

CALIFORNIA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	137,168	138,917	132,658	150,360	135,676	136,409	117,670
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	100,313,600	100,353,920	100,353,920	99,617,280	99,617,280	99,617,280	99,617,280
Proportion in farms.....percent..	36.5	34.9	30.4	30.6	30.6	27.6	29.5
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	118,312	117,054	103,834	110,847	103,506	109,654	87,580
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....acres..	20,217,246	16,831,418	13,885,917	14,146,597	13,226,233	13,880,371	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ².....farms reporting..	33,778	31,227	39,390	44,100	37,533	28,439	36,839
Land rented from others by farm operators ².....acres..	12,831,300	11,914,260	12,414,888	11,375,995	11,347,320	8,918,724	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	2,556	4,742	3,425	6,817	7,768	8,709	4,949
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....acres..	6,357,061	6,308,701	4,223,519	4,915,403	5,869,028	4,717,860	5,485,447
Land in farms.....acres..	36,613,291	35,054,379	30,524,324	30,437,995	30,442,581	27,516,955	29,365,667
Average size of farm.....acres..	266.9	252.3	230.1	202.4	224.4	201.7	249.6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	40,509	25,084	16,331	15,466	25,203	23,111	26,122
Value of land and buildings.....average per acre, dollars..	162.41	99.40	70.97	76.40	112.33	114.57	104.67
Land in farms according to use: ²							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	104,712	112,399	110,754	130,510	120,276	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested.....acres..	7,956,671	7,535,523	6,534,562	6,578,724	6,549,967	5,722,800	35,761,190
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	35,383	39,757	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	19,887	21,378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	9,609	10,509	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	12,830	13,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	11,813	12,430	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	7,150	7,444	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	7,950	7,347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	5,141	4,915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	1,792	1,593	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,017	839	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	32,068	24,281	39,334	31,751	26,880	23,553	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....acres..	3,350,589	2,196,312	4,242,598	2,967,526	3,075,362	3,033,414	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	2,277,850	1,630,982	2,117,814	2,084,602	1,839,835	2,678,542	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	9,315	7,710	(*)	11,969	10,983	12,022	(*)
Woodland pastured.....acres..	6,289,944	3,341,441	(*)	5,016,106	3,946,006	4,227,934	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5,945	5,554	(*)	5,826	5,028	4,824	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,032,227	690,923	(*)	690,407	556,749	437,489	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	22,087	32,353	(*)	21,074	21,553	19,312	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....acres..	13,543,763	18,210,722	(*)	11,516,134	12,969,501	9,610,287	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	109,912	109,537	(**)	111,409	93,902	(*)	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,982,247	1,448,476	(**)	1,584,496	1,505,081	1,806,489	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	119,062	122,071	124,116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....acres..	13,765,110	11,362,817	12,894,974	11,630,852	11,465,164	11,434,756	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	52,123	55,979	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land pastured, total.....acres..	23,364,296	23,748,475	(*)	19,499,766	19,990,949	16,871,635	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	13,874	12,208	11,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Woodland, total.....acres..	7,322,171	4,032,364	2,337,090	5,706,513	4,503,755	4,665,423	4,252,287
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	90,755	87,205	84,310	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	6,438,324	4,952,819	4,276,554	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	79,887	(*)	81,046	91,347	85,784	(*)	(**)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....acres..	5,309,653	(*)	3,732,215	3,513,700	53,540,350	(*)	(**)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	23,824	(*)	13,923	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated pasture.....acres..	977,702	(*)	544,339	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable.
¹Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.
²In the preceding calendar year.
³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁴Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.
⁵Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplications where 2 or more crops were harvested from the same land.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	137,168	138,917	132,658	150,360	135,676	136,409	117,670
Under 10 acres.....number..	37,466	37,422	31,546	34,076	28,892	23,917	16,697
Under 3 acres.....number..	11,013	9,749	6,476	6,698	8,527	4,001	2,904
3 to 9 acres.....number..	26,453	27,673	25,070	27,378	20,365	19,916	13,793
10 to 29 acres.....number..	35,963	37,223	37,826	45,296	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	22,295	26,492	22,037	24,092	17,370
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	15,531	18,804	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	32,172	38,260	34,948	38,312	31,723
50 to 99 acres.....number..	15,940	16,314	16,641	19,456	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	15,383	15,508	15,200	17,121	16,378	15,917	15,034
50 to 69 acres.....number..	7,379	7,246	7,138	7,814	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	8,004	8,262	8,062	9,307	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 179 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	10,406	12,101	11,561	12,684	13,217
100 to 139 acres.....number..	10,348	10,990	10,669	12,373	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	5,755	5,548	5,334	5,946	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	4,773	5,442	5,335	6,427	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	4,725	5,022	4,976	4,959	5,320
180 to 219 acres.....number..	4,517	4,523	4,462	4,750	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	2,495	2,535	2,541	2,618	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	2,022	1,988	1,921	2,132	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	6,617	6,446	6,498	7,120	6,969	7,320	8,351
500 to 999 acres.....number..	4,699	4,552	4,551	4,913	4,861	4,713	5,052
1,000 acres and over.....number..	6,235	5,939	5,265	5,255	5,054	4,495	4,906

* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	137,168	138,917	132,658	150,360	135,676	136,409	117,670
Full owners.....number..	100,834	102,948	89,843	99,443	90,375	101,261	75,882
Part owners.....number..	17,478	14,106	13,991	11,404	13,131	8,393	11,698
Managers.....number..	2,556	4,742	3,425	6,817	7,768	6,709	4,949
All tenants.....number..	16,300	17,121	25,399	32,696	24,402	20,046	25,141
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	11.9	12.3	19.1	21.7	18.0	14.7	21.4
Cash tenants.....number..	7,511	9,057	15,013	(*)	13,880	9,495	¹ 14,230
Share-cash tenants.....number..	972	296	912	(*)	(*)	(*)	742
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	4,282	4,012	6,577	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,643
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,535	3,756	2,897	(*)	(**)	(**)	526
All white operators.....number..	132,484	136,279	125,928	143,467	130,204	(*)	111,184
Full owners.....number..	98,552	101,353	87,832	97,515	89,040	(*)	74,801
Part owners.....number..	16,899	13,936	13,621	11,271	12,949	(*)	11,536
Managers.....number..	2,474	4,692	3,161	6,168	5,886	(*)	4,800
All tenants.....number..	14,559	16,298	21,314	28,513	22,329	(*)	20,047
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	11.0	12.0	16.9	19.9	17.1	(*)	18.0
Cash tenants.....number..	6,580	8,539	11,723	(*)	12,352	(*)	¹ 10,594
Share-cash tenants.....number..	918	289	844	(*)	(*)	(*)	670
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	3,880	3,886	6,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,317
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,181	3,584	2,712	(*)	(**)	(*)	466
All nonwhite operators.....number..	4,684	2,638	6,730	6,893	5,472	(*)	6,486
Full owners.....number..	2,282	1,595	2,011	1,928	1,335	(*)	1,081
Part owners.....number..	579	170	370	133	182	(*)	162
Managers.....number..	82	50	264	649	1,882	(*)	149
All tenants.....number..	1,741	823	4,085	4,183	2,073	(*)	5,094
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	37.2	31.2	60.7	60.7	37.9	(*)	78.5
Cash tenants.....number..	931	518	3,290	(*)	1,528	(*)	¹ 3,636
Share-cash tenants.....number..	54	7	68	(*)	(*)	(*)	72
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	402	126	542	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,326
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	354	172	185	(*)	(**)	(*)	60

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	33,778	39,390	17,478	13,991	16,300	25,399	24,402	3,344	2,891
.....acres..	12,831,300	12,414,888	8,218,997	6,721,306	4,612,303	5,693,582	6,147,446	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,511	15,013	13,880	1,244	1,307
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,496,572	3,105,802	3,424,087	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	12,102	19,932	6,552	5,512	5,550	14,420	13,788	927	1,291
.....acres..	4,660,686	6,359,660	3,185,340	3,393,094	1,475,346	2,966,566	3,368,696	334,788	341,634
Average per farm.....	385.1	319.1	486.2	615.6	265.8	205.7	244.3	361.2	264.6
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	9,231	15,519	5,394	4,864	3,837	10,655	(*)	794	(*)
.....acres..	1,037,565	1,020,079	801,945	528,395	235,620	491,684	(*)	65,263	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	112.4	65.7	148.7	108.6	61.4	46.1	(*)	82.2	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	42,238	12,448	39,141	11,979	45,893	12,628	(*)	54,012	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	109.67	39.01	80.51	19.46	172.64	61.38	(*)	149.56	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	1,959	726	1,818	648	2,126	756	1,114	2,443	867
.....average per acre, dollars..	5.09	2.28	3.74	1.05	8.00	3.67	4.56	6.76	3.28
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.64	5.83	4.64	5.41	4.63	5.98	(*)	4.52	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930 the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	132,484	136,279	125,928	143,467	130,204	(*)	111,184
Negro.....number..	562	2,638	327	6,893	424	(*)	290
Other nonwhite.....number..	4,122		6,403		5,048		6,196
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	119,710	119,339	112,762	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	15,470	18,397	12,714	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	1,988	1,181	7,182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	59,311	41,928	42,951	46,326	42,511	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	9,411	3,025	6,616	7,583	9,906	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	6,027	3,022	5,337	7,448	6,521	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	43,873	35,881	30,998	31,295	26,084	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	8,989	6,157	8,846	10,420	8,468	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	34,884	29,724	22,152	20,875	17,616	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	73,653	96,989	79,118	96,871	93,165	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	4,066		10,589	7,163		(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,918	1,449	2,185	(*)	1,894	(*)	2,851
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	15,043	13,649	11,956	(*)	13,711	(*)	19,322
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	28,174	28,793	23,928	(*)	30,761	(*)	30,872
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	32,625	39,467	34,917	(*)	35,236	(*)	29,870
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	30,083	32,799	30,245	(*)	27,290	(*)	21,270
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	19,186	20,069	20,977	(*)	17,923	(*)	11,072
Average age.....years..	50.1	50.7	51.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	10,001	2,691	8,450	(*)	8,861	(*)	2,413
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	47,193	(*)	37,482	(*)	40,718	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	59,028	(*)	54,103	(*)	61,960	57,765
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	3,596	(*)	3,623	(*)	5,539	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	10,380	18,779	(*)	17,711	13,874	16,242	17,472
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	367	2,443	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	11,271	(*)	10,008	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	12,938	(*)	10,137	12,604	11,244	13,570
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	32,326	(*)	23,851	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	27,311	(*)	26,255	(*)	34,474	26,723
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,240	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,439	(*)	8,764	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,439	(*)	9,822	(*)	10,873	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,614	(*)	8,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	7,618	(*)	7,369	(*)	10,110	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	11,273	(*)	7,020	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	9,254	(*)	9,064	(*)	13,491	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	28,951	(*)	21,388	(*)	26,498	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	23,352	(*)	29,136	(*)	(*)	24,881
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	32,587	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	50,482	(*)	59,005	(*)	52,817	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	53,325	(*)	53,077	(*)	(*)	32,177
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	37,313	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	15,014	(*)	17,915	(*)	21,810	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	14,178	(*)	23,046	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,950	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	35,468	(*)	41,090	(*)	31,007	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	39,147	(*)	40,031	(*)	23,363	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	12	12	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	10,404	3,212	14,783	4,044	7,643	4,549	2,847

* Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	California	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	California
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr.1-Apr.15
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	46	January 1 to 15.....	4
April 15 to 28.....	26	January 16 to 31.....	19
April 29 to May 12.....	13	February 1 to 15.....	13
May 13 to June 2.....	9	February 16 to 28.....	19
June 3 and later.....	5	March 1 to 31.....	13
		April 1 to 30.....	15
		May 1 to 31.....	17
		June 1 and later.....	17

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	78,575	60,421	44,621	(*)	48,171	(*)	37,309
Electricity.....farms reporting..	124,568	116,048	110,014	(*)	¹ 85,941	(*)	¹ 30,519
From a power line.....farms reporting..	123,311	² 118,536	107,904	(*)	³ 78,865	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	1,257	(*)	2,110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	85,676	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	107,294	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	112,369	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	89,428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	15,441	11,151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	6,645	3,628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	8,839	4,529	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	71,149	61,960	46,574	(*)	35,674	(*)	5,909
number..	110,563	85,696	58,015	(*)	40,971	(*)	6,416
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	27,935	8,009	14,134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	9,088	26,251	11,658	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	32,233	28,815	20,092	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	10	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	1,893	(⁴)	690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	11,059	8,589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	74,336	56,370	43,934	(*)	37,510	25,891	12,131
number..	124,582	79,839	55,191	(*)	44,437	29,948	13,852
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	⁵ 45,774	43,628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	⁵ 13,337	8,353	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	⁵ 9,309	4,389	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	74,466	49,822	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	23,828	12,369	⁶ 15,315	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	10,561	13,982	⁶ 8,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	13,998	13,618	⁶ 18,307	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	5,421	(⁴)	2,022	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	10,393	3,881	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	39,723	29,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	110,731	114,632	106,012	(*)	104,206	(*)	62,453
number..	171,305	160,252	150,534	(*)	136,842	(*)	71,518
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	50,799	23,062	51,459	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	17,064	65,374	26,944	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	37,619	26,203	26,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	5,249	(⁴)	857	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	49,804	61,018	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	4,287	6,189	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	8,603	14,523	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	20,031	21,815	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	54,305	35,440	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	97,819	⁷ 118,366	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	6,482	⁷ 5,990	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	9,949	⁷ 5,469	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	3,043	⁷ 1,111	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	19,737	⁷ 7,981	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	107,950	(*)	80,199	(*)	43,218	27,812	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	7,192	(*)	10,293	(*)	24,342	26,528	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	12,902	(*)	38,479	(*)	51,185	76,331	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	8,986	(*)	3,687	(*)	16,931	5,738	(*)

* Not available.

¹ The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."² Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.³ Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.⁴ Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.⁵ Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.⁶ Tractors of all kinds.⁷ Distance to nearest all-weather road.

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State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	110,563	88,730	58,015	124,582	83,170	55,191	171,305	166,649	150,534
Classified by year of model.....number..	69,236	63,075	45,884	48,387	39,969	41,912	105,482	114,639	105,155
1950.....number..	2,613	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,610	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	6,963	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	8,135	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,209	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	17,414	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	7,374	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	7,543	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	11,656	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	5,037	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,194	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	9,172	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	4,816	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,072	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,594	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	1,114	66	xxxxxxx	2,594	466	xxxxxxx	258	1	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	467	375	xxxxxxx	2,007	3,512	xxxxxxx	142	10	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	536	94	xxxxxxx	1,175	1,772	xxxxxxx	166	148	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	2,515	2,139	xxxxxxx	2,245	2,674	xxxxxxx	4,272	6,096	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	4,456	5,325	xxxxxxx	2,480	3,945	xxxxxxx	12,226	16,807	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	16,840	26,251	14,134	7,461	13,982	15,315	30,087	65,374	51,459
1931 to 1935.....number..	8,943	14,411	11,658	2,131	5,097	8,290	5,690	18,498	26,944
1920 and earlier.....number..	6,450	14,404	20,092	4,406	8,521	18,307	1,842	7,705	26,752
Not classified by year of model.....number..	41,307	25,655	12,131	76,195	43,201	13,279	65,823	52,010	45,379
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	1,893	(1)	690	5,060	(1)	2,022	5,249	(1)	857
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	39,414	25,655	11,441	20,658	8,888	11,257	60,574	52,010	44,522
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	352	965	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	39,721	29,467	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	10,393	3,881	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

¹ Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.
² The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.
³ The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.
⁴ Not reported separately in 1940.
⁵ Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	113,591	118,588	105,329	138,957	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	318,470	251,193	243,579	300,105	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	107,573	114,145	94,967	124,710	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	155,495	150,866	137,899	172,232	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	102,962	111,875	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	38,628	30,352	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	52,533	38,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	37,670	28,127	30,585	45,458	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	162,975	100,327	105,680	127,873	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	28,810	(*)	32,847	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	17,590	(*)	46,347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	114,195	(*)	26,486	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	2,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	18,730	14,573	(*)	27,424	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,639	5,212	(*)	7,760	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,326	3,895	(*)	5,042	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,156	2,726	(*)	3,218	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	2,819	1,721	(*)	2,014	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	23,439	20,329	27,329	11,403	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	31,652	23,684	20,223	31,211	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	22,110	18,605	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	8,656	4,687	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	886	392	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	75,921	90,461	74,744	93,499	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	46,835	65,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	25,361	23,395	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	3,725	1,878	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	6,018	4,443	10,362	14,247	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	81,869	89,687	82,888	(*)	90,492	84,836	76,414
.....dollars..	378,899,245	301,966,621	114,123,135	(*)	130,158,510	105,346,372	109,928,053
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	9,332	9,592	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	6,941	7,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	13,881	15,273	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	11,186	13,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	15,724	19,409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	24,805	24,391	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	79,219	86,377	76,470	(*)	84,056	80,375	77,772
.....dollars..	258,250,339	159,340,204	58,373,125	(*)	68,117,633	53,016,114	46,380,569
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	54,014	40,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	153,405,027	43,669,637	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	60,067	41,394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	30,208,269	11,931,173	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	91,201	(*)	76,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	58,720,255	(*)	20,965,379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.
¹ Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.
² See text for differences in definition of farm workers.
³ Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.
⁴ Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940 the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	118,312	103,834	100,834	89,843	90,375	17,478	13,991
Land owned.....acres..	20,217,246	13,885,917	12,887,080	9,008,563	9,526,520	7,330,166	4,877,354
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	39,003	94,855	32,542	81,801	75,478	6,461	13,054
Land owned.....acres..	6,606,371	12,583,167	4,042,083	8,065,608	7,896,499	2,564,288	4,517,559
Average per farm.....acres..	169.4	132.7	124.2	98.6	104.6	396.9	346.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	32,895	12,743	29,686	12,112	19,431	49,059	16,701
.....average per acre, dollars..	194.21	96.06	238.99	122.84	185.73	123.61	48.26
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	435	171	382	157	224	700	257
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	352	156	311	146	198	557	223
.....average per acre, dollars..	2.08	1.18	2.50	1.48	1.89	1.40	0.65
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.07	1.23	1.05	1.20	1.02	1.13	1.34
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	52,863	(*)	43,405	(*)	(*)	9,458
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	26	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	47
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	83	14	71	11	26	143	34
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	108,985	79,534	93,284	68,475	(*)	15,701	11,059
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	35,889	73,830	30,197	63,416	63,975	5,692	10,414
Land owned.....acres..	4,873,029	8,953,230	2,981,196	5,775,900	6,115,073	1,891,833	3,177,330
Average per farm.....acres..	135.8	121.3	98.7	91.1	95.6	332.4	305.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	29,906	11,816	27,149	11,209	17,999	44,532	15,513
.....average per acre, dollars..	220.25	97.44	275.00	123.07	188.31	133.98	50.85
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	396	155	351	142	204	633	236
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	320	142	286	131	180	499	205
.....average per acre, dollars..	2.36	1.17	2.90	1.44	1.88	1.50	0.67
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.07	1.20	1.05	1.17	1.00	1.12	1.32
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	40,718	(*)	33,154	(*)	(*)	7,564
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	24	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	42
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	76	13	65	10	24	134	31
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	9,673	24,300	7,473	21,368	(*)	2,200	2,932
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	3,114	21,025	2,345	18,385	11,503	769	2,640
Land owned.....acres..	1,733,342	3,629,937	1,060,887	2,289,708	1,781,426	672,455	1,340,229
Average per farm.....acres..	556.6	172.6	452.4	124.5	154.9	874.5	507.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	67,342	15,999	62,349	15,225	27,394	82,568	21,388
.....average per acre, dollars..	120.98	92.67	137.82	122.25	176.89	94.42	42.13
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	889	225	789	208	336	1,194	341
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	719	207	633	194	298	984	294
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.29	1.20	1.40	1.56	1.92	1.13	0.58
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.07	1.29	1.01	1.27	1.09	1.19	1.37
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	12,145	(*)	10,251	(*)	(*)	1,894
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	31	(*)	25	(*)	(*)	65
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	170	18	157	14	38	210	47

* Not available.

¹ For 1940 and 1930 figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.² Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting.. number..	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers born before 1928. Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.
Milk cows.....farms reporting.. number..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting.. number..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944. Ditto.	Milked during any part of 1939. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1934. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1929. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1924. Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	(*) Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Ditto. (*)	Ditto. (*)	Ditto. (**)	Ditto. (*)	Ditto. (*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting.. number..	Born before Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928 (*)	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier. Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting.. number..	Less than 4 mos. old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944 and June 1, 1945. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*) On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. Ditto.	On farms on Census date for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs. Ditto.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes. Ditto.	All ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	(*) Born before Oct. 1, 1929. Ditto.	(*) 1 year old and over. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.
Yearling ewes...farms reporting.. number..	Yearling ewes born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	Yearling ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes other than yearlings. Ditto.	(*)	All ewes other than yearlings. Ditto.	(*)	Born between Oct. 1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929. (*)	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers...farms reporting.. number..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1928. (*)	(*)	(*)
Lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929. (*)	(*)	1 year old and over. Under 1 year of age. Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Angora goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	All ages. Ditto.	(*)	1 year old and over raised for fleeces. Ditto.
Other goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	All ages. (*)	(*)	All ages. Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified. Ditto.
Bees.....farms reporting.. number of hives..	Owned in 1949. Ditto.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land. Ditto.	(*)	Owned by farm operators. Ditto.	(*)	Hives of bees. Ditto.

* Not available.
** Available data not comparable.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	448,227,100	301,826,320	144,593,133	109,091,046	199,107,567	156,838,475	219,229,607
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	32,676	(*)	50,389	65,763	67,750	83,384	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	31,066	37,522	44,153	57,991	(*)	(*)	87,814
.....number..	114,997	139,466	163,661	191,977	225,965	314,288	402,407
.....value..dollars..	8,470,550	13,253,970	14,495,893	15,404,546	15,820,234	23,713,128	35,416,507
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	3,258	6,642	10,707	14,496	(*)	(*)	14,603
.....number..	6,685	13,899	25,147	39,694	40,908	55,853	63,419
.....value..dollars..	471,735	1,478,330	2,499,771	3,553,002	3,242,106	5,560,800	7,221,930
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	56,118	64,494	56,427	63,393	57,459	(*)	74,650
.....number..	2,756,737	2,830,721	2,056,239	2,131,799	2,103,261	1,918,489	2,008,037
.....value..dollars..	363,198,265	224,916,971	102,013,952	62,479,253	126,070,545	81,860,654	120,681,446
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	51,234	59,928	54,492	63,323	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,274,088	1,472,322	1,128,208	1,089,900	900,757	985,060	943,474
.....value..dollars..	240,102,497	144,503,411	69,390,469	41,416,200	75,665,827	55,078,486	73,144,123
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	45,071	(*)	51,889	(*)	51,097	59,118	63,617
.....number..	713,304	(*)	683,654	(*)	573,847	557,268	502,415
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	57,540	51,705	60,565	52,805	65,630	(*)
.....number..	(*)	714,034	611,937	595,364	590,046	540,295	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	33,962	(*)	(*)	(*)	471,333	(*)	(*)
.....number..	571,538	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	30,167	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	546,862	(*)	(*)	(**)	441,229	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	33,469	(*)	(*)	(**)	31,524	(*)	(*)
.....number..	364,229	(*)	(*)	(**)	289,942	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	21,158	25,617	26,483	(*)	30,546	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	219,304,249	175,847,117	67,127,700	(*)	95,412,911	(*)	52,509,964
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	18,902	22,112	17,949	(*)	17,653	(*)	9,516
.....pounds..	5,237,763,273	4,777,858,168	3,156,165,204	(*)	2,555,192,870	1,122,024,181	670,269,655
.....dollars..	217,177,917	173,322,721	160,434,260	(*)	76,827,160	(*)	22,717,770
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	2,488	3,459	8,487	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	3,043,403	4,580,686	25,234,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	2,005,815	12,448,519	16,579,022	(*)	18,444,021	(*)	29,037,958
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	405	2460	21,347	(*)	21,548	(*)	27,764
.....dollars..	120,517	175,877	114,418	(*)	214,730	(*)	275,426
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	41,680	(*)	(*)	(*)	48,800	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	576,669	(*)	(*)	(*)	515,200	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	2,161,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,544,257	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	19,794	19,065	20,096	19,339	18,010	20,539	49,858
.....number..	538,812	589,123	540,596	489,291	647,791	431,258	909,272
.....value..dollars..	11,481,180	12,862,046	5,184,299	3,229,321	7,675,086	4,676,306	13,850,907
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	15,175	(*)	20,096	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....number..	304,830	(*)	540,596	(*)	428,154	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	10,630	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,444	(*)	(**)
.....number..	233,982	(*)	(*)	(*)	219,637	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	6,895	7,554	10,876	7,505	7,152	(*)	25,933
.....number..	61,329	67,302	92,476	56,672	56,129	68,351	138,868
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	37,284	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	24,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	7,934	7,755	6,806	8,267	7,958	5,708	7,175
.....number..	2,056,663	2,396,086	1,707,422	2,724,242	4,083,728	3,045,095	2,400,151
.....value..dollars..	39,069,964	26,129,477	10,410,872	13,621,210	28,874,561	28,074,211	25,906,445
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	6,956	(*)	6,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,227,443	(*)	1,707,422	(*)	2,471,286	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	6,709	6,081	6,123	6,727	(*)	(*)	5,917
.....number..	1,156,913	1,635,090	1,544,317	1,860,279	2,352,598	2,228,471	1,616,709
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting..	4,017	(*)	4,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	247,244	(*)	277,207	(*)	385,483	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	5,717	(*)	5,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	909,669	(*)	1,267,110	(*)	1,967,115	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	4,513	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	70,530	(*)	163,105	(*)	118,688	103,821	166,891
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	6,033	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,751
.....number..	829,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,612,442	712,803	616,551
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	5,068	5,238	5,435	6,333	5,865	(*)	4,280
.....number shorn..	1,637,547	(*)	1,818,898	2,230,064	2,608,809	2,728,011	2,259,239
Wool shorn.....pounds..	11,249,705	14,752,389	12,969,760	16,041,304	18,747,453	21,079,375	15,216,957
.....value..dollars..	5,652,578	6,473,817	2,986,993	3,047,848	5,192,488	7,803,135	6,695,461

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	35,510	40,064	39,624	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	167,999,962	103,218,755	40,560,173	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	73,516	84,093	73,811	92,774	84,437	88,761	91,915
..... number..	17,938,421	16,771,836	13,282,896	14,043,093	17,467,284	12,784,512	10,426,648
..... value, dollars..	21,693,741	22,816,507	9,022,940	8,987,580	16,935,297	12,557,940	14,263,768
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	22,322	(*)	21,778	(*)	32,264	(*)	25,723
..... number..	37,298,646	(*)	15,890,562	(*)	13,860,595	(*)	4,357,376
..... dollars..	36,634,357	(*)	10,070,890	(*)	14,699,184	(*)	2,908,559
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	28,393	(*)	(*)	(*)	46,512	(*)	42,533
..... dozens..	172,396,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	141,419,175	(*)	44,761,823
..... dollars..	83,904,246	(*)	(*)	(*)	45,799,269	(*)	22,278,437
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	8,930	(*)	10,641	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	4,941	(*)	8,590	(*)	20,460	(*)	16,787
..... value, dollars..	684,914	(*)	363,238	(*)	595,579	(*)	174,708
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	3,323,542	(*)	788,962	1,608,063	(*)	(*)	758,569
..... number..	7,792	9,870	8,148	(*)	19,776	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	7,005,334	4,093,769	2,593,406	(*)	1,246,993	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	5,727	(*)	2,821	(*)	6,715	(*)	(*)
..... number..	411,670	(*)	607,141	(*)	382,810	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	1,413	(*)	7,121	(*)	3,199	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	16,809	(*)	9,955	(*)	35,373	(*)	(*)
..... number..	103	(*)	277	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	1,761	(*)	4,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	175	(*)	391	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	52	(*)	95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	5	(*)	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	4,959	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	47,461,359	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	45,186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	44,288	(*)	34,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	38,383	(*)	28,031	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	1,691,493	1,192,021	911,845	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	229,975,805	107,690,714	38,204,064	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	27,957	(*)	18,978	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	1,168,627	(*)	616,982	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	208,131,887	(*)	33,451,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	29,542	(*)	19,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	522,866	(*)	294,863	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	21,843,918	(*)	4,752,330	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	12,090	10,736	10,522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	636,901	752,253	680,063	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	22,621,928	21,388,965	9,286,767	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	4,438	4,354	4,582	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	1,278,347	1,532,429	1,577,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	24,462,461	14,869,380	9,501,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	3,360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	10,848	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	1,354,827	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered..... farms reporting..	31,910	(*)	20,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	21,820	(*)	7,134	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,370
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	38,979	(*)	26,284	(*)	24,672	(*)	46,737
..... number..	9,050	40,188	2,430	(*)	8,871	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	14,469	7,282	8,807	(*)	8,014	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	14,500	16,439	5,437	(*)	3,324	(*)	(*)
..... number..	24,510	23,749	17,477	(*)	16,658	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	18,854	18,772	15,918	(*)	7,404	(*)	30,111
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	37,978	48,377	52,434	(*)	35,093	(*)	109,582
..... number..	3,804	(*)	2,563	(*)	1,094	(*)	1,988
..... dollars..	14,251	(*)	17,364	(*)	21,389	(*)	20,283
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	2,813	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	253,745	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats and mohair:							
Goats and kids..... farms reporting..	4,568	4,480	4,582	6,875	6,582	6,543	5,197
..... number..	48,316	60,555	57,645	69,357	82,391	98,859	115,759
..... value, dollars..	518,123	369,019	206,444	208,071	489,738	395,436	1,130,035
Angora goats and kids..... farms reporting..	406	(*)	309	(*)	1,025	(*)	971
..... number..	9,391	(*)	22,022	(*)	45,286	(*)	79,218
..... dollars..	4,312	(*)	4,326	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,279
Other goats and kids..... farms reporting..	38,925	(*)	35,623	(*)	37,105	(*)	36,541
..... number..	222	(*)	304	332	(*)	(*)	695
..... dollars..	8,083	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,806	49,640	67,796
Mohair clipped..... farms reporting..	29,071	(*)	94,975	103,819	130,127	188,730	220,179
..... pounds..	516	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair sold..... farms reporting..	691,125	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..							
Rabbits and fur animals:							
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	13,137	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	455	(*)	101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	3,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	2,622,987	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..							
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	4,791	(*)	3,467	(*)	7,834	(*)	8,826
..... number of hives..	275,672	(*)	175,610	(*)	200,662	(*)	180,719
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	2,235	(*)	1,865	(*)	4,148	(*)	4,447
..... pounds..	10,081,575	(*)	6,518,856	(*)	5,475,818	(*)	5,501,738
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	1,092,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

²Butter sold.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	137,168	138,917	132,658	150,360	135,676	136,409	117,670
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	104,712	112,399	110,754	130,510	120,276	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	7,956,671	7,535,523	6,534,562	6,578,724	6,549,967	5,722,800	2 ⁵ ,761,190
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	1,214,360,424	1,092,481,038	351,896,179	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	1,064,144,425	978,781,307	281,038,062	(*)	384,426,857	(*)	(*)
Sorghums:							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	1,819	2,878	3,444	(*)	3,748	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	67,773	114,941	81,495	85,403	78,082	44,139	182,349
.....value ³ ..dollars..	3,805,946	4,467,692	1,793,435	1,739,841	1,969,041	(*)	7,256,232
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	1,436	1,949	2,918	4,434	3,322	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	59,036	95,202	73,842	69,953	73,274	35,829	167,830
.....100-lb. bags..	1,337,248	1,769,800	1,340,110	1,122,580	1,034,568	528,260	2,268,834
Sorghum or cane cut for dry forage, hay, or for silage or grazed.....farms reporting..	426	(*)	571	1,329	497	(**)	1,386
.....acres..	8,737	(*)	7,653	15,450	4,808	(**)	14,519
.....tons cut..	21,907	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	24,545
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	1,108	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	2,962,952	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	3,622	3,331	6,263	4,103	6,369	4,400	(*)
.....acres..	59,656	62,097	88,694	59,716	80,449	79,413	(*)
.....value ⁵ ..dollars..	2,648,810	2,407,491	2,107,938	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,460	1,244	2,788	1,760	2,545	1,680	8,271
.....acres..	28,709	38,666	46,973	38,450	39,253	35,779	116,740
.....bushels..	1,150,811	1,208,391	1,507,778	1,429,093	1,323,930	1,097,365	3,448,459
Hogged or grazed, or cut for fodder or silage.....farms reporting..	2,295	(*)	(6)	(*)	(6)	(6)	72,033
.....acres..	30,947	(*)	41,721	(*)	41,196	43,634	713,661
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	651	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	1,286,913	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	829,310	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	381	412	209	92	253	(*)	48
.....acres..	31,763	27,240	11,753	2,927	11,202	(*)	2,760
.....100-lb. bags, 1950; bushels, other years..	344,580	582,125	222,017	54,921	207,836	(*)	74,239
.....value..dollars..	875,234	586,910	122,108	32,953	204,578	(*)	103,934
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	221	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....100-lb. bags..	236,532	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,369	3,667	5,011	6,073	5,098	(*)	9,961
.....acres..	620,884	525,448	589,095	614,836	632,779	358,537	1,086,428
.....bushels..	11,210,110	10,019,604	10,371,800	9,825,332	10,957,967	5,129,145	16,866,882
.....value..dollars..	22,301,935	15,237,889	7,910,907	7,778,281	12,850,322	7,796,065	36,938,477
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	3,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	10,191,443	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,015	2,085	2,190	2,325	1,678	1,197	3,596
.....acres..	139,600	149,856	145,166	115,587	88,663	79,037	146,889
.....bushels..	3,454,203	4,306,334	4,227,089	3,233,166	2,162,657	1,437,781	2,966,776
.....value..dollars..	2,872,210	3,478,741	1,706,355	1,325,598	1,251,908	1,247,822	2,966,776
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,214	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	2,621,303	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10,493	9,436	10,096	8,552	7,905	4,877	10,743
.....acres..	1,500,426	1,407,902	1,245,614	1,104,827	1,065,501	751,931	987,068
.....100-lb. bags..	24,560,939	18,901,984	15,625,775	12,470,483	13,938,405	7,900,107	10,510,696
.....value..dollars..	55,808,216	42,834,855	13,895,167	11,950,803	20,178,807	19,145,751	35,035,654
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	7,866	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....100-lb. bags..	22,001,956	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	916	694	440	82	7	.....	.....
.....acres..	155,290	137,737	79,754	8,212	1	.....	.....
.....bushels..	3,610,615	2,889,281	1,481,077	170,613	17	.....	.....
.....value..dollars..	14,215,398	9,325,857	2,405,478	295,160	47	.....	.....
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	908	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	3,592,169	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	942	712	431	441	371	294	490
.....acres..	303,747	231,908	104,931	93,988	82,444	71,641	130,367
.....100-lb. bags..	9,909,835	6,531,724	3,568,496	2,911,981	2,235,757	1,602,120	3,116,841
.....value..dollars..	33,891,635	24,084,022	4,630,949	4,335,618	5,167,082	6,052,452	20,432,627
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....100-lb. bags..	9,634,338	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	124	226	.....	229	.....	82	463
.....acres..	4,912	12,188	8,664	9,747	6,117	1,493	18,396
.....bushels..	49,542	131,491	80,978	119,530	68,031	18,679	185,820
.....value..dollars..	67,376	144,008	51,815	89,648	72,165	26,151	343,770
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	24,201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	11,466	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	119,194,583	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes:							
Lima beans harvested for dry beans.....farms reporting..	1,628	1,333	1,423	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
.....acres..	169,280	160,768	123,842	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
.....100-lb. bags..	2,763,642	2,161,030	1,548,596	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
.....value..dollars..	24,034,607	16,787,362	7,123,541	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Other dry field and seed beans harvested for beans ⁹.....farms reporting..	2,918	2,362	.....	6,611	7,013	4,811	8,743
.....acres..	153,588	135,231	.....	112,977	113,273	206,275	471,674
.....100-lb. bags..	1,967,387	1,526,709	1,755,669	3,246,089	3,212,203	(*)	3,808,916
.....value..dollars..	15,795,671	9,557,084	6,481,352	14,321,690	26,825,542	(*)	30,798,869
Dry field and seed peas other than cowpeas and Austrian winter peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	300	272	.....	1246	84	(*)	12408
.....acres..	15,634	18,388	1013,226	(*)	113,368	(*)	1220,983
.....100-lb. bags..	180,129	207,374	138,052	(*)	37,172	(*)	12109,667
.....value..dollars..	1,161,830	1,228,785	566,013	(*)	176,548	(*)	12648,864
Value of dry lima beans and other dry field and seed beans and peas sold.....farms reporting..	4,250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	36,376,368	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay crops, excluding sorghum hay. See text.							
Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting...	33,999	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres ^{1,4}	1,672,241	1,712,324	1,540,555	1,674,393	1,824,440	1,821,580	2,112,549
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..... farms reporting...	20,264	22,504	24,789	27,470	32,509	31,086	31,652
..... acres...	892,844	945,319	732,321	690,025	794,946	739,457	718,515
..... tons...	3,958,516	4,291,708	3,012,318	2,666,263	2,793,820	(*)	2,412,554
..... value..dollars...	91,207,603	84,219,835	29,874,807	25,250,872	45,760,488	(*)	54,282,479
Clover or timothy cut for hay..... farms reporting...	1,500	1,199	969	937	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	54,489	39,099	33,328	32,730	44,219	26,996	80,465
..... tons...	91,310	69,715	55,168	55,819	68,558	(*)	119,311
..... value..dollars...	1,897,915	1,280,292	495,189	507,953	1,008,578	(*)	2,216,971
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, wild oats, volunteer grains, or other small grain cut for hay..... farms reporting...	14,846	7,866	19,953	25,211	24,529	25,157	39,958
..... acres...	542,916	286,877	540,669	681,541	742,475	850,829	1,085,380
..... tons...	696,635	415,914	737,157	814,253	928,361	(*)	1,296,807
..... value..dollars...	15,742,903	7,739,639	7,526,697	7,491,128	14,745,866	(*)	30,474,979
Wild hay cut..... farms reporting...	1,640	2,780	3,285	(**)	2,793	(*)	3,061
..... acres...	118,065	195,773	148,909	(**)	132,470	113,619	178,353
..... tons...	131,950	214,888	170,391	(**)	141,939	(*)	185,592
..... value..dollars...	2,532,756	3,234,578	1,209,543	(**)	1,486,760	(*)	2,598,288
Other hay cut (see text)..... farms reporting...	2,271	6,248	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	77,161	245,256	85,328	270,097	110,330	90,679	49,836
..... tons...	109,413	361,724	122,746	307,095	160,093	(*)	67,367
..... value..dollars...	2,172,370	6,142,860	1,057,165	2,494,095	2,201,567	(*)	1,178,938
Hay sold..... farms reporting...	12,814	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... tons...	2,715,603	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	977,794
..... dollars...	51,843,128	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,058,182
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges... farms reporting...	4,908	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars...	5,083,874	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alfalfa seed, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested..... farms reporting...	932	529	692	(*)	477	(*)	(**)
..... acres...	61,647	21,944	25,123	(*)	14,732	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	13,900,589	3,126,780	4,385,940	(*)	3,405,420	(*)	(**)
..... value..dollars...	4,189,810	1,017,650	508,327	(*)	658,700	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested..... farms reporting...	9	(*)	14140	(*)	1513	(*)	2
..... acres...	85	(*)	143,680	(*)	15284	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	16,840	(*)	14755,760	(*)	1536,540	(*)	4,440
..... value..dollars...	6,736	(*)	14147,122	(*)	156,039	(*)	1,924
Ladino clover seed harvested..... farms reporting...	272	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	10,263	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	1,183,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars...	1,526,895	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested..... farms reporting...	15	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	2,864	(*)	281	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	642,299	(*)	51,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars...	38,538	(*)	2,553	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alsike clover seed harvested..... farms reporting...	75	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	2,131	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	675,028	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars...	195,758	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sudan grass seed harvested..... farms reporting...	104	(*)	(*)	(*)	47	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	6,782	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,207	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	5,706,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,000,320	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars...	342,376	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,035	(*)	(*)
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested..... farms reporting...	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	105,403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars...	15,810	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed harvested..... farms reporting...	62	(*)	(*)	(*)	26	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	5,791	(*)	(*)	(*)	936	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	1,837,402	(*)	(*)	(*)	634,920	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars...	91,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	25,927	(*)	(*)
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested..... farms reporting...	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	320	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	315,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars...	15,790	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested..... farms reporting...	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	65	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	18,065	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars...	7,226	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bermuda grass seed harvested..... farms reporting...	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	245	(*)	(*)	(*)	430	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	21,950	(*)	(*)	(*)	66,000	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars...	5,488	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,960	(*)	(*)
Birdsfoot trefoil seed harvested..... farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres...	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds...	6,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars...	9,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Alfalfa seed, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued							
Bromegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	65	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,726	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Canary grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	309	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	54,681	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	27,341	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Millet seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	1
acres..	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,765	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,500	(*)	2,500
value..dollars..	431	(*)	(*)	(*)	234	(*)	200
Wheatgrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	60	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,550	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres..	757	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	51,682		92,077	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of alfalfa seed, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,411	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,838,665	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	3,867	3,733	3,184	6,148	6,394	4,409	11,518
acres..	16100,252	91,875	58,231	45,309	31,658	43,225	63,305
100-lb. bags..	23,582,766	17,782,712	11,158,278	6,530,243	3,893,522	4,557,916	4,930,762
value..dollars..	56,530,709	42,261,938	9,689,843	6,312,567	8,954,701	6,940,236	18,901,258
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,094	1,176	952	1,660	1,316	664	1,814
acres..	178,917	11,043	7,581	10,267	9,307	3,466	7,632
pounds..	39,709,154	57,271,700	46,268,800	55,253,000	43,484,900	15,298,700	47,701,500
value..dollars..	3,177,473	2,489,160	873,746	954,369	1,165,411	810,680	1,994,790
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	8,355	4,316	5,316	3,799	4,300	2,358	1,248
acres..	861,569	261,530	316,292	216,177	300,058	144,047	87,300
bales..	1,230,532	317,531	435,397	251,060	253,681	78,548	46,418
value..dollars..	195,548,813	40,941,487	26,519,449	1816,710,554	26,206,637	189,573,885	10,577,435
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	3	(*)	5	(*)	78
acres..	23	(*)	6	(*)	33	258	560
gallons..	1,880	(*)	750	(*)	5,475	(*)	62,973
value..dollars..	3,760	(*)	637	(*)	5,749	(*)	94,463
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	8	(*)	5	(*)	67
acres..	73	(*)	88	(*)	114	(*)	2,178
lb. of brush..	40,000	(*)	32,700	(*)	48,360	(*)	792,026
value..dollars..	4,685	(*)	1,655	(*)	2,805	(*)	63,361
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	26	(*)	55	(*)	16	(*)	77
acres..	216	(*)	2,116	(*)	39	(*)	408
100 lb. ear corn..	2,396	(*)	16,897	(*)	553	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	15,573	(*)	60,279	(*)	2,174	(*)	29,380
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	1,423	816	1,780	1,339	352	687	1,488
acres..	127,748	68,703	151,713	101,362	39,844	65,430	88,257
tons..	2,390,861	1,175,384	2,394,140	1,510,156	452,818	659,933	666,866
value..dollars..	26,204,735	13,668,872	11,777,823	7,898,116	3,319,364	6,260,404	8,669,258
Halt harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	1	(*)	31	(*)	(*)
acres..	861	(*)	800	(*)	734	(*)	(*)
lb. of oil..	38,570	(*)	22,000	(*)	30,861	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	173,068	(*)	55,000	(*)	84,869	(*)	(*)
Hops harvested.....farms reporting..	111	(*)	111	(*)	93	(*)	144
acres..	8,326	(*)	6,354	(*)	4,144	(*)	8,118
pounds..	12,803,797	(*)	8,767,816	(*)	7,905,965	(*)	12,610,055
value..dollars..	7,426,202	(*)	1,969,999	(*)	869,656	(*)	6,557,229
Sugar beet seed harvested.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
acres..	948	(*)	884	(*)	(*)	(*)	704
pounds..	2,925,195	(*)	2,114,551	(*)	(*)	(*)	266,606
value..dollars..	380,275	(*)	158,591	(*)	(*)	(*)	186,624
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting..	571	(*)	966	(*)	1,171	(*)	(*)
acres..	21,582	(*)	30,922	(*)	42,005	(*)	(*)
Easter beans harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	6,900	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	505	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fennel seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fenugreek seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	13,192	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	416	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garuda harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,500	(*)	75	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,600	(*)	469,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
			3,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops—Continued							
Hemp seed harvested..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	5	(*)	2	(*)	.....
..... acres..	467	(*)	216	(*)	180	(*)	.....
..... pounds..	129,920	(*)	48,720	(*)	47,608	(*)	.....
..... value, dollars..	13,492	(*)	2,436	(*)	2,164	(*)	.....
Melons harvested for feed..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	19	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... tons..	87	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	1,305	(*)	60	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard seed harvested..... farms reporting..	47	(*)	87	(*)	48	(*)	80
..... acres..	2,261	(*)	4,480	(*)	1,628	(*)	2,828
..... pounds..	1,673,798	(*)	3,341,522	(*)	1,127,328	(*)	1,182,934
..... value, dollars..	133,904	(*)	133,661	(*)	78,913	(*)	94,635
Pumpkins harvested for feed..... farms reporting..	22	(*)	82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	147	(*)	329	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... tons..	1,876	(*)	1,575	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	14,395	(*)	7,116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rape seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds..	790	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	58	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Root crops for feed..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	602	(*)	1,641
..... acres..	35	(*)	2,741	(*)	4,141	(*)	6,740
..... tons..	90	(*)	84,016	(*)	59,379	(*)	125,827
..... value, dollars..	252	(*)	378,071	(*)	296,895	(*)	2,076,154
Silage made from grass and hay crops..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	1946	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)
..... acres..	85	(*)	191,514	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
..... tons..	740	(*)	197,433	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
..... value, dollars..	5,180	(*)	197,935	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Safflower harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	1,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sunflowers harvested for seed..... farms reporting..	74	(*)	62	(*)	89	(*)	50
..... acres..	4,162	(*)	2,364	(*)	2,951	(*)	778
..... bushels..	107,990	(*)	70,426	(*)	83,119	(*)	19,294
..... value, dollars..	194,383	(*)	50,706	(*)	68,287	(*)	48,235
All other field crops harvested..... acres..	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	22,354	6,394,102	844,587	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables..... dollars..	592,502,917	339,631,109	142,261,884	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables..... dollars..	486,168,104	269,607,692	107,114,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ²⁰ farms reporting..	51,568	71,482	35,424	30,827	26,777	(*)	37,123
..... value, dollars..	(*)	5,967,410	1,475,798	1,090,863	1,533,041	(*)	2,370,285
Vegetables harvested for sale ²¹ farms reporting..	8,964	12,816	11,030	(*)	13,845	(*)	10,937
..... acres..	537,681	542,930	406,419	454,557	355,231	(*)	145,834
..... sold, dollars..	180,862,162	136,048,149	38,960,365	(*)	60,272,659	(*)	24,082,008
Globe artichokes..... farms reporting..	178	(*)	262	(*)	221	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	6,475	(*)	10,366	(*)	6,783	(*)	(*)
Asparagus..... farms reporting..	320	(*)	635	(*)	728	(*)	265
..... acres..	70,729	(*)	64,905	(*)	53,315	(*)	17,444
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)..... farms reporting..	1,356	1,621	1,883	2,647	2,644	(*)	221,606
..... acres..	7,582	10,416	7,803	12,365	12,640	(*)	224,126
Green lima beans..... farms reporting..	513	(*)	676	(*)	192	(*)	(22)
..... acres..	16,869	(*)	4,317	(*)	1,567	(*)	(22)
Beets (table)..... farms reporting..	257	(*)	549	(*)	298	(*)	200
..... acres..	1,044	(*)	1,329	(*)	1,386	(*)	439
Broccoli..... farms reporting..	623	(*)	514	(*)	32	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	15,597	(*)	5,197	(*)	228	(*)	(*)
Cabbage..... farms reporting..	927	1,455	1,257	1,766	1,588	2,147	1,639
..... acres..	8,540	18,981	5,959	6,810	5,070	6,066	5,422
Cantaloups, muskmelons, honeyballs, honeydews, casabas, and Persians..... farms reporting..	956	(*)	1,144	(*)	2,231	1,872	2,301
..... acres..	45,810	(*)	28,953	(*)	46,365	31,243	21,470
Carrots..... farms reporting..	842	(*)	1,538	(*)	718	(*)	320
..... acres..	27,920	(*)	16,017	(*)	7,847	(*)	580
Cauliflower..... farms reporting..	819	(*)	1,027	(*)	631	(*)	390
..... acres..	14,033	(*)	11,736	(*)	10,146	(*)	3,668
Celery..... farms reporting..	789	(*)	743	(*)	589	(*)	517
..... acres..	14,457	(*)	10,082	(*)	9,336	(*)	5,351
Collards..... farms reporting..	9	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	13	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn..... farms reporting..	1,803	(*)	2,143	3,383	3,198	2,401	1,964
..... acres..	15,651	(*)	12,301	14,029	11,487	7,335	5,259
Cucumbers..... farms reporting..	1,126	(*)	916	(*)	1,193	(*)	861
..... acres..	5,336	(*)	2,506	(*)	3,170	(*)	1,786
Eggplant..... farms reporting..	148	(*)	134	(*)	85	(*)	56
..... acres..	408	(*)	205	(*)	145	(*)	45
Endive and escarole..... farms reporting..	91	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	420	(*)	273	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Horseradish..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	3	(*)	1	(*)	.....
..... acres..	1	(*)	15	(*)	4	(*)	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale ²¹ —Continued							
Kale.....farms reporting..	14	(*)	18	(*)	39	(*)	8
.....acres..	14	(*)	16	(*)	105	(*)	19
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	1,710	1,581	(*)	(*)	2,153	2,528	1,409
.....acres..	127,065	78,222	80,391	(*)	60,564	31,650	6,121
Okra.....farms reporting..	134	(*)	46	(*)	27	(*)	9
.....acres..	381	(*)	73	(*)	35	(*)	7
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	983	(*)	1,082	(*)	1,591	1,513	1,482
.....acres..	10,382	(*)	7,776	(*)	9,656	8,759	8,512
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	220	(*)	325	(*)	137	(*)	10
.....acres..	1,003	(*)	560	(*)	305	(*)	8
Green peas.....farms reporting..	556	833	1,399	(*)	1,789	(*)	1,451
.....acres..	17,711	26,572	34,897	(*)	26,783	(*)	8,246
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	138	(*)	154	(*)	(²³)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,096	(*)	3,636	(*)	(²³)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	517	(*)	624	(*)	23,491	(*)	443
.....acres..	2,650	(*)	2,577	(*)	23,058	(*)	4,870
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	95	(*)	123	(*)	79	(*)	257
.....acres..	627	(*)	629	(*)	368	(*)	1,132
Spinach.....farms reporting..	549	(*)	1,056	(*)	1,344	(*)	216
.....acres..	7,900	(*)	6,684	(*)	10,884	(*)	2,401
Squash.....farms reporting..	1,149	(*)	1,240	(*)	656	(*)	311
.....acres..	5,823	(*)	5,238	(*)	1,897	(*)	942
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	3,772	5,341	4,138	5,722	4,922	3,018	4,148
.....acres..	85,075	120,735	59,774	65,593	41,249	22,396	31,410
Turnips.....farms reporting..	282	(*)	478	(*)	186	(*)	200
.....acres..	904	(*)	895	(*)	417	(*)	285
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	786	(*)	878	1,424	1,609	1,635	1,790
.....acres..	14,556	(*)	11,663	11,989	12,628	9,883	7,341
Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting..	130	(*)	133	(*)	83	(*)	61
.....acres..	3,966	(*)	3,082	(*)	791	(*)	441
Chayote.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicory.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	164	(*)	162	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting..	24	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	52	(*)	73	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dandelions (greens).....farms reporting..	4	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	4	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dasheen.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garlic.....farms reporting..	108	(*)	206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,059	(*)	2,073	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Green cowpeas.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	(²⁴)	(*)	436	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	171	(*)	76	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	492	(*)	118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley.....farms reporting..	42	(*)	103	(*)	29	(*)	9
.....acres..	427	(*)	244	(*)	179	(*)	26
Paranips.....farms reporting..	52	(*)	95	(*)	17	(*)	34
.....acres..	263	(*)	230	(*)	30	(*)	48
Radishes.....farms reporting..	188	(*)	218	(*)	28	(*)	40
.....acres..	849	(*)	430	(*)	75	(*)	282
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	39	(*)	184	(*)	235	(*)	165
.....acres..	216	(*)	900	(*)	1,323	(*)	614
Rutabagas.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
.....acres..	75	(*)	87	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
Salsify.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
.....acres..	1	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Swiss chard.....farms reporting..	53	(*)	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	70	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turnip greens.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Water cross.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres..	909	288,004	1,774	343,771	13,395	(*)	7,534
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: ²⁵							
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	1,283	1,057	1,974	2,163	3,072	1,224	2,774
.....acres..	4,341	1,125	5,150	5,377	5,001	3,589	4,974
.....pounds..	40,290,005	8,386,740	25,083,362	21,871,690	22,456,503	(*)	16,212,072
.....value..dollars..	8,633,308	2,338,418	2,168,661	1,458,113	2,523,664	(*)	2,161,612
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	108	(*)	1,489	(*)	3,182	(*)	3,873
.....acres..	157	(*)	701	(*)	1,554	(*)	1,742
.....pounds..	1,060,690	(*)	1,901,438	(*)	3,622,347	(*)	3,823,623
.....value..dollars..	137,889	(*)	184,400	(*)	362,118	(*)	509,816
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	134	(*)	765	(*)	1,185	(*)	902
.....acres..	256	(*)	832	(*)	1,077	(*)	417
.....pounds..	1,571,597	(*)	3,114,814	(*)	4,449,208	(*)	1,323,648
.....value..dollars..	518,628	(*)	601,526	(*)	524,235	(*)	185,310
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	²⁶²³	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	19	(*)	²⁶¹⁵	(*)	²⁶¹	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	56,500	(*)	²⁶³ 690	(*)	²⁶⁹⁰³	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	14,125	(*)	²⁶³⁶⁹	(*)	²⁶⁹⁰	(*)	(*)
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting..	1,725	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	4,312	(*)	1,753	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	18,330,511	(*)	6,086,398	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	1,649,746	(*)	750,473	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale ²⁵ —Continued							
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	30	(*)	39	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3	(*)	15	(*)	77	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	3,320	(*)	39,738	(*)	159,626	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	398	(*)	3,178	(*)	10,643	(*)	(*)
Currants.....farms reporting..	31	(*)	52	(*)	78	(*)	298
.....acres..	118	(*)	125	(*)	198	(*)	298
.....pounds..	394,862	(*)	435,652	(*)	257,373	(*)	766,917
.....value..dollars..	39,485	(*)	26,155	(*)	25,743	(*)	97,147
Other berries and small fruits.....acres..			3	(*)	543	(*)	505
.....value..dollars..			154	(*)	112,096	(*)	138,967
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	86,564	70,216	66,490	80,449	78,639	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	271,470,657	1,502,965	1,415,011	1,561,172	1,603,447	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting..	18,095	19,835	15,801	13,728	19,267	32,879	(*)
.....acres..	30,766	(*)	(*)	(*)	50,258	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	1,939,146	2,165,345	2,142,741	2,761,645	3,344,076	4,426,860	4,272,333
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,081	(*)	3,508	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,454
.....number..	303,160	(*)	173,292	245,075	473,659	886,453	1,143,947
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	13,596	(*)	13,596	(*)	(*)	(*)	30,543
.....number..	1,635,986	(*)	1,969,449	2,516,570	2,870,417	3,540,407	3,128,386
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4,150	(*)	6,113	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	169,204	148,364	155,797	145,537	145,741	198,852	188,207
.....value..dollars..	6,043,844	11,902,142	2,590,522	4,791,078	8,065,846	9,562,067	12,155,128
Peaches.....farms reporting..	(*)	27,126	22,328	18,888	27,460	40,113	(*)
.....acres..	96,825	(*)	(*)	(*)	129,605	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	9,220,808	9,704,133	8,335,502	8,856,182	11,855,731	13,151,350	10,424,701
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	6,736	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,826
.....number..	1,548,741	(*)	1,689,784	825,747	1,633,516	(*)	1,366,941
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	18,422	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,725
.....number..	7,672,067	(*)	6,645,718	8,029,435	10,222,215	(*)	9,057,760
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	9,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	656,350	649,513	483,119	427,994	295,180	268,901	303,255
.....value..dollars..	29,233,256	46,975,054	10,638,623	11,170,643	15,712,232	9,826,201	29,542,787
Clingstone peaches.....farms reporting..	14,211	(*)	11,751	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	58,904	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	5,621,455	(*)	4,542,083	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	943,719	(*)	969,488	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	11,018	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	4,677,736	(*)	3,572,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3,537	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	456,677	(*)	304,352	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	18,323,716	(*)	6,396,864	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Freestone peaches.....farms reporting..	20,802	(*)	17,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	37,921	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	3,599,353	(*)	3,793,419	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,521	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	605,022	(*)	720,296	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	16,091	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	2,994,331	(*)	3,073,123	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	5,366	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	199,673	(*)	178,767	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	10,909,540	(*)	4,241,759	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pears.....farms reporting..	(*)	16,863	13,841	13,060	18,864	29,766	(*)
.....acres..	44,286	(*)	(*)	(*)	84,758	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	4,328,444	4,343,303	4,497,316	6,078,978	7,489,093	7,397,456	4,484,172
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	2,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,823
.....number..	426,116	(*)	294,182	591,460	1,844,866	(*)	2,178,526
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	11,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	24,162
.....number..	3,902,328	(*)	4,203,134	5,487,518	5,644,227	(*)	2,305,646
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	5,176	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	325,311	213,838	213,918	220,969	176,982	(*)	110,726
.....value..dollars..	13,619,565	20,653,360	6,850,248	7,093,105	12,321,792	(*)	7,115,261
Bartlett pears.....farms reporting..	12,509	(*)	11,243	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	37,555	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	3,676,545	(*)	3,448,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,810	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	365,726	(*)	218,143	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	9,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	3,310,819	(*)	3,230,385	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3,417	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	279,902	(*)	166,866	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	11,927,404	(*)	5,657,395	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting..	5,381	(*)	5,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,731	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	651,899	(*)	1,048,788	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,395	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	60,390	(*)	76,039	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	591,509	(*)	972,749	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	992	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	45,409	(*)	47,052	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	1,692,161	(*)	1,192,853	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Cherries ²⁸.....farms reporting..	10,515	11,416	9,899	8,124	11,307	(*)	(*)
acres..	11,769	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,963	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	919,134	842,297	1,089,027	1,348,213	1,411,410	(*)	1,005,042
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,325	(*)	2,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,049
number..	216,954	(*)	134,350	282,683	436,534	(*)	347,572
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	7,110	(*)	8,047	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,268
number..	702,180	(*)	954,677	1,065,530	974,876	(*)	657,470
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,433	(*)	3,495	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	31,103	18,793	26,777	17,461	15,235	(*)	18,311
value..dollars..	6,245,028	6,117,035	2,411,743	1,527,139	2,682,590	(*)	2,614,800
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	(*)	24,395	21,824	20,210	27,225	36,663	(*)
acres..	136,643	(*)	(*)	(*)	216,022	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	11,748,671	13,894,006	14,107,391	17,209,485	18,923,979	20,316,429	14,005,581
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	5,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,673
number..	1,750,536	(*)	1,192,067	1,593,979	2,255,389	(*)	5,237,145
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	19,328	(*)	(*)	(*)	29,282
number..	9,998,135	(*)	12,915,324	15,615,506	16,668,590	(*)	8,768,436
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	11,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	438,512	412,988	527,311	431,870	260,312	(*)	369,770
value..dollars..	30,239,035	36,050,850	15,661,572	13,875,983	9,440,661	(*)	28,381,734
Plums.....farms reporting..	16,362	(*)	13,086	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	27,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,030,639	(*)	2,748,622	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	613,778	(*)	305,024	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	12,638	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,424,861	(*)	2,443,598	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3,183	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	72,904	(*)	63,246	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	7,415,675	(*)	2,802,767	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Prunes.....farms reporting..	10,891	(*)	11,842	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	108,971	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	8,710,032	(*)	11,358,769	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,899	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,136,758	(*)	887,043	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	9,569	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	7,573,274	(*)	10,471,726	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	5,783	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons, dry weight..	146,243	(*)	185,626	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	22,823,360	(*)	12,858,805	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Apricots.....farms reporting..	22,141	23,726	19,413	(*)	19,840	(*)	(*)
acres..	46,723	(*)	(*)	(*)	82,640	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,664,185	4,737,197	5,392,900	(*)	6,488,448	(*)	4,931,923
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,215	(*)	4,965	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,245
number..	315,312	(*)	614,159	(*)	902,952	(*)	1,243,706
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	17,797	(*)	16,687	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,485
number..	3,348,873	(*)	4,778,741	(*)	5,585,496	(*)	3,688,217
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	5,554	(*)	8,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	140,284	276,909	253,220	(*)	184,463	(*)	165,480
value..dollars..	10,755,248	29,463,737	8,611,754	(*)	11,653,294	(*)	11,815,290
Avocados.....farms reporting..	6,028	(*)	4,842	(*)	2,566	(*)	(*)
acres..	17,878	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,069	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,445,103	(*)	862,059	(*)	487,920	(*)	45,881
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,058	(*)	2,109	(*)	(*)	(*)	444
number..	663,358	(*)	198,142	(*)	356,507	(*)	33,965
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,649	(*)	3,783	(*)	(*)	(*)	224
number..	781,745	(*)	663,917	(*)	131,413	(*)	11,916
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,886	(*)	2,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds, 1950 and 1940; boxes, 1930; crates, 1920..	21,017,734	(*)	23,946,133	(*)	104,557	(*)	7,919
value..dollars..	4,203,547	(*)	1,212,183	(*)	471,730	(*)	63,352
Figs.....farms reporting..	11,354	(*)	10,676	(*)	13,488	(*)	(*)
acres..	29,975	(*)	(*)	(*)	49,057	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,602,367	(*)	1,916,013	(*)	3,044,444	(*)	1,098,709
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,406	(*)	2,127	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,085
number..	214,469	(*)	84,344	(*)	666,221	(*)	594,736
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	9,087	(*)	8,960	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,561
number..	1,387,898	(*)	1,831,669	(*)	2,378,223	(*)	503,973
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	999	(*)	2,108	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons, dry weight..	27,563	(*)	29,812	(*)	19,771	(*)	3,634
value..dollars..	5,521,179	(*)	2,688,168	(*)	5,996,954	(*)	2,180,194
Olives.....farms reporting..	6,496	(*)	4,816	(*)	4,311	(*)	(*)
acres..	28,139	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,186	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,673,997	(*)	1,135,538	(*)	1,536,443	(*)	1,597,907
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,637	(*)	760	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,733
number..	235,970	(*)	52,272	(*)	206,139	(*)	687,017
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	5,593	(*)	4,224	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,059
number..	1,438,027	(*)	1,083,266	(*)	1,330,304	(*)	910,890
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,977	(*)	1,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	35,534	(*)	19,697	(*)	20,805	(*)	8,782
value..dollars..	5,669,897	(*)	1,570,700	(*)	1,693,075	(*)	1,405,121

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Grapes.....farms reporting..	(*)	26,193	24,785	28,328	32,707	42,928	(*)
acres..	488,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	526,845	(*)	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	232,802,935	233,275,484	219,663,876	230,708,343	257,841,067	280,638,674	174,583,859
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	4,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,418
number..	16,035,398	(*)	13,466,890	12,209,964	15,762,026	(*)	21,388,646
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	23,153	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,313
number..	216,767,537	(*)	206,196,986	226,498,379	242,079,041	(*)	153,195,213
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	19,172	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	2,381,897	2,444,304	2,007,840	1,607,563	1,691,111	(*)	1,027,822
value..dollars..	86,922,427	194,366,320	30,357,033	29,064,739	43,112,523	(*)	65,780,628
Table grapes (Tokay, Malaga, Emperor, etc.).....farms reporting..	11,435	(*)	9,383	(*)	11,822	(*)	(*)
acres..	97,141	(*)	(*)	(*)	105,680	(*)	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	44,890,087	(*)	39,586,539	(*)	49,315,754	(*)	(*)
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,627	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,949,257	(*)	2,470,653	(*)	2,535,431	(*)	(*)
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	9,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	41,940,830	(*)	37,115,886	(*)	46,780,323	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	545,916	(*)	472,774	(*)	295,088	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	24,415,813	(*)	9,264,071	(*)	9,722,321	(*)	(*)
Raisin grapes (Thompson, Muscat, etc.).....farms reporting..	12,165	(*)	11,903	(*)	15,493	(*)	(*)
acres..	217,194	(*)	(*)	(*)	233,611	(*)	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	104,782,722	(*)	104,820,518	(*)	112,547,654	(*)	(*)
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,673	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,994,233	(*)	6,796,382	(*)	2,034,605	(*)	(*)
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	11,262	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	98,788,489	(*)	98,024,136	(*)	110,513,049	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	9,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	1,236,282	(*)	1,062,134	(*)	980,724	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	44,038,042	(*)	14,094,147	(*)	19,088,842	(*)	(*)
Wine or juice grapes (Zinfandel, Alicante, Carignane, etc.).....farms reporting..	8,891	(*)	8,977	(*)	13,997	(*)	(*)
acres..	174,385	(*)	(*)	(*)	187,554	(*)	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	83,130,126	(*)	75,256,819	(*)	95,977,659	(*)	(*)
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	7,091,908	(*)	4,199,855	(*)	11,191,990	(*)	(*)
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	8,133	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	76,038,218	(*)	71,056,964	(*)	84,785,669	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	6,626	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	599,699	(*)	472,932	(*)	415,299	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	18,468,572	(*)	6,998,815	(*)	14,301,360	(*)	(*)
Bananas.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
acres..	(24)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(24)	(*)	(*)
plants of all ages..number..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	12	(*)	(*)
plants not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
plants of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bunches..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dates.....farms reporting..	394	(*)	475	(*)	338	(*)	(*)
acres..	5,357	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,983	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	270,345	(*)	176,532	(*)	98,292	(*)	87,195
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	191	(*)	203	(*)	(*)	(*)	153
number..	65,116	(*)	43,738	(*)	52,793	(*)	69,896
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	344	(*)	401	(*)	(*)	(*)	122
number..	205,229	(*)	132,794	(*)	45,499	(*)	17,299
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	294	(*)	239	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	24,360,184	(*)	5,661,067	(*)	1,878,086	(*)	144,992
value..dollars..	1,705,212	(*)	352,620	(*)	206,591	(*)	28,998
Guavas.....farms reporting..	37	(*)	33	(*)	324	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	20	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,301	(*)	1,001	(*)	6,561	(*)	3,947
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	9	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	34
number..	19	(*)	38	(*)	1,388	(*)	293
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	29	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	71
number..	1,282	(*)	963	(*)	5,173	(*)	3,654
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,230	(*)	32,922	(*)	59,242	(*)	32,852
value..dollars..	323	(*)	1,643	(*)	2,963	(*)	1,643
Jujubes.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	10	(*)	172	(*)	(*)
acres..	(24)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	33	(*)	113	(*)	1,561	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5	(*)	5	(*)	576	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	13	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	28	(*)	108	(*)	985	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	250	(*)	3,423	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	12	(*)	310	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Loquats..... farms reporting..	561	(*)	382	(*)	586	(*)	(*)
acres..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	54	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	2,101	(*)	3,270	(*)	5,878	(*)	3,758
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	177	(*)	127	(*)	(*)	(*)	196
number..	276	(*)	290	(*)	1,181	(*)	462
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	396	(*)	271	(*)	(*)	(*)	296
number..	1,825	(*)	2,980	(*)	4,697	(*)	3,296
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	35	(*)	53	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels, 1950 and 1940; boxes, 1930 and 1920..	706	(*)	3,658	(*)	18,056	(*)	4,328
value..dollars..	4,068	(*)	5,513	(*)	45,143	(*)	17,312
Mangoes..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(29)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	180	(*)	1	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	1	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
boxes..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	40	(*)	(*)
Nectarines..... farms reporting..	2,681	(*)	3,796	(*)	1,692	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,502	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,704	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	229,664	(*)	252,050	(*)	147,306	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	817	(*)	1,225	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	53,439	(*)	77,235	(*)	63,729	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1,932	(*)	2,717	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	176,225	(*)	174,815	(*)	83,577	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	434	(*)	580	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	305,468	(*)	346,200	(*)	65,997	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	763,668	(*)	281,768	(*)	99,002	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons..... farms reporting..	1,625	(*)	2,960	(*)	1,602	(*)	(*)
acres..	656	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,158	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	55,297	(*)	110,546	(*)	195,210	(*)	21,347
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	416	(*)	690	(*)	(*)	(*)	136
number..	6,165	(*)	11,379	(*)	96,914	(*)	7,500
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1,233	(*)	2,337	(*)	(*)	(*)	270
number..	49,132	(*)	99,167	(*)	98,296	(*)	13,847
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	315	(*)	779	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,142,251	(*)	4,900,385	(*)	4,493,664	(*)	1,029,696
value..dollars..	42,845	(*)	89,425	(*)	167,452	(*)	85,808
Pomegranates..... farms reporting..	1,084	(*)	511	(*)	883	(*)	(*)
acres..	524	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,093	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	58,893	(*)	59,149	(*)	116,026	(*)	51,579
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	192	(*)	125	(*)	(*)	(*)	160
number..	3,363	(*)	24,459	(*)	5,508	(*)	27,321
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	894	(*)	406	(*)	(*)	(*)	212
number..	55,530	(*)	34,690	(*)	110,518	(*)	24,258
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	152	(*)	103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	93,644	(*)	29,537	(*)	57,895	(*)	19,866
value..dollars..	545,944	(*)	16,888	(*)	74,994	(*)	57,215
Quinces..... farms reporting..	944	(*)	762	(*)	2,521	(*)	(*)
acres..	164	(*)	(*)	(*)	399	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	37,238	(*)	15,375	(*)	43,631	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	214	(*)	164	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	6,112	(*)	1,377	(*)	10,998	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	748	(*)	612	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	31,126	(*)	13,998	(*)	32,633	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	84	(*)	135	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	17,685	(*)	5,180	(*)	12,235	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	33,958	(*)	4,473	(*)	13,893	(*)	(*)
Sepodillas..... farms reporting..	18	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(24)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	77	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	5	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	9	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	15	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	68	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other tree fruits except citrus and nuts..... value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	354	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Almonds..... farms reporting..	14,248	12,591	10,327	(*)	8,545	(*)	(*)
acres..	99,156	(*)	(*)	(*)	61,763	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	6,705,854	6,668,138	5,463,236	(*)	4,405,698	(*)	3,815,941
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	4,258	(*)	3,377	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,112,453	(*)	1,102,018	(*)	498,135	(*)	1,407,901
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	11,516	(*)	8,456	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,593,401	(*)	4,361,218	(*)	3,907,563	(*)	2,408,040
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	5,872	(*)	4,877	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	38,688	27,091	23,938	(*)	4,695	(*)	7,850
value..dollars..	12,220,934	20,806,180	4,915,143	(*)	2,253,589	(*)	3,924,940

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Walnuts, English.....farms reporting..	26,796	25,574	21,080	(*)	16,900	(*)	(*)
acres..	123,006	(*)	(*)	(*)	115,600	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,271,629	3,072,328	2,782,190	(*)	2,969,939	(*)	1,730,248
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	8,124	(*)	5,842	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	727,574	(*)	430,061	(*)	937,918	(*)	455,814
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	22,168	(*)	18,118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,544,055	(*)	2,352,129	(*)	2,032,021	(*)	1,274,434
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	12,426	(*)	11,426	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	69,674	54,519	59,172	(*)	37,740	(*)	29,546
value..dollars..	22,983,613	24,934,435	9,750,438	(*)	12,076,660	(*)	17,727,417
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	214	(*)	133	(*)	226	(*)	(*)
acres..	143	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	8,646	(*)	17,753	(*)	12,375	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	75	(*)	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	566	(*)	10,906	(*)	6,831	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	151	(*)	92	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	8,080	(*)	6,847	(*)	5,544	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	65	(*)	54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	240,062	(*)	102,205	(*)	67,673	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	43,210	(*)	5,302	(*)	6,770	(*)	(*)
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	108	(*)	101	(*)	63	(*)	(*)
acres..	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	53	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,073	(*)	5,359	(*)	6,410	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	51	(*)	59	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	900	(*)	2,901	(*)	5,703	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	58	(*)	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,173	(*)	2,458	(*)	707	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	17	(*)	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,193	(*)	6,924	(*)	1,490	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,752	(*)	1,039	(*)	209	(*)	(*)
Pecans, improved and seedling.....farms reporting..	949	(*)	705	(*)	389	(*)	(*)
acres..	547	(*)	(*)	(*)	681	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	12,966	(*)	26,454	(*)	19,002	12,866	6,714
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	402	(*)	349	(*)	(*)	(*)	369
number..	3,081	(*)	13,551	(*)	15,938	7,776	4,707
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	586	(*)	397	(*)	(*)	(*)	275
number..	9,885	(*)	12,903	(*)	3,064	5,090	2,007
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	134	(*)	147	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	75,782	(*)	64,042	(*)	21,930	(*)	14,125
value..dollars..	19,701	(*)	15,456	(*)	4,181	(*)	4,241
Pistachios.....farms reporting..	9	(*)	21	(*)	19	(*)	(*)
acres..	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	11	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,007	(*)	1,757	(*)	772	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	27	(*)	1,218	(*)	653	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	7	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	980	(*)	539	(*)	119	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,215	(*)	4,760	(*)	180	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	486	(*)	1,667	(*)	136	(*)	(*)
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	10	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	500	(*)	1,443	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	10	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
number..	.....	(*)	1,443	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
number..	500	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
pounds..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	204	(*)	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	228	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	5,843	(*)	3,427	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	49	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,487	(*)	1,919	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	163	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,356	(*)	1,508	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	50	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	68,746	(*)	23,185	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	13,749	(*)	1,159	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other nuts.....value..dollars..	.....	.....	1	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Oranges.....farms reporting..	(*)	26,146	22,400	20,782	19,098	22,362	(*)
acres..	234,156	(*)	(*)	(*)	193,219	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	20,561,934	20,389,691	18,686,000	19,977,516	16,778,919	15,632,045	12,899,775
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	7,711	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,069
number..	1,487,693	(*)	1,560,600	2,634,579	2,539,312	1,762,027	2,599,707
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	20,373	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,540
number..	19,074,241	(*)	17,125,400	17,342,937	14,239,607	13,870,018	10,300,068
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	15,909	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	52,997,661	68,835,287	59,922,995	47,500,699	³¹ 43,140,726	(*)	³¹ 21,635,102
value..dollars..	91,143,722	140,469,081	39,352,660	83,126,223	119,111,884	(*)	67,071,484
Valencia oranges.....farms reporting..	16,526	(*)	17,069	(*)	12,791	(*)	(*)
acres..	149,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	108,992	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	13,000,686	(*)	11,701,518	(*)	9,166,807	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,929	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,123,295	(*)	1,238,135	(*)	1,852,081	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	15,228	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	11,877,391	(*)	10,463,383	(*)	7,314,726	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	10,643	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	35,035,739	(*)	34,654,362	(*)	³¹ 23,474,317	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	54,922,239	(*)	25,197,498	(*)	64,258,570	(*)	(*)
Navel oranges.....farms reporting..	14,271	(*)	14,292	(*)	12,987	(*)	(*)
acres..	81,146	(*)	(*)	(*)	80,079	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	7,274,536	(*)	6,762,049	(*)	7,245,859	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,896	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	321,243	(*)	308,275	(*)	633,162	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	12,841	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	6,953,293	(*)	6,453,774	(*)	6,612,697	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	7,579	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	17,439,941	(*)	24,636,871	(*)	³¹ 18,875,243	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	35,229,358	(*)	13,809,124	(*)	53,633,398	(*)	(*)
Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins..farms reporting..	2,405	(*)	2,252	(*)	2,693	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,148	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	286,712	(*)	222,433	(*)	366,253	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	482	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	43,155	(*)	14,190	(*)	54,069	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,954	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	243,557	(*)	208,243	(*)	312,184	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	637	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	521,981	(*)	631,762	(*)	³¹ 791,166	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	992,125	(*)	346,038	(*)	1,219,916	(*)	(*)
Grapefruit.....farms reporting..	5,496	6,930	6,904	4,862	4,383	5,384	(*)
acres..	10,392	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,530	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	884,861	1,106,032	1,185,746	1,412,157	1,114,057	555,878	313,009
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	871	(*)	1,517	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,239
number..	63,412	(*)	157,674	431,277	494,496	251,616	81,873
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,725	(*)	5,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,249
number..	821,449	(*)	1,028,072	980,880	619,561	304,262	231,136
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	1,763	(*)	2,526	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	2,654,694	4,455,688	3,639,592	2,730,362	³¹ 1,387,929	(*)	³¹ 465,085
value..dollars..	3,346,032	5,874,131	1,380,551	3,003,398	4,397,316	(*)	930,170
Lemons.....farms reporting..	9,705	12,401	10,286	(*)	6,791	11,115	(*)
acres..	61,764	(*)	(*)	(*)	35,184	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	5,903,700	5,974,983	5,306,645	(*)	3,085,299	3,480,469	3,666,305
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,452	(*)	3,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,777
number..	648,869	(*)	1,065,525	(*)	309,185	284,000	781,535
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	8,418	(*)	8,596	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,125
number..	5,254,831	(*)	4,241,119	(*)	2,776,114	3,196,469	2,884,770
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	4,668	(*)	5,002	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	16,272,859	18,681,400	15,999,080	(*)	³¹ 9,273,923	(*)	³¹ 6,551,657
value..dollars..	52,319,304	38,582,814	15,391,739	(*)	43,035,390	(*)	18,999,810
Citrons.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	11	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
acres..	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	15	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,746	(*)	1,646	(*)	778	(*)	1,505
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
number..	1,603	(*)	457	(*)	5	(*)	1
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	10	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
number..	2,143	(*)	1,189	(*)	773	(*)	1,504
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	4	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds, 1950 and 1940; boxes, 1930 and 1920..	18,188	(*)	13,000	(*)	1,236	(*)	2,002
value..dollars..	1,819	(*)	325	(*)	1,855	(*)	8,006
Kumquats.....farms reporting..	96	(*)	82	(*)	25	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	245	(*)	397	(*)	140	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	24	(*)	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	31	(*)	168	(*)	16	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	73	(*)	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	214	(*)	229	(*)	124	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	9	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds, 1950 and 1940; boxes, 1930..	1,957	(*)	5,392	(*)	9	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	234	(*)	269	(*)	55	(*)	(*)
Limequats.....farms reporting..	20	(*)	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	552	(*)	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	52	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	18	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	500	(*)	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested ³⁰ ..farms reporting..	2	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,001	(*)	650	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	400	(*)	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

CALIFORNIA

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Limes..... farms reporting..	466	(*)	780	(*)	133	(*)	(*)
..... acres.....	291	(*)	(*)	(*)	22	(*)	(*)
..... trees of all ages.. number..	31,554	(*)	55,584	(*)	2,187	(*)	556
..... trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	74	(*)	369	(*)	(*)	(*)	12
..... number.....	1,577	(*)	25,203	(*)	909	(*)	436
..... trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	402	(*)	469	(*)	(*)	(*)	13
..... number.....	29,977	(*)	30,381	(*)	1,278	(*)	120
..... quantity harvested ³⁰ .. farms reporting..	163	(*)	184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds, 1950 and 1940; boxes, 1930 and 1920..	1,258,091	(*)	1,095,277	(*)	617	(*)	136
..... value.. dollars.....	50,324	(*)	32,856	(*)	3,456	(*)	477
Tangeloes..... farms reporting..	34	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres.....	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... trees of all ages.. number..	72	(*)	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	7	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number.....	8	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	27	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number.....	64	(*)	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... quantity harvested ³⁰ .. farms reporting..	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... field boxes.....	83	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value.. dollars.....	299	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested..... dollars..	394,609,226	578,533,557	157,928,799	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold..... farms reporting..	56,861	63,731	61,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars.....	350,327,175	540,824,653	123,752,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs..... sold.. dollars..	46,786,984	32,300,813	11,269,333	(*)	14,036,353	(*)	10,579,652
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)..... farms reporting..	1,359	(*)	750	(*)	321,443	(*)	540
..... acres.....	5,246	(*)	4,174	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,080
..... sold.. dollars.....	15,602,209	(*)	3,567,347	(*)	329,312,526	(*)	2,929,456
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass..... farms reporting..	771	(*)	33,678	(*)	34,877	(*)	35,539
..... square feet.....	14,406,162	(*)	33,16,241,998	(*)	(*)	(*)	35,063,298
Grown in open..... farms reporting..	1,468	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres.....	9,423	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold..... farms reporting..	1,838	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars.....	24,463,104	(*)	33,3,771,741	(*)	344,723,827	(*)	352,099,368
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house..... farms reporting..	220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... square feet.....	2,011,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open..... farms reporting..	574	(*)	361,226	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres.....	14,822	(*)	361,038	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold..... farms reporting..	770	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars.....	6,721,671	(*)	363,930,245	(*)	(*)	(*)	375,550,826
Forest products:							
All forest products sold..... dollars..	1,784,569	687,370	529,049	473,752	1,194,655	(*)	(*)
Firewood cut..... farms reporting..	6,175	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,786	20,343	(*)
..... cords (4'x4'x8').....	69,756	(*)	(*)	(*)	275,994	321,093	(*)
Fence posts cut..... farms reporting..	914	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,138	(*)	(*)
..... number.....	227,397	(*)	(*)	(*)	509,961	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut..... farms reporting..	180	(*)	(*)	(*)	96	(*)	(*)
..... thousands of bd. ft.....	12,968	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,600	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut..... farms reporting..	98	(*)	(*)	(*)	137	(*)	(*)
..... number.....	16,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	44,804	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold..... farms reporting..	715	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars.....	468,587	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold..... farms reporting..	544	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars.....	1,185,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.)..... farms reporting..	189	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars.....	130,618	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available. ** Available data not comparable; see text. ¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ² Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain. ³ Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed. ⁴ In 1940, sorghums cut for hay or fodder, 4,122 acres and 7,483 tons dry cut, cut for silage, 3,531 acres and 36,692 tons green cut. ⁵ Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder. ⁶ For 1940, farms reporting corn cut for silage, 1,609 and farms reporting corn hogged or grazed or cut for fodder, 2,076. For 1930, farms reporting corn cut for silage, 1,286. ⁷ Corn cut for forage. ⁸ Dry lima beans included with all dry field and seed beans. ⁹ Includes "blackeyes." ¹⁰ Includes dry lima beans prior to 1940. ¹¹ Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. ¹² Includes cowpeas. ¹³ For censuses prior to 1950, ob- acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. ¹⁴ Clover seed except sweetclover. ¹⁵ Clover seed. ¹⁶ For 1949, does not include acres tained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes. ¹⁷ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 1,000 pounds harvested. See text. ¹⁸ Value of lint cotton for farms with less than 10 bags harvested. See text. ¹⁹ Silage crops other than corn and sorghums. ²⁰ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. ²¹ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ²² Green lima beans included with green beans. ²³ Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos. ²⁴ Reported in small fractions. ²⁵ For cen- suses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ²⁶ Blueberries. ²⁷ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text. ²⁸ Nearly all sweet cherries. ²⁹ Yard trees or plants. ³⁰ The 1950 figures relate to the crop harvested in the crop harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1949; for 1945, to the crop harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943; for 1940, to the crop harvested in 1938-39 from the bloom of 1939. ³¹ Boxes, kind not specified. ³² Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ³³ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. ³⁴ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. ³⁵ Total square feet under glass. ³⁶ Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. ³⁷ Value of flower and vegetable seeds; vegetables and vegetable plants; and mushrooms.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS:
CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
Farms, acreage, and value:			Cattle and dairy products:		
Farms.....number..	5,720	4.2	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	3,324	5.9
Land in farms.....acres..	20,851,814	57.0	number..	1,249,513	45.3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	304,450	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
average per acre, dollars..	82.90	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	3,090	6.0
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			number..	502,607	39.4
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	4,597	4.4	Milk cows.....farms reporting..	2,316	5.1
acres..	3,530,318	44.4	number..	183,567	25.7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	2,018	6.3	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	934	4.9
acres..	2,013,876	57.0	pounds..	1,765,184,118	33.7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	767	8.2	dollars..	90,538,982	41.7
acres..	3,326,284	52.9	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	86	3.5
Other pasture (not cropland and not			pounds of butterfat..	243,001	8.0
woodland).....farms reporting..	1,765	8.0	dollars..	192,978	9.6
acres..	9,530,263	70.4	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	3,979	4.4	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	11	2.7
acres..	2,777,777	43.1	dollars..	70,822	58.8
Farms by size:			Hogs:		
Under 30 acres.....number..	474	0.6	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1,129	5.7
30 to 259 acres.....number..	733	1.6	number..	214,406	39.8
260 to 499 acres.....number..	609	9.2	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	513	7.4
500 to 999 acres.....number..	788	16.8	number..	20,855	34.0
1,000 acres and over.....number..	3,116	50.0	Sheep and wool:		
Farms by tenure of operator:			Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	845	10.7
Full owners.....number..	1,607	1.6	number..	1,140,628	55.5
Part owners.....number..	2,361	13.5	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting..	810	11.6
Managers.....number..	806	31.5	number..	677,015	55.2
All tenants.....number..	946	5.8	Ewes.....farms reporting..	787	11.7
Specified facilities and equipment:			number..	637,802	55.1
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1,680	25.2	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	696	13.7
number..	3,084	35.0	number shorn..	970,259	59.3
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	57	29.8	Wool shorn.....pounds..	6,734,387	59.9
number..	88	33.3	Poultry and poultry products:		
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	856	18.0	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	2,182	3.0
number..	1,043	20.6	number..	1,364,375	7.6
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	5,249	7.4	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	341	1.5
number..	20,568	18.6	number..	6,308,391	16.9
Tractors.....farms reporting..	4,661	6.3	dollars..	5,938,091	16.2
number..	21,767	17.4	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	496	1.7
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:			dozens..	16,016,882	9.3
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,780	12.7	dollars..	8,392,630	10.0
persons..	76,940	47.1	Animals sold alive:		
Specified farm expenditures:			Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	3,013	4.6	sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,306	7.3
dollars..	15,293,639	34.1	dollars..	190,212,899	68.3
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	5,559	6.8	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,899	7.6
dollars..	197,337,335	52.2	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	2,706	9.7
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	3,529	4.5	number..	776,661	66.5
dollars..	91,663,499	35.4	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	155,613,517	74.8
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	3,387	5.1	number..	180,921	34.6
dollars..	100,288,067	65.4	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,429,985	38.6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	3,387	5.6	number..	722	6.0
dollars..	13,699,079	45.2	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	271,688	42.7
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	5,446	6.0	dollars..	11,027,434	48.7
dollars..	19,940,780	34.0	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	628	14.2
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	4,361	8.1	number..	826,027	64.6
dollars..	12,294,173	43.9	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	14,808,553	60.5
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	4,232	9.8	number..	348	10.4
dollars..	9,796,011	45.9	dollars..	2,928	27.0
Farms by type of farm:			Specified crops harvested:		
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	242	6.7
fruit-and-nut.....number..	1,575	12.2	acres..	21,076	35.3
Vegetable farms.....number..	479	10.0	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	102	7.0
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	552	1.6	acres..	12,982	45.2
Dairy farms.....number..	751	5.6	bushels..	564,133	49.0
Poultry farms.....number..	262	1.8	Corn sold.....bushels..	462,777	55.8
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	1,501	14.6	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	877	20.1
General farms.....number..	391	6.0	acres..	418,157	67.3
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	209	0.5	bushels..	7,624,927	68.0
Farms by economic class:			quantity sold.....farms reporting..	770	23.3
Commercial farms.....number..	5,659	5.7	bushels..	7,172,249	70.4
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,695	16.2
more).....number..	4,807	34.1	acres..	885,309	59.0
Class II (value of products sold,			100-lb bags..	15,218,956	62.0
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	566	3.0	quantity sold.....farms reporting..	1,422	18.1
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			100-lb bags..	14,053,182	63.9
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	286	0.4	Lima beans harvested for dry beans.....farms reporting..	245	15.0
Other farms.....number..	61	0.2	acres..	65,209	38.5
Value of products sold, by source:			100-lb bags..	1,179,281	42.7
All farm products sold.....dollars..	848,497,946	48.7	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	2,387	7.0
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			acres..	540,792	32.3
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	276,365,978	56.8	Irish potatoes harvested for home use		
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	130,387,292	72.1	or for sale.....farms reporting..	430	11.1
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	94,766,338	27.1	acres..	67,501	67.3
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	26,261,034	56.1	100-lb bags..	16,778,863	71.1
Lairy products sold.....dollars..	90,802,782	41.4	sold.....dollars..	35,194,293	73.9
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	35,226,233	21.0	Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	808	9.7
livestock and livestock products, other than			acres..	471,621	54.7
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	194,271,048	67.3	bushels..	736,692	59.9
Forest products sold.....dollars..	417,241	23.4	sold.....dollars..	103,696,755	58.6
			Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		
			vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	2,027	2.3
			acres..	269,446	18.3

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State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	33,862	17,901	16,369	1,532	15,961	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	12,570,261	8,109,822	7,930,987	178,835	4,460,439	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,712	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,489,625	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	12,102	6,552	6,049	503	5,550	842	3,666	85	957
acres..	4,660,686	3,185,340	3,110,500	74,840	1,475,346	329,713	1,074,088	5,075	66,470
Average per farm.....acres..	385.1	486.2	514.2	148.8	265.8	391.6	293.0	59.7	69.5
Cropland harvested ² farms reporting..	9,231	5,394	5,127	267	3,837	744	2,587	50	456
acres..	1,037,565	801,945	797,155	4,790	235,620	64,563	165,077	700	5,280
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	112.4	148.7	155.5	17.9	61.4	86.8	63.8	14.0	11.6
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	42,238	39,141	41,622	9,299	45,893	57,554	50,629	18,931	19,890
average per acre, dollars..	109.67	80.51	80.94	62.50	172.64	146.98	172.80	317.06	286.36
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	2.1	3.1	2.2	13.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	.....	2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	4.4	6.2	5.6	13.9	2.2	0.6	1.5	.....	6.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	3.6	4.8	3.9	14.9	2.2	0.6	1.9	.....	4.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	7.2	8.9	8.5	12.9	5.2	1.2	3.7	11.8	14.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	16.5	17.1	16.8	21.1	15.9	4.8	13.3	35.3	34.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	11.5	10.9	11.2	8.0	12.3	7.8	14.2	17.6	8.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	20.4	19.1	20.2	6.0	21.9	26.7	21.9	5.9	19.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	15.6	13.0	13.6	6.4	18.6	29.2	20.1	17.6	3.8
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	18.7	16.8	18.0	3.0	20.9	28.5	23.0	11.8	6.9
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	1,959	1,818	1,940	345	2,126	2,639	2,425	505	675
average per acre, dollars..	5.09	3.74	3.77	2.32	8.00	6.74	8.28	8.45	9.72
average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.64	4.64	4.66	3.71	4.63	4.58	4.79	2.67	3.40

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....number..	118,658	100,757	93,284	7,473	17,901	15,701	2,200
Land owned.....total, acres..	19,975,087	12,789,269	(*)	(*)	7,185,818	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	168.3	126.9	(*)	(*)	401.4	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	89,974	74,212	(*)	(*)	15,762	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,688,577	2,698,619	(*)	(*)	2,989,958	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	63.2	36.4	(*)	(*)	198.7	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..	39,003	32,542	30,197	2,345	6,461	5,692	769
Land owned.....total, acres..	6,606,371	4,042,083	2,981,196	1,060,887	2,564,288	1,891,833	672,455
Average per farm.....acres..	169.4	124.2	98.7	452.4	396.9	332.4	874.5
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	30,123	24,391	22,638	1,753	5,732	5,083	649
.....acres..	2,141,436	933,204	785,473	147,731	1,208,232	957,143	251,089
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	71.1	38.3	34.7	84.3	210.8	188.3	386.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	32,895	29,686	27,149	62,349	49,059	44,532	82,568
.....average per acre, dollars..	194.21	238.99	275.00	137.82	123.61	133.98	94.42
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	0.3	0.3	0.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	3.9	4.1	4.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	14.9	15.4	16.1	7.0	12.3	12.4	10.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	17.7	18.4	18.6	15.7	13.9	14.5	9.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	24.5	25.4	25.9	19.1	20.1	21.2	11.8
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	21.5	21.2	21.1	22.1	23.1	23.6	19.6
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	15.4	13.4	11.9	32.3	25.5	23.0	43.7
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	435	382	351	789	700	633	1,194
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	352	311	286	633	557	499	984
.....average per acre, dollars..	2.08	2.50	2.90	1.40	1.40	1.50	1.13
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.01	1.13	1.12	1.19
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars ² ..	83	71	65	157	143	134	210
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..	58,594	49,520	45,724	3,796	9,074	8,044	1,030
Land owned.....total, acres..	9,883,293	6,338,989	4,627,192	1,711,797	3,544,304	2,615,144	929,160
Average per farm.....acres..	168.7	128.0	101.2	450.9	390.6	325.1	902.1
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	44,333	36,341	33,696	2,645	7,992	7,101	891
.....acres..	2,815,305	1,390,989	1,208,955	182,034	1,424,316	1,145,837	278,479
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	63.5	38.3	35.9	68.8	178.2	161.4	312.5
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	31,333	28,675	26,541	54,390	45,837	40,009	91,345
.....average per acre, dollars..	185.76	224.01	262.26	120.61	117.35	123.07	101.26
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	0.2	0.2	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	3.9	4.0	4.2	1.6	3.3	3.5	1.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	16.3	17.0	17.7	8.3	12.7	13.7	5.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	18.1	18.9	19.3	13.9	13.7	14.4	8.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	24.3	25.0	25.3	20.4	20.8	21.8	12.4
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	20.9	20.6	20.2	25.3	22.6	22.4	23.5
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	14.5	12.7	11.3	29.5	24.6	21.6	48.1
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	394	352	320	733	626	559	1,149
Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..	1,388	1,231	1,190	41	157	147	10
Land owned.....total, acres..	36,446	34,720	31,970	2,750	1,726	1,636	90
Average per farm.....acres..	26.3	28.2	26.9	67.1	11.0	11.1	9.0
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	608	496	480	16	112	102	10
.....acres..	10,237	4,905	4,250	655	5,332	5,162	170
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	16.8	9.9	8.9	40.9	47.6	50.6	17.0
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	5,980	6,107	5,900	12,115	4,984	5,037	4,200
.....average per acre, dollars..	227.73	216.51	219.60	180.62	453.36	452.63	466.67
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	4.0	3.2	3.4	.....	9.6	10.2	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	5.4	5.3	5.5	.....	6.4	6.8	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	8.4	8.1	7.6	24.4	10.2	7.5	50.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	24.9	26.0	26.5	12.2	16.6	17.7	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	46.1	45.5	45.8	36.6	51.0	51.0	50.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	6.6	6.6	6.3	14.6	6.4	6.8	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	4.3	4.9	5.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	0.4	0.4	.....	12.2	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..	19,673	17,464	16,173	1,291	2,209	1,818	391
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,448,977	2,373,477	(*)	(*)	1,075,500	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	175.3	135.9	(*)	(*)	486.9	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	14,910	12,984	(*)	(*)	1,926	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	721,599	369,521	(*)	(*)	352,078	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	48.4	28.5	(*)	(*)	182.80	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹ For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

² Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	37,670	5,061	6,881	4,032	2,593	2,948
persons..	162,975	9,993	14,829	10,135	8,038	7,999
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	18,730	3,300	4,373	2,346	1,368	1,543
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,639	944	1,163	841	550	706
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,326	507	762	444	342	374
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,156	205	413	232	171	178
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	2,819	105	170	169	162	147
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	27,053	2,671	3,660	2,543	1,958	2,192
persons..	94,534	5,112	7,210	5,021	3,876	4,447
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	14,291	1,688	2,498	1,713	1,212	1,359
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,546	589	570	448	460	419
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,624	242	348	220	169	264
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,119	106	188	98	81	118
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1,473	46	56	64	36	32
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	16,744	2,675	3,879	1,981	1,048	1,227
persons..	68,441	4,881	7,619	5,114	4,162	3,552
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,019	2,143	2,671	1,166	546	748
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,775	400	615	396	203	220
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,687	205	324	207	140	134
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,029	86	186	120	48	49
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1,234	41	83	92	111	76
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	20,926	2,186	3,002	2,051	1,545	1,721
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,127	485	658	492	413	471
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,617	2,390	3,221	1,489	635	756
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	13,639	1,217	1,666	1,071	815	969
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	58	10	20	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	114	10	15	15	.....	15
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	662	85	156	50	25	30
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	719	112	126	56	45	71
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	603	65	81	60	35	44
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	2,021	197	269	195	126	143
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	3,902	218	310	262	252	282
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	3,458	341	411	232	234	192
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	2,087	174	273	199	98	192
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,551	578	417	184	130	167
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	25	15	.....	5	5	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	32	20	10	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	77	26	10	.....	.....	15
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	68	15	20	10	5	5
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	97	48	15	5	.....	1
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	518	102	105	60	16	52
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	690	128	135	36	63	39
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	819	169	77	53	35	44
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	220	50	45	15	6	11
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,994	505	523	236	186	232
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	71	5	10	15	20	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	47	20	6	10	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	98	16	11	.....	.....	15
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	120	25	15	.....	.....	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	457	25	56	12	25	20
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	548	60	50	78	25	73
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	542	25	41	10	37	46
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	1,735	242	256	96	74	58
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	376	87	78	15	5	20
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	21,497	2,682	4,293	2,656	1,663	1,771
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	31	5	5	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	170	60	80	15	5	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	347	125	95	15	5	30
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	581	71	121	72	35	40
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	813	90	130	120	69	116
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	6,353	537	976	912	531	569
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	5,503	329	956	754	508	517
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	7,501	1,435	1,880	743	495	488
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	198	30	50	20	10	5
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	2,117	452	384	209	147	128
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	386	120	95	41	26	26
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	81,869	13,794	20,947	11,126	5,448	5,764
dollars..	378,899,245	14,455,587	29,200,125	25,116,614	16,865,467	21,313,989
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	9,332	3,676	2,591	985	400	370
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	6,941	2,291	2,260	656	280	360
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	13,881	3,206	4,665	1,710	775	771
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	11,186	1,785	4,332	1,541	545	581
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	15,724	1,487	4,581	3,226	1,287	1,177
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	24,805	1,349	2,518	3,008	2,161	2,505
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	47,000	9,536	14,806	7,349	2,997	3,022
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	8,415	3,321	2,346	905	355	320
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	5,873	1,871	1,975	580	240	280
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,031	2,460	3,740	1,396	640	670
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	7,915	1,110	3,230	1,216	380	400
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	8,356	590	2,725	2,121	732	615
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	5,410	184	790	1,131	650	737

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,423	1,852	1,311	1,010	3,417	2,457	3,685
..... persons..	7,272	7,854	4,702	4,137	18,364	19,375	50,277
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,104	836	559	376	1,150	652	1,123
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	591	481	315	194	754	470	630
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	421	210	247	198	699	519	603
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	178	157	114	136	416	419	537
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	129	168	76	106	398	397	792
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,891	1,520	1,123	913	3,031	2,202	3,349
..... persons..	4,298	4,267	2,769	2,533	10,728	11,591	32,682
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,036	838	562	417	1,198	633	1,137
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	441	351	284	198	722	482	582
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	280	175	174	155	598	497	502
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	78	92	70	107	324	356	501
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	56	64	33	36	189	234	627
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	914	704	445	335	1,220	836	1,280
..... persons..	2,974	3,587	1,933	1,604	7,636	7,784	17,595
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	522	364	251	148	555	338	567
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	133	114	70	61	233	120	210
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	104	78	55	21	117	147	155
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	90	50	18	52	139	68	123
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	65	98	51	53	176	163	225
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,509	1,148	866	675	2,197	1,621	2,405
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	382	372	257	238	834	581	944
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	532	332	188	97	386	255	336
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	806	747	645	508	1,589	1,163	2,443
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	10	5	8
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	15	5	5	5	30	5	4
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	40	16	20	40	45	63	92
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	22	25	20	25	36	53	128
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	23	51	10	21	32	32	149
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	111	67	81	54	211	126	441
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	356	314	255	177	509	319	646
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	149	168	166	147	439	366	613
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	85	101	83	44	277	199	362
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	172	92	82	50	236	214	229
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	172	92	82	50	236	214	229
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	5	5	7	5	12
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	17
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	47	5	12	17	40	45	17
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	37	48	28	14	69	48	45
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	66	22	27	14	91	98	123
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	7	11	5	5	23	12	30
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	7	11	5	5	23	12	30
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	187	132	162	97	439	433	862
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	187	132	162	97	439	433	862
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	10	1	15	15	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10	15	10	15	7	23
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	17	15	15	45	52	145
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	7	15	17	30	64	99
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	37	21	19	36	107	45	118
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	80	60	70	13	163	213	410
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	7	13	5	54	37	50
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1,510	1,141	642	562	1,879	1,309	1,389
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,510	1,141	642	562	1,879	1,309	1,389
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	20	10	20	16	2	9
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	16	32	21	20	42	60	51
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	55	55	13	30	48	57	30
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	526	404	279	166	678	362	413
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	468	319	176	197	580	361	338
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	410	296	138	144	496	452	524
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	10	5	5	14	15	24
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	10	10	5	5	14	15	24
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	74	83	83	39	215	115	188
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	74	83	83	39	215	115	188
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	17	6	7	1	12	10	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	4,259	3,345	1,938	1,539	4,927	3,658	5,124
..... dollars..	19,670,656	17,278,075	12,535,768	11,469,593	43,967,826	46,596,937	120,428,608
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	235	270	70	70	316	176	173
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	230	135	125	65	201	190	148
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	517	386	181	151	527	427	565
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	485	387	192	145	408	344	441
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	705	604	309	292	779	500	777
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,087	1,563	1,061	816	2,696	2,021	3,020
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	1,926	1,598	695	580	1,699	1,250	1,542
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	225	245	55	65	275	166	137
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	185	115	105	55	186	160	121
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	385	325	116	116	376	341	466
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	290	280	131	100	261	232	285
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	330	252	111	131	329	174	246
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	511	381	177	113	272	177	287

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	37,670	2,295	2,368	790	2,482	11,725
persons.....	162,975	9,767	13,262	9,996	33,874	43,233
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	18,730	1,000	1,054	226	494	5,977
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,639	471	494	123	423	2,533
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,326	355	350	116	523	1,600
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,156	248	227	116	395	917
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	2,819	221	243	209	647	698
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	27,053	1,787	1,912	711	1,904	7,740
persons.....	94,534	4,953	7,949	4,313	16,779	23,832
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	14,291	871	1,002	239	496	4,427
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,546	419	360	163	386	1,580
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,624	271	248	110	412	920
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,119	154	159	117	306	509
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,473	72	143	82	304	304
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	16,744	979	957	347	1,266	5,743
persons.....	68,441	4,814	5,313	5,683	17,095	19,401
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	10,019	491	524	106	345	3,302
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,775	135	142	23	176	1,103
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,687	118	121	34	225	664
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,029	125	74	61	188	293
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,234	110	96	123	332	381
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	20,926	1,316	1,411	443	1,216	5,982
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,127	471	501	268	680	1,758
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	10,617	508	456	79	578	3,985
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	13,639	672	615	245	456	2,911
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15					20
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	58	6				65
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	114	1	5			77
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	662	33	8	5	32	118
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	719	24	5	5	4	352
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	603	9	5	5	15	1,058
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	2,021	101	31	25	65	700
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	3,902	186	272	87	116	19
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	3,458	195	203	89	164	39
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	220	7	4	2	19	
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	2,551	171	149	49	226	483
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5					
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	25				5	
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	32					
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	77				5	10
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	68	10				
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	97	10		5	10	128
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	518	17	25	1	59	177
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	690	36	51	9	48	104
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	819	91	69	32	79	39
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	220	7	4	2	19	
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	3,994	607	183	80	150	856
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	71					15
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	47					5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	98	15			5	20
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	120	16	1			20
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	457	44	7	5	10	27
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	548	53	27		28	145
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	542	85	38	26	17	167
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	1,735	364	98	48	84	350
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	376	30	12	1	6	107
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	21,497	1,272	1,781	566	1,092	8,362
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	31			6		20
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	170	5			85	25
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	347	45	10		30	71
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	501	83		10	212	77
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	813	21	84	11	203	257
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	6,353	216	1,182	289	637	2,269
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5,503	246	430	162	416	2,671
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	7,501	642	74	70	290	2,912
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	198	14	1	10	19	60
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	2,117	97	116	118	268	617
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	386	10	5	2	36	133
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	81,869	4,514	4,959	1,242	4,037	26,983
dollars.....	378,899,245	19,457,058	57,317,208	19,358,583	55,344,282	110,327,969
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	9,332	284	80	40	118	1,270
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	6,941	276	65	65	120	1,325
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	13,881	762	300	66	303	4,374
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	11,186	643	491	91	392	4,517
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	15,724	863	1,186	189	849	6,770
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	24,805	1,686	2,837	791	2,255	8,727
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	47,000	2,313	2,726	494	1,626	15,999
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	8,415	263	75	30	116	1,075
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	5,873	241	60	55	95	1,120
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	11,031	686	240	55	221	3,556
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	7,915	454	400	80	281	3,475
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	8,356	396	941	135	402	4,269
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,410	273	1,010	139	511	2,504

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,462	3,298	3,349	1,770	61	509	4,561
..... persons..	11,951	6,382	9,948	9,245	161	2,088	13,068
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,174	2,234	1,735	695	40	230	2,871
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,054	576	656	453	6	112	738
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	708	284	531	268	11	93	487
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	370	157	279	174	2	33	238
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	156	47	148	180	2	41	227
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	3,759	2,133	2,667	1,468	41	356	2,575
..... persons..	9,997	3,984	7,709	5,157	122	1,188	8,551
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,917	1,485	1,444	685	25	175	1,525
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	818	356	546	349	2	63	504
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	594	202	363	208	11	62	223
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	290	64	202	124	1	40	153
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	140	26	112	102	2	16	170
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,257	1,588	1,154	704	27	253	2,469
..... persons..	1,954	2,398	2,239	4,088	39	900	4,517
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	937	1,258	750	371	25	134	1,776
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	206	213	226	102	.....	68	381
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	77	56	109	89	1	23	170
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	42	52	55	.....	11	103
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	12	19	17	87	1	17	39
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,205	1,710	2,195	1,066	34	256	2,092
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	554	423	472	402	7	100	483
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	703	1,165	682	302	20	153	1,986
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,335	1,241	2,105	593	30	245	1,191
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	2	5	.....	.....	10
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	45	10	18	.....	5	8	100
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	131	110	149	16	5	1	102
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	132	158	174	41	.....	.....	81
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	122	49	160	21	6	12	199
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	447	265	421	61	7	47	230
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	820	308	551	209	.....	65	220
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	1,271	166	227	155	2	66	229
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	352	165	403	85	5	46	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	231	361	236	87	11	37	510
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	10
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	15	2	.....	.....	.....	10
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	31	15	5	1	.....	.....	15
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	12	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	6	26	12	1	.....	.....	87
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	51	66	57	12	5	10	107
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	44	106	66	27	5	13	191
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	62	85	62	36	.....	9	58
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	20	33	22	10	1	5	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	454	334	551	236	12	57	474
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	20	20	11	.....	.....	.....	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	16	5	1	.....	.....	.....	20
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	13	15	10	5	.....	.....	15
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	31	5	27	5	.....	.....	15
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	29	54	176	42	5	23	35
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	60	62	79	30	.....	3	61
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	24	24	72	40	1	12	36
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	210	112	142	106	6	14	201
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	51	37	33	8	.....	5	86
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,147	1,700	919	1,130	22	269	2,437
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	85
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	46	17	.....	5	.....	2
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	31	27	70	.....	.....	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	33	35	12	47	.....	.....	79
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	204	423	226	302	1	59	366
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	290	306	235	321	15	118	1,240
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	574	814	396	356	.....	5	36
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	21	20	6	6	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	112	134	117	126	2	35	375
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	21	43	21	13	5	1	96
Expenditures for hired labor in 1948..... farms reporting..	9,217	7,059	6,709	3,310	217	1,292	12,330
..... dollars..	33,019,603	11,538,351	24,152,722	20,173,742	261,071	4,741,373	23,207,283
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,290	1,356	899	190	70	140	3,595
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,001	887	511	280	30	100	2,281
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,611	1,537	1,401	503	40	226	2,758
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,199	1,090	818	413	30	219	1,283
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,464	1,133	1,228	662	33	264	1,083
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,652	1,056	1,852	1,262	14	343	1,330
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	4,952	4,063	3,559	1,638	161	800	8,669
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,215	1,206	820	170	70	125	3,250
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	871	731	434	230	25	90	1,921
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,321	1,091	1,099	403	30	198	2,131
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	761	621	559	304	15	158	807
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	556	320	439	316	21	165	396
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	228	94	208	215	.....	64	164

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.					
..... farms reporting..	37,670	34,324	11,435	9,377	6,201
..... persons..	162,975	157,536	105,879	25,019	13,306
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	18,730	16,236	2,530	5,068	3,884
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,639	7,130	2,392	2,088	1,212
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,326	5,102	2,494	1,230	650
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,156	3,077	1,932	576	268
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	2,819	2,779	2,087	415	187
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).					
..... farms reporting..	27,053	25,500	10,733	7,343	3,797
..... persons..	94,534	91,883	68,097	12,871	5,609
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	14,291	13,117	2,970	4,647	2,804
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,546	5,301	2,437	1,594	646
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,624	3,557	2,269	802	258
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,119	2,077	1,696	241	72
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,473	1,448	1,361	59	17
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).					
..... farms reporting..	16,744	14,780	3,727	3,559	3,136
..... persons..	68,441	65,653	37,782	12,148	7,697
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	10,019	8,466	1,483	2,117	1,974
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,775	2,527	594	531	559
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,687	1,576	495	382	307
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,029	988	445	240	146
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1,234	1,223	709	289	150
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.	20,926	19,544	7,708	5,818	3,065
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.	6,127	5,956	3,025	1,525	732
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.	10,617	8,824	702	2,034	2,404
Paid on a monthly basis.					
..... farms reporting..	13,639	12,767	6,312	3,389	1,579
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	15			10
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	58	38			1
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	114	104	11	15	2
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	662	572	75	32	21
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	719	639	156	177	168
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	603	543	162	205	137
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	2,021	1,858	721	146	96
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	3,902	3,743	1,972	617	265
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	3,458	3,363	2,473	1,118	394
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	2,087	1,892	735	533	294
Paid on a weekly basis.					
..... farms reporting..	2,551	2,339	1,043	564	349
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5			15
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	25	20			15
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	32	22	7		15
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	77	67	12	25	20
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	68	58	3	5	30
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	97	87	32	25	15
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	518	478	133	149	95
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	690	644	284	164	75
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	819	768	512	147	48
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	220	190	60	49	36
Paid on a daily basis.					
..... farms reporting..	3,994	3,642	1,569	911	540
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	71	66	20	16	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	47	37	1	10	10
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	98	83	20	26	5
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	120	120	38	30	26
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	457	437	135	134	78
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	548	497	154	153	102
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	542	522	240	132	99
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	1,735	1,569	829	359	159
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	376	311	132	51	51
Paid on an hourly basis.					
..... farms reporting..	21,497	19,770	5,985	5,406	3,782
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	31	31	6	10	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	170	135	5	5	20
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	347	282	31	40	60
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	581	551	180	131	90
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	813	748	250	222	141
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	6,353	5,995	2,016	1,749	1,196
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5,503	5,298	1,770	1,500	959
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	7,501	6,568	1,666	1,718	1,280
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	198	162	61	31	25
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..					
Paid on a piece-work basis.	2,117	1,821	545	419	311
No report as to basis of payment.	386	305	59	56	85
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.					
..... farms reporting..	81,869	71,284	13,196	15,766	16,292
..... dollars..	378,899,245	372,681,437	266,324,328	57,521,680	26,796,194
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	9,332	5,842	90	476	1,254
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	6,941	4,755	107	591	1,113
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	13,881	11,303	374	1,512	2,834
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	11,186	10,105	466	1,762	2,545
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	15,724	14,921	1,228	3,555	4,780
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	24,805	24,358	10,931	7,870	3,766
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.	47,000	38,928	2,016	6,803	10,505
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	8,415	5,245	46	405	1,118
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	5,873	4,022	81	480	932
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	11,031	9,035	236	1,095	2,294
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	7,915	7,209	246	1,113	1,813
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	8,356	8,066	348	1,542	2,846
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,410	5,351	1,059	2,168	1,502

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State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,081	2,529	701	1,533	1,695	110
..... persons..	7,883	4,273	1,176	2,023	2,650	766
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,593	1,713	448	1,251	1,215	28
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	830	457	151	170	310	29
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	422	236	70	97	110	17
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	181	88	32	15	45	19
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	55	35	.....	.....	15	25
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	2,108	1,138	381	611	935	107
..... persons..	3,114	1,619	573	753	1,195	703
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,571	852	273	530	615	29
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	353	188	83	55	160	30
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	123	85	20	26	35	6
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	56	7	5	.....	25	17
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	6	.....	.....	.....	25
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	2,338	1,639	381	972	965	27
..... persons..	4,769	2,654	603	1,270	1,455	63
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,444	1,198	250	801	745	7
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	523	245	75	90	145	13
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	231	115	46	71	35	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	90	56	10	10	30	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	50	25	.....	.....	10	1
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,743	890	320	561	730	91
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	365	248	61	50	105	16
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,973	1,391	320	922	860	11
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	839	465	183	336	460	76
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	5	10	.....	15	5	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	30	10	.....	5	5	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	112	35	5	60	30	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	56	65	20	50	30	.....
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	52	66	21	20	40	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	144	96	15	50	95	18
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	172	71	16	51	80	28
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	76	45	30	15	55	25
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	107	67	76	70	120	5
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	208	135	40	75	130	7
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	10	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	15	5	.....	5	.....	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	10	5	5	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	51	35	15	10	30	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	71	40	10	10	35	1
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	46	15	.....	10	40	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	15	30	.....	10	20	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	354	186	82	161	185	6
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	5	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	6	10	.....	.....	10	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	21	11	.....	15	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	60	20	10	5	15	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	61	16	11	16	35	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	31	10	10	.....	20	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	113	63	46	90	75	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	42	30	5	30	30	5
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,566	1,633	398	816	860	51
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	40	35	10	25	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	45	70	30	35	30	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	80	60	10	10	20	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	80	50	5	35	30	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	622	311	101	180	165	13
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	622	391	56	110	80	15
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	1,067	676	161	411	500	22
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	15	30	.....	25	10	1
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	296	220	30	150	140	6
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	50	45	10	55	25	1
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	13,729	9,664	2,637	6,110	4,346	129
..... dollars..	13,998,903	6,528,156	1,512,176	2,160,372	2,531,325	1,526,111
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,617	1,720	685	1,905	1,575	10
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,255	1,219	470	1,401	780	5
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,904	2,874	805	1,757	805	16
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,998	2,073	261	611	465	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,698	1,387	273	365	415	23
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,257	391	143	71	306	70
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	10,033	7,485	2,086	4,943	3,096	33
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,471	1,530	675	1,740	1,420	10
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,050	1,074	405	1,206	640	5
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,373	2,417	620	1,416	570	10
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,234	1,588	215	411	290	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,429	766	135	170	120
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	476	110	36	56	3

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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	37,670	5,061	6,881	4,032	2,593	2,948	2,423	1,852	1,311	1,010	3,417	2,457	3,685
persons..	162,975	9,993	14,829	10,135	8,038	7,999	7,272	7,854	4,702	4,137	18,364	19,375	50,277
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	18,730	3,300	4,373	2,346	1,368	1,543	1,104	836	559	376	1,150	652	1,123
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	18,940	1,761	2,508	1,686	1,225	1,405	1,319	1,016	752	634	2,267	1,805	2,562
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	27,053	2,671	3,660	2,543	1,958	2,192	1,891	1,520	1,123	913	3,031	2,202	3,349
persons..	94,534	5,112	7,210	5,021	3,876	4,447	4,298	4,267	2,769	2,533	10,728	11,591	32,682
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	16,744	2,875	3,879	1,981	1,048	1,227	914	704	445	335	1,220	836	1,280
persons..	68,441	4,881	7,619	5,114	4,162	3,552	2,974	3,587	1,933	1,604	7,636	7,784	17,595
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	13,639	1,217	1,666	1,071	815	969	806	747	645	508	1,589	1,163	2,443
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	2,204	366	410	175	173	146	109	122	106	51	171	101	274
House only..... farms reporting..	4,841	281	431	373	308	384	325	327	230	218	678	492	794
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	2,630	302	217	177	83	129	124	105	127	92	332	215	727
Other only..... farms reporting..	399	69	47	33	51	24	31	17	20	1	28	36	42
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	2,386	96	181	201	145	200	170	136	124	103	312	257	461
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	135	7	32	20	5	11		5		15	6	10	24
No report..... farms..	1,044	96	348	92	50	75	47	35	38	28	62	52	121
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	2,551	578	417	184	130	167	172	92	82	50	236	214	229
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	1,157	348	215	62	59	64	81	48	30	12	74	76	88
House only..... farms reporting..	479	38	53	37	12	44	49	26	24	13	79	49	55
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	263	81	30	35	16	10	5	5	11	5	17	27	21
Other only..... farms reporting..	99	11	26	15		2	5			10	18	6	5
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	182	15	31	8	1	21	26	1	11	5	23	20	20
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	20	5			10		5						
No report..... farms..	352	80	62	27	32	26	1	12	6	5	25	36	40
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	3,994	505	523	236	186	232	187	132	162	97	439	433	862
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	1,686	290	291	106	99	98	92	70	48	38	169	127	258
House only..... farms reporting..	447	20	16	11	20	16	21	19	32	17	86	72	117
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	802	35	56	33	25	56	20	21	35	16	76	98	331
Other only..... farms reporting..	152	17	27	6	7	5	2		17		16	20	35
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	187	20	5		5	5	15	7	8	6	19	42	55
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	23					5				10		6	2
No report..... farms..	697	123	128	80	30	47	37	15	22	10	73	68	64
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	21,497	2,682	4,293	2,656	1,663	1,771	1,510	1,141	642	562	1,879	1,309	1,389
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	11,392	1,719	2,602	1,523	948	946	747	559	238	218	743	576	573
House only..... farms reporting..	3,550	91	265	322	293	299	304	265	167	167	604	398	375
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	735	85	131	80	60	80	67	30	31	10	67	39	55
Other only..... farms reporting..	343	36	31	20	52	20	11	36	11	16	40	29	41
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	713	11	36	42	16	64	94	44	52	48	115	72	119
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	41	5	10	15	5		5						1
No report..... farms..	4,723	735	1,218	654	289	362	282	207	143	103	310	195	225
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	2,117	452	384	209	147	128	74	83	83	39	215	115	188
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	911	232	213	91	35	61	17	32	34	19	86	28	63
House only..... farms reporting..	202	5	10	15	10	20	15	2	17	5	25	28	50
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	175	45	30	15	25	5	5	5	5	5	21	10	4
Other only..... farms reporting..	62	15	5	5	10	5	1				6	6	9
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	85	15	5	5		5	5	5		5	20	5	15
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	15		5	5					5				
No report..... farms..	667	140	116	73	67	32	31	39	22	5	57	38	47
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	386	120	95	41	26	26	17	6	7	1	12	10	25

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	37,670	19,788	8,169	1,396	4,971	2,624	492	1,131	186	538	3,346
persons..	162,975	54,230	46,652	33,109	23,545	11,385	2,609	6,913	630	2,008	5,439
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	18,730	10,908	3,046	291	1,991	973	225	447	96	250	2,494
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,940	8,880	5,123	1,105	2,980	1,651	267	684	90	288	852
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	27,053	13,574	6,844	1,251	3,831	2,164	374	778	164	351	1,553
persons..	94,534	30,270	26,738	23,348	11,527	6,519	1,211	2,373	329	1,095	2,651
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	16,744	9,010	3,163	506	2,101	930	234	619	51	267	1,964
persons..	68,441	23,960	19,914	9,761	12,018	4,866	1,398	4,540	301	913	2,788
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	13,639	6,894	3,073	869	1,931	1,248	152	224	150	157	872
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	2,204	1,167	410	144	296	174	31	53	5	33	187
House only.....farms reporting..	4,841	2,547	1,087	426	501	296	49	59	40	57	280
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	2,630	1,105	702	75	573	417	32	37	61	26	175
Other only.....farms reporting..	399	198	81	10	100	64	12	8	.....	16	10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	2,386	1,187	578	161	311	190	28	42	43	8	149
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	135	90	30	.....	10	9	.....	.....	.....	1	5
No report.....farms..	1,044	600	185	53	140	98	.....	25	1	16	66
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,551	1,307	586	118	328	221	17	38	6	46	212
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	1,157	572	252	56	176	123	7	19	.....	27	101
House only.....farms reporting..	479	209	148	35	62	31	3	18	1	9	25
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	263	160	54	3	31	16	5	.....	5	5	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	98	49	23	2	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	182	121	36	7	13	11	1	1	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	10	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	352	186	73	15	17	11	1	.....	.....	5	61
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,994	1,802	1,196	193	451	147	48	164	20	72	352
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	1,686	852	445	72	151	38	17	69	.....	27	166
House only.....farms reporting..	447	176	151	49	50	6	11	23	6	4	21
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	802	304	287	38	128	54	7	43	13	11	45
Other only.....farms reporting..	152	70	51	2	24	8	6	9	1	.....	5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	187	62	78	14	23	1	2	5	.....	15	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	23	10	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	697	328	172	17	75	40	5	15	.....	15	105
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	21,497	11,444	4,825	800	2,701	1,266	347	748	42	298	1,727
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	11,392	6,237	2,357	335	1,455	696	158	418	17	166	1,008
House only.....farms reporting..	3,550	1,536	1,135	223	535	240	88	150	9	48	121
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	735	372	152	24	140	87	16	31	.....	6	47
Other only.....farms reporting..	343	187	64	25	47	26	7	8	5	1	20
House and other ².....farms reporting..	713	352	201	61	83	43	12	28	.....	.....	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	41	35	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	4,723	2,725	916	131	441	174	66	113	11	77	510
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	2,117	1,070	390	95	266	119	22	101	6	18	296
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	911	474	132	47	108	41	8	43	1	15	150
House only.....farms reporting..	202	32	79	26	54	19	6	27	.....	2	11
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	175	92	47	.....	11	10	1	.....	.....	.....	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	62	26	8	2	11	5	.....	6	.....	.....	15
House and other ².....farms reporting..	85	34	13	3	20	6	6	8	.....	.....	15
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	667	407	111	17	62	38	1	17	5	1	70
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	386	214	37	17	37	6	1	18	1	11	81

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
² Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	37,670	2,295	2,368	790	2,482	11,725	4,462	3,298	3,349	1,770	61	509	4,561
persons..	162,975	9,747	13,262	9,996	33,874	43,233	11,951	6,382	9,940	9,245	161	2,088	13,068
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	18,730	1,000	1,054	226	494	5,977	2,174	2,234	1,735	695	40	230	2,871
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,940	1,295	1,314	564	1,988	5,748	2,288	1,064	1,614	1,075	21	279	1,690
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	27,053	1,787	1,912	711	1,904	7,740	3,759	2,133	2,667	1,468	41	356	2,575
persons..	94,534	4,953	7,949	4,313	16,779	23,832	9,997	3,984	7,709	5,157	122	1,188	8,551
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	16,744	979	957	347	1,266	5,743	1,257	1,588	1,154	704	27	253	2,469
persons..	68,441	4,814	5,313	5,683	17,095	19,401	1,954	2,398	2,239	4,008	39	900	4,517
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	13,639	612	615	245	456	2,911	3,335	1,241	2,105	593	30	245	1,191
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	2,204	131	92	36	99	549	427	220	199	91	.....	54	306
House only.....farms reporting..	4,841	260	352	140	165	1,391	818	426	610	264	4	74	337
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	2,630	140	10	18	104	68	900	271	736	104	6	29	244
Other only.....farms reporting..	399	17	9	12	28	31	181	54	37	10	.....	5	15
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	2,386	78	100	29	35	499	747	162	390	85	10	64	187
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	135	1	.....	.....	.....	20	39	15	39	6	5	5	5
No report.....farms..	1,044	45	52	10	25	353	223	93	94	33	5	14	97
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,551	171	149	49	226	483	231	361	236	87	11	37	510
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,157	84	33	19	111	232	68	164	71	44	5	9	317
House only.....farms reporting..	479	31	66	16	44	121	24	50	54	18	.....	11	44
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	263	19	15	5	22	36	31	52	37	1	5	.....	40
Other only.....farms reporting..	98	1	6	.....	7	16	13	20	13	5	.....	5	12
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	182	18	8	2	5	39	47	30	18	8	.....	1	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	352	18	21	7	37	39	38	40	38	11	1	11	91
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,994	607	183	80	150	856	454	334	551	236	12	57	474
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,686	254	69	29	66	402	131	165	162	69	6	13	240
House only.....farms reporting..	447	74	54	37	28	95	16	12	29	70	1	5	26
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	802	176	17	8	28	38	111	61	231	57	5	20	50
Other only.....farms reporting..	152	15	2	.....	2	3	53	20	35	7	.....	10	5
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	187	23	26	1	7	42	29	10	29	7	.....	3	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	23	1	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	697	64	15	5	19	195	109	66	49	26	.....	6	143
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	21,497	1,272	1,781	566	1,892	8,362	1,147	1,700	919	1,130	22	269	2,437
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	11,392	737	726	228	889	4,509	563	1,052	486	514	16	169	1,503
House only.....farms reporting..	3,550	215	542	167	525	1,371	64	60	122	259	1	35	190
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	735	46	58	9	89	221	86	46	59	63	5	2	52
Other only.....farms reporting..	343	27	34	8	26	65	44	31	33	42	.....	5	28
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	713	37	141	44	78	211	25	36	40	68	.....	7	26
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	10
No report.....farms..	4,723	210	280	110	285	1,960	365	470	180	185	.....	50	620
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	2,117	97	116	118	268	617	112	134	117	126	2	35	375
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	911	46	43	55	88	313	28	57	34	57	.....	9	181
House only.....farms reporting..	202	13	9	18	84	28	21	.....	4	13	1	.....	11
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	175	1	10	10	5	16	15	20	37	16	.....	5	40
Other only.....farms reporting..	62	5	.....	1	8	26	.....	.....	5	2	.....	.....	15
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	85	6	1	10	16	6	17	10	.....	3	.....	1	15
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10
No report.....farms..	667	26	53	24	67	228	31	47	37	35	1	15	103
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	386	10	5	2	36	133	21	43	21	13	5	1	96

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Main table with columns for Item, Total, Size groups (Under 10 acres, 10-99 acres, 100-219 acres, 220-499 acres, 500 acres and over), Tenure groups (Full owners and managers, Part owners, All tenants), Economic-class groups (Classes I and II, Class III, Classes IV and V, Classes VI and VII, Classes VIII and IX), and Type-of-farm groups (Vegetable, Fruit-and-nut, Cotton and other field-crop, Cash-grain and general—primarily crop, Dairy, Poultry, Livestock and general—primarily livestock, General—crop and livestock, Miscellaneous and unclassified).

Table titled 'Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand'. Columns include Item, Total, and reliability levels for 25-49 chickens, 50-99 chickens, 100-199 chickens, 200-399 chickens, 400-799 chickens, 800-1,599 chickens, 1,600-3,199 chickens, and 3,200 chickens or more.

Table titled 'Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows'. Columns include Item, Total, and reliability levels for 1 or 2 cows, 3 or 4 cows, 5-9 cows, 10-19 cows, 20-29 cows, 30-49 cows, and 50 cows and over.