

SOUTH CAROLINA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(355)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms.....number..	139,364	147,745	137,550	165,504	157,931	172,767	192,693
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	19,395,200	19,580,160	19,580,160	19,516,800	19,516,800	19,516,800	19,516,800
Proportion in farms.....percent..	61.2	56.3	57.4	63.2	53.3	54.5	63.7
Land owned by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	75,777	67,243	5,831,396	61,942	54,470	59,969	67,724
.....acres..	9,040,160	6,603,930	5,831,396	5,471,107	4,921,371	5,810,586	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	79,681	87,515	86,408	113,541	111,723	119,998	131,866
.....acres..	3,019,576	3,916,197	4,750,600	6,291,175	5,034,700	4,535,110	(*)
Land managed by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	401	473	507	636	693	368	738
.....acres..	645,251	501,496	656,701	567,676	437,034	293,204	424,522
Land in farms.....acres..	11,078,793	11,021,623	11,236,697	12,329,950	10,393,113	10,630,900	12,426,675
Average size of farm.....acres..	85.2	74.6	81.7	74.5	65.0	51.6	64.5
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	5,648	2,982	2,461	1,725	2,401	2,649	4,222
.....average per acre, dollars..	69.06	39.90	30.12	23.16	36.48	43.01	65.46
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	129,967	144,116	135,629	162,291	150,051	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,959,822	4,149,321	4,321,962	4,177,861	4,136,809	4,311,136	3,539,980
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	24,593	26,237	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	36,564	36,605	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	28,381	34,603	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	23,906	28,705	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	11,544	12,012	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,016	2,737	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,463	1,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,198	1,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	217	156	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	48	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	26,802	12,110	35,884	26,638	22,607	21,667	(*)
.....acres..	494,385	237,718	604,350	356,922	350,839	310,566	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	931,703	799,850	603,521	1,100,368	900,189	724,820	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	35,429	31,366	(*)	40,624	38,665	33,613	(*)
.....acres..	1,207,072	985,431	(*)	1,355,653	1,051,851	1,008,359	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	68,777	71,616	(*)	89,326	70,896	59,391	(*)
.....acres..	4,354,782	3,828,130	(*)	4,335,220	2,850,684	2,562,006	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	25,183	32,730	(*)	24,296	21,447	16,243	(*)
.....acres..	489,181	628,543	(*)	408,291	390,307	318,506	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	103,010	116,345	(**)	141,238	115,938	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	441,768	392,630	(**)	507,623	712,434	1,403,507	(*)
Cropland, total <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	135,453	146,627	137,321	162,917	150,051	146,667	162,917
.....acres..	5,385,990	5,186,089	5,529,833	5,643,171	5,387,037	5,346,522	5,346,522
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	61,197	59,163	(*)	120,866	1,792,997	1,637,431	(*)
.....acres..	2,190,630	1,851,692	(*)	2,120,866	1,792,997	1,637,431	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	94,005	102,985	85,579	129,917	109,547	91,058	102,985
.....acres..	5,561,854	4,813,561	4,862,909	5,690,073	3,902,535	3,570,365	5,302,575
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	84	5	14	411	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,408	62	411	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

<sup>2</sup>In the preceding calendar year.

<sup>3</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

<sup>4</sup>Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	139,364	147,745	137,550	165,504	157,931	172,767	192,693
Under 10 acres.....number..	12,592	16,102	10,507	17,673	11,912	13,707	16,776
Under 3 acres.....number..	856	1,975	88	401	297	28	299
3 to 9 acres.....number..	11,736	14,127	10,419	17,272	11,615	13,679	16,479
10 to 29 acres.....number..	45,023	46,177	39,775	48,099	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	19,463	23,874	24,004	32,728	30,047
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	20,312	24,225	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	45,977	53,245	63,297	69,777	84,893
50 to 99 acres.....number..	25,794	27,907	25,665	29,020	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 69 acres.....number..	28,150	30,100	32,047	37,134	33,310	30,996	37,530
70 to 99 acres.....number..	15,611	17,496	18,150	21,013	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	12,539	12,604	13,897	16,121	15,448	15,446	18,166
100 to 179 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	17,301	20,164	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	15,183	16,068	17,046	20,765	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	9,929	10,831	12,120	14,081	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	5,254	5,237	5,726	6,684	4,919	4,946	5,600
180 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	5,944	6,690	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	5,051	5,021	5,399	6,089	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	3,171	3,264	3,433	3,985	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	1,800	1,757	1,966	2,104	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	4,538	3,998	4,235	4,568	3,408	3,477	3,752
1,000 acres and over.....number..	2,025	1,624	1,430	1,549	1,167	1,203	1,343
.....number..	990	740	646	607	450	487	584

\* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	139,364	147,745	137,558	165,504	157,931	172,767	192,693
Full owners.....number..	59,202	59,757	50,643	51,327	45,515	52,401	60,089
Part owners.....number..	16,495	7,486	9,224	10,615	8,955	7,568	7,635
Managers.....number..	401	473	507	636	693	368	738
All tenants.....number..	63,106	80,029	77,184	102,926	102,768	112,430	124,231
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	45.3	54.2	56.1	62.2	65.1	65.1	64.5
Cash tenants.....number..	0,308	15,857	15,928	(*)	18,270	16,401	15,769
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1,190	682	914	(*)	(*)	(*)	521
Share tenants.....number..	18,724	18,878	15,496	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,423
Croppers.....number..	29,478	38,116	33,474	46,238	48,939	46,361	43,789
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	5,486	6,496	11,372	(**)	(**)	(**)	25,729
All white operators.....number..	78,022	78,609	76,251	88,967	80,506	82,186	83,683
Full owners.....number..	45,442	45,336	37,498	37,652	33,578	37,925	41,811
Part owners.....number..	9,338	3,944	5,285	5,896	4,900	3,676	3,154
Managers.....number..	385	455	478	617	622	334	555
All tenants.....number..	22,857	28,874	32,990	44,802	41,406	40,251	38,163
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	29.3	36.7	43.3	50.4	51.4	49.0	45.6
Cash tenants.....number..	3,494	6,104	6,824	(*)	6,511	5,012	14,742
Share-cash tenants.....number..	483	340	479	(*)	(*)	(*)	167
Share tenants.....number..	7,628	9,026	9,452	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,900
Croppers.....number..	8,713	10,722	11,413	16,001	17,893	13,993	10,954
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	2,539	2,682	4,822	(**)	(**)	(*)	7,400
All nonwhite operators.....number..	61,342	69,136	61,307	76,537	77,425	90,581	109,010
Full owners.....number..	13,840	14,421	13,145	13,675	11,937	14,476	18,278
Part owners.....number..	7,157	3,542	3,939	4,719	4,055	3,892	4,481
Managers.....number..	16	18	29	19	71	34	183
All tenants.....number..	40,329	51,155	44,194	58,124	61,362	72,179	86,068
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	65.7	74.0	72.1	75.9	79.3	79.7	79.0
Cash tenants.....number..	4,814	9,753	9,104	(*)	11,759	11,309	11,027
Share-cash tenants.....number..	707	342	435	(*)	(*)	(*)	354
Share tenants.....number..	11,096	9,852	6,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,523
Croppers.....number..	20,765	27,394	22,061	30,237	31,046	32,368	32,835
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	2,947	3,814	6,550	(**)	(**)	(*)	18,329

\*Not available.  
 \*\*Available data not comparable.  
 †For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1930 <sup>1</sup>
All land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	79,681	86,408	16,495	9,224	63,186	77,184	102,768	7,712	11,478
.....acres..	3,819,576	4,750,600	954,001	449,631	2,865,575	4,300,969	4,728,114	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,308	15,928	18,270	1,057	2,500
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	546,710	932,508	864,040	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	12,602	20,416	6,605	4,951	5,997	15,465	18,219	638	2,485
.....acres..	772,470	1,116,481	383,805	223,731	388,665	892,750	861,726	57,797	151,764
Average per farm.....acres..	61.3	54.7	58.1	45.2	64.8	57.7	47.3	90.6	61.0
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	11,999	20,084	6,433	4,928	5,566	15,156	(*)	623	(*)
.....acres..	502,719	654,431	344,382	246,884	158,337	407,547	(*)	26,387	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	41.9	32.6	53.5	50.1	28.4	26.9	(*)	42.4	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,352	1,417	3,231	1,046	3,485	1,536	(*)	5,875	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	54.68	25.91	55.60	23.15	53.78	26.60	(*)	64.85	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	179	87	165	65	193	95	104	253	103
.....average per acre, dollars..	2.91	1.60	2.85	1.44	2.98	1.64	2.21	2.79	1.68
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.33	6.17	5.12	6.23	5.54	6.16	(*)	4.31	(*)

\*Not available.  
<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.  
<sup>2</sup>For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>							
<b>Operators by color:</b>							
White.....number..	78,022	78,609	76,251	88,967	80,506	82,186	83,683
Negro.....number..	61,255	69,136	61,204	76,537	77,331	90,581	109,005
Other nonwhite.....number..	87		103		94		5
<b>Residence:</b>							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	130,131	136,520	123,533	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,603	9,424	6,650	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	3,630	1,801	7,375	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Off-farm work:</b>							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	51,517	32,527	32,065	55,965	49,484	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	11,045	5,884	8,077	25,863	21,224	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	7,704	5,511	5,821	10,326	10,560	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	32,768	21,132	21,167	19,776	17,700	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	7,691	6,342	7,216	9,041	9,484	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	25,077	14,790	10,951	10,735	8,216	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	84,474		97,686	106,573	108,447	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	3,204	115,218	7,807	2,966		(*)	(*)
<b>Operators by age:</b>							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5,758	6,708	7,831	(*)	14,253	(*)	18,301
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	23,802	24,039	23,596	(*)	27,688	(*)	42,529
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	31,536	35,178	28,671	(*)	37,849	(*)	49,642
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	27,599	35,827	31,530	(*)	36,418	(*)	42,120
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	21,804	26,467	23,342	(*)	23,864	(*)	23,394
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	16,916	17,869	15,268	(*)	13,046	(*)	14,659
Average age.....years..	46.5	46.6	46.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	11,780	1,657	7,320	(*)	4,813	(*)	2,048
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	56,499	(*)	57,379	(*)	83,200	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	72,591	(*)	86,520	(*)	98,857	105,772
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	10,051	(*)	12,730	(*)	27,720	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	15,911	29,746	(*)	40,169	32,038	45,753	21,003
<b>Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..</b>							
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	15,527	(*)	14,748	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	9,904	(*)	13,354	21,545	16,093	36,075
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	30,921	(*)	29,901	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	32,941	(*)	32,997	(*)	37,011	48,694
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	29,617	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	11,138	(*)	11,328	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,744	(*)	11,819	(*)	13,419	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,744	(*)	10,471	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	8,500	(*)	9,267	(*)	9,422	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	9,039	(*)	8,102	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	13,689	(*)	11,911	(*)	14,170	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	23,656	(*)	24,821	(*)	22,063	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	24,189	(*)	24,209	(*)	(*)	27,487
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,876	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	51,629	(*)	48,123	(*)	47,570	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	47,725	(*)	51,365	(*)	(*)	50,108
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,310	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	16,399	(*)	14,800	(*)	16,694	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,299	(*)	15,960	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,233	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	35,230	(*)	33,323	(*)	30,876	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	32,426	(*)	35,405	(*)	30,077	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	11	11	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	7,411	3,240	7,235	3,410	5,098	5,724	9,326

\*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	South Carolina	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	South Carolina
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15—Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 16—Mar. 31
<b>Percent of farms enumerated during—</b>		<b>Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—</b>	
April 14 and earlier.....	48	January 1 to 15.....	1
April 15 to 28.....	36	January 16 to 31.....	19
April 29 to May 12.....	12	February 1 to 15.....	7
May 13 to June 2.....	4	February 16 to 28.....	22
June 3 and later.....	(1)	March 1 to 31.....	7
		April 1 to 30.....	15
		May 1 to 31.....	11
		June 1 and later.....	8

<sup>1</sup>0.5 percent or less.

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:  
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Telephone..... farms reporting..	11,896	6,306	4,267	(*)	6,357	(*)	10,943
Electricity..... farms reporting..	95,060	52,101	20,764	(*)	16,067	(*)	15,170
From a power line..... farms reporting..	94,842	52,047	27,568	(*)	33,039	(*)	(*)
From a home plant..... farms reporting..	218	(*)	1,196	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump..... farms reporting..	32,865	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine..... farms reporting..	36,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling..... farms reporting..	(*)	10,531	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine..... farms reporting..	(*)	6,845	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine..... farms reporting..	1,355	489	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines..... farms reporting..	6,290	1,782	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	6,765	2,022	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks..... farms reporting..	25,440	13,296	7,392	(*)	6,575	(*)	1,609
number..	29,714	15,348	8,242	(*)	6,966	(*)	1,736
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	12,212	2,491	4,175	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	3,347	8,173	1,877	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	9,060	2,819	1,161	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model..... years..	8	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting..... number of farms..	831	(4)	179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile..... farms reporting..	11,276	4,392	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors..... farms reporting..	23,454	10,366	4,285	(*)	3,229	2,658	1,213
number..	30,282	12,447	4,791	(*)	3,462	2,906	1,304
1 tractor..... farms reporting..	518,547	8,894	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors..... farms reporting..	52,840	1,115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors..... farms reporting..	51,227	357	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden..... number..	28,004	11,843	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	12,427	3,933	62,302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	3,791	4,686	6,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	3,316	1,397	61,073	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model..... years..	5	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting..... number of farms..	2,392	(4)	382	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors..... number..	1,158	378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors..... number..	1,120	708	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles..... farms reporting..	69,963	73,515	58,807	(*)	59,029	(*)	30,709
number..	81,449	77,576	63,653	(*)	61,754	(*)	32,812
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years..... farms reporting..	20,891	8,165	19,098	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years..... farms reporting..	10,550	37,027	21,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over..... farms reporting..	36,579	26,196	17,209	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model..... years..	10	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting..... number of farms..	1,943	(4)	772	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules..... farms reporting..	40,466	44,526	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... farms reporting..	37,607	49,787	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	37,668	42,811	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	16,511	8,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules..... farms reporting..	6,943	1,688	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD</b>							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile..... farms reporting..	42,415	783,215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile..... farms reporting..	15,391	716,015	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles..... farms reporting..	49,469	733,228	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over..... farms reporting..	7,384	73,146	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported..... number of farms..	24,536	712,141	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting..	51,517	(*)	22,802	(*)	7,171	1,559	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting..	6,352	(*)	2,808	(*)	31,096	4,316	(*)
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting..	74,942	(*)	105,736	(*)	112,353	164,285	(*)
Kind of road not reported..... number of farms..	6,384	(*)	6,212	(*)	7,311	2,607	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."

<sup>2</sup>Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.

<sup>3</sup>Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.

<sup>4</sup>Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

<sup>5</sup>Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

<sup>6</sup>Tractors of all kinds.

<sup>7</sup>Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	29,714	15,384	8,242	30,282	12,929	4,791	81,449	75,489	63,653
Classified by year of model.....number..	24,609	13,483	7,213	19,534	10,016	3,903	68,020	71,388	58,035
1950.....number..	1,144	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,361	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2,933	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1949.....number..	4,074	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4,169	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	6,946	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1948.....number..	2,907	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3,403	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3,894	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1947.....number..	1,749	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,879	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3,800	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1946.....number..	2,378	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,615	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3,118	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1945.....number..	338	47	XXXXXXXXXX	928	76	XXXXXXXXXX	174	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1944.....number..	177	105	XXXXXXXXXX	775	1,156	XXXXXXXXXX	197	68	XXXXXXXXXX
1943.....number..	37	2	XXXXXXXXXX	342	390	XXXXXXXXXX	80	69	XXXXXXXXXX
1942.....number..	974	580	XXXXXXXXXX	975	972	XXXXXXXXXX	2,393	2,109	XXXXXXXXXX
1941.....number..	1,811	1,757	XXXXXXXXXX	771	1,339	XXXXXXXXXX	7,706	5,919	XXXXXXXXXX
1936 to 1940.....number..	6,247	8,173	4,175	2,501	4,686	2,302	25,372	37,027	19,098
1931 to 1935.....number..	1,858	1,862	1,877	321	563	528	7,888	18,466	21,728
1930 and earlier.....number..	955	957	1,161	494	834	1,073	3,319	7,730	17,209
Not classified by year of model.....number..	5,105	1,901	1,029	10,748	2,913	888	13,429	4,101	5,618
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	831	(1)	178	2,327	(1)	382	1,943	(1)	772
Second, third, etc. units on all farms <sup>2</sup> .....number..	4,274	1,901	150	6,078	1,631	506	11,486	4,101	4,846
Home-made tractors <sup>3</sup> .....number..	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	65	196	(4)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Crawler tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,120	708	(4)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Garden tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,158	378	(4)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX

<sup>1</sup> Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

<sup>2</sup> The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

<sup>3</sup> The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

<sup>4</sup> Not reported separately in 1940.

<sup>5</sup> Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM LABOR</b>							
Farm workers for specified week: <sup>1</sup>							
Family and/or hired workers <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	117,284	134,938	124,901	160,995	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons.....	243,295	221,749	298,537	386,239	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons.....	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.4	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	114,916	133,735	116,500	155,666	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons.....	198,227	207,395	227,984	333,099	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons.....	106,502	131,042	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	54,349	54,520	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons.....	91,525	76,353	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	16,411	7,145	27,552	25,767	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons.....	45,268	14,354	70,553	53,140	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons.....	2,890	(*)	20,802	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons.....	33,265	(*)	41,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons.....	8,082	(*)	8,313	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons.....	1,031	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	8,522	4,374	(*)	15,500	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,337	1,379	(*)	5,145	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,448	816	(*)	3,013	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,474	471	(*)	1,700	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	630	105	(*)	409	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms.....	21,911	12,807	12,657	4,509	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms.....	14,043	5,942	19,151	20,438	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms.....	9,031	3,804	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms.....	4,242	1,916	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms.....	770	222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms.....	100,873	127,793	97,349	135,228	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms.....	51,536	75,411	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms.....	41,693	49,911	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms.....	7,644	2,471	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms.....	2,368	1,203	8,401	5,329	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>3</sup></b>							
Hired labor <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	62,745	64,962	51,288	(*)	49,180	39,531	62,095
dollars.....	27,648,200	22,167,930	11,552,491	(*)	9,002,864	8,158,892	13,687,695
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	27,465	29,198	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,630	13,851	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	12,747	12,866	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,675	4,626	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,120	2,881	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,108	1,320	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	65,041	49,960	23,226	(*)	40,134	26,747	60,088
dollars.....	17,187,023	8,900,299	2,249,742	(*)	3,573,494	2,321,975	5,903,625
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	48,238	33,843	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars.....	9,119,605	4,822,875	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	68,921	51,351	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars.....	5,652,930	2,691,489	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	48,261	(*)	36,022	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars.....	11,564,411	(*)	1,967,535	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

<sup>2</sup> See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

<sup>3</sup> Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

<sup>4</sup> Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>
All owner-operators.....number..	75,777	59,867	59,282	50,643	45,515	16,495	9,224
Land owned.....acres..	9,040,160	5,831,396	7,227,785	5,169,542	4,475,132	1,812,375	661,854
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	30,226	53,861	23,496	45,578	40,835	6,730	8,283
Land owned.....acres..	3,596,468	5,308,052	2,813,574	4,693,859	3,940,327	782,894	614,193
Average per farm.....acres..	119.0	98.6	119.7	103.0	96.5	116.3	74.2
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	8,038	3,176	8,204	3,290	3,549	7,458	2,548
.....average per acre, dollars..	67.56	32.22	68.51	31.94	36.78	64.11	34.37
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	50	40	50	41	55	51	38
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	40	33	41	33	44	40	29
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.46	0.35	0.40
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.50	1.03	0.49	1.01	1.25	0.54	1.16
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	45,250	(*)	38,100	(*)	(*)	7,150
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	9	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	9
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	10	8	9	7	11	11	8
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	53,261	36,725	41,248	30,317	(*)	12,013	6,408
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	21,493	33,862	16,665	28,005	26,362	4,828	5,857
Land owned.....acres..	1,647,801	2,754,971	1,363,674	2,404,498	2,269,208	284,127	350,473
Average per farm.....acres..	76.7	81.4	81.8	85.9	86.1	58.8	59.8
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	5,443	2,576	5,803	2,687	2,846	4,200	2,045
.....average per acre, dollars..	71.00	31.66	70.92	31.29	33.06	71.37	34.18
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	33	31	34	31	41	28	29
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	27	25	28	25	33	21	22
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.35	0.30	0.34	0.29	0.38	0.36	0.37
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.49	0.96	0.49	0.94	1.16	0.51	1.09
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	28,501	(*)	23,428	(*)	(*)	5,073
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	8
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	6	6	6	6	8	7	7
Owner-operators renting land to others <sup>1</sup> .....number..	23,298	23,142	18,430	20,326	(*)	4,868	2,816
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	8,733	19,999	6,831	17,573	14,473	1,902	2,426
Land owned.....acres..	1,948,667	2,553,081	1,449,900	2,289,361	1,671,119	498,767	263,720
Average per farm.....acres..	223.1	127.7	212.3	130.3	115.5	262.2	108.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	14,425	4,191	14,062	4,250	4,830	15,728	3,763
.....average per acre, dollars..	64.65	32.83	66.25	32.63	41.83	59.98	34.61
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	92	56	87	56	80	111	58
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	74	46	71	46	65	89	47
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.33	0.36	0.33	0.35	0.56	0.34	0.43
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.52	1.10	0.50	1.08	1.34	0.56	1.24
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	16,749	(*)	14,672	(*)	(*)	2,077
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	12	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	13
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	18	10	17	10	15	22	11

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.<sup>2</sup>Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during all or any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan.1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan.1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct.1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct.1, 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct.1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	72,268,009	71,194,293	43,092,480	39,252,260	38,888,439	42,055,271	91,133,474
<b>Horses and mules:</b>							
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	91,428	(*)	108,712	113,333	123,432	136,364	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies..... farms reporting..	17,807	16,363	15,136	17,068	(*)	(*)	61,932
..... number..	23,821	23,331	21,050	20,420	30,497	49,116	77,517
..... value..dollars..	2,429,650	2,793,468	2,276,000	2,003,827	2,184,886	4,024,561	11,442,492
Mules and mule colts..... farms reporting..	81,363	95,109	101,602	104,492	(*)	(*)	128,183
..... number..	146,522	164,508	179,813	182,645	188,895	199,078	220,164
..... value..dollars..	24,979,653	34,225,955	27,965,252	25,014,565	19,210,143	21,814,920	44,499,036
<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	78,318	100,698	95,571	114,525	90,610	(*)	136,750
..... number..	369,560	389,287	274,586	385,179	270,171	340,625	434,097
..... value..dollars..	33,000,503	20,188,821	8,078,207	7,330,963	11,077,922	8,246,755	20,187,834
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	73,710	95,361	91,062	106,657	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	205,053	217,232	177,202	214,532	147,264	206,947	237,512
..... value..dollars..	25,747,116	14,993,045	6,533,986	5,792,364	8,532,629	6,397,893	15,201,266
Milk cows..... farms reporting..	67,750	(*)	90,485	(*)	83,096	88,019	115,159
..... number..	141,367	(*)	159,264	(*)	135,283	146,556	187,846
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year..... farms reporting..	(*)	92,457	87,730	99,146	82,594	107,607	(*)
..... number..	(*)	153,474	143,297	169,427	131,206	163,233	(*)
Heifers born before January 1..... farms reporting..	25,436	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	74,112	(*)	(*)	(**)	60,203	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1..... farms reporting..	12,576	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	36,010	(*)	(*)	(**)	27,696	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1..... farms reporting..	21,469	(*)	(*)	(**)	22,751	(*)	(*)
..... number..	54,385	(*)	(*)	(**)	35,008	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold..... farms reporting..	17,610	15,580	13,767	(*)	21,518	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	11,441,889	8,416,257	3,976,757	(*)	4,218,731	(*)	2,306,536
Whole milk sold..... farms reporting..	5,303	6,543	3,781	(*)	4,835	(*)	5,581
..... gallons..	20,474,771	17,528,053	10,404,319	(*)	7,673,489	3,214,479	2,870,607
..... dollars..	10,752,355	17,650,157	13,428,322	(*)	2,917,150	(*)	1,285,534
Cream sold..... farms reporting..	2,064	1,185	1,255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds of butterfat..	431,571	238,501	400,920	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	240,492	120,814	187,723	(*)	304,693	(*)	77,925
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold..... farms reporting..	5,030	2,948	211,218	(*)	218,806	(*)	221,553
..... dollars..	449,042	1,645,286	1,460,712	(*)	2,996,888	(*)	2,943,077
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration..... farms reporting..	59,288	(*)	(*)	(*)	68,176	(*)	(*)
..... number of cows..	104,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	103,345	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration..... gallons..	201,660	(*)	(*)	(*)	165,303	(*)	(*)
<b>Hogs:</b>							
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	96,393	108,178	104,230	113,362	96,255	108,094	155,775
..... number..	598,076	609,036	438,954	509,304	471,104	534,642	844,981
..... value..dollars..	7,843,118	8,405,336	2,797,750	2,699,311	3,913,110	4,546,400	10,710,642
4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	81,133	(*)	104,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
..... number..	314,463	(*)	438,954	(*)	281,837	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old..... farms reporting..	44,771	(*)	(*)	(*)	30,421	(*)	(**)
..... number..	283,613	(*)	(*)	(*)	189,267	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting..	35,010	44,325	34,486	41,691	24,497	(*)	67,649
..... number..	69,229	81,495	65,676	62,651	40,085	72,479	129,154
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year..... number..	44,711	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year..... number..	24,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Sheep and wool:</b>							
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting..	296	366	626	828	949	724	1,275
..... number..	4,350	5,095	7,001	12,406	18,841	14,418	23,581
..... value..dollars..	38,844	31,454	29,802	39,079	101,091	56,947	109,131
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year..... farms reporting..	277	(*)	626	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	2,835	(*)	7,001	(*)	12,369	(*)	(*)
Ewe..... farms reporting..	255	233	401	713	(*)	(*)	1,024
..... number..	2,223	3,047	5,243	9,003	11,529	11,099	16,155
Hams and wethers..... farms reporting..	195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... number..	612	(*)	1,758	(*)	840	590	3,046
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year..... farms reporting..	179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	591
..... number..	1,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,472	2,729	4,380
Sheep and lambs shorn..... farms reporting..	125	196	357	716	555	(*)	724
..... number shorn..	2,049	(*)	5,227	10,796	10,386	11,935	20,098
Wool shorn..... pounds..	10,469	17,897	26,062	48,499	44,819	47,357	67,913
..... value..dollars..	4,307	7,163	6,331	9,215	15,250	15,660	35,994

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....	farms reporting.. 34,133	42,266	47,081	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 10,675,321	7,494,452	2,943,589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	farms reporting.. 115,879	128,610	123,914	146,135	132,881	146,901	169,590
	number.. 3,550,985	4,645,597	3,376,256	3,894,074	3,057,137	4,238,254	3,954,365
	value..dollars.. 3,748,304	5,511,731	1,868,492	2,024,918	2,373,504	3,340,655	3,819,847
Chickens sold.....	farms reporting.. 15,865	(*)	33,628	(*)	58,945	(*)	37,240
	number.. 3,410,639	(*)	2,443,019	(*)	2,201,443	(*)	1,113,236
	dollars.. 3,044,116	(*)	1,331,997	(*)	1,863,588	(*)	765,521
Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting.. 28,521	(*)	(*)	(*)	74,290	(*)	67,298
	dozens.. 7,092,915	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,744,571	(*)	3,342,717
	dollars.. 3,350,567	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,194,525	(*)	1,509,588
Turkeys on hand and/or raised.....	farms reporting.. 4,710	(*)	6,016	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	farms reporting.. 3,693	(*)	5,776	10,669	(*)	(*)	16,699
	number.. 56,871	(*)	31,413	47,541	(*)	(*)	73,340
	value..dollars.. 227,937	(*)	60,249	118,853	(*)	(*)	271,029
Turkeys raised.....	farms reporting.. 3,696	3,341	4,234	(*)	10,430	(*)	(*)
	number.. 609,608	203,491	107,371	(*)	80,235	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised.....	farms reporting.. 3,093	(*)	1,088	(*)	2,184	(*)	(*)
	number.. 20,171	(*)	13,030	(*)	14,292	(*)	(*)
Geese raised.....	farms reporting.. 759	(*)	329	(*)	1,901	(*)	(*)
	number.. 4,447	(*)	2,168	(*)	10,631	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised.....	farms reporting.. 1,450	(*)	2,774	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 11,385	(*)	25,020	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised.....	farms reporting.. 19	(*)	65	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised.....	farms reporting.. 15	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised.....	farms reporting.. 5	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold.....	farms reporting.. 1,858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 4,280,638	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Animals sold alive:</b>							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 51,821	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 50,551	(*)	27,823	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 28,782	21,240	14,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 109,149	87,736	54,602	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 8,346,652	3,856,629	1,163,216	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....	farms reporting.. 11,315	(*)	7,714	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 46,225	(*)	32,191	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 5,376,092	(*)	968,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 22,258	(*)	8,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 62,924	(*)	22,411	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 2,970,560	(*)	194,704	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 34,228	20,727	18,434	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 378,054	271,930	249,539	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 9,101,699	4,942,654	2,430,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 114	208	179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 1,155	2,471	2,889	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 15,151	17,975	11,388	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 2,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 4,299	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 437,846	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>							
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....	farms reporting.. 94,544	(*)	3105,074	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....	farms reporting.. 6,275	(*)	2,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,360
	number.. 8,377	9,727	6,147	(*)	6,131	(*)	18,029
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....	farms reporting.. 828	2,015	1,092	(*)	740	(*)	(*)
	number.. 1,190	4,333	2,658	(*)	3,598	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered.....	farms reporting.. 5,550	3,942	1,749	(*)	824	(*)	(*)
	number.. 7,187	5,394	3,489	(*)	2,533	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	farms reporting.. 94,018	115,405	104,888	(*)	85,000	(*)	132,709
	number.. 236,026	346,489	355,194	(*)	243,900	(*)	431,217
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....	farms reporting.. 2,255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 192,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:</b>							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year).....	farms reporting.. 4,578	3,175	1,909	3,475	2,581	3,535	4,696
	number.. (*)	14,148	10,462	15,957	12,244	16,395	31,774
	value..dollars.. (*)	37,528	16,728	20,744	27,783	25,033	93,463
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year).....	farms reporting.. 1,142	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year).....	farms reporting.. 164	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts.....	farms reporting.. 216	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 9,740	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Bees and honey:</b>							
Bees owned preceding year.....	farms reporting.. 5,297	(*)	5,572	(*)	8,292	(*)	10,376
	number of hives.. 25,354	(*)	29,954	(*)	46,448	(*)	58,028
Honey produced.....	farms reporting.. 2,671	(*)	4,067	(*)	6,145	(*)	5,970
	pounds.. 184,241	(*)	379,175	(*)	513,260	(*)	441,684
Honey, wax, and bees sold.....	farms reporting.. 652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 33,292	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

†Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

‡Butter sold.

§Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	139,364	147,745	137,558	165,504	157,931	172,767	192,693
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	129,967	144,116	135,629	162,291	150,851	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,959,822	4,149,321	4,321,962	4,177,861	4,136,809	4,311,136	5,396,980
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	247,193,612	278,985,072	116,147,925	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	168,273,332	164,806,777	76,101,806	(*)	101,486,860	(*)	(*)
<b>Corn:</b>							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	115,391	131,310	130,169	152,918	139,470	158,280	(*)
.....acres..	1,350,565	1,499,984	1,761,480	1,764,166	1,392,380	1,599,397	(*)
.....value <sup>3</sup> ..dollars..	33,042,487	36,752,150	17,004,302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	113,071	129,500	129,416	152,291	136,161	154,894	181,512
.....acres..	1,293,348	1,479,551	1,732,356	1,750,631	1,339,340	1,547,120	1,753,813
.....bushels..	23,624,155	25,073,555	23,527,406	18,114,237	19,325,825	18,651,052	27,472,013
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	640	(*)	246	(*)	287	72	(*)
.....acres..	10,771	(*)	4,897	(*)	3,857	1,440	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	77,432	(*)	27,040	(*)	19,811	7,708	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	4,664	(*)	3,561	(*)	(*)	(*)	437,896
.....acres..	46,446	(*)	24,227	(*)	49,191	50,837	4315,969
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	18,095	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,144,349	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	2,620,490	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	467,419
<b>Sorghums:</b>							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	3,997	9,173	7,417	(*)	4,914	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	18,046	26,413	16,806	27,249	9,901	7,550	16,622
.....value <sup>5</sup> ..dollars..	715,524	980,988	312,238	511,004	279,758	(*)	365,307
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	892	173	120	172	187	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	6,056	668	489	323	457	245	42
.....bushels..	106,790	10,730	5,215	2,736	5,985	2,518	520
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	330	(*)	187	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,877	(*)	2,457	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	17,438	(*)	14,587	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	2,859	6,177	7,170	(**)	(**)	(**)	5,120
.....acres..	9,113	17,092	13,860	(**)	(**)	(**)	16,580
.....tons cut..	7,831	22,038	18,343	(**)	(**)	(**)	12,543
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	33,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Small grains:</b>							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	495	420	509	181	571	(*)	53
.....acres..	4,915	3,812	3,843	935	3,543	(*)	280
.....bushels..	80,240	67,954	67,268	13,947	64,364	(*)	4,156
.....value..dollars..	100,603	88,345	43,724	15,202	62,436	(*)	7,067
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	8,157	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	18,243	45,632	41,111	39,540	14,063	13,079	24,433
.....acres..	134,727	222,309	181,982	156,275	52,129	52,070	84,621
.....bushels..	1,603,107	3,215,692	2,121,624	1,399,216	505,206	525,977	630,911
.....value..dollars..	3,204,914	5,156,854	1,792,883	1,567,122	703,654	911,448	1,634,062
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	4,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	652,309	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	19,388	20,796	24,402	12,263	11,393	7,351	43,452
.....acres..	282,579	313,372	230,973	93,922	94,137	58,670	196,056
.....bushels..	6,964,541	8,060,196	5,302,558	1,706,953	2,229,914	1,187,590	3,597,835
.....value..dollars..	5,833,504	7,779,456	2,065,791	1,211,937	1,666,953	1,078,092	4,317,400
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	4,420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	1,921,900	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	59,024
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	41,534	57,684	50,119	59,001	53,259	51,671	(*)
.....acres..	250,591	381,768	288,448	325,802	264,047	286,032	(*)
.....value..dollars..	6,610,937	8,651,707	2,775,878	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,197	3,578	1,399	550	323	86	.....
.....acres..	15,906	23,990	7,047	1,823	1,285	508	.....
.....bushels..	357,271	554,617	132,500	29,131	20,316	6,312	.....
.....value..dollars..	447,905	858,253	118,494	24,761	29,387	8,838	.....
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	459	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	94,061	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	630	1,638	2,530	2,059	1,216	1,474	2,134
.....acres..	5,552	13,647	17,166	11,477	7,072	6,438	6,877
.....bushels..	51,624	141,647	160,440	88,634	63,011	49,939	50,342
.....value..dollars..	115,931	305,692	172,491	117,883	110,197	100,321	143,477
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	157	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	20,978	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	228	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,772	3,685
.....acres..	694	(*)	1,166	3,979	2,016	4,461	6,547
.....bushels..	10,535	(*)	16,181	45,888	31,349	63,028	122,465
.....value..dollars..	21,070	(*)	13,519	39,025	41,727	94,548	355,150
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	1,607	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	7,885	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,133,022	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Annual legumes:</b>							
Soybeans grown for all purposes <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting...	11,928	(*)	12,076	5,550	3,669	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	62,792	30,619	39,008	13,074	8,395	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	94,240	67,302	104,892	33,595	22,779	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,567	1,221	1,570	1,766	(*)	(*)	218
acres grown alone...	29,774	(*)	8,131	(*)	(*)	(*)	700
acres grown with other crops...	10,328	(*)	6,710	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	460,938	64,393	76,677	24,801	47,326	(*)	7,087
value, dollars...	1,323,293	187,093	140,566	46,874	99,289	(*)	26,223
Soybeans cut for hay <sup>7</sup> .....farms reporting...	4,341	30,943	52,606	70,678	23,512	(*)	34,520
acres grown alone...	14,410	258,942	407,124	554,667	154,983	200,073	168,462
acres grown with other crops...	13,456	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	22,704	172,061	303,302	328,539	106,633	(*)	133,021
value, dollars...	755,583	5,713,065	4,118,453	6,242,241	2,219,417	(*)	3,990,630
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	5,204	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	9,961	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	52,908	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars...	797,043	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	1,858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	8,647	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	17,548	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas grown for all purposes <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting...	37,509	(*)	90,894	98,642	35,309	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	129,534	152,613	373,566	344,108	56,745	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	153,370	463,890	888,456	737,847	210,770	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting...	12,769	32,149	40,068	68,779	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	28,663	(*)	57,006	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	49,563	(*)	352,897	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	242,795	404,379	868,057	1,023,762	397,784	(*)	(*)
value, dollars...	1,153,700	1,976,477	1,193,939	1,302,079	910,761	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting...	1,834	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	2,587	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	1,593	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels in shells...	48,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars...	121,034	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas cut for hay <sup>7</sup> .....farms reporting...	22,506	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	76,924	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	57,453	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	96,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars...	3,120,124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	3,547	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	6,554	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	19,883	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars...	478,367	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	5,062	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	14,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	24,878	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,751	(*)	16,022	17,403	10,918	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	22,425	38,063	23,857	16,014	13,362	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	598	1,723	4,015	4,313	5,063	(*)	(*)
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	4,847	7,111	11,556	15,839	(*)	(*)	7,269
acres grown alone...	18,969	33,243	14,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,460
acres grown with other crops...	86	(*)	308	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds, 1950, 1945, and 1940; bushels, other years...	12,233,964	20,091,810	9,024,539	250,397	274,934	(*)	112,578
value, dollars...	1,392,199	1,791,415	403,792	328,020	249,271	(*)	326,478
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting...	1,267	2,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown alone...	8,316	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres grown with other crops...	96	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	5,015	10,120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars...	107,414	201,326	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,491	5,832	2,982
acres grown alone...	6,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,503	(*)	26,893
acres grown with other crops...	14,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	55,834	59,974	(*)
bushels...	25,076	(*)	(*)	(*)	169,380	(*)	(*)
value, dollars...	52,152	(*)	(*)	(*)	246,097	(*)	(*)
Value of soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, and velvetbeans sold.....farms reporting...	5,102	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	2,339,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Hay crops, excluding soybean, cowpea, peanut, and sorghum hay. See text:</b>							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	43,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres <sup>9</sup> ...	372,951	227,549	111,500	86,833	53,014	65,885	165,339
acres...	471	139	281	255	386	554	798
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	2,725	842	1,742	1,540	1,852	2,120	2,621
acres...	6,174	1,076	2,354	2,813	3,639	(*)	5,896
value, dollars...	232,179	35,370	42,335	66,106	88,316	(*)	247,632
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	558	139	188	71	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	5,573	1,162	902	308	414	2,553	2,011
acres...	5,474	1,021	963	308	404	(*)	3,128
value, dollars...	169,788	33,348	14,619	6,160	9,118	(*)	115,374
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	32,522	17,437	8,837	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	200,620	177,770	75,339	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	273,080	149,744	66,891	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars...	8,585,843	4,810,066	1,003,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8,643	3,254	3,051	5,445	2,442	2,120	15,316
acres...	47,915	18,810	16,938	23,532	10,661	9,651	64,982
acres...	42,190	15,488	15,455	16,208	10,107	(*)	49,692
value, dollars...	1,181,320	391,850	194,401	307,952	197,095	(*)	1,590,144
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	7,426	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	39,393	28,945	16,579	61,445	40,067	51,561	94,925
acres...	32,931	22,057	15,847	42,661	28,982	(*)	83,079
value, dollars...	1,061,679	477,602	173,239	702,870	499,402	(*)	2,475,750
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting...	11	(*)	1016	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	204	(*)	1021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons, green weight...	867	(*)	1089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars...	6,936	(*)	105,934	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	2,481	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	19,666	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,652
dollars...	514,914	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	144,033
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges...farms reporting...	522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	39,649	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:</b>							
Alfalfa seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(**)
acres..	5	(*)	3	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
pounds..	500	(*)	240	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	175	(*)	48	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Red clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	14	6	11,235	(*)	1293	(*)	7
acres..	95	21	11,698	(*)	12,389	(*)	(*)
pounds..	7,885	2,460	11,677,280	(*)	12,740,040	(*)	1,020
value..dollars..	3,154	984	11,233,674	(*)	12,519,198	(*)	340
Lespedeza seed harvested..... farms reporting..	5,384	3,080	2,163	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	66,643	40,182	20,619	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	15,136,078	6,913,867	3,157,674	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,706,146	837,099	164,199	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	16	(*)	114	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,880	(*)	17,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	432	(*)	1,069	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sudan grass seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lupine seed harvested..... farms reporting..	98	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,825	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,067,057	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	129,527	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Buzgrass seed harvested..... farms reporting..	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	163	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	47,951	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	7,193	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crimson clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	264	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	306,135	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	52,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested..... farms reporting..	62	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	667	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	95,119	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	33,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	121	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	15,215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	6,086	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bur-clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	85	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,680	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	138	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	7,976	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	11,963	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed harvested..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	506	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter peas for seed harvested..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	112	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested..... acres..	2,523	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	50,024	.....	4,986	(**)	(**)	(*)	(*)
Value of lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops sold..... farms reporting..	5,083	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,542,299	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Other field crops:</b>							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting..	32,178	44,813	38,962	29,542	32,422	8,241	21,927
acres..	19,430	26,079	22,338	19,347	20,323	20,660	13,402
bushels..	1,326,342	1,355,626	2,301,868	2,396,380	2,580,248	2,398,280	1,077,936
value..dollars..	2,566,185	2,089,676	1,758,153	2,012,959	3,282,698	3,710,523	3,018,221
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting..	53,012	85,915	82,841	117,484	78,092	56,659	106,104
acres..	136,530	63,915	53,556	68,362	46,776	34,467	60,325
bushels..	3,605,521	6,272,392	4,937,908	5,057,144	5,011,099	2,355,681	5,369,611
value..dollars..	7,232,085	11,256,147	3,184,125	3,590,572	4,307,912	2,697,207	8,591,379
Cotton harvested..... farms reporting..	93,326	102,588	111,618	132,784	131,426	155,642	179,979
acres..	1,197,845	1,024,084	1,176,990	1,281,826	1,973,228	2,023,926	2,631,719
bales..	543,936	845,944	849,982	680,880	835,963	844,224	1,476,645
value..dollars..	88,651,440	108,732,102	49,676,896	143,392,482	79,841,879	140,409,915	310,392,768
Tobacco harvested..... farms reporting..	33,876	31,081	29,464	22,459	22,519	19,281	25,576
acres..	105,802	106,758	126,815	71,662	112,852	78,459	103,496
pounds..	125,000,028	114,258,125	118,962,944	55,900,223	83,302,706	38,497,602	71,193,072
value..dollars..	61,263,001	49,411,711	17,250,649	12,074,448	12,933,344	6,655,897	23,493,714
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup..... farms reporting..	5,243	16,164	1627,810	(*)	1624,894	(*)	1628,659
acres..	2,642	152,323	1615,059	(*)	169,821	174,652	1820,431
gallons..	162,205	15274,301	16929,353	(*)	16811,725	(*)	1,464,159
value..dollars..	235,982	15342,880	16549,730	(*)	16678,096	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: 1 CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued</b>							
<b>Vegetables harvested for sale<sup>23</sup>—Continued</b>							
Garlic.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	3	(*)	(26)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kohlrabi.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting...	145	(*)	79	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	416	(*)	77	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Radishes.....farms reporting...	29	(*)	4	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
acres...	1,042	(*)	247	(*)	66	(*)	(*)
Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11
acres...	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Rutabagas.....farms reporting...	39	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
acres...	99	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Salsify.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	(26)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turnip greens.....farms reporting...	38	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	60	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres...	5	58,458	651	34,929	1,069	(*)	275
<b>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:<sup>27</sup></b>							
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	703	1,203	1,795	2,260	2,642	595	2,067
acres...	430	355	582	1,122	897	428	312
quarts...	256,916	365,227	674,667	1,101,794	1,044,322	(*)	223,745
value..dollars...	86,725	118,018	94,453	99,161	150,332	(*)	53,701
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting...	79	129	193	(*)	578	(*)	759
acres...	22	128	78	(*)	177	(*)	170
quarts...	9,296	88,551	72,157	(*)	102,825	(*)	40,187
value..dollars...	2,080	16,394	6,495	(*)	10,312	(*)	6,431
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	2	44	51	(*)	61	(*)	115
acres...	(26)	14	7	(*)	10	(*)	14
quarts...	192	9,793	3,182	(*)	3,242	(*)	4,111
value..dollars...	58	2,398	409	(*)	581	(*)	1,069
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quarts...	18,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	4,784	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	(26)	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quarts...	50	(*)	4,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	15	(*)	589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	(26)	(*)	1	(*)	7	(*)	2
value..dollars...	32	(*)	43	(*)	217	(*)	239
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>							
<b>Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...</b>							
acres <sup>28</sup> ...	37,726	17,814	15,655	22,186	23,784	(*)	(*)
acres...	64,630	56,682	48,927	34,582	27,604	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting...	19,447	27,200	27,197	29,290	33,269	43,624	(*)
trees of all ages, number...	277,963	319,630	364,158	397,334	443,620	628,443	558,658
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	7,166	(*)	8,962	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,891
number...	88,503	(*)	115,862	125,438	159,248	258,913	181,101
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	14,110	(*)	22,433	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,706
number...	189,460	(*)	248,296	271,896	284,372	369,530	377,557
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	6,473	(*)	19,242	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	132,859	260,855	363,118	271,759	179,992	562,243	215,659
value..dollars...	324,667	560,834	308,970	309,805	247,342	774,730	474,448
Peaches.....farms reporting...	21,633	35,203	39,063	40,635	42,419	51,504	(*)
trees of all ages, number...	4,731,178	4,436,656	3,608,308	1,568,520	1,435,140	1,453,161	1,207,575
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	8,067	(*)	12,378	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,800
number...	760,372	(*)	1,387,769	391,812	274,134	(*)	335,599
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	15,327	(*)	33,420	(*)	(*)	(*)	45,589
number...	3,970,806	(*)	2,220,539	1,176,708	1,161,006	(*)	871,976
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	4,637	(*)	29,169	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	1,476,292	2,693,887	2,043,651	1,199,233	689,650	726,825	389,734
value..dollars...	4,317,439	8,169,775	2,177,434	959,386	947,926	1,083,441	837,930
Pears.....farms reporting...	12,850	17,896	18,497	17,996	19,119	24,412	(*)
trees of all ages, number...	42,527	66,968	70,273	69,843	83,755	100,747	112,187
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	3,965	(*)	4,154	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,730
number...	11,927	(*)	16,306	11,748	18,816	(*)	33,188
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	9,458	(*)	15,458	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,005
number...	30,600	(*)	53,967	58,095	64,939	(*)	78,999
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	3,204	(*)	12,972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	25,345	127,668	131,404	109,698	88,903	(*)	98,975
value..dollars...	38,646	202,077	102,462	87,758	107,405	(*)	207,852
Cherries.....farms reporting...	4,700	6,651	7,112	8,733	9,014	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages, number...	16,400	28,983	32,748	47,828	44,279	(*)	88,297
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	2,029	(*)	2,585	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,056
number...	7,470	(*)	12,698	17,816	16,770	(*)	27,557
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	2,801	(*)	4,913	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,811
number...	8,930	(*)	20,050	30,012	27,509	(*)	60,740
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	535	(*)	3,618	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	12,666	158,975	191,251	734,048	373,352	(*)	598,136
value..dollars...	1,900	14,310	13,548	29,403	29,067	(*)	42,724
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	5,203	5,374	8,063	7,630	9,113	11,776	(*)
trees of all ages, number...	27,045	24,174	40,728	33,524	43,961	50,848	65,224
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	1,987	(*)	2,018	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,421
number...	9,300	(*)	9,499	6,073	10,262	(*)	15,488
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	3,355	(*)	6,510	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,179
number...	17,745	(*)	31,229	27,451	33,699	(*)	49,736
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	886	(*)	5,149	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	5,973	10,245	25,110	23,107	17,779	(*)	35,891
value..dollars...	11,946	20,490	20,086	34,660	23,113	(*)	69,989

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Apricots.....farms reporting..	245	(*)	117	(*)	69	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	505	(*)	354	(*)	185	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	159	(*)	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	319	(*)	222	(*)	99	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	93	(*)	63	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	186	(*)	132	(*)	86	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	13	(*)	39	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	35	(*)	95	(*)	31	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	99	(*)	112	(*)	53	(*)	.....
Figs.....farms reporting..	10,833	(*)	10,259	(*)	12,877	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	28,387	(*)	25,392	(*)	32,759	(*)	23,711
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,621	(*)	1,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,346
number..	7,442	(*)	5,000	(*)	6,325	(*)	6,818
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	8,586	(*)	8,742	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,015
number..	20,945	(*)	20,392	(*)	26,434	(*)	16,893
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	5,165	(*)	7,474	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	370,810	(*)	597,739	(*)	508,925	(*)	283,496
value..dollars..	47,842	(*)	44,676	(*)	33,981	(*)	34,017
Grapes.....farms reporting..	13,922	15,484	15,618	18,587	17,023	26,305	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	249,526	143,732	148,356	173,791	164,324	160,593	115,361
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,761	(*)	3,212	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,360
number..	62,836	(*)	35,498	26,110	47,566	(*)	27,874
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	10,653	(*)	13,130	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,060
number..	186,690	(*)	112,858	147,681	116,758	(*)	87,487
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	5,016	(*)	11,323	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,363,326	1,981,057	2,408,914	3,072,095	1,622,092	(*)	2,668,650
value..dollars..	122,146	153,541	84,315	107,523	73,520	(*)	266,866
Mandarins.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	8	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	8	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
field boxes..	9	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	22	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Oranges.....farms reporting..	26	.....	25	49	.....	.....	.....
trees of all ages..number..	91	.....	104	181	.....	.....	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	10	.....	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	27	.....	50	64	.....	.....	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	20	.....	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	64	.....	54	117	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	16	.....	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	108	.....	73	55	.....	.....	.....
value..dollars..	270	.....	101	77	.....	.....	.....
Grapefruit.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	2	3	2	.....	.....
trees of all ages..number..	11	(*)	2	10	3	.....	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5	(*)	1	6	1	.....	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	6	(*)	1	4	2	.....	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
field boxes..	8	(*)	( <sup>29</sup> )	4	.....	.....	.....
value..dollars..	20	(*)	( <sup>30</sup> )	5	.....	.....	.....
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	9	(*)	12	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	34	(*)	120	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	5	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	22	(*)	107	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	12	(*)	13	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2	(*)	17	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	8	(*)	21	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	10	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	156	(*)	35	(*)	133	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	47	(*)	20	(*)	127	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	6	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	109	(*)	15	(*)	6	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4	(*)	328	(*)	288	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	.....	(*)	9	(*)	11	(*)	.....
Pomegranates.....farms reporting..	83	(*)	55	(*)	16	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	158	(*)	319	(*)	42	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	21	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	34	(*)	98	(*)	24	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	61	(*)	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	124	(*)	221	(*)	18	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	20	(*)	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	139	(*)	7,728	(*)	7	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	333	(*)	161	(*)	16	(*)	.....

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Quinces.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	29	(*)	29	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	55	(*)	61	(*)	56	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	32	(*)	18	(*)	21	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	13	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	23	(*)	43	(*)	35	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	15	(*)	26	(*)	28	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	48	(*)	29	(*)	50	(*)	(*)
All other tree fruits.....value..dollars..			5	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	18,573	18,650	15,668	(*)	13,573	14,703	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	218,617	227,027	207,017	(*)	218,724	200,407	140,850
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	5,104	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,039
number..	39,932	(*)	38,695	(*)	101,860	111,702	90,625
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	12,243	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,694
number..	178,685	(*)	168,322	(*)	116,864	88,705	8,625
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	10,976	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,878,846	1,935,964	2,203,432	(*)	515,803	(*)	525,788
value..dollars..	403,831	556,512	300,391	(*)	142,377	(*)	157,734
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked)....farms reporting..	15,473	(*)	13,040	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	195,424	(*)	176,666	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,715	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	36,082	(*)	33,005	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	11,901	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	159,342	(*)	143,661	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	7,048	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,696,293	(*)	1,829,864	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	373,786	(*)	267,011	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	3,100	(*)	3,450	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	23,193	(*)	30,351	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	774	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,850	(*)	5,690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,479	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	19,343	(*)	24,661	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	182,553	(*)	373,568	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	30,045	(*)	33,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	28	(*)	100	(*)	53	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	66	(*)	232	(*)	90	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	15	(*)	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	29	(*)	74	(*)	38	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	15	(*)	73	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	37	(*)	158	(*)	52	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	7	(*)	67	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	157	(*)	3,987	(*)	967	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	31	(*)	600	(*)	291	(*)	(*)
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	3	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	14	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
number..	14	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
number..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
pounds..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
value..dollars..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
Almonds.....farms reporting..	2	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
number..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
number..	3	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
pounds..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
value..dollars..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	76	(*)	3	(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	439	(*)	225	(*)		(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	67	(*)	2	(*)		(*)	(*)
number..	416	(*)	125	(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	10	(*)	1	(*)		(*)	(*)
number..	23	(*)	100	(*)		(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4	(*)	1	(*)		(*)	(*)
pounds..	234	(*)	200	(*)		(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	47	(*)	20	(*)		(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	1,225	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,128	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	219	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	894	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,034	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	556	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	63,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,919	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other nuts.....value..dollars..			146	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	5,364,908	9,814,349	3,155,075	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	4,433	8,706	8,803	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,637,742	6,142,854	1,771,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:</b>							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	1,567,230	758,764	305,305	(*)	305,332	(*)	247,049
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	202	(*)	52	(*)	31175	(*)	18
.....acres..	714	(*)	432	(*)	(*)	(*)	315
.....sold..dollars..	585,118	(*)	116,502	(*)	31181,062	(*)	106,871
<b>Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:</b>							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	106	(*)	3245	(*)	33101	(*)	34 13
.....square feet..	616,058	(*)	32354,790	(*)	(*)	(*)	34204,913
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	489	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	279	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	860,557	(*)	32112,188	(*)	33124,270	(*)	34140,178
<b>Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:</b>							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	39	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....square feet..	40,336	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	69	(*)	35123	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	58	(*)	35374	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	113,555	(*)	3576,615	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Forest products:</b>							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	5,030,246	1,881,643	787,469	(*)	2,157,824	(*)	5,849,318
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting..	50,611	(*)	(*)	(*)	86,720	96,407	(*)
.....cords (4'x4'x8')..	573,830	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,079,973	1,152,059	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	9,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,230	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,394,350	(*)	(*)	(*)	498,622	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	3,776	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,342	(*)	(*)
.....thousands of bd. ft..	41,267	(*)	(*)	(*)	207,352	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	1,565	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,052	(*)	(*)
.....cords..	86,631	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,212	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	291	(*)	(*)	(*)	406	(*)	(*)
.....number..	49,816	(*)	(*)	(*)	57,278	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	2,928	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	1,367,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	4,193	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,523,792	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (gum for naval stores, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	339	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	138,485	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.  
 \*\* Available data not comparable; see text.  
<sup>1</sup> Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.  
<sup>2</sup> Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.  
<sup>3</sup> Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.  
<sup>4</sup> Corn cut for forage.  
<sup>5</sup> Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.  
<sup>6</sup> The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>7</sup> For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.  
<sup>8</sup> For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas and peanut vines, see soybeans for hay.  
<sup>9</sup> For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.  
<sup>10</sup> Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.  
<sup>11</sup> Clover seed except sweetclover.  
<sup>12</sup> Clover seed.  
<sup>13</sup> For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.  
<sup>14</sup> Value for lint cotton only.  
<sup>15</sup> Sugarcane for sirup.  
<sup>16</sup> Sorghum and sugarcane sirup reported separately. All data combined. For 1940, farms reporting sorghums for sirup, 13,964 and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup, 13,846. For 1930, farms reporting sorghums for sirup, 9,173 and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup, 15,721.  
<sup>17</sup> Sorghums for sirup.  
<sup>18</sup> Farms reporting and acres are for sorghums for sirup.  
<sup>19</sup> Utilization of kudzu not available. May have been largely for hay. Production in tons.  
<sup>20</sup> Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for peas not available.  
<sup>21</sup> Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for peas not available.  
<sup>22</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.  
<sup>23</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.  
<sup>24</sup> Green lima beans included with green beans.  
<sup>25</sup> Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.  
<sup>26</sup> Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>27</sup> For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.  
<sup>28</sup> For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.  
<sup>29</sup> Published as less than 1 ton.  
<sup>30</sup> Less than 1 dollar.  
<sup>31</sup> Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.  
<sup>32</sup> Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.  
<sup>33</sup> Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.  
<sup>34</sup> Total square feet under glass.  
<sup>35</sup> Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
<b>Farms, acreage, and value:</b>			<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>		
Farms.....number..	1,375	1.0	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,053	1.3
Land in farms.....acres..	2,311,408	19.5	number..	63,279	17.1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	78,752	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
average per acre, dollars..	45.43	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	1,009	1.4
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			number..	32,921	16.1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,223	0.9	Milk cows.....farms reporting..	770	1.1
acres..	375,910	9.5	number..	9,502	6.7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	800	3.0	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	160	3.0
acres..	125,560	25.4	gallons..	4,164,431	0.2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	728	2.1	dollars..	2,187,564	20.3
acres..	335,235	27.8	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	25	1.2
Other pasture (not cropland and not			pounds of butterfat..	73,253	17.0
woodland).....farms reporting..	414	1.6	dollars..	41,227	17.1
acres..	111,683	22.8	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	17	20.2	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	27	0.5
acres..	5,497	85.8	dollars..	6,797	1.5
<b>Farms by size:</b>			<b>Hogs:</b>		
Under 30 acres.....number..	11	(1)	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	922	1.0
30 to 259 acres.....number..	27	(1)	number..	42,634	7.1
260 to 499 acres.....number..	39	0.9	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	637	1.6
500 to 999 acres.....number..	299	14.8	number..	5,190	7.5
1,000 acres and over.....number..	999	100.1	<b>Sheep and wool:</b>		
<b>Farms by tenure of operator:</b>			Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	48	16.2
Full owners.....number..	698	1.2	number..	929	21.9
Part owners.....number..	426	2.6	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting..	48	17.3
Managers.....number..	196	48.9	number..	689	24.3
All tenants.....number..	55	0.1	Ewes.....farms reporting..	42	16.5
<b>Specified facilities and equipment:</b>			number..	494	22.7
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	690	11.0	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	22	17.6
number..	910	13.5	number shorn..	465	22.7
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	97	26.1	Wool shorn.....pounds..	2,602	24.9
number..	114	30.0	<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>		
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	309	14.3	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting..	863	0.7
number..	325	14.7	number..	92,149	2.6
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	1,045	4.1	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	174	1.1
number..	2,164	7.3	number..	486,319	14.3
Tractors.....farms reporting..	1,124	4.8	dollars..	429,906	14.1
number..	3,135	10.3	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	319	1.1
<b>Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:</b>			dozens..	382,031	5.4
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	966	5.9	dollars..	180,892	5.4
persons..	10,168	22.3	<b>Animals sold alive:</b>		
<b>Specified farm expenditures:</b>			Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	682	1.0	sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,057	2.1
dollars..	538,605	8.4	dollars..	3,878,807	21.7
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,190	1.9	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	830	2.9
dollars..	7,105,295	25.7	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	604	5.3
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	816	1.3	number..	14,669	31.7
dollars..	2,754,298	16.0	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	561	2.5
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	713	1.5	dollars..	10,135	16.1
dollars..	1,876,690	20.4	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	618,480	20.6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..farms reporting..	1,036	1.5	number..	758	2.2
dollars..	1,109,680	19.3	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	44,216	14.5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil...farms reporting..	1,216	2.5	number..	20	17.5
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	1,923,211	16.6	dollars..	261	22.6
dollars..	1,047	6.5	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,358	22.2
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	788,835	23.7	number..	81	3.5
dollars..	912	2.4	dollars..	59,689	15.9
<b>Farms by type of farm:</b>			<b>Specified crops harvested:</b>		
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	990	0.9
fruit-and-nut.....number..	369	0.5	acres..	88,254	6.5
Vegetable farms.....number..	29	2.5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	954	0.8
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	16	2.4	acres..	78,654	6.1
Dairy farms.....number..	65	4.1	Corn sold.....bushels..	1,698,612	7.7
Poultry farms.....number..	30	2.0	bushels..	360,086	13.8
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..number..	284	9.4	<b>Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..</b>	656	3.4
General farms.....number..	286	4.6	acres..	55,410	19.6
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	296	0.5	bushels..	1,334,339	19.2
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>			quantity sold..farms reporting..	286	6.5
Commercial farms.....number..	1,171	1.4	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting..	488,085	25.4
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			acres grown alone..	192	1.5
more).....number..	235	45.2	acres grown with other crops..	5,963	20.8
Class II (value of products sold,			bushels..	1,823	3.7
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	315	21.0	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	32,120	13.2
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			acres..	741	1.7
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	621	0.8	Irish potatoes harvested for home use		
Other farms.....number..	204	0.4	or for sale.....farms reporting..	209	0.6
<b>Value of products sold, by source:</b>			acres..	2,343	24.8
All farm products sold.....dollars..	21,371,014	10.0	bushels..	393,007	29.8
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	707,380	40.5
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	9,298,258	6.0	acres..	688	0.7
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	1,421,822	18.6	bales..	81,337	6.8
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	523,304	14.5	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	36,940	6.8
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	301,023	24.3	sold, dollars..	5,366,605	6.8
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	2,235,588	19.5	farms reporting..	125	0.4
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	2,251,956	21.1	acres..	1,118	1.1
Livestock and livestock products, other than			pounds..	1,287,345	1.0
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	3,901,000	21.5	sold, dollars..	593,967	1.0
Forest products sold.....dollars..	1,358,063	27.0	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		
			vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	580	1.5
			acres..	9,235	14.3

10.05 per cent or less.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator									
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Livestock- share	Croppers	Other and unspec- ified
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	139,364	59,282	16,495	401	63,186	8,308	1,190	18,411	313	29,478	5,486
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	9,040,160	7,227,785	1,812,375	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	3,819,576	XXXXXXXXXXXX	954,001	(*)	2,865,575	546,718	57,736	911,788	19,107	974,458	355,768
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	645,251	(*)	(*)	645,251	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators, farms reporting.....acres..	24,998	16,375	4,901	192	1,530	603	46	326	3	238	314
Average size of farm.....acres..	1,626,194	1,079,313	426,971	59,225	60,185	24,410	1,415	10,695	215	7,490	15,960
Land in farms.....acres..	11,878,793	6,148,572	2,339,405	585,426	2,805,390	522,308	56,321	901,093	18,892	966,968	339,808
Average size of farm.....acres..	85.2	103.7	141.8	1,459.9	44.4	62.9	47.3	48.9	60.4	32.8	61.9
<b>Land in farms according to use, 1949:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres..	129,967	51,743	16,122	374	61,728	7,823	1,181	18,232	307	29,105	5,080
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	3,959,822	1,471,677	842,380	83,842	1,561,923	213,882	34,561	512,446	10,614	665,438	124,982
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	494,385	301,765	111,384	30,723	50,513	12,063	654	12,577	1,139	13,972	10,108
Woodland pastured.....acres..	931,783	539,176	153,282	44,196	195,129	47,377	3,165	61,002	1,145	50,958	31,482
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,207,072	712,068	245,024	92,046	157,934	40,159	2,048	48,567	1,509	35,249	30,402
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	4,354,782	2,587,383	835,604	258,578	673,217	174,781	13,493	211,899	3,415	155,757	113,882
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	489,181	283,659	84,129	43,204	78,189	17,111	878	25,400	594	18,324	15,882
Cropland, total.....acres..	441,768	252,844	67,602	32,837	88,465	16,935	1,522	29,212	476	27,270	13,070
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.....acres..	5,385,990	2,312,618	1,107,046	158,761	1,807,565	273,322	38,380	586,025	12,898	730,368	166,572
Woodland, total.....acres..	61,197	37,143	9,040	319	14,695	69,333	3,580	86,544	3,242	67,545	56,392
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....acres..	2,190,638	1,297,492	440,537	165,973	286,636	214,940	15,541	260,456	4,924	191,006	144,284
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	5,561,854	3,299,451	1,080,628	350,624	831,151	7,712	96	1,600	27	3,960	982
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	84	53	21	6	4	2,777	550	9,134	132	20,358	1,886
<b>ALL WHITE OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	78,022	45,442	9,338	385	22,857	3,494	483	7,482	146	8,713	2,539
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	8,063,525	6,469,039	1,594,486	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	2,161,726	XXXXXXXXXXXX	782,751	(*)	1,378,975	320,047	28,046	436,181	11,152	364,168	219,381
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	628,141	(*)	(*)	628,141	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators, farms reporting.....acres..	21,971	16,503	4,134	185	1,149	468	32	243	2	156	248
Average size of farm.....acres..	1,537,027	1,027,894	399,060	58,223	51,850	21,736	1,227	8,862	102	6,498	13,345
Land in farms.....acres..	9,316,365	5,441,145	1,978,177	569,918	1,327,125	298,311	26,819	427,319	10,970	357,670	206,036
Average size of farm.....acres..	119.4	119.7	211.8	1,480.3	58.1	85.4	55.5	57.1	75.1	41.1	81.1
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres..	69,860	38,635	9,003	360	21,862	3,098	477	7,381	140	8,516	2,250
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	2,531,430	1,211,611	653,369	81,980	584,470	94,988	13,694	205,323	5,477	205,081	61,907
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	439,203	277,837	100,613	29,859	30,894	8,607	431	6,660	933	7,405	6,678
Woodland pastured.....acres..	756,076	475,851	125,989	42,479	111,757	30,467	1,070	32,968	628	25,932	19,892
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,066,733	654,861	223,821	68,792	99,259	28,679	1,232	28,354	1,225	18,660	20,909
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	3,735,800	2,336,514	736,669	253,988	408,629	113,579	8,244	124,491	2,020	83,374	76,921
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	431,129	277,879	77,079	41,289	50,021	12,374	587	15,113	398	9,710	11,839
Cropland, total.....acres..	355,994	222,531	59,837	31,531	42,095	9,617	761	14,210	309	9,308	7,890
Land pastured, total.....acres..	3,726,709	1,965,299	879,971	154,318	727,121	134,062	15,995	245,151	7,018	236,418	88,477
Woodland, total.....acres..	1,937,065	1,194,638	402,313	159,940	180,174	49,660	2,250	50,327	2,536	35,975	39,426
	4,802,533	2,991,375	960,490	342,780	507,888	142,258	9,476	152,845	3,245	102,234	97,830
<b>ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS</b>											
Farms.....number..	61,342	13,840	7,157	16	40,329	4,814	707	10,929	167	20,765	2,947
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	976,635	758,746	217,889	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	1,657,850	XXXXXXXXXXXX	171,250	(*)	1,486,600	226,671	29,690	475,607	7,955	610,290	136,387
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	17,110	(*)	(*)	17,110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators, farms reporting.....acres..	3,027	1,872	767	7	381	135	14	83	1	82	66
Average size of farm.....acres..	89,167	51,319	27,911	1,602	8,335	2,674	188	1,833	33	992	2,615
Land in farms.....acres..	2,562,428	707,427	361,228	15,508	1,478,265	223,997	29,502	473,774	7,922	609,298	133,772
Average size of farm.....acres..	41.8	51.1	50.5	969.3	36.7	46.5	41.7	43.4	47.4	29.3	45.4
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres..	60,107	13,108	7,119	14	39,866	4,725	704	10,851	167	20,589	2,830
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,428,392	260,066	189,011	1,862	977,453	118,894	20,867	307,123	5,137	462,357	63,075
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	55,182	23,928	10,771	864	19,619	223	5,717	226	6,567	3,430	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	175,707	63,325	27,293	1,717	83,372	16,910	1,295	28,034	517	25,026	11,590
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	140,339	57,207	21,203	3,254	58,675	11,480	816	20,213	284	16,389	9,493
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	618,982	250,869	98,935	4,590	264,588	61,202	5,249	87,398	1,395	72,383	36,961
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	58,052	21,719	6,250	1,915	28,168	4,737	291	10,287	196	8,614	4,043
Cropland, total.....acres..	85,774	30,313	7,765	1,306	46,390	7,318	761	15,002	167	17,962	5,180
Land pastured, total.....acres..	1,659,281	347,319	227,075	4,443	1,080,444	139,260	22,385	340,874	5,880	493,950	78,095
Woodland, total.....acres..	253,573	102,854	38,224	6,033	106,462	19,673	1,330	36,217	706	31,570	16,966
	759,321	308,076	120,138	7,844	323,263	72,682	6,065	107,611	1,679	88,772	46,454

\* Not available.

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>				
1 Farms.....number.....	78,325	19,615	6,750	396
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting.....	55,301	19,615	6,750	(*)
3.....acres.....	8,021,356	3,960,142	1,374,668	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting.....	32,203	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	6,750	(*)
5.....acres.....	2,164,501	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	684,189	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting.....	453	(*)	(*)	396
7.....acres.....	664,063	(*)	(*)	587,150
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting.....	22,052	7,892	3,173	164
9.....acres.....	1,501,749	513,921	300,746	50,238
10 Land in farms.....acres.....	9,348,171	3,446,221	1,758,111	537,512
11 Average size of farm.....acres.....	119.4	175.7	260.5	1,357.4
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars.....	7,827	10,696	15,116	60,93
13.....average per acre, dollars.....	70.62	65.07	61.69	70
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent.....	87	87	86	62
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent.....	81	81	81	62
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	70,375	19,049	6,678	380
17.....acres.....	2,556,635	919,199	612,793	78,064
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	13,913	1,383	176	5
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	18,088	3,921	679	17
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	14,482	4,205	1,013	8
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	12,378	4,504	1,355	31
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	7,410	3,228	1,858	71
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,638	1,193	913	127
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting.....	1,466	545	684	121
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	20,988	7,603	2,998	231
26.....acres.....	449,428	195,680	98,654	28,014
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	32,428	7,954	2,840	189
28.....acres.....	758,986	212,701	107,442	40,804
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,265	8,856	3,137	176
30.....acres.....	1,067,494	434,782	198,992	89,138
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	48,964	15,628	5,211	327
32.....acres.....	3,742,438	1,410,127	629,436	229,072
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	19,973	5,762	1,921	152
34.....acres.....	416,669	150,154	61,710	43,974
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting.....	65,335	17,689	6,163	346
36.....acres.....	356,521	123,598	49,084	28,446
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting.....	75,007	19,372	6,727	389
38.....acres.....	3,765,049	1,327,580	818,889	146,882
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.....	46,604	14,515	5,145	325
40.....acres.....	1,933,591	760,596	359,356	161,126
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting.....	57,302	17,790	5,987	370
42.....acres.....	4,809,932	1,844,909	828,428	318,210
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	72,570	18,215	6,177	340
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	3,606	919	433	51
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	31,972	2,693	1,123	30
<b>Off-farm work:</b>				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting.....	32,532	4,570	2,049	37
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	8,137	2,124	968	8
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting.....	24,395	2,446	1,081	29
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting.....	43,438	14,545	4,569	321
<b>Operators by age:</b>				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting.....	2,588	200	132	11
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting.....	12,301	1,981	1,007	41
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting.....	17,797	3,820	1,806	144
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting.....	16,062	4,476	1,650	74
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting.....	13,333	4,283	1,065	58
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting.....	9,599	3,157	526	8
56 Average age.....years.....	47.3	51.0	46.0	43.7
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting.....	29,145	3,615	1,651	154
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting.....	8,405	504	211	35
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting.....	12,507	3,120	1,207	81
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting.....	32,341	11,908	3,582	127
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years.....	12	18	14	9
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES</b>				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting.....	11,261	3,376	1,533	169
63 Electricity.....farms reporting.....	67,180	17,547	6,329	358
64 From a power line.....farms reporting.....	67,002	17,503	6,313	353
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars.....	5.29	6.06	8.06	22.23
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting.....	178	44	16	5
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting.....	31,315	9,909	4,174	303
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting.....	13,186	4,487	1,873	170
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	8,545	3,108	1,344	111
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting.....	34,822	9,895	3,800	178
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting.....	11,899	4,031	1,848	120
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting.....	995	436	221	36

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued								
All	Tenants						Farms not classified by tenure	
	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
15,119	1,533	385	5,678	126	6,116	1,281	36,445	1
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	29,936	2
15,119	1,533	385	5,678	126	6,116	1,281	2,686,546	3
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	10,334	4
969,088	224,350	20,255	337,647	10,448	253,818	122,570	511,224	5
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	57	6
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	76,313	7
786	307	20	230	.....	74	155	10,037	8
36,743	16,823	765	7,485	.....	4,243	7,427	600,101	9
932,345	207,527	19,490	330,162	10,448	249,575	115,143	2,673,982	10
61.7	135.4	50.6	58.1	82.9	40.8	89.9	73.4	11
5,162	7,698	5,893	5,595	7,595	3,844	6,105	5,511	12
84.14	57.99	119.45	97.17	82.59	91.95	69.15	79.91	13
88	89	90	89	72	89	84	87	14
88	87	87	88	80	91	83	82	15
14,991	1,497	385	5,678	121	6,086	1,224	29,277	16
463,497	77,827	10,285	173,378	4,620	152,572	44,815	483,082	17
935	65	.....	210	.....	555	105	11,414	18
4,646	311	180	1,495	40	2,295	325	8,755	19
4,269	321	105	1,832	35	1,660	316	4,987	20
3,354	402	70	1,466	30	1,150	236	3,134	21
1,370	233	20	570	10	361	176	883	22
315	99	10	96	6	55	49	90	23
102	66	.....	9	.....	10	17	14	24
1,913	386	55	678	31	502	261	8,244	25
20,862	6,715	370	4,386	765	4,334	4,292	106,218	26
3,905	626	110	1,546	55	1,143	425	17,540	27
55,875	14,697	1,310	18,518	1,155	12,141	8,054	342,164	28
2,713	446	95	1,151	26	683	312	12,383	29
61,550	20,080	805	18,040	990	11,345	10,290	283,032	30
5,768	884	160	2,468	41	1,485	730	22,030	31
275,146	77,146	5,920	94,471	2,535	55,488	39,556	1,198,687	32
1,954	248	45	899	15	500	247	10,184	33
26,974	5,921	235	10,100	110	6,830	3,780	133,875	34
10,018	1,175	300	4,027	96	3,435	985	31,119	35
28,469	5,141	565	11,269	273	6,865	4,356	126,924	36
15,039	1,508	385	5,678	121	6,111	1,236	33,480	37
540,234	99,239	11,965	196,282	6,540	169,047	57,161	931,464	38
4,864	744	140	2,051	46	1,289	594	21,755	39
109,388	32,716	1,410	32,526	1,865	22,509	18,362	523,125	40
6,590	1,014	190	2,763	46	1,771	806	26,565	41
336,666	97,226	6,725	112,511	3,525	66,833	49,846	1,481,719	42
14,312	1,369	370	5,422	126	5,856	1,169	33,526	43
481	153	10	106	.....	150	62	1,722	44
1,511	218	45	436	5	665	142	26,615	45
3,345	442	80	1,111	35	1,345	332	22,531	46
2,435	239	65	901	30	220	2,602	2,602	47
910	203	15	210	5	365	112	19,929	48
11,429	1,066	300	4,452	81	4,651	879	12,574	49
1,260	40	30	360	5	745	80	905	50
3,623	338	115	1,231	35	1,600	304	5,649	51
3,884	418	80	1,495	35	1,538	318	8,143	52
2,725	307	60	1,090	20	1,028	220	7,137	53
1,395	167	40	581	26	435	146	6,532	54
734	87	30	325	.....	195	97	5,174	55
40.7	43.1	40.4	42.0	42.0	38.4	42.4	48.3	56
10,043	819	240	3,712	86	4,464	722	13,682	57
3,660	202	65	1,260	30	1,886	217	3,995	58
2,175	302	65	882	20	741	165	5,924	59
2,210	352	75	774	20	676	313	14,514	60
5	8	6	5	5	4	7	12	61
719	142	10	216	5	252	94	5,464	62
11,964	1,148	305	4,653	111	4,706	1,041	30,982	63
11,924	1,143	305	4,643	101	4,696	1,036	30,909	64
3.40	5.42	3.09	3.16	4.02	3.02	4.18	4.84	65
40	5	.....	10	.....	10	5	73	66
2,251	386	50	604	41	750	340	14,678	67
730	176	5	177	11	257	104	5,926	68
879	141	25	543	.....	271	99	3,103	69
4,930	532	140	2,019	56	1,729	454	16,019	70
1,399	211	25	529	25	447	162	4,501	71
66	10	.....	31	.....	20	5	236	72

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	78,325	19,615	6,750	396
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	1,245	503	391	58
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5,417	2,138	1,524	171
4.....number..	5,817	2,251	1,703	236
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	342	170	95	20
6.....number..	350	173	99	22
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	1,737	696	493	101
8.....number..	1,783	704	521	109
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	1,100	420	425	88
10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	20,999	7,127	3,782	305
11.....number..	24,994	8,529	4,934	579
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	20,364	6,857	3,721	287
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	11,032	4,125	2,418	216
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	2,594	824	451	44
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	6,738	1,908	852	27
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	20,709	7,563	4,143	325
17.....number..	26,845	9,852	6,276	892
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	19,994	7,454	4,123	325
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	19,451	7,276	4,051	324
20.....number..	24,927	9,282	6,063	823
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	17,466	6,451	3,695	277
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	11,245	4,128	2,546	190
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	3,355	1,293	673	53
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	2,865	1,030	476	34
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	953	209	65	9
26.....number..	983	224	67	9
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	817	310	122	42
28.....number..	935	346	146	60
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	47,977	12,725	4,024	282
30.....number..	57,889	15,609	6,438	663
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	46,583	12,300	4,700	245
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	18,233	5,950	2,557	152
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	7,019	1,769	624	42
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	21,331	4,581	1,519	51
Farms by class of work power:				
35 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	19,974	1,873	220	25
36 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	17,892	3,649	676	1
37 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	19,750	6,530	1,711	45
38 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	14,738	5,935	3,344	269
39 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	5,971	1,628	799	56
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	33,481	7,975	3,009	203
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	4,561	919	293	24
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	36,796	9,800	3,210	132
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	63,054	17,140	6,387	359
44.....persons..	136,215	42,053	23,916	2,779
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	-60,952	16,401	6,139	327
46.....persons..	95,012	26,300	10,026	398
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	56,449	15,325	5,867	322
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	25,009	7,128	2,455	46
49.....persons..	98,563	10,975	4,159	76
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	13,814	5,308	3,011	304
51.....persons..	41,203	15,753	13,890	2,381
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	9,545	3,955	2,440	290
53.....persons..	26,492	10,544	9,396	1,907
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	6,198	2,149	1,208	82
55.....persons..	14,711	5,209	4,494	474
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,616	3,159	1,803	222
Farms by kind of workers:				
57 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	.., 12	4,569	2,763	272
58 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	49,240	11,832	3,376	55
59 Operators only.....farms reporting..	28,037	6,306	1,838	43
60 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	3,908	829	182	..
61 Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	2,102	739	248	32
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	67,167	18,190	6,600	357
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	53,462	15,994	6,253	346
64.....dollars..	29,707,901	11,540,173	9,191,414	2,306,908
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	40,417	12,238	4,503	177
66.....dollars..	4,796,153	1,837,666	1,024,870	140,783
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	40,272	13,293	5,659	322
68.....dollars..	24,911,748	9,702,507	8,166,544	2,166,125
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	42,633	12,380	4,678	216
70.....dollars..	15,832,845	6,846,089	4,292,886	961,646
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	34,770	10,507	4,286	208
72.....dollars..	8,403,920	3,406,954	2,487,412	468,619
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	43,944	13,017	5,181	254
74.....dollars..	4,787,235	2,005,786	1,393,652	179,101
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	35,476	12,528	5,531	331
76.....dollars..	10,373,696	4,120,663	3,156,753	457,050
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	28,976	10,761	4,952	304
78.....dollars..	5,359,875	2,138,059	1,758,084	323,959
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	14,230	5,718	3,352	293
80.....dollars..	3,117,279	1,248,024	1,080,791	203,131
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	23,710	8,795	3,952	236
82.....dollars..	2,242,596	890,035	677,293	120,828

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued								
All	Tenants							
	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
15,119	1,533	305	5,678	126	6,116	1,281	36,445	1
141	50	.....	25	10	36	20	152	2
517	106	.....	143	6	169	83	1,067	3
565	122	.....	145	6	194	88	1,062	4
32	21	.....	6	.....	.....	5	25	5
32	21	.....	6	.....	.....	5	24	6
200	34	.....	65	1	85	10	247	7
200	34	.....	65	1	85	10	249	8
87	41	.....	5	10	11	20	80	9
2,687	447	95	1,015	26	804	300	7,090	10
2,924	514	100	1,070	26	895	319	8,028	11
2,599	432	95	974	26	774	298	6,900	12
1,234	246	40	432	15	338	163	3,039	13
302	50	.....	116	.....	86	40	973	14
1,063	136	45	426	11	350	95	2,888	15
2,219	388	40	796	11	706	278	6,459	16
2,775	566	50	929	12	865	353	7,050	17
2,199	383	40	786	11	701	278	5,893	18
2,114	378	40	751	6	671	268	5,686	19
2,650	551	50	889	7	825	328	6,109	20
1,849	360	35	670	1	556	227	5,194	21
1,234	246	20	438	.....	364	166	3,148	22
313	83	10	102	.....	82	36	1,023	23
302	31	5	130	1	110	25	1,023	24
25	10	.....	5	.....	5	5	645	25
30	10	.....	5	.....	5	5	653	26
-90	5	.....	35	5	30	15	253	27
95	5	.....	35	5	35	15	280	28
7,431	846	165	3,005	51	2,741	623	22,715	29
0,407	949	175	3,339	52	3,171	721	26,772	30
7,263	811	165	2,929	51	2,706	601	22,075	31
1,653	313	45	496	5	604	190	7,921	32
1,003	142	25	370	1	360	105	3,581	33
4,607	356	95	2,063	45	1,742	306	10,573	34
4,173	156	25	545	30	3,180	237	13,683	35
3,577	406	155	1,675	40	955	346	9,989	36
5,150	583	165	2,662	45	1,275	420	6,314	37
1,465	282	20	570	10	415	168	3,725	38
754	106	20	226	1	291	110	2,734	39
5,024	587	80	1,788	30	2,062	477	17,270	40
637	40	5	266	10	270	46	2,688	41
8,971	841	285	3,479	71	3,539	756	14,683	42
13,907	1,370	375	5,392	126	5,531	1,113	25,261	43
27,209	3,331	675	10,815	263	10,065	2,060	40,258	44
13,799	1,338	375	5,356	121	5,506	1,103	24,286	45
23,744	2,120	590	9,909	218	9,134	1,693	34,544	46
13,174	1,278	355	5,061	116	5,311	1,053	21,761	47
6,160	490	150	2,741	71	2,288	420	9,220	48
10,570	842	235	4,920	102	3,023	640	12,783	49
1,629	375	40	547	25	420	222	3,562	50
3,465	1,211	85	826	45	931	367	5,714	51
982	284	20	301	10	220	147	1,870	52
1,926	604	20	396	10	446	250	2,719	53
811	175	20	282	15	227	92	1,948	54
1,539	407	65	430	35	485	117	2,995	55
818	200	20	265	10	193	130	1,614	56
1,521	343	40	511	20	395	212	2,587	57
12,278	995	335	4,845	101	5,111	891	21,699	58
6,608	593	200	2,284	35	2,960	536	13,242	59
580	35	20	290	5	195	35	2,317	60
108	32	.....	36	5	25	10	975	61
13,103	1,452	370	5,188	116	4,936	1,041	20,917	62
11,424	1,245	335	4,633	91	4,236	884	19,445	63
3,466,832	926,386	82,775	1,115,539	35,585	966,675	339,872	3,202,574	64
8,189	843	230	3,534	65	2,804	633	15,310	65
742,827	140,293	15,550	276,329	15,230	239,105	56,320	1,050,007	66
8,968	1,075	295	3,662	71	3,181	684	12,030	67
2,724,005	786,093	67,225	839,210	20,355	727,570	283,552	2,152,567	68
6,730	819	250	2,883	55	2,097	626	18,620	69
1,127,875	343,712	45,180	225,620	43,250	295,585	174,528	2,604,349	70
5,896	731	220	2,563	76	1,798	508	13,873	71
820,883	224,278	22,210	185,640	42,670	159,835	186,250	1,140,052	72
7,168	924	235	2,769	75	2,515	650	16,324	73
415,688	144,940	7,510	97,082	13,195	102,491	50,470	793,008	74
7,263	865	225	3,047	76	2,416	634	9,823	75
1,313,534	326,134	39,765	447,270	10,265	368,229	121,880	1,325,696	76
5,151	730	190	2,231	46	1,476	478	7,808	77
477,330	158,348	11,055	127,400	3,915	124,400	52,212	662,443	78
1,448	327	30	441	16	441	193	3,419	79
243,559	92,837	5,975	53,880	1,940	60,655	28,272	341,774	80
4,665	644	180	2,071	40	1,314	416	5,062	81
233,771	65,511	5,080	73,520	1,975	63,745	23,940	320,669	82



State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>FARMS, ACRPAGE, AND VALUE</b>				
1 Farms..... number..	60,870	6,669	4,354	
2 Land owned by farm operators..... farms reporting..	21,248	6,669	4,354	(*)
3 Land owned by farm operators..... acres..	988,649	499,895	168,024	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators..... farms reporting..	46,838	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	4,354	(*)
5 Land owned by farm operators..... acres..	1,648,888	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	129,053	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators..... farms reporting..	13			5
7 Land managed by farm operators..... acres..	18,116			7,359
8 Land rented to others by farm operators..... farms reporting..	3,022	1,052	569	2
9 Land rented to others by farm operators..... acres..	84,856	27,501	20,359	533
10 Land in farms..... acres..	2,570,797	472,394	276,718	6,826
11 Average size of farm..... acres..	42.2	70.8	63.6	1,365.2
12 Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	2,765	3,746	3,930	119,388
13 Value of land and buildings..... average per acre, dollars..	66.15	52.90	62.89	84.27
14 Proportion of farms reporting value..... percent..	87	89	85	80
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported..... percent..	86	89	84	83
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>				
16 Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..	59,603	6,639	4,354	5
17 Cropland harvested..... acres..	1,412,395	192,517	149,364	922
18 1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting..	11,005	690	290	
19 10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting..	17,916	1,825	1,115	
20 20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting..	14,745	1,575	1,085	
21 30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting..	11,304	1,726	1,011	1
22 50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting..	4,224	751	720	1
23 100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting..	400	72	126	1
24 200 acres and over..... farms reporting..	9		7	2
25 Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting..	6,417	1,613	712	4
26 Cropland used only for pasture..... acres..	55,052	13,962	6,662	750
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting..	13,895	2,414	1,303	4
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... acres..	168,913	31,820	15,782	242
29 Woodland pastured..... farms reporting..	8,618	2,022	1,088	4
30 Woodland pastured..... acres..	140,306	36,225	11,818	2,184
31 Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting..	20,217	4,789	2,559	3
32 Woodland not pastured..... acres..	637,546	168,502	81,319	1,114
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting..	4,946	1,031	456	2
34 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... acres..	61,514	12,426	2,995	1,483
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... farms reporting..	38,638	5,608	3,524	5
36 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... acres..	95,071	16,942	8,758	131
37 Cropland, total..... farms reporting..	60,393	6,659	4,354	5
38 Cropland, total..... acres..	1,636,360	238,299	171,828	1,914
39 Land pastured, total..... farms reporting..	15,115	3,378	1,714	4
40 Land pastured, total..... acres..	256,072	62,613	21,475	4,417
41 Woodland, total..... farms reporting..	23,559	5,324	2,944	5
42 Woodland, total..... acres..	777,852	204,727	93,137	3,298
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>				
43 Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting..	57,955	6,487	4,197	5
44 Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting..	1,672	60	112	
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting..	13,794	185	186	1
<b>Off-farm work:</b>				
46 Working off their farm, total..... operators reporting..	18,985	990	911	2
47 1 to 90 days..... operators reporting..	10,612	860	760	1
48 100 days or more..... operators reporting..	8,373	130	151	1
49 Not working off their farm..... operators reporting..	41,036	5,573	3,367	2
<b>Operators by age:</b>				
50 Under 25 years..... operators reporting..	3,250	130	40	
51 25 to 34 years..... operators reporting..	11,501	630	416	
52 35 to 44 years..... operators reporting..	13,739	1,110	1,001	2
53 45 to 54 years..... operators reporting..	11,537	1,366	1,200	
54 55 to 64 years..... operators reporting..	8,471	1,620	812	1
55 65 years and over..... operators reporting..	7,317	1,436	520	1
56 Average age..... years..	45.4	52.4	49.2	51.5
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>				
57 Less than 5 years..... operators reporting..	27,354	1,295	1,171	1
58 1 year or less..... operators reporting..	7,506	125	165	1
59 5 to 9 years..... operators reporting..	11,149	1,230	880	2
60 10 years or more..... operators reporting..	19,288	3,817	2,132	2
61 Average number of years on present farm..... years..	10	17	14	9
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES</b>				
62 Telephone..... farms reporting..	635	55	35	
63 Electricity..... farms reporting..	27,880	3,453	2,233	2
64 From a power line..... farms reporting..	27,840	3,453	2,223	2
65 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars..	2.43	2.88	2.89	1.50
66 From a home plant..... farms reporting..	40		10	
67 Electric water pump..... farms reporting..	1,550	336	187	1
68 Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting..	441	111	65	
69 Home freezer..... farms reporting..	630	190	95	
70 Electric washing machine..... farms reporting..	1,602	315	181	
71 Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting..	775	150	125	
72 Electric power-feed grinder..... farms reporting..	60	5		

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued							
All	Tenants						Farms not classified by tenure
	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
31,323	2,985	675	9,516	130	16,720	1,297	18,519
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	10,225
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	320,730
31,323	2,985	675	9,516	130	16,720	1,297	11,161
1,225,360	161,510	31,985	431,540	6,485	513,650	80,190	294,475
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,757
302	85	10	120	5	55	27	1,097
5,795	1,040	30	1,870	160	1,005	1,690	30,668
1,219,565	160,470	31,955	429,670	6,325	512,645	78,500	595,294
38.9	53.8	47.3	45.2	48.7	30.7	60.5	32.1
2,895	2,444	3,922	3,469	3,564	2,618	2,692	1,880
74.71	46.27	100.63	76.62	71.34	85.05	43.29	60.46
87	89	90	87	88	87	78	86
86	87	74	87	91	88	80	83
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31,283	2,985	675	9,506	130	16,690	1,297	17,322
843,539	92,735	21,510	287,582	4,960	398,500	38,252	226,033
1,715	80	.....	305	5	1,250	75	8,310
0,660	735	145	2,230	15	6,155	380	5,316
9,730	925	235	3,070	20	5,130	350	2,353
7,441	870	205	2,000	75	3,165	326	1,125
2,547	340	90	1,021	10	938	156	205
190	35	.....	80	5	60	10	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,892	310	65	710	10	635	162	2,196
12,735	1,540	250	4,605	25	4,095	2,220	20,943
4,590	840	105	1,681	20	1,670	282	5,576
51,880	9,490	1,190	20,825	375	15,335	4,865	69,189
2,622	410	75	905	10	1,005	217	2,882
44,304	6,390	1,365	15,580	40	12,860	8,069	45,775
6,352	990	130	2,530	25	2,270	407	6,514
206,839	42,795	6,505	77,790	560	59,680	19,509	179,772
1,886	260	45	705	15	665	196	1,571
23,260	2,515	395	8,975	235	8,105	3,035	21,350
16,583	1,980	395	5,431	60	7,860	857	12,918
37,008	5,005	740	14,313	130	14,070	2,750	32,232
31,313	2,985	675	9,511	130	16,715	1,297	18,062
908,154	103,765	22,950	313,012	5,360	417,930	45,137	316,165
4,907	770	140	1,785	20	1,785	407	5,112
80,299	10,445	2,010	29,160	300	25,060	13,324	88,068
7,427	1,125	165	2,865	30	2,765	477	7,859
251,143	49,185	7,870	93,370	600	72,540	27,578	225,547
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29,968	2,770	655	9,096	125	16,110	1,212	17,298
710	90	10	240	5	345	20	790
1,185	40	15	335	.....	740	55	12,237
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,941	700	105	1,670	40	4,135	291	10,141
6,176	665	100	1,495	40	3,630	246	2,815
765	35	5	175	.....	505	45	7,326
23,782	2,250	565	7,636	90	12,305	936	8,312
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,170	130	10	455	5	1,490	80	910
7,045	575	145	1,760	30	4,325	210	3,410
7,885	670	145	2,510	25	4,225	310	3,741
5,660	570	165	1,975	30	2,615	305	3,311
3,427	530	105	1,195	.....	1,465	132	2,611
2,135	350	55	775	15	835	105	3,225
42.1	46.0	45.2	44.1	43.1	39.8	43.7	47.4
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17,860	1,120	310	5,255	70	10,495	610	7,027
5,170	205	55	1,330	15	3,425	140	2,045
5,921	630	175	1,926	45	2,870	275	3,116
6,122	1,100	160	1,910	10	2,590	352	7,215
7	10	7	7	5	6	8	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
360	5	10	50	.....	290	5	185
15,256	740	315	4,800	50	8,795	556	6,936
15,241	740	315	4,785	50	8,795	556	6,921
2.18	2.24	2.53	2.26	2.26	2.10	2.58	2.63
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	15
525	40	10	130	.....	315	30	501
110	.....	.....	35	.....	70	5	155
190	15	5	85	.....	75	10	491
615	20	35	215	.....	310	35	160
340	15	25	120	.....	170	10	20
35	5	.....	5	.....	25	.....	20

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator: <sup>1</sup>		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	60,870	6,669	4,354	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	110	35	5	1
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	873	96	106	1
4 ..number..	948	96	106	1
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	40	5	5	1
6 ..number..	40	5	5	1
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	422	25	40	1
8 ..number..	432	25	40	1
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	121	10	5	1
10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	4,441	858	724	1
11 ..number..	4,720	893	787	1
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	4,245	843	718	1
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	1,180	261	166	1
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	743	156	145	1
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	2,322	426	405	1
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	2,745	412	328	3
17 ..number..	3,437	442	377	5
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	2,615	407	296	3
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	2,475	392	293	3
20 ..number..	3,077	407	337	5
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	2,068	337	276	3
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	1,181	166	121	3
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	436	61	90	3
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	451	110	65	3
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	145	15	30	3
26 ..number..	175	15	35	3
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	160	20	5	3
28 ..number..	185	20	5	3
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	21,986	3,036	1,839	4
30 ..number..	23,560	3,216	2,044	4
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	21,437	2,946	1,807	2
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	2,658	520	302	2
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	3,531	551	340	2
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	15,248	1,875	1,165	2
35 Farms by class of work power:				
36 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	20,492	495	220	1
37 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	19,715	2,505	1,475	1
38 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	17,918	3,257	2,331	1
39 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,773	372	297	3
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	972	40	31	3
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	18,036	1,738	1,152	4
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	1,791	175	46	4
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	38,146	4,481	2,971	4
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	54,230	6,094	4,083	5
44 ..persons..	107,080	13,246	10,245	14
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	53,964	6,039	4,057	5
46 ..persons..	103,015	12,336	9,352	7
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	50,053	5,403	3,752	5
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	29,340	3,672	2,790	2
49 ..persons..	52,962	6,933	5,600	2
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,597	570	483	2
51 ..persons..	4,065	910	893	7
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,336	350	277	2
53 ..persons..	1,868	465	436	7
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,421	265	246	7
55 ..persons..	2,197	445	457	7
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,176	305	237	2
57 Farms by kind of workers:				
58 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,331	515	457	2
59 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	51,633	5,524	3,600	3
60 Operators only.....farms reporting..	23,499	2,097	1,080	2
61 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	3,736	596	280	2
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	266	55	26	2
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	47,188	5,979	3,904	5
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	34,786	4,869	3,174	4
64 ..dollars..	4,367,139	632,915	574,689	2,714
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	25,840	3,543	2,379	1
66 ..dollars..	1,630,687	202,580	151,589	32
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	22,473	3,419	2,332	4
68 ..dollars..	2,736,452	430,335	423,100	2,682
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	22,508	3,122	2,136	4
70 ..dollars..	1,354,178	230,745	148,235	2,108
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	13,468	1,801	1,307	4
72 ..dollars..	715,685	96,420	98,760	4
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	26,977	3,723	2,588	4
74 ..dollars..	865,695	127,234	110,720	1,067
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	12,785	1,913	1,344	4
76 ..dollars..	1,190,715	200,735	169,065	1,352
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	14,366	2,568	1,632	4
78 ..dollars..	574,239	103,970	81,970	1,374
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	1,787	286	216	3
80 ..dollars..	197,119	30,200	28,920	739
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	13,672	2,448	1,597	2
82 ..dollars..	377,120	73,770	53,050	635

\*Not available.  
<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Nonwhite operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued							Farms not classified by tenure	
Tenants								
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
31,323	2,985	675	9,516	130	16,720	1,297	16,519	1
50	5	5	.....	.....	40	.....	20	2
610	15	5	140	5	420	25	60	3
665	15	5	140	5	465	35	80	4
25	5	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	10	5
25	5	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	10	6
320	15	5	70	.....	210	20	36	7
330	15	5	70	.....	220	20	36	8
70	10	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	35	9
1,661	210	30	571	15	765	70	1,197	10
1,791	220	30	586	15	865	75	1,248	11
1,556	200	30	531	15	735	45	1,127	12
470	15	10	135	10	290	10	281	13
235	15	10	80	.....	110	20	206	14
851	170	10	316	5	335	15	640	15
1,610	70	10	435	20	1,025	50	392	16
2,150	85	10	505	25	1,450	75	463	17
1,555	65	10	430	20	990	30	352	18
1,450	60	10	390	15	940	45	337	19
1,940	65	10	445	20	1,350	50	388	20
1,170	50	10	310	15	755	30	282	21
725	15	10	215	15	455	15	166	22
235	20	.....	45	.....	165	5	50	23
210	15	.....	50	.....	135	10	66	24
65	10	.....	5	.....	40	10	35	25
80	10	.....	5	.....	45	20	45	26
110	10	.....	40	5	50	5	25	27
130	10	.....	55	5	55	5	30	28
11,580	1,080	330	3,845	70	5,875	380	5,527	29
12,495	1,125	335	4,100	75	6,440	420	5,801	30
11,280	1,070	325	3,680	70	5,760	375	5,402	31
1,110	85	10	350	10	615	40	726	32
1,715	210	50	655	20	745	35	925	33
8,455	775	265	2,675	40	4,400	300	3,751	34
12,790	205	45	1,475	30	10,735	300	6,986	35
7,445	1,210	195	3,240	25	2,355	420	8,290	36
9,478	1,500	425	4,366	55	2,605	527	2,851	37
850	60	10	335	15	395	35	251	38
760	10	.....	100	5	630	15	141	39
9,741	695	155	2,950	25	5,575	341	5,401	40
975	35	10	210	5	705	10	595	41
19,107	2,170	500	5,946	85	6,685	721	11,587	42
28,696	2,755	655	8,760	120	15,275	1,131	15,352	43
56,788	5,875	1,430	18,410	260	28,455	2,358	26,787	44
28,641	2,750	650	8,745	120	15,245	1,131	15,222	45
55,418	5,635	1,395	18,110	245	27,745	2,288	25,902	46
27,276	2,605	615	8,270	115	14,620	1,051	13,617	47
15,096	1,670	380	5,030	65	7,255	696	7,780	48
28,142	3,030	780	9,840	130	13,125	1,237	12,285	49
875	170	25	200	5	430	45	667	50
1,370	240	35	300	15	710	70	885	51
475	115	10	90	.....	225	35	232	52
650	145	15	125	.....	315	50	310	53
450	70	15	115	5	225	20	460	54
720	95	20	175	15	395	20	575	55
425	100	10	85	.....	205	25	207	56
820	165	20	185	5	400	45	537	57
27,821	2,585	630	8,560	115	14,845	1,086	14,685	58
13,160	1,005	250	3,635	55	7,805	410	7,160	59
1,315	130	35	465	5	610	70	1,545	60
55	5	5	15	.....	30	.....	130	61
24,117	2,700	640	7,720	105	11,975	977	13,183	62
19,236	2,075	525	6,260	60	9,585	731	7,503	63
2,665,225	223,730	72,190	876,350	11,705	1,349,370	131,880	491,596	64
14,505	1,590	440	4,675	45	7,190	565	5,412	65
1,094,485	79,820	25,910	331,730	4,550	599,140	53,335	182,001	66
12,421	1,380	345	4,175	50	5,995	476	4,297	67
1,570,740	143,910	46,280	544,620	7,155	750,230	78,545	309,595	68
9,830	1,400	360	3,695	40	3,935	400	7,416	69
539,180	82,340	21,195	207,755	735	207,485	19,670	433,910	70
6,600	730	220	2,380	25	2,990	255	3,760	71
371,130	56,050	10,575	147,490	505	144,210	12,300	149,375	72
12,631	1,845	390	3,810	75	5,930	581	8,031	73
455,835	60,940	9,730	142,195	3,580	222,990	16,400	170,839	74
7,731	595	205	2,695	25	4,020	191	1,793	75
715,940	41,005	13,605	245,595	3,820	395,475	16,440	103,623	76
7,485	1,205	245	2,920	60	2,720	335	2,677	77
300,875	33,750	1,415	99,795	1,760	151,130	10,025	86,050	78
1,045	45	10	240	5	720	25	237	79
114,455	6,900	525	27,720	555	76,355	2,400	22,805	80
7,090	1,190	245	2,795	60	2,470	330	2,535	81
186,420	26,850	3,890	72,075	1,205	74,775	7,625	63,245	82

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators			
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>Farms by size of farm:</b>				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	5,969	452	35	1
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	17,552	1,841	525	16
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	13,446	2,830	630	21
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	9,929	2,856	625	6
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	8,833	2,881	775	25
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	7,293	2,600	890	6
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	4,371	1,641	631	25
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	2,439	956	545	10
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	1,506	593	321	11
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	4,019	1,670	956	82
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,981	879	507	107
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	987	416	310	133
<b>Farms by type:<sup>1</sup></b>				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number..	29,212	11,611	3,834	114
14 Cash-grain.....number..	923	570	179	16
15 Cotton.....number..	14,395	5,719	2,235	79
16 Other field-crop.....number..	13,894	5,322	1,420	19
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	724	383	179	1
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	646	390	164	36
19 Dairy farms.....number..	1,535	846	500	49
20 Poultry farms.....number..	1,485	1,065	271	32
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	2,716	1,784	556	105
22 General farms.....number..	4,568	2,702	1,139	38
23 Primarily crop.....number..	2,204	1,151	635	18
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	269	186	51	2
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	2,095	1,365	453	21
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	37,439	834	107	18
<b>Farms by economic class:<sup>1</sup></b>				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	41,880	19,615	6,750	396
28 Class I.....number..	520	208	221	54
29 Class II.....number..	1,452	545	633	143
30 Class III.....number..	3,190	1,426	901	111
31 Class IV.....number..	10,040	4,221	1,714	37
32 Class V.....number..	14,400	6,754	1,984	21
33 Class VI.....number..	12,278	6,461	1,297	30
34 Other farms.....number..	36,445			
<b>Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:</b>				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	145,735,912	57,465,055	35,828,978	6,222,314
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	100,164,637	36,731,712	22,093,419	2,809,311
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	88,461,072	30,976,505	18,590,229	2,222,912
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	5,818,758	2,654,364	2,071,068	46,970
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4,351,839	1,871,872	1,303,810	525,004
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,552,968	1,228,951	128,312	14,465
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	41,090,817	18,199,221	12,654,527	3,187,024
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	12,991,048	4,759,926	5,626,384	806,578
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	11,255,234	5,785,279	2,546,037	1,096,630
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	16,844,535	7,654,016	4,482,106	1,283,816
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	4,460,458	2,534,122	1,081,032	225,979
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	69,216	19,615	6,750	396
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	2,106	2,930	5,308	15,713
<b>Livestock on April 1, 1950:</b>				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	52,380	16,114	5,731	315
49.....number..	198,724	37,188	17,092	2,054
50 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	48,394	14,198	5,239	288
51.....number..	320,890	132,536	74,256	19,237
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	46,066	13,682	5,046	281
53.....number..	172,836	69,992	40,103	10,056
54 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	43,200	12,686	4,644	227
55.....number..	112,626	39,913	26,864	3,019
56 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	52,153	14,853	5,346	297
57.....number..	424,752	169,333	90,651	11,313
58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	66,316	17,186	5,965	291
59.....number..	2,730,624	987,699	342,792	63,758
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:</b>				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	20,576	7,173	3,110	229
61.....number..	99,481	45,593	24,762	8,041
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	23,485	8,466	3,597	203
63.....number..	330,306	140,968	88,030	13,621
64 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	13,268	4,456	1,477	74
65.....number..	3,153,114	1,696,860	769,725	234,664
66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	22,067	7,356	2,424	118
67.....dozens..	7,370,847	3,064,139	1,164,104	421,268
<b>Specified crops harvested in 1949:</b>				
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	60,331	16,906	6,129	284
69.....acres..	836,877	290,568	173,082	20,532
70 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	58,876	16,521	5,963	268
71.....acres..	786,735	274,402	153,688	18,090
72.....bushels harvested..	15,582,767	5,778,973	3,201,783	398,681
73 Cotton harvested.....bushels sold..	1,707,042	596,050	382,172	70,340
74.....farms reporting..	40,586	12,016	4,761	191
75.....acres..	616,862	195,403	145,731	15,311
76.....bales harvested..	270,292	90,702	67,657	9,136
77.....sold, dollars..	39,599,675	13,156,180	9,947,651	1,389,462
78 Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	16,384	6,008	1,845	53
79.....acres..	60,338	21,776	7,397	499
80.....pounds harvested..	73,277,425	26,098,001	8,967,829	670,455
81.....sold, dollars..	34,836,577	11,636,063	4,275,702	332,242
82 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	29,661	10,226	3,626	238
83.....acres..	311,379	119,878	69,852	13,662

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
OF 1950

only a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
Tenants							
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	Farms not classified by tenure
585	45		90		365	85	4,897
5,965	280	190	1,950	50	3,200	295	9,220
3,495	340	90	1,400	35	1,335	295	6,491
1,746	171	20	930	15	445	165	4,702
1,190	140	30	570		290	160	3,966
846	155	20	340	5	230	96	2,951
521	121	25	185	10	135	45	1,553
180	40	5	65		25	45	748
135	35		30	5	40	25	446
302	126	5	90	5	36	40	1,009
123	67		24		10	22	365
31	13		4	1	5	8	97
13,653	1,091	360	5,345	96	5,733	1,028	13
158	46		46	1	55	10	14
6,362	533	90	2,358	45	2,768	568	15
7,133	512	270	2,941	50	2,910	450	16
161	71		20		55	15	17
56	5		16		31	10	18
140	55		20	10	40	15	19
117	26		30	5	30	26	20
271	79	5	36	5	61	85	21
689	194	20	287	10	166	92	22
400	117	15	101	10	116	41	23
30	15		5		5	5	24
259	62	5	101		45	46	25
32	12		10			10	36,445
15,119	1,533	385	5,678	126	6,116	1,281	27
37	25		5		6	1	28
131	50		43	10	18	10	29
752	111	25	370	10	190	46	30
4,068	296	180	1,818	41	1,530	203	31
5,641	470	130	1,981	30	2,506	524	32
4,490	581	50	1,461	35	1,866	497	33
							36,445
35,414,654	4,620,099	1,061,455	14,005,587	409,610	12,021,215	2,496,688	10,804,911
32,124,630	3,304,307	1,020,115	13,281,805	285,425	12,224,343	2,008,635	6,425,565
30,830,085	2,885,057	1,015,245	13,089,440	282,175	11,621,458	1,936,710	5,841,341
648,155	231,855	4,795	133,965	3,250	224,720	59,570	398,221
491,390	34,395	75	68,400		378,165	10,355	159,763
155,000	153,000					2,000	26,240
3,086,674	1,284,097	41,340	616,817		380,652	439,633	3,963,371
1,054,786	624,305	235	154,470	94,170	116,981	64,545	743,454
764,992	291,610	3,750	136,592	5,050	180,960	147,030	1,062,296
1,266,976	368,182	37,355	325,755	24,915	282,811	227,958	2,157,621
203,350	31,695		106,965	50	16,220	48,420	415,975
15,129	1,533	385	5,678	126	6,116	1,291	27,326
2,341	3,014	2,757	2,467	3,251	2,096	1,934	395
10,192	1,271	340	4,907	95	2,645	934	20,028
18,855	2,605	550	8,809	155	5,026	1,710	33,535
7,018	911	160	2,961	61	2,200	725	11,651
26,080	6,283	445	7,193	715	6,266	5,178	68,789
6,627	820	140	2,846	56	2,080	685	20,430
15,788	3,883	225	4,576	480	3,820	2,804	36,897
6,173	727	130	2,720	51	1,940	605	19,470
12,028	3,010	175	4,120	371	2,956	1,396	30,742
10,772	1,111	320	4,382	96	3,905	958	20,885
61,275	11,816	2,275	22,193	1,059	17,072	6,860	92,180
12,842	1,287	335	5,077	126	4,934	1,083	30,032
362,934	44,894	9,275	146,945	5,230	121,719	34,871	973,441
2,447	343	75	965	31	717	316	7,617
6,428	1,830	160	1,519	99	1,578	1,242	14,657
3,906	596	175	1,525	65	1,179	366	7,313
34,450	9,635	1,250	10,965	750	7,799	4,051	53,237
1,782	232	20	763	16	550	201	5,479
145,183	15,290	685	34,905	2,200	80,935	11,168	306,682
2,820	348	75	1,209	41	850	297	9,349
388,670	73,460	7,625	137,340	6,325	90,530	73,390	1,532,666
13,930	1,398	370	5,446	110	5,481	1,125	23,082
168,397	25,576	4,310	64,490	1,420	56,092	16,509	184,298
13,760	1,368	370	5,371	110	5,451	1,090	22,364
163,933	24,336	4,135	63,385	1,320	54,987	15,770	176,622
3,182,690	467,415	83,210	1,213,035	25,460	1,075,260	318,310	3,020,640
445,940	41,555	14,165	169,850	4,235	183,890	32,245	212,540
11,807	1,195	255	4,471	75	4,940	871	11,811
174,979	20,883	2,765	56,447	1,025	81,828	12,031	85,438
73,248	8,827	1,375	27,280	545	29,198	6,023	29,549
10,799,464	1,282,636	188,815	3,943,916	98,545	4,407,442	878,110	4,306,918
7,616	594	275	3,116	50	3,121	460	862
29,350	2,009	1,216	13,430	243	10,890	1,562	1,316
36,318,865	2,219,840	1,499,080	16,888,790	322,280	13,490,865	1,898,010	1,222,275
18,086,880	1,109,460	762,890	8,477,505	157,625	6,667,790	911,610	505,690
4,863	549	175	2,449	71	1,151	468	10,708
31,926	6,552	555	13,638	580	6,648	3,953	76,061

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
<b>Farms by size of farm:</b>				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	6,740	335	115	
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	27,120	1,470	1,345	
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	12,285	1,420	1,065	
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	5,545	1,015	605	
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	3,880	1,010	485	
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	2,495	650	295	
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	1,220	370	220	
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	640	145	85	
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	365	105	40	
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	440	120	85	
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	128	27	12	1
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	12	2	2	4
<b>Farms by type:<sup>1</sup></b>				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number..	39,673	5,742	3,783	
14 Cash-grain.....number..	225	15	45	
15 Cotton.....number..	25,777	3,546	2,568	
16 Other field-crop.....number..	13,671	2,181	1,170	
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	450	200	65	
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	15	10		
19 Dairy farms.....number..	55	40		
20 Poultry farms.....number..	35	25	10	
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	319	100	95	4
22 General farms.....number..	1,673	482	381	
23 Primarily crop.....number..	1,307	326	286	
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	15	5	5	
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	351	151	90	
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	18,650	70	20	1
<b>Farms by economic class:<sup>1</sup></b>				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	42,351	6,669	4,354	5
28 Class I.....number..				
29 Class II.....number..	40	5	11	2
30 Class III.....number..	679	36	72	1
31 Class IV.....number..	6,597	426	490	1
32 Class V.....number..	15,598	1,850	1,390	1
33 Class VI.....number..	19,429	4,352	2,391	
34 Other farms.....number..	18,519			
<b>Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:</b>				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	71,454,239	7,810,189	6,135,980	34,698
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	68,413,542	7,054,774	5,564,655	4,956
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	66,924,217	6,723,744	5,376,795	4,956
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	1,446,175	320,115	184,860	
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	42,900	10,665	3,000	
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	250	250		
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	2,652,822	561,190	514,895	23,742
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	252,535	77,245	65,855	
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	339,627	77,665	89,295	
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	2,060,660	406,280	359,745	23,740
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	387,875	194,225	56,430	6,000
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	57,433	6,669	4,354	5
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	1,244	1,171	1,409	6,940
<b>Livestock on April 1, 1950:</b>				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	39,406	6,134	4,103	4
49.....number..	64,576	10,846	7,767	24
50 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	30,229	4,583	3,078	5
51.....number..	62,771	11,628	7,881	548
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	27,963	4,368	2,908	5
53.....number..	39,705	7,254	4,650	159
54 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	24,805	3,918	2,592	3
55.....number..	33,396	6,176	3,923	5
56 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	45,429	5,878	3,793	5
57.....number..	194,127	32,994	25,972	193
58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	49,977	6,078	4,007	4
59.....number..	884,465	153,861	91,806	49
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:</b>				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	9,119	1,591	1,142	5
61.....number..	12,753	2,406	1,929	162
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	11,843	2,212	1,446	4
63.....number..	66,535	13,930	11,200	337
64 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	3,231	610	456	
65.....number..	103,980	21,390	25,965	
66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	6,917	1,330	881	3
67.....dozens..	360,334	96,635	43,435	4
<b>Specified crops harvested in 1949:</b>				
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	55,499	6,452	4,264	4
69.....acres..	515,282	70,539	55,111	271
70 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	54,583	6,392	4,179	3
71.....acres..	504,964	69,581	53,636	231
72.....bushels harvested..	3,160,105	1,050,175	853,765	4,435
73 Cotton harvested.....bushels sold..	989,884	42,540	55,900	4
74.....farms reporting..	52,022	6,084	4,029	2
75.....acres..	582,805	68,878	57,169	91
76.....bales harvested..	266,278	24,797	22,250	31
77.....sold, dollars..	38,647,185	3,626,230	3,209,360	4,758
78 Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	17,691	2,651	1,595	
79.....acres..	40,506	5,629	3,890	
80.....pounds harvested..	54,201,170	5,746,605	3,999,940	
81.....sold, dollars..	26,061,775	3,552,890	1,774,790	
82 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	14,355	2,664	1,570	4
83.....acres..	68,248	12,587	7,435	323

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
 OF 1950—Continued  
 [only a sample of farms. See text]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
1,295	40	.....	215	5	990	45	4,995
16,180	1,120	285	3,985	30	10,235	525	8,125
7,405	810	240	2,690	45	3,335	285	2,395
2,913	395	65	1,175	35	1,090	155	1,010
1,545	270	40	625	.....	525	85	840
980	165	20	395	10	305	85	570
400	75	5	230	5	50	35	230
255	40	5	75	.....	105	30	155
150	30	5	70	.....	25	20	70
165	30	5	50	.....	60	20	70
31	10	5	5	.....	.....	11	57
2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2
30,148	2,715	655	9,161	125	16,335	1,157	13
165	25	.....	60	.....	70	10	14
19,663	2,070	410	5,611	85	10,630	857	15
10,320	620	245	3,490	40	5,635	290	16
185	50	.....	35	5	65	30	17
5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
15	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	19
120	45	.....	35	.....	25	15	21
810	170	20	275	.....	260	85	22
695	130	15	240	.....	250	60	23
5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
110	35	5	35	.....	10	25	25
40	.....	.....	5	.....	25	10	18,519
31,323	2,985	675	9,516	130	16,720	1,297	27
30	.....	.....	10	.....	20	.....	28
570	20	40	240	5	260	5	29
5,680	210	145	2,065	30	3,060	170	30
12,357	735	260	3,021	65	7,095	381	31
12,686	2,020	230	3,380	30	6,285	741	32
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,519
52,692,765	3,336,955	1,363,260	17,654,615	235,200	28,361,990	1,740,745	4,780,607
51,587,970	3,150,875	1,329,780	17,294,245	231,745	27,924,645	1,656,680	4,201,107
50,774,865	3,029,505	1,312,755	17,100,230	227,370	27,490,505	1,606,500	4,043,057
789,180	108,645	15,480	192,290	4,375	418,235	50,155	152,020
23,925	12,725	1,545	1,725	.....	7,905	25	5,310
1,032,030	179,790	32,230	352,020	3,455	392,670	71,065	520,965
79,150	13,085	590	16,230	.....	39,010	10,235	30,285
104,395	22,350	2,550	31,590	125	41,540	6,240	68,270
848,485	144,355	29,090	304,200	3,330	312,120	55,390	422,410
72,765	6,290	1,250	8,350	.....	44,675	12,200	50,455
31,313	2,985	675	9,516	130	16,720	1,287	15,092
1,683	1,118	2,020	1,855	1,809	1,696	1,353	317
17,773	2,770	630	7,941	95	5,355	982	11,392
31,186	4,740	1,275	13,892	200	9,355	1,724	14,753
13,548	1,955	385	4,811	80	5,625	702	9,015
24,819	3,875	715	8,846	75	9,750	1,483	17,895
12,617	1,805	360	4,516	75	5,220	641	8,065
16,577	2,485	475	5,966	90	6,625	936	11,065
11,552	1,540	335	4,031	60	4,990	596	6,740
14,407	2,055	415	4,886	65	6,100	806	8,885
22,852	2,575	575	7,596	80	11,075	951	12,901
90,370	13,555	3,125	31,678	650	37,515	3,847	44,598
24,707	2,650	645	8,126	100	12,180	1,006	15,181
396,014	48,530	11,010	134,624	1,555	182,225	18,070	242,735
3,876	660	120	1,265	30	1,585	216	2,505
4,951	830	160	1,575	35	2,030	321	3,300
5,336	805	215	1,935	20	2,130	231	2,845
28,028	4,915	1,005	9,620	130	10,420	1,938	13,040
1,270	190	45	505	5	465	60	895
33,925	12,040	545	9,645	100	10,660	935	22,700
2,745	375	95	940	5	1,225	105	1,960
129,510	25,005	2,785	31,475	50	61,790	8,405	90,750
29,142	2,930	670	9,091	120	15,115	1,216	15,627
292,008	35,585	7,730	99,933	1,680	133,540	13,540	97,353
28,782	2,885	670	8,951	120	14,945	1,211	15,227
286,558	34,595	7,655	97,578	1,655	131,665	13,410	94,958
4,937,945	485,325	146,620	1,656,595	24,130	2,416,140	209,135	1,313,785
805,500	25,445	23,805	280,180	3,540	444,590	27,940	85,940
30,077	2,930	665	9,165	125	15,980	1,212	11,830
381,307	35,755	9,420	130,870	2,230	187,145	15,887	75,360
195,950	14,230	4,300	62,105	1,225	106,805	7,285	23,250
28,523,325	2,052,230	616,240	9,037,950	175,710	15,568,800	1,072,520	3,283,520
12,095	885	305	4,025	35	6,490	355	1,350
37,439	2,016	1,119	13,239	92	20,073	900	1,548
43,170,485	2,000,780	1,367,125	15,838,545	91,500	22,832,930	1,039,605	1,284,140
20,239,245	841,160	658,880	7,365,460	42,775	10,871,335	459,635	494,850
6,260	870	195	2,715	25	2,085	370	3,857
31,830	4,185	885	13,235	120	11,520	1,885	16,071



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup>	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup>
Land rented from others by farm operators..farms reporting..	79,051	16,881	11,104	5,777	62,170	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,813,354	977,688	813,242	164,446	2,835,666	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,581	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	586,560	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	12,602	6,605	4,823	1,782	5,997	373	2,819	265	2,540
acres..	772,470	383,805	337,815	45,990	388,665	44,757	216,193	13,040	114,675
Average per farm.....acres..	61.3	58.1	70.0	25.8	64.8	120.0	76.7	49.2	45.1
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	11,999	6,433	4,752	1,681	5,566	373	2,783	250	2,160
acres..	502,719	344,382	315,427	28,955	158,337	22,562	98,735	3,825	33,215
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	41.9	53.5	66.4	17.2	28.4	60.5	35.5	15.3	15.4
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,352	3,231	3,732	1,872	3,485	8,054	3,897	2,809	2,428
average per acre, dollars..	54.68	55.60	53.29	72.55	53.78	67.12	50.81	57.08	53.78
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	36.8	46.8	40.6	63.7	25.8	13.4	18.8	22.6	35.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	19.2	17.1	18.0	14.8	21.4	21.4	23.2	22.6	19.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	14.0	9.7	10.3	8.2	18.7	15.0	18.4	28.3	18.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	13.4	9.1	10.2	5.9	18.2	20.1	19.3	20.8	16.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	9.6	9.7	11.7	4.5	9.4	5.4	12.1	3.8	7.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	3.1	3.0	3.8	0.9	3.2	10.7	4.5	.....	1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	2.1	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.4	4.0	2.0	.....	0.4
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.4	6.7	1.0	1.9	1.0
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.5	3.2	0.7	.....	.....
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	179	165	193	92	193	350	232	116	135
average per acre, dollars..	2.91	2.85	2.75	3.56	2.98	2.92	3.03	2.35	2.99
average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.33	5.12	5.16	4.90	5.54	4.35	5.96	4.12	5.56

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.<sup>2</sup> For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
<b>All owners.....</b>							
.....number..	76,559	59,678	41,240	18,430	16,881	12,013	4,868
Land owned.....total, acres..	9,009,499	7,186,022	(*)	(*)	1,823,477	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	117.7	120.4	(*)	(*)	108.0	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	68,976	52,437	(*)	(*)	16,539	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,347,421	1,485,169	(*)	(*)	862,252	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	34.0	28.3	(*)	(*)	52.1	(*)	(*)
<b>Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....</b>							
.....number..	30,226	23,496	16,665	6,831	6,730	4,828	1,902
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,596,468	2,813,574	1,363,674	1,449,900	702,894	284,127	498,767
Average per farm.....acres..	119.0	119.7	81.8	212.3	116.3	58.8	262.2
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	27,654	21,042	15,292	5,750	6,612	4,793	1,819
.....acres..	964,608	609,608	373,835	235,773	355,000	181,660	173,340
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	34.9	29.0	24.4	41.0	53.7	37.9	95.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	8,038	8,204	5,803	14,062	7,458	4,200	15,728
.....average per acre, dollars..	67.56	68.51	70.92	66.25	64.11	71.37	59.98
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	7.9	6.0	7.9	1.4	14.6	19.3	2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	12.2	10.5	12.5	5.4	18.4	23.8	4.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	11.9	11.8	14.0	6.3	12.3	14.3	7.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	20.1	21.3	24.9	12.4	15.9	17.3	12.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	24.8	26.7	26.2	28.0	18.0	16.0	23.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	9.7	10.2	7.4	17.0	8.0	4.4	17.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	7.5	7.9	4.6	15.9	6.2	3.1	14.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	4.2	4.1	1.7	9.9	4.3	1.3	12.0
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.7	1.6	0.7	3.7	2.2	0.5	6.5
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	50	50	34	87	51	28	111
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	40	41	28	71	40	21	89
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.34
Personal-property taxes.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.54	0.51	0.56
.....average per farm, dollars <sup>2</sup> ..	10	9	6	17	11	7	22
<b>Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....</b>							
.....number..	32,381	25,062	17,713	7,349	7,319	5,271	2,048
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,648,751	2,869,932	1,320,870	1,549,062	778,819	288,817	490,002
Average per farm.....acres..	112.7	114.5	74.6	210.8	106.4	54.8	239.3
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	29,460	22,282	16,089	6,193	7,178	5,221	1,957
.....acres..	997,861	616,043	368,252	247,791	381,818	207,803	174,015
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	33.9	27.6	22.9	40.0	53.2	39.8	88.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,604	7,804	5,520	13,306	6,922	4,040	14,339
.....average per acre, dollars..	67.48	68.15	74.03	63.13	65.05	73.74	59.93
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	9.3	7.0	9.3	1.6	17.1	22.5	3.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	12.7	11.9	14.8	4.9	15.4	19.7	4.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	11.9	11.7	13.8	6.5	14.9	14.9	6.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	19.7	20.6	23.1	14.7	16.8	18.3	12.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	24.7	26.2	25.3	28.4	19.5	16.0	28.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	9.7	10.2	7.5	16.9	7.9	4.0	17.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	6.9	7.3	4.0	15.4	5.4	2.8	12.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	3.6	3.6	1.8	7.9	3.7	1.2	10.1
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.5	1.5	0.5	3.8	1.7	0.5	4.8
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	47	47	32	82	49	27	104
<b>Owners reporting no property tax required.....</b>							
.....number..	686	421	306	35	265	245	20
Land owned.....total, acres..	25,310	20,965	15,920	5,045	4,345	3,875	470
Average per farm.....acres..	36.9	49.8	41.2	144.1	16.4	15.8	23.5
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	581	326	301	25	255	235	20
.....acres..	9,298	4,913	4,348	565	4,365	3,755	630
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	15.8	14.7	14.1	22.6	17.2	16.1	31.5
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	2,712	3,268	2,886	7,474	1,829	1,822	1,913
.....average per acre, dollars..	73.50	65.62	69.98	51.85	111.52	115.18	81.38
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	29.9	23.8	25.9	.....	39.6	40.8	25.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	25.5	22.6	24.6	.....	30.2	30.6	25.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	8.7	9.5	9.1	14.3	7.5	6.1	25.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	14.6	17.0	19.4	.....	9.4	8.2	25.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	18.2	22.6	18.1	71.4	11.3	12.2	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	1.6	1.4	1.6	.....	1.9	2.0	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	1.5	2.4	1.3	14.3	.....	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....</b>							
.....number..	13,266	10,699	6,484	4,215	2,567	1,669	898
Land owned.....total, acres..	1,738,970	1,481,551	(*)	(*)	257,419	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	131.1	138.5	(*)	(*)	100.3	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	11,281	8,787	(*)	(*)	2,494	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	375,654	254,605	(*)	(*)	121,049	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	33.3	29.0	(*)	(*)	48.5	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.  
<sup>1</sup>For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.  
<sup>2</sup>Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
<b>Hired workers.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	16,411	491	1,950	1,955	1,522	1,801
.....persons..	45,268	816	3,025	2,965	2,547	3,245
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	8,522	341	1,435	1,470	1,015	1,110
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,337	80	291	255	330	405
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,448	50	166	165	116	183
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,474	15	46	60	46	85
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	630	5	12	5	15	16
<b>Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	10,881	226	939	1,060	917	1,056
.....persons..	28,360	351	1,302	1,355	1,337	1,580
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,973	181	781	920	640	745
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,243	15	116	75	230	225
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,325	20	15	35	26	55
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	971	5	20	30	21	25
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	369	5	7			6
<b>Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	7,619	320	1,118	1,020	725	896
.....persons..	16,908	465	1,723	1,610	1,210	1,665
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,508	250	821	710	515	530
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,434	35	162	180	105	185
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,051	25	105	95	70	130
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	471	10	25	35	30	46
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	155		5		5	5
<b>Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	8,792	171	832	935	797	905
<b>Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	2,089	55	107	125	120	151
<b>Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	5,530	265	1,011	895	605	745
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	1,810	35	177	295	151	186
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	295		55	90	50	40
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	225	10	10	35	20	30
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	241		15	50	30	40
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	367	10	45	45		15
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	131		11	10	10	10
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	72			5	5	5
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	71		1	5	6	11
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	51					
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	17					
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	340	15	40	55	30	35
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	3,678	91	353	370	316	326
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	76	5	20	20	5	
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	471	10	80	90	75	55
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	767	15	90	75	55	110
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	1,181	25	91	75	116	90
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	407	11	16	30	35	10
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	210			5	15	15
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	137	5	6	25		1
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	47			5		5
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	22		5	5		
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	360	20	45	45	15	40
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	9,394	255	1,098	1,020	761	945
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	733	20	120	105	101	110
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5,314	125	532	565	415	585
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	2,103	55	250	230	145	150
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	437	15	40	35	45	35
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	134	5	30	15	15	
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	49	10	6		5	10
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	10			10		
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	35	5	10			
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	579	20	110	60	35	55
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	1,918	90	272	215	230	231
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	159	20	16	15	5	20
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	497	15	50	35	70	50
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	468	5	55	45	50	61
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	528	20	101	90	85	60
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	48	5	10	15		5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	36	5	5			
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	77	5	20	10	5	15
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	15			5		
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	69	15	15		15	10
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	21					10
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	677	30	96	70	65	120
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	303	20	50	40	51	55
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	62,745	2,848	17,437	11,630	7,193	6,382
.....dollars..	27,648,200	324,435	2,379,519	1,925,005	1,454,160	1,642,375
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	27,465	1,880	10,312	5,650	3,315	2,525
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,630	580	3,981	2,570	1,535	1,316
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	12,747	280	2,555	2,675	1,605	1,670
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,675	65	392	545	535	575
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,120	41	158	165	185	250
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,108	2	39	25	18	46
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....</b>						
.....farms reporting..	48,174	2,192	16,230	9,860	5,916	4,831
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	25,473	1,680	9,801	5,340	3,030	2,275
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	10,799	320	3,816	2,215	1,335	1,071
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	9,013	160	2,210	1,975	1,255	1,150
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,010	25	291	280	240	250
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	731	5	97	45	75	80
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	148	2	15	5	1	5

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text.)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,732	1,305	897	638	2,083	1,275	762
..... persons..	3,322	2,885	2,290	2,174	7,275	6,644	8,080
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	945	625	401	260	680	175	65
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	450	335	235	101	467	311	77
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	235	255	161	185	485	280	165
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	86	70	85	71	353	340	217
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	16	20	15	21	98	169	238
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,137	880	657	463	1,692	1,137	717
..... persons..	1,913	1,565	1,494	1,089	4,983	5,111	6,280
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	720	520	316	185	654	219	92
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	270	190	190	126	412	301	93
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	105	125	96	100	355	237	156
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	41	45	45	52	233	264	190
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	.....	10	.....	38	116	186
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	826	585	371	262	790	453	253
..... persons..	1,409	1,320	796	1,085	2,292	1,533	1,800
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	485	290	216	105	351	178	57
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	205	150	70	31	180	92	39
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	101	100	70	85	130	85	55
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	35	35	10	31	75	80	59
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	10	5	10	54	18	43
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	906	720	526	376	1,293	822	509
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	231	160	131	87	399	315	208
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	595	425	240	175	391	138	45
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	147	125	65	65	246	141	177
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	10	10	10	30	1	4
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	65	15	.....	.....	10	6	4
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	20	10	10	20	25	11	10
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	25	45	5	25	61	59	32
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	10	10	.....	35	11	24
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	1	10	.....	.....	15	2	19
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	.....	10	9	29
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	1	5	.....	5	10	15	15
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	20	15	25	5	53	16	29
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	381	255	236	153	507	415	275
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	46	.....	1
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	65	35	25	5	101	49	22
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	105	40	55	30	146	196	112
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	100	95	90	45	81	50	52
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	36	25	15	46	45	50	34
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	20	10	10	5	30	18	25
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	20	.....	5	.....	6	17	4
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	10	.....	5	5	2
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	25	40	26	20	36	27	21
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,005	775	561	412	1,315	777	470
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	90	55	40	15	40	29	8
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	580	490	335	241	831	401	214
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	205	160	96	106	306	234	166
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	50	5	50	30	42	52	38
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	25	15	.....	.....	15	6	8
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	35	20	66	55	28
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	50	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	200	160	65	50	183	142	80
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	5	15	5	16	16	11
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	85	45	5	15	76	31	20
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	60	45	25	25	46	32	19
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	40	15	5	25	43	19
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	2
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	5	1
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	.....	.....	4	3
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	4
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	65	45	30	25	48	46	37
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	30	20	10	10	10	6	1
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	5,032	3,356	1,887	1,269	3,218	1,601	892
..... dollars..	1,918,459	1,450,345	1,234,889	944,905	4,175,319	4,548,432	5,650,357
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,595	935	430	270	435	106	12
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,040	610	376	225	295	81	21
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,320	985	355	340	649	244	69
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	630	455	345	156	644	247	86
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	335	275	250	186	728	342	205
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	112	96	131	92	467	581	499
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	3,485	2,171	1,090	661	1,209	382	147
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,430	840	375	235	365	91	11
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	825	465	315	170	195	60	12
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	845	615	165	180	329	112	37
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	295	175	145	31	186	62	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	80	70	70	40	106	28	35
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	10	6	20	5	28	29	22

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspec- ified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	16,411	5,878	3,494	306	2,504	545	65	747	30	850	267	4,229
persons.....	45,268	16,663	14,783	2,388	4,833	1,451	120	1,126	60	1,641	437	6,599
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	8,522	2,874	1,082	43	1,579	260	40	515	20	546	178	2,944
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,337	1,263	777	36	469	120	15	155	.....	126	53	792
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,448	954	771	66	282	52	.....	65	5	130	30	375
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,474	575	565	97	131	74	10	11	5	30	1	105
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	630	712	299	64	43	19	.....	1	.....	18	5	12
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	10,881	4,305	2,717	292	1,457	399	30	391	10	445	182	2,110
persons.....	28,360	11,009	9,832	1,914	2,576	949	35	521	10	761	300	3,029
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,973	2,359	940	55	985	225	25	295	10	320	120	1,624
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,243	946	656	34	257	75	5	70	.....	61	46	1,350
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,325	510	548	73	93	23	.....	25	.....	35	10	101
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	971	367	407	75	97	73	.....	1	.....	22	1	25
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	369	123	166	55	15	3	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	10
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	7,619	2,414	1,454	82	1,261	245	35	397	20	452	112	2,408
persons.....	16,908	5,654	4,951	474	2,259	502	85	605	50	880	137	3,576
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,508	1,321	588	24	827	160	15	280	10	265	97	1,748
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,434	492	329	11	210	35	10	70	.....	85	10	392
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,051	368	303	23	153	27	.....	36	5	80	5	294
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	471	182	153	17	57	15	10	11	5	16	.....	62
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	153	51	81	7	14	8	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,792	3,464	2,040	224	1,243	300	30	350	10	398	155	1,821
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,089	841	677	68	214	99	.....	41	.....	47	27	389
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,530	1,573	777	14	1,047	146	35	356	20	405	85	2,119
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,810	770	334	74	266	62	10	80	.....	85	29	366
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	295	103	46	5	65	10	.....	20	.....	40	15	56
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	225	119	21	5	30	10	5	15	.....	.....	.....	50
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	241	127	49	2	35	10	.....	20	.....	5	.....	28
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	367	134	83	12	46	10	.....	10	.....	25	1	92
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	131	51	34	9	16	6	.....	.....	.....	5	5	31
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	72	23	22	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	71	33	7	15	13	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	3
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	51	20	13	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	17	2	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	340	158	61	4	35	10	5	10	.....	10	.....	82
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,678	1,418	799	129	489	178	10	130	10	95	66	843
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	76	20	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	471	163	76	.....	100	35	.....	45	.....	20	.....	132
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	767	281	139	5	175	45	.....	60	5	35	20	167
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	1,181	466	285	44	136	56	5	25	.....	30	20	250
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	407	159	116	27	25	10	.....	.....	.....	5	10	80
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	210	80	83	22	17	11	.....	.....	5	.....	1	8
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	137	60	17	17	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	47	33	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	22	5	11	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	360	151	58	3	31	16	5	.....	.....	5	5	117
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	9,394	3,257	2,382	156	1,556	322	30	447	15	578	164	2,043
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	733	236	198	3	120	15	5	40	5	50	5	176
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5,314	1,836	1,397	75	969	205	25	247	5	395	92	1,037
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	2,103	738	493	61	295	67	.....	105	.....	87	36	516
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	437	127	114	9	36	5	.....	5	.....	10	16	151
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	134	50	21	2	20	.....	.....	5	.....	5	10	41
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	49	7	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	35	17	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	579	241	130	6	111	30	.....	40	5	31	5	91
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,918	635	297	52	159	21	10	45	.....	67	15	276
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	159	42	44	6	46	.....	.....	25	.....	21	.....	71
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	497	183	112	9	57	6	5	10	.....	31	5	136
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	468	179	79	14	25	10	.....	5	.....	5	5	171
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	528	175	37	20	25	5	5	5	.....	5	5	271
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	48	.....	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	36	16	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	77	14	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	69	15	3	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	45
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	21	11	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	677	217	120	6	72	22	.....	25	.....	10	15	262
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	303	101	15	1	61	1	5	20	5	30	.....	125
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	62,745	16,712	7,991	326	21,389	2,455	640	7,837	121	9,176	1,160	16,327
dollars.....	27,648,200	10,132,842	8,589,644	2,168,807	4,294,745	930,003	113,505	1,383,830	27,510	1,477,800	362,097	2,462,162
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	27,465	5,144	1,976	4	10,046	1,215	230	3,201	40	4,930	430	10,295
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,630	3,147	1,396	2	5,316	400	210	2,126	30	2,270	280	2,769
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	12,747	4,260	1,743	29	4,399	484	160	1,940	36	1,481	298	2,316
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,675	1,996	1,006	25	985	161	30	447	10	275	62	663
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,120	1,358	981	72	466	112	10	100	5	171	68	243
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,108	807	869	194	177	83	.....	23	.....	49	22	41
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	48,174	11,248	4,629	35	19,191	1,940	580	7,175	96	8,461	939	13,071
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	25,473	4,712	1,831	4	9,686	1,155	225	3,116	40	4,745	405	9,240
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	10,799	2,617	1,164	2	4,951	355	200	1,981	25	2,135	255	2,663
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	9,013	2,774	1,042	9	3,738	333	135	1,725	26	1,286	233	1,446
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,010	764	383	3	619	66	20	302	.....	190	41	241
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	731	290	180	13	175	30	.....	45	5	90	5	73
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	148	87	29	4	22	1	.....	6	.....	15	.....	6

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and unspeci- fied	
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	13,814	5,308	3,011	304	1,629	375	40	547	25	420	222	3,562
persons..	41,203	15,753	13,890	2,301	3,465	1,211	85	826	45	931	367	5,714
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,711	2,489	807	43	969	155	25	300	20	236	153	2,403
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,901	1,163	661	36	324	85	5	115	.....	81	38	717
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,190	1,089	706	36	47	40	.....	40	.....	80	25	339
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,382	555	538	97	101	69	10	11	5	5	1	91
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	630	212	299	64	43	19	.....	1	.....	18	5	12
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	9,545	3,955	2,440	290	982	284	20	301	10	220	147	1,878
persons..	26,492	10,544	9,396	1,907	1,926	804	20	396	10	446	250	2,719
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,957	2,074	765	55	630	135	20	225	10	140	100	1,433
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,023	901	581	34	182	55	.....	60	.....	36	31	325
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,262	500	528	71	68	18	.....	15	.....	25	10	95
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	934	357	400	75	87	73	.....	1	.....	12	1	15
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	369	123	166	55	15	3	.....	.....	.....	7	5	10
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	6,198	2,149	1,208	82	811	175	20	282	15	227	92	1,948
persons..	14,711	5,209	4,494	474	1,539	407	65	430	35	485	117	2,995
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,513	1,161	433	24	527	105	5	210	10	120	77	1,368
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,193	437	288	11	125	25	5	35	.....	50	10	332
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	901	323	268	23	90	22	.....	26	.....	45	5	189
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	436	177	138	17	47	15	10	11	5	6	.....	57
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	155	51	81	7	14	8	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,616	3,159	1,803	222	818	200	20	265	10	193	130	1,614
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,929	796	637	68	164	84	.....	36	.....	27	17	264
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,269	1,353	571	14	647	91	20	246	15	200	75	1,684
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,569	690	283	74	196	42	5	70	.....	60	19	326
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	210	73	26	5	60	10	.....	20	.....	25	5	46
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	195	94	21	5	25	10	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	50
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	211	122	34	2	25	.....	.....	20	.....	5	.....	28
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	331	134	82	12	36	10	.....	.....	.....	25	1	67
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	121	51	24	9	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	72	23	22	6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	61	28	7	15	6	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	3
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	51	20	13	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	17	2	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	300	143	46	4	25	5	5	10	.....	5	.....	82
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,184	1,318	704	127	314	113	5	95	10	45	46	721
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	66	20	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	326	113	56	.....	50	15	.....	30	.....	5	.....	107
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	597	266	84	5	105	25	.....	45	5	20	10	137
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	1,074	446	270	42	96	36	5	20	.....	15	20	220
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	391	159	116	27	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	69
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	210	80	83	22	17	11	.....	5	.....	.....	1	8
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	137	60	17	17	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	42	28	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	21	5	11	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	320	141	53	3	21	11	.....	.....	.....	5	5	102
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	7,782	2,912	2,065	156	976	232	20	312	10	250	144	1,673
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	473	166	128	3	40	10	5	15	.....	5	5	136
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	4,363	1,646	1,217	75	584	145	15	172	5	170	77	842
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,902	698	457	61	235	52	.....	90	.....	57	36	451
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	382	122	104	9	26	5	.....	5	.....	5	11	121
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	129	50	21	2	20	.....	.....	5	.....	5	10	36
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	34	7	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	35	17	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	459	206	115	6	66	20	.....	20	5	16	5	66
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,788	605	292	52	123	21	10	25	.....	52	15	716
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	139	42	44	6	31	.....	.....	10	.....	21	.....	16
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	442	158	107	9	37	.....	.....	5	.....	16	5	131
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	468	179	79	14	25	10	.....	5	.....	5	5	171
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	488	170	37	20	25	5	5	5	.....	5	5	236
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	48	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	31	16	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	77	14	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	59	15	3	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	21	11	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	557	197	90	6	62	12	.....	25	.....	10	15	202
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	223	86	10	1	26	1	.....	15	5	5	.....	100
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	40,272	13,293	5,659	322	8,968	1,075	295	3,662	71	3,181	604	12,030
dollars..	24,911,748	9,702,507	8,166,544	2,166,125	2,724,005	786,093	67,225	839,210	20,355	727,570	283,552	2,152,567
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	13,732	3,178	776	2	2,876	310	70	1,046	10	1,245	195	6,900
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	7,740	2,357	831	2	2,341	165	90	1,021	25	910	130	2,209
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	9,670	3,694	1,328	29	2,573	284	105	1,175	26	746	237	2,046
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	4,143	1,914	921	25	675	126	20	322	5	150	52	608
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,918	1,353	926	70	341	107	10	80	5	91	48	298
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,069	797	877	194	162	83	.....	18	.....	39	22	39
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	27,972	8,369	2,704	33	7,545	720	255	3,185	51	2,826	508	9,321
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	12,455	2,071	701	2	2,731	285	65	1,016	10	1,180	175	6,150
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	6,399	1,947	694	2	2,156	190	90	931	20	855	110	1,600
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	6,646	2,422	777	9	2,147	159	85	1,005	16	65	192	1,291
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,708	752	333	3	409	56	15	202	.....	105	31	211
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	631	290	170	13	95	30	.....	5	.....	30	.....	63
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	133	87	29	4	7	1	.....	1	.....	5	.....	6

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,597	570	483	2	875	170	25	200	5	430	45	667
persons..	4,065	910	893	7	1,370	240	35	300	15	710	70	885
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,811	385	275	.....	610	125	15	155	.....	310	25	541
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	436	100	116	.....	145	35	10	40	.....	45	15	75
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	258	65	65	2	90	5	.....	25	5	50	5	36
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	92	20	27	.....	30	5	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular workers (to be employed less than 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,336	350	277	2	475	115	10	90	.....	225	35	332
persons..	1,868	465	436	7	650	145	15	125	.....	315	50	510
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,016	285	175	.....	365	90	5	70	.....	180	20	191
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	220	45	75	.....	75	20	5	10	.....	25	15	25
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	63	10	20	2	25	5	.....	10	.....	10	.....	6
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	37	10	7	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,421	265	246	.....	450	70	15	115	5	225	20	160
persons..	2,197	445	457	.....	720	95	20	175	15	395	20	575
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	995	160	155	.....	300	55	10	70	.....	145	20	280
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	241	55	41	.....	85	10	5	35	.....	35	.....	60
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	150	45	35	.....	55	5	.....	10	5	35	.....	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	35	5	15	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,176	305	237	2	425	100	10	85	.....	205	25	207
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	160	45	40	.....	50	15	.....	5	.....	20	10	25
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,261	220	206	.....	400	55	15	110	5	205	10	435
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	241	80	51	.....	70	20	5	10	.....	25	10	40
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	85	30	20	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	10	10
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	30	25	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	30	5	15	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	36	.....	1	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	25
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	40	15	15	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	494	100	95	2	175	65	5	35	.....	50	20	122
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	145	50	20	.....	50	20	.....	15	.....	15	.....	25
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	170	15	55	.....	70	20	.....	15	.....	15	20	30
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	107	20	15	2	40	20	.....	5	.....	15	.....	30
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	11
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	40	10	5	.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,612	345	317	.....	580	90	10	135	5	320	20	370
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	260	70	70	.....	80	5	.....	25	5	45	.....	40
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	951	190	181	.....	385	60	10	75	.....	225	15	195
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	201	40	36	.....	60	15	.....	15	.....	30	.....	65
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	55	5	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	30
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	120	35	15	.....	45	10	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	25
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	130	30	5	.....	35	.....	.....	20	.....	15	.....	60
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	55	25	5	.....	20	.....	.....	5	.....	15	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	40	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	120	20	30	.....	10	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	60
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	80	15	5	.....	35	.....	.....	5	.....	25	.....	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	22,473	3,419	2,332	4	12,421	1,380	345	4,175	50	5,995	476	4,397
dollars..	2,736,452	430,335	423,100	2,682	1,570,740	143,910	46,280	544,620	7,155	750,230	78,545	309,595
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	13,733	1,966	1,200	2	7,370	905	160	2,155	30	3,685	235	3,345
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	4,890	790	565	.....	2,976	235	120	1,105	5	1,360	150	540
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,077	566	435	.....	1,826	200	55	765	10	735	61	270
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	532	82	85	.....	310	35	10	125	5	125	10	55
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	202	5	55	2	125	5	.....	20	.....	80	20	15
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	39	10	12	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	20,202	2,879	1,925	2	11,646	1,220	325	3,990	45	5,635	431	3,750
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	13,018	1,841	1,130	2	6,955	870	160	2,100	30	3,565	230	1,090
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	4,400	670	470	.....	2,795	205	110	1,050	5	1,280	145	465
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,367	356	265	.....	1,591	135	50	720	10	635	41	155
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	302	12	50	.....	210	10	5	100	.....	85	10	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	100	.....	10	.....	80	.....	.....	15	.....	60	5	10
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
<b>Hired workers.....</b>						
farms reporting..	16,411	320	3,967	2,721	249	302
persons.....	45,268	1,098	11,490	6,003	2,489	1,250
1 hired worker.....	8,522	123	2,017	1,612	86	56
2 hired workers.....	3,337	74	799	583	25	95
3 to 4 hired workers.....	2,448	46	604	331	35	74
5 to 9 hired workers.....	1,474	40	354	124	60	53
10 hired workers or more.....	630	37	193	71	43	24
<b>Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....</b>						
farms reporting..	10,881	207	2,832	1,591	193	197
persons.....	28,360	627	7,497	3,146	1,714	834
1 hired worker.....	5,973	89	1,548	1,098	65	42
2 hired workers.....	2,243	44	602	284	31	81
3 to 4 hired workers.....	1,325	33	292	120	22	23
5 to 9 hired workers.....	971	35	261	51	61	33
10 hired workers or more.....	369	6	129	38	14	18
<b>Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....</b>						
farms reporting..	7,619	140	1,629	1,399	124	153
persons.....	16,908	471	3,993	2,857	775	416
1 hired worker.....	4,508	55	926	810	41	55
2 hired workers.....	1,434	27	324	314	18	30
3 to 4 hired workers.....	1,051	28	239	168	16	37
5 to 9 hired workers.....	471	23	98	91	26	31
10 hired workers or more.....	155	15	42	16	23	.....
<b>Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....</b>	8,792	172	2,338	1,322	125	149
<b>Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....</b>	2,089	35	494	269	60	48
<b>Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....</b>	5,530	113	1,135	1,130	56	105
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....</b>						
farms reporting..	1,810	38	367	481	21	33
Under \$25 per month.....	295	.....	50	151	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	225	10	42	96	.....	5
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	241	.....	84	51	.....	.....
\$50 to \$64 per month.....	367	7	65	70	5	1
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	131	6	26	10	.....	11
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	72	1	10	15	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	71	1	11	7	6	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	51	13	11	.....	1	5
\$215 and over per month.....	17	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	340	.....	68	81	7	6
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....</b>						
farms reporting..	3,678	80	725	453	52	39
Under \$5 per week.....	76	.....	5	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	471	5	146	105	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	767	10	252	94	10	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	1,181	29	203	161	11	7
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	407	23	22	31	11	10
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	210	7	22	11	2	21
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	137	1	8	15	1	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	47	.....	13	.....	2	.....
\$50 and over per week.....	22	.....	1	.....	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	360	5	53	31	10	1
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....</b>						
farms reporting..	9,394	173	2,686	1,617	193	97
Under \$2.00 per day.....	733	1	247	151	15	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	5,314	117	1,723	835	102	46
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	2,103	27	429	420	47	30
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	437	11	85	51	1	10
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	134	.....	20	25	10	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	49	5	7	5	1	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....	35	.....	10	.....	1	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	579	12	165	120	16	6
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....</b>						
farms reporting..	1,918	43	250	137	21	150
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	159	.....	30	56	5	1
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	497	16	100	61	9	6
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	468	6	57	.....	1	76
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	528	15	52	15	.....	67
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	48	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	77	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	69	5	.....	5	.....	.....
No report of wage rate.....	21	.....	5	.....	6	.....
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....</b>	677	9	167	116	7	7
<b>No report as to basis of payment.....</b>	303	.....	65	45	.....	5
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....</b>						
farms reporting..	62,745	628	17,071	18,826	571	529
dollars.....	27,648,200	606,424	7,262,776	4,772,613	1,090,375	1,099,491
\$1 to \$99.....	27,465	147	8,086	6,440	175	80
\$100 to \$199.....	12,630	75	3,265	5,071	110	45
\$200 to \$499.....	12,747	163	3,133	5,251	115	86
\$500 to \$999.....	4,675	84	1,180	1,357	60	95
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	3,120	84	841	560	56	97
\$2,500 and over.....	2,108	75	558	147	55	126
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....</b>						
farms reporting..	48,174	335	13,429	16,270	331	242
\$1 to \$99.....	25,473	132	7,591	6,200	170	70
\$100 to \$199.....	10,799	60	2,859	4,706	85	35
\$200 to \$499.....	9,013	74	2,211	4,275	50	65
\$500 to \$999.....	2,010	36	518	805	25	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	731	23	197	264	.....	21
\$2,500 and over.....	148	10	53	20	1	1



State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM; CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
<b>Hired workers</b> ..... farms reporting..	865	351	1,047	1,020	84	886	4,594
persons.....	3,352	880	2,899	4,798	317	2,806	7,884
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	225	203	399	354	45	322	3,086
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	179	51	254	195	5	189	888
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	228	60	228	189	20	213	420
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	187	30	133	184	11	124	174
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	46	7	33	98	3	38	37
<b>Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)</b> ..... farms reporting..	799	960	831	801	59	703	2,408
persons.....	2,822	623	2,099	2,873	287	1,977	3,841
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	237	138	363	349	25	270	1,749
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	164	66	212	148	.....	181	430
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	218	30	152	128	20	138	149
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	147	21	78	125	11	92	56
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	33	5	26	51	3	22	24
<b>Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)</b> ..... farms reporting..	249	129	387	443	30	342	2,586
persons.....	530	257	860	1,925	30	829	4,025
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	121	86	192	179	30	154	1,859
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	44	7	108	67	.....	85	410
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	70	22	62	103	.....	74	232
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	14	13	23	54	.....	24	74
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	1	2	40	.....	5	11
<b>Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers</b> ..... farms reporting..	616	222	660	577	54	544	2,917
<b>Both regular and seasonal hired workers</b> ..... farms reporting..	183	38	171	224	5	159	393
<b>Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers</b> ..... farms reporting..	66	91	216	219	25	183	2,191
<b>Paid on a monthly basis</b> ..... farms reporting..	116	27	135	118	3	72	394
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	10	16	.....	2	6
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	10	.....	1	55
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	27	18	.....	38	28
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	35	15	31	35	.....	10	91
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	16	2	5	10	.....	6	16
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	13	2	10	1	.....	5	15
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	6	6	13	6	1	3	11
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	7	1	1	2	.....	.....	10
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	7	.....	2	2	2	.....	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	22	1	30	14	.....	17	96
<b>Paid on a weekly basis</b> ..... farms reporting..	485	138	286	248	18	194	969
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	6	5	.....	5	45
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	30	16	30	.....	10	134
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	31	11	53	60	5	72	169
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	172	53	105	87	1	53	299
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	107	28	29	24	6	20	92
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	75	5	24	11	5	7	20
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	34	6	21	2	1	2	46
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	10	5	2	5	.....	5	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	41	10	30	15	.....	20	144
<b>Paid on a daily basis</b> ..... farms reporting..	345	146	596	683	51	585	2,222
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	6	33	58	.....	36	176
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	197	49	347	390	15	395	1,098
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	80	34	135	165	36	100	689
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	28	15	33	15	.....	23	165
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1	1	12	11	.....	5	44
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	20
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	1	.....	1	6	.....	.....	109
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	22	41	35	33	.....	26	109
<b>Paid on an hourly basis</b> ..... farms reporting..	92	67	107	101	13	83	854
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	11	5	13	11	5	1	21
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	28	15	34	45	5	27	154
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	21	17	30	27	2	42	189
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	16	20	15	16	1	13	258
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	36
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	10	.....	.....	.....	18
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	2	1	.....	.....	65
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	2	1	.....	.....	55
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis</b> ..... farms reporting..	10	6	24	34	.....	17	283
<b>No report as to basis of payment</b> ..... number of farms..	5	11	17	10	5	15	125
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1949</b> ..... farms reporting..	1,175	842	2,000	2,295	194	1,703	16,911
dollars.....	2,711,823	800,711	1,737,649	2,227,004	259,706	1,572,227	3,507,491
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	130	275	448	651	56	567	10,410
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	85	170	263	395	30	265	2,854
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	202	162	464	469	31	256	2,415
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	166	90	325	293	27	249	741
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	255	74	339	249	27	195	344
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	337	71	161	239	23	171	145
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported</b> ..... farms reporting..	335	516	1,025	1,333	112	925	13,321
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	130	255	402	601	56	536	9,331
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	60	130	195	319	30	191	2,179
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	81	101	252	245	5	153	1,501
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	31	25	93	123	10	29	265
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	26	1	64	32	11	15	77
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	7	4	19	13	.....	1	19

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	16,411	12,102	457	1,178	1,854
persons.....	45,268	38,669	7,418	7,839	6,106
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	8,522	5,578	17	84	530
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,337	2,545	9	150	462
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,448	2,073	55	334	484
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,474	1,368	156	431	280
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	630	618	220	179	98
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	10,881	8,771	438	1,112	1,560
persons.....	28,360	25,331	6,084	5,495	4,113
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,973	4,349	14	127	549
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,243	1,893	19	207	445
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,325	1,224	62	325	337
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	971	946	157	349	198
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	369	359	106	104	31
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	7,619	5,211	138	443	631
persons.....	16,908	13,338	1,334	2,344	1,993
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,508	2,760	36	152	229
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,434	1,042	8	54	140
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,051	847	32	94	149
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	471	409	30	84	82
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	155	153	32	59	31
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,792	6,971	319	735	1,223
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,089	1,800	119	377	337
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,530	3,411	19	66	294
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,810	1,444	89	171	260
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	295	239	1	6	60
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	225	175	1	21	15
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	241	213	1	19	47
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	367	275	16	42	45
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	131	100	12	31	25
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	72	59	14	16	6
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	71	68	16	12	7
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	51	42	15	4	1
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	17	15	7	7	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	340	258	4	13	53
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,678	2,835	244	459	439
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	76	31	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	471	339	.....	26	20
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	767	600	10	30	111
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	1,181	931	79	203	140
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	407	327	28	100	69
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	210	202	47	60	38
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	137	99	32	19	14
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	47	42	20	1	5
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	22	21	6	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	360	243	17	15	37
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	9,394	7,351	230	713	1,170
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	733	557	1	24	47
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5,314	4,277	83	398	700
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	2,103	1,587	80	221	267
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	437	286	45	22	42
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	134	93	2	11	7
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	49	29	1	2	1
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	35	24	2	.....	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	579	488	16	35	96
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,910	1,142	86	119	143
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	159	130	15	18	6
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	497	361	30	28	53
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	468	297	25	39	49
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	528	257	9	18	28
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	48	12	.....	2	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	36	21	5	1	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	77	16	.....	12	1
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	69	24	1	1	1
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	21	16	1	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	677	415	23	29	57
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	303	178	1	.....	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	62,745	46,418	491	1,366	3,271
dollars.....	27,648,200	25,186,038	6,150,098	4,875,647	3,829,819
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	27,465	17,170	10	21	238
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,630	9,861	5	38	375
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	12,747	10,431	5	56	765
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,675	4,012	7	95	618
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,120	2,877	42	319	795
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,108	2,067	422	837	480
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	40,174	35,103	41	184	1,489
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	25,473	16,233	10	21	232
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	10,799	8,734	5	37	324
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	9,013	7,567	.....	27	517
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,010	1,769	.....	33	243
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	731	658	7	43	142
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	148	142	19	23	31





## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	16,411	491	1,950	1,955	1,522	1,801	1,732	1,305	897	638	2,083	1,275	762
persons..	45,268	816	3,025	2,965	2,547	3,245	3,322	2,885	2,290	2,174	7,275	6,644	8,080
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	8,522	341	1,435	1,470	1,015	1,110	945	625	401	260	680	175	65
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,889	150	515	485	507	691	787	680	496	378	1,403	1,100	697
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	10,881	226	939	1,060	917	1,056	1,137	880	657	463	1,692	1,137	717
persons..	28,360	351	1,302	1,355	1,337	1,580	1,913	1,565	1,494	1,089	4,983	5,111	6,280
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	7,619	320	1,118	1,020	725	896	826	585	371	262	790	453	253
persons..	16,908	465	1,723	1,610	1,210	1,665	1,409	1,320	796	1,085	2,292	1,533	1,800
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,810	35	177	295	151	186	147	125	65	65	246	141	177
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	134	.....	10	20	11	10	20	15	.....	.....	25	10	13
House only..... farms reporting..	561	5	20	60	45	41	56	60	30	25	66	67	86
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	405	10	110	115	25	50	15	15	15	20	15	8	7
Other only..... farms reporting..	145	5	10	45	25	25	10	10	.....	5	5	1	4
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	309	10	17	20	35	35	36	25	10	10	95	47	49
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	36	.....	5	10	5	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report..... farms..	140	5	5	25	5	15	5	.....	10	5	40	8	17
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,678	91	353	370	316	326	381	255	236	153	507	415	275
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	634	40	101	80	41	80	80	45	6	15	78	55	13
House only..... farms reporting..	991	6	36	30	65	60	125	60	70	57	182	173	127
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	770	20	111	115	110	100	80	50	75	30	40	26	13
Other only..... farms reporting..	166	5	30	20	15	10	25	20	10	5	15	6	5
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	663	5	15	40	20	40	41	45	45	36	172	125	79
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	55	.....	5	30	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	399	15	55	55	55	36	25	30	30	10	20	30	38
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	9,394	255	1,098	1,020	761	945	1,005	775	561	412	1,315	777	470
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	3,150	80	495	480	315	370	395	270	170	95	284	144	52
House only..... farms reporting..	2,159	10	100	135	120	170	240	185	151	146	419	276	207
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	629	15	95	90	80	50	75	55	45	25	45	40	14
Other only..... farms reporting..	549	25	60	75	50	50	60	55	45	20	75	28	6
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	1,285	5	67	35	76	105	115	105	75	66	315	195	126
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	21	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1
No report..... farms..	1,601	120	276	205	120	200	110	105	75	55	177	94	64
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,918	90	272	215	230	231	200	160	65	50	183	142	80
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	857	55	141	110	135	110	90	55	35	10	72	34	10
House only..... farms reporting..	308	5	16	20	20	10	60	20	15	15	51	44	32
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	81	.....	15	10	15	10	5	15	5	5	.....	.....	1
Other only..... farms reporting..	13	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	169	.....	5	15	10	15	10	30	.....	15	35	21	13
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	480	30	85	60	45	86	35	40	10	5	20	43	21
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	677	30	96	70	65	120	65	45	30	25	48	46	37
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	148	20	26	30	15	20	20	.....	10	.....	5	.....	2
House only..... farms reporting..	129	5	20	5	5	20	15	15	5	5	7	17	10
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	96	.....	20	10	10	15	20	5	10	.....	.....	5	1
Other only..... farms reporting..	16	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	51	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	5	.....	15	5	1	5
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	227	5	20	15	25	55	5	20	5	5	31	23	18
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	303	20	50	40	51	55	30	20	10	10	10	6	1

<sup>1</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and un- spec- ified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	16,411	5,878	3,494	306	2,504	545	65	747	30	850	267	4,229
persons..	45,268	16,663	14,783	2,388	4,835	1,451	120	1,126	60	1,641	437	6,599
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	8,522	2,874	1,082	43	1,579	280	40	515	20	546	178	2,944
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,989	3,004	2,412	263	925	265	25	232	10	304	89	1,285
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	10,881	4,305	2,717	292	1,457	399	30	391	10	445	182	2,110
persons..	28,360	11,009	9,832	1,914	2,576	949	35	521	10	761	300	3,029
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	7,619	2,414	1,454	82	1,261	245	35	397	20	452	112	2,408
persons..	16,908	5,654	4,951	474	2,259	502	85	605	50	880	137	3,570
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,810	770	334	74	266	62	10	80	.....	85	29	366
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	134	75	10	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	34
House only.....farms reporting..	561	263	137	33	53	21	.....	10	.....	15	7	75
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	405	113	48	7	110	20	5	40	.....	35	10	127
Other only.....farms reporting..	145	76	23	1	25	5	.....	5	.....	10	5	20
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	389	169	92	20	33	11	5	10	.....	5	2	75
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	36	10	1	.....	20	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	5
No report.....farms..	140	64	23	3	20	5	.....	5	.....	5	5	30
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,678	1,418	799	129	489	178	10	130	10	95	66	843
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	634	188	144	13	105	55	.....	25	.....	10	15	184
House only.....farms reporting..	991	444	239	55	93	37	5	10	.....	20	21	160
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	770	271	124	1	130	30	.....	50	.....	45	5	244
Other only.....farms reporting..	166	67	23	.....	15	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	61
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	663	272	189	52	71	36	.....	25	5	5	.....	79
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	55	25	10	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
No report.....farms..	399	151	70	8	70	15	5	10	5	10	25	100
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	9,394	3,257	2,362	156	1,556	322	30	447	15	578	164	2,043
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	3,150	987	667	26	592	101	20	210	10	210	41	878
House only.....farms reporting..	2,159	857	722	64	222	68	5	46	5	56	42	294
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	629	222	84	7	155	30	.....	75	.....	50	.....	161
Other only.....farms reporting..	549	169	121	2	95	25	.....	30	.....	25	15	162
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,285	515	477	45	96	22	5	26	.....	37	6	152
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	21	1	.....	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	1,601	506	311	12	386	71	.....	55	.....	200	60	386
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,918	635	297	52	158	21	10	45	.....	67	15	776
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	857	263	89	19	71	6	5	20	.....	30	10	415
House only.....farms reporting..	308	117	74	18	17	.....	.....	5	.....	12	.....	82
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	81	20	10	1	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	40
Other only.....farms reporting..	13	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	169	86	49	4	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	480	147	75	9	50	10	5	10	.....	25	.....	199
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	677	217	120	6	72	22	.....	25	.....	10	15	262
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	148	37	5	1	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	95
House only.....farms reporting..	129	34	23	1	27	7	.....	10	.....	10	.....	44
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	96	51	15	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	16	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	51	29	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	227	66	59	4	20	5	.....	5	.....	.....	10	78
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	303	101	15	1	61	1	5	20	5	30	.....	125

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	13,814	5,308	3,011	304	1,629	375	40	547	25	420	222	3,562
persons..	41,203	15,753	13,890	2,381	3,465	1,211	85	826	45	931	367	5,714
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	6,711	2,489	807	43	969	155	25	380	20	236	153	2,403
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,103	2,819	2,204	261	660	220	15	167	5	184	69	1,159
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	9,545	3,955	2,440	290	982	284	20	301	10	220	147	1,878
persons..	26,492	10,544	9,396	1,907	1,926	804	20	396	10	446	250	2,719
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	6,198	2,149	1,208	82	811	175	20	282	15	227	92	1,948
persons..	14,711	5,209	4,494	474	1,539	407	65	430	35	485	117	2,995
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,569	690	283	74	196	42	5	70	.....	60	19	326
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	129	70	10	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	34
House only.....farms reporting..	515	248	116	33	43	16	.....	10	.....	10	7	75
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	285	93	23	7	60	5	5	30	.....	20	.....	102
Other only.....farms reporting..	100	46	18	1	25	5	.....	5	.....	10	5	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	379	164	92	20	28	11	.....	10	.....	5	2	75
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	31	10	1	.....	20	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	130	59	23	3	15	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	30
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,184	1,318	704	127	314	113	5	95	10	45	46	721
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	503	178	129	13	45	20	.....	10	.....	5	10	138
House only.....farms reporting..	934	434	214	54	83	37	5	10	.....	15	16	149
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	600	216	99	1	75	10	.....	40	.....	20	5	209
Other only.....farms reporting..	141	62	13	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	56
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	632	272	179	51	56	26	.....	20	5	5	.....	74
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	55	25	10	.....	3	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
No report.....farms..	319	131	60	8	40	15	.....	5	5	.....	15	80
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	7,782	2,912	2,065	156	976	232	20	312	10	258	144	1,673
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	2,458	807	520	26	387	76	10	150	10	110	31	718
House only.....farms reporting..	2,044	837	692	64	177	63	5	41	.....	31	37	274
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	459	197	54	7	70	20	.....	40	.....	10	.....	131
Other only.....farms reporting..	364	124	76	2	55	15	.....	15	.....	15	10	107
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,235	510	457	45	81	22	5	26	.....	22	6	142
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	21	1	.....	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	1,201	436	266	12	196	31	.....	35	.....	70	60	291
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,788	605	292	52	123	21	10	25	.....	52	15	716
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	777	253	84	19	56	6	5	10	.....	25	10	365
House only.....farms reporting..	283	102	74	18	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	82
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	71	15	10	1	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	35
Other only.....farms reporting..	13	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	164	86	49	4	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	470	147	75	9	45	10	5	10	.....	20	.....	194
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	557	197	90	6	62	12	.....	25	.....	10	15	202
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	108	32	5	1	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	60
House only.....farms reporting..	114	34	13	1	22	2	.....	10	.....	10	.....	44
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	81	41	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	11	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	51	29	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	182	61	44	4	15	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	10	59
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	223	86	10	1	26	1	.....	15	5	5	.....	100

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:

CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>										Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers	Other and un-specified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,597	570	483	2	875	170	25	200	5	430	45	667
.....persons..	4,065	910	893	7	1,370	240	35	300	15	710	70	805
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	1,811	385	275	.....	610	125	15	135	.....	310	25	541
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	786	185	208	2	265	45	10	65	5	120	20	126
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	1,336	350	277	2	475	115	10	90	.....	225	35	232
.....persons..	1,868	465	436	7	650	145	15	125	.....	315	50	310
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,421	265	246	.....	450	70	15	115	5	225	20	460
.....persons..	2,197	445	457	.....	720	95	20	175	15	395	20	575
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	241	80	51	.....	70	20	5	10	.....	25	10	40
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	46	15	21	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	120	20	25	.....	50	15	.....	10	.....	15	10	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	45	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	494	100	95	2	175	65	5	35	.....	50	20	122
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	131	10	15	.....	60	35	.....	15	.....	5	5	46
House only.....farms reporting..	57	10	25	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	11
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	170	55	25	.....	55	20	.....	10	.....	25	.....	35
Other only.....farms reporting..	25	5	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	31	.....	10	1	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	80	20	10	.....	30	.....	5	5	.....	10	10	20
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,612	345	317	.....	580	90	10	135	5	320	20	370
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	692	180	147	.....	205	25	10	60	.....	100	10	160
House only.....farms reporting..	115	20	30	.....	45	5	.....	5	5	25	5	20
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	170	25	30	.....	85	10	.....	35	.....	40	.....	30
Other only.....farms reporting..	185	45	45	.....	40	10	.....	15	.....	10	5	55
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	50	5	20	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	400	70	45	.....	190	40	.....	20	.....	130	.....	95
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	130	30	5	.....	35	.....	.....	20	.....	15	.....	60
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	80	10	5	.....	15	.....	.....	10	.....	5	.....	50
House only.....farms reporting..	25	15	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	120	20	30	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	40	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
House only.....farms reporting..	15	.....	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	45	5	15	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	80	15	5	.....	35	.....	5	5	.....	25	.....	25

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."



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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscer- aneous and uncat- egorized
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	16,411	320	3,967	2,721	249	302	865	351	1,047	1,020	84	886	4,544
persons..	45,268	1,098	11,490	6,003	2,489	1,250	3,352	880	2,899	4,798	317	2,806	7,886
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	8,522	123	2,017	1,612	86	56	225	203	399	354	45	322	3,080
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,889	197	1,950	1,109	163	246	640	148	648	666	39	564	1,179
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	10,881	207	2,832	1,591	193	197	799	260	831	801	59	703	2,008
persons..	28,360	627	7,497	3,146	1,714	834	2,822	623	2,099	2,873	287	1,977	3,881
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	7,619	148	1,629	1,399	124	153	249	129	387	443	30	342	2,385
persons..	16,908	471	3,993	2,857	775	416	530	257	800	1,925	30	829	4,025
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,810	38	367	481	21	33	116	27	135	118	3	72	399
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	134	6	16	41	4	5	5	.....	6	7	.....	5	30
House only.....farms reporting..	561	11	122	122	6	12	41	10	81	55	.....	14	87
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	405	11	81	140	.....	5	5	1	8	21	.....	6	127
Other only.....farms reporting..	145	1	36	60	.....	.....	6	5	7	10	.....	.....	38
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	389	8	93	53	6	11	42	6	28	20	3	30	88
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	36	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5
No report.....farms..	140	1	19	35	5	.....	17	5	5	5	.....	16	30
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,678	80	725	453	52	39	485	138	286	240	18	194	680
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	634	10	126	56	12	6	75	22	45	38	5	22	247
House only.....farms reporting..	991	30	216	76	4	16	175	41	85	84	1	74	280
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	770	5	156	181	5	1	30	30	53	22	.....	27	260
Other only.....farms reporting..	166	1	25	25	6	.....	5	11	17	15	.....	.....	61
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	663	29	99	69	9	11	159	33	45	51	12	52	208
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	55	.....	5	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	15
No report.....farms..	399	5	98	21	16	5	41	1	36	38	.....	14	124
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	9,394	173	2,686	1,617	193	97	345	146	596	683	51	585	2,222
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	3,150	27	771	845	55	20	38	33	144	160	5	128	424
House only.....farms reporting..	2,159	47	737	212	27	31	90	31	189	248	26	158	383
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	629	15	195	120	5	5	12	15	19	34	5	36	280
Other only.....farms reporting..	549	.....	135	92	10	.....	16	.....	51	37	.....	36	122
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,285	55	394	68	38	41	89	37	112	101	5	174	275
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	21	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
No report.....farms..	1,601	29	449	275	58	.....	100	30	81	103	10	53	419
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,918	43	250	137	21	150	92	67	107	101	13	83	254
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	857	20	83	56	2	61	30	35	42	42	7	22	437
House only.....farms reporting..	308	16	43	31	6	53	16	10	15	21	.....	10	207
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	81	.....	20	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	10	.....	.....	80
Other only.....farms reporting..	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	17
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	169	.....	36	5	6	6	18	10	7	12	6	28	91
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
No report.....farms..	480	7	68	40	7	30	28	12	36	16	.....	23	218
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	677	9	167	116	7	7	10	6	24	34	.....	17	280
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	148	.....	20	20	1	.....	.....	1	10	.....	.....	.....	48
House only.....farms reporting..	129	1	44	25	.....	6	.....	.....	3	6	.....	.....	44
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	96	.....	25	30	1	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....	29
Other only.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	51	2	11	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	6	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	227	6	67	31	2	1	10	.....	6	13	.....	11	20
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	303	.....	65	45	.....	5	5	11	17	10	5	15	120

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	16,411	12,182	457	1,178	1,854	3,283	3,353	2,057	2,289	1,919	21
persons..	45,268	38,669	7,418	7,839	6,106	7,610	6,156	3,540	3,543	2,850	206
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	8,522	5,578	17	84	530	1,560	2,052	1,335	1,535	1,408	1
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,889	6,604	440	1,094	1,324	1,723	1,301	722	754	511	20
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	10,881	8,771	438	1,112	1,560	2,420	2,103	1,138	1,178	911	21
persons..	28,360	25,331	6,084	5,495	4,113	4,601	3,360	1,678	1,524	1,209	206
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	7,619	5,211	138	443	631	1,323	1,601	1,075	1,277	1,131	.....
persons..	16,908	13,338	1,334	2,344	1,993	3,009	2,796	1,862	2,019	1,551	.....
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,810	1,444	89	171	260	411	326	187	191	167	8
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	134	100	10	8	15	51	10	6	10	22	2
House only..... farms reporting..	561	466	30	64	113	116	94	69	29	45	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	405	278	1	12	42	76	91	56	86	40	1
Other only..... farms reporting..	145	125	1	6	10	51	35	22	5	15	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	389	314	47	60	47	69	64	27	35	38	2
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	36	31	.....	1	5	25	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
No report..... farms reporting..	140	110	.....	20	28	23	.....	.....	7	.....	2
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,678	2,835	244	459	439	707	607	379	400	428	15
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	634	450	31	55	68	128	108	60	76	106	2
House only..... farms reporting..	991	831	100	150	207	160	122	92	73	82	5
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	770	526	1	34	42	169	145	135	128	115	1
Other only..... farms reporting..	166	105	12	.....	12	30	35	16	20	41	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	663	584	85	164	69	125	124	17	37	36	6
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	55	40	.....	5	15	10	10	15	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms reporting..	399	299	15	56	36	80	63	49	51	48	1
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	9,394	7,351	230	713	1,170	1,904	2,072	1,262	1,181	857	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	3,150	2,272	22	108	251	661	782	448	545	333	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	2,159	1,865	76	244	426	492	423	204	182	111	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	629	468	6	24	50	156	146	86	100	61	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	549	387	1	26	36	72	152	106	86	76	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	1,285	1,133	86	203	242	270	184	148	87	62	3
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	21	11	.....	1	5	.....	.....	5	10	.....	.....
No report..... farms reporting..	1,601	1,215	39	107	160	253	385	271	171	214	1
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,918	1,142	86	119	143	334	286	174	398	377	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	857	442	23	25	31	171	147	45	210	205	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	308	226	19	34	56	38	22	22	47	35	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	81	41	.....	6	5	.....	20	10	20	20	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	13	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	169	149	24	7	26	26	26	40	5	15	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
No report..... farms reporting..	480	281	20	45	24	99	36	57	106	92	1
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	677	415	23	29	57	105	127	74	143	119	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	148	53	2	1	5	15	15	15	60	35	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	129	85	5	7	15	6	37	15	31	13	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	96	71	.....	5	10	15	21	20	10	15	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting..	51	46	3	1	10	11	10	11	5	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms reporting..	227	149	12	15	17	48	44	13	32	46	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	303	178	1	.....	15	45	46	71	50	75	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than <sup>1</sup> —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	
50.....	29	
100.....	20	
250.....	13	
500.....	9.0	
1,000.....	6.5	
2,500.....	4.0	
5,000.....	2.9	
10,000.....	2.0	
25,000.....	1.3	
50,000.....	.90	
100,000.....	.65	
250,000.....	.40	

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than <sup>1</sup> —						
	Level						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
25.....	Percent 44	Percent 49	Percent 57	Percent 63	Percent 75	Percent 85	Percent 98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																								
	Total	The State																							
		Size groups					Tenure groups			Economic-class groups					Type-of-farm groups										
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220-499 acres	500 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants except croppers	Croppers	Classes I and II	Class III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Cotton and other field-crop	Cash-grain and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock	General—crop and livestock	Marshall counties and unincorporated	
<b>FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>																									
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	1	6	2	1	1	1	3	2	x	x	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	2	4	4	4	4	5	15	
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	1	2	1	1	1	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>																									
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
<b>FARM LABOR</b>																									
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>																									
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	3	3	4	5	6	5	3	4	5	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	5	4	5	3	2	2	3	2	5	4	3	4	5	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	5	4	5	3	2	2	3	2	5	4	3	4	5	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>																									
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	
All crops sold.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	4	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	3	4	4	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>																									
Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cattle and calves.....number..	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Milk cows.....number..	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	2	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	4	4	3	2	2	2	5	4	3	2	3	3	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	3	5	5	5	4	2	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	4	4	
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	3	5	5	5	5	2	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	3	2	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>																									
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
bushels harvested.....bushels..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Cotton harvested.....acres..	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
bales harvested.....bales..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
value of sales.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tobacco harvested.....acres..	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
pounds harvested.....pounds..	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
value of sales.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
<b>Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand</b>																									
Item	Total	Under 25 chickens	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more															
Chickens on hand.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1															
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	6	4	4	3	3	2	2															
Eggs sold.....dozens..	5	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	2															
<b>Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows</b>																									
Item	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows	30-49 cows	50 cows and over																	
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																	
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	3	3	3	3																	
Whole milk sold.....gallons..	6	6	6	3	3	3	3	3																	
dollars..	6	6	6	3	3	3	3	3																	
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3																	
dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3																	