                  | 10         | 20                           | 5                        | 10            |     |
| persons..  | 422  | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 191                              | 10   | 51         | 85                  | 10         | 20                           | 5                        | 10            |     |
| average hours worked per month..                             | 242  | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 236                              | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |
| average wage per person per month, dollars..                 | 109  | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 80                               | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |
| Under \$25 per month... farms reporting..                    | 20   | 5                                |            | 5                   | 5          | 5                            |                          |  | 20                               | 5    |            | 5                   | 5          |                              |                          |               |     |
| persons..  | 10   |                                  |            | 5                   |            |                              |                          |  | 5                                |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$25 to \$34 per month... farms reporting..                  | 15   |                                  |            | 15                  |            |                              |                          |  | 15                               |      |            | 15                  |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$35 to \$49 per month... farms reporting..                  | 70   | 5                                | 15         | 40                  | 5          | 5                            |                          |  | 65                               | 5    | 15         | 35                  | 5          | 5                            |                          |               |     |
| persons..  | 30   |                                  | 5          | 15                  | 5          | 5                            |                          |  | 5                                |      | 5          |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$50 to \$84 per month... farms reporting..                  | 20   |                                  | 10         | 5                   |            |                              |                          | 5  | 20                               |      | 10         | 5                   |            |                              |                          |               | 5   |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$85 to \$109 per month... farms reporting..                 | 18   |                                  | 16         |                     |            | 2                            |                          |  | 10                               |      | 10         |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$110 to \$129 per month... farms reporting..                | 21   |                                  | 16         |                     |            |                              |                          | 5  | 10                               |      | 5          |                     |            |                              |                          |               | 5   |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$130 to \$169 per month... farms reporting..                | 6  |                                  | 6          |                     |            |                              |                          |  | 1                                |      | 1          |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$170 to \$214 per month... farms reporting..                | 56   |                                  | 16         | 25                  |            | 15                           |                          |  | 40                               |      | 5          | 25                  |            | 10                           |                          |               |     |
| persons..  | 99   | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 40                               |      | 5          | 25                  |            | 10                           |                          |               |     |
| \$215 per month and over... farms reporting..                | 819  | 128                              | 207        | 253                 | 25         | 124                          | 25                       | 57   | 609                              | 91   | 147        | 201                 | 25         | 83                           | 25                       | 37            |     |
| persons..  | 1,483  | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 609                              | 91   | 147        | 201                 | 25         | 83                           | 25                       | 37            |     |
| average hours worked per week..                              | 53   | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 53                               | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |
| average wage per person per week, dollars..                  | 30   | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 23                               | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |
| Under \$4 per week... farms reporting..                      | 10   |                                  |            | 10                  |            |                              |                          |  | 10                               |      |            | 10                  |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$5 to \$7 per week... farms reporting..                     | 61   |                                  |            | 50                  | 5          |                              |                          | 1  | 56                               |      |            | 45                  | 5          |                              | 5                        |               | 1   |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$8 to \$11 per week... farms reporting..                    | 95   |                                  |            | 75                  | 5          | 5                            | 10                       |  | 75                               |      |            | 60                  | 5          |                              | 10                       |               | 5   |
| persons..  | 149  | 10                               | 16         | 65                  |            | 36                           | 10                       | 12   | 125                              | 5    | 10         | 60                  |            | 35                           | 10                       |               | 15  |
| \$12 to \$19 per week... farms reporting..                   | 156  | 35                               | 53         | 20                  | 15         | 18                           |                          | 15   | 128                              | 30   | 42         | 10                  | 15         | 16                           |                          |               | 15  |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$20 to \$24 per week... farms reporting..                   | 199  | 62                               | 84         | 3                   |            | 45                           |                          | 5  | 125                              | 41   | 52         | 1                   |            | 26                           |                          |               | 5   |
| persons..  | 46   | 5                                | 19         |                     |            | 5                            |                          | 17   | 17                               |      | 12         |                     |            |                              |                          |               | 5   |
| \$25 to \$29 per week... farms reporting..                   | 21   | 6                                | 7          | 5                   |            | 2                            |                          | 1  | 11                               | 5    | 6          |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$30 to \$39 per week... farms reporting..                   | 82   | 10                               | 28         | 25                  |            | 13                           |                          | 6  | 62                               | 10   | 25         | 15                  |            | 6                            |                          |               | 6   |
| persons..  | 135  | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 62                               | 10   | 25         | 15                  |            | 6                            |                          |               | 6   |
| \$40 to \$49 per week... farms reporting..                   | 274  | 41                               | 26         | 70                  | 45         | 15                           |                          | 77   | 209                              | 36   | 11         | 65                  | 35         | 10                           |                          |               | 52  |
| persons..  | 384  | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 209                              | 36   | 11         | 65                  | 35         | 10                           |                          |               | 52  |
| \$50 per week and over... farms reporting..                  | 8.8  | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 8.7                              | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |
| persons..  | 4.75   | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 4.61                             | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate... farms reporting.. | 10   | 5                                |            | 5                   |            |                              |                          |  | 10                               | 5    |            | 5                   |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$2.00 to \$2.99 per day... farms reporting..                | 36   |                                  |            | 10                  | 10         | 5                            |                          | 11   | 26                               |      |            | 10                  | 10         |                              |                          |               | 6   |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$3.00 to \$3.99 per day... farms reporting..                | 46   | 16                               | 5          | 10                  |            |                              |                          | 15   | 41                               | 11   | 5          | 10                  |            |                              |                          |               | 15  |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$4.00 to \$4.99 per day... farms reporting..                | 101  | 5                                | 16         | 35                  | 20         | 5                            |                          | 20   | 81                               | 5    | 6          | 30                  | 15         | 5                            |                          |               | 20  |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$5.00 to \$5.99 per day... farms reporting..                | 30   | 5                                |            | 5                   | 5          |                              |                          | 15   | 10                               | 5    |            | 5                   |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$6.00 to \$6.99 per day... farms reporting..                | 11   | 5                                |            |                     | 5          |                              |                          | 1  | 11                               | 5    |            |                     |            | 5                            |                          |               | 1   |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$7.00 to \$7.99 per day... farms reporting..                | 5  |                                  |            |                     | 5          |                              |                          |  | 5                                |      |            |                     |            | 5                            |                          |               |     |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$8.00 per day and over... farms reporting..                 | 35   | 5                                | 5          | 5                   |            | 5                            |                          | 15   | 25                               | 5    |            | 5                   |            | 5                            |                          |               | 10  |
| persons..  | 55   | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 25                               | 5    |            | 5                   |            | 5                            |                          |               | 10  |
| No report of hours worked and wage rate... farms reporting.. | 506  | 156                              | 108        | 59                  | 30         | 36                           |                          | 117  | 288                              | 106  | 30         | 20                  | 25         | 20                           |                          |               | 87  |
| persons..  | 1,398  | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 288                              | 106  | 30         | 20                  | 25         | 20                           |                          |               | 87  |
| average wage per person per hour, dollars..                  | 0.68   | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 0.62                             | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |
| Under \$0.25 per hour... farms reporting..                   |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour... farms reporting..               | 30   | 15                               | 5          |                     |            | 10                           |                          |  | 20                               | 10   |            |                     |            | 10                           |                          |               |     |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour... farms reporting..               | 142  | 31                               | 42         | 16                  | 10         | 17                           |                          | 26   | 86                               | 30   | 20         |                     | 10         | 5                            |                          |               | 21  |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour... farms reporting..               | 128  | 22                               | 45         | 12                  | 15         | 8                            |                          | 26   | 60                               | 15   | 10         | 5                   | 10         | 5                            |                          |               | 15  |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour... farms reporting..               | 43   | 11                               | 6          | 10                  |            |                              |                          | 16   | 16                               | 6    |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               | 10  |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour... farms reporting..               | 111  | 67                               | 10         | 6                   |            |                              |                          | 28   | 60                               | 35   |            | 5                   |            |                              |                          |               | 20  |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour... farms reporting..               | 11   |                                  |            |                     |            | 1                            |                          | 10   | 10                               |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               | 10  |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour... farms reporting..               | 26   | 10                               |            | 10                  | 5          |                              |                          | 1  | 21                               | 10   |            | 5                   | 5          |                              |                          |               | 1   |
| persons..  |  |                                  |            |                     |            |                              |                          |  |                                  |      |            |                     |            |                              |                          |               |     |
| \$1.00 per hour and over... farms reporting..                | 15   |                                  |            | 5                   |            |                              |                          | 10   | 15                               |      |            | 5                   |            |                              |                          |               | 10  |
| persons..  | 15   | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 15                               | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |
| No report as to basis of payment... farms reporting..        | 39   | 6                                | 1          | 5                   | 5          |                              |                          | 22   | 32                               | 5    | 1          | 5                   | 5          |                              |                          |               | 16  |
| persons..  | 114  | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | 32                               | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |
| average wage per person per hour, dollars..                  | 0.50   | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | (*)                              | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |
| persons..  | 132  | (*)                              | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)  | (*)                              | (*)  | (*)        | (*)                 | (*)        | (*)                          | (*)                      | (*)           | (*) |

\* Not available.  
<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total<br>all<br>farms | Size of farm         |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                               |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
|  |                       | Under<br>10<br>acres | 10-29<br>acres | 30-49<br>acres | 50-69<br>acres | 70-99<br>acres | 100-139<br>acres | 140-179<br>acres | 180-219<br>acres | 220-259<br>acres | 260-499<br>acres | 500-999<br>acres | 1,000<br>acres<br>and<br>over |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting..                  | 1,768                 | 96                   | 117            | 86             | 112            | 111            | 239              | 224              | 187              | 138              | 345              | 84               | 29                            |
| persons..  | 3,933                 | 167                  | 246            | 127            | 185            | 132            | 350              | 308              | 269              | 313              | 674              | 421              | 741                           |
| 1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..            | 1,124                 | 85                   | 77             | 55             | 80             | 90             | 172              | 165              | 141              | 65               | 171              | 20               | 3                             |
| 2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..        | 644                   | 11                   | 40             | 31             | 32             | 21             | 67               | 59               | 46               | 73               | 174              | 64               | 26                            |
| Regular workers.....farms reporting..                | 1,451                 | 76                   | 67             | 66             | 81             | 91             | 209              | 154              | 157              | 128              | 310              | 84               | 28                            |
| persons..  | 3,085                 | 147                  | 171            | 99             | 123            | 101            | 265              | 213              | 207              | 263              | 517              | 345              | 634                           |
| Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..               | 491                   | 20                   | 60             | 27             | 46             | 26             | 55               | 70               | 43               | 30               | 84               | 23               | 7                             |
| persons..  | 848                   | 20                   | 75             | 28             | 62             | 31             | 85               | 95               | 62               | 50               | 157              | 76               | 107                           |
| Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..        | 266                   | .....                | 15             | 10             | 15             | 35             | 30               | 20               | 30               | 20               | 65               | 20               | 6                             |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                      |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                               |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 10                    | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | 10             | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                         |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 84                    | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | 15             | .....            | .....            | 20               | 10               | 30               | 5                | 4                             |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 110                   | .....                | 10             | 10             | 10             | 5              | 25               | 15               | 5                | 10               | 15               | 5                | .....                         |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 15                    | .....                | .....          | .....          | 5              | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | 5                | .....                         |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 32                    | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | 5              | 5                | .....            | 5                | .....            | 10               | 5                | 2                             |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | 5                     | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....            | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                         |
| No report.....farms..                                | 10                    | .....                | 5              | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | .....            | .....                         |
| Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..         | 819                   | 66                   | 57             | 45             | 42             | 36             | 83               | 79               | 96               | 77               | 169              | 53               | 16                            |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                      |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                               |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 128                   | 30                   | 12             | 15             | .....          | 5              | 5                | 10               | 10               | 20               | 10               | 10               | 1                             |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 207                   | 20                   | 22             | 1              | 15             | 16             | 22               | 2                | 31               | 12               | 46               | 14               | 6                             |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 253                   | .....                | 10             | 16             | 10             | .....          | 40               | 40               | 26               | 25               | 80               | 6                | .....                         |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 25                    | .....                | 5              | 5              | .....          | .....          | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | 10               | .....            | .....                         |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 124                   | 16                   | 3              | 8              | 7              | 15             | 11               | 2                | 17               | 15               | 18               | 6                | 6                             |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | 25                    | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....            | 20               | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | .....                         |
| No report.....farms..                                | 57                    | .....                | 5              | .....          | 10             | .....          | .....            | 5                | 12               | 5                | 5                | 12               | 3                             |
| Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..          | 274                   | 5                    | 11             | 5              | 15             | 10             | 55               | 55               | 40               | 15               | 46               | 16               | 1                             |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                      |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                               |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 41                    | .....                | 11             | .....          | 5              | 5              | 5                | .....            | 5                | .....            | 10               | .....            | .....                         |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 26                    | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 5                | 5                | 5                | 5                | 5                | .....            | 1                             |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 70                    | 5                    | .....          | .....          | 5              | .....          | 15               | 15               | 5                | 5                | 20               | .....            | .....                         |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 45                    | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | 5              | 5                | 15               | 10               | .....            | .....            | 10               | .....                         |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 15                    | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | 5                | 5                | .....                         |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                 | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                         |
| No report.....farms..                                | 77                    | .....                | .....          | 5              | 5              | .....          | 25               | 20               | 15               | .....            | 6                | 1                | .....                         |
| Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..        | 506                   | 15                   | 40             | 21             | 35             | 26             | 90               | 56               | 24               | 41               | 104              | 36               | 18                            |
| Perquisites furnished: *                             |                       |                      |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                               |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 156                   | 5                    | 15             | 5              | 15             | 6              | 30               | 20               | 12               | 11               | 15               | 20               | 2                             |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 108                   | 5                    | .....          | 1              | .....          | 5              | 15               | 10               | 6                | 10               | 36               | 13               | 7                             |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 59                    | .....                | 5              | 15             | .....          | .....          | 10               | 5                | .....            | 10               | 11               | 2                | 1                             |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 30                    | .....                | 10             | .....          | .....          | 10             | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | 5                | .....            | .....                         |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 36                    | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | 10               | 6                | .....            | .....            | 15               | .....            | 5                             |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                 | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                         |
| No report.....farms..                                | 117                   | 5                    | 10             | .....          | 20             | 5              | 20               | 15               | 6                | 10               | 22               | 1                | 3                             |
| Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..     | 39                    | 5                    | .....          | 10             | 6              | .....          | 1                | 5                | 10               | .....            | .....            | 1                | 1                             |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                      |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                               |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 6                     | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....            | .....            | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | 1                             |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 1                     | .....                | .....          | .....          | 1              | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                         |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 5                     | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....            | .....            | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                         |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 5                     | .....                | .....          | 5              | .....          | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                         |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..  | .....                 | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                         |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                 | .....                | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                         |
| No report.....farms..                                | 22                    | 5                    | .....          | 5              | 5              | .....          | 1                | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | 1                | .....                         |
| No report as to basis of payment.....farms..         | 50                    | .....                | 5              | 20             | 15             | .....          | 5                | .....            | 5                | .....            | .....            | .....            | .....                         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total<br>all<br>farms | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                       | Farms not<br>classi-<br>fied by<br>tenure |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------|-------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|---|
|  |                       | Full<br>owners                  | Part<br>owners | Managers | Tenants |       |                |                |                          |          |                                       |   |
|  |                       |                                 |                |          | All     | Cash  | Share-<br>cash | Crop-<br>share | Live-<br>stock-<br>share | Croppers | Other<br>and<br>un-<br>speci-<br>fied |   |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting..                  | 1,768                 | 961                             | 349            | 34       | 323     | 31    | 10             | 197            | 40                       | .....    | 45                                    | 101                                       |
| persons..  | 3,933                 | 1,875                           | 909            | 459      | 552     | 60    | 10             | 297            | 60                       | .....    | 125                                   | 138                                       |
| 1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..            | 1,124                 | 610                             | 217            | .....    | 217     | 20    | 10             | 142            | 20                       | .....    | 25                                    | 80  |
| 2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..        | 644                   | 351                             | 132            | 34       | 106     | 11    | .....          | 55             | 20                       | .....    | 20                                    | 21  |
| Regular workers.....farms reporting..                | 1,451                 | 769                             | 294            | 34       | 288     | 26    | 5              | 177            | 40                       | .....    | 40                                    | 66  |
| persons..  | 3,085                 | 1,439                           | 712            | 424      | 417     | 40    | 5              | 217            | 60                       | .....    | 95                                    | 93  |
| Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..               | 491                   | 288                             | 86             | 11       | 66      | 6     | 5              | 45             | .....                    | .....    | 10                                    | 40  |
| persons..  | 848                   | 436                             | 197            | 35       | 135     | 20    | 5              | 80             | .....                    | .....    | 30                                    | 45  |
| Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..        | 266                   | 142                             | 55             | 8        | 30      | ..... | .....          | 25             | 5                        | .....    | .....                                 | 31  |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                       |   |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 10                    | .....                           | .....          | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | 5   |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 84                    | 31                              | 25             | 7        | 15      | ..... | .....          | 10             | 5                        | .....    | .....                                 | 6   |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 110                   | 75                              | 15             | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | 15  |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 15                    | 10                              | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 32                    | 21                              | 5              | 1        | 5       | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | 5                     | 5                               | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| No report.....farms..                                | 10                    | .....                           | 5              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | 5   |
| Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..         | 819                   | 476                             | 112            | 20       | 186     | 10    | 5              | 121            | 20                       | .....    | 30                                    | 25  |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                       |   |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 128                   | 82                              | 21             | 5        | 15      | ..... | .....          | 10             | .....                    | .....    | 5                                     | 5   |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 207                   | 144                             | 27             | 11       | 20      | ..... | .....          | 10             | .....                    | .....    | 10                                    | 5   |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 253                   | 118                             | 35             | .....    | 90      | 10    | 5              | 60             | 15                       | .....    | .....                                 | 10  |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 25                    | 5                               | .....          | .....    | 20      | ..... | .....          | 10             | 5                        | .....    | 5                                     | .....                                     |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 123                   | 77                              | 23             | 3        | 20      | ..... | .....          | 10             | .....                    | .....    | 10                                    | .....                                     |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | 25                    | 25                              | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| No report.....farms..                                | 58                    | 25                              | 6              | 1        | 21      | ..... | .....          | 21             | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | 5   |
| Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..          | 274                   | 157                             | 32             | .....    | 80      | 10    | .....          | 60             | 5                        | .....    | 5                                     | 5   |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                       |   |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 41                    | 26                              | 5              | .....    | 10      | 5     | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 26                    | 15                              | 11             | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 70                    | 35                              | .....          | .....    | 30      | ..... | .....          | 25             | 5                        | .....    | .....                                 | 5   |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 45                    | 15                              | .....          | .....    | 30      | ..... | .....          | 25             | .....                    | .....    | 5                                     | .....                                     |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 15                    | 5                               | 10             | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                 | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| No report.....farms..                                | 77                    | 61                              | 6              | .....    | 10      | 5     | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..        | 506                   | 223                             | 174            | 12       | 67      | 11    | 5              | 16             | 20                       | .....    | 15                                    | 30  |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                       |   |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 157                   | 82                              | 48             | 1        | 16      | 1     | .....          | 5              | 5                        | .....    | 5                                     | 10  |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 107                   | 48                              | 40             | 4        | 15      | ..... | .....          | 5              | 5                        | .....    | 5                                     | .....                                     |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 59                    | 18                              | 16             | .....    | 10      | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | 5                                     | 15  |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 30                    | 20                              | 10             | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 36                    | 9                               | 17             | .....    | 10      | 5     | 5              | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                 | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| No report.....farms..                                | 117                   | 46                              | 43             | 7        | 16      | 5     | .....          | 1              | 10                       | .....    | .....                                 | 5   |
| Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..     | 39                    | 32                              | 1              | .....    | 1       | 1     | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | 5   |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                                 |                |          |         |       |                |                |                          |          |                                       |   |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 6                     | 5                               | 1              | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 1                     | 1                               | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 5                     | 5                               | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 5                     | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | 5   |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | .....                 | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                 | .....                           | .....          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| No report.....farms..                                | 22                    | 21                              | .....          | .....    | 1       | 1     | .....          | .....          | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | .....                                     |
| No report as to basis of payment.....farms..         | 50                    | 25                              | 15             | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....          | 5              | .....                    | .....    | .....                                 | 5   |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all farms of white operators | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |             |          |         |       |            |            |                  |          |                        | Farms not classified by tenure |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|---------|-------|------------|------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  |                                    | Full owners                     | Part owners | Managers | Tenants |       |            |            |                  |          |                        |                                |
|  |                                    |                                 |             |          | All     | Cash  | Share-cash | Crop-share | Live-stock-share | Croppers | Other and un-specified |                                |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting..                  | 1,738                              | 951                             | 339         | 34       | 318     | 31    | 10         | 197        | 40               | .....    | 40                     | 96                             |
| persons..  | 3,833                              | 1,835                           | 894         | 459      | 512     | 60    | 10         | 297        | 60               | .....    | 85                     | 133                            |
| 1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..            | 1,109                              | 605                             | 212         | .....    | 217     | 20    | 10         | 142        | 20               | .....    | 25                     | 75                             |
| 2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..        | 629                                | 346                             | 127         | 34       | 101     | 11    | .....      | 55         | 20               | .....    | 15                     | 21                             |
| Regular workers.....farms reporting..                | 1,431                              | 764                             | 289         | 34       | 283     | 26    | 5          | 177        | 40               | .....    | 35                     | 61                             |
| persons..  | 2,995                              | 1,404                           | 702         | 424      | 377     | 40    | 5          | 217        | 60               | .....    | 55                     | 88                             |
| Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..               | 481                                | 283                             | 81          | 11       | 66      | 6     | 5          | 45         | .....            | .....    | 10                     | 40                             |
| persons..  | 838                                | 431                             | 192         | 35       | 135     | 20    | 5          | 80         | .....            | .....    | 30                     | 45                             |
| Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..        | 256                                | 142                             | 50          | 8        | 30      | ..... | .....      | 25         | 5                | .....    | .....                  | 26                             |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |       |            |            |                  |          |                        |                                |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 5                                  | .....                           | .....       | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....      | 5          | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 79                                 | 31                              | 20          | 7        | 15      | ..... | .....      | 10         | 5                | .....    | .....                  | 6                              |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 110                                | 75                              | 15          | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....      | 5          | .....            | .....    | .....                  | 15                             |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 15                                 | 10                              | 5           | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 32                                 | 21                              | 5           | 1        | 5       | ..... | .....      | 5          | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | 5                                  | 5                               | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| No report.....farms..                                | 10                                 | .....                           | 5           | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | 5                              |
| Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..         | 819                                | 476                             | 112         | 20       | 186     | 10    | 5          | 121        | 20               | .....    | 30                     | 25                             |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |       |            |            |                  |          |                        |                                |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 128                                | 82                              | 21          | 5        | 15      | ..... | .....      | 10         | .....            | .....    | 5                      | 5                              |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 207                                | 144                             | 27          | 11       | 20      | ..... | .....      | 10         | .....            | .....    | 10                     | 5                              |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 253                                | 118                             | 35          | .....    | 90      | 10    | 5          | 60         | 15               | .....    | .....                  | 10                             |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 25                                 | 5                               | .....       | .....    | 20      | ..... | .....      | 10         | 5                | .....    | 5                      | .....                          |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 123                                | 77                              | 23          | 3        | 20      | ..... | .....      | 10         | .....            | .....    | 10                     | .....                          |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | 25                                 | 25                              | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| No report.....farms..                                | 58                                 | 25                              | 6           | 1        | 21      | ..... | .....      | 21         | .....            | .....    | .....                  | 5                              |
| Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..          | 274                                | 157                             | 32          | .....    | 80      | 10    | .....      | 60         | 5                | .....    | 5                      | 5                              |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |       |            |            |                  |          |                        |                                |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 41                                 | 26                              | 5           | .....    | 10      | 5     | .....      | 5          | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 26                                 | 15                              | 11          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 70                                 | 35                              | .....       | .....    | 30      | ..... | .....      | 25         | 5                | .....    | .....                  | 5                              |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 45                                 | 15                              | .....       | .....    | 30      | ..... | .....      | 25         | .....            | .....    | 5                      | .....                          |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 15                                 | 5                               | 10          | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                              | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| No report.....farms..                                | 77                                 | 61                              | 6           | .....    | 10      | 5     | .....      | 5          | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..        | 486                                | 213                             | 169         | 12       | 62      | 11    | 5          | 16         | 20               | .....    | 10                     | 30                             |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |       |            |            |                  |          |                        |                                |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 147                                | 77                              | 48          | 1        | 11      | 1     | .....      | 5          | 5                | .....    | .....                  | 10                             |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 107                                | 48                              | 40          | 4        | 15      | ..... | .....      | 5          | 5                | .....    | 5                      | .....                          |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 59                                 | 18                              | 16          | .....    | 10      | ..... | .....      | 5          | .....            | .....    | 5                      | 15                             |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 25                                 | 20                              | 5           | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 36                                 | 9                               | 17          | .....    | 10      | 5     | 5          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                              | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| No report.....farms..                                | 117                                | 46                              | 43          | 7        | 16      | 5     | .....      | 1          | 10               | .....    | .....                  | 5                              |
| Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..     | 39                                 | 32                              | 1           | .....    | 1       | 1     | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | 5                              |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                                    |                                 |             |          |         |       |            |            |                  |          |                        |                                |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 6                                  | 5                               | 1           | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 1                                  | 1                               | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 5                                  | 5                               | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 5                                  | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | 5                              |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | .....                              | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                              | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| No report.....farms..                                | 22                                 | 21                              | .....       | .....    | 1       | 1     | .....      | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | .....                          |
| No report as to basis of payment.....farms..         | 50                                 | 25                              | 15          | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....      | 5          | .....            | .....    | .....                  | 5                              |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

DELAWARE

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all farms of nonwhite operators | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |             |          |         |       |            | Farms not classified by tenure |            |                  |          |                        |       |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|---------|-------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|-------|
|  |                                       | Full owners                     | Part owners | Managers | Tenants |       |            |                                |            |                  |          |                        |       |
|  |                                       |                                 |             |          | All     | Cash  | Share-cash |                                | Crop-share | Live-stock-share | Croppers | Other and un-specified |       |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting..                  | 30                                    | 10                              | 10          | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | 5                      | 5     |
| persons..  | 100                                   | 40                              | 15          | .....    | 40      | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | 40                     | 5     |
| 1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..            | 15                                    | 5                               | 5           | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | 5     |
| 2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..        | 15                                    | 5                               | 5           | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | 5                      | ..... |
| Regular workers.....farms reporting..                | 20                                    | 5                               | 5           | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | 5                      | 5     |
| persons..  | 90                                    | 35                              | 10          | .....    | 40      | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | 40                     | 5     |
| Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..               | 10                                    | 5                               | 5           | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| persons..  | 10                                    | 5                               | 5           | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..        | 10                                    | .....                           | 5           | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | 5     |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |       |            |                                |            |                  |          |                        | 5     |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 5                                     | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 5                                     | .....                           | 5           | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| No report.....farms..                                | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..         | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |       |            |                                |            |                  |          |                        | ..... |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| No report.....farms..                                | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..          | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |       |            |                                |            |                  |          |                        | ..... |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| No report.....farms..                                | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..        | 20                                    | 10                              | 5           | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | 5     |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |       |            |                                |            |                  |          |                        | 5     |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 10                                    | 5                               | .....       | .....    | 5       | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | 5     |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 5                                     | .....                           | 5           | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| No report.....farms..                                | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..     | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                                       |                                 |             |          |         |       |            |                                |            |                  |          |                        | ..... |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..  | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| No report.....farms..                                | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |
| No report as to basis of payment.....farms..         | .....                                 | .....                           | .....       | .....    | .....   | ..... | .....      | .....                          | .....      | .....            | .....    | .....                  | ..... |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total<br>all<br>farms | Type of farm   |        |                         |                |                       |       |         |  |   |   |  |  |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------|---------|--|---|---|--|--|
|  |                       | Cash-<br>grain | Cotton | Other<br>field-<br>crop | Vege-<br>table | Fruit-<br>and-<br>nut | Dairy | Poultry | Live-<br>stock<br>other<br>than<br>dairy<br>and<br>poultry | Gen-<br>eral-<br>pri-<br>marily<br>crop | Gen-<br>eral-<br>pri-<br>marily<br>live-<br>stock | Gen-<br>eral-<br>crop<br>and<br>live-<br>stock | Miscel-<br>laneous<br>and<br>unclas-<br>sified |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting..                  | 1,768                 | 123            | .....  | 5                       | 87             | 8                     | 603   | 580     | 96   | 25                                      | 25  | 98   | 118  |
| persons..  | 3,933                 | 212            | .....  | 20                      | 207            | 56                    | 947   | 1,545   | 224  | 70                                      | 30  | 149  | 473  |
| 1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..            | 1,124                 | 61             | .....  | .....                   | 40             | .....                 | 402   | 371     | 65   | 5                                       | 20  | 75   | 85   |
| 2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..        | 644                   | 62             | .....  | 5                       | 47             | 8                     | 201   | 209     | 31   | 20                                      | 5   | 23   | 33   |
| Regular workers.....farms reporting..                | 1,451                 | 98             | .....  | 5                       | 72             | 8                     | 552   | 434     | 86   | 25                                      | 20  | 68   | 83   |
| persons..  | 3,085                 | 157            | .....  | 5                       | 176            | 56                    | 791   | 1,181   | 184  | 60                                      | 20  | 92   | 363  |
| Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..               | 491                   | 45             | .....  | 5                       | 26             | .....                 | 111   | 186     | 30   | 5                                       | 5   | 36   | 42   |
| persons..  | 848                   | 55             | .....  | 15                      | 31             | .....                 | 156   | 364     | 40   | 10                                      | 10  | 57   | 110  |
| Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..        | 266                   | 5              | .....  | .....                   | 5              | .....                 | 141   | 30      | 34   | .....                                   | .....   | 20   | 31   |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                |        |                         |                |                       |       |         |  |   |   |  |  |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 10                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 5     | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | 5  |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 84                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | 5              | .....                 | 36    | 5       | 22   | .....                                   | .....   | 10   | 6  |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 110                   | 5              | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 65    | 20      | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | 5  | 15   |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 15                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 10    | .....   | 5  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 32                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 15    | 5       | 7  | .....                                   | .....   | 5  | .....  |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | 5                     | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 5     | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| No report.....farms..                                | 10                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 5     | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | 5  |
| Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..         | 819                   | 40             | .....  | .....                   | 35             | 1                     | 332   | 276     | 36   | 15                                      | 15  | 32   | 37   |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                |        |                         |                |                       |       |         |  |   |   |  |  |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 128                   | 15             | .....  | .....                   | 5              | .....                 | 10    | 77      | 5  | 5                                       | .....   | .....  | 11   |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 207                   | 10             | .....  | .....                   | 4              | .....                 | 76    | 85      | 10   | 5                                       | .....   | 6  | 11   |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 253                   | 15             | .....  | .....                   | 15             | .....                 | 145   | 23      | 10   | .....                                   | 15  | 20   | 10   |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 25                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 10    | 5       | 5  | .....                                   | .....   | 5  | .....  |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 124                   | .....          | .....  | .....                   | 6              | .....                 | 45    | 72      | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | 1  | .....  |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | 25                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 20    | 5       | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| No report.....farms..                                | 57                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | 5              | 1                     | 26    | 9       | 6  | 5                                       | .....   | .....  | 5  |
| Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..          | 274                   | 21             | .....  | .....                   | 10             | .....                 | 115   | 73      | 25   | .....                                   | .....   | 25   | 5  |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                |        |                         |                |                       |       |         |  |   |   |  |  |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 41                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | 5              | .....                 | 10    | 21      | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | 5  | .....  |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 26                    | 1              | .....  | .....                   | 5              | .....                 | ..... | 10      | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | 10   | .....  |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 70                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 55    | .....   | 5  | .....                                   | .....   | 5  | 5  |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 45                    | 5              | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 20    | 5       | 10   | .....                                   | .....   | 5  | .....  |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 15                    | 5              | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 5     | 5       | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                 | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | ..... | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| No report.....farms..                                | 77                    | 10             | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 25    | 32      | 10   | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..        | 506                   | 52             | .....  | 5                       | 46             | 13                    | 67    | 221     | 12   | 15                                      | 10  | 28   | 37   |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                |        |                         |                |                       |       |         |  |   |   |  |  |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 156                   | 15             | .....  | 5                       | 11             | 6                     | 20    | 73      | 5  | .....                                   | .....   | 5  | 16   |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 108                   | 25             | .....  | .....                   | 14             | 1                     | 6     | 45      | .....  | 15                                      | .....   | 2  | .....  |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 59                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | 1              | 1                     | 20    | 12      | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | 10   | 15   |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 30                    | .....          | .....  | .....                   | 5              | .....                 | 5     | 15      | .....  | .....                                   | 5   | .....  | .....  |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..  | 36                    | 2              | .....  | .....                   | 10             | 5                     | ..... | 12      | 1  | .....                                   | .....   | 6  | .....  |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                 | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | ..... | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| No report.....farms..                                | 117                   | 10             | .....  | .....                   | 5              | .....                 | 16    | 64      | 6  | .....                                   | 5   | 5  | 6  |
| Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..     | 39                    | 5              | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 10    | 18      | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | 6  |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                       |                |        |                         |                |                       |       |         |  |   |   |  |  |
| None.....farms reporting..                           | 6                     | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 5     | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| House only.....farms reporting..                     | 1                     | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | ..... | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | 1  |
| Board and room only.....farms reporting..            | 5                     | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | 5     | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| Other only.....farms reporting..                     | 5                     | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | ..... | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..  | .....                 | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | ..... | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | 5  |
| Board and room and other.....farms reporting..       | .....                 | .....          | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | ..... | .....   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| No report.....farms..                                | 22                    | 5              | .....  | .....                   | .....          | .....                 | ..... | 17      | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....  |
| No report as to basis of payment.....farms..         | 50                    | 15             | .....  | .....                   | 10             | .....                 | 15    | 5       | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | .....  | 5  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all farms | Economic class   |         |          |           |          |         |             |           |                  |          |
|--|-----------------|------------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------------|----------|
|  |                 | Commercial farms |         |          |           |          |         | Other farms |           |                  |          |
|  |                 | Total            | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI    | Part-time | Resi-<br>dential | Abnormal |
| Hired workers..... farms reporting..                 | 1,768           | 1,667            | 318     | 530      | 437       | 212      | 130     | 40          | 35        | 65               | 1        |
| ..... persons..                                      | 3,933           | 3,795            | 1,631   | 1,028    | 633       | 268      | 185     | 50          | 45        | 80               | 13       |
| 1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..           | 1,124           | 1,044            | 156     | 291      | 306       | 156      | 100     | 35          | 25        | 55               | .....    |
| 2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..       | 644             | 623              | 162     | 239      | 131       | 56       | 30      | 5           | 10        | 10               | 1        |
| Regular workers..... farms reporting..               | 1,451           | 1,385            | 282     | 450      | 377       | 151      | 100     | 25          | 25        | 40               | 1        |
| ..... persons..                                      | 3,085           | 2,992            | 1,377   | 780      | 498       | 177      | 135     | 25          | 35        | 45               | 13       |
| Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..              | 491             | 451              | 58      | 147      | 100       | 86       | 40      | 20          | 10        | 30               | .....    |
| ..... persons..                                      | 848             | 803              | 254     | 248      | 135       | 91       | 50      | 25          | 10        | 35               | .....    |
| Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..       | 266             | 235              | 8       | 112      | 65        | 15       | 35      | .....       | 15        | 15               | 1        |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                 |                  |         |          |           |          |         |             |           |                  |          |
| None..... farms reporting..                          | 10              | 5                | .....   | .....    | .....     | .....    | 5       | .....       | .....     | 5                | .....    |
| House only..... farms reporting..                    | 84              | 78               | 7       | 41       | 25        | .....    | 5       | .....       | 5         | .....            | 1        |
| Board and room only..... farms reporting..           | 110             | 95               | .....   | 40       | 30        | 10       | 15      | .....       | 5         | 10               | .....    |
| Other only..... farms reporting..                    | 15              | 15               | .....   | 10       | .....     | .....    | 5       | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.. | 32              | 32               | 1       | 16       | 10        | .....    | 5       | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Board and room and other..... farms reporting..      | 5               | 5                | .....   | .....    | .....     | 5        | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| No report..... farms.....                            | 10              | 5                | .....   | 5        | .....     | .....    | .....   | 5           | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..        | 819             | 794              | 231     | 246      | 190       | 82       | 25      | 20          | .....     | 25               | .....    |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                 |                  |         |          |           |          |         |             |           |                  |          |
| None..... farms reporting..                          | 128             | 123              | 58      | 45       | 10        | .....    | 5       | 5           | .....     | 5                | .....    |
| House only..... farms reporting..                    | 207             | 202              | 87      | 80       | 20        | 10       | 5       | .....       | .....     | 5                | .....    |
| Board and room only..... farms reporting..           | 253             | 243              | 18      | 60       | 85        | 60       | 15      | 5           | .....     | 10               | .....    |
| Other only..... farms reporting..                    | 25              | 25               | .....   | 15       | 5         | .....    | .....   | 5           | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.. | 124             | 124              | 59      | 40       | 25        | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Board and room and other..... farms reporting..      | 25              | 25               | .....   | 25       | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| No report..... farms.....                            | 57              | 52               | 9       | 21       | 10        | 7        | .....   | 5           | .....     | 5                | .....    |
| Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..         | 274             | 269              | 18      | 66       | 105       | 40       | 35      | 5           | .....     | 5                | .....    |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                 |                  |         |          |           |          |         |             |           |                  |          |
| None..... farms reporting..                          | 41              | 41               | 6       | 5        | 20        | 10       | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| House only..... farms reporting..                    | 26              | 26               | .....   | 16       | 5         | .....    | 5       | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Board and room only..... farms reporting..           | 70              | 65               | .....   | 15       | 40        | .....    | 5       | 5           | .....     | 5                | .....    |
| Other only..... farms reporting..                    | 45              | 45               | .....   | 15       | 10        | 15       | 5       | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.. | 15              | 15               | .....   | 5        | 10        | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Board and room and other..... farms reporting..      | .....           | .....            | .....   | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| No report..... farms.....                            | 77              | 77               | 12      | 10       | 20        | 15       | 20      | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..       | 506             | 476              | 117     | 166      | 82        | 66       | 40      | 5           | 20        | 10               | .....    |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                 |                  |         |          |           |          |         |             |           |                  |          |
| None..... farms reporting..                          | 156             | 146              | 46      | 50       | 25        | 10       | 10      | 5           | 10        | .....            | .....    |
| House only..... farms reporting..                    | 108             | 108              | 47      | 21       | 5         | 30       | 5       | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Board and room only..... farms reporting..           | 59              | 44               | 4       | 25       | 15        | .....    | .....   | .....       | 10        | 5                | .....    |
| Other only..... farms reporting..                    | 30              | 30               | .....   | 20       | 5         | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.. | 36              | 36               | 9       | 15       | 1         | 6        | 5       | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Board and room and other..... farms reporting..      | .....           | .....            | .....   | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| No report..... farms.....                            | 117             | 112              | 11      | 35       | 31        | 15       | 20      | .....       | .....     | 5                | .....    |
| Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..    | 39              | 34               | 4       | 5        | 10        | 10       | .....   | 5           | .....     | 5                | .....    |
| Perquisites furnished:                               |                 |                  |         |          |           |          |         |             |           |                  |          |
| None..... farms reporting..                          | 6               | 6                | 1       | .....    | .....     | 5        | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| House only..... farms reporting..                    | 1               | 1                | .....   | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Board and room only..... farms reporting..           | 5               | 5                | .....   | .....    | 5         | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Other only..... farms reporting..                    | 5               | .....            | .....   | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | 5                | .....    |
| House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting.. | .....           | .....            | .....   | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| Board and room and other..... farms reporting..      | .....           | .....            | .....   | .....    | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....       | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| No report..... farms.....                            | 22              | 22               | 2       | 5        | 5         | 5        | .....   | 5           | .....     | .....            | .....    |
| No report as to basis of payment..... farms..        | 50              | 45               | .....   | 5        | 20        | 15       | .....   | 5           | .....     | 5                | .....    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

| If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is— | Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than <sup>1</sup> — |       |
|---|--|-------|
|   | Percent  |       |
| 25.....   | 40   | ..... |
| 50.....   | 29   | ..... |
| 100.....  | 20   | ..... |
| 250.....  | 13   | ..... |
| 500.....  | 9.0  | ..... |
| 1,000.....  | 6.5  | ..... |
| 2,500.....  | 4.0  | ..... |
| 5,000.....  | 2.9  | ..... |
| 10,000.....   | 2.0  | ..... |
| 25,000.....   | 1.3  | ..... |
| 50,000.....   | .90  | ..... |
| 100,000.....  | .65  | ..... |
| 250,000.....  | .40  | ..... |

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

| When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)— | Multiply given limit by— |
|--|--------------------------|
| 50   | 0.75                     |
| 75   | .50                      |
| 90   | .30                      |
| 95   | .20                      |

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

| If the estimated total number of farms reporting is— | Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than <sup>1</sup> — |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Level 1  | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 | Level 5 | Level 6 | Level 7 |
|  | Percent  | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| 25.....  | 44   | 49      | 57      | 63      | 75      | 85      | 98      |
| 50.....  | 31   | 35      | 40      | 45      | 53      | 60      | 70      |
| 100.....   | 22   | 25      | 29      | 32      | 38      | 43      | 49      |
| 250.....   | 14   | 16      | 18      | 20      | 24      | 27      | 31      |
| 500.....   | 10   | 11      | 13      | 14      | 17      | 19      | 22      |
| 1,000.....   | 7.0  | 8.0     | 9.0     | 10      | 12      | 14      | 16      |
| 2,500.....   | 4.4  | 4.9     | 5.7     | 6.3     | 7.5     | 8.5     | 9.8     |
| 5,000.....   | 3.1  | 3.5     | 4.0     | 4.5     | 5.3     | 6.0     | 7.0     |
| 10,000.....  | 2.2  | 2.5     | 2.9     | 3.2     | 3.8     | 4.3     | 4.9     |
| 25,000.....  | 1.4  | 1.6     | 1.8     | 2.0     | 2.4     | 2.7     | 3.1     |
| 50,000.....  | 1.0  | 1.1     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.7     | 1.9     | 2.2     |
| 100,000.....   | .70  | .80     | .90     | 1.0     | 1.2     | 1.4     | 1.6     |
| 250,000.....   | .44  | .49     | .57     | .63     | .75     | .85     | .98     |

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Level of Sampling Reliability (Refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29.) |                |             |               |               |                    |                          |             |                             |                       |                  |           |                  |                    |                     |                     |               |                             |                                       |       |         |   |                            |                                |
|--|--|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total  | Size groups    |             |               |               |                    | Tenure groups            |             |                             | Economic-class groups |                  |           |                  |                    |                     | Type-of-farm groups |               |                             |                                       |       |         |   |                            |                                |
|  |  | Under 10 acres | 10-99 acres | 100-219 acres | 220-499 acres | 500 acres and over | Full owners and managers | Part owners | All tenants except croppers | Croppers              | Classes I and II | Class III | Classes IV and V | Classes VI and VII | Classes VIII and IX | Vegetable           | Fruit-and-nut | Cotton and other field crop | Cash-grain and general—primarily crop | Dairy | Poultry | Livestock and general—primarily livestock | General-crop and livestock | Miscellaneous and unclassified |
| <b>FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>   |  |                |             |               |               |                    |                          |             |                             |                       |                  |           |                  |                    |                     |                     |               |                             |                                       |       |         |   |                            |                                |
| Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..  | 2  | 4              | 2           | 1             | 1             | 2                  | 4                        | 4           | x                           | x                     | 3                | 3         | 3                | 3                  | 4                   | 4                   | 4             | 2                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 4                              |
| Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..                               | 2  | 2              | 2           | 1             | 1             | 4                  | 4                        | 3           | 3                           | 2                     | 3                | 3         | 3                | 4                  | 4                   | 3                   | 3             | 5                           | 3                                     | 3     | 4       | 4   | 4                          | 4                              |
| Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..  | 1  | 1              | 1           | 1             | 1             | 4                  | 4                        | 3           | 3                           | 2                     | 3                | 3         | 3                | 4                  | 4                   | 3                   | 3             | 5                           | 3                                     | 3     | 4       | 4   | 4                          | 4                              |
| Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..   | 2  | 4              | 3           | 1             | 1             | 5                  | 5                        | 5           | 5                           | 5                     | 5                | 5         | 5                | 4                  | 4                   | 4                   | 4             | 3                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..  | 1  | 1              | 1           | 1             | 1             | 5                  | 5                        | 5           | 5                           | 5                     | 5                | 5         | 5                | 4                  | 4                   | 4                   | 4             | 3                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..  | 4  | 4              | 4           | 4             | 4             | 5                  | 5                        | 5           | 5                           | 5                     | 5                | 5         | 5                | 4                  | 4                   | 4                   | 4             | 3                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..   | 3  | 2              | 2           | 2             | 2             | 5                  | 5                        | 5           | 5                           | 5                     | 5                | 5         | 5                | 4                  | 4                   | 4                   | 4             | 3                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Irrigated land in farms.....acres..  | 3  | 3              | 3           | 3             | 3             | 3                  | 3                        | 3           | 3                           | 3                     | 3                | 3         | 3                | 3                  | 3                   | 3                   | 3             | 3                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..   | 3  | 3              | 3           | 3             | 3             | 3                  | 3                        | 3           | 3                           | 3                     | 3                | 3         | 3                | 3                  | 3                   | 3                   | 3             | 3                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..                      | 1  | 1              | 1           | 1             | 1             | 1                  | 1                        | 1           | 1                           | 1                     | 1                | 1         | 1                | 1                  | 1                   | 1                   | 1             | 1                           | 1                                     | 1     | 1       | 1   | 1                          | 1                              |
| Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..       | 2  | x              | x           | x             | x             | x                  | x                        | x           | x                           | x                     | x                | x         | x                | x                  | x                   | x                   | x             | x                           | x                                     | x     | x       | x   | x                          | x                              |
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>  |  |                |             |               |               |                    |                          |             |                             |                       |                  |           |                  |                    |                     |                     |               |                             |                                       |       |         |   |                            |                                |
| Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..  | 2  | 2              | 2           | 2             | 2             | 2                  | 2                        | 3           | 2                           | 2                     | 1                | 2         | 1                | 2                  | 2                   | 2                   | 2             | 1                           | 1                                     | 1     | 2       | 2   | 2                          | 2                              |
| Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..  | 1  | 1              | 1           | 1             | 1             | 1                  | 1                        | 1           | 1                           | 1                     | 1                | 1         | 1                | 1                  | 1                   | 1                   | 1             | 1                           | 1                                     | 1     | 1       | 1   | 1                          | 1                              |
| Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..  | 1  | x              | x           | x             | x             | x                  | x                        | x           | x                           | x                     | x                | x         | x                | x                  | x                   | x                   | x             | x                           | x                                     | x     | x       | x   | x                          | x                              |
| Motortrucks.....number..   | 1  | 1              | 1           | 1             | 1             | 1                  | 1                        | 1           | 1                           | 1                     | 1                | 1         | 1                | 1                  | 1                   | 1                   | 1             | 1                           | 1                                     | 1     | 1       | 1   | 1                          | 1                              |
| Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..   | 1  | 1              | 1           | 1             | 1             | 1                  | 1                        | 1           | 1                           | 1                     | 1                | 1         | 1                | 1                  | 1                   | 1                   | 1             | 1                           | 1                                     | 1     | 1       | 1   | 1                          | 1                              |
| Automobiles.....number..   | 1  | 1              | 1           | 1             | 1             | 1                  | 1                        | 1           | 1                           | 1                     | 1                | 1         | 1                | 1                  | 1                   | 1                   | 1             | 1                           | 1                                     | 1     | 1       | 1   | 1                          | 1                              |
| <b>FARM LABOR</b>  |  |                |             |               |               |                    |                          |             |                             |                       |                  |           |                  |                    |                     |                     |               |                             |                                       |       |         |   |                            |                                |
| Family and/or hired workers.....persons..  | 1  | 1              | 1           | 1             | 2             | 2                  | 2                        | 2           | 1                           | 1                     | 2                | 1         | 1                | 1                  | 1                   | 2                   | 2             | 2                           | 1                                     | 1     | 1       | 1   | 1                          | 1                              |
| Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..   | 1  | 1              | 1           | 1             | 2             | 2                  | 2                        | 2           | 2                           | 1                     | 2                | 2         | 1                | 1                  | 2                   | 2                   | 2             | 1                           | 1                                     | 1     | 1       | 1   | 1                          | 1                              |
| Seasonal workers.....persons..   | 1  | 1              | 1           | 2             | 2             | 2                  | 2                        | 1           | 1                           | 2                     | 2                | 2         | 1                | 1                  | 2                   | 2                   | 2             | 1                           | 1                                     | 1     | 1       | 1   | 1                          | 1                              |
| Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons.. | 2  | x              | x           | x             | x             | x                  | x                        | x           | x                           | x                     | x                | x         | x                | x                  | x                   | x                   | x             | x                           | x                                     | x     | x       | x   | x                          | x                              |
| Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..  | 2  | x              | x           | x             | x             | x                  | x                        | x           | x                           | x                     | x                | x         | x                | x                  | x                   | x                   | x             | x                           | x                                     | x     | x       | x   | x                          | x                              |
| Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..  | 1  | x              | x           | x             | x             | x                  | x                        | x           | x                           | x                     | x                | x         | x                | x                  | x                   | x                   | x             | x                           | x                                     | x     | x       | x   | x                          | x                              |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>   |  |                |             |               |               |                    |                          |             |                             |                       |                  |           |                  |                    |                     |                     |               |                             |                                       |       |         |   |                            |                                |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..  | 5  | 4              | 5           | 5             | 4             | 7                  | 5                        | 4           | 5                           | 5                     | 4                | 4         | 6                | 6                  | 6                   | 6                   | 5             | 4                           | 3                                     | 4     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 6                              |
| Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..  | 5  | 3              | 4           | 4             | 5             | 6                  | 4                        | 5           | 6                           | 3                     | 3                | 6         | 4                | 2                  | 3                   | 3                   | 5             | 3                           | 4                                     | 3     | 3       | 4   | 4                          | 3                              |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..  | 5  | 3              | 4           | 5             | 5             | 7                  | 5                        | 5           | 6                           | 3                     | 3                | 6         | 4                | 5                  | 3                   | 3                   | 6             | 5                           | 4                                     | 3     | 3       | 4   | 6                          | 5                              |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..  | 5  | 3              | 4           | 5             | 5             | 6                  | 4                        | 4           | 5                           | 4                     | 4                | 5         | 4                | 3                  | 3                   | 3                   | 5             | 4                           | 4                                     | 3     | 3       | 4   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..  | 4  | 4              | 4           | 3             | 2             | 4                  | 3                        | 3           | 3                           | 2                     | 2                | 4         | 3                | 3                  | 3                   | 3                   | 4             | 3                           | 5                                     | 5     | 4       | 4   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..   | 3  | 3              | 3           | 3             | 3             | 3                  | 3                        | 4           | 4                           | 3                     | 3                | 4         | 4                | 2                  | 4                   | 4                   | 4             | 3                           | 4                                     | 4     | 3       | 3   | 2                          | 2                              |
| <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |  |                |             |               |               |                    |                          |             |                             |                       |                  |           |                  |                    |                     |                     |               |                             |                                       |       |         |   |                            |                                |
| All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..                               | 4  | 5              | 3           | 2             | 2             | 5                  | 3                        | 3           | 3                           | 1                     | 1                | 1         | 1                | 2                  | 5                   | 3                   | 2             | 4                           | 2                                     | 3     | 3       | 4   | 4                          | 4                              |
| All crops sold.....dollars..   | 4  | 4              | 4           | 3             | 3             | 5                  | 4                        | 4           | 4                           | 2                     | 2                | 3         | 3                | 2                  | 4                   | 4                   | 4             | 4                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Vegetables sold.....dollars..  | 4  | 4              | 4           | 4             | 4             | 4                  | 4                        | 4           | 5                           | 3                     | 3                | 3         | 3                | 2                  | 5                   | 4                   | 4             | 3                           | 4                                     | 4     | 4       | 4   | 2                          | 2                              |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..   | 4  | 4              | 4           | 3             | 3             | 5                  | 4                        | 4           | 4                           | 3                     | 4                | 5         | 4                | 2                  | 3                   | 2                   | 4             | 4                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 3                              |
| All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..  | 5  | 5              | 5           | 4             | 4             | 5                  | 5                        | 4           | 4                           | 2                     | 3                | 4         | 4                | 2                  | 3                   | 3                   | 3             | 4                           | 4                                     | 2     | 3       | 3   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Dairy products sold.....dollars..  | 4  | 3              | 3           | 4             | 4             | 4                  | 4                        | 4           | 3                           | 3                     | 2                | 2         | 3                | 3                  | 3                   | 3                   | 3             | 3                           | 3                                     | 2     | 3       | 3   | 2                          | 2                              |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..  | 5  | 5              | 5           | 4             | 4             | 5                  | 4                        | 4           | 4                           | 2                     | 3                | 5         | 5                | 3                  | 3                   | 3                   | 3             | 5                           | 5                                     | 2     | 4       | 5   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Forest products sold.....dollars..   | 4  | 3              | 3           | 4             | 4             | 5                  | 4                        | 3           | 3                           | 4                     | 4                | 4         | 4                | 3                  | 3                   | 4                   | 4             | 4                           | 4                                     | 4     | 4       | 4   | 3                          | 3                              |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>  |  |                |             |               |               |                    |                          |             |                             |                       |                  |           |                  |                    |                     |                     |               |                             |                                       |       |         |   |                            |                                |
| Horses and/or mules.....number..   | 1  | 1              | 1           | 1             | 1             | 1                  | 1                        | 1           | 1                           | 1                     | 1                | 1         | 1                | 1                  | 1                   | 1                   | 1             | 1                           | 1                                     | 1     | 1       | 1   | 1                          | 1                              |
| Cattle and calves.....number..   | 4  | 6              | 4           | 4             | 4             | 6                  | 4                        | 3           | 3                           | 5                     | 5                | 3         | 2                | 2                  | 4                   | 4                   | 3             | 2                           | 2                                     | 2     | 4       | 4   | 4                          | 2                              |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..  | 3  | 3              | 3           | 3             | 4             | 5                  | 3                        | 3           | 3                           | 5                     | 4                | 3         | 2                | 2                  | 2                   | 2                   | 2             | 2                           | 2                                     | 2     | 4       | 4   | 4                          | 2                              |
| Milk cows.....number..   | 3  | 3              | 3           | 3             | 4             | 5                  | 3                        | 3           | 3                           | 5                     | 4                | 3         | 2                | 2                  | 2                   | 2                   | 2             | 2                           | 2                                     | 2     | 4       | 4   | 4                          | 2                              |
| Hogs and pigs.....number..   | 4  | 2              | 3           | 4             | 3             | 4                  | 4                        | 3           | 3                           | 3                     | 3                | 3         | 2                | 2                  | 4                   | 4                   | 3             | 2                           | 3                                     | 3     | 4       | 6   | 2                          | 2                              |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..  | 5  | 5              | 6           | 4             | 4             | 6                  | 4                        | 3           | 2                           | 6                     | 4                | 4         | 5                | 2                  | 3                   | 3                   | 5             | 6                           | 6                                     | 6     | 2       | 4   | 2                          | 2                              |
| Chickens sold.....number..   | 6  | 5              | 6           | 4             | 3             | 7                  | 5                        | 3           | 2                           | 2                     | 2                | 4         | 5                | 3                  | 4                   | 3                   | 4             | 4                           | 2                                     | 4     | 4       | 3   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..   | 6  | 6              | 6           | 5             | 5             | 6                  | 6                        | 5           | 3                           | 5                     | 5                | 6         | 4                | 3                  | 3                   | 3                   | 5             | 4                           | 3                                     | 4     | 6       | 6   | 3                          | 3                              |
| Cattle and calves sold.....number..  | 3  | 2              | 2           | 4             | 4             | 3                  | 3                        | 5           | 2                           | 3                     | 3                | 4         | 2                | 2                  | 3                   | 3                   | 2             | 2                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 3   | 2                          | 2                              |
| Hogs and pigs sold.....number..  | 3  | 3              | 3           | 2             | 2             | 3                  | 3                        | 4           | 3                           | 4                     | 4                | 3         | 2                | 2                  | 3                   | 3                   | 3             | 2                           | 3                                     | 3     | 3       | 4   | 3                          | 3                              |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>   |  |                |             |               |               |                    |                          |             |                             |                       |                  |           |                  |                    |                     |                     |               |                             |                                       |       |         |   |                            |                                |
| Corn for all purposes.....acres..  | 2  | 1              | 2           | 2             | 2             | 3                  | 3                        | 2           | 2                           | 2                     | 2                | 2         | 2                | 2                  | 3                   | 3                   | 2             | 2                           | 3                                     | 2     | 2       | 2   | 2                          | 2                              |
| Corn harvested for grain.....acres..   | 2  | 1              | 2           | 2             | 3             | 3                  | 3                        | 2           | 2                           | 2                     | 2                | 2         | 2                | 2                  | 3                   | 3                   | 2             | 2                           | 2                                     | 2     | 2       | 3   | 2                          | 2                              |
| bushels harvested.....bushels sold..   | 3  | 2              | 3           | 3             | 4             | 4                  | 3                        | 3           | 2                           | 2                     | 3                | 3         | 3                | 2                  | 3                   | 3                   | 3             | 2                           | 2                                     | 2     | 3       | 3   | 2                          | 2                              |
| Wheat threshed or combined.....acres..   | 2  | 2              | 2           | 2             | 2             | 2                  | 2                        | 2           | 2                           | 2                     | 2                | 2         | 2                | 2                  | 2                   | 2                   | 2             | 2                           | 2                                     | 2     | 2       | 2   | 2                          | 2                              |
| bushels harvested.....bushels sold..   | 2  | 2              | 2           | 2             | 2             | 2                  | 2                        | 2           | 2                           | 2                     | 2                | 2         | 2                | 2                  | 2                   | 2                   | 2             | 2                           | 2                                     | 2     | 2       | 2   | 2                          | 2                              |
| Barley threshed or combined.....acres..  | 2  | 2              | 2           | 2             | 2             | 3                  | 3                        | 2           | 2                           | 2                     | 2                | 2         | 2                | 2                  | 2                   | 2                   | 2             | 2                           | 2                                     | 2     | 2       | 2   | 2                          | 2                              |
| bushels harvested.....bushels sold..   | 3  | 3              | 3           | 3             | 3             | 3                  | 3                        | 3           | 2                           | 3                     | 3                | 2         | 2                | 2                  | 2                   | 2                   | 2             | 2                           | 2                                     | 2     | 2       | 2   | 2                          | 2                              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....acres..  | 3  | 2              | 2           | 2             | 3             | 4                  | 2                        | 2           | 2                           | 4                     | 3                | 2         | 2                | 2                  | 3                   | 3                   | 2             | 2                           | 2                                     | 2     | 2       | 2   | 2                          | 2                              |

  

| Item                          | Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand |                   |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                    |                      |                        |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
|                               | Total   | Under 25 chickens | 25-49 chickens | 50-99 chickens | 100-199 chickens | 200-399 chickens | 400-799 chickens | 800-1,599 chickens | 1,600-3,199 chickens | 3,200 chickens or more |
| Chickens on hand.....number.. | 5   | 1                 | 1              | 1              | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                  | 1                    | 1                      |
| Chickens sold.....number..    | 6   | 4                 | 4              | 4              | 3                | 3                | 3                | 3                  | 3                    | 2                      |
| Eggs sold.....dozens..        | 6   | 5                 | 4              | 3              | 3                | 3                | 3                | 2                  | 2                    | 2                      |

  

| Item                                  | Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows |             |             |          |            |            |            |                  |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|
|                                       | Total  | 1 or 2 cows | 3 or 4 cows | 5-9 cows | 10-19 cows | 20-29 cows | 30-49 cows | 50 cows and over |
| Cows milked yesterday.....number..    | 3  | 1           | 1           | 1        | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1                |
| All dairy products sold.....dollars.. | 4  | 3           | 3           | 3        | 3          | 2          | 2          | 2                |
| Whole milk sold.....pounds..          | 4  | 4           | 4           | 3        | 3          | 2          | 2          | 2                |
| dollars..                             | 4  | 4           | 4           | 3        | 3          | 2          | 2          | 2                |
| Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..  | 4  | 2           | 2           | 2        | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2                |
| dollars..                             | 4  | 2           | 2           | 2        | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2                |