

## APPENDIX

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1950 Agriculture Questionnaire.....	476
<p>A reduced facsimile of the questionnaire for the State of Georgia which is typical of the agriculture questionnaire used in the multiple-unit areas. There was no questionnaire for any one State which included all the crops specified on the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire.</p>	
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<p>Reduced facsimiles of the pages of the Enumerator's Reference Manual pertaining to the filling of the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire. These include a list of the States and the counties in the multiple-unit area.</p>	

MULTIPLE-UNIT OPERATIONS

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (46 Stat. 21; 13 USC 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions

**FORM A1** U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON

**AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE**  
Seventeenth Decennial Census of the United States: **1950**  
Agriculture Questionnaire Number \_\_\_\_\_  
(To be filled by Census Enumerator)

**Section III—CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949**

**Section I—PERSON IN CHARGE, APRIL 1, 1950; AND AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS**

1. What is your name? \_\_\_\_\_ (If a partnership, give names of all partners)  
(Persons in charge)

2. What is your address? \_\_\_\_\_ (Route or street number) (Post Office) (State)

3. What is your race? (a)  White (b)  Negro (c)  Other; What race? \_\_\_\_\_

4. How old were you on your last birthday? \_\_\_\_\_ (Year)

5. Is this place a farm?  NO. IF "NO," ANSWER QUESTIONS 6 AND 7. (Check one)  YES. IF "YES," SKIP TO QUESTION [8].

6. What is the total acreage in this place? \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)

7. Were there in 1949 or will there be in 1950 on this place—  
(a) 25 or more chickens? ducks? geese? pigeons?  No  Yes  
or other poultry? \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) Any hogs? cattle? sheep? horses? goats? domestic rabbits? fur animals? other livestock? or bees?  No  Yes  
(c) Any crops grown, such as corn, cotton, tobacco, etc.?  No  Yes  
(d) Any hay cut? or land pastured or grazed?  No  Yes  
(e) Any fruits? nuts? or nursery and greenhouse products?  No  Yes  
(f) Any vegetables or berries grown for sale?  No  Yes  
(If you have checked "No" for all questions, 7 (a) through 7 (f), do not fill the remainder of this questionnaire.)

**Section II—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND, APRIL 1, 1950**

**OWNED LAND:**  
[8] How many acres of land do you OWN? \_\_\_\_\_ (Whole acres)  
(If you own more than one tract of land, INCLUDE ALL LAND OWNED in this or an adjoining county. Include not only cropland but also pasture land, woodland, wasteland, etc.)  
If no land is owned, check the square for "None" above.

**LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:**  
9. How many acres of land do you RENT FROM others, including any worked on shares? \_\_\_\_\_ (Whole acres)  
(Include any separate fields, meadows, pasture land, woodland, wasteland, etc. Also, include land used by you rent-free.)  
If "None," check and skip to question [13].

(a) Give the following information for each landlord:

Name and address of landlord	How many acres are rented from each landlord? (acres)	Does the landlord live on a farm?
(Name) (Post Office) (State)		No Yes Not known
(Name) (Post Office) (State)		No Yes Not known

(List additional names under REMARKS. Total acres for all landlords must equal total for question 9.)

10. Do you rent any of this land from your own or your wife's parent, grandparent, brother, or sister?  No  Yes

11. Does the landlord furnish ALL the work animals or tractor power (as a part of his share in the operation of this place)?  No  Yes

12. (a) Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent?  No  Yes  
(b) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops?  No  Yes  
(c) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products? (Such as *i, l, l*.)  No  Yes

**LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:**  
[13] How many acres do you operate for others as a Hired Manager? \_\_\_\_\_ (Whole acres)  
(If a hired manager, enter the name and address of your employer under question 9 (a). If you manage land for others and also operate land on your own account, fill a separate questionnaire for each operation.)

**LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:**  
14. How many acres are RENTED TO others, including land worked on shares by croppers or tenants? \_\_\_\_\_ (Whole acres)  
(Include any separate fields rented to others. Land worked by members of your household with your equipment should not be considered as rented to others.)  
To enumerator: If there is an entry of acres in question 14, fill out a Landlord-Cropper Operations Questionnaire before completing this questionnaire.

15. Acres in This Place.—To obtain this acreage, add acres owned (question 8) and acres rented from others (question 9); then subtract the acres rented to others (question 14). (If a hired manager, subtract acres in question 14 from acres in question 13.) \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)

**LOCATION OF LAND:**  
16. Is all the land in this place (question 15) located in this county?  No  Yes  
If "No"—  
(a) How many acres are in this county? \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)  
(b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each:  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of county) (Acres) (Name of county) (Acres)

**RESIDENCE:**  
17. Do you live on this place?  No  Yes  
If "No," give location of all land in this place—  
\_\_\_\_\_ acres are in \_\_\_\_\_ (District) (County) (State)  
\_\_\_\_\_ acres are in \_\_\_\_\_ (District) (County) (State)

**Section III—CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949**

**CORN:**  
18. How much CORN was harvested for all purposes last year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)  None \*  
(Do not include sweet corn or popcorn.)  
If no corn was harvested, check and skip to question [24].  
19. How much CORN was harvested for GRAIN? Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_  
(70 lb. ear corn or 34 lb. shelled corn—1 bu. Report corn hogged off in question 21, not here.)  
20. How much CORN was harvested for SILAGE? \_\_\_\_\_ Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Tons \_\_\_\_\_  
(Green weight)  
21. How much CORN was hogged off? \_\_\_\_\_ Acres \_\_\_\_\_ X X X  
(Report landowner's share as sold except that used for seed or feed on this place.)

23. How much of last year's CORN crop was or will be SOLD? Value of this corn and other corn products sold or to be sold \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only)  
(Report landowner's share as sold except that used for seed or feed on this place.)

**SORGHUMS:** (Milo, hogari, atlas, sorghum cane, kafir, "Egyptian corn," sweet sorghums, etc. Report sweet sorghum for sirup in question 103.)  
[24] How much SORGHUM was harvested for all purposes except sirup last year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)  None \*  
If "None," check and skip to SMALL GRAINS, question [30].  
26. How much SORGHUM was cut for SILAGE? \_\_\_\_\_ Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Tons \_\_\_\_\_  
(Green weight)  
27. How much SORGHUM or cane was hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay? Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Tons \_\_\_\_\_  
(Do not include acreage reported in question 25.)  
(The total of the acres for questions 26 to 27 must equal the acres for question 24.)  
29. What was the value of last year's SORGHUM crop which was or will be SOLD? \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only)  
(Report landowner's share as sold except that used for seed or feed on this place.)

**SMALL GRAINS: WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING SMALL GRAIN CROPS WERE HARVESTED LAST YEAR—**

For each crop harvested, answer these three questions . . . . .	How many acres were harvested?			Type
	(1)	(2)	(3)	
[30] GRAINS grown together and threshed as a MIXTURE? (Wheat and oats; wheat and barley; wheat and rye; oats and barley; oats and peas. Underline mixture.)	Acres *	Bu.	Bu. sold	E
31. WHEAT threshed? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres *	Bu.	Bu. sold	Irrigation
36. OATS threshed? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres *	Bu.	Bu. sold	
37. BARLEY threshed? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres *	X X X	X X X	X
40. BARLEY threshed? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres *	Bu.	Bu. sold	Irrigation
41. RYE threshed? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres *	Bu.	Bu. sold	
46. OTHER GRAIN threshed—Rice, buckwheat, flaxseed, etc. (Underline kind.)	Acres *	Bu.	Bu. sold	X
47. What was the total value of all small grain crops, including grain straw, SOLD or to be sold? (Crops reported in questions 30 to 46.) _____ \$ _____ (Dollars only)	Acres *	Bu.	Bu. sold	XX

**SOYBEANS, COWPEAS, PEANUTS, AND VELVETBEANS:**  
(If grown with corn or other crops, report acreage of mixture in second column; if grown alone, report acreage in first column.)  
48. How many SOYBEANS were grown for all purposes last year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)  None \*  
If "None," check and skip to question [53].  
49. How many SOYBEANS were harvested for HAY? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_  
50. How many SOYBEANS were cut for HAY? \_\_\_\_\_ Tons \_\_\_\_\_  
51. How many SOYBEANS were hogged or grazed, or cut for silage? \_\_\_\_\_ X X X  
52. How many SOYBEANS were plowed \_\_\_\_\_ X X X

[53] \_\_\_\_\_ X X X  
If "None," check and skip to question [59].  
54. How many COWPEAS were harvested for DRY PEAS? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_  
55. How many COWPEAS were harvested for GREEN PEAS? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. in shells \_\_\_\_\_  
56. How many COWPEAS were cut for HAY? \_\_\_\_\_ Tons \_\_\_\_\_  
57. How many COWPEAS were hogged or grazed, or cut for silage? \_\_\_\_\_ X X X  
58. How many COWPEAS were plowed \_\_\_\_\_ X X X

[59] \_\_\_\_\_ X X X  
How many PEANUTS were grown for all purposes last year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)  None \*  
If "None," check and skip to question [62].  
60. How many PEANUTS were harvested for picking or threshing? \_\_\_\_\_ Lb. \_\_\_\_\_  
61. How many PEANUT vines or tops were saved for HAY or FORAGE? \_\_\_\_\_ Tons \_\_\_\_\_  
(Include tops or vines saved after picking or threshing, top cut, and whole plants saved for hay. This acreage may also be included in the acres reported in question 60.)  
[62] \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_  
How many VELVETBEANS were grown for all purposes last year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)  None \*  
68. What was the value of last year's soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, and velvetbeans which were or will be SOLD? \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only)  
(Report landowner's share as sold except that used for seed or feed on this place.)

**GEORGIA**

of law. Your Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

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**HAY CROPS:**

70. ALFALFA for hay (or for dehydrating)? . . . . . X

71. CLOVER or TIMOTHY, alone or mixed, for hay? . . . . . X

72. LESPEDEZA for hay? . . . . . X

74. OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grain cut FOR HAY? . . . . . X

76. ANY OTHER HAY? . . . . . X

(The sum of the acres in questions 70 to 76 must equal the total for question 69 except where two totally different hay crops were cut from the same land.)

78. How much of last year's hay was or will be SOLD? . . . . . X

79. Was any lespedeza seed, clover seed, grass seed, or other field seed crops harvested last year? . . . . . X

82. How much LESPEDEZA SEED was harvested? . . . . . X

84. What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested? . . . . . X

85. What was the value of last year's lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops which were or will be SOLD? . . . . . X

**POTATOES, COTTON, TOBACCO, AND OTHER CROPS:**

96. Irish Potatoes for home use or for sale? . . . . . X

97. Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale? . . . . . X

98. Cotton? . . . . . X

99. Tobacco? . . . . . X

103. Sugarcane or Sorghum for Sirup? . . . . . X

113. Root and Grain Crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes? . . . . . X

**VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:**

114. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested last year for home use? . . . . . X

115. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested last year for sale for market or to canners or other processors? . . . . . X

117. Asparagus? . . . . . X

118. Green beans (snap, string, or wax)? . . . . . X

119. Green Lima beans? . . . . . X

122. Cabbage? . . . . . X

123. Cantaloups and muskmelons? . . . . . X

127. Collards? . . . . . X

128. Sweet corn? . . . . . X

129. Cucumbers? . . . . . X

135. Okra? . . . . . X

143. Squash? . . . . . X

144. Tomatoes? . . . . . X

145. Turnips? . . . . . X

146. Watermelons? . . . . . X

147. Other? (See list below.) . . . . . X

**BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:**

150. Were any berries or other small fruits harvested last year for home use? . . . . . X

150. Were any berries or other small fruits harvested last year for sale? . . . . . X

151. Strawberries? . . . . . X

153. Other? Tame blackberries, blueberries, tame raspberries, gooseberries. . . . . X

**TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:**

159. Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place? . . . . . X

160. How much land is in bearing and OR (include berry acreage or nurseries.) . . . . . X

**TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES—Continued**

161. APPLES? . . . . . Bu. . . . .

162. PEACHES? . . . . . Bu. . . . .

165. PEARS? . . . . . Bu. . . . .

168. CHERRIES? . . . . . Lb. . . . .

171. PLUMS and PRUNES? . . . . . Bu. . . . .

176. FIGS? . . . . . Lb. . . . .

178. GRAPES? . . . . . Lb. . . . .

183. IMPROVED PECANS? . . . . . Lb. . . . .

184. WILD or SEEDLING PECANS? . . . . . Lb. . . . .

185. TUNG NUTS? . . . . . Lb. . . . .

189. OTHER TREE FRUITS and NUTS? Apricots, nectarines, chestnuts, walnuts, pomegranates, quinces, oranges. . . . . Lb. . . . .

202. What was the value of last year's crop of fruits and nuts, including berries and other small fruits, that were or will be SOLD? . . . . . X

203. Have all the reported? Kudzu, . . . . . X

204. Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale last year? . . . . . X

205. How many NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have last year? . . . . . X

206. How many FLOWERS and FLOWERING PLANTS were grown for sale— (a) Under glass? . . . . . X (b) In open? . . . . . X

207. How many of the following were produced for sale: Vegetable grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms— (a) Under glass or in house? . . . . . X (b) In open? . . . . . X

**Section IV.—LAND USE IN 1949**

208. Acres in This Place—(copy answer from question 15). . . . . X

211. and enter total here . . . . . X

212. How many acres of cropland have not been . . . . . X

213. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) last year? . . . . . X

214. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) last year? . . . . . X

215. How many acres were in other pasture (other than cropland pastured and woodland pastured)? . . . . . X

216. How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? . . . . . X

**Section V.—YEAR BEGAN OPERATION, AND OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME IN 1949**

217. When did you begin to operate this place? . . . . . X

218. How many days did you work last year off your farm? . . . . . X

219. Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm last year? . . . . . X

220. Did you have any income last year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, and help from members of your family? . . . . . X

221. Was the income which you and your family received from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 218, 219, and 220) greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold from your place last year? . . . . . X

**Section VI.—IRRIGATION IN 1949**

222. Of the total land in this place (reported in question 208), how many acres were IRRIGATED last year? . . . . . X

223. How many acres in this place were irrigated by sprinklers last year? . . . . . X

(Reduced facsimile)

MULTIPLE-UNIT OPERATIONS

**Section VII.—FOREST PRODUCTS IN 1949**

[230] How much was received last year from the sale of standing timber?  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

231. (a) Were any forest products cut last year? (We want a report of  No the firewood, fence posts, sawlogs, etc. cut for home use or for sale.)  Yes

(b) Was any gum for naval stores produced last year?  No  Yes

If "No," in questions 231 (a) and (b), check and skip to question [243].

232. How much FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD was cut last year on this place?  None Cord. \_\_\_\_\_ (4'x4'x2')

233. How many FENCE POSTS were cut last year on this place?  None Number \_\_\_\_\_

234. How many SAWLOGS and VENEER LOGS were cut last year on this place?  None Board feet \_\_\_\_\_

235. How much PULPWOOD was cut last year on this place?  None Cord. \_\_\_\_\_

236. How many PILING and POLES were cut last year on this place?  None Number \_\_\_\_\_

237. How much was received last year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles?  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

238. How much was received last year from the sale of gum for naval stores, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products?  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**Section VIII.—PASTURE RECEIPTS IN 1949**

[243] How much was received last year from the sale of pasture or grazing privileges?  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Livestock pastured for others on a per-head basis, at so much per month, etc.) (Dollars only)

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**Section IX.—LIVESTOCK ON THIS PLACE, APRIL 1, 1950, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION IN 1949**

Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others. Also, any animals belonging to this place but grazing on open range.

**MULES AND HORSES, APRIL 1, 1950:**

245. Are any mules, horses,  No. If "No," check and skip to question [248]. or ponies on this place?  Yes

246. How many are MULES and MULE COLTS of all ages? (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

247. How many are HORSES and COLTS of all ages, including ponies? (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

**CATTLE AND CALVES, APRIL 1, 1950:**

[248] How many cattle and calves of all ages are on this place?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Include all cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.)

If "None," check and skip to question [287].

**OF THE TOTAL CATTLE AND CALVES ON THIS PLACE—**

249. How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved. (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Include only the calves that are on this place.)

250. How many are CALVES born since Jan. 1, this year? (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Do not include any heifers that have calved.)

251. How many are heifers and heifer calves born before Jan. 1, this year? (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Do not include any heifers that have calved.)

252. How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves born before Jan. 1, this year? (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (The total of the numbers for questions 249 to 252 must equal the number for question 248.)

**COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:**

253. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

254. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.)

255. How many gallons of MILK were produced yesterday? (Gallons) \_\_\_\_\_

256. How many pounds of BUTTER were CHURNED last week?  None (Pounds) \_\_\_\_\_

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**HOGS AND PIGS, APRIL 1, 1950:**

[257] How many hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

If "None," check and skip to question [260].

258. How many are less than 4 months old? (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

259. How many are 4 months old and over? (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (The total of the numbers for questions 258 and 259 must equal the number for question 257.)

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**SHEEP AND LAMBS, APRIL 1, 1950:**

[260] How many ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs of all ages are on this place?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

If "None," check and skip to question [272].

261. Of the total, how many are LAMBS born since Oct. 1, last year? (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

262. Of the total sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, last year, how many are—

(a) EWES? (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) RAMS and WETHERS? (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (The total of the numbers for questions 261 to 262 (c) must equal the number for question 260.)

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**GOATS, RABBITS, AND FUR ANIMALS IN CAPTIVITY:**

[272] Are any of the following on this place or were any kept last year—

(a) GOATS?  No  Yes

(b) DOMESTIC RABBITS?  No  Yes

(c) FUR ANIMALS in captivity?  No  Yes

If "No" in (a), (b), and (c), check and skip to question [274].

273. What was the value of mohair clipped; and what was the value of goats and kids, goat milk, rabbits (alive or dressed), fur animals, and pelts SOLD in 1949?  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**SOWS AND GILTS FARRROWING:**

[274] How many sows and gilts have farrowed since December 1, last year?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

275. How many sows and gilts are expected to farrow between now and June 1, this year?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

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**ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE IN 1949:**

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING ANIMALS WERE SOLD ALIVE LAST YEAR (1949)—

(Report as sold animals received by or sold for your landlord. Report all sales for last year whether or not made from this place.)

For each kind, answer these two questions →	(1) How many were sold? (Number)	(2) What was the value of sales in 1949? (Dollars only)
276. HOGS and PIGS sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
277. CALVES sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
278. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
279. SHEEP and LAMBS sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
280. HORSES and MULES sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00

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**FARM BUTCHERING IN 1949:**

281. Were any hogs, calves, cattle, sheep, or lambs butchered last year on your place or for you?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [287].  Yes

282. How many HOGS and PIGS were butchered last year?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

283. How many CALVES were butchered last year?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

284. How many CATTLE, not counting calves, were butchered last year?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

285. How many pounds of meat and most products received by or sold for your landlord?  None  sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD IN 1949:**

(Report all sales for last year whether or not made from this place. Report as sold dairy products received by or sold for your landlord.)

[287] Was any milk, cream, butter, or cheese sold last year (1949)?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [291].  Yes

288. How much WHOLE MILK was sold last year?  None  sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Value of sales in 1949) (L. Lb. of milk OR 3 Gallons of milk)

289. How much CREAM was sold last year?  None  sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Value of sales in 1949) (If cream sold by volume, multiply the number of gallons by 91 to get pounds of butterfat.)

290. How much was received from the sale of BUTTER, BUTTERMILK, SKIM MILK, and CHEESE last year?  None  sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**WOOL SHORN IN 1949:**

[291] How many sheep and lambs were shorn last year (1949)?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

If "None," check and skip to question [294].

292. How many pounds of wool were shorn last year (1949)? (Pounds) \_\_\_\_\_

293. What was the value of the wool shorn last year (1949)?  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**POULTRY, APRIL 1, 1950, AND PRODUCTION IN 1949:**

[294] Are any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were any kept last year?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [302].  Yes

295. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Give pullets, roosters, etc.)

296. How many CHICKENS, including old hens and roosters, pullets, cockerels, and broilers, were SOLD last year?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Do not include baby chicks.) Value of sales in 1949  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

297. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were SOLD last year?  None (Dozens) \_\_\_\_\_ (Value of sales in 1949)  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

298. How many TURKEYS were RAISED last year?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Include those raised from poults bought, hatched on this place, or raised under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.)

299. How many TURKEYS, 4 months old and over, are on this place?  None (Number) \_\_\_\_\_

300. How many DUCKS, GEESE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED last year?  None (Give name) (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ raised \_\_\_\_\_

301. How much was received from the sale of TURKEYS and TURKEY EGGS, and DUCKS, GEESE, and THEIR EGGS last year?  None  sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Value of sales in 1949) (Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.)

**Section XIII—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION, APRIL 1, 1950**

**TRADING CENTER:**  
 324. What is the distance to the trading center to which you go most frequently?  Less than 1 mile  1 to 2 miles  2 to 3 miles  3 to 4 miles  4 to 5 miles  5 to 6 miles  6 to 7 miles  7 to 8 miles  8 to 9 miles  9 to 10 miles  More than 10 miles

(a) Of this distance, how much is over dirt or unimproved roads?  None  Less than 1 mile  1 to 2 miles  2 to 3 miles  3 to 4 miles  4 to 5 miles  5 to 6 miles  6 to 7 miles  7 to 8 miles  8 to 9 miles  9 to 10 miles  More than 10 miles

**KIND OF ROAD:**  
 325. On what kind of road is this place located?  1. Hard surface  2. Gravel, shell, or shale  3. Dirt or unimproved

**VALUE, DEBT, AND TAXES:**  
 (When reporting the value of the land, give the approximate amount for which the land and buildings on it would sell. Do not report assessed values. Give either value per acre or total value.)

**LAND OWNED BY YOU:**  
 326. Enter here answer for question 8.  None (Acres) If "None," skip to question [329].  
 (a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ (Per acre) OR \$ (Total value, dollars only)

327. Is there any MORTGAGE?  No  Yes. How much? \$ (Dollars only)

328. What was the total amount of property taxes paid (or payable) in 1949 on all property owned by you? \$ (Dollars only)  None  required  
 (Do not include taxes for garbage districts.)

(a) Of this total, what was the amount of taxes on the land and buildings? \$ (Dollars only)  None  on tax bill

**LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:**  
 [329] Enter here answer for question 9.  None (Acres) If "None," skip to question [331].  
 (a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ (Per acre) OR \$ (Total value, dollars only)

330. If you pay any cash as rent, what is the amount for the year? \$ (Dollars only)

**LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:**  
 [331] Enter here answer for question 13.  None (Acres) If "None," skip to question [332].  
 (a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ (Per acre) OR \$ (Total value, dollars only)

**LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:**  
 [332] Enter here answer for question 14.  None (Acres) If "None," skip to question [333].  
 (a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ (Per acre) OR \$ (Total value, dollars only)

**[333] Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which)**  
 Operator;  Wife or other member of operator's family;  Landlord;  Hired laborer;  Neighbor;  Other (Give name under REMARKS)

334. On what date was this questionnaire filed? 1950 (Give month and day)

**REMARKS:**

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**Section XI—FARM LABOR LAST WEEK**

311. About how many hours last week did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (Check one)  
 1.  None  
 2.  1 to 14 hours  
 3.  15 to 34 hours  
 4.  35 to 54 hours  
 5.  55 hours or more

312. How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY worked on this place last week? (Do not include housework.)  
 RECEIVING CASH WAGES?  None (Persons)  
 If "None," check and skip to question [316].

314. How many of these hired persons working last week do you expect to employ for—  
 (a) 150 days or more during the year? (Persons)  
 (b) Less than 150 days during the year? (Persons)  
 (The total of the numbers for questions 314 (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 312.)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
How many of these hired persons were paid on a—	What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	How many hours per person are these workers expected to work to earn this pay?	What, other than cash wages, did these workers receive? (Check all that apply)
Monthly basis? (Persons)	\$ (Per month)	_____ hours per month	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
Weekly basis? (Persons)	\$ (Per week)	_____ hours per week	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
Daily basis? (Persons)	\$ (Per day)	_____ hours per day	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
Hourly basis? (Persons)	\$ (Dollars and cents per hour)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
Piecework basis? (Persons)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None

**Section XII—EXPENDITURES IN 1949**  
 If you are renting land from others, include all expenses paid by you and your landlaid.

[316] How much was spent last year for MACHINE HIRE? (Includes tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, plowing, and spraying.)  None \$ (Dollars only)

317. How much was spent last year for HIRED LABOR? (Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.)  None \$ (Dollars only)

318. How much was spent last year for FEED for \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_, also, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_?  None \$ (Dollars only)

319. How much was spent last year for PURCHASE OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY (including baby chicks)?  None \$ (Dollars only)

320. How much was spent last year for GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business?  None \$ (Dollars only)

321. How much was spent last year for SEEDS, BULBS, PLANTS, and TREES?  None \$ (Dollars only)

322. How much was spent last year for TRACTOR REPAIRS, including cost of repairing, parts, tires, tubes, and batteries?  None \$ (Dollars only)

323. How much was spent last year for FARM MACHINERY REPAIRS other than for tractors, motortrucks, and automobiles?  None \$ (Dollars only)

GEORGIA

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filed by Census Enumerator.  
STATE Georgia COUNTY \_\_\_\_\_ E. D. No. \_\_\_\_\_

DISTRICT \_\_\_\_\_  
Is this place in the agriculture sample?  No  Yes  
Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire?  No  Yes

Certified by \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) (Day) 1950  
Checked by \_\_\_\_\_ (Crew Leader) Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) (Day) 1950

**U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**WASHINGTON**  
**LANDLORD-TENANT OPERATIONS**  
**QUESTIONNAIRE**  
 Seventeenth Decennial Census 1950  
 of the United States

**FORM A3**

**Section I.—PERSON IN CHARGE OF OVER-ALL OPERATION, APRIL 1, 1950**

1. What is your name? (If partnership, give name of partnership) \_\_\_\_\_

2. What is your address? (Give street or P. O. box, city, State, and zip code) \_\_\_\_\_

3. What is your race? (Check one)  Negro  Other; What race? \_\_\_\_\_

4. Do you operate this land as a hired manager?  No  Yes

Name of employer \_\_\_\_\_

Address of employer \_\_\_\_\_

**Section II.—LAND OWNED OR RENTED, APRIL 1, 1950**

5. How many acres of land do you own? \_\_\_\_\_

6. How many acres of land do you rent from others, including any worked on ahead of time? \_\_\_\_\_

**Section III.—TENANTS, INCLUDING CHOPPERS AND RENTERS, ON THIS LAND, APRIL 1, 1950**

7. Total land owned and rented from others.—Add acres in this column to the total in Section II, line 6, col. 3.

**FOR WHOM SHOULD THIS QUESTIONNAIRE BE FILLED?**

(1) For every person who does some farming himself other than as with the help of his family or wage hands, and who rents land to others or has land worked on shares by others, OR

(2) For every person who rents land to others or has land worked on shares by others, OR

For the land on which there are tenants, choppers, or renters is under the control of a hired manager, this questionnaire should be filled in the name of the hired manager.

**Section IV.—LAND OWNED OR RENTED, APRIL 1, 1950**

8. How many acres of land do you own? \_\_\_\_\_

9. How many acres of land do you rent from others, including any worked on ahead of time? \_\_\_\_\_

**Section V.—TOTAL LAND OWNED AND RENTED FROM OTHERS**

10. Total land owned and rented from others.—Add acres in this column to the total in Section IV, line 9, col. 3.

Name of tenant, including crop raised, and acreage worked on ahead of time, if any, and whether all tenants are in your E. D. or outside your E. D. List those named in the following: Cash tenants, Share tenants, Choppers	A. Total for land owned and rented from others	61100 (a) How much TOBACCO or RICE was harvested last year on this land (col. 2)?		61100 (b) How many FRUITS were harvested last year on this land (col. 2)?		61100 (c) How many PEANUTS were harvested last year on this land (col. 2)?		61100 (d) How much CORN was harvested last year on this land (col. 2)?		61100 (e) What other CROPS were harvested last year on this land (col. 2)?		61100 (f) Do you own any HORSES and MULES of all ages kept on this place?	61100 (g) Do you own any CATTLE (head) or SWINE (head) or other live stock on this place?	61100 (h) What does he pay as rent? (For example: 1 cotton and 1 corn, 2 bales of cotton, etc.)	61100 (i) Is this place farmed as a separate operating unit?	61100 (j) Where does this tenant, chopper, or renter live? (Give name of County and Minor Civil Division district, precinct, ward, or beat) in which he lives.	Appl- Cult- Un- Ten-
		Acres	Value of crop harvested (col. 1)	Acres	Value of crop harvested (col. 1)	Acres	Value of crop harvested (col. 1)	Acres	Value of crop harvested (col. 1)	Acres	Value of crop harvested (col. 1)						
1.																	
2.																	
3.																	
4.																	
5.																	
6.																	
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24.																	
25.																	
B.																	
C.																	

**THIS ONE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY**

If there are more than 25 tenants, including choppers and renters, use additional sheets in this manner: Sheet 1 of 4, sheet 2 of 4, etc.

**LANDLORD-TENANT OPERATIONS QUESTIONNAIRE (FORM A3)**

**Where used**

**836. Where used.**—The Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (Form A3) will be used in the following States and countries:

- Alabama Phillips.
- All counties. \* Pike.
- Arkansas Poinsett.
- Ashley. \* Polk.
- Bradley. \* Prairie.
- Calhoun. Pulaski.
- Chicot. Randolph.
- Clark. St. Francis.
- \* Saline.
- \* Scott.
- \* Sebastian.
- \* Sevier.
- \* Sharp.
- Stone.
- \* Union.
- \* Crawford.
- Crittenden. White.
- Cross. Woodruff.
- Dallas. \* Yell.
- Drew. **Florida**
- Faulkner. Alachua.
- \* Franklin. Baker.
- \* Fulton. Bay.
- \* Garland. Calhoun.
- Grant. \* Clay.
- Greene. Columbia.
- Hempstead. \* Dixie.
- \* Hot Spring. \* Duval.
- Howard. Escambia.
- Independence. Franklin.
- \* Izard. Gadsden.
- Jackson. Gulf.
- \* Johnson. Hamilton.
- Lafayette. Holmes.
- Lawrence. Jackson.
- Levy. Jefferson.
- \* Little River. Lafayette.
- Liberty. Leon.
- Miller. \* Liberty.
- Monroe. Madison.
- \* Montgomery. \* Nassau.
- Nevada. Okaloosa.
- Ouachita. Santa Rosa.
- \* Perry. Suwannee.
- Union. \* Taylor.
- Henderson.

**Kentucky—Con.**

- Henry.
- Hickman.
- Hopkins.
- Jackson.
- Jefferson.
- Jessamine.
- Kenton.
- \* Knox.
- Larue.
- Laurel.
- Lawrence.
- Lee.
- \* Leslie.
- Lewis.
- Lincoln.
- Livingston.
- Logan.
- Lyon.
- \* McCreary.
- McLean.
- Madison.
- Marion.
- Marshall.
- Mason.
- Meade.
- Meade.
- Merce.
- Metcalfe.
- Monroe.
- Montgomery.
- Morgan.
- Muhlenberg.
- Nelson.
- Nicholas.
- Ohio.
- Oldham.
- Owen.
- Owsley.
- Pendleton.
- Powell.
- Pulaski.
- Robertson.
- Rockcastle.
- Rowan.
- Russell.
- Scott.
- Shelby.
- Spencer.
- Spencer.
- Taylor.
- Todd.
- Trigg.
- Trimble.
- Union.
- Warren.

**Florida—Con.**

- Wakulla.
- Walton.
- Washington.
- Georgia All counties.
- Kentucky Adair.
- Allen.
- Anderson.
- Ballard.
- Barren.
- Bath.
- \* Bell.
- Boone.
- Bourbon.
- Boyd.
- Boyle.
- Bracken.
- \* Breathitt.
- Breckinridge.
- Bullitt.
- Butler.
- Caldwell.
- Calloway.
- Campbell.
- Carlisle.
- Carroll.
- Carter.
- Casey.
- Christian.
- Clark.
- Clay.
- Clinton.
- Crittenden.
- Cumberland.
- Davies.
- Edmonson.
- Elliott.
- Estill.
- Fayette.
- Fleming.
- Franklin.
- Fulton.
- Gallatin.
- Garrard.
- Grant.
- Graves.
- Grayson.
- Green.
- Greeneup.
- Hancock.
- \* Harlan.
- Harrison.
- Hart.
- Henderson.

**Kentucky—Con.**

- Washington.
- Wayne.
- Webster.
- \* Whitley.
- Wolfe.
- Woodford.
- Louisiana All parishes.
- Maryland Anne Arundel.
- Calvert.
- Charles.
- \* Howard.
- Prince Georges.
- St. Marys.
- Mississippi All counties.
- Missouri \* Bollinger.
- Butler.
- \* Cape Girardeau.
- Dunklin.
- Mississippi.
- New Madrid.
- Pemiscot.
- \* Ripley.
- Scott.
- Stoddard.
- North Carolina Alamance.
- Alexander.
- Alleghany.
- Anson.
- Ash.
- Avery.
- Beaufort.
- Bertie.
- Bladen.
- Brunswick.
- Burke.
- Cabarrus.
- Caldwell.
- Camden.
- Carteret.
- Caswell.
- Catawba.
- Chatham.
- Chowan.
- Cleveland.
- Columbus.
- Craven.
- Cumberland.
- Currituck.
- Dare.
- Davidson.
- Davie.
- Duplin.
- Durham.
- Edgecombe.
- Forsyth.
- Franklin.
- Gaston.
- Gates.
- Granville.
- Greene.

**N. Carolina—Con.**

- Guilford.
- Halifax.
- Harnett.
- Hertford.
- Hoke.
- Hyde.
- Iredell.
- Johnston.
- Jones.
- Lee.
- Lenoir.
- Lincoln.
- McDowell.
- Madison.
- Martin.
- Mecklenburg.
- Mitchell.
- Montgomery.
- Moore.
- Nash.
- New Hanover.
- Northampton.
- Onslow.
- Orange.
- Pamlico.
- Pasquotank.
- Pender.
- Perquimans.
- Person.
- Pitt.
- Polk.
- Randolph.
- Richmond.
- Robeson.
- Rockingham.
- Rowan.
- Rutherford.
- Sampson.
- Scotland.
- Stanly.
- Stokes.
- Surry.
- Tyrrell.
- Union.
- Vance.
- Wake.
- Warren.
- Washington.
- Watauga.
- Wayne.
- Wilkes.
- Wilson.
- Yadkin.
- Yancey.
- South Carolina All counties.
- Tennessee Bedford.
- Benton.
- Cannon.
- Carroll.
- Carter.
- Cheatham.
- Chester.
- Claiborne.

**Tennessee—Con.**

- Clay.
- Cocke.
- Coffee.
- Crockett.
- \* Cumberland.
- Davidson.
- Decatur.
- De Kalb.
- Dickson.
- Dyer.
- Fayette.
- \* Fentress.
- Franklin.
- Gibson.
- Giles.
- Greene.
- Hambly.
- Hancock.
- Hardeman.
- Hardin.
- Hawkins.
- Haywood.
- Henderson.
- Henry.
- Hickman.
- Houston.
- Humphreys.
- Jackson.
- Jefferson.
- Johnson.
- Lake.
- Lauderdale.
- Lawrence.
- Lewis.
- Lincoln.
- McNairy.
- Macon.
- Madison.
- Marshall.
- Mauzy.
- Montgomery.
- Moore.
- Obion.
- Overton.
- Perry.
- Pickett.
- Putnam.
- Robertson.
- Rutherford.
- Sevier.
- Shelby.
- Smith.
- Stewart.
- Sullivan.
- Sumner.
- Tipton.
- Troutdale.
- Union.
- Washington.
- Wayne.
- Weakly.
- Williamson.
- Wilson.

**Texas**

- Anderson.
- Aransas.
- Atascosa.
- Austin.
- Bastrop.
- Bee.
- \* Blanco.
- Bosque.
- Bowie.
- Brazoria.
- Brazos.
- \* Brooks.
- Burnet.
- \* Caldwell.
- Calhoun.
- Cameron.
- Camp.
- Cass.
- Chambers.
- Cherokee.
- Collin.
- Colorado.
- \* Comal.
- \* Coryell.
- Dallas.
- Delta.
- De Witt.
- \* Dimmit.
- \* Duval.
- Ellis.
- Falls.
- Fannin.
- Fayette.
- Fort Bend.
- Franklin.
- Freesburg.
- Frio.
- Galveston.
- Goliad.
- Gonzales.
- Grayson.
- Gregg.
- Grimes.
- Guadalupe.
- Harrison.
- \* Hays.
- Henderson.
- Hidalgo.
- Hill.
- Hopkins.
- Houston.
- Hunt.
- Jack.
- \* Jim Hogg.
- Jim Wells.
- Karnes.
- Kaufman.
- \* Kenedy.
- \* Kleberg.
- Lamar.
- \* La Salle.
- Lavaca.
- Lec.

\* These counties were included in the enumeration of landlord-tenant operations but were excluded later in the determination of the multiple-unit area. See text.

**Texas**—Con.  
Leon.  
Limestone.  
Live Oak.  
\*McLennan.  
Madison.  
Marion.  
\*Matagorda.  
\*Maverick.  
Medina.  
\*Montgomery.  
Morris.  
Nacogdoches.  
Navarro.  
Nueces.  
Panola.  
\*Polk.  
Rains.  
Red River.  
Refugio.  
Robertson.  
Rockwall.  
Rusk.  
\*San Jacinto.  
San Patricio.  
Smith.  
\*Starr.  
Tarrant.  
Travis.  
\*Trinity.  
Upshur.  
Van Zandt.  
Victoria.  
\*Walker.  
Waller.  
Washington.  
\*Webb.  
Wharton.  
Willacy.  
Williamson.  
Wilson.  
Wood.  
\*Zapata.  
\*Zavala.

**Virginia**  
Alleghany.  
Amelia.  
Amherst.  
Appomattox.  
\*Augusta.  
Bath.  
Bedford.  
Bland.

**Virginia**—Con.  
Botetourt.  
Brunswick.  
Buchanan.  
Buckingham.  
Campbell.  
Carroll.  
\*Charlotte.  
\*Clarke.  
Craig.  
Cumberland.  
Dickenson.  
Dinwiddie.  
Floyd.  
Franklin.  
\*Frederick.  
Giles.  
Grayson.  
Greensville.  
Halifax.  
Henry.  
Highland.  
Isle of Wight.  
Lee.  
Lunenburg.  
Mecklenburg.  
Montgomery.  
Nansemond.  
Nelson.  
\*Norfolk.  
Nottoway.  
\*Page.  
Patrick.  
Pittsylvania.  
Powhatan.  
Prince Edward.  
Prince George.  
\*Princess Anne.  
Pulaski.  
\*Rappahannock.  
Roanoke.  
Rockbridge.  
\*Rockingham.  
Russell.  
\*Shenandoah.  
Smyth.  
Southampton.  
Surry.  
Sussex.  
Tazewell.  
\*Warren.  
Washington.  
Wise.  
Wythe.

### Purposes of the A3 Questionnaire

**837. Purposes served.**—The Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire has two main purposes.

*a.* It provides statistical information for operations by persons who farm their land with tenants, including croppers and renters.

*b.* It helps in getting the Agriculture Questionnaire (Form A1).

(1) *It helps you to get all necessary Agriculture Questionnaires.*—In some cases the landlord will want to include on his Agriculture Questionnaire totals for all his operations including those of his tenants, croppers, and renters. Also, some tenants, especially croppers, may consider their operations as belonging to the landlord. The Census requires a separate Agriculture Questionnaire for each tenant, cropper, or renter.

(2) *It helps to prevent duplication or omission of any of the information.*—If the landlord includes information on his Agriculture Questionnaire for his tenants he will duplicate information reported by his tenants. On the other hand, the enumeration will be incomplete if the tenant fails to report information because he thinks it should be reported by his landlord, or because he is not able to give the information.

(3) *It provides a way of obtaining information for the Agriculture Questionnaire from the best informed source.*—Records are often kept by the landlord. Some tenants will be new on the land they are now farming this year. Others will be hesitant about giving the information, preferring that it be gotten from the landlord.

### Getting a Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (Form A3)

**How to tell when to get the A3 Questionnaire**

**838. When required.**—You are to fill a Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3):

\* These counties were included in the enumeration of landlord-tenant operations but were excluded later in the determination of the multiple-unit area.

*b.* For every person who does no farming himself but rents farm land to two or more persons or has farm land worked on shares by two or more persons.

**839. How to determine whether an A3 is required.**—The answers to questions 9 and 14 on the Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) will tell you when an A3 is required.

*a. If land is rented from others:* (Acreage entry in question 9 of the A1.) Inquire of the tenant whether his landlord has other tenants or rents any land himself.

(1) If his landlord has other tenants or farms any land on his own account an A3 is required.

(2) Refer to paragraph 840 to determine whether you or some other enumerator should fill the A3.

(3) If you are to get the A3 you should visit the landlord and fill the A3 before you enumerate any of his other tenants.

(4) Note the need for this visit to the landlord in your Callback Record.

(5) Even though an A3 is required continue with the A1 for this tenant so that you will not have to make a return visit.

(6) If the tenant has difficulty in giving you the information for crops grown last year on the land now assigned to him you may be able to get the information from his landlord when you get the A3.

(7) Remember that you must get complete information for the A3 and for each A1.

*b. If land is rented to others:* (Acreage entry in question 14 on the A1.) You are required to get an A3 for the person in whose name you are filling (or checking) the A1. Fill out the A3 before completing his A1.

### What to do when landlords or tenants are not in your ED

**840. Who gets the A3.**—Sometimes the landlord, or some of his tenants, may live in another Enumeration District (ED). In such cases only one enumerator should get the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3). The following rules tell you whether you or the other enumerator should get the A3:

*a.* If you get an Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) for the landlord you must also get the A3. (See par. 839*b.*)

*b.* If no A1 is required for the landlord but he lives in your ED and one or more of his tenants are in your ED you get the A3.

*c.* If the landlord lives outside your ED but all of his land is in your ED, you get the A3. Obtain the information from the landlord if he does not live too far away; otherwise, get the best information possible from the tenants, croppers, or renters.

*d.* If the landlord lives outside of your ED but farms land where he lives, or has tenants where he lives, you do not get the A3. The enumerator in the other ED will get it.

*e.* If the landlord has land in two or more ED's and does not live in your ED, and farms no land in the ED where he lives, or has no tenants there, your Crew Leader will decide which enumerator should get the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire.

*f.* If you have any doubt as to whether you should get a Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire, prepare one and explain the situation under "Remarks."

**841. Who gets the A1.**—If you are to get the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3) for a landlord who has one or more tenants in another ED you must:

*a.* List all the tenants on the A3 and get the required information for each

See text.



## ENUMERATOR'S REFERENCE MANUAL

## AGRICULTURE

## Pars. 839-845

tenant, regardless of whether he lives in your ED or not.

*b.* Get an Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) from each of the tenants, including croppers and renters, in your ED.

*c.* The enumerator in the other ED will get the Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) for each tenant in his ED.

You should copy onto a blank A3 all the information for these tenants, including croppers and renters, who live outside of your ED.

- (1) Use a separate A3 for each other ED.
- (2) Enter in question 1 of this copy the name of the landlord.
- (3) Write "copy" across the top of the form.
- (4) List all tenants, including croppers and renters, who live in each of the other ED's.
- (5) Give this copy to your Crew Leader on his next visit. It will be given to the enumerator in the other ED so that he may have this information when he fills the A1's for these tenants.

this year (1950). Add the acres assigned all the tenants (the numbered lines) and enter the total on line B. Subtract this entry (on line B) from the total acreage on line A and enter the remainder on line C. This is the land retained by the landlord—the "Home farm."

**846. Acres harvested from each assigned acreage.**—Enter in column 3 for each line that part of the acreage shown in column 1 from which crops were harvested last year. Remember that for each tenant the entry should be the harvested portion of the acreage now assigned to that tenant. Someone else may have harvested the crops last year.

**847. How to get the entries for the home farm.**—As a general rule you should obtain the figures for line C, the "Home farm," by subtracting from the total (line A) the totals for the tenants (line B). However, there may be times when you will have to ask for the information for the home farm before you can get the total to enter in line A.

## GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

**842. Who gives the information.**—You should interview the landlord when filling a Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3). Usually he will live in your ED or nearby. If it is not possible for you to see him, get the information from the best possible local source.

## Order of filling

**843. Order of filling the A3.**—Fill questions 1 through 7 first. If you have obtained an Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) for this person, copy the information for questions 1 through 6 from the A1. If you are not filling an A1 for this landlord, ask

a time. Use either method but proceed in an orderly manner.

**849. Get information from the best source.**—In some instances, particularly for cash tenants, the landlord may not know the acreage and production of the crops harvested last year. In such case leave columns 4 through 17 blank for that tenant and enter a check in column 18. On these A3's you will not enter totals for the crops on line A. You must get the information for these crops when you obtain the A1 for the tenant. However, you are not required to copy the crop information onto the A3.

**850. Attach the A3 to its A1's.**—In all cases place the A1's for the landlord and tenants, croppers, or renters listed on each A3 with that A3 before turning in your completed questionnaires to your Crew Leader.

**851. Get over-all totals first.**—As a general rule you should try to get the entry for line A for a column before getting the entries for each tenant. In some instances you may find it necessary to get the figures for the tenants and the "Home farm" first. If you get the entry for line A by addition be sure to verify the totals with the respondent.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR EACH QUESTION ON THE A3

named in question 1, not the location of the land.

**854. Question 3. Race.**—Obtain by observation. Do not ask.

**855. Question 4. Hired manager.**—Do not confuse a hired man or caretaker with a hired manager. A hired manager is responsible for the farming operations, while a hired man or caretaker merely carries out the instructions of his employer.

**848. Fill the A3 in an orderly manner.**—After filling column 3 you may proceed line by line for all remaining items, or you may complete 1 line at

**852. Question 1. Name.**—In nearly all cases the name to be entered here is that of the landlord. If the landlord has a hired manager who supervises the tenants, including croppers and renters, enter the name of the hired manager. If the operation is a partnership enter the name of each partner.

**853. Question 2. Address.**—Enter the mailing address of the person

these questions, except questions 3 and 7. Obtain the entry for question 3 by observation. Obtain the entry for question 7 by adding the entries in questions 5 and 6. Copy in column 2 on line A the entry in question 7 of the A3.

**844. List this year's tenants.**—List in column 1 of Section III all of this year's tenants, including croppers and renters. Include all persons working land on shares but do not include wage hands. List cash tenants first, then share tenants, and finally croppers.

**845. Acreage now assigned to each tenant.**—Enter in column 2 for each tenant the total acreage assigned for

MULTIPLE-UNIT OPERATIONS

this year's tenants, including croppers and renters. List all the tenants whether they live in your ED or not. Include all persons who are working land on shares. Do not include wage hands.

a. List the tenants in this order:

- (1) Cash tenants.
- (2) Share tenants.
- (3) Croppers.

**Get information for land assigned this year**

**860. Section III, column 2. Total acreage assigned.**—On line A copy the entry in question 7. For each tenant including croppers and renters, enter the total acreage assigned him for this year (1950). Include not only cropland but also any other land attached to the land worked by the tenant or cropper, such as pasture land, woodland, house lots, garden, etc.

Sometimes two or more tenants or croppers have common use of pasture or woodland. Include land used jointly by two or more tenants with the land retained by the landlord (line C, "Home farm"). If the landlord farms no land himself, or keeps no livestock except that furnished to or shared by his tenants or croppers, you may give each tenant or cropper his proportionate share, or you may include all such land on the line for one and only one tenant or cropper.

**861. Section III, column 3. Crops land harvested.**—Enter here that portion of the acreage now assigned from which crops were harvested last year, whether harvested by this person or by someone else. If this person farmed other land last year do not include land he harvested but which no longer is in his charge. Include acres in both bearing and nonbearing planted fruit and nut trees and grapevines. Do not include land on which all crops were a complete failure.

have the same rental arrangement you do not need to write out the arrangement each time. Draw a line to indicate that the arrangement is the same.

**866. Section III, column 23. Separate operating units.**—A separate operating unit is one which is independent of other units with respect to planning the use of the cropland, to the use of machinery, and to the purchase of fertilizer, seed, and supplies. In such an operation the tenant, cropper, or renter receives little or no supervision from the landlord.

**867. Section III, column 24. Where the tenant lives.**—If the tenant lives in your Enumeration District (ED) enter a check in the square for "In your ED." If the tenant does not live in your ED check the square for "Not in your ED" and give the name of the county and the township, district, precinct, ward, or beat in which he lives.

a. You are to fill an Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) for each tenant, cropper, or renter who lives in your ED.

b. If the tenant lives in some other ED the enumerator in that ED will fill the A1 for him. However, the enumerator in the other ED will not fill a Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3) for this landlord.

**Enter the Agriculture Questionnaire Number on the A3**

**868. Section III, column 25. Agriculture Questionnaire Number.**—Enter these numbers when you fill the Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) for each of these tenants. You will fill the A1 for each tenant when you reach his place in enumerating your ED. Enter the landlord's Agriculture Questionnaire Number on line C, column 25.

The area harvested may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut last year plus the acres in orchards.

**862. Section III, columns 4 through 18. Crops harvested in 1949.**—For each tenant enter the information for crops harvested last year from the land assigned to him this year.

a. If the landlord did not share in the crops and the tenant can give better information than the landlord, you may check in column 18 the square "Not known" (by landlord) and leave columns 4 through 17 blank for that tenant. However, you should get the landlord to give you this information for all crops in which he shares, also for all land which this year's tenant did not crop last year. Otherwise, you may have difficulty in getting the crop information when you visit the tenant to fill an Agriculture Questionnaire.

b. In reporting the value of cotton lint and seed sold or to be sold include the value of any cottonseed given as pay for ginning.

c. In reporting "other crops" in columns 15 through 17, do not include for any tenant a crop with less than 1 acre harvested. If the crop is the same for several successive tenants, you need not repeat the name of the crop each time. Draw a line to indicate that the name of the crop is the same.

**863. Section III, columns 19 and 20. Horses and mules.**—Report horses and mules on the line for the tract where kept. If the landlord does not know the number owned by the tenant, check the square for "Not known."

**864. Section III, column 21. Work power.**—If the landlord furnishes only a part of the work animals or tractor power, check the "No" square.

**865. Section III, column 22. Rent paid.**—If several successive tenants

a. If the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire is filled in the name of a hired manager, the questions about the person in charge apply to the manager. All other questions should be answered for the employer and should refer only to the over-all operations which this hired manager controls. For example, if the employer owns 450 acres of which 250 are managed by this hired manager, the entry for question 5, owned land, would be 250.

**856. Question 5. Owned land.**—Include all land in this or an adjoining county. Include not only cropland but also pasture land, woodland, waste-land, etc. If more than one tract is rented from others include all tracts. Include any separate fields or meadows. Include land worked on shares for others. Include any land rented from others which in turn is rented to someone else or is assigned to share croppers.

**857. Question 6. Land rented from others.**—Include all land in this or an adjoining county. Include cropland, pasture land, woodland, wasteland, etc. If more than one tract is rented from others include all tracts. Include any separate fields or meadows. Include land worked on shares for others. Include any land rented from others which in turn is rented to someone else or is assigned to share croppers.

**858. Question 7. Total land owned and rented from others.**—Obtain the entry for this question by adding land owned (question 5) and land rented from others (question 6). This is the total land which is to be accounted for. Copy this figure in Section III, column 2, line A.

**List this year's tenants**

**859. Section III, column 1. Names of tenants.**—List the names of all of

**Remarks**

for entering the names of tenants, croppers, or renters.

**869. Remarks.**—The Remarks space at the top of the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire has been provided for the describing of all unusual entries or situations. Use this space freely. Additional information may also be entered in Section III in the remaining space below the lines used

**Enumerator's Record**

**870. Enumerator's Record.**—The Enumerator's Record must be filled on every questionnaire. The information is necessary so that the questionnaire may be identified while the data are being processed for publication.

**Filling the Agriculture Questionnaire for the Landlord**

**871. When to fill in an A1 for the landlord.**—Both the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3) and an Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) are required for a landlord if he retains any land for himself.

a. An acreage entry in column 2, line C, of the A3 will indicate that an A1 is required for this landlord.

b. If the landlord does not retain any land for himself—no acreage entry in column 2, line C, of the completed A3—you do not fill an A1 for him. All of his land will be reported by the A1's for his tenants.

b. After you have completed the A3 you then complete the A1 you started. In completing the A1, first copy all applicable information from the A3. (See par. 874.) You then ask the remaining questions on the Agriculture Questionnaire (A1). You omit only those for which you obtained complete information from the A3. Be sure to ask about all additional crops.

**873. How to proceed if you start the A3 first.**—If you are filling a Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3) an acreage entry in column 2, line C, tells you that you must also fill an Agriculture Questionnaire (A1). Complete the A3 first, then fill the A1.

a. When you fill the A1 do not re-ask the questions for which you have already gotten answers on the A3.

b. Copy all applicable information from the A3. (See par. 874.)

c. Then ask all remaining questions on the A1, omitting only those questions for which you got complete information from the A3.

**872. How to proceed if you start the A1 first.**—If you start filling an Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) and obtain an acreage entry for question 14 you know that a Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3) is also required.

a. In this case you fill the A3 before you continue with the A1. Do not re-ask the information you have already gotten. In filling the A3 copy from the A1 the information you need for questions 1 through 7. (See par. 874.)

**874. INFORMATION THAT MAY BE COPIED FROM THE A3 TO THE LANDLORD'S A1:**

Item	Corresponding questions		Instructions
	A3	Landlord's A1	
Name	1	1	
Address	2	2	
Race	3	3	Do not ask. Get by observation.
Managed?	4	13	If "Yes" on A3 enter sum of entries in questions 5 and 6 in question 13 on A1 and check "None" for questions 8 and 9.
Owned land	5	8	
Land rented from others	6	9	
Land rented to others	Line B, Col. 2	14	
Acreage in place	Line C, Col. 2	15	
Cropland harvested	Line C, Col. 3	209	Do not include acreages now assigned to tenants.
Cotton: Acres	Line C, Col. 4	98	
Bales	Line C, Col. 5		
Value of cotton and seed	Line C, Col. 6		
Tobacco: Acres	Line C, Col. 7	99 or 100-102	
Pounds	Line C, Col. 8		
Value of sales	Line C, Col. 9		
Rice: Acres	Line C, Col. 7	45	
162 lb. bbl. or bu.	Line C, Col. 8		
Value of sales	Line C, Col. 9		
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing: Acres	Line C, Col. 10	60	
Pounds	Line C, Col. 11		
Value of sales	Line C, Col. 12		
Corn for Grain: Acres	Line C, Col. 13	19	
Bushels	Line C, Col. 14		
Horses and mules:	Line C, Col. 19	{ 246 247	Also include any belonging to others and kept on this place. Report horses and mules separately on the A1.

When filling the Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) be sure to ask for other crops harvested.

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880. INFORMATION THAT MAY BE COPIED FROM THE A3 TO THE TENANT'S A1:

Items	Corresponding ques- tions		Instructions
	A3 (questions 1 and 2) 2}	Tenant's A1	
Landlord's name and address Acres assigned		9 (a)	Be sure to ask if any land is owned and if land is also rented from any other landlord.
Cropland harvested	3	209	If there is any land other than that rented from this landlord, be sure to ask for the crops grown and the cropland harvested from this other land.
Cotton: Acres Bales Value of cotton and seed	4 5 6	98	
Tobacco: Acres Pounds Value of sales	7 8 9	99 or 100 102	If there is any land other than that rented from this landlord be sure to ask for the crops grown and the cropland harvested from this other land.
Rice: Acres 162-lb. bbl. or bu. Value of sales	7 8 9	45 47	
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing: Acres Pounds Value of sales	10 11 12	60 68	
Corn for grain: Acres Bushels	13 14	19	Be sure to ask if there were any crops other than these for which information was obtained from the landlord. The landlord may have given only those crops in which he shared.
Other crops harvested: Name Acres Quantity	15 16 17	18 to 207	Be sure to include any owned by the tenant and not reported by the landlord. Find out how many are horses and how many are mules.
Horses and mules	{	246 247	
Work power furnished	21	11	
Rent paid	22	12 (a) to 12 (d)	

Pars. 874-879

AGRICULTURE

Filling the Agriculture Questionnaires (A1's) for the Tenants Listed on the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3)

- 875. Visit each tenant.**—Visit the landlord first and fill the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3). Then visit each of the tenants living in your ED.
- 876. Enter information from the A3.**—When you visit the tenant to fill an Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) for him, first copy the information shown for him on the A3 you filled for his landlord (see par. 880). The A1 question numbers at the top of the columns in Section III of the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3) indicate the questions for which you can copy information from the A3. For example "(A1 209)" at the top of column 3 indicates question 209 on the Agriculture Questionnaire. In question 209, copy the acres harvested on the land assigned to this tenant.
- 877. Ask tenant all questions on the A1.**—When filling an Agriculture Questionnaire (A1) for a tenant whom you have listed on a Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3) be sure to obtain complete information.
- a.* Omit asking only those questions for which you obtained complete information from the landlord.
- b.* Be sure to ask if any land is owned and if any land is rented from or worked on shares for any other land-lords.
- c.* If there is any other land you must ask if there was any cotton, tobacco, corn, etc. harvested from this other land before transferring the data for these items from the A3.
- 878. Agriculture Questionnaire Number.**—When you have filled the A1 for a tenant listed on the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3), enter in column 25 of the A3 the number you assigned to this A1.
- 879. What to do if the A1 for a tenant is filled before you get the A3 for his landlord.**—Sometimes you will enumerate a tenant before you get a Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire (A3) from his landlord. If this happens, compare the entries on the A3 with those on the A1 for this tenant. If there are differences, and this tenant has no other land, correct the entries on the A1. Of course, if you have reason to believe that the tenant gave you the more accurate information, correct the entries on the A3.