

ARKANSAS

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACRFAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	182,429	198,769	216,674	253,013	242,334	221,991	232,604
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	33,712,000	33,744,000	33,744,000	33,616,000	33,616,000	33,616,000	33,616,000
Proportion in farms.....percent..	56.0	51.7	53.5	52.8	47.8	46.5	51.9
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	113,283	109,598	100,636	100,662	87,009	95,476	112,647
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....acres..	14,135,139	11,254,681	9,928,544	9,149,389	8,332,953	9,609,168	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	88,242	98,514	130,236	166,536	159,103	139,835	133,831
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....acres..	6,207,270	5,587,490	7,641,684	8,171,865	7,428,238	5,704,832	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	544	561	596	592	634	616	736
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....acres..	780,972	613,729	474,314	420,373	291,771	318,439	351,565
Land in farms.....acres..	18,071,244	17,455,900	18,044,542	17,741,627	16,052,962	15,632,439	17,456,750
Average size of farm.....acres..	103.4	87.8	83.3	70.1	66.2	70.4	75.0
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	6,062	3,344	2,108	1,486	2,261	2,436	3,238
Land in farms according to use: ²	60.18	37.97	25.32	21.20	34.13	34.59	43.14
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	154,493	182,663	205,254	241,303	230,199	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested.....acres..	5,930,093	5,994,816	6,609,833	6,438,405	6,581,834	6,226,830	36,465,305
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	31,919	41,269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	39,775	46,441	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	28,002	33,999	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	27,993	35,386	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	17,176	17,439	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	5,960	5,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	3,668	2,909	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	2,819	2,223	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	668	553	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	781	133	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	77,724	60,393	108,826	82,438	64,210	53,181	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....acres..	2,471,912	1,651,259	2,541,909	1,491,920	1,169,961	956,359	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,252,406	1,126,291	1,038,665	1,467,718	1,325,494	1,096,369	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	66,563	57,715	(*)	79,175	68,766	56,068	(*)
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,244,659	2,382,675	(*)	2,643,748	2,064,288	1,675,575	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	55,569	61,884	(*)	80,868	67,290	69,348	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	3,579,143	3,166,444	(*)	3,883,718	3,378,967	3,177,325	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	47,562	73,897	(*)	32,834	25,934	18,464	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....acres..	1,584,836	2,328,179	(*)	756,299	558,167	432,129	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	139,655	176,725	(**)	205,298	145,547	(*)	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	808,195	806,236	(**)	1,059,819	974,251	1,527,852	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	172,066	190,512	213,939	241,303	230,199	221,991	232,604
Cropland, total ⁴.....acres..	9,654,411	8,772,365	10,190,407	9,398,043	9,077,289	8,279,558	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	122,921	129,197	(*)	169,043	164,068	152,539	(*)
Land pastured, total.....acres..	7,301,407	6,362,113	(*)	4,891,967	3,792,416	3,064,063	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	100,322	96,464	116,181	161,041	154,006	147,535	(*)
Woodland, total.....acres..	6,823,802	5,549,119	6,171,015	6,527,466	5,443,255	5,392,900	7,396,028
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	3,060	2,229	1,529	1,529	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	422,107	288,665	159,412	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	3,050	(*)	1,525	1,284	51,096	(*)	(**)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....acres..	418,871	(*)	157,098	135,179	514,910	(*)	(**)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	31	(*)	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated pasture.....acres..	1,318	(*)	2,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

²In the preceding calendar year.

³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

⁴Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

⁵Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplications where 2 or more crops were harvested from the same land.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	182,429	198,769	216,674	253,013	242,334	221,991	232,604
Under 10 acres.....number..	16,349	21,353	19,102	19,488	9,395	8,197	5,662
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,240	5,207	2,477	2,623	477	50	229
3 to 9 acres.....number..	15,109	16,146	16,625	16,865	8,918	8,147	5,433
10 to 29 acres.....number..	39,547	47,237	51,140	75,000	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	30,793	42,279	39,285	36,369	30,281
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	20,347	32,721	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	64,273	86,805	98,162	84,740	92,438
30 to 49 acres.....number..	31,863	38,312	43,926	54,084	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	40,121	41,179	48,091	53,174	49,921	46,778	50,619
50 to 69 acres.....number..	15,022	14,733	17,030	19,924	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	25,099	26,446	31,061	33,250	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	33,757	33,893	30,492	30,874	36,275
100 to 179 acres.....number..	30,537	29,958	34,351	34,483	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	18,302	17,618	19,917	20,174	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	12,235	12,340	14,434	14,309	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	10,819	9,564	8,665	8,586	9,973
180 to 259 acres.....number..	10,775	9,797	10,225	8,974	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	6,503	6,141	6,374	5,736	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	4,272	3,656	3,851	3,238	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	8,835	7,504	7,081	5,767	4,985	4,903	5,759
500 to 999 acres.....number..	3,148	2,472	2,034	1,529	1,091	1,173	1,195
1,000 acres and over.....number..	1,254	957	724	514	338	371	402

* Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	182,429	198,769	216,674	253,013	242,334	221,991	232,604
Full owners.....number..	93,643	99,694	85,842	85,895	72,597	81,540	98,037
Part owners.....number..	19,640	9,904	14,794	14,767	16,412	13,936	14,610
Managers.....number..	544	561	596	592	634	616	736
All tenants.....number..	68,602	88,610	115,442	151,759	152,691	125,899	119,221
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	37.6	44.6	53.3	60.0	63.0	56.7	51.3
Cash tenants.....number..	6,556	14,443	16,825	(*)	14,961	9,078	17,419
Share-cash tenants.....number..	5,019	3,594	7,088	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,837
Share tenants.....number..	21,962	24,321	36,169	(*)	(*)	(*)	47,219
Croppers.....number..	28,576	37,377	47,666	65,603	75,034	55,751	47,665
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	6,489	8,875	7,694	(**)	(**)	(**)	3,081
All white operators.....number..	141,588	147,494	159,649	181,713	162,755	158,708	160,322
Full owners.....number..	84,783	89,429	76,899	76,267	63,539	72,045	85,171
Part owners.....number..	16,656	8,700	13,184	13,052	14,015	12,368	12,103
Managers.....number..	535	549	577	575	611	577	641
All tenants.....number..	39,614	48,816	68,989	91,819	84,590	73,718	62,407
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	28.0	33.1	43.2	50.5	52.0	46.4	38.9
Cash tenants.....number..	5,088	11,671	13,911	(*)	8,855	6,386	18,523
Share-cash tenants.....number..	3,320	2,417	4,871	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,552
Share tenants.....number..	14,999	16,403	29,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	34,993
Croppers.....number..	10,878	11,895	14,544	24,625	29,569	20,429	14,977
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	5,329	6,430	6,443	(**)	(**)	(*)	2,362
All nonwhite operators.....number..	40,841	51,275	57,025	71,300	79,579	63,283	72,282
Full owners.....number..	8,860	10,265	8,943	9,628	9,058	9,495	12,866
Part owners.....number..	2,984	1,204	1,610	1,715	2,397	1,568	2,507
Managers.....number..	9	12	19	17	23	39	95
All tenants.....number..	28,988	39,794	46,453	59,940	68,101	52,181	56,814
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	71.0	77.6	81.5	84.1	85.6	82.5	78.6
Cash tenants.....number..	1,468	2,772	2,914	(*)	6,106	2,692	18,896
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1,699	1,177	2,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,285
Share tenants.....number..	6,963	7,918	6,949	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,226
Croppers.....number..	17,698	25,482	33,122	40,978	45,465	35,322	32,688
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,160	2,445	1,251	(**)	(**)	(*)	719

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	80,242	130,236	19,640	14,794	68,602	115,442	152,691	7,910	18,896
.....acres..	6,207,270	7,641,684	1,791,266	919,748	4,416,004	6,721,936	6,770,914	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,556	16,825	14,961	834	1,495
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	651,856	1,268,823	893,379	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	7,993	18,199	3,400	2,375	4,593	15,824	14,791	577	1,465
.....acres..	862,451	1,379,804	411,392	211,766	451,059	1,168,038	872,843	67,351	89,397
Average per farm.....acres..	107.9	75.8	121.0	89.2	98.2	73.8	59.0	116.7	61.0
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	6,619	16,308	3,223	2,325	3,396	13,983	(*)	497	(*)
.....acres..	422,371	619,372	288,816	177,355	133,555	442,017	(*)	24,012	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	63.8	38.0	89.6	76.3	39.3	31.6	(*)	48.3	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,129	2,293	7,931	2,290	6,534	2,294	(*)	10,968	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	66.07	30.25	65.55	25.69	66.54	31.08	(*)	93.96	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	443	193	508	181	394	195	187	514	130
.....average per acre, dollars..	4.10	2.54	4.20	2.03	4.01	2.64	3.17	4.41	2.13
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	6.21	8.41	6.40	7.89	6.03	8.49	(*)	4.69	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	141,588	147,494	159,649	181,713	162,755	158,708	160,322
Negro.....number..	40,810	51,275	57,011	71,300	79,556	63,283	72,275
Other nonwhite.....number..	31		14		23		7
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	171,665	186,831	195,556	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,616	8,803	9,248	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	4,148	3,135	11,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	73,033	57,510	60,941	70,222	77,266	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	22,174	14,876	22,320	40,499	39,962	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	12,633	11,146	11,622	12,986	17,475	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	38,226	31,488	26,999	16,737	19,829	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	12,228	11,112	12,843	8,641	11,197	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	25,998	20,376	14,156	8,096	8,632	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	106,336	141,259	138,317	165,995	165,068	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	3,017		17,416	16,796		(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	7,633	5,835	12,725	(*)	27,145	(*)	21,327
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	28,644	29,847	42,362	(*)	49,510	(*)	53,034
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	41,755	48,854	45,776	(*)	53,115	(*)	56,638
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	37,183	48,291	47,472	(*)	53,794	(*)	53,614
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	31,243	37,182	35,506	(*)	33,258	(*)	28,857
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	23,377	26,074	23,699	(*)	18,151	(*)	16,956
Average age.....years..	47.2	47.7	45.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	13,151	2,686	9,134	(*)	7,361	(*)	2,178
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	82,899	(*)	109,212	(*)	152,480	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	105,511	(*)	149,297	(*)	140,644	138,342
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	18,998	(*)	27,733	(*)	53,405	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	26,956	45,516	73,187	70,328	72,723	72,723	33,499
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	661	11,838	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	21,200	(*)	30,001	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	16,756	(*)	25,749	39,459	24,767	47,928
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	42,701	(*)	51,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	43,239	(*)	50,361	(*)	43,154	56,915
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	42,693	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	14,608	(*)	21,818	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,034	(*)	19,864	(*)	16,103	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	14,457	(*)	16,527	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,393	(*)	14,700	(*)	12,030	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	13,636	(*)	13,133	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	16,812	(*)	15,797	(*)	15,021	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	30,825	(*)	33,517	(*)	27,881	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	31,305	(*)	34,952	(*)	(*)	30,430
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	32,598	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	55,053	(*)	60,145	(*)	53,860	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	55,560	(*)	60,877	(*)	(*)	51,765
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	44,138	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	18,979	(*)	20,043	(*)	19,967	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	17,295	(*)	19,367	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,667	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	36,054	(*)	40,102	(*)	33,893	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	38,265	(*)	41,510	(*)	32,471	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	10	10	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	13,629	6,393	13,800	7,887	8,113	4,611	12,067

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Arkansas	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Arkansas
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 16-Mar. 31
Percent of farms enumerated during—			
April 14 and earlier.....	59	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 15 to 28.....	30	January 1 to 15.....	6
April 29 to May 12.....	7	January 16 to 31.....	23
May 13 to June 2.....	3	February 1 to 15.....	12
June 3 and later.....	(1)	February 16 to 28.....	6
		March 1 to 31.....	13
		April 1 to 30.....	15
		May 1 to 31.....	11
		June 1 and later.....	14

¹0.5 percent or less.

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephones.....farms reporting..	19,177	13,815	11,375	(*)	25,046	(*)	52,869
Electricity.....farms reporting..	121,832	43,053	23,435	(*)	15,121	(*)	12,643
From a power line.....farms reporting..	121,587	242,058	21,303	(*)	32,689	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	245	(*)	2,132	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	30,763	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	73,579	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	14,326	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	26,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	2,884	451	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	6,834	2,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	7,937	3,410	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	56,510	30,304	18,441	(*)	10,526	(*)	973
number..	63,435	33,134	19,674	(*)	11,000	(*)	1,027
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	30,929	6,289	11,428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	7,791	17,899	3,583	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	16,547	6,743	3,096	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	1,243	(4)	334	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	43,519	22,791	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	41,369	18,599	9,415	(*)	4,263	2,554	1,423
number..	60,308	26,537	12,564	(*)	5,684	3,476	1,822
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	531,612	14,545	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	54,590	2,323	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	53,711	1,731	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	56,913	26,617	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	21,845	8,696	6,149	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	7,459	7,599	6,127	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	6,446	2,317	6,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	5	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	3,756	(4)	535	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	2,359	315	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	1,036	604	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	57,931	51,538	45,865	(*)	63,800	(*)	15,401
number..	65,077	53,925	48,571	(*)	65,935	(*)	16,408
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	16,368	5,845	14,315	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	8,246	26,757	12,962	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	31,275	19,998	17,838	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	10	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	2,042	(4)	750	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	52,302	70,005	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	19,794	21,039	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	68,921	88,446	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	24,744	14,713	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	16,625	4,559	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	70,227	711,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	18,935	725,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	53,038	739,565	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	16,192	77,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	23,994	714,643	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	24,843	(*)	11,993	(*)	6,764	6,000	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	73,193	(*)	46,414	(*)	37,007	21,045	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	76,625	(*)	147,147	(*)	179,523	188,959	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	7,725	(*)	11,120	(*)	19,040	5,987	(*)

*Not available.

1The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."

2Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.

3Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.

4Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

5Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

6Tractors of all kinds.

7Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	63,435	33,658	19,674	60,308	27,536	12,564	65,077	54,880	48,571
Classified by year of model.....number..	55,267	30,931	18,107	35,750	18,612	8,880	55,889	52,600	45,115
1950.....number..	3,399	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,567	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,336	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	11,576	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	6,860	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,453	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	6,899	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,518	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,465	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	3,973	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,564	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,682	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	5,082	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,336	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,432	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	647	35	xxxxxxx	2,272	366	xxxxxxx	123	1	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	277	147	xxxxxxx	1,358	2,136	xxxxxxx	127	93	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	135	155	xxxxxxx	728	1,103	xxxxxxx	66	125	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	2,263	1,959	xxxxxxx	1,777	2,933	xxxxxxx	1,998	1,671	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	4,469	3,993	xxxxxxx	3,324	3,198	xxxxxxx	5,937	3,955	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	12,808	17,899	11,428	4,908	7,599	6,149	21,714	26,757	14,315
1931 to 1935.....number..	2,322	4,094	3,583	805	1,133	1,227	6,609	12,532	12,962
1930 and earlier.....number..	1,417	2,649	3,096	733	1,184	1,504	3,452	7,466	17,838
Not classified by year of model.....number..	8,168	3,727	1,567	24,558	8,924	3,684	9,188	2,280	3,456
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	1,243	(1)	334	3,665	(1)	735	2,042	(1)	750
Second, third, etc., units on all farms ².....number..	6,925	2,727	1,233	17,407	7,848	3,149	7,146	2,280	2,706
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	91	157	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁴.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,036	604	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,359	315	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

¹ Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

² The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

³ The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

⁴ Not reported separately in 1940.

⁵ Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	151,103	169,672	190,856	247,979	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	263,455	260,384	339,882	497,361	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	149,531	168,886	184,198	244,902	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	320,221	251,528	284,988	457,387	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	141,736	163,894	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	55,038	64,491	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	78,485	87,634	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	13,790	4,694	21,929	15,939	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	43,234	8,856	54,894	39,974	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	3,080	(*)	11,435	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	29,069	(*)	38,627	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	10,361	(*)	4,832	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	724	(*)			(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	7,252	3,054	(*)	10,010	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,573	818	(*)	2,694	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,989	512	(*)	1,675	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,224	234	(*)	936	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	752	76	(*)	624	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms.....	31,283	29,097	25,818	5,034	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms.....	12,218	3,908	15,271	12,862	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms.....	8,349	2,427	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms.....	3,466	1,345	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms.....	403	136	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms.....	137,313	164,978	168,927	232,040	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms.....	86,144	101,968	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms.....	43,777	58,154	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms.....	7,392	4,856	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms.....	1,572	786	6,658	3,077	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES ³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	73,350	61,949	50,878	(*)	66,036	62,223	66,720
dollars..	62,889,405	35,226,167	12,748,817	(*)	9,627,117	9,677,517	12,068,268
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	27,447	24,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	11,541	10,368	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	14,349	12,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	7,751	6,416	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	7,012	4,895	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	5,250	2,864	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	119,881	129,100	100,940	(*)	110,676	111,809	118,998
dollars..	43,655,280	32,036,079	8,527,061	(*)	12,406,536	12,378,669	17,725,489
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	69,117	53,464	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	22,899,836	9,961,897	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	99,069	78,582	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	10,045,258	4,058,794	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	56,954	(*)	51,494	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	19,717,814	(*)	3,271,136	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹ Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

² See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³ Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴ Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	113,283	100,636	93,643	85,842	72,597	19,640	14,794
Land owned.....acres..	14,135,139	9,928,544	11,607,283	8,661,943	7,273,357	2,527,856	1,266,601
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	70,343	89,878	57,972	76,484	64,475	12,371	13,394
Land owned.....acres..	8,561,139	9,018,133	7,052,536	7,848,870	6,528,142	1,508,603	1,169,263
Average per farm.....acres..	121.7	100.3	121.7	102.6	101.3	121.9	87.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	6,361	2,250	6,132	2,272	2,872	7,438	2,124
.....average per acre, dollars..	52.27	22.42	50.40	22.14	28.36	60.99	24.33
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	44	30	40	30	36	60	33
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	32	23	29	23	26	44	25
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.26	0.36	0.28
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.50	1.02	0.47	0.99	0.91	0.60	1.16
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	82,722	(*)	70,091	(*)	(*)	12,631
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	8	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	9
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	12	7	11	7	10	16	9
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	93,277	67,703	77,239	56,887	(*)	16,038	10,816
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	58,083	61,933	48,157	51,979	43,044	9,926	9,954
Land owned.....acres..	5,569,393	5,671,829	4,687,451	4,893,848	4,098,426	881,942	777,981
Average per farm.....acres..	95.9	91.6	97.3	94.2	95.2	88.9	78.2
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	4,648	1,878	4,660	1,905	2,557	4,590	1,739
.....average per acre, dollars..	48.48	20.51	47.88	20.23	26.85	51.66	22.25
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	30	24	29	24	29	34	26
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	21	18	21	18	21	23	19
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.22	0.26	0.24
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.45	0.95	0.44	0.93	0.81	0.51	1.08
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	57,280	(*)	47,840	(*)	(*)	9,440
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	8
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	9	6	8	6	9	11	8
Owner-operators renting land to others¹.....number..	20,215	32,933	16,091	28,955	(*)	4,124	3,978
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	12,260	27,945	9,815	24,505	21,431	2,445	3,440
Land owned.....acres..	2,991,746	3,346,304	2,365,085	2,955,022	2,429,716	626,661	391,282
Average per farm.....acres..	244.0	119.7	241.0	120.6	113.4	256.3	113.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	14,477	3,074	13,349	3,050	3,504	19,001	3,238
.....average per acre, dollars..	59.32	25.67	55.40	25.30	30.90	74.14	28.47
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	109	44	95	42	50	166	54
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	81	34	69	33	37	129	41
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.33	0.28	0.29	0.27	0.32	0.50	0.36
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.56	1.11	0.52	1.08	1.05	0.68	1.28
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	25,442	(*)	22,251	(*)	(*)	3,191
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	11	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	13
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	28	10	26	9	13	37	12

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928. Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Cows and heifers born before 1928. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan.1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan.1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct.1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct.1, 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct.1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	132,708,736	100,693,962	70,071,421	50,239,533	68,573,100	56,294,041	126,806,011
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	112,548	(*)	157,984	168,404	203,680	185,437	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	77,334	79,769	83,251	73,372	(*)	(*)	125,706
.....number..	150,529	168,894	166,739	124,527	137,747	181,978	251,926
.....value..dollars..	5,329,636	9,355,016	10,588,342	6,971,316	6,023,466	8,172,238	24,151,061
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	58,504	83,330	113,876	132,532	(*)	(*)	134,819
.....number..	133,344	216,174	260,424	307,160	361,508	340,865	322,677
.....value..dollars..	7,754,187	20,962,609	24,467,404	24,692,688	24,825,757	23,265,449	47,751,655
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	129,273	157,382	166,106	196,960	152,097	(*)	175,614
.....number..	1,153,027	1,259,139	982,173	1,187,092	812,590	810,156	1,072,966
.....value..dollars..	104,476,467	52,451,306	27,541,760	12,642,146	26,833,532	13,364,830	35,023,854
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	125,307	152,845	162,348	192,150	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	612,533	733,811	529,189	616,247	372,483	440,187	535,350
.....value..dollars..	78,900,256	38,358,581	18,741,315	9,243,705	18,174,075	9,825,596	24,327,786
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	116,540	(*)	161,156	(*)	142,861	111,916	150,174
.....number..	378,795	(*)	455,851	(*)	338,701	271,157	415,507
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	152,082	160,770	187,287	144,827	159,655	(*)
.....number..	(*)	374,478	395,698	445,767	326,057	332,241	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	62,190	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	224,962	(*)	(*)	(**)	188,236	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	36,067	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	109,567	(*)	(*)	(**)	120,266	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	67,893	(*)	(*)	(**)	72,126	(*)	(*)
.....number..	205,965	(*)	(*)	(**)	131,605	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	36,703	49,687	54,159	(*)	49,614	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	17,010,677	15,009,211	6,699,371	(*)	8,616,123	(*)	3,674,771
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	16,132	16,063	9,890	(*)	9,061	(*)	10,162
.....pounds..	345,958,281	311,222,755	148,713,316	(*)	114,769,193	49,516,891	37,256,198
.....dollars..	14,130,894	10,456,880	3,859,493	(*)	3,527,932	(*)	1,469,776
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	17,859	27,777	34,686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	4,692,298	8,493,099	11,166,533	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	2,568,509	4,081,909	2,310,958	(*)	3,993,392	(*)	788,923
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	5,504	29,106	215,272	(*)	21,326	(*)	234,600
.....dollars..	311,274	1,470,422	1,528,920	(*)	1,094,799	(*)	2,141,072
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	107,940	(*)	(*)	(*)	120,278	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	239,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	243,444	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	429,049	(*)	(*)	(*)	392,635	(**)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	103,704	110,110	148,606	155,286	126,328	116,359	172,959
.....number..	753,075	794,931	846,962	886,776	776,268	847,427	1,378,091
.....value..dollars..	9,559,286	9,831,455	4,263,905	3,281,071	5,938,690	6,235,798	12,809,913
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	86,138	(*)	148,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....number..	391,207	(*)	846,962	(*)	544,293	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	51,873	(*)	(*)	(*)	35,657	(*)	(**)
.....number..	361,868	(*)	(*)	(*)	231,915	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	46,037	52,701	58,094	71,976	32,417	(*)	119,432
.....number..	100,133	108,301	122,748	132,549	62,295	134,586	266,185
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	59,186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	40,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	1,490	3,048	4,625	3,771	3,555	3,641	6,271
.....number..	50,154	81,098	89,500	65,106	85,800	51,156	100,159
.....value..dollars..	637,742	628,410	389,857	166,020	443,907	214,747	827,294
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	1,424	(*)	4,625	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	28,768	(*)	89,500	(*)	51,662	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	1,401	2,760	4,157	3,410	(*)	(*)	5,704
.....number..	26,065	64,426	78,445	48,147	45,952	36,163	68,882
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	2,703	(*)	11,055	(*)	5,710	5,724	8,925
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	1,298	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,570
.....number..	21,386	(*)	(*)	(*)	34,138	9,269	22,352
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	1,273	2,540	3,634	3,320	2,407	(*)	4,074
.....number shorn..	30,119	(*)	73,951	57,152	41,579	44,794	82,270
Wool shorn.....pounds..	155,010	328,415	361,003	271,291	189,658	199,993	374,595
.....value..dollars..	68,118	163,719	76,905	54,258	60,513	64,047	176,060

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	75,299	93,781	103,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	30,220,907	17,924,299	6,248,219	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	152,261	173,340	193,908	224,355	195,017	184,256	208,031
number..	5,463,692	7,248,502	6,315,148	6,870,039	6,124,450	7,164,091	6,955,132
value..dollars..	4,850,401	7,211,618	2,638,683	2,335,813	4,351,310	4,894,688	5,560,070
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	41,978	(*)	76,670	(*)	83,645	(*)	61,434
number..	29,879,983	(*)	6,913,177	(*)	3,751,931	(*)	1,815,467
dollars..	23,105,639	(*)	2,930,803	(*)	2,826,852	(*)	1,225,772
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	59,464	(*)	(*)	(*)	100,005	(*)	111,486
dozens..	13,792,566	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,589,818	(*)	12,048,940
dollars..	5,543,426	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,174,994	(*)	4,158,751
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	4,161	(*)	5,010	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	3,297	(*)	4,772	6,879	(*)	(*)	16,934
number..	23,555	(*)	24,152	35,126	(*)	(*)	73,368
value..dollars..	101,017	(*)	37,503	59,714	(*)	(*)	222,161
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	3,150	1,937	3,126	(*)	6,882	(*)	(*)
number..	264,445	70,608	68,376	(*)	55,635	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	5,017	(*)	2,773	(*)	10,028	(*)	(*)
number..	47,235	(*)	28,556	(*)	77,096	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	5,545	(*)	2,534	(*)	15,659	(*)	(*)
number..	56,527	(*)	19,442	(*)	119,408	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	804	(*)	2,258	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	9,240	(*)	22,773	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	17	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	2,664	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,571,842	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	103,954	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	102,692	(*)	85,926	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	82,210	83,891	68,419	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	414,912	506,519	345,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	31,894,042	22,533,817	7,265,766	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	36,536	(*)	38,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	151,790	(*)	192,981	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	17,354,585	(*)	5,455,264	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	71,039	(*)	48,393	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	263,122	(*)	152,625	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	14,539,457	(*)	1,810,502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	60,945	52,074	40,932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	686,728	646,808	522,784	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	14,845,660	10,588,500	4,555,964	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,191	2,236	2,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	26,581	44,205	55,079	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	370,891	359,864	269,975	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	8,857	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	17,283	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	851,085	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	111,614	(*)	³ 155,399	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	8,129	(*)	4,412	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,363
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	10,155	14,251	10,689	(*)	9,365	(*)	38,468
number..	809	2,692	1,398	(*)	961	(*)	(*)
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	1,166	7,016	4,831	(*)	4,904	(*)	(*)
number..	7,393	4,938	3,203	(*)	1,806	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	8,989	7,235	5,858	(*)	4,461	(*)	(*)
number..	108,931	134,817	154,762	(*)	102,518	(*)	152,972
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	242,508	353,834	493,648	(*)	344,221	(*)	632,512
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	3,547	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	230,829	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	5,511	4,835	6,282	7,263	5,118	6,045	7,683
number..	(*)	95,195	90,822	95,542	71,835	95,731	123,800
value..dollars..	(*)	253,548	143,967	90,765	156,438	146,291	460,003
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	2,882	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	136	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	1,016	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	73,069	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	8,621	(*)	10,017	(*)	18,466	(*)	22,993
number of hives..	37,912	(*)	42,778	(*)	82,149	(*)	112,475
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	4,362	(*)	6,899	(*)	12,500	(*)	11,422
pounds..	440,780	(*)	608,543	(*)	919,633	(*)	791,598
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	740	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	62,130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

²Butter sold.

³Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	182,429	198,769	216,674	253,013	242,334	221,991	232,604
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	154,493	182,663	205,254	241,303	230,199	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,930,093	5,994,816	6,609,833	6,438,405	6,581,834	6,226,830	² 6,465,305
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	381,425,611	335,398,957	142,087,620	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	293,742,760	201,783,675	91,781,672	(*)	154,274,922	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	98,291	127,929	174,397	203,168	175,726	173,773	(*)
.....acres..	1,117,733	1,588,921	2,236,908	2,373,257	1,865,763	1,990,762	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	27,612,982	34,087,105	22,543,472	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	96,575	124,815	170,106	171,965	167,168	167,617	199,101
.....acres..	1,087,737	1,536,056	2,185,622	2,038,551	1,756,968	1,918,525	2,292,119
.....bushels..	21,626,026	25,297,754	33,762,323	17,672,223	27,388,105	29,449,148	34,226,935
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	95	(*)	100	(*)	223	314	(*)
.....acres..	1,356	(*)	2,050	(*)	2,278	3,079	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	7,590	(*)	9,352	(*)	11,099	8,983	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder..farms reporting..	3,067	(*)	7,326	(*)	(*)	(*)	⁴ 19,006
.....acres..	28,640	(*)	49,236	(*)	106,517	69,158	⁴ 147,376
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	9,830	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	2,498,921	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	2,201,015	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,147,945
Sorghums:							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	8,987	20,286	34,175	(*)	18,759	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	41,706	75,961	98,222	144,084	53,163	97,982	89,235
.....value ⁵ ..dollars..	1,029,973	1,960,603	902,619	1,450,652	562,886	(*)	1,908,670
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	1,263	680	1,948	5,833	923	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	12,041	2,607	5,949	16,971	2,929	4,335	1,051
.....bushels..	207,569	36,109	82,998	145,535	33,974	43,863	14,509
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	314	(*)	159	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	4,424	(*)	3,297	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	34,443	(*)	18,887	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	7,558	16,987	32,691	(**)	(**)	(**)	28,439
.....acres..	25,241	60,920	88,976	(**)	(**)	(**)	88,184
.....tons cut..	31,796	98,364	117,521	(**)	(**)	(**)	107,371
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	213	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	88,094	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	269	437	182	86	154	(*)	30
.....acres..	4,796	5,615	1,484	842	1,053	(*)	287
.....bushels..	74,575	100,453	15,459	15,754	14,087	(*)	1,985
.....value..dollars..	79,050	126,455	7,728	16,069	11,889	(*)	2,779
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	83	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	24,748	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,264	3,176	3,204	5,502	1,048	2,981	24,582
.....acres..	21,031	43,881	33,612	60,105	16,535	32,702	256,211
.....bushels..	289,454	654,624	353,443	477,159	153,281	334,854	2,051,405
.....value..dollars..	528,332	946,671	241,250	458,073	173,362	459,628	4,266,922
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	446	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	145,832	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	5,701	7,455	6,295	3,667	2,407	4,548	25,549
.....acres..	161,811	242,444	142,950	56,018	32,394	63,096	173,317
.....bushels..	3,904,687	7,264,298	4,211,143	1,294,779	653,887	1,165,552	2,703,753
.....value..dollars..	2,940,173	6,635,487	1,597,023	815,711	362,006	786,518	2,703,753
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,873	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	1,563,562	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	219,762
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	4,754	19,265	12,585	21,414	11,378	30,339	(*)
.....acres..	34,261	133,405	71,838	101,779	58,623	161,971	(*)
.....value..dollars..	741,957	2,309,649	569,776	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	354	865	1,018	96	23	83	70
.....acres..	4,539	12,375	9,874	1,192	141	756	273
.....bushels..	95,596	245,832	145,992	17,396	1,859	9,338	2,900
.....value..dollars..	95,242	332,391	83,568	13,917	1,891	8,404	4,641
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	90	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	34,115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	157
Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,940	2,212	1,428	1,251	1,077	1,226	1,201
.....acres..	411,040	286,174	153,095	135,773	146,588	166,249	143,211
.....bushels..	19,889,614	15,478,060	7,651,231	6,403,352	6,958,105	7,107,916	6,797,128
.....value..dollars..	34,646,561	26,765,043	5,716,612	5,250,751	6,720,853	9,951,084	18,352,240
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	2,927	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	19,275,938	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	237	431	(*)	51	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,583	4,960	1,573	322	255	664	2,252
.....bushels..	34,134	64,673	18,012	2,564	2,327	6,947	15,578
.....value..dollars..	54,614	93,540	14,336	2,308	2,904	9,686	31,127
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	78	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	14,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	4,809	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	34,138,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	37	20	(*)	10	(*)	(**)
acres..	16	296	237	(*)	38	(*)	(*)
pounds..	502	20,340	18,000	(*)	4,620	(*)	(**)
value..dollars..	191	7,721	2,824	(*)	903	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	21	(*)	12 57	(*)	13 211	(*)	53
acres..	170	(*)	12 1,351	(*)	13 1,653	(*)	(*)
pounds..	11,301	(*)	12 616,980	(*)	13 130,680	(*)	24,660
value..dollars..	4,408	(*)	12 54,344	(*)	13 18,793	(*)	12,330
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1,637	1,702	523	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	40,868	31,474	6,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,461,699	6,308,330	810,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,024,439	691,127	34,872	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	27	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	316	(*)	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	23,036	(*)	12,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,455	(*)	593	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	8	(*)	10
acres..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	52	(*)	(*)
pounds..	190	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,400	(*)	3,330
value..dollars..	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	358	(*)	557
Redtop seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	750	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sudan grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	70	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	237	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	44,726	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	6,708	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting..	242	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	796,186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	143,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter peas harvested.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	154,900	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	12,012	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	103,345	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	23,770	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	12,151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,860	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bur-clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	6,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,418	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	304	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	450	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	675	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Carpet grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	73	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	661	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	69,345	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	11,789	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres..	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,852	(*)	6,841	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	1,742	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	927,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale....farms reporting..	75,394	91,222	111,655	119,442	101,154	61,334	81,751
acres..	14 16,263	34,797	39,912	44,091	29,215	23,229	24,128
bushels..	1,760,037	2,797,536	2,978,984	2,537,650	2,516,745	1,637,548	1,765,277
value..dollars..	2,810,426	4,055,011	2,325,706	1,421,084	2,818,434	2,043,074	4,060,143
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale....farms reporting..	39,423	56,411	59,390	107,197	56,417	41,295	84,189
acres..	14 8,377	21,556	26,134	43,244	22,235	20,537	39,019
bushels..	924,902	1,798,792	1,668,562	2,407,803	1,863,240	1,657,375	3,959,870
value..dollars..	2,090,263	3,652,959	1,499,961	2,142,945	2,290,935	2,536,016	6,533,789

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 [*] (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops—Continued							
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	100,234	114,070	150,667	183,595	192,209	176,198	172,632
acres..	2,572,610	1,769,987	2,056,775	2,162,914	3,446,485	2,776,934	2,553,811
bales..	1,584,307	1,361,451	1,351,209	843,871	1,398,475	1,090,259	869,350
value..dollars..	255,949,646	178,603,716	75,988,359	¹⁵ 54,345,292	142,043,979	¹⁵ 127,841,030	184,684,720
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	37	189	703	1,234	929	889	3,056
acres..	28	98	166	266	232	318	622
pounds..	34,103	84,321	81,731	95,593	94,750	163,681	267,050
value..dollars..	15,347	37,947	10,628	6,596	20,233	32,928	93,472
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	3,172	¹⁶ 375	¹⁷ 21,965	(*)	¹⁷ 14,301	(*)	¹⁹ 39,073
acres..	3,113	¹⁶ 279	¹⁷ 19,724	(*)	¹⁷ 12,366	¹⁸ 26,218	¹⁹ 41,424
gallons..	168,116	¹⁶ 24,145	¹⁷ 857,950	(*)	¹⁷ 604,955	(*)	1,604,695
value..dollars..	272,668	¹⁶ 34,786	¹⁷ 490,835	(*)	¹⁷ 578,382	(*)	(*)
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	212	(*)	44	(*)	2,038
acres..	25	(*)	210	(*)	190	(*)	911
lb. of brush..	9,500	(*)	67,041	(*)	124,648	(*)	282,892
value..dollars..	1,350	(*)	3,694	(*)	7,729	(*)	22,628
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	411	(*)	318	(*)	29
acres..	239	(*)	282	(*)	241	(*)	16
100 lb. ear corn..	4,469	(*)	2,178	(*)	2,430	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	14,659	(*)	8,124	(*)	7,911	(*)	882
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	443	(*)	26	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	2,154	(*)	129	(*)	(*)
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	8	141	²⁰ 905	1,458	1,280	1,770	544
acres..	25	271	²⁰ 1,009	²¹ 2,074	²¹ 1,595	²¹ 1,746	361
bushels..	237	1,136	5,637	5,335	7,668	(*)	2,355
value..dollars..	995	5,339	13,761	13,871	30,672	(*)	12,717
Ginseng harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	47	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	16	(*)	(*)
pounds..	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,360	(*)	286
value..dollars..	330	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,710	(*)	2,002
Golden seal harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	80	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	24	(*)	(*)
pounds..	317	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,275	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	951	(*)	115	(*)	15,883	(*)	(*)
Kudzu harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
thousands of crowns..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	22.5	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	96	(*)	(*)	(*)	23	(*)	(*)
Melons harvested for feed.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	630	(*)	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....acres..		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..			36,630	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	367,035,060	299,621,201	125,691,961	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	282,133,798	188,671,969	86,891,882	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ²³.....farms reporting..	145,389	176,262	191,346	206,134	166,880	(*)	183,935
value..dollars..	(*)	19,228,205	9,313,754	526,058	7,899,781	(*)	11,898,176
Vegetables harvested for sale ²⁴.....farms reporting..	9,666	17,342	11,467	16,789	16,789	(*)	10,826
acres..	46,785	78,456	38,295	47,591	40,619	(*)	18,969
sold..dollars..	3,397,564	5,158,440	1,166,205	(*)	2,341,978	(*)	1,142,605
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	43	(*)	92	(*)	5
acres..	189	(*)	97	(*)	110	(*)	2
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	3,885	7,657	1,878	3,423	4,891	(*)	²⁵ 1,873
acres..	11,400	23,941	3,070	4,004	5,807	(*)	²⁵ 624
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	620	(*)	704	(*)	99	(*)	(25)
acres..	2,507	(*)	831	(*)	51	(*)	(25)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	24	(*)	26	(*)	26	(*)	41
acres..	28	(*)	23	(*)	10	(*)	8
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	2	(*)		(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	1	(*)		(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	502	997	613	996	1,909	1,023	2,252
acres..	231	490	445	569	596	510	505
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	854	(*)	1,175	(*)	2,253	3,945	3,418
acres..	1,681	(*)	2,473	(*)	2,648	6,446	8,999
Carrots.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	141	(*)	23	(*)	2
acres..	3	(*)	94	(*)	11	(*)	(26)
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	6	(*)		(*)	2	(*)	
acres..	15	(*)		(*)	1	(*)	
Celery.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	5	(*)	21	(*)	84
acres..	2	(*)	(26)	(*)	9	(*)	10
Collards.....farms reporting..	26	(*)	12	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
acres..	35	(*)	8	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	857	1,103	450	795	1,025	1,139	463
acres..	2,763	2,116	846	930	909	1,005	269

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale²⁴—Continued							
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	2,203	(*)	696	(*)	1,364	(*)	746
acres..	2,842	(*)	625	(*)	1,074	(*)	152
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	12	(*)	4	(*)	5
acres..	23	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	1
Escarole.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	(26)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Kale.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	3	(*)	1	(*)	2
acres..	69	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	1
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	133	(*)	292	155	316
acres..	22	(*)	83	(*)	41	67	21
Okra.....farms reporting..	179	(*)	73	(*)	57	(*)	20
acres..	114	(*)	58	(*)	19	(*)	4
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	72	(*)	292	(*)	1,451	629	1,761
acres..	38	(*)	230	(*)	409	284	222
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	66	(*)	18	(*)	41	(*)	2
acres..	45	(*)	17	(*)	15	(*)	2
English peas.....farms reporting..	425	1,067	847	(*)	1,632	(*)	800
acres..	552	1,408	1,404	(*)	1,153	(*)	368
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	1	(*)	(27)	(*)	(*)
acres..	7	(*)	(26)	(*)	(27)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	71	(*)	47	(*)	27 58	(*)	25
acres..	85	(*)	25	(*)	27 37	(*)	6
Spinach.....farms reporting..	270	(*)	345	(*)	366	(*)	2
acres..	5,676	(*)	3,749	(*)	409	(*)	3
Squash.....farms reporting..	101	(*)	35	(*)	9	(*)	9
acres..	148	(*)	32	(*)	7	(*)	1
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	4,270	7,921	5,027	7,560	7,917	5,031	2,640
acres..	9,020	17,040	10,364	19,915	17,649	12,068	2,627
Turnips.....farms reporting..	179	(*)	235	(*)	205	(*)	92
acres..	419	(*)	359	(*)	142	(*)	97
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	2,260	(*)	4,615	8,008	5,293	7,614	3,427
acres..	7,083	(*)	12,382	10,378	7,021	9,470	4,717
Dandelions (greens).....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garlic.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Green cowpeas.....farms reporting..	34	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	291	(*)	64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	90	(*)	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	813	(*)	123	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsnips.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	3
acres..	(26)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(26)
Radishes.....farms reporting..	133	(*)	104	(*)	462	(*)	122
acres..	308	(*)	298	(*)	909	(*)	90
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	3	(*)	24	(*)	14
acres..	1	(*)	1	(*)	24	(*)	8
Salsify.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
acres..	15	(*)	(26)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Turnip greens.....farms reporting..	59	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	351	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres..	.....	33,461	590	11,795	1,354	(*)	232
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²⁸							
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	5,101	2,899	5,752	11,128	12,097	6,810	6,032
acres..	9,036	4,907	14,188	29,978	27,319	20,003	8,324
24-quart crates..	528,634	160,216	695,425	1,080,141	1,109,686	(*)	477,665
value,dollars..	3,471,343	1,227,910	1,609,777	1,555,403	2,779,304	(*)	2,407,436
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	733	1,689	3,061	(*)	3,274	(*)	3,481
acres..	1,084	2,575	2,648	(*)	1,824	(*)	1,269
quarts..	540,162	1,156,227	1,237,156	(*)	936,438	(*)	885,539
value,dollars..	81,030	186,708	91,197	(*)	104,402	(*)	132,833
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	42	(*)	417	(*)	559	(*)	811
acres..	30	(*)	324	(*)	350	(*)	226
quarts..	17,089	(*)	247,177	(*)	137,288	(*)	153,766
value,dollars..	4,785	(*)	40,033	(*)	21,292	(*)	38,450
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	29 13	(*)	29 28	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	29 1	(*)	29 6	(*)	(*)
quarts..	924	(*)	29 725	(*)	29 939	(*)	(*)
value,dollars..	323	(*)	29 63	(*)	29 292	(*)	(*)
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting..	1,080	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,870	(*)	617	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quarts..	3,131,504	(*)	472,970	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value,dollars..	375,780	(*)	62,838	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	58	(*)	53	(*)	(*)
acres..	(26)	(*)	4	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
quarts..	60	(*)	1,901	(*)	3,636	(*)	(*)
value,dollars..	15	(*)	191	(*)	291	(*)	(*)
Other berries and small fruits.....acres..	3	.....	(26)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value,dollars..	249	.....	17	(*)	1,986	(*)	54
							5,783

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Quinces.....farms reporting..	28	(*)	82	(*)	32	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	61	(*)	224	(*)	101	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	12	(*)	34	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	18	(*)	117	(*)	32	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	16	(*)	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	43	(*)	107	(*)	69	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	6	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	83	(*)	34	(*)	51	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	166	(*)	32	(*)	79	(*)	(*)
All other tree fruits.....value..dollars..			36	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	(*)	8,818	9,095	(*)	5,387	5,789	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	150,799	122,193	207,551	(*)	114,451	76,767	46,093
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	3,928	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,210
number..	46,613	(*)	73,894	(*)	66,116	45,233	26,860
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	6,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,228
number..	104,186	(*)	133,657	(*)	48,335	31,534	19,233
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	4,803	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	860,933	1,398,029	1,547,254	(*)	248,084	(*)	348,382
value..dollars..	188,063	322,260	169,240	(*)	36,483	(*)	87,106
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked)..farms reporting..	7,589	(*)	5,422	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	109,389	(*)	82,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,726	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	37,916	(*)	33,063	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	71,473	(*)	48,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3,091	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	602,263	(*)	634,049	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	144,421	(*)	96,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	2,914	(*)	4,189	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	41,410	(*)	125,542	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	891	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	8,697	(*)	40,831	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	32,713	(*)	84,711	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,320	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	258,870	(*)	913,205	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	43,642	(*)	73,059	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	83	(*)	67	(*)	45	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	660	(*)	142	(*)	108	(*)	1,111
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	21	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	241
number..	81	(*)	74	(*)	45	(*)	556
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	66	(*)	53	(*)	(*)	(*)	197
number..	599	(*)	68	(*)	63	(*)	555
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	48	(*)	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	9,679	(*)	1,167	(*)	657	(*)	14,254
value..dollars..	1,937	(*)	174	(*)	198	(*)	3,566
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	9	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	127	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	7	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
number..	26	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
number..	101	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
pounds..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
value..dollars..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
Almonds.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	3	(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	11	(*)	9	(*)		(*)	226
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	7	(*)	1	(*)		(*)	23
number..	11	(*)	7	(*)		(*)	107
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..		(*)	2	(*)		(*)	23
number..		(*)	2	(*)		(*)	119
quantity harvested..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
pounds..		(*)		(*)		(*)	1,706
value..dollars..		(*)		(*)		(*)	427
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	16	(*)		(*)	7	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	268	(*)		(*)	45	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	14	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	103	(*)		(*)	11	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	165	(*)		(*)	34	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..		(*)		(*)	45	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..		(*)		(*)	4	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	1,335	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	13,246	(*)	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,645	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,055	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	9,601	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	629	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	107,527	(*)	150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,303	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other nuts.....value..dollars..			3	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	9,823,103	10,604,464	5,553,110	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	11,092	14,340	21,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	7,041,514	7,166,619	3,366,116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	1,169,884	786,647	362,590	(*)	546,367	(*)	383,689
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	147	(*)	78	(*)	31,284	(*)	59
.....acres..	779	(*)	953	(*)	(*)	(*)	757
.....sold..dollars..	482,150	(*)	175,774	(*)	31,381,630	(*)	185,860
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	84	(*)	32,82	(*)	33,99	(*)	34,68
.....square feet..	440,423	(*)	32,334,160	(*)	(*)	(*)	34,352,904
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	169	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	614,746	(*)	32,127,131	(*)	33,164,737	(*)	34,151,985
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....square feet..	55,107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	65	(*)	35,165	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	67	(*)	35,457	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	106	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	72,988	(*)	35,59,685	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,45,844
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	3,480,631	2,758,331	1,294,814	686,595	2,779,681	(*)	(*)
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	59,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	121,571	127,120	(*)
.....cords (4'x4'x8')..	686,159	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,559,570	1,702,141	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	31,629	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,657	(*)	(*)
.....number..	6,784,838	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,712,272	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	4,419	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,410	(*)	(*)
.....thousands of bd. ft..	35,909	(*)	(*)	(*)	154,903	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	1,371	(*)	(*)	(*)	920	(*)	(*)
.....cords..	33,685	(*)	(*)	(*)	58,129	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	450	(*)	(*)	(*)	523	(*)	(*)
.....number..	154,272	(*)	(*)	(*)	59,269	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	5,173	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	1,143,180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	6,127	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	2,134,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (gum for naval stores, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	1,553	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	203,221	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.
 **Available data not comparable; see text.
 1 Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
 2 Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.
 3 Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.
 4 Corn cut for forage.
 5 Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
 6 The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure.
 7 For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.
 8 For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas and peanut vines, see soybeans cut for hay.
 9 The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone.
 10 For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.
 11 Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.
 12 Clover seed except sweetclover.
 13 Clover seed.
 14 For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.
 15 Value for lint cotton only.
 16 Sugarcane for sirup.
 17 Sorghum and sugarcane sirup reported separately. All data combined. For 1940, farms reporting sorghums for sirup, 20,586 and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup, 1,379.
 For 1930, farms reporting sorghums for sirup, 12,901, and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup, 1,400.
 18 Sorghums for sirup.
 19 Farms reporting and acres are for sorghums for sirup.
 20 Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans not available.
 21 Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available.
 22 Utilization of kudzu not available. May have been largely for hay. Production in tons.
 23 Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.
 24 Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
 25 Green lima beans included with green beans.
 26 Reported in small fractions.
 27 Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.
 28 For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.
 29 Blueberries.
 30 For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.
 31 Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.
 32 Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.
 33 Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.
 34 Total square feet under glass.
 35 Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.
 36 Value of vegetables and vegetable plants.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator									
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Livestock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied
ALL FARM OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	182,429	93,643	19,640	544	68,602	6,556	5,019	21,467	495	28,576	6,489
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	14,135,139	11,607,283	2,527,856	(*)	4,416,004	456,466	1,844,539	96,656	775,088	591,399	591,399
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	6,207,270	xxxxxxx	1,791,266	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	780,972	(*)	(*)	780,972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2,252,137	16,258	4,309	300	3,481	702	760	1,323	42	278	376
Average size of farm.....acres..	103.4	1,289,010	602,868	171,328	188,931	54,395	37,690	57,748	2,184	14,937	21,977
Land in farms.....acres..	18,871,244	10,318,273	3,716,254	609,644	4,227,073	597,461	418,776	1,786,791	94,472	760,151	569,422
Average size of farm.....acres..	103.4	110.2	189.2	1,120.7	61.6	91.1	83.2	83.2	190.9	26.6	87.8
Land in farms according to use, 1949:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	154,493	71,244	18,686	488	64,075	5,030	4,957	20,787	444	28,058	4,799
.....acres..	5,930,093	2,126,936	1,333,919	216,939	2,252,299	222,003	296,823	976,066	34,536	567,369	155,502
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	2,471,912	1,665,070	417,232	46,008	343,602	66,338	20,752	130,869	12,173	33,894	79,576
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,252,406	628,532	268,781	47,881	307,212	47,013	23,632	152,133	4,609	39,472	40,353
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,244,659	2,130,909	590,984	73,463	449,303	91,135	24,482	169,265	20,816	38,027	105,578
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	3,579,143	2,290,870	643,303	156,685	488,285	90,953	27,948	205,888	11,763	42,895	108,838
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,584,836	1,022,817	307,561	39,349	215,109	50,833	10,479	76,982	7,329	16,701	52,785
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	808,195	453,139	154,474	29,319	171,263	29,186	14,660	75,588	3,246	21,793	26,790
Cropland, total.....acres..	9,654,411	4,420,538	2,019,932	310,828	2,903,113	335,354	341,207	1,259,068	51,318	640,735	275,431
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	122,921	81,748	16,736	384	24,053	24,053	24,053	24,053	24,053	24,053	24,053
.....acres..	7,301,407	4,818,796	1,315,777	158,820	1,008,014	208,306	55,713	377,116	40,318	88,622	237,939
Woodland, total.....acres..	6,823,802	4,421,779	1,234,287	230,148	937,588	182,088	52,430	375,153	32,579	80,922	214,416
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	3,060	1,077	893	50	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040	1,040
.....acres..	422,107	136,931	147,211	(1)	137,965	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	7,910	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	7,910	834	424	3,370	140	2,052	1,090
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	33,546	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	33,546	1,850	1,656	9,492	177	18,642	1,729
ALL WHITE OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	141,588	84,783	16,656	535	39,614	5,088	3,320	14,575	424	10,878	5,329
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	13,442,121	11,060,835	2,381,286	(*)	4,416,004	456,466	1,844,539	96,656	775,088	591,399	591,399
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	5,348,625	xxxxxxx	1,670,320	(*)	3,678,305	568,876	390,037	1,595,007	93,670	487,571	543,144
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	774,432	(*)	(*)	774,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2,151,838	14,707	3,781	294	2,755	540	593	1,056	36	211	319
Average size of farm.....acres..	123.0	1,234,647	577,173	170,216	169,802	48,209	33,463	52,066	2,069	13,413	20,582
Land in farms.....acres..	17,413,340	9,826,188	3,474,433	604,216	3,508,503	520,667	356,574	1,542,941	91,601	474,158	522,562
Average size of farm.....acres..	123.0	115.9	208.6	1,129.4	88.6	102.3	107.4	105.9	216.0	43.6	98.1
Land in farms according to use:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	115,489	63,587	15,771	481	35,650	3,637	3,271	14,031	380	10,526	3,805
.....acres..	5,104,303	1,959,398	1,223,260	215,110	1,706,535	178,528	246,419	806,536	32,798	307,127	135,127
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	2,398,889	1,623,345	402,744	45,933	326,867	63,537	19,330	123,329	12,146	31,457	77,068
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,140,551	580,853	248,075	47,557	264,066	39,221	19,814	135,234	4,252	30,404	35,141
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,132,144	2,069,642	566,713	72,818	422,971	86,219	23,245	156,597	20,710	35,264	100,936
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	3,360,712	2,173,549	594,351	155,403	437,409	79,139	25,361	184,077	11,519	37,919	99,394
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,528,771	994,320	295,918	38,376	200,157	48,560	9,731	69,325	7,001	15,203	50,337
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	747,970	425,081	143,372	29,019	150,498	25,463	12,674	67,843	3,175	16,784	24,559
Cropland, total.....acres..	8,643,743	4,163,596	1,874,079	308,600	2,297,468	281,286	285,563	1,065,099	49,196	368,988	247,336
Land pastured, total.....acres..	7,059,804	4,687,307	1,265,375	157,127	949,995	198,316	52,306	349,251	39,857	81,924	228,341
Woodland, total.....acres..	6,492,856	4,243,191	1,161,064	228,221	860,380	165,358	48,606	340,674	32,229	73,183	200,330
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	40,841	8,860	2,984	9	28,988	1,468	1,699	6,892	71	17,698	1,160
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	693,018	546,448	146,570	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	858,645	xxxxxxx	120,946	(*)	737,699	82,980	66,429	249,532	2,986	287,517	48,255
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	6,540	(*)	(*)	6,540	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2,731	1,471	528	6	726	162	167	267	6	67	57
Average size of farm.....acres..	100.299	54,363	25,695	1,112	19,129	6,186	4,227	5,682	115	1,524	1,395
Land in farms.....acres..	1,457,904	492,085	241,821	5,428	718,570	76,794	62,202	243,850	2,871	285,993	46,860
Average size of farm.....acres..	35.7	55.5	81.0	603.1	24.8	52.3	36.6	35.4	40.4	16.2	40.4
Land in farms according to use:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	39,004	7,657	2,915	7	28,425	1,393	1,686	6,756	64	17,532	994
.....acres..	825,790	167,538	110,659	1,829	545,764	43,475	50,404	169,530	1,738	260,242	20,375
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	73,023	41,725	14,488	75	16,735	2,801	1,422	7,540	27	2,437	2,508
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	111,855	47,679	20,706	324	43,146	7,792	3,818	16,899	357	9,068	5,212
Woodland pastured.....acres..	112,515	61,267	24,271	645	26,332	4,916	1,237	12,668	106	2,763	4,642
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	218,431	117,321	48,952	1,282	50,876	11,814	2,587	21,811	244	4,976	9,444
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	56,065	28,497	11,643	973	14,952	2,273	748	7,657	328	1,498	2,448
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	60,225	28,058	11,102	300	20,765	3,723	1,986	7,745	71	5,009	2,231
Cropland, total.....acres..	1,010,668	256,942	145,853	2,228	605,645	54,068	55,644	193,969	2,122	271,747	28,095
Land pastured, total.....acres..	241,603	131,489	50,402	1,693	58,019	9,990	3,407	27,865	461	6,698	9,598
Woodland, total.....acres..	330,946	178,588	73,223	1,927	77,208	16,730	3,824	34,479	350	7,739	14,086

* Not available.
 1 Acres of irrigated land for managers included with acres of irrigated land for full owners.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms.....number..	141,305	39,624	12,959	434
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	101,276	39,624	12,959	(*)
3 ..acres..	13,429,472	7,182,336	2,074,299	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	56,579	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	12,959	(*)
5 ..acres..	5,385,579	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	1,485,546	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	463	(*)	(*)	434
7 ..acres..	767,771	(*)	(*)	676,434
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	21,486	7,679	3,193	285
9 ..acres..	2,196,756	769,753	479,865	148,472
10 Land in farms.....acres..	17,386,066	6,412,583	3,079,980	527,962
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	123.0	161.8	237.7	1,216.5
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,039	7,841	14,955	95,287
13 ..average per acre, dollars..	59.34	50.47	63.98	91.20
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	90	92	88	79
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	87	88	87	68
Land in farms according to use:				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	115,745	36,391	12,747	396
17 ..acres..	5,108,183	1,595,411	1,169,567	197,652
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	23,634	4,647	521	6
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	24,546	7,400	1,218	10
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	20,361	7,672	1,906	15
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	22,367	8,864	2,934	36
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	15,687	5,523	3,220	59
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	5,542	1,324	1,688	270
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	3,608	961	1,260	214
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	72,139	25,361	7,521	45,970
26 ..acres..	2,413,008	1,044,399	345,233	151
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	37,163	10,473	4,904	151
28 ..acres..	1,118,942	326,848	220,249	15,678
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	61,034	22,354	6,823	137
30 ..acres..	3,124,719	1,310,234	481,415	63,096
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	48,719	16,652	5,504	209
32 ..acres..	3,320,811	1,253,333	499,544	123,969
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	42,742	14,203	4,657	126
34 ..acres..	1,530,395	621,258	238,449	25,172
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	121,386	37,483	11,953	357
36 ..acres..	770,008	261,100	125,523	26,425
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	132,063	38,368	12,905	420
38 ..acres..	8,640,133	2,966,658	1,735,049	289,300
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	111,127	36,563	11,458	308
40 ..acres..	7,068,122	2,975,891	1,065,097	134,238
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	89,762	31,230	9,744	284
42 ..acres..	6,445,530	2,563,567	980,959	187,365
FARM OPERATORS				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	132,912	37,554	12,093	394
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,091	1,156	560	28
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	53,543	4,746	1,254	32
Off-farm work:				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	57,369	10,191	3,506	58
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	23,689	6,691	2,708	13
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	33,680	3,500	798	45
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	81,499	28,787	9,281	362
Operators by age:				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5,268	419	208	16
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	22,759	4,210	2,191	58
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	32,247	7,913	4,037	131
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	28,407	9,019	2,930	89
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	24,570	9,243	1,968	39
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	18,104	6,252	706	19
56 Average age.....years..	47.3	50.9	44.8	43.3
Operators by years on present farm:				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	61,850	10,649	4,633	233
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	19,725	1,835	851	73
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	23,913	7,488	2,736	98
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	44,460	18,333	4,670	74
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	10	14	11	6
SPECIFIED FACILITIES				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	18,537	6,418	2,107	202
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	107,084	32,299	10,912	359
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	106,859	32,237	10,896	358
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	4.08	4.35	5.29	15.11
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	225	62	16	1
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	30,205	11,724	4,289	276
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	10,268	3,963	1,683	115
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	10,105	3,825	1,597	95
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	71,635	22,963	8,539	285
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	10,140	3,374	1,535	72
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1,248	477	221	21

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued							Farms not classified by tenure
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
28,597	2,177	3,271	11,514	332	9,090	2,213	59,691
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	48,693
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	4,172,837
28,597	2,177	3,271	11,514	332	9,090	2,213	15,023
2,933,021	378,899	394,242	1,327,841	91,538	420,840	319,661	967,012
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	29
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	91,337
2,627	460	620	1,071	33	219	224	7,702
173,562	52,740	37,655	51,006	2,965	14,351	14,845	625,104
2,759,459	326,159	356,587	1,276,835	80,573	406,489	304,816	4,606,082
96.5	149.8	109.0	110.9	266.8	44.7	137.7	77.2
8,396	12,702	13,305	9,056	13,642	4,693	7,351	3,598
89.47	88.29	127.16	82.63	54.44	110.77	55.70	47.96
89	94	91	89	88	88	86	90
87	90	88	88	82	84	82	87
28,188	2,040	3,261	11,463	307	9,055	2,062	38,023
1,569,634	151,244	248,302	733,950	32,914	288,229	114,995	575,919
1,502	175	20	290	5	806	206	16,964
5,531	326	115	1,360	20	3,355	355	10,391
5,108	366	295	1,941	25	2,125	356	5,665
6,729	417	925	3,136	85	1,630	536	3,825
5,804	425	1,242	2,928	112	731	366	1,104
2,411	162	506	1,314	16	267	146	60
1,103	169	158	494	44	141	97	14
8,424	941	1,505	4,021	162	835	960	30,619
198,353	33,638	15,630	81,940	12,861	20,594	33,690	779,053
6,184	554	824	3,252	88	896	570	15,451
181,269	14,272	20,753	103,156	3,545	20,156	19,387	344,898
5,407	683	595	2,616	174	545	794	26,313
274,820	42,385	20,732	113,182	21,523	25,653	51,345	995,154
5,029	594	538	2,665	101	410	721	21,325
291,013	45,071	25,130	148,685	7,294	19,314	45,519	1,152,952
4,150	615	572	1,830	102	413	618	19,606
124,591	25,378	8,675	40,603	7,580	15,255	27,100	520,925
17,869	1,807	2,811	8,473	291	2,750	1,737	53,724
119,779	14,171	17,365	55,319	2,856	17,288	12,780	237,181
28,414	2,106	3,271	11,513	317	9,060	2,147	51,736
1,949,256	199,154	284,685	919,046	49,320	328,979	168,072	1,699,870
13,128	1,518	2,182	6,303	272	1,335	1,518	49,670
597,764	101,401	45,037	235,725	41,964	61,502	112,135	2,295,132
8,788	1,098	986	4,443	236	8805	1,220	39,716
565,833	87,456	45,862	261,867	28,817	44,967	96,864	2,148,106
26,942	1,981	3,162	10,777	316	8,685	2,021	55,929
1,081	155	83	511	6	225	101	2,266
2,304	258	200	838	36	716	256	45,207
7,766	560	586	2,508	105	3,433	574	35,848
5,955	366	461	1,994	85	2,647	402	8,322
1,811	194	125	514	20	786	172	27,526
20,319	1,577	2,654	8,800	222	5,542	1,524	22,750
2,673	146	166	1,106	35	1,070	150	1,950
6,963	577	900	3,188	86	1,739	473	9,337
7,580	500	932	2,965	117	2,510	556	12,586
5,128	375	592	1,846	60	1,847	408	11,241
3,076	307	376	1,170	25	956	242	10,244
1,176	122	120	412	.....	361	161	9,951
40.5	41.6	41.2	39.5	38.3	40.7	42.6	48.7
20,625	1,420	2,094	8,179	150	7,383	1,399	25,710
7,996	459	641	2,814	56	3,534	492	8,970
3,612	322	563	1,566	89	802	270	9,999
2,415	289	439	975	58	378	276	18,948
4	5	5	4	6	3	5	11
1,589	288	186	601	33	331	150	8,221
20,980	1,619	2,731	8,670	265	6,171	1,524	42,534
20,945	1,604	2,731	8,660	265	6,166	1,519	42,423
3.81	4.82	4.23	3.79	4.27	3.34	3.88	3.58
35	15	.....	10	.....	5	5	111
3,960	466	575	1,612	117	819	371	9,956
1,123	140	158	497	15	204	109	3,384
1,389	158	173	646	13	289	110	3,199
14,025	1,083	2,192	6,213	198	3,343	996	25,823
2,078	239	376	844	38	457	124	3,081
205	19	30	83	6	41	26	324

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	141,305	39,624	12,959	434
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	2,799	1,596	542	16
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	6,512	1,943	1,929	184
4 Corn pickers.....number..	7,592	2,290	2,285	299
5 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	7,740	217	262	51
6 Silos.....number..	814	227	275	63
7 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	2,813	1,211	772	143
8 Tractors.....number..	2,905	1,240	772	174
9 Tractors.....farms reporting..	995	481	299	45
10 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	52,016	18,096	7,579	305
11 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	56,679	20,434	9,321	635
12 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	50,884	17,702	7,429	282
13 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	28,796	10,456	4,899	266
14 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	7,031	2,409	854	7
15 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	17,057	4,837	1,676	9
16 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....number..	38,733	13,311	7,695	355
17 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	56,496	18,346	13,113	2,032
18 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	37,327	12,922	7,615	349
19 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	36,975	12,813	7,580	347
20 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	53,246	17,288	12,642	1,960
21 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	33,566	11,593	6,900	289
22 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	20,527	6,917	4,593	255
23 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	7,048	2,496	1,272	24
24 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....number..	5,991	2,180	1,035	10
25 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	2,180	672	236	12
26 Automobiles.....number..	2,274	695	256	16
27 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	833	298	185	42
28 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	976	363	215	56
29 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	51,148	14,393	5,094	260
30 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	57,572	16,356	6,527	675
31 Farms by class of work power:	49,378	13,864	4,912	219
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	15,063	4,842	2,206	165
33 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	6,825	1,803	579	16
34 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	27,490	7,219	2,127	38
35 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	33,717	4,354	369	24
36 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	16,713	3,482	357	17
37 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	52,142	18,477	4,538	38
38 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	23,033	8,868	5,575	278
39 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	15,700	4,443	2,120	77
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	19,356	5,051	1,716	86
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	60,122	16,577	6,106	221
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	56,164	16,870	4,655	77
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	118,177	35,398	12,172	392
44 Family workers, including operator.....persons..	214,521	68,256	31,395	4,805
45 Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..	116,750	34,822	11,955	370
46 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....persons..	173,301	54,928	19,433	474
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	110,416	33,246	11,606	365
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	45,383	15,332	5,211	568
49 Hired workers.....persons..	62,885	21,682	7,827	109
50 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	12,762	4,531	3,020	307
51 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....persons..	41,220	13,328	11,962	4,331
52 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	8,238	2,802	2,252	288
53 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....persons..	26,808	8,103	8,332	3,509
54 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,082	2,265	1,230	94
55 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....persons..	14,412	5,225	3,630	822
56 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,680	2,266	1,790	213
57 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	11,335	3,955	2,803	285
58 Operators only.....farms reporting..	105,415	30,867	9,152	85
59 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	63,687	16,943	4,891	67
60 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	5,972	1,447	278	.....
61 Hired workers only.....persons..	1,427	576	217	22
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	122,297	36,928	12,543	410
63 Machine hire.....dollars..	72,313	24,857	10,348	380
64 Hired labor.....dollars..	71,085,893	18,911,399	19,687,641	5,487,260
65 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	46,294	15,892	6,934	178
66 Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	11,431,274	2,968,538	2,761,279	481,380
67 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	58,820	20,363	8,900	375
68 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	59,654,619	15,942,861	16,926,362	5,005,880
69 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	99,390	31,098	10,143	233
70 Tractor repairs.....dollars..	41,406,497	23,378,286	5,737,422	839,041
71 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	62,107	21,249	7,370	185
72 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	22,284,350	12,455,900	3,862,247	494,839
73 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	80,834	226,270	10,023	312
74 Tractor repairs.....dollars..	9,140,115	2,906,025	2,274,753	562,379
75 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	51,535	18,892	8,782	373
76 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	18,886,750	5,819,255	5,390,229	1,561,402
77 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	49,456	17,867	8,773	354
78 Tractor repairs.....dollars..	11,485,393	3,517,112	3,571,543	977,348
79 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	27,982	9,436	6,157	333
80 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	7,644,834	2,192,189	2,459,827	661,207
81 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	38,273	14,150	6,602	298
82 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3,840,559	1,324,923	1,111,716	316,141

*Not available.

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued								
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
28,597	2,177	3,271	11,514	332	9,090	2,213	59,691	1
244	65	11	46	10	46	66	401	2
2,251	183	482	1,056	43	372	115	205	3
2,489	247	501	1,168	55	395	123	229	4
195	26	41	66	6	50	15	15	5
222	31	48	71	11	55	6	25	6
498	71	38	150	19	171	49	207	7
508	75	38	155	19	172	49	211	8
130	24	1	47	11	37	40	40	9
9,913	1,050	1,670	4,413	151	1,832	797	16,123	10
11,030	1,194	1,790	4,911	211	2,074	850	17,259	11
9,629	1,008	1,640	4,306	142	1,769	764	15,842	12
5,678	575	1,095	2,577	97	948	366	7,497	13
1,412	175	195	634	10	266	132	2,349	14
2,539	258	350	1,095	35	555	245	5,996	15
11,567	863	2,266	5,957	145	1,623	715	5,805	16
16,332	1,601	2,948	7,862	275	2,636	1,010	6,673	17
11,491	863	2,261	5,917	145	1,608	697	4,950	18
11,406	848	2,231	5,902	145	1,603	677	4,829	19
15,923	1,533	2,881	7,686	272	2,598	953	5,433	20
10,483	766	2,133	5,421	130	1,425	608	4,301	21
6,384	534	1,298	3,101	74	1,009	358	2,378	22
2,433	142	545	1,344	31	231	140	823	23
1,666	90	290	976	25	185	100	1,100	24
200	13	16	118	31	31	22	1,060	25
232	23	21	133	3	7	24	1,075	26
144	33	36	43	2	7	23	164	27
177	45	46	43	3	7	33	165	28
9,110	734	1,173	3,636	160	2,725	682	22,291	29
10,075	896	1,275	3,934	189	3,020	761	23,939	30
8,721	684	1,147	3,494	151	2,596	649	21,662	31
2,233	266	326	955	59	473	154	5,617	32
1,155	75	180	437	11	402	50	3,272	33
5,333	343	641	2,102	81	1,721	445	12,773	34
8,440	277	150	1,113	30	6,450	420	20,530	35
637	82	10	215	10	155	165	12,220	36
7,953	955	845	4,229	147	862	915	21,136	37
5,341	452	1,146	2,735	95	545	368	2,971	38
6,226	411	1,120	3,222	50	1,078	345	2,834	39
3,176	324	294	1,247	22	1,132	157	9,327	40
14,134	925	1,753	5,543	165	4,740	1,008	23,084	41
10,016	827	1,127	4,182	143	2,788	949	24,546	42
25,084	1,968	3,004	10,291	295	7,625	1,901	45,131	43
43,638	5,151	5,507	17,490	710	11,302	3,478	66,427	44
24,832	1,924	2,979	10,176	288	7,580	1,885	44,771	45
34,784	2,940	4,183	14,229	520	10,123	2,789	63,682	46
24,215	1,849	2,908	9,980	288	7,360	1,830	40,984	47
7,488	701	914	3,151	139	1,933	650	17,294	48
10,569	1,091	1,275	4,249	232	2,763	959	22,698	49
3,232	422	588	1,484	77	446	215	1,672	50
8,854	2,211	1,324	3,261	190	1,179	689	2,745	51
2,234	330	397	1,080	52	240	135	662	52
5,808	1,654	879	2,127	102	615	431	1,056	53
1,393	159	241	601	37	253	102	1,100	54
3,046	557	445	1,134	88	564	258	1,689	55
1,839	263	347	883	40	193	113	572	56
2,980	378	563	1,369	70	401	199	1,312	57
21,852	1,546	2,416	8,807	218	7,179	1,685	43,459	58
15,101	921	1,646	6,010	107	5,343	1,074	26,685	59
585	70	65	180	7	215	55	3,662	60
252	44	25	115	7	45	16	360	61
24,789	2,015	3,201	10,413	317	6,945	1,898	47,627	62
20,541	1,548	3,001	8,842	236	5,698	1,216	16,187	63
24,518,382	3,602,679	5,262,464	10,062,409	305,983	3,957,159	1,327,688	2,481,211	64
13,968	1,029	2,295	5,693	123	4,086	742	9,322	65
4,530,328	537,893	931,280	1,821,649	28,414	1,015,422	195,670	689,749	66
17,682	1,323	2,756	7,785	191	4,612	1,015	11,500	67
19,988,054	3,064,786	4,331,184	8,240,760	277,569	2,941,737	1,132,018	1,791,462	68
16,859	1,540	2,427	7,482	255	3,705	1,450	41,057	69
4,484,167	714,859	454,437	1,403,919	332,425	682,397	896,130	6,967,581	70
11,174	977	1,834	4,793	191	2,469	910	22,129	71
2,235,377	396,755	270,335	634,269	184,414	346,905	402,699	3,235,987	72
16,729	1,504	2,575	7,803	229	3,397	1,221	27,500	73
2,505,831	289,237	439,441	1,230,906	59,069	340,818	146,360	891,127	74
13,817	1,214	2,391	6,367	195	2,743	907	9,671	75
5,137,671	683,338	849,199	2,509,230	116,900	660,285	318,719	978,193	76
13,968	1,248	2,466	6,940	216	2,243	855	8,494	77
2,966,088	412,282	527,670	1,385,166	86,055	393,105	161,810	453,302	78
9,622	737	1,851	4,792	135	1,643	464	2,434	79
2,115,886	298,890	408,345	938,694	57,179	293,457	119,321	215,725	80
10,100	986	1,796	5,062	179	1,409	668	7,123	81
850,202	113,392	119,325	446,472	28,876	99,648	42,489	237,577	82

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators			
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms.....number..	41,081	4,402	2,268	7
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	12,216	4,402	2,268	(*)
3.....acres..	705,243	323,581	136,072	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	32,007	.....	2,268	(*)
5.....acres..	870,847	.....	99,960	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	7
7.....acres..	8,020	(*)	(*)	8,020
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	2,699	781	438	2
9.....acres..	102,261	32,187	26,486	841
10 Land in farms.....acres..	1,481,849	291,394	209,546	7,179
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	36.1	66.2	92.4	1,025.6
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	2,556	3,892	5,353	28,921
13.....average per acre, dollars..	70.29	58.89	57.61	28.20
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	87	92	87	100
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	88	92	88	100
Land in farms according to use:				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	39,226	4,377	2,268	7
17.....acres..	839,067	132,560	104,267	1,488
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	8,205	265	60	.....
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	14,990	1,130	320	.....
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	7,886	1,200	505	.....
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	5,810	1,390	645	.....
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,950	315	58 5	5
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	322	66	121	.....
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	63	11	32	2
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	6,209	1,737	841	5
26.....acres..	73,035	17,490	11,710	250
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	7,948	1,601	934	6
28.....acres..	117,574	23,019	16,111	535
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5,822	1,675	934	6
30.....acres..	114,321	31,930	20,056	800
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	7,342	2,087	1,066	6
32.....acres..	215,555	56,270	37,305	1,618
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	4,546	1,285	553	6
34.....acres..	62,464	15,845	11,750	2,175
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	18,719	3,977	1,936	7
36.....acres..	59,833	14,280	8,347	313
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	40,341	4,392	2,268	7
38.....acres..	1,029,676	173,069	132,088	2,273
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	12,253	3,382	1,597	6
40.....acres..	249,820	65,265	43,516	3,225
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	11,035	3,097	1,598	6
42.....acres..	329,876	88,200	57,361	2,418
FARM OPERATORS				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	39,355	4,266	2,128	7
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,046	71	75	.....
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	6,804	70	92	.....
Off-farm work:				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	15,664	801	606	.....
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	11,118	741	540	.....
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	4,546	60	66	.....
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	24,837	3,541	1,632	7
Operators by age:				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	2,365	40	10	.....
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	5,885	255	190	.....
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	8,908	620	567	.....
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	8,776	1,076	602	1
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	6,673	1,206	481	5
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,273	900	208	.....
56 Average age.....years..	46.9	54.2	49.4	55.5
Operators by years on present farm:				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	21,049	770	637	1
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	7,231	55	65	1
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	6,912	795	502	.....
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	10,573	2,482	952	6
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	8	16	12	10
SPECIFIED FACILITIES				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	640	125	58	.....
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	14,748	1,962	1,141	7
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	14,728	1,957	1,141	7
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2.63	2.89	3.23	4.30
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	20	5	.....	.....
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	558	126	99	1
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	187	36	34	1
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	476	166	73	1
70 Electric washing machines.....farms reporting..	1,944	341	290	1
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	337	90	46	1
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	65	20	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued							Farms not classified by tenure
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
24,898	1,127	1,710	5,941	45	15,500	575	9,506
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	5,546
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	245,590
24,898	1,127	1,710	5,941	45	15,500	575	4,841
656,745	68,340	66,410	231,240	1,735	262,790	26,230	114,142
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
703	142	175	276	5	85	20	775
17,172	4,522	3,965	6,145	50	1,890	600	25,575
639,573	63,818	62,445	225,095	1,685	260,900	25,630	334,157
25.7	56.6	36.5	37.9	36.6	16.8	44.6	35.2
2,345	3,940	3,914	3,914	3,358	1,921	2,690	1,758
90.25	72.23	106.49	68.71	84.74	111.40	67.05	50.99
87	90	89	89	87	85	77	87
88	86	90	89	94	87	69	85
24,838	1,127	1,705	5,926	45	15,465	570	7,736
503,777	36,976	51,250	159,211	1,590	240,250	14,500	96,975
4,320	25	15	470	.....	3,760	50	3,560
10,820	275	500	1,925	5	7,870	245	2,720
5,205	305	590	1,665	20	2,450	130	976
3,350	340	410	1,325	5	1,180	90	425
1,000	125	165	465	15	195	35	45
125	10	25	60	.....	10	20	10
18	2	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,386	291	245	570	5	220	55	2,240
13,720	1,880	1,190	8,205	30	1,835	580	29,865
2,566	396	310	980	5	770	105	2,841
28,695	5,370	3,690	12,180	50	5,670	1,735	49,214
1,062	176	105	476	.....	225	80	2,145
20,515	3,000	1,070	11,960	.....	3,160	1,325	41,020
1,357	322	155	595	.....	195	90	2,826
44,590	12,595	2,780	19,890	.....	4,185	5,140	75,772
1,041	215	95	481	.....	180	70	1,661
12,149	1,855	640	6,854	.....	1,150	1,650	20,545
6,388	737	675	2,486	10	2,245	235	6,411
16,127	2,142	1,825	6,795	15	4,650	700	20,766
24,873	1,127	1,710	5,941	45	15,475	575	8,801
546,192	44,226	56,130	179,596	1,670	247,755	16,815	176,054
2,817	571	390	1,176	5	530	145	4,451
46,384	6,735	2,900	27,019	30	6,145	3,555	91,430
2,028	422	215	886	.....	370	135	4,306
65,105	15,595	3,850	31,850	.....	7,345	6,465	116,792
23,968	1,047	1,650	5,716	45	14,975	535	8,986
615	70	40	135	.....	355	15	285
801	16	40	175	.....	560	10	5,841
8,771	241	515	1,535	10	6,350	120	5,486
7,856	226	500	1,440	10	5,565	115	1,981
915	15	15	95	.....	785	5	3,505
15,817	881	1,180	4,316	35	8,965	440	3,840
1,900	45	55	340	.....	1,405	55	415
4,115	195	170	810	5	2,865	70	1,325
5,806	171	425	1,450	20	3,620	120	1,915
5,441	286	500	1,345	5	3,175	130	1,656
3,496	215	290	951	15	1,960	65	1,485
2,215	120	165	520	.....	1,355	55	1,950
44.3	47.2	47.5	45.5	46.7	43.4	44.5	49.7
15,606	591	980	3,485	30	10,220	300	4,035
5,425	155	275	985	5	3,920	85	1,685
4,040	225	350	1,010	5	2,375	75	1,575
3,937	241	345	1,081	.....	2,150	120	3,196
5	7	6	6	3	5	7	11
252	12	35	10	.....	175	20	205
8,137	267	545	1,800	25	5,295	205	3,501
8,122	267	545	1,800	25	5,280	205	3,501
2.46	2.56	2.45	2.43	2.01	2.47	2.40	2.69
15	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
237	12	30	90	.....	85	20	95
66	6	10	20	.....	30	50	50
111	6	25	40	.....	35	5	125
842	32	90	225	.....	460	35	470
165	.....	20	60	.....	65	20	35
40	.....	5	15	.....	20	.....	5

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	41,081	4,402	2,268	7
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	85	20	15	1
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	322	27	28	1
4 Corn pickers.....number..	345	27	29	3
5 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	47	1	1	1
6 Silos.....number..	50	4	4	1
7 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	362	41	48	1
8 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	377	41	53	1
9 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	47	15	6	1
10 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	4,494	947	703	1
11 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	4,756	985	725	2
12 Tractors.....farms reporting..	4,383	942	692	1
13 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	2,133	457	412	1
14 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	760	170	125	1
15 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,490	315	155	1
16 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	2,636	507	326	6
17 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	3,812	568	645	18
18 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	2,576	492	506	6
19 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	2,531	487	496	1
20 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	3,667	543	610	13
21 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	2,184	442	444	1
22 Tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,318	262	249	1
23 Tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	411	80	95	1
24 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	455	100	100	1
25 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	75	15	25	1
26 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	85	15	25	1
27 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	55	5	10	5
28 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	60	10	10	5
29 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,783	775	460	1
30 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	7,505	795	483	1
31 Farms by class of work power:	6,511	745	433	1
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,305	205	137	1
33 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,421	175	121	1
34 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	3,785	365	175	1
35 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,711	412	471	1
36 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	925	95	55	5
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	5,487	395	296	1
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	13,071	1,245	692	7
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	20,461	2,616	1,185	1
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	32,926	3,792	2,093	7
44 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	48,934	6,086	4,132	60
45 Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..	32,781	3,782	2,083	7
46 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	46,920	5,769	3,618	28
47 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	31,320	3,596	2,013	7
48 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	9,655	1,416	847	6
49 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	15,600	2,173	1,605	21
50 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,028	187	216	2
51 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,014	317	514	32
52 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	523	102	146	2
53 Operators only.....farms reporting..	1,075	186	314	29
54 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	559	96	82	1
55 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	939	131	200	3
56 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	469	91	134	1
57 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	883	177	206	2
58 Operators only.....farms reporting..	31,898	3,605	1,877	5
59 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	22,457	2,265	1,052	1
60 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1,420	170	60	1
61	145	10	10	1
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	32,006	4,017	2,163	7
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	21,755	2,777	1,653	7
64 Machine hire.....dollars..	5,056,768	721,535	891,573	13,575
65 Hired labor.....dollars..	15,388	1,720	1,075	1
66 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	1,821,982	153,600	179,857	1,200
67 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	14,530	2,132	1,333	7
68 Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars..	3,234,786	567,935	711,716	12,375
69 Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	20,491	2,987	1,696	6
70 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	2,248,783	349,195	231,443	1,550
71 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	7,010	941	706	1
72 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	615,486	100,495	91,448	1
73 Tractor repairs.....dollars..	18,235	2,602	1,458	6
74 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	905,143	149,880	125,163	800
75 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	5,419	922	772	7
76 Tractor repairs.....dollars..	831,064	166,785	200,514	15,325
77 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	8,629	1,637	1,042	7
78 Tractor repairs.....dollars..	593,483	112,945	135,468	10,025
79 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	2,363	422	471	7
80 Tractor repairs.....dollars..	330,755	61,065	97,495	6,825
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	7,578	1,482	822	2
82	262,728	51,880	37,973	3,200

*Not available.

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued								
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
24,898	1,127	1,710	5,941	45	15,500	575	9,506	1
30	15	5	.....	.....	5	5	20	2
231	1	10	30	.....	185	5	35	3
236	1	10	30	.....	190	5	50	4
35	.....	.....	5	.....	30	.....	10	5
35	.....	.....	5	.....	30	.....	10	6
217	7	20	30	.....	150	10	55	7
227	7	25	30	.....	155	10	55	8
25	.....	5	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	9
1,923	177	230	606	.....	790	40	920	10
2,064	178	250	726	.....	870	40	980	11
1,848	177	225	666	.....	740	40	900	12
913	77	120	266	.....	430	20	350	13
290	30	25	135	.....	90	10	175	14
645	70	80	265	.....	220	10	37.5	15
1,352	112	160	360	10	660	50	24.5	16
2,161	121	200	430	10	1,320	80	420	17
1,332	112	160	355	10	650	45	240	18
1,307	112	160	345	10	635	45	420	19
2,081	121	200	415	10	1,260	75	240	20
1,042	92	135	305	10	500	40	215	21
687	52	65	165	5	370	30	120	22
180	20	20	55	.....	85	.....	55	23
215	20	50	85	5	45	10	40	24
35	.....	.....	5	.....	25	.....	.....	25
45	.....	.....	5	.....	35	5	.....	26
35	.....	.....	10	.....	25	.....	.....	27
35	.....	.....	10	.....	25	.....	.....	26
4,083	202	510	1,006	10	2,245	110	1,465	29
4,692	216	520	1,046	10	2,785	115	1,535	30
3,918	182	495	971	10	2,150	110	1,415	31
733	37	115	141	.....	430	10	230	32
860	40	135	245	.....	405	35	265	33
2,325	105	245	585	10	1,315	65	920	34
14,740	25	130	1,190	15	13,175	205	3,555	35
750	55	60	235	.....	375	25	1,920	36
8,056	935	1,360	4,156	20	1,290	295	3,786	37
692	87	115	270	5	170	45	135	38
660	25	45	90	5	490	5	110	39
3,446	141	195	780	15	2,270	45	1,350	40
8,276	296	400	1,670	5	5,690	215	2,851	41
11,800	630	1,065	3,130	15	6,690	270	4,860	42
19,953	1,047	1,530	5,041	30	11,895	410	7,081	43
28,519	1,646	2,540	8,248	50	15,415	620	10,137	44
19,873	1,042	1,525	5,041	30	11,825	410	7,036	45
27,598	1,557	2,365	7,886	50	15,120	620	9,907	46
19,313	1,017	1,460	4,916	30	11,490	400	6,391	47
5,040	295	520	1,620	15	2,465	125	2,346	48
8,285	540	905	2,970	20	3,630	220	3,516	49
473	42	85	191	.....	155	.....	150	50
921	89	175	362	.....	295	.....	230	51
223	32	45	81	.....	65	.....	50	52
466	74	120	102	.....	170	.....	80	53
275	15	40	130	.....	90	.....	105	54
455	15	55	260	.....	125	.....	150	55
198	27	45	61	.....	65	.....	45	56
393	37	80	191	.....	85	.....	105	57
19,480	1,005	1,445	4,850	30	11,740	410	6,931	58
14,520	715	955	3,260	15	9,290	285	4,620	59
560	25	60	130	.....	335	10	630	60
80	5	5	.....	.....	70	.....	45	61
18,468	1,032	1,625	5,041	30	10,290	450	7,351	62
14,193	767	1,420	3,731	20	7,915	340	3,125	63
3,161,305	230,425	443,795	822,555	1,065	1,540,850	122,615	268,780	64
10,537	562	1,155	2,530	10	6,085	195	2,055	65
1,366,690	88,735	197,880	324,325	295	738,655	16,800	120,635	66
9,123	577	940	2,566	20	4,780	240	1,935	67
1,794,615	141,690	245,915	498,230	770	802,195	105,815	148,145	68
10,206	801	1,210	3,603	15	4,285	290	5,596	69
1,136,725	139,305	194,450	460,775	4,250	301,265	36,680	529,870	70
3,732	247	415	1,080	.....	1,880	110	1,631	71
339,415	38,200	36,840	198,910	.....	55,100	10,365	84,128	72
10,168	582	1,140	3,211	15	4,975	245	4,001	73
543,325	35,005	80,120	194,870	450	212,335	20,545	85,975	74
3,063	182	270	741	5	1,780	85	655	75
385,430	30,405	43,225	115,195	1,000	180,430	15,175	63,010	76
4,708	462	775	1,566	5	1,755	145	1,235	77
294,620	21,255	35,565	86,265	125	141,455	9,955	40,425	78
1,258	47	130	301	5	730	45	205	79
148,355	7,385	17,035	45,595	125	72,600	5,615	17,015	80
4,142	452	715	1,445	.....	1,410	120	1,130	81
146,265	13,870	18,530	40,670	.....	68,855	4,340	23,410	82

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS, VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	9,879	892	10	
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	20,595	2,267	410	
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	24,135	5,340	805	25
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	12,502	3,701	1,155	10
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	22,677	7,516	1,945	5
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	16,730	5,879	2,190	5
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	11,412	4,422	1,442	10
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	6,341	2,587	1,070	11
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	4,260	1,797	857	
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	8,369	3,455	1,839	69
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	3,163	1,244	889	136
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	1,242	524	347	163
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number..	46,565	13,628	7,636	287
14 Cash grain.....number..	3,654	1,166	1,085	38
15 Cotton.....number..	42,625	12,296	6,491	249
16 Other field-crop.....number..	286	166	60	
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	683	426	142	
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	1,973	1,568	249	6
19 Dairy farms.....number..	6,578	4,824	1,130	7
20 Poultry farms.....number..	4,669	3,743	490	41
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	12,739	9,521	1,842	69
22 General farms.....number..	7,542	5,170	1,383	21
23 Primarily crop.....number..	1,419	815	313	16
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	1,547	1,221	225	
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	4,376	3,134	845	5
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	60,556	744	87	3
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	81,614	39,624	12,959	434
28 Class I.....number..	1,694	528	546	183
29 Class II.....number..	4,471	1,453	1,283	125
30 Class III.....number..	8,513	2,930	1,733	64
31 Class IV.....number..	16,207	6,234	2,741	8
32 Class V.....number..	25,171	12,480	3,623	8
33 Class VI.....number..	25,558	15,999	3,033	6
34 Other farms.....number..	59,691			
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	343,600,215	118,672,477	77,262,909	15,478,892
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	244,693,274	60,007,066	60,991,888	13,278,872
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	232,932,659	52,442,175	58,915,428	13,051,429
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3,209,274	1,289,040	958,013	94,359
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	7,275,723	5,035,753	1,109,822	133,084
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,275,618	1,240,098	8,625	
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	95,810,960	56,873,075	15,844,289	2,115,295
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	17,597,298	10,463,056	3,828,100	119,134
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	30,005,884	21,254,570	3,072,247	836,253
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	48,207,786	25,155,449	8,943,942	1,159,908
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	3,095,973	1,792,336	426,732	84,725
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	129,860	39,624	12,959	434
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	2,646	2,995	5,962	35,666
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	91,888	30,827	10,470	333
49.....number..	230,183	82,528	33,532	4,770
50 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	110,622	35,469	11,601	290
51.....number..	1,107,015	525,939	189,715	19,732
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	107,671	34,950	11,430	287
53.....number..	583,199	274,400	101,111	10,277
54 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	100,956	32,964	10,733	208
55.....number..	349,645	156,125	51,653	1,090
56 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	78,648	24,742	9,127	253
57.....number..	656,187	251,044	110,671	8,136
58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	120,206	35,072	11,619	265
59.....number..	4,737,205	1,826,579	558,441	18,013
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	75,569	29,189	8,914	215
61.....number..	411,473	218,711	72,430	7,906
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	53,016	19,434	7,006	205
63.....number..	657,110	293,582	110,136	8,166
64 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	39,343	15,342	4,310	76
65.....number..	29,990,940	22,163,915	2,988,198	1,114,044
66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	55,504	20,964	6,416	61
67.....dozens..	13,868,513	7,727,680	1,837,347	51,858
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	76,712	25,953	9,779	276
69.....acres..	961,188	309,391	195,273	27,283
70 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	75,490	25,536	9,631	271
71.....acres..	934,428	298,021	190,102	26,367
72 bushels harvested.....	19,241,610	6,509,913	4,207,361	621,839
73 Rice threshed or combined.....bushels sold..	2,263,738	448,053	726,850	123,083
74.....farms reporting..	2,844	938	889	28
75.....acres..	398,491	118,178	145,406	10,529
76 bushels harvested.....	19,419,982	5,691,347	7,075,874	505,684
77 Cotton harvested.....bushels sold..	18,929,690	5,530,244	6,848,095	496,874
78.....farms reporting..	63,797	18,784	8,689	295
79.....acres..	2,003,533	462,574	464,310	99,979
80 bales harvested.....	1,257,301	260,926	291,608	76,432
81 sold.....dollars..	180,993,956	37,766,183	42,246,586	11,070,443
82 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	61,294	25,116	7,765	251
83.....acres..	958,176	432,993	163,892	31,792

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
OF 1950

only a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
1,000	50	.....	110	5	725	110	7,977
7,371	235	.....	1,620	25	5,046	290	10,547
5,715	365	.....	2,490	45	1,755	310	12,250
2,395	180	.....	1,195	15	390	200	5,241
3,945	385	.....	2,045	50	345	385	9,266
2,835	325	.....	1,435	35	290	215	5,821
1,825	220	.....	965	30	140	195	3,713
925	60	.....	515	25	100	95	1,748
585	75	.....	270	10	80	90	1,021
1,340	170	.....	596	20	151	222	1,666
542	84	.....	225	61	56	90	352
119	28	.....	48	11	12	11	89
25,014	1,383	3,039	10,360	169	8,705	1,358	.....
1,365	45	51	854	33	299	83	.....
23,589	1,303	2,988	9,491	136	8,401	1,270	.....
60	35	.....	15	.....	5	5	.....
115	35	.....	30	.....	20	25	.....
150	25	.....	60	.....	30	35	.....
617	205	31	125	40	61	155	.....
395	70	20	65	45	55	140	.....
1,307	299	56	393	53	133	373	.....
968	149	120	471	25	86	117	.....
275	31	30	138	5	41	31	.....
101	15	15	50	.....	20	20	.....
592	103	75	283	20	45	66	.....
31	11	.....	10	.....	.....	10	59,691
28,597	2,177	3,271	11,514	332	9,090	2,213	.....
437	84	83	180	16	31	43	.....
1,610	151	346	746	44	199	124	.....
3,786	310	905	1,752	35	538	246	.....
7,184	427	1,112	2,915	101	2,292	337	.....
9,060	532	585	3,241	96	3,965	641	.....
6,520	673	240	2,680	40	2,065	822	.....
114,387,530	11,607,668	20,264,224	48,291,911	2,113,061	24,222,929	7,887,737	17,798,407
104,213,019	9,923,167	19,170,404	45,298,275	1,303,732	22,767,187	5,750,254	6,202,429
103,264,744	9,748,077	19,108,664	45,000,970	1,247,642	22,634,487	5,524,904	5,258,883
434,490	122,080	38,205	161,680	6,285	59,065	47,175	433,372
504,695	43,920	23,535	135,625	49,805	73,635	178,175	492,369
9,090	9,090	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,805
10,090,384	1,670,571	1,089,640	2,949,494	803,704	1,453,067	2,123,908	10,887,925
1,475,977	422,435	88,102	271,835	112,025	211,810	369,770	1,711,031
2,935,775	295,147	218,135	691,470	358,315	508,216	864,492	1,907,039
5,678,632	952,989	783,403	1,986,189	333,364	733,041	889,646	7,269,855
84,127	13,930	4,180	44,142	5,625	2,675	13,575	708,053
28,597	2,177	3,271	11,514	332	9,090	2,213	48,246
4,000	5,332	6,195	4,194	6,365	2,665	3,564	47
13,931	1,489	2,001	7,179	252	1,562	1,448	36,327
37,465	4,738	5,170	18,200	788	4,466	4,103	71,888
16,882	1,572	2,471	7,884	276	3,054	1,625	46,380
104,610	14,034	10,111	37,804	7,782	16,249	18,630	267,019
16,353	1,540	2,391	7,613	276	2,939	1,594	44,651
57,451	7,642	5,525	21,254	4,308	8,492	10,230	139,960
15,464	1,452	2,279	7,272	262	2,676	1,523	41,587
37,858	5,277	4,343	15,515	1,231	5,057	6,435	102,919
15,598	1,390	2,289	7,024	225	3,359	1,311	28,928
120,740	13,906	20,281	52,687	4,924	15,608	13,334	165,596
23,581	1,772	2,968	9,977	291	6,734	1,839	49,669
734,331	62,383	98,787	329,274	11,440	166,394	66,053	1,599,841
10,232	1,096	1,519	4,565	226	1,668	1,158	27,019
40,070	6,938	3,725	12,790	3,144	5,393	8,080	72,356
9,970	1,044	1,664	4,359	192	1,768	943	16,401
105,741	16,372	18,548	41,204	3,606	13,586	12,425	139,485
5,971	557	922	2,484	127	1,322	559	13,644
2,944,944	334,410	265,455	565,167	425,712	547,320	806,880	779,839
6,625	640	962	3,057	130	1,129	707	21,438
1,034,030	108,855	107,655	481,216	61,362	139,349	135,593	3,217,598
17,403	1,510	2,681	8,056	253	3,445	1,458	23,301
260,031	22,890	50,344	123,731	6,466	37,058	19,542	169,210
17,147	1,482	2,650	7,970	243	3,360	1,442	22,905
253,566	22,078	48,941	121,171	6,356	36,098	18,922	166,372
4,920,150	474,852	940,385	2,262,389	117,795	748,664	376,065	2,982,347
781,067	39,905	210,130	367,752	16,620	102,470	44,190	184,685
933	20	11	598	37	199	68	56
122,720	570	1,560	87,117	6,570	17,190	9,713	1,658
6,071,937	29,000	87,395	4,342,090	317,977	846,095	449,380	75,140
5,979,882	29,000	87,395	4,279,451	315,627	821,045	447,364	74,595
25,337	1,508	3,127	10,386	171	8,647	1,498	10,692
877,657	86,851	159,103	301,140	7,241	189,714	53,608	99,013
598,879	61,263	121,635	241,683	3,576	139,310	31,412	29,456
85,695,141	8,929,096	17,186,185	34,233,708	505,278	20,255,160	4,585,714	4,215,603
7,482	893	925	3,737	209	729	989	20,680
107,418	15,784	10,260	47,416	5,645	12,280	16,033	222,081

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	6,400	65	20	
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	19,000	635	285	
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	7,760	1,505	455	
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	2,465	620	400	
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	2,765	835	425	
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	1,235	375	275	
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	695	220	190	
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	315	55	80	
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	200	55	60	
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	210	35	65	
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	27	1	10	6
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	9	1	3	1
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number..	30,924	4,032	2,203	6
14 Cash-grain.....number..	97	5	12	
15 Cotton.....number..	30,807	4,022	2,191	6
16 Other field-crop.....number..	20	5		
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	35	5	10	
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	5			
19 Dairy farms.....number..	30	20		
20 Poultry farms.....number..	20	10		
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	255	160	15	
22 General farms.....number..	251	130	30	1
23 Primarily crop.....number..	106	40	25	1
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	5			
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	140	90	5	
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	9,561	40	10	
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	31,575	4,402	2,268	7
28 Class I.....number..	16	1	3	
29 Class II.....number..	128	30	46	
30 Class III.....number..	584	66	118	5
31 Class IV.....number..	3,632	330	336	1
32 Class V.....number..	13,130	1,225	725	
33 Class VI.....number..	14,085	2,750	1,040	
34 Other farms.....number..	9,506			
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	52,026,667	5,748,147	4,594,488	52,206
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	49,872,927	5,148,702	4,308,270	45,404
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	49,713,672	5,117,857	4,263,540	45,404
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	117,650	22,860	36,395	
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	41,605	7,985	8,335	
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..				
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	1,956,885	492,160	254,223	5,302
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	92,790	46,010	10,945	
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	215,482	40,145	31,012	
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	1,648,613	406,005	212,266	5,302
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	196,855	107,285	31,995	1,500
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	39,255	4,402	2,268	7
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	1,325	1,306	2,026	7,458
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	21,571	4,097	2,133	2
49.....number..	55,113	11,434	6,553	30
50 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	19,443	3,537	1,851	7
51.....number..	64,978	15,885	9,275	283
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	18,437	3,442	1,761	6
53.....number..	36,522	8,902	5,163	75
54 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16,462	3,067	1,606	6
55.....number..	29,184	6,877	3,847	12
56 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	26,273	3,637	1,896	2
57.....number..	107,847	20,142	10,248	50
58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	32,899	4,082	2,128	1
59.....number..	687,896	115,105	62,941	40
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,832	1,496	889	2
61.....number..	14,226	3,423	1,854	69
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,744	1,392	719	1
63.....number..	39,190	8,561	4,576	18
64 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	3,055	550	385	
65.....number..	84,050	14,380	13,505	
66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	4,909	971	613	
67.....dozens..	299,932	57,600	44,097	
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	22,206	3,762	1,943	7
69.....acres..	164,105	32,715	21,196	587
70 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	21,796	3,677	1,918	7
71.....acres..	160,905	31,845	20,856	587
72.....bushels harvested..	2,573,265	505,860	300,855	16,575
73.....bushels sold..	115,105	8,650	13,615	
74 Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	72	7		
75.....acres..	2,815	300	620	
76.....bushels harvested..	131,550	12,500	30,000	
77.....bushels sold..	130,850	12,500	29,300	
78 Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	36,794	4,302	2,252	7
79.....acres..	566,805	73,645	63,906	367
80.....bales harvested..	331,387	34,299	28,051	232
81.....sold..dollars..	48,924,366	5,018,110	4,123,135	37,300
82 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	7,825	2,236	1,146	7
83.....acres..	51,561	14,035	10,471	410

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
 OF 1950—Continued
 only a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	Farms not classified by tenure
3,990	15	5	410	.....	3,520	40	2,325
14,830	270	920	3,025	25	10,280	310	3,250
3,830	520	480	1,420	5	1,310	95	1,970
830	110	95	400	10	190	25	615
750	115	120	350	5	130	30	755
295	25	80	125	.....	40	25	290
140	30	.....	75	.....	15	20	145
100	15	.....	65	.....	.....	15	80
45	5	5	20	.....	10	5	40
75	15	.....	45	.....	5	10	35
10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	11
3	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	12
24,683	1,082	1,700	5,856	45	15,430	570	.....
80	.....	.....	45	.....	35	.....	13
24,588	1,077	1,700	5,811	45	15,395	560	.....
15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
20	5	.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....
.....
10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
80	25	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90	20	.....	40	.....	25	.....	.....
40	.....	.....	5	.....	35	.....	.....
5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	5	.....	35	.....	5	.....	.....
5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,506
24,898	1,127	1,710	5,941	45	15,500	575	.....
12	1	.....	6	.....	5	.....	.....
51	6	25	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
395	30	60	130	.....	155	20	.....
2,965	135	355	875	15	1,520	65	.....
11,180	435	850	2,405	10	7,275	205	.....
10,295	520	420	2,505	20	6,545	285	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,506
.....
38,876,306	1,884,886	3,666,485	9,828,880	78,870	22,468,625	948,560	2,755,520
38,115,041	1,804,306	3,562,810	9,571,890	78,025	22,170,525	927,485	2,255,510
38,071,841	1,795,451	3,562,465	9,552,535	78,025	22,156,130	927,235	2,215,030
33,420	7,175	250	14,960	.....	10,785	250	24,975
9,780	1,680	95	4,395	.....	3,610	.....	15,505
.....
750,540	75,345	102,835	255,340	845	295,500	20,675	454,660
14,750	195	1,090	6,890	.....	6,375	200	21,085
77,470	9,120	8,515	22,955	.....	31,405	5,475	66,855
658,320	66,030	93,230	225,495	845	257,720	15,000	366,720
10,725	5,235	840	1,650	.....	2,600	400	45,350
24,898	1,127	1,710	5,941	45	15,500	575	7,680
1,561	1,672	2,144	1,654	1,753	1,450	1,650	359
.....
9,498	1,077	1,535	4,661	25	1,835	365	5,841
25,562	3,000	4,045	12,567	70	4,980	900	11,534
8,777	766	995	3,106	20	3,555	335	5,271
22,629	2,076	2,460	9,503	30	7,480	1,080	16,906
8,192	716	960	2,881	15	3,320	300	5,036
13,039	1,196	1,435	5,358	15	4,485	550	9,343
7,432	666	870	2,616	15	2,980	285	4,351
10,741	1,006	1,215	4,270	15	3,795	440	7,707
14,727	941	1,415	4,356	35	7,610	370	6,011
52,204	3,839	6,340	16,725	125	23,945	1,230	25,203
18,792	996	1,585	5,011	35	10,690	475	7,896
347,725	23,250	32,365	106,990	720	175,180	9,220	162,085
.....
3,490	320	495	1,325	10	1,235	105	1,955
5,465	550	740	2,130	15	1,875	155	3,415
3,812	226	545	1,116	.....	1,845	80	1,820
16,625	1,415	2,540	5,420	.....	6,955	295	9,410
1,210	90	140	345	.....	610	25	910
31,365	2,010	3,465	8,475	.....	15,180	2,235	24,800
1,695	150	235	555	.....	710	45	1,630
95,670	15,175	8,990	32,145	.....	38,055	1,305	102,565
.....
11,638	867	1,375	3,901	30	5,160	305	4,856
81,151	7,976	10,590	31,955	255	28,030	2,345	28,456
11,488	857	1,365	3,836	30	5,100	300	4,706
80,086	7,871	10,485	31,510	255	27,645	2,320	27,531
1,390,540	119,125	194,900	538,415	3,530	501,715	32,855	359,435
67,400	1,100	2,970	23,850	.....	38,720	760	25,440
45	.....	.....	30	.....	15	.....	10
1,735	.....	.....	1,185	.....	550	.....	160
86,250	.....	.....	55,750	.....	30,500	.....	2,800
86,250	.....	.....	55,750	.....	30,500	.....	2,800
24,743	1,117	1,705	5,871	45	15,435	570	5,490
384,635	22,690	35,560	109,395	1,260	205,160	10,570	44,250
254,555	12,000	23,670	62,870	545	149,270	6,200	14,250
37,639,021	1,761,886	3,533,215	9,341,390	78,025	22,006,855	917,650	2,106,800
2,686	446	505	1,130	15	445	145	1,750
16,455	2,710	2,900	7,265	55	2,795	730	10,190

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	88,586	20,162	15,227	4,935	68,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	6,256,174	1,837,458	1,585,506	251,952	4,418,716	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,782	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	674,832	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	7,993	3,400	2,607	793	4,593	362	1,788	215	2,228
acres..	862,451	411,392	355,133	56,259	451,059	53,701	232,080	13,650	151,628
Average per farm.....acres..	107.9	121.0	136.2	70.9	98.2	148.3	129.8	63.5	68.1
Cropland harvested ² farms reporting..	6,619	3,223	2,601	622	3,396	342	1,688	155	1,211
acres..	422,371	288,816	276,618	12,198	133,555	21,292	91,912	2,720	17,631
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	63.8	89.6	106.4	19.6	39.3	62.3	54.5	17.5	14.6
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,129	7,931	9,585	2,497	6,534	16,055	9,807	2,403	2,760
average per acre, dollars..	66.07	65.55	70.36	35.19	66.54	108.23	75.55	37.84	40.55
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	18.1	24.8	20.5	39.1	13.1	4.1	6.4	18.6	19.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	21.0	20.6	18.2	28.5	21.2	8.3	16.2	32.6	26.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	16.7	15.4	14.8	17.0	17.6	16.6	15.9	11.6	19.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	18.6	13.6	14.5	10.7	22.2	12.4	25.2	23.3	21.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	11.7	9.7	12.2	1.3	13.3	16.6	15.9	14.0	10.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	5.0	4.7	5.8	1.3	5.2	15.2	8.7	.....	1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	3.5	3.7	4.7	0.6	3.3	11.0	5.6	.....	0.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	3.4	4.9	6.0	1.4	2.2	8.3	3.1	.....	0.7
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	2.2	2.5	3.3	0.1	1.9	7.5	3.4	.....	.....
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	443	508	620	139	394	743	652	129	157
average per acre, dollars..	4.10	4.20	4.55	1.96	4.01	5.01	5.02	2.03	2.30
average per \$100 value, dollars..	6.21	6.40	6.47	5.57	6.03	4.63	6.65	5.36	5.67

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....number..	113,492	93,330	77,239	16,091	20,162	16,038	4,124
Land owned.....total, acres..	14,134,295	11,587,616	(*)	(*)	2,546,679	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	124.5	124.2	(*)	(*)	126.3	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	90,585	71,273	(*)	(*)	19,312	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	3,474,192	2,134,471	(*)	(*)	1,339,721	(*)	(*)
	38.4	29.9	(*)	(*)	69.4	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..	70,343	57,972	48,157	9,815	12,371	9,926	2,445
Land owned.....total, acres..	8,561,139	7,052,536	4,687,451	2,365,085	1,508,603	881,942	626,661
Average per farm.....acres..	121.7	121.7	97.3	241.0	121.9	88.9	256.3
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	57,128	45,121	37,556	7,565	12,007	9,628	2,379
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	2,087,651	1,310,973	939,851	371,122	776,678	470,578	306,100
	36.5	29.1	25.0	49.1	64.7	48.9	128.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	6,361	6,132	4,660	13,349	7,438	4,590	19,001
	52.27	50.40	47.88	55.40	60.99	51.66	74.14
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	6.9	6.3	7.2	2.0	9.4	11.2	2.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	16.4	16.2	17.8	8.4	17.4	19.8	7.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	15.8	16.1	17.4	9.9	14.6	16.5	6.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	24.6	25.1	25.8	21.5	22.7	24.0	17.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	22.5	23.2	22.3	27.2	19.4	18.7	22.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	6.6	6.6	5.6	11.7	6.9	5.8	11.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	3.9	3.7	2.6	9.1	4.5	2.6	12.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.0	1.8	1.0	5.6	2.7	0.9	9.9
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.3	1.1	0.4	4.6	2.4	0.4	10.4
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	44	40	29	95	60	34	166
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	32	29	21	69	44	23	129
	0.26	0.24	0.21	0.29	0.36	0.26	0.50
Personal-property taxes.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.50	0.47	0.44	0.52	0.60	0.51	0.68
	12	11	8	26	16	11	37
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..	24,818	19,975	16,918	3,057	4,843	3,892	951
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,155,490	2,510,916	1,619,802	891,114	644,574	350,852	293,722
Average per farm.....acres..	127.1	125.7	95.7	291.5	133.1	90.1	308.9
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	20,295	15,744	13,035	2,709	4,551	3,671	880
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	850,259	482,900	320,208	162,692	367,359	226,456	140,903
	41.9	30.7	24.6	60.1	80.7	61.7	160.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,370	6,970	5,138	9,202	6,974	4,894	25,906
	57.96	55.45	53.67	58.68	67.77	54.29	83.88
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	7.4	6.5	7.2	2.5	10.8	12.6	3.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	16.1	15.5	17.0	7.4	18.5	20.6	10.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	16.4	16.5	17.5	10.8	16.2	18.4	7.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	24.1	25.2	26.2	19.8	19.6	21.1	13.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	21.0	21.7	21.5	23.1	18.3	17.5	21.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	6.5	6.8	5.6	13.5	5.0	4.1	8.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	4.4	4.2	3.0	10.9	5.3	3.3	13.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.4	2.0	1.4	5.4	3.9	1.9	12.1
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.7	1.6	0.6	6.8	2.3	0.5	9.8
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	47	43	29	121	61	34	172
Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..	1,428	1,081	1,016	65	347	321	26
Land owned.....total, acres..	89,607	74,156	68,986	5,170	15,451	13,015	2,436
Average per farm.....acres..	62.8	68.6	67.9	79.5	44.5	40.5	93.7
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	1,047	740	700	40	307	286	21
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	25,986	13,765	13,195	570	12,221	9,940	2,281
	24.8	18.6	18.8	14.2	39.8	34.8	108.6
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,740	4,108	4,087	4,438	2,593	2,442	4,459
	59.60	59.88	60.19	55.80	58.24	60.23	47.59
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	19.7	13.4	14.3	.....	39.2	42.1	3.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	15.8	17.1	16.7	23.1	11.5	12.5	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	20.7	21.3	21.2	23.1	18.7	18.7	19.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	19.6	19.4	19.2	23.1	20.2	17.1	57.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	15.4	19.0	19.2	15.4	4.3	4.7	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	6.7	7.4	6.9	15.4	4.3	3.1	19.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	2.2	2.4	2.6	.....	1.7	1.9	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..	16,903	14,302	11,148	3,154	2,601	1,899	702
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,328,059	1,950,008	(*)	(*)	378,051	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	137.7	136.3	(*)	(*)	145.3	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	12,115	9,668	(*)	(*)	2,447	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	510,296	326,833	(*)	(*)	183,463	(*)	(*)
	42.1	33.8	(*)	(*)	75.0	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

¹ For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

² Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	13,790	365	732	915	710	1,506
persons.....	43,234	555	1,257	1,450	995	2,470
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,252	266	560	615	535	1,020
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,573	56	85	180	120	305
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,989	30	55	85	40	115
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,224	13	25	35	15	56
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	752	.....	6	.....	.....	10
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	8,761	130	302	365	370	771
persons.....	27,883	205	467	510	480	1,155
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,668	101	235	265	290	545
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,566	16	36	65	60	140
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,213	5	15	30	20	65
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	791	8	16	5	.....	21
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	523	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	6,641	245	456	565	355	835
persons.....	15,351	350	790	940	515	1,315
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,147	180	365	370	275	625
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,234	40	45	110	45	125
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	747	20	30	60	20	40
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	334	5	11	25	15	40
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	179	.....	5	.....	.....	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,149	120	276	350	355	671
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,612	10	26	15	15	100
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,029	235	430	550	340	735
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,905	27	61	75	65	125
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	30	.....	5	.....	.....	10
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	117	5	15	15	.....	5
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	169	.....	.....	.....	15	20
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	453	6	10	25	10	45
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	278	.....	.....	.....	5	5
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	166	.....	5	.....	5	10
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	172	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	73	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	427	5	25	30	30	30
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,097	35	81	65	40	95
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	82	.....	6	10	10	45
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	266	5	25	10	20	20
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	232	10	15	.....	5	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	135	5	10	10	.....	5
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	179	.....	15	5	.....	5
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	37	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	123	10	5	25	5	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	8,162	128	385	350	385	836
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	82	5	15	5	5	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	762	11	55	85	60	100
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,354	32	185	135	160	400
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,364	40	80	75	80	226
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	955	20	20	30	45	35
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	87	5	5	.....	5	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	14	5	.....	.....	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	531	10	25	20	25	60
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,871	140	155	285	170	385
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	557	.....	20	75	.....	85
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	784	20	20	35	20	90
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	989	45	50	105	50	130
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	154	5	30	25	5	15
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	42	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	195	20	15	15	35	45
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	84	15	15	.....	5	20
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	56	.....	5	15	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	496	35	45	95	35	55
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	330	17	11	55	15	40
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	73,350	2,761	12,692	11,740	6,311	10,862
dollars.....	62,889,405	444,125	2,637,265	3,697,420	2,582,920	5,228,000
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	27,447	1,670	6,065	4,980	2,370	4,021
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,541	591	2,420	2,025	975	1,650
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	14,349	360	2,815	2,380	1,365	2,341
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	7,751	80	985	1,400	685	1,265
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	7,012	41	365	850	830	1,100
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,250	19	42	105	86	485
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	61,298	2,497	12,170	11,075	5,756	9,608
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	26,252	1,565	5,905	4,855	2,305	3,831
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	10,652	555	2,340	1,915	895	1,550
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	12,545	290	2,670	2,210	1,240	2,075
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	6,049	60	930	1,305	590	1,010
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	4,262	21	290	700	680	815
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,538	6	35	90	46	325

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,579	1,411	892	802	2,335	1,666	877
persons..	2,795	2,520	1,713	1,932	6,768	9,031	11,748
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,001	905	506	345	973	417	109
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	325	255	176	161	474	338	97
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	160	180	170	210	483	308	153
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	82	60	30	80	292	363	173
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	11	11	10	6	113	240	345
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	914	826	551	537	1,738	1,434	823
persons..	1,477	1,300	997	1,311	4,351	6,697	8,933
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	681	600	340	200	821	459	131
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	121	105	106	171	365	271	110
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	60	100	85	110	321	249	153
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	46	15	10	51	177	290	152
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	6	6	10	5	54	165	277
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	781	731	416	406	988	591	272
persons..	1,318	1,220	716	621	2,417	2,334	2,815
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	485	510	236	270	518	251	62
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	175	125	105	80	218	126	40
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	91	70	70	50	130	116	50
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	21	5	6	88	50	43
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	5			34	48	77
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	798	680	476	396	1,347	1,075	605
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	116	146	75	141	391	359	218
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	665	585	341	265	597	232	54
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	188	190	90	105	337	337	305
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..			5		5		
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	15	20	10	5	20	6	1
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	25	25	20	15	20	16	8
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	55	55	20	25	101	60	41
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	21	20	10	10	45	98	64
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	10	10		5	41	43	37
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	46	29	72
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	10				12	21	29
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	4					5	13
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	16	55	20	40	47	59	40
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	107	81	65	35	181	182	130
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..							
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..		5			10	2	1
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	10	10	5	15	1	5
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	30	10	20		50	32	19
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	25	25	15	10	30	48	29
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	5	10	31	18	26
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	17	16	10	5	30	44	32
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5				11	6
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..							5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	15	5	5	5	15	26	7
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	966	876	551	512	1,485	1,135	553
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	15			16	6	
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	120	75	45	45	92	43	31
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	436	395	255	206	547	402	201
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	240	255	170	165	527	345	161
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	75	85	50	41	206	249	99
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	6	1		5	17	18
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..		5				6	2
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..						1	3
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	70	40	30	55	92	66	38
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	276	251	181	155	391	320	162
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5		5				
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	50	40	30	45	85	21	31
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	80	90	45	60	113	135	66
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	100	70	71	40	152	132	44
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	15	15		11	12	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..		1	5			10	1
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	25		5	15	2	12
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..							
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5		5	5	8	1
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	15	5	10		5		1
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	45	45	35	20	53	11	22
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	35	25	20	15	82	10	5
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	8,484	5,818	3,344	2,474	5,247	2,487	1,130
dollars.....	5,082,374	4,229,395	3,467,950	3,244,570	8,745,922	10,618,198	12,911,266
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,130	1,960	1,210	670	1,181	167	23
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,160	1,060	465	345	636	181	33
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,695	1,025	596	480	869	349	74
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	995	650	365	265	707	259	95
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,005	651	301	321	858	500	190
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	499	472	407	393	996	1,031	715
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	7,080	4,567	2,542	1,742	3,092	907	264
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,970	1,845	1,150	610	1,051	146	19
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,015	915	410	315	546	164	32
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,420	810	476	395	683	228	48
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	725	470	220	185	370	140	44
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	680	341	145	130	303	106	51
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	270	186	141	107	139	123	70

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied	
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	13,790	4,718	3,236	309	3,705	464	673	1,675	77	601	215	1,822
persons..	43,234	13,645	12,476	4,363	9,775	2,300	1,499	3,623	190	1,474	689	2,975
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,252	2,525	1,509	19	1,848	138	351	931	30	306	92	1,351
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,573	935	555	23	816	96	146	376	18	132	48	244
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,989	696	527	31	577	89	131	207	19	91	40	158
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,224	383	386	81	314	65	24	126	10	63	26	60
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	752	179	259	155	150	76	21	35	.....	9	9	9
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	8,761	2,904	2,398	290	2,457	362	442	1,161	52	305	135	712
persons..	27,883	8,289	8,645	3,538	6,274	1,728	999	2,229	102	785	431	1,136
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,668	1,640	1,134	29	1,250	113	231	712	15	147	32	615
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,566	542	415	33	535	71	76	259	30	61	38	41
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,213	380	390	34	380	70	101	105	7	56	41	29
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	791	224	285	71	191	47	24	62	.....	38	20	20
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	523	118	174	123	101	61	10	23	.....	3	4	7
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	6,641	2,361	1,312	95	1,668	174	281	731	37	343	102	1,205
persons..	15,351	5,356	3,830	825	3,501	572	500	1,394	88	689	258	1,839
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,147	1,436	792	20	1,025	82	180	456	21	211	75	874
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,234	488	189	4	364	47	55	171	6	75	10	189
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	747	284	182	16	235	20	35	66	.....	35	6	103
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	334	96	80	29	91	15	10	26	10	20	10	38
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	179	57	69	26	26	10	1	12	.....	2	1	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,149	2,357	1,924	214	2,037	290	392	944	40	258	113	617
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,612	547	474	76	420	72	50	217	12	47	22	95
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,029	1,814	838	19	1,248	102	231	514	25	296	80	1,110
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,905	836	478	68	319	39	58	165	10	29	18	204
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	30	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	117	52	5	.....	30	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	169	60	48	.....	30	.....	.....	15	.....	5	.....	25
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	453	212	101	6	73	10	25	21	.....	12	.....	59
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	278	137	77	8	38	2	5	26	5	.....	.....	14
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	166	76	50	12	5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	16
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	172	66	54	5	19	6	2	10	.....	1	.....	3
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	73	35	14	20	26	5	5	14	.....	.....	.....	6
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	20	6	5	8	14	3	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	427	174	119	4	88	12	11	53	5	6	1	42
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,097	403	294	46	208	39	18	84	5	41	21	146
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	33	16	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	82	28	17	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	266	84	46	15	78	11	11	30	.....	21	.....	43
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	232	77	87	14	34	3	5	6	5	5	10	20
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	135	60	35	6	23	1	1	16	.....	5	.....	11
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	179	79	59	6	29	10	1	12	.....	5	.....	6
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	37	9	9	1	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10	7	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	123	35	33	2	33	8	.....	15	.....	5	5	20
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	8,162	2,385	2,132	210	2,634	370	509	1,186	47	371	151	801
Under \$9.00 per day..... farms reporting..	82	41	20	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	762	257	164	14	219	18	20	115	5	41	20	108
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,354	921	843	62	1,214	190	234	510	16	186	78	314
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,364	636	687	94	775	134	193	337	7	82	22	172
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	955	307	265	24	248	21	6	161	19	20	21	111
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	87	40	8	2	26	.....	5	15	.....	6	.....	11
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	13	8	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	14	12	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	531	171	136	13	146	7	51	43	.....	35	10	65
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,871	1,277	514	68	508	35	56	214	15	146	42	504
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	557	217	109	7	148	10	10	71	.....	51	6	76
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	784	282	195	39	209	11	41	86	.....	60	11	59
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	989	516	177	18	93	6	5	27	15	25	15	185
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	154	71	16	2	20	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	45
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	42	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	195	83	17	1	15	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5	79
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	84	41	.....	1	12	2	.....	5	.....	5	.....	30
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	56	35	.....	.....	11	1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	496	147	109	7	103	6	40	40	.....	16	1	130
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	330	89	68	8	75	5	10	45	.....	15	.....	90
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	73,350	22,495	10,233	382	26,805	1,900	3,696	10,351	211	9,392	1,255	13,435
dollars..	62,889,405	16,510,796	17,638,078	5,018,255	21,782,669	3,206,476	4,577,099	8,738,990	278,339	3,743,932	1,237,833	1,939,607
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	27,447	8,190	2,310	15	8,075	550	640	2,870	75	3,540	400	8,857
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,541	3,780	1,381	1	4,182	336	435	1,430	10	1,805	166	2,197
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	14,349	4,670	2,127	15	5,814	285	786	2,167	45	2,245	286	1,723
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	7,751	2,528	1,293	17	3,457	202	640	1,423	27	1,018	147	456
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	7,012	2,013	1,538	73	3,239	238	745	1,521	15	596	124	149
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,250	1,314	1,584	251	2,038	289	450	940	39	188	132	53
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	61,298	18,270	7,168	76	23,492	1,463	3,043	8,861	134	8,931	1,060	12,292
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	26,252	7,757	2,184	15	7,870	550	625	2,780	75	3,440	400	8,426
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	10,652	3,333	1,286	1	4,032	316	410	1,375	10	1,770	151	2,000
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	12,545	3,954	1,727	8	5,383	230	706	1,991	25	2,170	261	1,473
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	6,049	1,816	897	9	3,024	177	560	1,208	17	952	110	303
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	4,262	1,090	758	16	2,327	131	520	1,083	.....	496	97	71
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,538	320	316	27	856	59	222	424	7	103	41	19

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Con.

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	12,762	4,531	3,020	307	3,232	422	580	1,484	77	446	215	1,672
persons..	41,220	13,328	11,962	4,331	8,854	2,211	1,324	3,261	190	1,179	789	2,745
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,601	2,380	1,388	19	1,568	118	311	806	30	211	92	1,246
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,406	920	514	23	725	86	126	350	18	97	48	224
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,873	681	507	31	516	78	111	187	19	81	40	138
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,137	373	355	80	274	65	19	106	10	48	26	55
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	745	177	256	154	149	75	21	35	.....	9	9	9
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	8,238	2,802	2,252	288	2,234	330	397	1,080	52	240	135	662
persons..	26,808	8,103	8,332	3,509	5,808	1,654	879	2,127	102	615	431	1,056
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,342	1,560	1,053	29	1,225	98	221	647	15	112	32	575
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,483	537	378	33	494	66	61	248	30	51	38	41
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,151	375	375	33	344	59	86	100	7	51	41	24
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	744	213	274	71	171	47	19	62	.....	23	20	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	518	117	172	122	100	60	10	23	.....	3	4	7
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	6,082	2,265	1,230	94	1,393	159	241	601	37	253	102	1,100
persons..	14,412	5,225	3,630	822	3,046	557	445	1,134	88	564	258	1,689
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,762	1,356	747	20	840	67	150	376	21	151	75	799
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,154	483	179	4	314	47	50	151	6	50	10	174
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	681	274	167	15	137	20	30	51	.....	30	6	88
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	308	95	70	29	76	15	10	11	.....	10	10	38
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	177	57	67	26	26	10	1	12	.....	2	1	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,680	2,266	1,790	213	1,839	263	347	883	40	193	113	572
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,558	536	462	75	395	67	50	197	12	47	22	90
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,524	1,729	768	19	998	92	191	404	25	206	80	1,010
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,838	826	453	68	297	33	53	159	10	24	18	194
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	30	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	107	47	5	.....	30	.....	10	15	.....	5	.....	25
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	169	60	48	6	30	.....	.....	20	.....	5	.....	25
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	428	207	91	8	68	10	25	16	.....	12	5	54
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	278	137	77	12	38	2	5	26	5	.....	.....	14
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	166	76	50	5	19	6	2	10	.....	1	.....	16
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	172	69	54	20	26	5	5	14	.....	.....	.....	2
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	72	35	14	8	13	2	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	3
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	20	6	5	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	396	174	104	4	72	7	6	52	5	1	1	42
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,033	392	277	46	177	33	18	64	5	36	21	141
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	33	16	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	82	28	17	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	225	73	36	15	58	6	11	20	.....	16	5	43
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	225	77	81	14	33	2	5	6	5	5	10	20
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	135	60	35	6	23	1	1	16	.....	5	.....	11
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	174	79	59	6	24	10	1	7	.....	5	1	6
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	37	17	9	1	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	9	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	113	35	33	2	28	8	.....	10	.....	5	5	15
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	7,498	2,258	1,992	209	2,318	339	439	1,076	47	266	151	721
Under \$9.00 per day.....farms reporting..	72	31	20	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	590	216	118	14	159	18	5	75	5	36	20	83
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	3,035	860	776	62	1,053	174	199	455	16	131	78	284
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	2,262	631	671	93	715	124	178	332	7	52	22	152
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	950	307	265	24	243	16	6	161	19	20	21	111
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	77	40	8	2	16	.....	.....	15	.....	1	.....	11
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	13	.....	8	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	14	12	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	485	161	125	13	126	7	51	33	.....	25	10	60
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,738	1,257	502	67	433	35	56	169	15	116	42	479
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	492	202	104	7	118	10	10	51	.....	41	6	61
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	752	282	194	38	184	11	41	71	.....	50	11	54
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	973	511	171	18	88	6	5	27	15	20	15	185
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	154	71	16	2	20	5	.....	5	.....	5	5	45
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	42	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	190	83	17	1	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	79
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	79	41	.....	1	7	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	30
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	46	35	.....	.....	6	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	411	132	94	7	78	6	30	30	.....	11	1	100
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	305	84	58	8	65	5	10	40	.....	10	.....	90
Expenditures for hired labor in 1948.....farms reporting..	58,820	20,363	8,900	375	17,682	1,323	2,756	7,785	191	4,612	1,015	11,500
dollars..	59,654,619	15,942,861	16,926,362	5,005,880	19,988,054	3,064,766	4,331,184	8,240,760	277,569	2,941,737	1,132,018	1,791,462
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	19,766	7,130	1,749	15	3,465	300	250	1,490	55	1,125	245	7,407
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	8,691	3,375	1,156	1	2,277	171	250	950	10	745	151	1,882
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,603	4,265	1,836	10	3,909	195	516	1,667	45	1,245	241	1,583
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	7,010	2,378	1,168	16	3,017	152	595	1,303	27	803	137	431
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	6,658	1,933	1,465	73	3,043	222	710	1,461	15	516	119	144
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	5,092	1,282	1,526	260	1,971	283	435	914	39	178	122	53
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	47,561	16,295	6,021	71	14,717	928	2,173	6,446	114	4,236	820	10,457
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	18,752	6,737	1,629	15	3,350	300	245	1,420	55	1,085	245	7,021
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	7,937	2,963	1,071	1	2,182	166	230	925	10	715	136	1,720
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	9,954	3,564	1,466	3	3,553	145	456	1,521	25	1,190	216	1,348
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	5,414	1,686	817	9	2,619	132	515	1,110	17	737	100	283
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	4,027	1,025	728	16	2,192	126	510	1,048	.....	416	92	66
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,477	300	310	27	821	59	217	414	7	93	31	19

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Con.

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied	
Hired workers......farms reporting..	1,028	187	216	2	473	42	85	191	.....	155	.....	150
persons..	2,014	317	514	32	921	89	175	362	.....	295	.....	230
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	651	145	121	.....	200	20	40	125	.....	95	.....	105
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	167	15	41	.....	91	10	20	26	.....	35	.....	20
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	116	15	20	.....	61	1	20	20	.....	10	.....	20
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	87	10	31	1	40	.....	5	20	.....	15	.....	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	7	2	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	523	102	146	2	223	32	45	81	.....	65	.....	50
persons..	1,075	186	314	29	466	74	120	102	.....	170	.....	80
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	326	80	81	.....	125	15	10	65	.....	35	.....	40
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	83	5	37	.....	41	5	15	11	.....	10	.....	.....
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	62	5	15	1	36	11	15	5	.....	5	.....	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	47	11	11	.....	20	.....	5	.....	.....	15	.....	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	5	1	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	559	96	82	1	275	15	40	130	.....	90	.....	105
persons..	939	131	200	3	455	15	55	260	.....	125	.....	150
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	305	80	45	.....	185	15	30	80	.....	60	.....	75
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	80	5	10	.....	50	.....	5	20	.....	25	.....	15
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	66	10	15	1	25	.....	5	15	.....	5	.....	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	26	1	10	.....	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	469	91	134	1	198	27	45	61	.....	65	.....	45
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	54	11	12	1	25	5	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	5
regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	505	85	70	.....	250	10	40	110	.....	90	.....	100
Paid on a monthly basis......farms reporting..	67	10	25	.....	22	6	5	6	.....	5	.....	10
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	25	5	10	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$110 to \$139 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$140 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	31	.....	15	.....	16	5	5	1	.....	5	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis......farms reporting..	64	11	17	.....	31	6	.....	20	.....	5	.....	5
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	41	11	10	.....	20	5	.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	7	.....	6	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a daily basis......farms reporting..	664	127	140	1	316	31	70	110	.....	105	.....	80
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	172	41	46	.....	60	.....	15	40	.....	5	.....	25
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	319	61	67	.....	161	16	35	55	.....	55	.....	30
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	102	5	16	1	60	10	15	5	.....	30	.....	20
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	46	10	11	.....	20	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	5
Paid on an hourly basis......farms reporting..	133	20	12	1	75	.....	.....	45	.....	30	.....	25
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	65	15	5	.....	30	.....	.....	20	.....	10	.....	15
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	32	.....	1	1	25	.....	.....	15	.....	10	.....	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	16	5	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis......farms reporting..	85	15	15	.....	25	.....	10	10	.....	5	.....	30
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	25	5	10	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949......farms reporting..	14,530	2,132	1,333	7	9,123	577	940	2,566	20	4,780	240	1,935
dollars..	3,234,786	567,935	711,716	12,375	1,794,615	141,690	245,915	498,230	770	802,195	105,815	148,145
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,681	1,060	561	.....	4,610	250	390	1,380	20	2,415	155	1,450
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,850	405	225	.....	1,905	165	185	480	.....	1,060	15	315
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,746	405	291	5	1,905	90	270	500	.....	1,000	45	140
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	741	150	125	1	440	50	45	120	.....	215	10	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	354	80	73	.....	196	16	35	60	.....	80	5	5
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	158	32	58	1	67	6	15	26	.....	10	.....	.....
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported......farms reporting..	13,737	1,975	1,147	5	8,775	535	870	2,415	20	4,695	240	1,835
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,500	1,020	555	.....	4,520	250	380	1,360	20	2,355	155	1,405
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,715	370	215	.....	1,850	150	180	450	.....	1,055	15	280
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,591	370	261	5	1,830	85	250	470	.....	980	45	125
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	635	130	80	.....	405	45	45	90	.....	215	10	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	235	65	30	.....	135	5	10	35	.....	80	5	5
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	61	20	6	.....	35	.....	5	10	.....	10	.....	.....

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	13,790	1,388	6,643	6	57	408
persons.....	43,234	3,983	26,960	20	152	1,220
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,252	528	3,097	.....	35	180
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,573	373	1,132	5	6	105
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,989	288	1,068	.....	5	66
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,224	154	766	.....	6	39
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	752	45	580	1	5	18
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	8,761	1,148	4,605	6	32	238
persons.....	27,883	2,703	18,938	20	52	613
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,668	544	2,012	5	20	115
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,566	288	836	.....	6	75
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,213	207	795	.....	5	12
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	791	88	539	.....	1	25
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	523	21	423	1	.....	11
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	6,641	592	2,769	.....	35	214
persons.....	15,351	1,280	8,022	.....	100	607
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,147	353	1,643	.....	20	105
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,234	115	485	.....	5	55
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	747	94	321	.....	5	30
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	334	15	198	.....	.....	19
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	179	15	122	.....	5	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,149	796	3,874	6	22	194
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,612	352	731	.....	10	44
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,029	240	2,038	.....	25	170
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,905	244	735	.....	.....	40
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	30	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	117	5	41	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	169	6	94	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	453	10	184	.....	.....	15
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	278	59	78	.....	.....	7
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	166	56	28	.....	.....	11
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	172	50	75	.....	.....	1
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	73	17	24	.....	.....	1
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	20	1	12	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	427	40	189	.....	.....	5
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,097	113	393	5	.....	22
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	33	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	82	.....	23	.....	.....	5
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	266	10	120	5	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	232	11	110	.....	.....	6
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	135	31	33	.....	.....	6
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	179	42	51	.....	.....	5
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	37	1	9	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10	2	2	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	123	16	38	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	8,162	1,020	4,731	1	17	66
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	82	5	17	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	762	12	439	.....	1	2
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,354	77	2,293	1	10	27
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,364	337	1,436	.....	5	31
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	955	528	181	.....	1	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	87	25	21	.....	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	13	2	11	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	14	2	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	531	32	333	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,871	188	922	10	40	279
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	557	13	314	.....	.....	25
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	784	59	370	.....	25	82
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	989	87	151	5	15	156
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	154	22	7	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	42	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	195	7	41	.....	.....	6
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	84	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	56	.....	21	.....	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	496	12	207	.....	.....	25
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	330	12	127	.....	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	73,350	2,844	40,149	111	328	1,458
dollars.....	62,889,405	5,115,801	47,070,914	23,865	130,310	1,656,909
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	27,447	277	11,273	20	135	210
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,541	241	6,046	40	70	236
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	14,349	451	8,781	25	55	366
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	7,751	436	5,275	15	36	295
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	7,012	744	4,949	5	21	186
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,250	695	3,825	6	11	165
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	61,298	1,513	33,994	100	271	1,086
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	26,252	242	10,877	20	130	210
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	10,652	236	5,761	40	70	195
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	12,545	385	8,009	25	45	305
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	6,049	317	4,473	15	16	240
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	4,262	231	3,557	10	106
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,538	102	1,317	30

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State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	633	357	1,525	301	90	396	1,986
persons..	1,078	597	3,455	1,069	125	1,164	3,411
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	426	245	928	119	75	205	1,414
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	122	68	268	82	5	109	298
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	54	21	205	55	10	39	178
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	28	22	75	23	.....	28	83
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	3	1	49	22	.....	15	13
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	397	181	913	193	40	174	834
persons..	609	252	1,965	734	45	508	1,444
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	302	145	626	86	35	99	679
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	53	18	140	51	5	26	68
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	24	11	76	21	.....	18	44
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	18	7	37	20	.....	23	33
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	34	15	.....	8	10
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	295	206	775	133	60	276	1,286
persons..	469	345	1,490	335	80	656	1,967
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	200	150	468	53	45	183	927
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	67	40	150	43	10	59	205
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	21	.....	109	27	5	21	114
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	15	33	3	.....	7	39
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	2	1	15	7	.....	6	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	338	151	750	168	30	120	700
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	59	30	163	25	10	54	134
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	236	176	612	108	50	222	1,152
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	151	45	342	59	15	38	236
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	20	.....	11	.....	5	.....	35
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	10	.....	24	10	.....	.....	25
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	56	10	90	15	.....	8	65
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	26	7	63	17	.....	7	14
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	8	10	32	2	.....	3	16
\$130 to \$149 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	2	12	6	10	8	8
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	17	1	.....	1	7
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	26	16	88	5	.....	11	47
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	160	26	173	14	.....	16	175
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	1	.....	.....	31
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	17	.....	.....	1	48
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	30	.....	44	7	.....	2	31
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	16	5	51	2	.....	.....	11
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	22	15	10	1	.....	6	8
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	47	1	18	1	.....	6	5
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	15	.....	6	1	.....	.....	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	26
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	20	.....	22	.....	.....	1	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	198	61	778	158	50	237	845
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	15	5	.....	10	20
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	5	123	10	5	36	114
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	93	15	316	71	20	102	329
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	43	20	171	61	21	56	183
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	17	15	67	9	.....	21	111
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	19	1	.....	.....	21
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	20	1	62	1	4	12	66
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	156	193	327	76	30	97	553
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	5	52	22	.....	30	76
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	20	78	37	10	24	64
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	85	97	121	7	15	33	217
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	21	29	5	.....	5	50
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	16	20	19	.....	.....	.....	86
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	20	6	5	.....	5	30
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	30	20	25	15	.....	26	136
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	10	20	32	5	.....	16	108
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	2,852	1,812	5,862	979	706	2,447	13,802
dollars..	1,040,395	629,555	2,838,706	954,384	132,020	958,204	2,338,342
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,377	805	2,505	340	455	1,057	8,993
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	475	335	1,130	125	150	459	2,234
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	588	351	1,071	214	76	564	1,807
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	216	150	528	138	5	178	479
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	116	137	426	101	5	133	189
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	80	34	202	61	15	56	100
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	2,329	1,490	4,504	693	631	2,162	12,525
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,326	740	2,339	325	435	1,057	8,551
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	420	300	954	95	130	419	2,032
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	482	285	778	156	61	494	1,520
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	86	95	296	76	.....	125	310
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	15	50	110	35	.....	65	83
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	.....	20	27	6	5	2	29

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	13,790	11,968	1,401	2,552	2,508
..... persons..	43,234	40,259	15,908	8,784	5,816
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,252	5,901	93	804	1,209
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,573	2,329	147	663	654
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,989	1,831	319	613	347
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,224	1,164	371	305	255
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	752	743	471	167	43
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	8,761	8,049	1,319	2,192	1,868
..... persons..	27,883	26,747	12,490	6,309	3,744
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,668	4,053	106	892	1,040
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,566	1,525	172	542	428
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,213	1,184	327	442	245
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	791	771	340	214	132
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	523	516	374	102	23
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	6,641	5,436	354	868	998
..... persons..	15,351	13,512	3,418	2,475	2,072
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,147	3,273	82	421	564
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,234	1,045	56	200	249
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	747	644	68	148	102
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	334	296	63	51	72
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	179	178	85	48	11
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,149	6,532	1,047	1,684	1,510
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,612	1,517	272	508	358
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,029	3,919	82	360	640
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,905	1,701	360	314	328
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	30	20	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	117	87	.....	.....	20
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	169	144	9	1	47
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	453	394	27	43	111
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	278	264	73	96	52
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	166	150	51	56	19
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	172	169	92	55	5
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	73	71	40	14	11
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	20	17	14	3	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	427	385	53	46	58
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,097	951	187	228	161
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	33	23	3	.....	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	82	51	4	11	10
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	266	223	29	40	51
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	232	212	35	38	41
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	135	124	21	51	25
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	179	173	47	66	18
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	37	32	25	1	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	4	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	123	103	19	16	11
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	8,162	7,361	972	1,859	1,576
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	82	62	.....	7	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	762	654	32	30	103
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,354	3,040	287	691	695
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	2,364	2,192	372	680	504
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	955	844	182	343	165
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	87	76	19	13	2
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	13	13	3	.....	5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	14	14	2	1	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	531	466	75	94	96
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,871	2,367	251	388	467
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	557	481	19	40	112
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	784	725	117	154	173
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	989	804	97	152	125
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	154	109	7	23	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	42	27	.....	1	6
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	195	116	9	6	25
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	84	54	2	7	5
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	56	46	.....	5	10
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	496	366	28	25	78
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	330	240	19	27	33
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	73,350	59,915	1,578	4,043	7,347
..... dollars..	62,889,405	60,949,798	20,988,658	14,255,200	10,708,738
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	27,447	18,590	1	183	515
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,541	9,344	17	151	446
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	14,349	12,626	25	285	1,219
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	7,751	7,295	37	404	1,218
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	7,012	6,863	188	963	2,568
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,250	5,197	1,310	2,057	1,381
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	61,298	49,006	202	1,537	5,000
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	26,252	17,826	1	151	507
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	10,652	8,652	11	136	411
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	12,545	11,072	20	206	958
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	6,049	5,746	9	213	862
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	4,262	4,191	30	302	1,596
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,538	1,519	131	529	666

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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											1,000 acres and over
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	13,790	365	732	915	710	1,506	1,579	1,411	892	802	2,335	1,666	877
persons..	43,234	555	1,257	1,450	995	2,470	2,795	2,520	1,713	1,932	6,768	9,031	11,748
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	7,252	266	560	615	535	1,020	1,001	905	506	345	973	417	109
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,538	99	172	300	175	486	578	506	386	457	1,362	1,249	768
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	8,761	130	302	365	370	771	914	826	551	537	1,738	1,434	823
persons..	27,883	205	467	510	480	1,155	1,477	1,300	997	1,311	4,351	6,697	8,933
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,641	245	456	565	355	835	781	731	416	406	988	591	272
persons..	15,351	350	790	940	515	1,315	1,318	1,220	716	621	2,417	2,334	2,815
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,905	27	61	75	65	125	188	190	90	105	337	337	305
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	192	5	6	.....	10	10	26	30	15	15	30	25	20
House only.....farms reporting..	701	5	5	15	10	20	37	35	35	35	157	173	174
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	471	10	40	35	25	55	80	70	25	30	76	12	13
Other only.....farms reporting..	58	.....	10	15	.....	5	.....	5	5	5	10	.....	3
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	277	7	.....	.....	5	10	20	35	5	10	43	78	64
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
No report.....farms..	186	.....	.....	10	15	25	15	15	5	10	16	44	31
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,097	35	81	65	40	95	107	81	65	35	181	182	130
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	213	15	20	5	5	10	22	16	15	.....	42	45	18
House only.....farms reporting..	303	5	5	20	5	5	35	20	15	10	43	70	70
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	225	5	20	25	20	40	15	20	10	5	30	33	2
Other only.....farms reporting..	43	5	6	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	2
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	108	.....	15	.....	5	10	5	10	5	5	31	2	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	185	5	15	10	5	20	30	15	10	5	25	27	18
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	8,162	128	385	350	385	836	966	876	551	512	1,485	1,135	553
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	3,102	55	190	155	165	340	416	351	235	206	510	364	115
House only.....farms reporting..	2,474	30	30	55	90	215	265	220	131	190	507	454	287
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	867	6	85	35	30	145	165	85	65	25	140	76	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	142	6	.....	10	15	.....	20	35	5	5	25	10	11
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	415	1	5	35	15	11	15	45	30	40	75	74	60
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,157	30	75	60	70	125	85	135	85	46	228	157	61
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,871	140	155	285	170	385	276	251	181	155	391	320	182
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,150	70	75	115	70	210	96	81	70	70	170	91	32
House only.....farms reporting..	680	5	15	60	25	55	55	80	20	50	123	113	79
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	191	15	15	30	15	10	20	25	20	10	20	10	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	37	.....	10	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	2
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	20	11	5	25	9	15
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1
No report.....farms..	707	50	40	80	55	85	105	45	60	20	48	87	32
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	496	35	45	95	35	55	45	45	35	20	53	11	22
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	196	20	15	25	10	30	20	25	15	10	20	.....	6
House only.....farms reporting..	50	5	5	10	5	5	10	.....	.....	.....	5	2	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	86	.....	10	30	5	10	5	5	10	5	5	1	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	143	10	10	25	10	10	10	15	10	.....	23	8	12
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	330	17	11	55	15	40	35	25	20	15	82	10	5

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other and un- speci- fied	
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	13,790	4,718	3,236	309	3,705	464	673	1,675	77	601	215	1,822
persons..	43,234	13,645	12,476	4,363	9,775	2,300	1,499	3,623	190	1,474	689	2,975
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	7,252	2,525	1,509	19	1,848	138	351	931	30	306	92	1,351
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,538	2,193	1,727	290	1,857	326	322	744	47	295	123	471
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	8,761	2,904	2,398	290	2,457	362	442	1,161	52	305	135	712
persons..	27,883	8,289	8,646	3,538	6,274	1,728	999	2,229	102	785	431	1,136
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,641	2,361	1,312	95	1,668	174	281	731	37	343	102	1,205
persons..	15,351	5,356	3,830	825	3,501	572	500	1,394	88	689	258	1,839
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,905	836	478	68	319	39	58	165	10	29	18	204
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	192	112	44	4	24	1	6	10		6	1	8
House only.....farms reporting..	701	315	207	42	98	11	12	57	5	1	12	39
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	471	160	122	6	80	5	25	40		10		103
Other only.....farms reporting..	58	6	16		36		5	31				
House and other ².....farms reporting..	277	154	52	13	36	9	5	6	5	11		22
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	5			5			5				10
No report.....farms..	186	84	37	3	40	13	5	16		1	5	22
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,097	403	294	46	208	39	18	84	5	41	21	146
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	213	79	70	13	16		10	6				35
House only.....farms reporting..	303	97	91	19	78	16	8	23	5	21	5	18
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	225	68	61		55	10		35		5	5	41
Other only.....farms reporting..	43	22	10									11
House and other ².....farms reporting..	108	42	23	7	21	1		5		5	10	15
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	15										5
No report.....farms..	185	80	39	7	38	12		15		10	1	21
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	8,162	2,385	2,132	210	2,634	370	509	1,186	47	371	151	801
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	3,102	910	729	69	996	124	185	468	12	156	51	398
House only.....farms reporting..	2,474	681	718	99	904	132	189	426	25	113	19	72
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	867	292	158		296	40	45	146		45	20	121
Other only.....farms reporting..	142	65	27	2	21			21				27
House and other ².....farms reporting..	415	134	136	14	119	18	31	33	10	16	11	12
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5				5	5						
No report.....farms..	1,157	303	364	26	293	51	59	92		41	50	171
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,871	1,277	514	68	508	35	56	214	15	146	42	504
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	1,150	550	194	11	152	15	20	55	5	45	12	243
House only.....farms reporting..	680	272	140	35	178	3	31	88	5	46	5	55
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	191	100	31		30	5		15		10		30
Other only.....farms reporting..	37	7	10		5	5						15
House and other ².....farms reporting..	100	59	19	7	10	5				5		5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6		6									
No report.....farms..	707	289	114	15	133	2	5	56	5	40	25	156
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	496	147	109	7	103	6	40	40		16	1	130
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	196	72	17	2	35	5	15	10		5		70
House only.....farms reporting..	50	27	6	1	6	1		5				10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	86	11	30		30		15	15				15
Other only.....farms reporting..	10				10			10				
House and other ².....farms reporting..	6		6									
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5											5
No report.....farms..	143	37	50	4	22		10			11	1	30
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	330	89	68	8	75	5	10	45		15		90

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	12,762	4,531	3,020	307	3,232	422	588	1,484	77	446	215	1,672
persons..	41,220	13,328	11,962	4,331	8,854	2,211	1,324	3,261	190	1,179	689	2,745
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	6,601	2,380	1,388	19	1,568	118	311	806	30	211	92	1,246
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,161	2,151	1,632	288	1,664	304	277	678	47	235	123	426
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	8,238	2,802	2,252	288	2,234	330	397	1,080	52	240	135	662
persons..	26,808	8,103	8,332	3,509	5,808	1,654	879	2,127	102	615	431	1,056
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,082	2,265	1,230	94	1,393	159	241	601	37	253	102	1,100
persons..	14,412	5,225	3,630	822	3,046	557	445	1,134	88	564	258	1,689
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,838	826	453	68	297	33	53	159	10	24	18	194
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	187	112	44	4	24	1	6	10		6	1	3
House only.....farms reporting..	686	310	202	42	93	11	12	52	5	1	12	39
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	441	155	112	6	70		25	40		5		98
Other only.....farms reporting..	53	6	16		31			31				
House and other ².....farms reporting..	271	154	47	13	35	8	5	6	5	11		22
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	5			5			5				10
No report.....farms..	180	84	32	3	39	13	5	15		1	5	22
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,033	392	277	46	177	33	18	64	5	36	21	141
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	207	73	70	13	16		10	6				35
House only.....farms reporting..	275	97	84	19	62	10	8	13	5	21	5	13
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	200	63	56		40	10		25			5	41
Other only.....farms reporting..	43	22	10									11
House and other ².....farms reporting..	103	42	18	7	21	1		5		5	10	15
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	15										5
No report.....farms..	185	80	39	7	38	12		15		10	1	21
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	7,498	2,258	1,992	209	2,318	339	439	1,076	47	266	151	721
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	2,800	864	638	69	876	119	165	408	12	121	51	353
House only.....farms reporting..	2,315	635	700	99	809	122	169	406	25	68	19	72
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	787	272	148		251	30	35	136		30	20	116
Other only.....farms reporting..	131	65	21	2	16			16				27
House and other ².....farms reporting..	398	134	136	13	113	17	31	28	10	16	11	2
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5				5	5						
No report.....farms..	1,062	288	349	26	248	46	39	82		31	50	151
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,738	1,257	502	67	433	35	56	169	15	116	42	479
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	1,110	540	194	11	122	15	20	40	5	30	12	243
House only.....farms reporting..	664	272	134	35	173	3	31	83	5	46	5	50
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	171	95	26		20	5		10		5		30
Other only.....farms reporting..	37	7	10		5	5						15
House and other ².....farms reporting..	100	59	19	7	10	5				5		5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6		6									
No report.....farms..	650	284	113	14	103	2	5	36	5	30	25	136
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	411	132	94	7	78	6	30	30		11	1	100
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	176	62	17	2	25	5	5	10		5		70
House only.....farms reporting..	45	22	6	1	6	1		5				10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	56	11	15		30		15	15				
Other only.....farms reporting..												
House and other ².....farms reporting..	6		6									
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5											5
No report.....farms..	123	37	50	4	17		10			6	1	15
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	305	84	58	8	65	5	10	40		10		90

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,028	187	216	2	473	42	85	191	.....	155	.....	150
persons.....	2,014	317	514	32	921	89	175	362	.....	295	.....	230
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	651	145	121	.....	280	20	40	125	.....	95	.....	105
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	377	42	95	2	193	22	45	66	.....	60	.....	45
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	523	102	146	2	223	32	45	81	.....	65	.....	50
persons.....	1,075	186	314	29	466	74	120	102	.....	170	.....	80
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	559	96	82	1	275	15	40	130	.....	90	.....	105
persons.....	939	131	200	3	455	15	55	260	.....	125	.....	150
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	67	10	25	.....	22	6	5	6	.....	5	.....	10
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	30	5	10	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	6	.....	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	6	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	64	11	17	.....	31	6	.....	20	.....	5	.....	5
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	28	.....	7	.....	16	6	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	25	5	5	.....	15	.....	.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	664	127	140	1	316	31	70	110	.....	105	.....	80
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	302	46	91	.....	120	5	20	60	.....	35	.....	45
House only.....farms reporting..	159	46	18	.....	95	10	20	20	.....	45	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	80	20	10	.....	45	10	10	10	.....	15	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	11	.....	6	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	1	6	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	95	15	15	.....	45	5	20	10	.....	10	.....	20
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	133	20	12	1	75	.....	.....	45	.....	30	.....	25
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	40	10	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	15	.....	15	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	16	.....	6	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	20	5	5	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	57	5	1	1	30	.....	.....	20	.....	10	.....	20
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	85	15	15	.....	25	.....	10	10	.....	5	.....	30
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	20	10	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	30	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	20	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	25	5	10	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	13,790	1,388	6,643	6	57	408	633	357	1,525	301	90	396	1,986
.....persons..	43,234	3,983	26,960	20	152	1,220	1,078	597	3,455	1,069	125	1,164	3,411
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	7,252	528	3,097	.....	35	180	426	245	928	119	75	205	1,414
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,538	860	3,546	6	22	228	207	112	597	182	15	191	572
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	8,761	1,148	4,605	6	32	238	397	181	913	193	40	174	834
.....persons..	27,883	2,703	18,938	20	52	63	609	252	1,965	734	45	508	1,444
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,641	592	2,769	.....	35	214	295	206	775	133	60	276	1,286
.....persons..	15,351	1,280	8,022	.....	100	607	469	345	1,490	335	80	656	1,967
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,905	244	735	.....	.....	40	151	45	342	59	15	38	236
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	192	4	95	.....	.....	.....	11	10	43	5	.....	5	19
House only.....farms reporting..	701	138	241	.....	.....	.....	11	42	162	23	.....	18	45
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	471	21	209	.....	.....	.....	5	45	6	20	5	6	113
Other only.....farms reporting..	58	1	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	277	49	56	.....	.....	.....	13	43	8	10	.....	8	22
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	186	31	82	.....	.....	.....	11	10	.....	23	1	.....	27
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,097	113	393	5	.....	22	160	26	173	14	.....	16	175
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	213	22	73	.....	.....	5	22	1	34	9	.....	1	46
House only.....farms reporting..	303	73	123	.....	.....	.....	7	27	43	3	.....	8	19
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	225	1	87	5	.....	.....	25	15	51	.....	.....	.....	41
Other only.....farms reporting..	43	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	108	6	43	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	20	2	.....	6	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	185	11	55	.....	.....	.....	10	41	5	25	.....	1	37
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	8,162	1,020	4,731	1	17	66	198	61	778	158	50	237	845
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	3,102	302	1,689	1	1	21	109	35	346	65	25	104	404
House only.....farms reporting..	2,474	446	1,675	.....	5	18	3	5	138	53	5	44	82
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	867	64	445	.....	.....	10	25	5	127	5	10	40	136
Other only.....farms reporting..	142	21	58	.....	.....	.....	5	5	11	5	10	.....	27
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	415	62	238	.....	6	7	10	5	45	9	.....	21	12
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,157	125	621	.....	5	10	46	6	111	21	.....	28	184
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,871	188	922	10	40	279	156	193	327	76	30	97	40
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,150	61	286	5	15	100	90	100	160	17	15	31	270
House only.....farms reporting..	680	76	332	.....	15	73	10	11	43	32	.....	33	55
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	191	5	55	5	.....	25	16	10	15	10	5	5	40
Other only.....farms reporting..	37	.....	11	.....	.....	1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	100	4	35	.....	.....	16	.....	6	17	10	.....	7	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	707	41	198	.....	10	64	40	56	92	7	10	21	168
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	496	12	207	.....	.....	25	30	20	25	15	.....	26	136
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	196	7	52	.....	.....	15	10	10	12	5	.....	10	75
House only.....farms reporting..	50	.....	19	.....	.....	5	5	5	1	5	.....	.....	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	86	.....	61	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	143	5	59	.....	.....	.....	15	5	7	5	.....	16	31
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	330	12	127	.....	.....	.....	10	20	32	5	.....	16	108

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms							Other farms		
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	13,790	11,968	1,401	2,552	2,508	2,201	2,197	1,109	1,087	727	8
persons..	43,234	40,259	15,908	8,784	5,816	4,374	3,533	1,844	1,681	1,154	140
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	7,252	5,901	93	804	1,209	1,403	1,566	826	784	567	.....
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,538	6,067	1,308	1,748	1,299	798	631	283	303	160	8
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	8,761	8,049	1,319	2,192	1,868	1,363	933	374	360	325	7
persons..	27,883	26,747	12,490	6,309	3,744	2,254	1,422	528	473	530	133
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	6,641	5,436	354	868	998	1,075	1,357	784	771	432	2
persons..	15,351	13,512	3,418	2,475	2,072	2,120	2,111	1,316	1,208	624	7
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,905	1,701	360	314	328	255	289	155	109	88	7
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	192	184	8	32	39	48	47	10	.....	6	2
House only..... farms reporting..	701	662	232	159	92	96	50	33	18	20	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	471	368	14	23	83	46	120	82	65	35	3
Other only..... farms reporting..	58	58	1	1	11	25	15	5	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	277	255	61	70	57	25	32	10	10	12	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	20	10	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	10	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	186	164	44	29	46	10	20	15	6	15	1
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,097	951	187	228	161	158	156	61	46	100	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	213	178	42	41	23	23	43	6	10	25	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	303	285	86	68	57	42	17	15	1	17	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	225	184	6	31	22	35	65	25	15	26	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	43	32	7	5	10	5	5	.....	.....	11	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	108	93	13	30	10	30	10	.....	10	5	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	20	15	.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	185	164	33	43	39	18	16	15	5	16	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	8,162	7,361	972	1,859	1,576	1,254	1,204	496	544	256	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	3,102	2,704	203	597	598	530	548	228	253	144	1
House only..... farms reporting..	2,474	2,402	508	774	531	336	177	76	58	14	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	867	746	44	104	120	158	231	81	91	30	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	142	115	9	22	18	15	41	10	16	11	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	415	403	70	150	99	50	18	16	5	7	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	1,157	986	138	207	202	165	189	85	121	50	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,871	2,367	251	388	467	495	468	298	272	232	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	1,150	907	59	135	194	181	187	151	123	120	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	680	625	126	115	128	156	88	12	34	21	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	191	161	6	20	25	40	50	20	25	5	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	37	22	2	5	5	5	5	.....	5	10	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	100	95	15	23	25	26	1	5	5	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	6	6	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	707	551	43	85	89	87	137	110	80	76	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	496	366	28	25	78	68	101	66	80	50	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	196	126	9	.....	31	15	36	35	50	20	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	50	40	4	.....	15	6	5	10	5	5	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	86	71	1	5	15	20	15	15	10	5	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	6	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
No report..... farms..	143	113	13	15	17	27	35	6	15	15	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	330	240	19	27	33	61	45	55	65	25	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	29
50.....	29	20
100.....	20	13
250.....	13	9.0
500.....	9.0	6.5
1,000.....	6.5	4.0
2,500.....	4.0	2.9
5,000.....	2.9	2.0
10,000.....	2.0	1.3
25,000.....	1.3	.90
50,000.....	.90	.65
100,000.....	.65	.40
250,000.....	.40	.....

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

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State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY,

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																
	Total	The State															
		Size groups				Tenure groups				Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups			
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants except croppers	Croppers	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain and general—primarily crop	Dairy and poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop and livestock
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																	
1 Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	12	4	3	2	2	4	3	x	x	2	2	4	5	4	3	4	4
2 Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	12	1	12	2	3	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	4
3 Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	5	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3
4 Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	5
5 Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
6 Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
7 Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
8 Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	3	12	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
9 Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	3	12	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
10 Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																	
12 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
13 Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15 Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																	
18 Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19 Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
20 Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
21 Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22 Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23 Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																	
24 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	5	4	4	5	5	7	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	6	5
25 Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	5	4	5	5	4	6	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	3
26 Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	7	7	6	5	7	6	6	6	4	5	7	5	3	4	7	6
27 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
28 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
29 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	4
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																	
30 All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	4	3	1	1	2	3	4	3	3	4
31 All crops sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	3
32 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4
33 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	6	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3
34 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
35 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
36 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	6	5	6	6	4	6	5	5	5	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4
37 Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																	
38 Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39 Cattle and calves.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4
40 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4
41 Milk cows.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4
42 Hogs and pigs.....number..	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4
43 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
44 Chickens sold.....number..	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	3	5	5
45 Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4
46 Cattle and calves sold.....number..	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	4
47 Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																	
48 Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
49 Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
50 bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
51 bushels sold.....bushels harvested..	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	4
52 Rice threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
53 bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
54 bushels sold.....bushels harvested..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
55 Cotton harvested.....acres..	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
56 bales harvested.....bales sold..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
57 value of sales.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
58 land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Item	The State—level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more
59 Chickens on hand.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
60 Chickens sold.....number..	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
61 Eggs sold.....dozens..	4	1	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2

Item	The State—level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over
62 Cows milked yesterday.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
63 All dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3
64 Whole milk sold.....pounds..	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2
65 Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2
66 Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
67 Cream sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3

¹For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for economic area in which the county is located.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950¹—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																
	Total	Size groups				Economic Areas 2, 3 and A, 5, 6, 7a, 7b, 8a, and 8b				Economic-class groups							
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants except croppers	Croppers	Classes I, II, and III		Classes IV and V		Classes VI and VII		Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	
										Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain and general—primarily crop	Dairy and poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop				
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																	
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	12	3	3	1	2	4	5	x	x	12	12	3	6	3	4	4	4
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	12	1	1	1	3	4	4	6	12	12	4	4	3	3	4	3	3
Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	12	1	1	1	1	4	4	6	12	12	4	4	4	3	4	3	3
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	12	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	12	12	3	3	5	5	4	4	3
Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	12	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	12	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	12	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	12	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	12	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	12	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	12	1	1	1	3	4	4	4	12	12	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	12	12	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																	
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	1
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																	
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	4	4	5	5	5	7	4	5	3	3	4	4	6	5	5	7	5
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	5	2	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	3
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	7	6	6	5	7	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	4
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	3	4	4	4	4
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																	
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	4	3	1	1	2	4	4	3	3	4
All crops sold.....dollars..	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	4	3	3	3	3
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	6	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Forest products sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																	
Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cattle and calves.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4
Milk cows.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4
Hogs and pigs.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Chickens sold.....number..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	5	4	3	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																	
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested.....	3	4	3	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
bushels sold.....	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Rice threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested.....	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold.....	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cotton harvested.....acres..	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bales harvested.....	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
value of sales.....	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Item	Economic Areas 2, 3 and A, 5, 6, 7a, 7b, 8a, and 8b—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25 chickens	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more
Chickens on hand.....number..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

Item	Economic Areas 2, 3 and A, 5, 6, 7a, 7b, 8a, and 8b—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows					
	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	4	4	4	4	4
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	5	4	4	4	4	4
dollars..	5	4	4	4	4	4
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	4	4	4	4	4
dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4

¹For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for economic area in which the county is located.