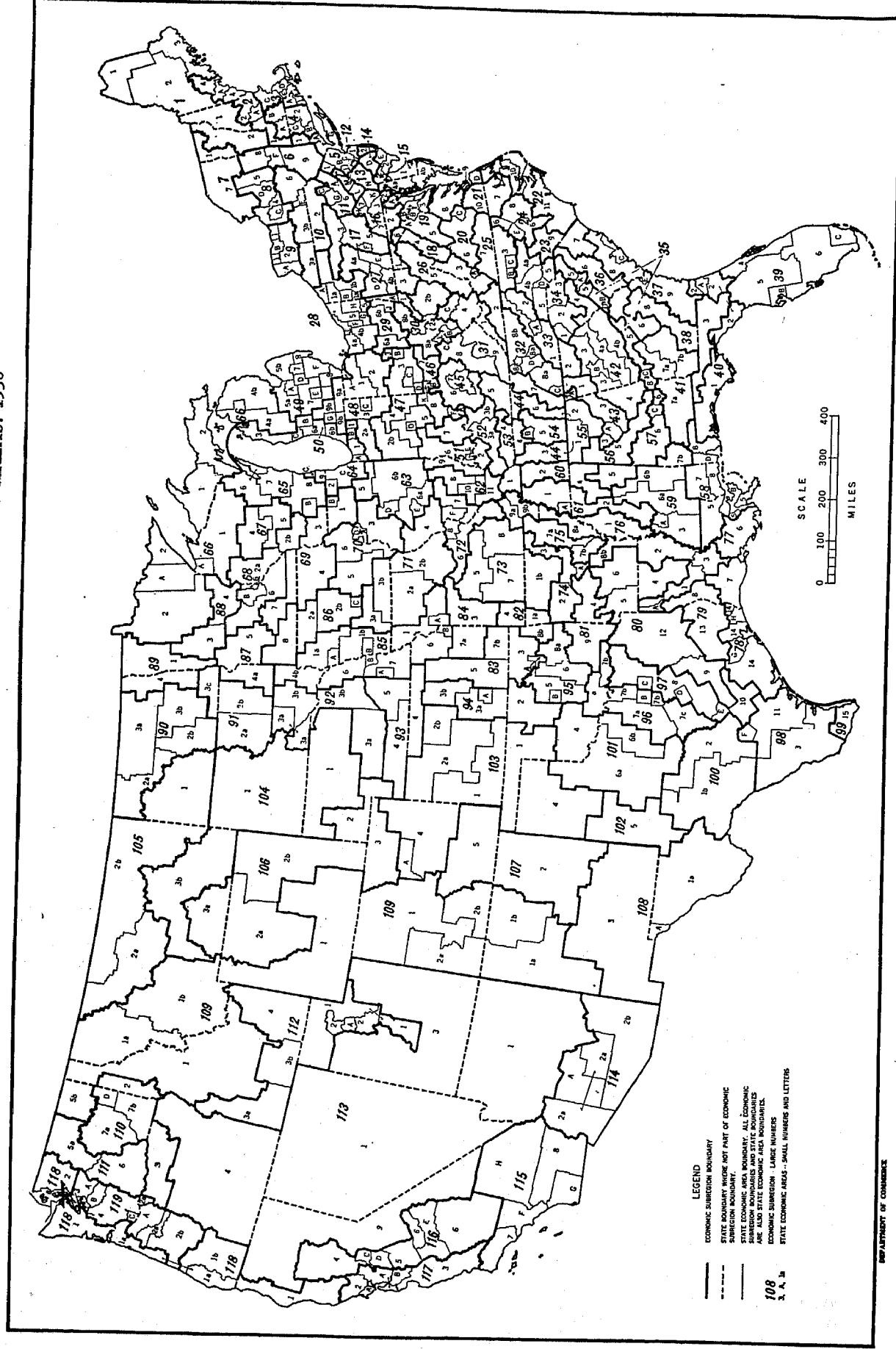


ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS AND STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: 1950



INTRODUCTION

Purpose.—The purpose of this special report is to present selected data for the 1950 Census of Agriculture for economic subregions and to provide analytical data indicating the characteristics of farms classified by economic class of farm and by type of farm for selected State economic areas. The compilation of data for economic subregions provides totals for data already published by State economic areas or by counties in Volume I, "Counties and State Economic Areas," of the reports of the 1950 Census of Agriculture. The analytical data indicating the characteristics of farms classified by economic class of farm and by type of farm have not been previously published and are included in this report in order to make available these data obtained by special tabulations for the 1950 Census of Agriculture.

Source of data.—The data contained in this report are from the 1950 Census of Agriculture. Statistics by economic subregions were obtained by combining totals for the State economic areas, or for the counties comprising the economic subregions. In a few cases, data for parts of some State economic areas were combined in order to obtain totals for economic subregions. All of the data given in this special report appear either by State economic areas or by counties in Volume I, "Counties and State Economic Areas," of the reports of the 1950 Census of Agriculture.

Statistics by economic class of farm and by type of farm for selected State economic areas were obtained from special tabulations made for selected State economic areas for the 1950 Census of Agriculture.

SAMPLING

Most of the data shown in this report are estimates prepared on the basis of the tabulation of data for the sample of farms. These tabulations are based on the same sample of farms as was used in the enumeration.

Description of the sample for the 1950 Census.—The sample used for the 1950 Census of Agriculture consisted of all large farms and one-fifth of all remaining farms. Farms to be included in the sample were selected during the enumeration. The Census enumerator was given a procedure for selecting the farms to be included in the sample and he was instructed not to modify this procedure in any case. He was instructed to include in the sample and to obtain the additional information (answers to Questions 306 through 332) for any farm if the questionnaire on which it was to be enumerated had a designated serial number. All agriculture questionnaires given to Census enumerators, as well as those distributed through the mail, carried a serial number. These serial numbers ranged from 1 through 5. The designated serial number of the questionnaire for which the sample information was to be obtained was determined by comparing the serial number of the agriculture questionnaire with the serial number assigned in Washington to the enumeration district.

Crew leaders were instructed to see that the additional information required for farms in the sample was obtained for all farms on the large farm list. During the processing operations in Washington any farm not already in the sample that met the criteria for a large farm was added to the sample and if the necessary information for items to be obtained only for farms in the sample had not been secured, the required data were obtained by mail.

Adjustment of the sample.—An adjustment in the sample was made for the purpose of (1) improving the reliability of the estimates from the sample by a process essentially equivalent to stratifying the farms in the sample by size and economic class of farm and (2) reducing biases introduced because Census enumerators did not follow perfectly the method outlined for selecting the farms in the sample.

Census enumerators did not always correctly follow the sampling procedure for selecting farms to be included in the sample. In general, enumerators had a tendency to include the larger and better farms in the sample. Analyses indicated that more reliable estimates would be obtained if the farms in the sample were in effect stratified by size and by economic class before the estimates were prepared on the basis of the sample.

In order to adjust the sample for each economic area, counts were obtained of all farms and of sample farms by size and economic class groups. The corresponding counts for the sample were then compared with the number to be expected for the sample (the total count for all farms divided by 5) and an adjustment was made so that the sample count equaled its expected value. Adjustments were made in the sample by eliminating farms when too many were included for a specified class in an economic area or by duplicating farms when too few were included. The farms eliminated or duplicated for a class were selected at random from counties over- or under-represented in the class. The gross adjustments involved were relatively small in most areas, averaging 3 percent eliminated and 2 percent duplicated for all areas in the United States.

This adjustment procedure achieved most of the reduction in the sampling errors of the estimates for State economic areas that could have been realized by a more complicated method of estimation by which separate totals would be tabulated by size and economic class groups, estimates prepared group by group on the basis of the actual sampling ratio in the group, and the group estimates combined to provide the estimates for the economic area. This adjustment procedure also tended to reduce the effects of possible biases introduced by failure of some enumerators to follow strictly the rules for selecting the sample farms.

Reliability of estimates based on the sample.—The figures based on the tabulation of data for only a sample of farms are subject to sampling errors. Approximate measures of the sampling reliability of estimates are given in tables 1, 2, and 3.

These measures indicate the general level of sampling reliability of the estimates, but do not include adequate allowances for sources of error other than sampling variation, as for example, errors in original data furnished by farmers. Sources of error other than sampling may be relatively more important than sampling variation, especially for totals for a State.

In general, the measures of sampling reliability presented are conservative, in that they tend to overestimate the variations in the sample estimates, because: (1) maximum figures intended to serve for all economic subregions were used and (2) the predicted limits of error do not take into consideration that complete data were tabulated for all large farms. Consequently, there is a tendency to overestimate the variations in the sample especially for groups for which totals for large farms represent a high percentage of the item totals.

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The estimated sampling reliability for number of farms and farms reporting specified items is given in table 1. Data in tables 2 and 3 are given to assist in determining the general level of sampling reliability of estimated totals. In table 3, a list of the items is given and the level of sampling reliability as shown in table 2 is indicated. By referring to table 2 in the column for the level of sampling reliability designated in table 3, the sampling error according to the number of farms reporting may be obtained. Tables 2 and 3 show percentage limits, such that the chances are about 2 in 3 that the difference between the estimates based on the sample and the figures that would have been obtained from a tabulation for all farms would be less than the limit specified. However, the chances are 99 in 100 that the difference would be less than two and one-half times the percentage limit given in the table.

The data in tables 2 and 3 indicate that when the number of farms reporting specified items is small, the item totals are subject to relatively large sampling errors. Nevertheless, the complete detail for every classification for each item is presented to insure maximum usefulness for obtaining estimates for any combinations of items that may be desired. Percentage figures and averages derived from the tables will generally have greater reliability than the estimated totals; also significant patterns of relationship may sometimes be observed even though the individual data are subject to relatively large sampling errors. Separate data are given in table 3 for economic subregions in the North, the South, and the West, as the sampling reliability of States varies somewhat by regions.

Method of estimation.—All data shown in this report which are based on a sample of farms have been expanded to represent figures for all farms. These expanded figures were obtained by multiplying by five the totals tabulated from the sample for all except the large farms, and adding totals for large farms.

Large farms.—Plans for the 1950 Census of Agriculture included special provisions to insure the enumeration of all large farm operating units. For Census purposes, any farm that met any of five criteria was considered a large farm. The criteria are shown in the following table:

| Criteria | <i>Western States¹</i> | <i>Other States</i> |
|--|--|--|
| Land in farms----- | 5,000 acres or more 1,000 acres or more | 1,000 acres or more 750 acres or more |
| Total cropland (cropland harvested + cropland pastured + cropland not harvested or pastured) | | |
| Cattle of all ages----- | 500 or more | 200 or more |
| Sheep of all ages----- | 4,000 or more | 500 or more |
| Value of farm products sold or to be sold. | \$70,000 or more | \$70,000 or more |

¹ Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

In Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, South Carolina, and Louisiana, and in specified counties in Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, Florida, Arkansas, and Texas, the criteria applied to the totals for the entire landlord-tenant operation, plantation, or other type of large farm holding. If the landlord-tenant operation qualified as a large farm, the home farm portion of the landlord-tenant operation was considered a large farm even though the home farm operating unit did not itself meet the criteria for a large farm. Data for large farms are given in the Introduction to Volume II of the reports of the 1950 Census of Agriculture.

PRESENTATION OF STATISTICS

This report presents data from the 1950 Census of Agriculture. Most of the data are estimates based on reports for only a sample of farms. Headnotes for each table indicate the data that are

based on reports for only a sample of farms. All other data were obtained from tabulations of the figures for all farms.

State economic areas.—State economic areas represent groupings of counties within a State. The counties comprising a State economic area have similar agricultural, demographic, climatic, physiographic, and cultural characteristics. Basically, State economic areas have been established for the purpose of presenting statistics not only for the 1950 Census of Agriculture but also for the Censuses of Population and Housing. In order to establish areas for all 3 of these censuses, the 48 States have been subdivided into 501 State economic areas. (For a description of State economic areas, see the Special Report of the 1950 Census entitled "State Economic Areas: A Description of the Procedure Used in Making a Functional Grouping of the Counties in the United States.") For the purpose of presenting agricultural statistics, most metropolitan areas have been combined with adjacent economic areas when the number of farms and agricultural production of the metropolitan area are of small importance. On the other hand, in a few cases, because of significant differences in the characteristics of the agriculture within the State economic areas, some State economic areas have been subdivided in order to present statistics for the 1950 Census of Agriculture. Outside the metropolitan areas, the State economic areas in general are the same as State type-of-farming areas.

The use of State economic areas as a unit for the presentation of statistics made possible many tabulations, by size of farm, tenure of farm operator, economic class of farm, and type of farm, that would not have been possible by counties because of the cost of tabulation, amount of clerical work required, cost of publication, and reliability of the data.

Economic subregions.—Economic subregions represent combinations of State economic areas. The 501 State economic areas are consolidated into 119 subregions which cut across State lines but which preserve to a great extent the homogeneous character of the State economic areas. A map of the economic subregions appears on page VI.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Definitions and explanations are presented only for those items for which the table descriptions are considered inadequate. The definitions consist primarily of a résumé of the questionnaire wording, occasionally supplemented by the more essential parts of instructions given to the enumerators. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries and of the instructions included on the questionnaire, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1950 Agriculture Questionnaire shown in the appendix of Volume II of the reports of the 1950 Census of Agriculture.

An analysis of the inquiries included on the questionnaires and of the data obtained is shown in Volume II, of the reports of the 1950 Census of Agriculture, General Report, Statistics by Subjects, United States Census of Agriculture, 1950. The general report presents statistics for States by subject matter.

GENERAL FARM INFORMATION

The census date.—The 1950 Census of Agriculture was taken as of April 1, 1950. Inventory items relate to approximately that date. Data on acreage and quantity of crops harvested are for the crop year of 1949. Data on sales of crops relate to crops produced in the crop year of 1949; data on sales of livestock relate to the calendar year of 1949; data on sales of livestock products relate to the production in the calendar year of 1949. Although the section heading on the questionnaire specified April 1 for all inventory items, the individual inquiries did not refer to any date. Therefore, the replies may represent the date the questionnaires were filled. The questionnaires were generally filled within

a few days following April 1. The Act providing for the census requires that no enumerator be assigned a larger area than he can enumerate completely in 30 days from the census date. This provision was made for the purpose of ensuring promptness in the completion of the enumeration. However, because of weather, roads, or other conditions, a longer period may have been required for the enumeration in some cases. The average date of enumeration of the 1950 Census for the United States was April 15 to April 28. The date on which the enumerator obtained the information required for the census of agriculture may affect the statistics because of changes that occurred between the census date and the actual date of enumeration.

A farm.—For the 1950 Census of Agriculture, places of 3 or more acres were counted as farms if the value of agricultural products in 1949, exclusive of home gardens, amounted to \$150 or more. The agricultural products could have been either for home use or for sale. Places of less than 3 acres were counted as farms only if the value of sales of agricultural products in 1949 amounted to \$150 or more. Places operated in 1949 for which the value of agricultural products in 1949 was less than these minima because of crop failure or other unusual situation, and places operated in 1950 for the first time were counted as farms if normally they could be expected to produce these minimum quantities of farm products.

All the land under the control of one person or partnership was included as one farm. Control may have been through ownership, or through lease, rental, or cropping arrangement.

The Census enumerator was not given the definition of a farm. He was instructed to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for every place that the operator considered a farm, for every place of 3 or more acres, whether or not it was considered a farm, and for certain specialized operations regardless of the size of the place. The specialized operations include greenhouses and nurseries, places having 100 or more poultry, or on which 300 or more dozen eggs were produced in 1949, and places with 3 or more hives of bees. Thus, agriculture questionnaires were filled for more places than those that qualified as farms.

The determination as to which reports were to be included in the tabulations as representing farms was made during the processing of the questionnaires in Washington. This procedure was followed in order that uniform criteria could be applied.

Farm operators.—A "farm operator" is a person who operates a farm either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. He may be an owner, a hired manager, or a tenant, renter, or share cropper. If he rents land to others or has land cropped for him by others, he is listed as the operator of only that land which he retains. In the case of a partnership, one member was included as the operator. The number of farm operators is considered the same as the number of farms.

Farms reporting or operators reporting.—Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, represent the number of farms, or farm operators, for which the specified item was reported. For example, if there were 19,220 farms in an economic subregion and only 14,650 had chickens on hand over 4 months old, the number of farms reporting chickens would be 14,650. The difference in the total number of farms, and the number of farms reporting an item, represents the number of farms not having that item, provided the inquiry was answered completely for all farms.

Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, based on a tabulation for only a sample of farms, represent the total estimated from the sample, not the actual number of farms reporting or operators reporting. In a few cases, the estimated total may exceed the actual number of farms or farm operators in the county or State.

Land owned, rented, and managed.—The land to be included in each farm was determined by asking the number of acres owned, the acres rented from or worked on shares for others, and the acres rented to or worked on shares by others. The acres in the farm were obtained by adding the acres owned and acres rented from or worked on shares by others, and subtracting the acres rented to or worked on shares by others. In case of a managed farm the person in charge was asked the total acreage managed for his employer. From this total managed acreage was subtracted any of the acreage which was rented to or cropped by others. The figures for land owned, land rented from others, and land managed by farm operators include land rented to others by farm operators.

Land owned.—Land owned includes all land which the operator or his wife, or both, hold under title, purchase contract, homestead law, or as one of the heirs, or as a trustee, of an undivided estate.

Land rented from others.—Land rented from others includes land worked on shares for others, and land used rent free, as well as all land rented or leased under other arrangements. Grazing land used under Government permit was not included.

Land rented to others.—Many farm operators rent land to others. For the most part, this land rented to others represents agricultural lands but it also includes tracts rented for residential or other purposes. When land is leased, rented, or cropped on shares, the tenant or cropper is considered the farm operator even though his landlord may exercise supervision over his operations. The landlord is considered as operating only that portion of the land not assigned to tenants or croppers.

Approximate land area.—Figures on the approximate land area include dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water, such as marshland, swamps, and river flood plains; streams, sloughs, estuaries, and canals less than one-eighth of a statute mile in width, and lakes, reservoirs, and ponds having less than 40 acres of area.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated "land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not used for pasture or grazing. All woodland and wasteland owned by farm operators, or included in tracts rented from others, is included as land in farms unless such land was held for other than agricultural purposes, or unless the acreage of such land held by a farm operator was unusually large. If the total acreage of land owned, rented, or managed by a farm operator was 1,000 or more (5,000 or more in the Western States) and less than 10 percent of the total was used for crops, or for pasture or grazing, or was rented to others, any woodland not grazed and any wasteland, in excess of the acreage used for agricultural purposes, were excluded from the farm area.

Except for open range and grazing lands used under government permit, all grazing land was to be included as land in farms. Land used rent free was to be included with land rented from others. Grazing lands operated by grazing associations were to be returned in the name of the manager in charge. All land in Indian reservations used for growing crops, or grazing livestock, was to be included. Land in Indian reservations not reported by individual Indians or not rented to non-Indians was to be reported in the name of the cooperative group using the land. Thus, in some instances, the entire reservation was reported as one farm.

Land in farms according to use.—Land in farms was classified according to how it was used in 1949. These classes of land are mutually exclusive, i. e., each acre of land was included only once even though it may have had more than one use in 1949.

The classes are as follows:

Cropland harvested.—This includes land from which crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Land from which two or more crops were reported as harvested was to be counted only once.

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The reported figure was checked for each farm by adding the acreages of the individual crops reported and subtracting the acres of land from which two crops were harvested.

Cropland used only for pasture.—In the 1950 Census the enumerator's instructions stated that rotation pasture and all other cropland that was used only for pasture were to be included under this item. No further definition of cropland pastured was given the farm operator or Census enumerator. Permanent open pasture may therefore have been included under this item or under "Other pasture" depending on whether the enumerator or farm operator considered it as cropland or other land.

Cropland not harvested and not pastured.—This item includes idle cropland, land in soil-improvement crops only, land on which all crops failed, land seeded to crops for harvest after 1949, and cultivated summer fallow.

In the Western States, cropland not harvested and not pastured has been subdivided to show cultivated summer fallow separately.

Cultivated summer fallow.—Cultivated summer fallow includes cropland which was plowed and cultivated but left unseeded for several months to control weeds and conserve moisture. No land from which crops were harvested during 1949 was to be included under this item.

Other cropland.—This includes idle cropland, land in soil-improvement crops only, land on which all crops failed, and land seeded to crops for harvest after 1949.

Woodland pastured.—This includes all woodland that was used for pasture or grazing in 1949. No definition of woodland was given in 1950 to either farm operators or Census enumerators except an instruction to enumerators not to include brush pasture as woodland. Some of the changes from one census to another may merely represent differences in interpretation of the meaning of woodland.

Woodland not pastured.—This includes all woodland which was not used for pasture or grazing in 1949. Unusually large tracts of timber land reported as woodland not pastured were excluded from the tabulations of land in farms when it was evident that such land was held primarily for nonagricultural purposes.

Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).—This includes rough and brush land pastured and any other land pastured which the respondent did not consider as either woodland or cropland.

Other land (house lots, wasteland, etc.).—This item includes all house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland. It includes all land which does not belong under any of the other land-use classes.

In addition to the complete classification of land in farms according to use, the tables also present data for four broader or summary classifications.

Figures are shown for the following summary classifications:

Cropland, total.—This includes cropland harvested, cropland used only for pasture, and cropland not harvested and not pastured.

Pasture, total.—This includes cropland used only for pasture, woodland pastured, and other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).

Woodland, total.—This includes woodland pastured and woodland not pastured.

Irrigated land, total.—This includes land to which water was applied by artificial means for agricultural purposes.

Value of land and buildings.—The value to be reported was the approximate amount for which the land and buildings on it would sell. This item was obtained for only a sample of the farms; however, the value was not reported for all farms comprising the sample. Only the average value per farm and the average per acre for the farms reporting are given. For the United States, farms for which the value of land and buildings was reported represented 87 percent of the farms and contained 85 percent of the land included in the sample. The farms for which values were reported were not fully representative of all farms, particularly in the Western States.

Years on present farm (year began operation of present farm).—The data on years on present farm were secured on the basis of the inquiry, "When did you begin to operate this place? ----- (Month) -----."

The tabulation of years on present farm at each (Year) census is based on the calendar year the operator began operating his farm.

Off-farm work and other income.—Many farm operators receive a part of their income from sources other than their farms. The 1950 Agriculture Questionnaire included several inquiries relating to work off the farm and nonfarm income. These inquiries called for work off the farm by the farm operator; work off the farm by other members of the operator's family; and income from other sources, such as sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, and help from other members of the operator's family. Another inquiry asked whether the income from off-farm work and other sources was greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold from the farm in 1949. Off-farm work includes work at nonfarm jobs, businesses, or professions, whether performed on the farm premises or elsewhere; also work on someone else's farm for pay or wages. Exchange work was not to be included.

The purposes of these four inquiries were (1) to obtain information in regard to the extent that farm operators performed off-farm work and their dependence on other income, and (2) to provide a basis for the classification of farms by economic class. (See Farms by economic class, p. 7.) The intent of the inquiry in regard to whether or not a member of the family had a nonfarm job, and the inquiry regarding income of the farm operator from nonfarm sources was to obtain more accurate replies to the inquiry regarding the relationship of the income from off-farm work and other sources to the total value of all agricultural products sold.

Specified facilities.—The 1950 Agriculture Questionnaire contained inquiries regarding telephones, electricity, electric water pumps, electric hot water heaters, home freezers, and electric washing machines. These inquiries were asked for only a sample of the farms.

In 1950 the inquiries for electric facilities read, "Do you have -----?" followed by each of the specified electric facilities and equipment. The electric water pump was to include any on the place whether used for the home, for irrigation, for watering livestock, or for other purposes.

Specified equipment on farms.—In the 1950 Census the information on farm equipment was obtained for only a sample of farms. Wheel tractors were to include home-made tractors but were not to include implements with built-in power units such as self-propelled combines, powered buck rakes, etc. In reporting motor-trucks and automobiles, "pick-ups" and truck-trailer combinations were to be reported as trucks. School buses were not to be reported, and jeeps and station wagons were to be included as motortrucks or automobiles, depending on whether they were used for hauling or as passenger vehicles.

Classification of farms by class of work power.—Farms have been grouped by class of work power on the basis of whether horses, mules, or tractors were reported. This classification does not present an entirely accurate picture of the work power used on all farms. For some farms, all the work power may be furnished by the landlord and for some farms, all the work power may be hired. Work power was to be reported on the farm where kept regardless of ownership.

Farm labor.—The farm labor inquiries for 1950 called for the number of persons doing farm work or chores on the place during the calendar week preceding the enumeration. Inasmuch as the enumeration occurred over a period of several weeks, the calendar week preceding the enumeration is not the same for all farms.

Farm work was to include any work, chores, or planning necessary to the operation of the farm or ranch business. Housework and contract construction work were not to be included.

Separate figures were obtained for operators working, unpaid members of the operator's family working, and hired persons working. Operators were considered as working if they worked 1 or more hours, unpaid members of the operator's family if they worked 15 or more hours, and hired persons if they worked any time during the week preceding the enumeration. The inquiries and the instructions did not contain any specifications regarding the age of the persons to be reported.

Regular and seasonal workers.—Hired persons working on the farm during the week preceding the enumeration were classed as "regular" workers if the period of expected employment was 150 days or more during the year, and as "seasonal" workers if the period of expected employment was less than 150 days. If the period of expected employment was not reported, the period of employment was estimated after taking into account such items as the method of payment, wage rates, perquisites, expenditures for labor in 1949, and the type and other characteristics of the farm.

Specified farm expenditures.—Data on farm expenditures were obtained only for selected items. For tenant-operated farms the expenditures were to include those made by the landlord as well as those made by the tenant. However, in landlord-tenant areas (where the Landlord-Tenant Operations Questionnaire was used) all the specified expenditures made by the landlord were sometimes reported on the agriculture questionnaire filled for the home farm, i. e., the land retained by the landlord and not reported on the questionnaires filled for the tenants. In such instances no attempt was made to prorate the expenditures. Therefore, in the presentation of data by various classifications of farms, the expenditures shown for a particular group of farms may not always be related to the agricultural operations shown for those farms.

Expenditures for machine hire were to include any labor included in the cost of such machine hire. Machine hire refers to custom machine work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, ginning, plowing, and spraying. If part of the farm product was given as pay for machine hire, the value of the products traded for this service was to be included in the amount of expenditures reported. The cost of trucking, freight, and express was not to be included.

In reporting the amount spent for hired labor only cash payments were to be included. Expenditures for housework and contract construction work were not to be included.

Expenditures for feed were to include the expenditures for pasture, salt, condiments, concentrates, and mineral supplements, as well as for grain, hay, and millfeeds. Expenditures for grinding and mixing feeds were also to be included. Expenditures made by a tenant to his landlord for feed grown on the land rented by the tenant were not to be included.

Expenditures for purchase of livestock and poultry were to include amounts spent for purchase of baby chicks, pouls, chickens, turkeys, domestic rabbits, fur-bearing animals kept in captivity, and bees, as well as the amount spent for horses, mules, cattle, hogs, sheep, oxen, and goats.

Expenditures for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil were to include only those used for the farm business. Petroleum products used for pleasure, or used exclusively in the farm home for heating, cooking, and lighting, were not to be included.

Expenditures for seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees were to include only the cash outlay.

Expenditures for tractor repairs and for other farm machinery repairs were to include the amount spent for repairing (both labor and parts) and the amount spent for repair parts and other replacement parts. Expenditures for tires, tubes, plowshares, blacksmithing, and the like were to be included. Expenditures for motortruck and automobile repairs were not to be included.

LIVESTOCK

The questionnaire used for the 1950 Census of Agriculture provided for an inventory of all the important kinds of animals and poultry on farms and ranches. Except for sheep and goats and the unit of measure for milk sold, the inquiries on livestock were uniform for all States. The questionnaire called for the number of the various kinds of animals and poultry on the farm as of April 1, 1950, except for milk cows which relate to the day preceding the enumeration. Enumerators and farmers were instructed to report livestock belonging to the farms and ranches but grazing in national forests, grazing districts, or on open range. Livestock were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch on which they were located on April 1, regardless of ownership.

Value of livestock on farms.—The values for livestock on farms were secured by multiplying the number of each class of livestock or poultry on hand for a county, by the county-unit price. These county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U. S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census. The data were obtained from farmers and dealers. The average prices were computed for groups of counties comprising a price-reporting district and the same average price was used for computing the value of livestock and poultry for each county comprising a given price-reporting district.

Livestock products.—The inquiries regarding livestock production relate to the calendar year 1949, and those for sales of livestock products relate to the production in 1949.

CROPS

Crops harvested.—The agriculture questionnaire was so organized that it was possible to list the acreage and quantity harvested for every crop that was grown on the farm. In order to facilitate the enumeration, the inquiries regarding crops were varied by States or by groups of States. If a separate question was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could always be reported under one of several "all other" questions. The use of a different questionnaire for each State or group of States made it possible to list many of the important crops for the State and also to use the unit of measure that was commonly used in the State.

The acreage given for the several crops represents the area harvested for the crop year 1949 except that the acreage for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines on the census date. The acreage harvested for the various crops is often considerably less than the acreage planted. The acreage harvested represents the area harvested in a particular manner, which may have been different from that intended at the time of the planting of the crop. For example, soybeans may have been planted for beans but may have been actually cut for hay.

Annual legumes.—Acreage and quantity harvested for the most important uses of soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts, as well as the total acreage grown for all purposes, were obtained in the 1950 Census in States where these crops are grown extensively. The total acreage grown for all purposes includes some acreage not harvested as the acreage plowed under for green manure was included. Also, in certain States separate figures were obtained for the acres grown alone and the acres grown with other crops. A separate inquiry regarding the acreage and quantity of cowpeas harvested for green peas was made in North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas. In these States cowpeas harvested for green peas are shown with cowpeas harvested for other purposes. In other States, the acres and value of sales of cowpeas harvested for green peas are shown with vegetables harvested for sale.

Hay crops.—The questionnaire contained an inquiry regarding the total acres of land from which hay was cut in 1949. Sorghum, soybean, cowpea, and peanut hays were excluded from this total

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as separate questions were provided in those States where these hays are important. Alfalfa hay totals include any cuttings which were dehydrated. The tonnage of hay for dehydration (as well as that for other hays) is given on a dry-weight basis.

Enumerators and farmers were instructed to report the total quantity harvested from all cuttings, but to report only once the acres of land from which more than one cutting was made. The questionnaire contained instructions to report mixed hay under the kind of hay that made up the largest part of the mixture.

In some cases, the sum of the acres of individual hays does not equal the total acres of land from which hay was cut. There are two explanations for these differences. In processing the questionnaires, no correction was made if the difference between the detail and the total acres was minor. Another factor which may account for an excess of the detail over the total is that more than one kind of hay might have been cut from the same acreage.

Irish potatoes.—The inquiry for Irish potatoes called for acres harvested, quantity harvested, and the value of the amount sold. Notes on the questionnaire and instructions to enumerators, however, specified that it was not necessary to report the area harvested if less than 15 bushels (or 10 bags in specified States) were harvested. This method of reporting was used in order to facilitate the enumeration of potatoes grown in a small plot for home use. Because the acreage was not reported for farms for which the quantity harvested was less than 15 bushels, the acreage harvested, as reported for the 1950 Census, is not entirely comparable with the acreage reported for prior censuses, especially in States where the production of potatoes is largely for home use.

Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—The following question was used for all States for enumerating the land occupied by fruit and nut crops:

How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees?... Less than $\frac{1}{2}$ acre

(Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{10}$, $1\frac{1}{10}$, etc.) or
Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.) Acres _____ : ¹⁰

The questions calling for the number of trees or vines not of bearing age, of bearing age, and the amount harvested in 1949 for the most important fruit crops in each State followed immediately after the inquiry on land in bearing and nonbearing fruit trees, etc. In California, in addition, the questionnaire called for the acres in each individual fruit and nut crop. The number of trees to be reported in the census relates to the census date, while the quantity harvested is for the crop year 1949, with the exception of citrus crops.

Value of crops harvested.—The value of specified crops harvested was obtained by multiplying the quantity harvested for each crop by county-unit prices. Therefore, this value includes the value of crops consumed on the farm and crops used for seed on the farm where produced as well as the value of that part of the crop which was sold. The county-unit prices were obtained cooperatively by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U. S. Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census. These average prices were obtained on a sample basis from farmers and dealers. The average prices were computed for groups of counties representing price-reporting districts and the same average prices were used for computing the value for every county included in a given price-reporting district. In the case of vegetables harvested for sale and nursery and greenhouse products, average prices were not obtained because of the difficulty of securing a satisfactory common unit of production. When totals were obtained for the value of all crops harvested, the value of the sales of vegetables and nursery and greenhouse products was used in the absence of the value of the quantity harvested. The value of sales for groups of crops is also given. These figures were obtained for each farm and the totals given in the tables represent

the addition of the figures reported for the individual farms. In case of feed and similar crops, it would be expected that the value of the quantities sold would be considerably less than the value of the quantity harvested. On the other hand, in the case of cash crops, such as tobacco, cotton, sugar beets, etc., it is to be expected that the figures on the value of crops sold and the value of the crops harvested will be in close agreement.

Since the calculated values were obtained for price-reporting districts (groups of counties) there may be variations in the average calculated price and the average sales price for a given product in a given area because of local conditions.

CLASSIFICATION OF FARMS

Farms by size.—Farms were classified by size according to the total land area of each farm. The same classification was used for all States.

In analyzing size-of-farm statistics, consideration should be given to the definition of a farm for Census purposes. Census farms are essentially operating units—not ownership tracts. If a landlord has croppers or other tenants, the land assigned each cropper or tenant is a separate farm even though the landlord may operate the entire holding essentially as one farm in respect to supervision, equipment, rotation practices, purchase of supplies, or sale of products.

Farms by tenure of operator.—In the 1950 Census, farm operators are classified according to the tenure under which they hold their land on the basis of the total land owned, total land rented from others, and total land managed for others.

Full owners own land but do not rent land from others.

Part owners own land and rent land from others.

Managers operate farms for others and are paid a wage or salary for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers. If a farm operator managed land for others and also operated land on his own account, the land operated on his own account was considered as one farm and the land managed for others as a second farm. If a farm operator managed land for two or more employers all the land managed was considered one farm.

Tenants rent from others or work on shares for others all the land they operate. Tenants are further classified on the basis of their rental arrangement as follows:

Cash tenants pay cash for rent, such as \$10 an acre or \$1,000 for the use of the farm.

Share-cash tenants pay a part of the rent in cash and a part as a share of the crops or of the livestock or livestock products.

Share tenants pay a share of either the crops or livestock or livestock products, or a share of both.

Crop-share tenants pay only a share of the crops.

Livestock-share tenants pay a share of the livestock or live-stock products. They may or may not also pay a share of the crops.

Croppers are crop-share tenants whose landlords furnish all the work power. The landlords either furnish all the work animals or furnish tractor power in lieu of work animals. Croppers usually work under the close supervision of the landowners or their agents and the land assigned them is often merely a part of a larger enterprise operated as a single unit.

The information on work power furnished was tabulated only for the Southern States and seven counties in Missouri. Therefore, data for croppers are shown only for the Southern States and seven counties in Missouri.

Other tenants.—Other tenants include those who pay a fixed quantity of any product; those who pay taxes, keep up the land and buildings, or keep the landlord in exchange for the use of the land; those who have the use of the land rent free; and others who could not be included in one of the other specified subclasses.

Unspecified tenants.—Unspecified tenants include those tenants whose rental agreement was not reported.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

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Farms by color or race of operator.—Farm operators are classified by color as "white" and "nonwhite." Nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

Farms by economic class.—A classification of farms by economic class was made for the purpose of segregating groups of farms that are somewhat alike in their characteristics. This classification was made in order to present an accurate description of the farms in each class and in order to provide basic data for an analysis of the organization of United States agriculture. Only the farms in the sample (one-fifth of the farms plus all large farms) were classified by economic class. The totals given in the tables represent estimates for all farms based on tabulations of the data for the farms included in the sample.

The classification of farms by economic class was made on the basis of three factors; namely, total value of all farm products sold, number of days the farm operator worked off the farm, and the relationship of the income received from nonfarm sources by the operator and members of his family to the value of all farm products sold. Institutions, experimental farms, grazing associations, and other community projects were classified as abnormal, regardless of any of the above-mentioned factors.

In making the classification of farms by economic class, farms have been grouped into two major groups, namely, commercial farms and other farms. In general, all farms with a value of sales of farm products amounting to \$1,200 or more were classified as commercial. Farms with a value of sales of \$250 to \$1,199 were classified as commercial only if the farm operator worked off the farm less than 100 days and the income of the farm operator and members of his family received from nonfarm sources was less than the total value of all farm products sold. Farms with a value of sales of all farm products of less than \$250, as well as county, State, private institutional, and experimental farms, were classified as "other."

Commercial farms have been divided into six groups on the basis of the total value of farm products sold, as follows:

| Class: | Value of farm products sold |
|--------|-----------------------------|
| I | \$25,000 or more |
| II | 10,000 to \$24,999 |
| III | 5,000 to 9,999 |
| IV | 2,500 to 4,999 |
| V | 1,200 to 2,499 |
| VI | *\$250 to 1,199 |

*Provided the farm operator worked off the farm less than 100 days and provided the income the farm operator and members of his family received from nonfarm sources was less than the value of all farm products sold.

Other farms have been grouped into three classes as follows:

Part-time farms.—Farms with a value of sales of farm products of \$250 to \$1,199 were classified as part time provided the farm operator reported (1) 100 or more days of work off the farm in 1949, or (2) the nonfarm income received by him and members of his family was greater than the value of farm products sold.

Residential farms.—Residential farms include all farms except abnormal farms with a total value of sales of farm products of less than \$250. Some of these represent farms on which the operator worked off the farm more than 100 days in 1949. Some represent farms on which the income from nonfarm sources was greater than the value of sales of agricultural products. Others represent subsistence and marginal farms of various kinds. Some farms are included here which, under normal conditions, would have qualified as commercial farms.

Abnormal farms.—Insofar as it was possible to identify them, abnormal farms include public and private institutional farms, community enterprises, experiment station farms, grazing associations, Indian reservations, etc.

Farms by type.—The classification of farms by type was made on the basis of the relationship of the value of sales from a particular source or sources to the total value of all farm products sold from the farm. In some cases the type of farm was determined on the basis of the sale of an individual farm product, such as

cotton, or on the basis of closely related products, such as dairy products. In other cases, the type was determined on the basis of sales of a broader group of products such as corn, sorghum, all small grains, field peas, field beans, cowpeas, and soybeans. Part-time, residential, and abnormal farms were not classified by type. Only commercial farms were classified by type. In order to be classified as a particular type, sales or anticipated sales of a product or a group of products had to represent 50 percent or more of the total value of products of the farm.

Only the farms in the sample (one-fifth of the farms plus all large farms) were classified by type.

The types of farms for which data are shown, together with the product or group of products that had to represent 50 percent or more of the total sales in order for the farm to be so classified, are as follows:

| Type | Product or group of products amounting to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold. |
|------------------|---|
| Cotton | Cotton. |
| Cash grain | Corn, sorghum, small grains, field peas, field beans, cowpeas, and soybeans. |
| Other field crop | Peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets for sugar, and other miscellaneous crops. |
| Vegetable | Vegetables. |
| Fruit and nut | Berries and other small fruits, and tree fruits and nuts. |
| Dairy | Milk and other dairy products. The criterion of 50 percent of the total sales was modified in the case of dairy farms. A farm for which the value of sales of dairy products represented less than 50 percent of the total value of farm products sold was classified as a dairy farm if: (1) Milk and other dairy products accounted for 30 percent or more of the total value of products, and (2) Milk cows represented 50 percent or more of all cows, and (3) Sales of dairy products, together with the sales of cattle, amounted to 50 percent or more of the total sales. |
| Poultry | Chickens, eggs, turkeys, and other poultry products. |
| Livestock | Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, mohair, goat milk, and products from animals slaughtered on the farm, provided the farm did not already classify as a dairy farm. |
| General | Farms were classified as general when the value of products from one source or group of sources did not represent as much as 50 percent of the total of the value of all farm products sold. Separate figures are given for three types of general farms: (a) Primarily crop, (b) primarily livestock, and (c) crop and livestock. Primarily crop farms represent farms for which the sale of one of the following crops or groups of crops—vegetables, fruits and nuts, cotton, cash grains, or other field crops—did not amount to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold, but for which the value of sales for all these groups of crops represented 70 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold. Primarily livestock farms are those which could not be classified as dairy farms, poultry farms, or livestock farms other than dairy and poultry, but on which the sale of livestock and poultry and livestock and poultry products amounted to 70 percent or more of the value of |

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| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Type | Product or group of products amounting to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold.—Con- |
| | all farm products sold. General crop and livestock farms are those which could not be classified as either crop farms or livestock farms, but on which the sale of all crops amounted to at least 30 percent but less than 70 percent of the value of all farm products sold. |
| Miscellaneous and unclassified farms. | This group represents farms that were not classified by type. It includes part-time, residential, and abnormal farms. It also includes miscellaneous types of commercial farms if 50 percent or more of the total value of products was accounted for by sale of horticultural products, or sale of horses, or sale of fur animals, or sale of forest products, or sale of bees and honey. |

Value of farm products sold.—The value of farm products sold, as obtained in the 1950 Census of Agriculture, represents the approximate total of the gross cash income of the farms of a particular economic subregion. Gross sales by farmers, however, are greater than the gross income to agriculture because of the inclusion of inter-farm sales. Feed crops, feeder cattle, and breeding stock purchased by farmers contribute most to this duplication in gross sales.

Enumerators and farmers were instructed to include as sold any part of a crop that was yet to be sold. Trades, such as trading eggs at the store, were considered the same as cash sales. Products such as fruit, vegetables, and eggs purchased for immediate resale were not included because this was not considered as farm production. Likewise, immediate resale of cattle was considered as dealer operations, whereas resale of fattened feeder cattle was considered as farm production and the sales were included, even though these cattle may have been reported as sold by the farmer who sold them as feeders.

For many farms the sales enumerated do not represent their total gross cash income because certain sales were excluded and there was no provision for enumerating unusual sources of income. For example, sales of baby chicks, Government payments such as those for soil conservation, and income received by the farm operator for off-farm work, for custom work, and from land rents and other investments are not included.

In general, the value of the sales of livestock, livestock products, nursery and greenhouse products, and forest products is for the calendar year 1949. On the other hand, the value of the various crops sold is for the crop year immediately preceding the census.

The value of the sales of each farm product was usually obtained in connection with the enumeration of the production of that particular product. In some cases, related farm products were grouped for the purpose of obtaining the value of products sold; for example, small grains and straw sold were all included as a group.

Enumerators and farmers were instructed to report gross sales without deduction of expenses of any kind. However, it was impossible to obtain full adherence to this rule. The degree to which this instruction was followed varied from area to area depending primarily upon the type of farm products grown. For farm products which did not vary greatly in price it was possible during the course of processing the questionnaires for tabulation to make adjustments in those cases where there was obvious misinterpretation of the instructions. In examining the sales figures

reported for individual farms, an entry was questioned if the indicated average price received was less than 50 percent or more than 200 percent of the State average price. Any report for an individual farm with entries outside these limits was referred for examination and changed if necessary. In general, changes on these questionnaires were not made unless a study of the questionnaires for nearby farms indicated that there was obvious error in reporting. It was not possible to correct all errors in enumeration, such as failure to include all products yet to be sold, omissions of some sales shared by the landlord or partner, and reporting of net receipts instead of gross. While this tendency understates the total value of all farm products sold for an economic subregion, it does not seriously affect the use of the statistics as a measure of the relative importance of the different producing groups.

Poultry sales.—In the 1950 Census of Agriculture there was included on the questionnaire an instruction to exclude sales of baby chicks from the item of sales of poultry and poultry products. In important commercial broiler areas the poultry sales enumerated may be understated because of the difficulty of finding all operators who were engaged in broiler production in 1949. Those who had discontinued operations may have left the community. Contract operations also presented a problem in the enumeration; for example, a farm operator may have fed broilers for a percentage of the profits. Since he did not own the poultry, he may not have reported the sales.

Farms and farm characteristics by economic class and type of farm for selected State economic areas.—These data are presented for only 19 selected State economic areas selected from the principal type-of-farming areas in the United States. Generally, the data were tabulated only for selected types and economic classes of farms. Usually, the types and economic classes of farms selected contained a minimum of 500 farms each in order to provide data of sufficient reliability for most uses. A map showing the location of the selected State economic areas for which these special tabulations were made appears on page 9.

Statistics are presented for selected items. Data for only items of major importance were included in the table. The footnotes to table 5 indicate data are not available for some items for some State economic areas. These items were not of sufficient importance in such areas to be published.

The primary purpose of the data shown in table 5 is to indicate the variations and differences in the characteristics of the various types of farms classified by economic class of farm, and to provide comparisons for farms of the same type and economic class in different State economic areas.

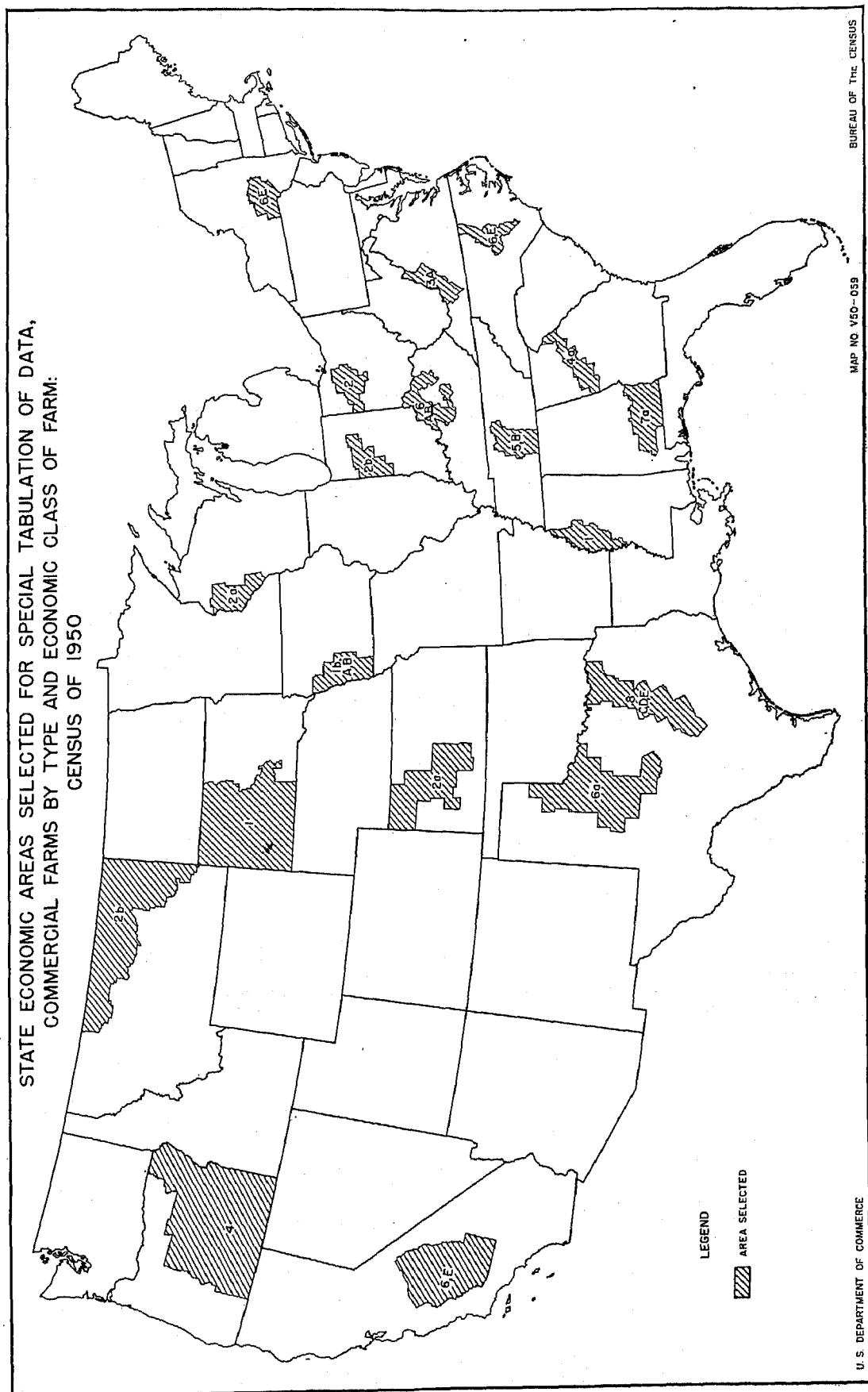
Averages and percentages rather than totals are shown for most items in table 5 for the purpose of indicating the characteristics and organization of farms by type of farm in each economic class. However, totals are given for the number of farms for each type of farm in each economic class. By using the total number of farms, it is possible to calculate totals for each item.

The data given in table 5 are estimates based upon tabulations of data for only a sample of farms and hence are subject to sampling errors. Measures of the general level of sampling reliability of the estimates can be secured from table 1 of this report and State Tables 29 and 30 of Volume I of the reports of the 1950 Census of Agriculture. The estimated sampling reliability for the number of farms and farms reporting may be obtained for all State economic areas from table 1.

The sampling reliability of the acreages per farm can be determined by computing totals, and referring to State Tables 29 and 30 in Volume I for the State in which the State economic area is located.

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Table 1.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING:
CENSUS OF 1950

| If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is— | | Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ — |
|---|---------|--|
| | Percent | |
| 25 | | 40 |
| 50 | | 28 |
| 100 | | 20 |
| 250 | | 13 |
| 500 | | 8.9 |
| 1,000 | | 6.3 |
| 2,500 | | 4.0 |
| 5,000 | | 2.8 |
| 10,000 | | .2.0 |
| 25,000 | | 1.3 |
| 50,000 or more | | Less than 1 percent |

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

| When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)— | Multiply given limit by— |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 50 | 0.75 |
| 75 | .50 |
| 90 | .30 |
| 95 | .20 |

Table 2.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS FOR
SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

| If the estimated total number of farms reporting is— | Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ — | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 | Level 5 | Level 6 | Level 7 |
| Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| 25 | 44 | 49 | 57 | 63 | 75 | 85 | 98 |
| 50 | 31 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 53 | 60 | 70 |
| 100 | 22 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 38 | 43 | 49 |
| 250 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 31 |
| 500 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 22 |
| 1,000 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 |
| 2,500 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 9.8 |
| 5,000 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 7.0 |
| 10,000 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| 25,000 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 50,000 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| 100,000 | .70 | .80 | .90 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 250,000 | .44 | .49 | .57 | .63 | .75 | .85 | .98 |

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See the Introduction to Volume II of the reports of the 1950 Census of Agriculture for totals for large farms.

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Table 3.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED TOTALS OF SPECIFIED ITEMS FOR THE REGIONS AND THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1950

[For reliability of estimates by economic subregions, use the level indicated for the region in which the subregion is located. For reliability of estimates for economic areas, see State Table 30 in Volume I of the reports of the 1950 Census of Agriculture]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Level of sampling reliability by economic class (refer to corresponding numbered columns in table 2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | United States | | | | The North | | | | The South | | | | The West | | | | |
| | Classes I and II | Classes III | Classes IV and V | Classes VI and VII | Classes VIII and IX | Classes I and II | Classes III | Classes IV and V | Classes VI and VII | Classes I and II | Classes III | Classes IV and V | Classes VI and VII | Classes I and II | Classes III | Classes IV and V | Classes VI and VII | Classes VIII and IX |
| F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land in farms..... | aer. | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Cropland; total, harvested..... | aer. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Woodland; total..... | aer. | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Total pasture..... | aer. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Irrigated land in farms..... | aer. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre..... | dollars | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average of last monthly electric bill..... | dollars | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers..... | number | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | X | 1 | 1 | X | 1 | X | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | X |
| Silos..... | number | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Motortrucks..... | number | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Tractors..... | number | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Automobiles..... | number | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor..... | dollars | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Feed for livestock or poultry..... | dollars | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased..... | dollars | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | dollars | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | dollars | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Farm machinery repairs..... | dollars | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes..... | aer. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horses and/or mules..... | number | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Cattle and calves..... | number | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Milk cows..... | number | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Hogs and pigs..... | number | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... | number | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All farm products sold..... | dollars | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| All crops sold..... | dollars | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Vegetables sold..... | dollars | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Fruits and nuts sold..... | dollars | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| All livestock and livestock products sold..... | dollars | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Dairy products sold..... | dollars | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Poultry and poultry products sold..... | dollars | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Forest products sold..... | dollars | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

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Table 4 (Part 1).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | United States | Subregion 1 | Subregion 2 | Subregion 3 | Subregion 4 | Subregion 5 | Subregion 6 | Subregion 7 |
|---|---|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| F FARMS, LAND AREA, AND LAND IN FARMS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Farms... number | 5,379,250 | 38,422 | 20,748 | 13,666 | 20,054 | 19,628 | 20,968 | 22,486 |
| 2 | Approximate land area... acres | 1,903,824,540 | 25,268,480 | 5,589,760 | 2,951,040 | 3,835,520 | 4,593,920 | 5,916,160 | 8,126,440 |
| 3 | Land in farms... acres | 1,169,789,020 | 6,253,715 | 2,287,171 | 750,503 | 1,609,141 | 1,434,682 | 2,607,056 | 4,061,236 |
| L LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Cropland harvested... acres | 345,528,410 | 1,301,827 | 471,577 | 173,682 | 376,973 | 593,334 | 865,572 | 1,301,174 |
| 5 | Woodland pastured... acres | 135,119,501 | 935,067 | 272,886 | 50,032 | 216,787 | 70,115 | 183,611 | 632,611 |
| 6 | Cropland, total... acres | 479,371,116 | 1,909,819 | 753,991 | 313,729 | 611,249 | 832,574 | 1,394,263 | 1,779,605 |
| 7 | Land pastured, total... acres | 619,601,813 | 1,920,730 | 633,085 | 178,661 | 633,026 | 356,435 | 907,000 | 1,973,615 |
| 8 | Woodland, total... acres | 220,274,754 | 8,384,792 | 1,214,029 | 288,417 | 719,018 | 329,495 | 651,550 | 1,166,391 |
| 9 | Irrigated land in farms... acres | 25,832,480 | 1,985 | 2,830 | 15,045 | 11,876 | 33,240 | 2,357 | 75 |
| 10 | Land from which hay was cut... acres | 65,635,943 | 938,245 | 399,439 | 101,635 | 257,061 | 216,989 | 550,871 | 1,030,140 |
| F FARMS BY TYPE, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut... number | 1,440,117 | 4,383 | 356 | 143 | 1,326 | 1,390 | 80 | 170 |
| 12 | Cash-grain... number | 430,389 | 75 | 20 | | | 177 | 45 | 25 |
| 13 | Cotton... number | 609,307 | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Other field-crop... number | 400,421 | 4,258 | 336 | 143 | 1,326 | 1,213 | 35 | 145 |
| 15 | Vegetable farms... number | 46,415 | 170 | 295 | 574 | 548 | 1,240 | 1,001 | 56 |
| 16 | Fruit-and-nut farms... number | 82,178 | 543 | 337 | 560 | 436 | 466 | 932 | 73 |
| 17 | Dairy farms... number | 602,098 | 10,460 | 4,266 | 2,298 | 4,572 | 3,827 | 8,193 | 15,598 |
| 18 | Poultry farms... number | 175,876 | 2,767 | 2,958 | 3,224 | 3,573 | 4,270 | 2,494 | 446 |
| 19 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry... number | 806,080 | 761 | 442 | 370 | 463 | 429 | 600 | 478 |
| 20 | General farms... number | 404,285 | 1,354 | 505 | 238 | 360 | 435 | 505 | 355 |
| 21 | Primarily crop... number | 84,599 | 518 | 243 | 95 | 207 | 185 | 211 | 214 |
| 22 | Primarily livestock... number | 134,866 | 260 | 86 | 36 | 66 | 95 | 82 | 35 |
| 23 | Crop and livestock... number | 276,050 | 576 | 176 | 107 | 87 | 155 | 212 | 108 |
| 24 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms... number | 1,723,206 | 18,036 | 11,589 | 6,264 | 8,776 | 7,763 | 7,154 | 5,310 |
| F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Commercial farms... number | 3,700,412 | 21,801 | 9,611 | 8,355 | 11,827 | 13,531 | 14,148 | 17,487 |
| 26 | Class I... number | 103,231 | 1,014 | 460 | 722 | 1,007 | 1,782 | 537 | 248 |
| 27 | Class II... number | 381,151 | 3,305 | 1,568 | 1,882 | 2,640 | 3,759 | 2,764 | 2,493 |
| 28 | Class III... number | 721,211 | 5,488 | 2,044 | 1,626 | 3,016 | 3,079 | 3,921 | 6,147 |
| 29 | Class IV... number | 882,302 | 5,234 | 2,384 | 1,701 | 2,517 | 2,108 | 3,358 | 5,131 |
| 30 | Class V... number | 901,316 | 4,223 | 2,043 | 1,523 | 1,811 | 1,795 | 2,252 | 2,401 |
| 31 | Class VI... number | 717,201 | 2,477 | 1,113 | 901 | 836 | 1,010 | 1,326 | 1,067 |
| 32 | Other farms... number | 1,072,838 | 10,621 | 11,137 | 5,311 | 8,227 | 6,097 | 6,820 | 4,099 |
| 33 | Part-time... number | 630,230 | 5,484 | 3,416 | 2,010 | 2,551 | 2,166 | 2,626 | 1,806 |
| 34 | Residential... number | 1,029,392 | 11,106 | 7,668 | 3,227 | 5,615 | 3,860 | 4,141 | 3,175 |
| 35 | Abnormal... number | 4,218 | 31 | 55 | 74 | 61 | 81 | 53 | 18 |
| F FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Under 10 acres... number | 480,373 | 2,155 | 2,065 | 4,032 | 3,562 | 5,378 | 2,077 | 985 |
| 37 | 10 to 29 acres... number | 852,056 | 3,205 | 2,980 | 3,494 | 4,278 | 4,090 | 2,727 | 1,265 |
| 38 | 30 to 49 acres... number | 623,582 | 2,630 | 2,375 | 1,990 | 2,532 | 2,021 | 1,615 | 946 |
| 39 | 50 to 69 acres... number | 426,048 | 3,583 | 2,408 | 1,167 | 2,045 | 1,475 | 1,797 | 1,270 |
| 40 | 70 to 99 acres... number | 620,131 | 4,518 | 2,649 | 1,127 | 2,144 | 1,760 | 2,540 | 2,080 |
| 41 | 100 to 139 acres... number | 581,099 | 5,922 | 2,810 | 909 | 2,078 | 1,844 | 3,388 | 3,696 |
| 42 | 140 to 179 acres... number | 622,272 | 4,504 | 1,705 | 475 | 1,238 | 996 | 2,283 | 3,235 |
| 43 | 180 to 219 acres... number | 276,283 | 3,092 | 1,239 | 271 | 636 | 645 | 1,477 | 2,607 |
| 44 | 220 to 259 acres... number | 213,972 | 2,126 | 693 | 140 | 509 | 443 | 963 | 1,885 |
| 45 | 260 to 299 acres... number | 477,688 | 4,995 | 1,338 | 314 | 808 | 791 | 1,663 | 3,888 |
| 46 | 300 to 399 acres... number | 183,913 | 1,395 | 347 | 62 | 198 | 148 | 386 | 688 |
| 47 | 1,000 acres and over... number | 121,063 | 237 | 70 | 25 | 28 | 40 | 52 | 71 |
| F VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, APRIL 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | Value of farms (land and buildings)... per farm... dollars | 13,911 | 8,270 | 8,830 | 15,231 | 15,687 | 30,382 | 15,154 | 9,455 |
| 49 | per acre... dollars | 66.75 | 50.98 | 82.38 | 288.44 | 199.85 | 484.79 | 123.33 | 82.76 |
| 50 | Value of livestock on farms... dollars | 11,667,311,836 | 57,395,464 | 27,835,890 | 23,333,466 | 37,418,686 | 50,125,411 | 58,283,337 | 84,065,422 |
| F FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 | Hard surface... farms reporting... | 1,846,886 | 18,997 | 13,252 | 11,009 | 16,285 | 14,552 | 11,536 | 12,433 |
| 52 | Gravel, shell, or shale... farms reporting... | 1,807,370 | 6,905 | 2,544 | 403 | 928 | 1,183 | 2,468 | 4,188 |
| 53 | Dirt or unimproved... farms reporting... | 1,677,604 | 11,047 | 4,179 | 949 | 1,382 | 2,221 | 6,801 | 4,862 |

¹ Includes 209,280 acres in that part of Yellowstone National Park in Idaho and Montana not included in subregion totals.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

13

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950

Corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

| Subregion 8 | Subregion 9 | Subregion 10 | Subregion 11 | Subregion 12 | Subregion 13 | Subregion 14 | Subregion 15 | Subregion 16 | Subregion 17 | Subregion 18 | Subregion 19 | |
|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|----|
| 21,568 5,724,160 2,671,896 | 27,774 4,046,720 2,972,388 | 47,953 10,701,440 6,943,721 | 11,578 3,044,480 1,042,488 | 9,902 1,245,440 827,758 | 11,087 1,395,840 837,737 | 4,663 876,160 335,399 | 41,449 8,389,120 4,381,271 | 36,745 4,389,120 3,219,361 | 19,969 6,549,120 2,427,404 | 14,771 2,742,400 1,677,751 | 26,681 5,173,120 3,171,413 | |
| 1,033,887 186,885 1,497,166 | 1,452,102 126,228 2,061,005 | 2,052,610 684,348 3,076,283 | 430,330 41,040 603,048 | 481,860 10,215 807,997 | 484,842 13,113 572,039 | 160,168 3,610 217,606 | 1,704,556 122,962 2,334,114 | 1,754,226 73,515 2,106,428 | 887,874 154,686 1,281,810 | 465,576 96,685 746,573 | 810,468 172,330 1,552,000 | |
| 1,068,879 442,092 275 544,810 | 732,959 376,003 3,848 481,068 | 2,941,844 1,820,034 1,317 1,332,171 | 168,654 290,586 212 149,622 | 136,643 102,207 1,520 132,753 | 187,128 91,240 4,382 186,067 | 44,019 55,138 5,245 30,678 | 590,321 1,564,116 1,408 287,351 | 707,452 470,033 1,698 503,004 | 524,440 886,279 432,654 268,423 | 786,941 432,654 1,027,630 160,860 | 1,114,749 1,027,630 53 340,231 | |
| 601 507 | 2,300 2,111 | 751 292 | 732 420 | 703 410 | 345 310 | 107 55 | 4,505 2,972 | 2,183 1,228 | 658 568 | 357 357 | 5,127 323 | |
| 184 | 279 | 460 | 312 | 377 | 35 | 112 | 1,533 | 985 | 90 | | 4,804 | |
| 541 97 | 1,444 1,692 | 179 625 | 196 75 | 165 149 | 219 120 | 913 349 | 2,748 410 | 343 476 | 81 111 | 15 386 | 296 162 | |
| 11,128 | 7,240 | 25,852 | 2,563 | 2,894 | 3,008 | 481 | 4,271 | 9,628 | 6,481 | 1,252 | 1,898 | |
| 1,345 | 2,002 | 3,333 | 1,790 | 1,348 | 1,686 | 708 | 8,218 | 4,872 | 1,912 | 2,438 | 1,226 | |
| 563 | 863 | 1,232 | 216 | 282 | 554 | 150 | 1,180 | 2,985 | 968 | 2,555 | 3,486 | |
| 709 233 | 3,288 837 | 1,366 383 | 1,372 196 | 836 163 | 598 146 | 294 192 | 8,717 1,114 | 5,524 396 | 1,682 166 | 1,288 168 | 1,438 22 | |
| 180 296 | 452 1,099 | 381 602 | 385 791 | 146 527 | 166 288 | 15 87 | 469 2,134 | 2,133 2,995 | 820 708 | 647 585 | 592 678 | |
| 6,496 | 8,865 | 14,615 | 4,634 | 3,435 | 4,570 | 1,543 | 10,444 | 10,754 | 8,086 | 6,480 | 12,948 | |
| 15,330 394 | 10,358 618 | 33,822 567 | 7,181 88 | 6,676 261 | 7,169 439 | 3,286 204 | 25,588 2,046 | 26,265 945 | 12,186 115 | 8,382 446 | 14,088 554 | |
| 2,592 | 2,705 | 4,263 | 663 | 1,460 | 1,880 | 971 | 5,151 | 5,428 | 1,030 | 831 | 1,570 | |
| 5,332 | 5,295 | 10,245 | 1,791 | 1,685 | 1,910 | 728 | 5,076 | 7,264 | 3,178 | 1,439 | 2,350 | |
| 3,642 | 5,220 | 9,882 | 2,028 | 1,485 | 1,880 | 500 | 4,883 | 5,582 | 3,344 | 2,108 | 3,351 | |
| 2,195 | 3,745 | 6,220 | 1,666 | 1,180 | 1,145 | 580 | 4,452 | 4,615 | 2,629 | 1,947 | 3,575 | |
| 1,175 | 1,775 | 2,675 | 945 | 616 | 465 | 265 | 3,080 | 2,621 | 1,890 | 1,611 | 2,088 | |
| 6,238 | 8,416 | 14,131 | 4,397 | 3,226 | 3,918 | 1,377 | 15,801 | 10,490 | 7,783 | 6,389 | 12,403 | |
| 2,576 | 4,250 | 5,756 | 1,705 | 1,475 | 1,635 | 625 | 5,278 | 4,785 | 2,991 | 2,406 | 4,066 | |
| 3,650 | 4,140 | 8,355 | 2,635 | 1,735 | 2,265 | 745 | 10,501 | 5,650 | 4,755 | 3,975 | 8,383 | |
| 13 | 26 | 20 | 57 | 16 | 18 | 7 | 82 | 55 | 37 | 8 | 44 | |
| 1,606 | 2,168 | 2,982 | 1,142 | 1,851 | 1,952 | 966 | 6,451 | 4,773 | 1,649 | 2,330 | 3,972 | |
| 2,370 | 3,696 | 3,772 | 1,406 | 1,867 | 2,261 | 1,161 | 8,693 | 5,814 | 1,950 | 2,460 | 4,959 | |
| 1,730 | 2,098 | 2,970 | 1,370 | 1,120 | 1,344 | 491 | 4,916 | 4,303 | 1,575 | 2,906 | 3,88 | |
| 2,155 | 3,539 | 4,050 | 1,761 | 990 | 1,201 | 430 | 3,880 | 4,092 | 1,085 | 1,172 | 2,533 | |
| 2,021 | 3,987 | 5,761 | 1,880 | 1,345 | 1,505 | 477 | 3,945 | 5,170 | 2,010 | 1,630 | 2,350 | |
| 3,631 | 4,435 | 8,768 | 2,040 | 1,608 | 1,382 | 625 | 4,132 | 5,667 | 3,835 | 1,787 | 2,911 | |
| 2,596 | 2,457 | 6,061 | 910 | 712 | 571 | 281 | 2,626 | 3,123 | 2,520 | 1,126 | 1,843 | |
| 1,701 | 1,528 | 4,402 | 395 | 412 | 327 | 162 | 1,844 | 1,561 | 1,346 | 797 | 1,261 | |
| 1,026 | 997 | 3,052 | 235 | 155 | 213 | 54 | 1,310 | 853 | 940 | 467 | 961 | |
| 1,713 | 1,650 | 5,235 | 382 | 272 | 226 | 96 | 2,551 | 1,153 | 1,315 | 1,154 | 1,947 | |
| 300 | 273 | 919 | 58 | 53 | 83 | 31 | 850 | 198 | 209 | 311 | 739 | |
| 29 | 48 | 81 | 13 | 17 | 22 | 10 | 242 | 37 | 35 | 73 | 190 | |
| 9,980 | 11,908 | 8,493 | 8,681 | 13,216 | 24,323 | 15,240 | 11,383 | 13,932 | 7,359 | 12,003 | 16,808 | |
| 80,39 | 112,09 | 58,87 | 97,46 | 151,18 | 344,11 | 209,33 | 110,51 | 101,02 | 60,81 | 108,59 | 142,18 | |
| 71,130,952 | 55,464,070 | 144,618,621 | 17,305,408 | 22,408,386 | 26,215,831 | 10,390,567 | 53,208,186 | 92,923,176 | 36,033,907 | 32,391,906 | 53,046,572 | 50 |
| 14,831 | 19,704 | 25,955 | 6,432 | 5,629 | 8,004 | 3,630 | 24,342 | 22,721 | 10,304 | 8,090 | 14,305 | |
| 2,184 | 3,739 | 5,534 | 6,616 | 621 | 832 | 331 | 4,681 | 3,343 | 1,551 | 2,347 | 7,081 | |
| 3,538 | 3,036 | 14,706 | 4,082 | 3,140 | 1,531 | 413 | 10,184 | 9,301 | 7,309 | 3,843 | 3,702 | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 1).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Subregion 20 | Subregion 21 | Subregion 22 | Subregion 23 | Subregion 24 | Subregion 25 | Subregion 26 | Subregion 27 |
|--|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| F FARMS, LAND AREA, AND LAND IN FARMS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Farms | number | 23,726 | 28,951 | 34,655 | 45,800 | 67,460 | 71,560 | 27,429 | 46,056 |
| 2 Approximate land area | acres | 4,540,160 | 4,230,400 | 6,641,920 | 4,646,400 | 4,947,840 | 7,249,920 | 7,457,920 | 8,170,240 |
| 3 Land in farms | acres | 2,783,766 | 2,783,248 | 2,492,777 | 2,938,587 | 3,908,660 | 5,083,589 | 3,865,625 | 4,197,651 |
| L LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Cropland harvested | acres | 477,467 | 934,287 | 797,861 | 1,101,241 | 1,510,445 | 1,193,454 | 522,761 | 1,218,235 |
| 5 Woodland pastured | acres | 312,708 | 148,822 | 143,503 | 162,999 | 189,180 | 453,527 | 613,174 | 365,977 |
| 6 Cropland, total | acres | 925,195 | 1,079,498 | 994,533 | 1,258,440 | 1,739,464 | 2,072,031 | 1,012,489 | 2,049,523 |
| 7 Land pastured, total | acres | 802,324 | 259,480 | 237,939 | 269,614 | 361,824 | 1,150,798 | 2,043,842 | 1,002,668 |
| 8 Woodland, total | acres | 1,482,540 | 1,562,270 | 1,391,328 | 1,531,823 | 1,941,079 | 2,929,057 | 1,674,954 | 1,123,485 |
| 9 Irrigated land in farms | acres | 5 | 122 | 1,281 | — | 15 | 70 | 103 | 291 |
| 10 Land from which hay was cut | acres | 206,518 | 17,100 | 37,227 | 92,505 | 140,556 | 350,982 | 290,291 | 606,722 |
| F FARMS BY TYPE, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut | number | 4,643 | 21,328 | 23,277 | 35,685 | 55,121 | 45,539 | 191 | 545 |
| 12 Cash-grain | number | 231 | 346 | 840 | 281 | 290 | 372 | 155 | 405 |
| 13 Cotton | number | — | 1,289 | 140 | 3,080 | 2,355 | 311 | — | — |
| 14 Other field-crop | number | 4,412 | 19,713 | 22,207 | 31,454 | 52,476 | 44,856 | 36 | 140 |
| 15 Vegetable farms | number | 75 | 25 | 223 | 127 | 170 | 70 | 71 | 210 |
| 16 Fruit-and-nut farms | number | 183 | 5 | 172 | 79 | 40 | 124 | 229 | 153 |
| 17 Dairy farms | number | 1,412 | 141 | 116 | 137 | 190 | 1,517 | 1,986 | 8,629 |
| 18 Poultry farms | number | 998 | 205 | 267 | 385 | 383 | 942 | 2,129 | 2,506 |
| 19 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | number | 1,385 | 944 | 781 | 513 | 868 | 985 | 5,600 | 3,745 |
| 20 General farms | number | 1,875 | 1,655 | 1,377 | 1,112 | 1,864 | 1,617 | 1,405 | 2,302 |
| 21 Primarily crop | number | 338 | 852 | 795 | 815 | 1,337 | 529 | 89 | 260 |
| 22 Primarily livestock | number | 397 | 55 | 77 | 45 | 42 | 241 | 904 | 1,160 |
| 23 Crop and livestock | number | 1,140 | 748 | 505 | 252 | 485 | 847 | 412 | 882 |
| 24 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms | number | 13,155 | 4,648 | 8,442 | 7,792 | 8,824 | 20,775 | 15,818 | 27,966 |
| F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 Commercial farms | number | 10,942 | 24,465 | 26,509 | 38,257 | 59,122 | 51,428 | 11,970 | 18,628 |
| 26 Class I | number | 100 | 111 | 70 | 66 | 72 | 95 | 176 | 158 |
| 27 Class II | number | 511 | 737 | 432 | 302 | 628 | 507 | 753 | 994 |
| 28 Class III | number | 819 | 3,260 | 2,004 | 2,429 | 7,630 | 2,089 | 1,304 | 3,218 |
| 29 Class IV | number | 2,050 | 9,105 | 8,280 | 13,732 | 26,528 | 17,163 | 2,240 | 4,760 |
| 30 Class V | number | 3,403 | 7,384 | 10,701 | 14,714 | 18,021 | 22,607 | 3,327 | 5,067 |
| 31 Class VI | number | 3,999 | 3,868 | 5,022 | 7,014 | 6,243 | 11,117 | 4,170 | 4,441 |
| 32 Other farms | number | 12,784 | 4,486 | 8,146 | 7,543 | 8,338 | 20,141 | 15,459 | 27,428 |
| 33 Part-time | number | 3,396 | 1,679 | 2,779 | 2,437 | 2,432 | 5,772 | 5,000 | 9,010 |
| 34 Residential | number | 9,374 | 2,781 | 5,385 | 5,085 | 5,887 | 14,334 | 10,435 | 18,386 |
| 35 Abnormal | number | 14 | 26 | 2 | 21 | 19 | 36 | 24 | 32 |
| F FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 Under 10 acres | number | 2,430 | 1,537 | 3,201 | 3,480 | 4,550 | 8,176 | 2,811 | 5,601 |
| 37 10 to 29 acres | number | 4,498 | 6,563 | 11,650 | 17,820 | 23,842 | 16,463 | 3,868 | 7,460 |
| 38 30 to 49 acres | number | 2,770 | 5,925 | 6,480 | 9,586 | 15,429 | 9,438 | 3,066 | 5,082 |
| 39 50 to 69 acres | number | 2,316 | 3,826 | 3,865 | 4,976 | 8,706 | 8,983 | 2,775 | 5,426 |
| 40 70 to 99 acres | number | 2,742 | 3,418 | 3,151 | 3,535 | 5,947 | 9,288 | 3,335 | 6,396 |
| 41 100 to 139 acres | number | 2,875 | 2,828 | 2,320 | 2,481 | 4,096 | 8,298 | 3,595 | 7,191 |
| 42 140 to 179 acres | number | 1,740 | 1,541 | 1,305 | 1,190 | 1,840 | 4,487 | 2,000 | 3,642 |
| 43 180 to 219 acres | number | 1,170 | 871 | 757 | 750 | 1,008 | 2,389 | 1,428 | 2,097 |
| 44 220 to 259 acres | number | 800 | 642 | 415 | 491 | 557 | 1,403 | 936 | 1,135 |
| 45 260 to 499 acres | number | 1,722 | 1,165 | 1,116 | 905 | 1,041 | 2,128 | 2,367 | 1,728 |
| 46 500 to 999 acres | number | 518 | 470 | 273 | 418 | 328 | 468 | 938 | 882 |
| 47 1,000 acres and over | number | 145 | 165 | 122 | 168 | 118 | 100 | 310 | 66 |
| VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, APRIL 1960 | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 Value of farms (land and buildings) | per farm dollars | 6,028 | 7,462 | 5,603 | 6,100 | 7,517 | 6,195 | 8,212 | 7,384 |
| 49 per acre dollars | | 59.92 | 80.05 | 81.87 | 103.03 | 134.10 | 77.80 | 59.41 | 81.31 |
| 50 Value of livestock on farms | dollars | 24,679,531 | 18,938,710 | 16,027,242 | 19,690,725 | 31,459,874 | 40,683,068 | 46,024,260 | 61,378,647 |
| F FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 Hard surface | farms reporting | 10,849 | 11,481 | 12,013 | 14,171 | 22,319 | 26,213 | 10,779 | 21,590 |
| 52 Gravel, shell, or shale | farms reporting | 5,499 | 2,157 | 1,188 | 1,066 | 2,975 | 9,884 | 5,441 | 5,722 |
| 53 Dirt or unimproved | farms reporting | 6,315 | 12,960 | 19,667 | 28,268 | 36,704 | 32,469 | 10,132 | 16,603 |

FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

15

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Subregion 28 | Subregion 29 | Subregion 30 | Subregion 31 | Subregion 32 | Subregion 33 | Subregion 34 | Subregion 35 | Subregion 36 | Subregion 37 | Subregion 38 | Subregion 39 | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|----------------|
| 60,820 9,821,440 6,026,546 | 36,987 5,276,520 4,014,524 | 57,180 8,720,000 5,777,801 | 91,303 14,323,200 6,161,389 | 90,852 9,690,240 6,226,622 | 61,268 7,711,360 3,887,288 | 96,102 10,321,280 7,314,716 | 26,243 5,468,800 3,395,767 | 47,044 7,204,480 5,593,764 | 21,723 8,880,000 2,902,950 | 47,519 10,513,280 7,000,486 | 26,070 19,893,760 10,947,782 | |
| 2,524,594 580,641 3,433,624 | 1,269,190 327,541 1,970,617 | 976,767 779,927 1,773,288 | 888,875 834,459 2,323,730 | 1,647,306 580,050 2,891,718 | 567,236 481,357 1,080,081 | 2,275,535 716,343 3,350,442 | 929,714 408,649 1,452,454 | 2,262,946 549,207 2,029,255 | 448,152 757,980 702,827 | 1,920,087 1,606,401 2,808,138 | 745,772 5,150,047 1,545,385 | |
| 1,867,075 1,223,102 2,971 770,142 | 1,799,850 729,443 720 474,234 | 3,079,024 1,875,903 678 585,618 | 2,399,301 2,920,000 197 329,908 | 2,639,814 1,949,915 670 735,081 | 1,295,937 2,086,104 155 179,720 | 1,525,345 3,147,500 1,746 453,928 | 719,924 1,709,608 182 46,823 | 922,351 2,404,295 1,896 57,230 | 963,632 1,965,590 4,155 21,116 | 2,234,935 3,883,890 5,816 14,087 | 8,786,605 5,727,757 300,259 9,124 | |
| 3,121 2,862 | 1,050 1,003 | 2,355 623 | 13,327 256 45 825 | 19,488 491 301 311 | 6,692 1,476 216 28,838 | 33,647 1,476 216 8,919 | 9,887 216 346 20,527 | 27,307 161 161 1,123 | 5,332 161 2,345 4,058 | 21,691 164 152 19,192 | | |
| 250 | 47 | 1,832 | 13,026 | 18,172 | 6,080 | 3,333 | 762 | 6,434 | 19,192 | 122 | 14 | |
| 707 1,047 19,332 3,657 4,392 | 105 181 8,467 1,032 6,161 | 216 210 5,005 1,567 7,717 | 106 132 1,143 615 3,705 | 320 218 6,049 860 6,704 | 891 414 1,903 860 2,818 | 195 596 3,098 2,849 1,604 | 323 91 340 471 799 | 588 44 334 256 2,062 | 350 6 180 165 1,198 | 1,027 65 311 269 3,262 | 3,198 7,024 505 1,356 1,801 | |
| 5,604 355 2,987 2,282 31,980 | 3,475 55 2,305 1,115 16,520 | 3,180 263 1,705 1,212 30,930 | 2,050 305 405 1,340 70,225 | 8,117 1,306 1,406 5,405 40,096 | 2,653 453 1,406 5,405 43,002 | 5,351 2,174 431 2,775 49,062 | 1,626 929 402 614 49,062 | 4,753 597 3,070 1,647 12,706 | 1,291 597 3,070 637 11,700 | 6,634 4,060 4,060 2,497 14,260 | 481 287 27 167 12,153 | |
| 39,160 489 2,671 8,585 12,481 9,090 4,995 | 20,692 154 042 3,606 6,127 3,413 6,881 3,906 | 20,651 95 614 1,494 648 2,005 6,885 8,204 | 21,614 57 236 1,143 615 5,018 12,907 12,101 | 42,448 427 709 1,858 930 2,226 5,172 21,630 | 19,249 66 427 930 2,138 6,678 17,693 10,428 | 47,961 220 448 854 613 1,080 4,918 20,444 | 13,848 145 854 203 545 1,622 13,204 6,028 | 36,050 284 854 203 545 1,720 2,992 13,799 | 9,166 125 880 263 545 1,720 8,489 3,581 | 34,510 290 1,947 880 2,622 8,489 13,337 8,542 | 15,520 1,860 1,947 27 2,622 3,139 3,657 2,286 | |
| 30,660 12,245 18,320 | 16,295 6,236 10,032 | 36,520 10,572 25,916 | 69,089 12,458 57,184 | 48,404 17,131 31,236 | 42,019 9,323 32,667 | 48,141 18,045 30,002 | 12,395 4,567 7,795 | 10,094 4,870 6,112 | 12,557 3,351 9,199 | 13,000 4,873 8,115 | 11,150 4,150 6,964 | |
| 7,061 10,625 7,776 9,117 11,914 10,823 | 2,811 4,152 3,560 3,781 6,026 6,476 | 3,975 7,425 7,745 7,315 9,431 8,740 | 13,961 21,431 16,180 11,970 10,115 8,320 | 13,402 22,346 15,625 11,476 10,155 7,585 | 9,195 16,270 11,285 7,745 6,251 4,315 | 8,456 25,250 4,585 12,501 11,815 9,142 | 2,113 11,153 9,442 3,166 2,615 4,161 | 2,541 6,645 2,921 6,016 1,562 1,383 | 3,067 6,857 8,110 6,016 6,110 5,000 | 2,607 8,205 8,110 1,649 1,581 1,256 | | |
| 5,861 2,758 1,594 2,043 200 50 | 4,286 2,256 1,390 1,935 286 28 | 4,910 2,805 1,595 2,596 543 100 | 3,915 2,315 1,200 2,160 610 126 | 4,176 2,141 1,067 2,268 570 151 | 2,420 1,281 1,375 1,386 348 77 | 4,207 2,472 649 2,485 746 239 | 1,360 1,186 773 1,500 1,107 389 | 2,397 1,530 375 2,266 508 658 | 772 541 375 970 508 391 | 3,652 2,242 1,369 3,049 1,228 680 | 773 524 342 971 681 1,201 | |
| 11,285 131,69 107,215,113 | 8,713 80,56 61,024,884 | 5,282 52,67 56,712,801 | 8,836 57,62 45,670,984 | 6,654 98,80 89,123,981 | 5,145 82,86 32,074,204 | 6,158 81,88 50,906,832 | 5,168 42,14 10,362,974 | 5,229 46,49 30,719,702 | 5,638 46,28 16,729,881 | 6,110 43,69 40,742,736 | 26,060 67,96 72,674,196 | 48 50 |
| 37,680 19,908 8,872 | 13,471 17,054 4,848 | 18,722 18,177 18,442 | 22,165 19,816 45,124 | 25,766 40,916 20,302 | 15,012 21,381 22,480 | 35,417 9,692 46,088 | 7,355 663 16,985 | 12,050 9,967 31,002 | 5,987 232 14,617 | 8,254 1,166 36,112 | 13,955 1,725 8,172 | 51 52 53 |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 1).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Subregion 40 | Subregion 41 | Subregion 42 | Subregion 43 | Subregion 44 | Subregion 45 | Subregion 46 | Subregion 47 |
|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| F FARMS, LAND AREA, AND LAND IN FARMS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Farms | number | 12,527 | 70,306 | 99,836 | 37,409 | 68,969 | 51,004 | 37,642 | 98,483 |
| 2 Approximate land area | acres | 9,397,780 | 12,389,280 | 15,466,880 | 5,083,280 | 8,282,880 | 5,488,000 | 4,686,080 | 13,082,880 |
| 3 Land in farms | acres | 2,549,318 | 9,771,340 | 10,807,783 | 3,186,499 | 6,059,422 | 5,091,523 | 3,758,116 | 11,814,531 |
| L LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Cropland harvested | acres | 259,506 | 3,411,290 | 2,507,244 | 809,865 | 1,559,855 | 1,223,800 | 1,349,791 | 7,369,555 |
| 5 Woodland pastured | acres | 1,314,724 | 2,021,973 | 1,671,101 | 338,281 | 476,828 | 367,096 | 331,947 | 928,061 |
| 6 Cropland, total | acres | 482,106 | 4,480,860 | 4,361,125 | 1,342,646 | 3,004,897 | 3,482,246 | 2,208,747 | 9,012,236 |
| 7 Land pastured, total | acres | 1,610,805 | 2,852,834 | 3,180,727 | 717,366 | 1,878,577 | 3,180,178 | 1,491,113 | 3,078,655 |
| 8 Woodland, total | acres | 1,786,781 | 4,604,257 | 5,280,015 | 1,478,036 | 2,307,262 | 550,923 | 717,492 | 1,268,330 |
| 9 Irrigated land in farms | acres | 9,797 | 1,480 | 1,016 | 105 | 15 | 55 | 408 | 1,362 |
| 10 Land from which hay was cut | acres | 2,821 | 15,053 | 297,421 | 98,401 | 509,980 | 489,232 | 297,271 | 939,147 |
| F FARMS BY TYPE, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut | number | 1,103 | 38,528 | 31,458 | 11,302 | 19,080 | 28,353 | 4,618 | 14,334 |
| 12 Cash-grain | number | 85 | 248 | 607 | 209 | 790 | 136 | 1,555 | 13,987 |
| 13 Cotton | number | 376 | 8,245 | 30,666 | 11,012 | 2,422 | | | |
| 14 Other field-crop | number | 662 | 30,035 | 185 | 81 | 15,868 | 28,217 | 3,063 | 347 |
| 15 Vegetable farms | number | 337 | 306 | 578 | 190 | 11 | 30 | 255 | 337 |
| 16 Fruit-and-nut farms | number | 185 | 233 | 218 | 31 | 65 | 25 | 215 | 176 |
| 17 Dairy farms | number | 250 | 264 | 2,491 | 665 | 2,066 | 3,561 | 4,285 | 8,479 |
| 18 Poultry farms | number | 520 | 295 | 5,758 | 461 | 640 | 182 | 1,109 | 2,723 |
| 19 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | number | 1,224 | 4,333 | 2,473 | 807 | 9,399 | 6,598 | 6,672 | 35,644 |
| 20 General farms | number | 666 | 9,742 | 3,785 | 1,207 | 8,705 | 4,370 | 6,720 | 15,157 |
| 21 Primarily crop | number | 235 | 6,487 | 1,474 | 429 | 1,108 | 134 | 340 | 446 |
| 22 Primarily livestock | number | 62 | 75 | 383 | 78 | 1,425 | 470 | 2,515 | 5,880 |
| 23 Crop and livestock | number | 369 | 3,180 | 1,928 | 700 | 6,172 | 3,768 | 3,874 | 8,831 |
| 24 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms | number | 8,242 | 16,615 | 53,077 | 22,746 | 29,003 | 7,885 | 13,759 | 21,733 |
| F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 Commercial farms | number | 4,664 | 54,398 | 48,175 | 15,048 | 40,547 | 43,317 | 24,206 | 77,414 |
| 26 Class I | number | 233 | 380 | 318 | 55 | 43 | 497 | 134 | 1,990 |
| 27 Class II | number | 361 | 1,533 | 1,628 | 284 | 408 | 2,590 | 1,376 | 12,723 |
| 28 Class III | number | 393 | 4,748 | 3,118 | 594 | 1,434 | 7,080 | 3,946 | 22,601 |
| 29 Class IV | number | 787 | 13,836 | 5,406 | 1,673 | 4,845 | 13,380 | 7,119 | 20,245 |
| 30 Class V | number | 1,935 | 20,323 | 14,081 | 4,636 | 13,757 | 12,824 | 6,921 | 13,515 |
| 31 Class VI | number | 1,555 | 13,578 | 23,624 | 7,806 | 20,062 | 7,006 | 4,710 | 6,340 |
| 32 Other farms | number | 7,893 | 15,908 | 51,661 | 22,361 | 28,422 | 7,687 | 13,436 | 21,000 |
| 33 Part-time | number | 2,518 | 6,858 | 19,037 | 7,578 | 11,153 | 3,390 | 5,586 | 10,625 |
| 34 Residential | number | 5,328 | 9,042 | 32,589 | 14,775 | 17,264 | 4,245 | 7,831 | 10,355 |
| 35 Abnormal | number | 17 | 8 | 35 | 8 | 5 | 46 | 19 | 89 |
| F FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 Under 10 acres | number | 1,851 | 2,603 | 6,594 | 4,043 | 5,930 | 7,052 | 3,308 | 10,131 |
| 37 10 to 20 acres | number | 2,570 | 8,295 | 19,755 | 7,893 | 12,476 | 7,882 | 4,952 | 12,664 |
| 38 30 to 40 acres | number | 2,310 | 14,358 | 17,048 | 7,576 | 10,435 | 5,006 | 4,398 | 8,703 |
| 39 50 to 60 acres | number | 995 | 10,341 | 13,412 | 4,062 | 9,755 | 8,090 | 3,985 | 6,026 |
| 40 70 to 90 acres | number | 1,563 | 9,054 | 12,767 | 4,661 | 9,937 | 7,095 | 6,202 | 13,816 |
| 41 100 to 130 acres | number | 918 | 8,445 | 11,624 | 3,566 | 8,817 | 7,358 | 6,301 | 13,668 |
| 42 140 to 170 acres | number | 705 | 4,456 | 5,677 | 2,024 | 4,446 | 4,213 | 3,465 | 11,683 |
| 43 180 to 210 acres | number | 368 | 2,958 | 3,774 | 1,131 | 2,466 | 2,677 | 2,076 | 7,183 |
| 44 220 to 250 acres | number | 209 | 2,014 | 1,938 | 531 | 1,357 | 1,427 | 956 | 4,029 |
| 45 260 to 400 acres | number | 527 | 4,130 | 4,542 | 1,399 | 2,618 | 2,479 | 1,622 | 8,057 |
| 46 500 to 900 acres | number | 291 | 1,783 | 1,867 | 389 | 607 | 692 | 335 | 1,229 |
| 47 1,000 acres and over | number | 220 | 969 | 838 | 134 | 125 | 153 | 42 | 124 |
| VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, APRIL 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 Value of farms (land and buildings) per farm | dollars | 7,157 | 5,409 | 4,678 | 4,834 | 4,711 | 14,212 | 9,614 | 21,923 |
| 49 per acre | dollars | 38.58 | 40.94 | 45.29 | 58.89 | 53.82 | 140.62 | 99.04 | 178.58 |
| 50 Value of livestock on farms | dollars | 13,646,978 | 57,174,872 | 62,483,446 | 18,392,189 | 60,518,076 | 98,918,530 | 53,928,660 | 241,150,910 |
| F FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 Hard surface | farms reporting | 4,037 | 13,852 | 24,180 | 10,112 | 15,378 | 27,832 | 19,758 | 53,551 |
| 52 Gravel, shell, or shale | farms reporting | 437 | 1,085 | 4,735 | 8,823 | 33,591 | 14,379 | 13,970 | 38,628 |
| 53 Dirt or unimproved | farms reporting | 7,330 | 51,521 | 67,088 | 10,837 | 17,399 | 5,986 | 2,142 | 1,765 |

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

17

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Subregion 48 | Subregion 49 | Subregion 50 | Subregion 51 | Subregion 52 | Subregion 53 | Subregion 54 | Subregion 55 | Subregion 56 | Subregion 57 | Subregion 58 | Subregion 59 | |
|---|---|--|--|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|--|
| 102,269 13,476,480 12,178,573 | 75,372 10,204,160 7,822,987 | 29,224 4,263,680 2,572,144 | 43,147 6,559,360 5,369,287 | 50,357 7,349,760 5,478,946 | 44,828 4,908,160 4,236,481 | 32,824 3,568,720 3,182,530 | 55,582 4,971,520 3,837,944 | 34,302 5,533,440 3,506,763 | 53,278 7,508,480 6,063,765 | 38,074 10,839,680 3,263,984 | 99,252 14,992,000 9,512,385 | 1 2 3 |
| 7,690,254 808,766 9,220,019 | 4,243,005 646,606 5,636,750 | 1,130,246 207,089 1,716,116 | 2,818,506 811,498 3,921,248 | 1,592,614 487,336 3,126,558 | 1,518,432 251,978 2,910,993 | 911,406 634,228 1,057,910 | 1,624,605 336,705 2,120,653 | 803,120 628,596 1,240,721 | 1,413,361 1,174,495 2,424,774 | 667,600 783,479 1,218,294 | 1,859,281 2,948,218 3,130,563 | 4 5 6 |
| 2,630,336 1,331,437 4,441 1,194,789 | 1,978,251 1,037,172 3,608 945,463 | 683,679 447,066 6,564 208,281 | 1,369,666 665,044 1,425,108 320,291 | 2,021,167 808,955 79 478,167 | 1,464,121 808,955 79 358,549 | 1,692,244 883,885 1,327,105 328,308 | 789,180 1,327,105 23 112,319 | 1,048,405 1,036,562 125 52,266 | 3,096,873 2,246,889 1,717 294,801 | 1,388,364 1,638,487 1,717 57,134 | 4,768,878 5,034,330 8 185,464 | 7 8 9 10 |
| 19,656 19,305 | 13,150 12,150 | 843 657 | 9,593 7,782 | 9,589 939 | 14,895 654 582 3,020 | 5,526 436 2,071 3,020 | 32,957 275 32,432 260 | 13,587 118 13,429 20 | 21,806 21,140 21,140 326 | 3,597 262 2,787 588 | 27,620 436 26,974 210 | 11 12 13 14 |
| 351 | 1,000 | 186 | 1,811 | 8,660 | 13,459 | | | | | | | |
| 503 432 14,601 4,826 18,565 | 1,365 486 19,937 2,281 5,301 | 849 3,818 7,569 1,578 1,127 | 170 175 2,089 1,252 10,302 | 25 95 2,558 1,487 11,171 | 35 890 2,560 235 6,274 | 131 20 7,002 220 4,944 | 201 96 535 274 1,022 | 160 158 2,981 291 3,216 | 60 38 2,820 145 1,944 | 656 320 2,841 642 6,004 | 874 54 17 1,225 19 | 15 16 17 18 19 |
| 24,244 742 11,316 12,186 19,443 | 9,842 1,006 2,452 6,384 23,010 | 2,094 442 990 1,562 10,446 | 6,135 478 1,785 3,874 13,391 | 7,059 377 2,155 4,547 18,393 | 8,357 1,259 895 6,203 12,282 | 4,194 276 1,123 2,795 10,787 | 2,838 993 136 1,709 16,920 | 1,606 579 200 940 17,224 | 2,139 476 200 1,463 23,093 | 1,785 786 1,642 876 24,504 | 4,976 21 311 1,233 55,658 | 20 21 22 23 24 |
| 88,225 927 8,500 23,977 25,636 17,050 7,135 | 53,138 441 3,502 12,501 16,968 13,470 6,256 | 19,129 279 1,170 3,637 5,738 5,605 2,700 | 29,891 448 2,830 5,908 7,689 7,490 5,436 | 32,198 150 882 2,593 6,386 10,654 11,583 | 32,683 253 1,144 2,996 7,003 11,437 9,850 | 22,190 94 624 1,760 4,701 8,066 6,955 | 39,021 136 464 1,340 5,159 14,926 17,006 | 17,511 101 147 325 5,189 1,409 10,738 | 30,528 292 779 892 2,278 2,348 18,976 | 14,141 234 617 1,337 1,221 1,337 5,758 | 45,010 60 518 221 28 1,221 21 | 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 |
| 19,044 10,310 8,700 34 | 22,234 11,021 11,180 53 | 10,095 4,911 5,146 39 | 13,256 6,225 7,045 10 | 18,159 5,271 11,101 13 | 12,145 5,271 6,852 22 | 10,634 4,682 6,016 36 | 16,561 7,954 8,585 12 | 16,791 7,147 10,316 17 | 22,750 1,332 15,585 8 | 23,933 19,204 15,978 23 | 54,242 33 34,694 35 | 32 33 34 35 |
| 7,142 9,866 9,516 7,065 17,728 16,893 | 5,290 7,964 9,719 5,835 14,971 12,177 | 1,728 4,356 5,286 4,791 5,760 5,904 | 4,073 5,665 5,987 5,485 5,355 5,601 | 3,165 5,987 7,805 5,865 5,920 8,601 | 3,740 5,987 6,181 5,865 6,855 6,120 | 2,932 12,798 6,181 15,873 4,681 4,220 | 3,982 6,650 12,798 7,096 7,161 3,736 | 2,298 6,650 18,427 9,786 3,711 3,316 | 5,562 18,427 11,377 19,000 4,471 3,176 | 5,642 11,377 25,071 19,000 3,236 2,196 | 6,720 37 25,071 28 9,805 9,405 | 36 37 38 39 40 41 |
| 18,807 7,780 4,664 6,916 797 | 8,297 4,484 2,608 3,539 428 | 2,202 1,203 768 947 107 | 4,095 2,753 2,045 3,907 828 | 4,996 3,001 1,587 2,733 448 | 3,165 1,985 1,602 2,022 432 | 2,550 1,003 1,091 1,040 327 | 1,983 1,276 559 1,040 385 | 2,182 998 687 1,371 645 | 1,938 735 547 1,877 940 | 1,555 2,860 1,646 1,052 425 308 | 5,497 43 3,645 3,645 1,485 673 | 42 43 44 45 46 47 |
| 17,657 145,47 209,848,970 | 12,844 124,20 136,656,853 | 10,198 116,57 35,833,583 | 11,978 94,74 64,582,948 | 5,555 61,49 63,745,000 | 7,354 78,71 53,819,071 | 8,139 85,18 54,862,736 | 5,479 80,87 27,964,997 | 3,713 38,06 19,272,404 | 4,408 41,33 66,623,950 | 5,999 75,22 40,723,450 | 3,986 43,10 82,718,046 | 48 49 50 |
| 56,676 34,483 6,784 | 28,688 33,527 15,462 | 12,856 10,821 4,972 | 12,102 26,580 2,212 | 12,257 26,089 8,945 | 11,836 25,712 5,698 | 10,618 13,771 7,218 | 11,670 16,955 23,822 | 8,064 11,737 12,492 | 9,663 23,259 17,982 | 9,811 15,709 10,515 | 14,601 43,847 36,715 | 51 52 53 |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 1).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Subregion 60 | Subregion 61 | Subregion 62 | Subregion 63 | Subregion 64 | Subregion 65 | Subregion 66 | Subregion 67 |
|--|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| F FARMS, LAND AREA, AND LAND IN FARMS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Farms | number | 51,609 | 85,912 | 33,504 | 57,022 | 30,770 | 66,298 | 70,412 | 32,330 |
| 2 Approximate land area | acres | 5,697,920 | 8,261,120 | 5,288,960 | 11,290,880 | 4,689,920 | 9,776,640 | 46,140,800 | 6,808,820 |
| 3 Land in farms | acres | 4,444,398 | 6,881,482 | 3,972,811 | 10,342,072 | 3,379,060 | 7,930,107 | 10,196,224 | 4,842,010 |
| LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Cropland harvested | acres | 1,269,372 | 2,443,152 | 1,894,328 | 8,093,084 | 2,340,869 | 4,304,306 | 2,759,690 | 1,784,506 |
| 5 Woodland pastured | acres | 600,343 | 857,374 | 211,578 | 437,139 | 199,332 | 905,543 | 2,724,314 | 1,049,898 |
| 6 Cropland, total | acres | 1,976,647 | 3,025,476 | 2,841,772 | 8,898,798 | 2,720,007 | 5,397,283 | 4,005,176 | 2,447,501 |
| 7 Land pastured, total | acres | 1,357,659 | 2,428,353 | 1,065,005 | 1,566,709 | 628,971 | 2,447,284 | 4,127,531 | 2,058,171 |
| 8 Woodland, total | acres | 1,726,732 | 1,858,818 | 553,139 | 554,786 | 274,780 | 1,373,534 | 4,852,683 | 1,588,238 |
| 9 Irrigated land in farms | acres | 270 | 270 | 20 | 418 | 2,098 | 2,610 | 5,111 | 3,306 |
| 10 Land from which hay was cut | acres | 198,858 | 287,649 | 276,246 | 468,749 | 408,016 | 1,375,417 | 1,581,784 | 738,825 |
| F FARMS BY TYPE, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut | number | 24,409 | 54,880 | 5,532 | 32,821 | 4,261 | 926 | 2,221 | 312 |
| 12 Cash-grain | number | 339 | 815 | 5,356 | 32,786 | 4,146 | 661 | 1,166 | 207 |
| 13 Cotton | number | 23,513 | 53,950 | 151 | | | | | |
| 14 Other field-crop | number | 557 | 85 | 25 | 35 | 115 | 275 | 1,065 | 105 |
| 15 Vegetable farms | number | 20 | 171 | 75 | 180 | 1,096 | 609 | 402 | 187 |
| 16 Fruit-and-nut farms | number | 40 | 183 | 295 | 65 | 145 | 353 | 334 | 97 |
| 17 Dairy farms | number | 1,680 | 1,821 | 1,416 | 1,721 | 8,639 | 47,697 | 31,643 | 23,802 |
| 18 Poultry farms | number | 235 | 216 | 1,286 | 1,079 | 1,370 | 1,247 | 1,414 | 460 |
| 19 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | number | 3,300 | 5,520 | 6,532 | 9,260 | 3,169 | 3,576 | 3,629 | 1,178 |
| 20 General farms | number | 3,852 | 2,664 | 5,504 | 5,427 | 2,751 | 4,002 | 4,533 | 1,182 |
| 21 Primarily crop | number | 591 | 724 | 398 | 100 | 247 | 592 | 780 | 230 |
| 22 Primarily livestock | number | 407 | 185 | 1,911 | 1,222 | 977 | 1,815 | 1,423 | 586 |
| 23 Crop and livestock | number | 2,854 | 1,755 | 3,195 | 4,105 | 1,527 | 1,605 | 2,324 | 366 |
| 24 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms | number | 18,064 | 20,987 | 12,864 | 6,469 | 9,330 | 7,888 | 26,236 | 5,112 |
| F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 Commercial farms | number | 33,904 | 65,255 | 20,746 | 50,836 | 22,413 | 58,928 | 45,308 | 27,441 |
| 26 Class I | number | 22 | 411 | 87 | 2,640 | 997 | 544 | 240 | 78 |
| 27 Class II | number | 216 | 1,406 | 904 | 16,781 | 4,871 | 6,082 | 846 | 670 |
| 28 Class III | number | 757 | 3,249 | 3,087 | 17,323 | 7,005 | 21,400 | 4,086 | 5,925 |
| 29 Class IV | number | 4,021 | 9,345 | 5,430 | 7,742 | 4,955 | 10,662 | 13,441 | 11,479 |
| 30 Class V | number | 12,265 | 22,586 | 6,133 | 4,025 | 3,280 | 8,555 | 17,291 | 6,778 |
| 31 Class VI | number | 16,623 | 28,258 | 5,105 | 2,325 | 1,325 | 2,645 | 9,404 | 2,511 |
| 32 Other farms | number | 17,705 | 20,657 | 12,758 | 6,186 | 8,357 | 7,370 | 25,104 | 4,889 |
| 33 Part-time | number | 8,529 | 8,088 | 5,600 | 2,850 | 3,660 | 3,810 | 11,302 | 2,620 |
| 34 Residential | number | 9,174 | 12,544 | 7,156 | 3,320 | 4,605 | 3,510 | 13,755 | 2,255 |
| 35 Abnormal | number | 2 | 45 | 2 | 16 | 92 | 50 | 47 | 14 |
| F FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 Under 10 acres | number | 3,140 | 7,084 | 2,560 | 3,878 | 4,298 | 2,779 | 1,342 | 585 |
| 37 10 to 29 acres | number | 9,620 | 30,895 | 4,425 | 3,691 | 4,481 | 3,453 | 2,910 | 825 |
| 38 30 to 49 acres | number | 9,286 | 14,319 | 4,050 | 2,252 | 2,615 | 4,432 | 8,186 | 1,895 |
| 39 50 to 69 acres | number | 6,886 | 8,453 | 2,896 | 1,407 | 1,854 | 4,190 | 3,090 | 1,005 |
| 40 70 to 99 acres | number | 7,951 | 7,972 | 4,380 | 4,717 | 3,866 | 15,561 | 14,706 | 6,775 |
| 41 100 to 139 acres | number | 6,160 | 6,171 | 4,745 | 5,898 | 4,031 | 15,675 | 12,081 | 6,665 |
| 42 140 to 179 acres | number | 3,681 | 3,594 | 3,115 | 10,604 | 3,739 | 9,481 | 10,661 | 5,865 |
| 43 180 to 219 acres | number | 1,861 | 1,762 | 2,386 | 6,168 | 1,954 | 4,818 | 5,720 | 3,096 |
| 44 220 to 259 acres | number | 931 | 1,326 | 1,695 | 6,137 | 1,468 | 2,410 | 3,861 | 2,260 |
| 45 260 to 499 acres | number | 1,807 | 2,720 | 2,796 | 10,644 | 2,132 | 3,048 | 6,482 | 2,975 |
| 46 500 to 999 acres | number | 300 | 1,125 | 444 | 1,498 | 286 | 390 | 1,164 | 343 |
| 47 1,000 acres and over | number | 86 | 511 | 42 | 133 | 46 | 61 | 209 | 41 |
| VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, APRIL 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 Value of farms (land and buildings) | per farm dollars | 4,008 | 5,407 | 7,980 | 45,351 | 24,456 | 15,273 | 6,402 | 8,768 |
| 49 per acre dollars | | 47.38 | 70.21 | 67.15 | 243.09 | 219.10 | 128.13 | 44.33 | 58.66 |
| 50 Value of livestock on farms | dollars | 31,231,121 | 68,272,105 | 44,220,601 | 153,102,254 | 87,635,308 | 288,489,482 | 115,391,085 | 99,475,293 |
| F FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 Hard surface | farms reporting | 7,758 | 18,157 | 7,231 | 16,247 | 16,085 | 34,153 | 16,659 | 9,570 |
| 52 Gravel, shell, or shale | farms reporting | 34,077 | 44,843 | 20,140 | 31,479 | 10,408 | 26,316 | 31,114 | 14,763 |
| 53 Dirt or unimproved | farms reporting | 7,975 | 18,924 | 5,125 | 6,932 | 2,462 | 3,331 | 20,137 | 6,802 |

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

19

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Subregion 68 | Subregion 69 | Subregion 70 | Subregion 71 | Subregion 72 | Subregion 73 | Subregion 74 | Subregion 75 | Subregion 76 | Subregion 77 | Subregion 78 | Subregion 79 | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|
| 74,705 12,264,960 11,025,439 | 86,597 15,162,880 14,351,234 | 74,764 13,237,120 12,400,414 | 110,301 21,230,080 19,392,776 | 42,718 7,849,600 6,167,130 | 81,206 19,294,080 12,311,104 | 33,960 6,347,520 3,880,042 | 34,917 5,209,840 3,943,861 | 178,204 19,822,720 12,712,417 | 9,020 4,110,080 1,285,739 | 35,584 12,828,800 8,725,476 | 23,343 9,298,300 2,724,242 | |
| 5,579,230 1,895,483 6,601,084 | 8,953,558 1,271,305 10,343,331 | 7,747,084 1,058,818 9,119,041 | 8,638,238 2,007,267 11,438,109 | 2,690,503 844,731 3,674,752 | 2,033,772 824,866 4,520,125 | 883,900 771,835 1,835,218 | 1,861,171 418,886 2,605,353 | 6,574,252 1,186,144 8,363,212 | 470,106 111,476 670,225 | 1,830,732 1,176,080 3,963,034 | 250,251 1,071,080 793,796 | |
| 3,950,265 2,465,720 4,334 1,564,551 | 4,070,745 1,549,694 500 1,725,590 | 3,619,602 1,268,646 2,085 1,125,363 | 8,304,826 1,520,701 420 1,847,413 | 2,097,512 5,841,626 455 1,000,146 | 7,471,583 1,301,062 1,270 235,418 | 2,014,253 1,061,250 358,576 129,188 | 878,866 3,161,879 155,875 446,040 | 2,734,887 357,045 144,129 | 6,074,032 1,427,414 33,015 | 1,857,022 1,480,388 3,083,09 | 7 8 10 | |
| 2,352 1,763 | 7,102 6,936 | 9,561 9,646 | 13,155 12,990 | 6,297 6,267 | 2,122 457 | 6,076 369 | 25,879 2,043 | 133,270 4,131 | 3,491 44 | 13,020 4,055 | 3,020 44 | |
| 589 | 166 | 15 | 165 | 15 | 15 | 1,640 | 5,612 | 23,231 | 126,705 | 2,826 | 8,090 | 3,821 |
| 457 | 235 | 232 | 35 | 412 | 120 | 280 | 5 | 117 | 296 | 260 | 105 | 15 |
| 208 | 86 | 121 | 172 | 251 | 322 | 906 | 161 | 134 | 75 | 30 | 1 | 16 |
| 43,111 | 15,665 | 3,003 | 5,937 | 4,360 | 16,491 | 1,976 | 388 | 974 | 106 | 1,045 | 491 | 17 |
| 2,238 | 2,113 | 1,092 | 2,567 | 1,877 | 2,276 | 675 | 140 | 327 | 35 | 306 | 306 | 18 |
| 8,836 | 30,447 | 46,542 | 56,801 | 10,321 | 18,049 | 3,408 | 1,138 | 5,302 | 365 | 3,512 | 2,011 | 19 |
| 9,508 | 10,306 | 7,321 | 12,770 | 7,803 | 4,608 | 2,563 | 984 | 3,560 | 602 | 1,370 | 400 | 20 |
| 352 | 342 | 156 | 374 | 313 | 350 | 490 | 280 | 1,804 | 507 | 478 | 107 | 21 |
| 6,582 | 9,100 | 2,083 | 5,377 | 3,040 | 2,604 | 436 | 76 | 173 | 15 | 180 | 35 | 22 |
| 2,574 | 6,864 | 4,482 | 7,019 | 4,510 | 1,654 | 1,637 | 628 | 1,589 | 80 | 712 | 258 | 23 |
| 8,085 | 5,643 | 6,892 | 18,804 | 11,337 | 37,218 | 17,986 | 6,224 | 34,574 | 4,060 | 14,502 | 16,100 | 24 |
| 67,118 | 81,247 | 68,100 | 91,653 | 31,552 | 44,340 | 16,175 | 28,791 | 143,920 | 4,900 | 21,203 | 7,411 | 25 |
| 471 | 1,897 | 3,719 | 1,383 | 248 | 231 | 100 | 560 | 2,356 | 318 | 1,249 | 40 | 28 |
| 5,696 | 16,232 | 18,212 | 9,007 | 2,165 | 896 | 423 | 1,857 | 4,674 | 424 | 2,322 | 254 | 27 |
| 23,127 | 33,673 | 22,668 | 22,112 | 7,428 | 2,720 | 952 | 4,014 | 652 | 3,290 | 480 | 28 | |
| 23,813 | 19,110 | 13,841 | 26,306 | 9,116 | 8,350 | 2,313 | 7,279 | 24,421 | 953 | 4,686 | 987 | 29 |
| 10,181 | 7,315 | 6,745 | 20,392 | 7,580 | 16,054 | 4,939 | 9,275 | 58,726 | 1,166 | 5,703 | 2,303 | 30 |
| 3,830 | 3,020 | 3,015 | 12,453 | 5,035 | 10,084 | 7,448 | 5,797 | 44,661 | 1,477 | 3,948 | 3,338 | 31 |
| 7,677 | 5,350 | 6,684 | 18,648 | 11,106 | 36,866 | 17,785 | 6,126 | 34,335 | 4,039 | 14,321 | 15,932 | 32 |
| 4,026 | 2,665 | 3,355 | 9,051 | 4,996 | 15,624 | 6,655 | 2,052 | 15,426 | 1,010 | 4,310 | 4,718 | 33 |
| 3,600 | 2,650 | 3,270 | 9,560 | 6,135 | 21,179 | 11,120 | 3,473 | 18,881 | 3,028 | 9,995 | 11,200 | 34 |
| 51 | 35 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 63 | 4 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 16 | 10 | 35 |
| 3,232 | 3,444 | 3,913 | 5,527 | 3,267 | 3,875 | 2,962 | 1,878 | 23,781 | 1,281 | 4,907 | 2,775 | 36 |
| 3,328 | 3,187 | 3,968 | 5,789 | 3,798 | 6,130 | 4,422 | 0,931 | 78,520 | 2,636 | 6,890 | 6,575 | 37 |
| 4,385 | 2,800 | 3,011 | 6,475 | 2,070 | 6,645 | 5,360 | 6,976 | 30,212 | 1,815 | 4,630 | 4,330 | 38 |
| 2,832 | 1,990 | 2,255 | 4,795 | 2,472 | 5,005 | 2,788 | 3,245 | 10,812 | 765 | 2,788 | 2,482 | 39 |
| 12,034 | 9,488 | 8,263 | 13,701 | 4,845 | 13,335 | 5,726 | 5,500 | 11,606 | 720 | 3,577 | 2,221 | 40 |
| 13,697 | 14,447 | 10,836 | 15,508 | 6,688 | 12,012 | 4,386 | 3,521 | 7,290 | 476 | 2,978 | 1,752 | 41 |
| 14,336 | 20,439 | 15,732 | 16,889 | 6,065 | 9,845 | 3,106 | 2,196 | 4,185 | 306 | 2,056 | 972 | 42 |
| 7,493 | 10,895 | 8,335 | 11,105 | 4,080 | 5,961 | 1,516 | 1,112 | 2,224 | 149 | 1,213 | 607 | 43 |
| 5,236 | 8,260 | 7,034 | 8,913 | 2,851 | 4,056 | 1,040 | 732 | 1,694 | 105 | 901 | 307 | 44 |
| 7,349 | 10,674 | 10,137 | 17,670 | 4,921 | 8,482 | 1,906 | 1,676 | 4,024 | 357 | 2,012 | 731 | 45 |
| 800 | 886 | 1,184 | 3,415 | 609 | 2,288 | 592 | 810 | 2,351 | 191 | 1,544 | 383 | 46 |
| 73 | 78 | 106 | 420 | 94 | 512 | 108 | 335 | 1,475 | 220 | 1,427 | 290 | 47 |
| 12,895 | 22,135 | 20,734 | 14,152 | 11,900 | 5,072 | 5,241 | 8,534 | 6,858 | 12,208 | 10,600 | 5,289 | 48 |
| 86,97 | 132,26 | 176,78 | 79,55 | 81,21 | 33,09 | 47,38 | 78,89 | 101,18 | 98,30 | 76,05 | 46,08 | 49 |
| 278,213,884 | 408,224,960 | 356,336,057 | 339,239,070 | 78,453,148 | 124,558,305 | 29,971,732 | 10,569,340 | 103,950,816 | 11,838,476 | 111,685,642 | 20,455,788 | 50 |
| 20,825 | 17,185 | 12,166 | 14,421 | 11,681 | 11,053 | 5,919 | 3,709 | 28,598 | 2,680 | 8,907 | 6,369 | 51 |
| 40,711 | 59,430 | 49,202 | 50,776 | 21,705 | 26,051 | 13,332 | 18,200 | 36,398 | 5,540 | 16,748 | 3,186 | 52 |
| 11,205 | 7,100 | 10,497 | 31,227 | 6,614 | 40,915 | 13,447 | 11,481 | 53,195 | 383 | 7,892 | 12,905 | 53 |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 1).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Subregion 80 | Subregion 81 | Subregion 82 | Subregion 83 | Subregion 84 | Subregion 85 | Subregion 86 | Subregion 87 |
|----|---|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | F FARMS, LAND AREA, AND LAND IN FARMS, 1950 | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Farms..... | number..... | 122,398 | 25,673 | 31,782 | 42,724 | 40,462 | 135,025 | 62,372 |
| 2 | Approximate land area..... | acres..... | 28,450,320 | 9,165,440 | 4,576,000 | 12,897,280 | 8,225,920 | 25,817,600 | 11,640,960 |
| 3 | Land in farms..... | acres..... | 15,952,623 | 3,466,736 | 3,318,289 | 11,603,008 | 7,514,344 | 24,313,377 | 11,273,009 |
| | LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE IN 1949 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Cropland harvested..... | acres..... | 2,847,922 | 501,841 | 806,812 | 3,317,584 | 3,130,568 | 15,068,513 | 8,873,165 |
| 5 | Woodland pastured..... | acres..... | 4,457,458 | 1,290,657 | 832,611 | 868,676 | 691,882 | 802,564 | 224,861 |
| 6 | Cropland, total..... | acres..... | 6,167,383 | 1,083,484 | 1,601,607 | 4,356,402 | 4,113,918 | 18,576,179 | 9,596,874 |
| 7 | Land pastured, total..... | acres..... | 9,644,590 | 2,338,513 | 1,867,802 | 7,006,117 | 8,359,021 | 5,988,391 | 1,622,667 |
| 8 | Woodland, total..... | acres..... | 6,336,717 | 1,641,063 | 1,176,411 | 1,125,484 | 819,655 | 1,119,195 | 266,663 |
| 9 | Irrigated land in farms..... | acres..... | 14,783 | 510 | 605 | 309 | 1,262 | 36 | 15 |
| 10 | Land from which hay was cut..... | acres..... | 318,279 | 168,595 | 302,702 | 766,051 | 753,009 | 1,089,338 | 608,308 |
| | F FARMS BY TYPE, 1950 | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... | number..... | 35,111 | 2,104 | 537 | 5,360 | 3,942 | 23,576 | 15,548 |
| 12 | Cash-grain..... | number..... | 246 | 101 | 517 | 5,015 | 3,632 | 23,175 | 15,527 |
| 13 | Cotton..... | number..... | 32,988 | 1,538 | 10 | 305 | | | 10,820 |
| 14 | Other field-crop..... | number..... | 1,877 | 465 | 10 | 30 | 10 | 401 | 21 |
| 15 | Vegetable farms..... | number..... | 1,632 | 156 | 180 | 75 | 20 | 312 | 98 |
| 16 | Fruit-and-nut farms..... | number..... | 396 | 152 | 746 | 60 | 25 | 237 | 5 |
| 17 | Dairy farms..... | number..... | 2,388 | 648 | 7,144 | 4,171 | 5,073 | 6,183 | 872 |
| 18 | Poultry farms..... | number..... | 1,572 | 610 | 8,314 | 1,096 | 1,593 | 2,436 | 1,550 |
| 19 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... | number..... | 10,759 | 4,181 | 3,925 | 12,803 | 14,175 | 60,234 | 27,261 |
| 20 | General farms..... | number..... | 6,026 | 1,486 | 2,211 | 6,125 | 6,899 | 17,308 | 13,680 |
| 21 | Primarily crop..... | number..... | 2,125 | 312 | 87 | 530 | 260 | 508 | 101 |
| 22 | Primarily livestock..... | number..... | 522 | 330 | 1,005 | 2,160 | 3,074 | 5,591 | 4,005 |
| 23 | Crop and livestock..... | number..... | 3,970 | 844 | 1,119 | 3,435 | 3,575 | 11,209 | 9,477 |
| 24 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... | number..... | 63,914 | 16,336 | 13,725 | 13,044 | 8,730 | 15,759 | 3,363 |
| | F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, 1950 | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Commercial farms..... | number..... | 59,577 | 9,454 | 18,151 | 29,868 | 31,794 | 119,750 | 59,150 |
| 26 | Class I..... | number..... | 507 | 84 | 127 | 774 | 440 | 5,180 | 2,117 |
| 27 | Class II..... | number..... | 1,589 | 182 | 910 | 2,441 | 2,106 | 22,349 | 16,866 |
| 28 | Class III..... | number..... | 3,876 | 436 | 2,186 | 5,471 | 5,817 | 38,721 | 5,395 |
| 29 | Class IV..... | number..... | 9,929 | 1,194 | 8,995 | 8,057 | 9,598 | 29,606 | 13,483 |
| 30 | Class V..... | number..... | 10,713 | 2,757 | 5,887 | 8,173 | 8,498 | 16,448 | 8,827 |
| 31 | Class VI..... | number..... | 23,903 | 4,501 | 5,000 | 4,942 | 5,335 | 7,455 | 1,700 |
| 32 | Other farms..... | number..... | 62,821 | 16,219 | 13,631 | 12,866 | 8,668 | 15,266 | 3,213 |
| 33 | Part-time..... | number..... | 22,028 | 5,401 | 5,885 | 5,520 | 4,172 | 7,280 | 640 |
| 34 | Residential..... | number..... | 40,778 | 10,811 | 7,731 | 7,275 | 4,490 | 7,910 | 1,670 |
| 35 | Abnormal..... | number..... | 20 | 7 | 15 | 65 | 6 | 76 | 38 |
| | F FARMS BY SIZE FARM, 1950 | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Under 10 acres..... | number..... | 10,055 | 1,870 | 2,305 | 3,532 | 2,101 | 8,032 | 2,853 |
| 37 | 10 to 29 acres..... | number..... | 21,100 | 3,441 | 4,770 | 3,551 | 2,675 | 7,574 | 2,240 |
| 38 | 30 to 49 acres..... | number..... | 10,745 | 4,360 | 5,511 | 2,935 | 2,885 | 6,001 | 1,460 |
| 39 | 50 to 69 acres..... | number..... | 14,072 | 2,220 | 2,935 | 1,776 | 1,951 | 3,632 | 835 |
| 40 | 70 to 99 acres..... | number..... | 15,730 | 4,105 | 4,800 | 4,190 | 5,152 | 12,688 | 5,112 |
| 41 | 100 to 139 acres..... | number..... | 13,080 | 2,780 | 3,812 | 3,410 | 4,740 | 13,579 | 6,202 |
| 42 | 140 to 179 acres..... | number..... | 8,120 | 2,375 | 2,775 | 5,448 | 5,645 | 20,682 | 19,040 |
| 43 | 180 to 210 acres..... | number..... | 5,087 | 1,125 | 1,557 | 2,795 | 3,500 | 12,953 | 8,311 |
| 44 | 220 to 250 acres..... | number..... | 3,215 | 830 | 1,070 | 2,820 | 3,365 | 14,275 | 4,305 |
| 45 | 260 to 499 acres..... | number..... | 6,955 | 1,721 | 1,748 | 8,026 | 6,656 | 22,964 | 10,194 |
| 46 | 500 to 999 acres..... | number..... | 2,751 | 587 | 413 | 2,923 | 1,623 | 3,265 | 789 |
| 47 | 1000 acres and over..... | number..... | 1,608 | 259 | 88 | 1,318 | 269 | 382 | 48 |
| | VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, APRIL 1950 | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | Value of farms (land and buildings)....per farm....dollars..... | 5,461 | 4,109 | 6,032 | 14,768 | 10,135 | 25,728 | 33,781 | 20,079 |
| 49 |per acre....dollars..... | 43.45 | 31.21 | 58.28 | 54.03 | 54.25 | 140.01 | 182.82 | 78.39 |
| 50 | Value of livestock on farms..... | 130,393,157 | 32,353,463 | 41,338,167 | 141,540,394 | 109,995,955 | 515,470,272 | 233,954,036 | 103,448,651 |
| | F FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED, 1950 | | | | | | | | |
| 51 | Hard surface..... | farms reporting..... | 29,911 | 8,780 | 5,770 | 8,361 | 5,467 | 20,054 | 8,333 |
| 52 | Gravel, shell, or shale..... | farms reporting..... | 27,853 | 8,646 | 11,081 | 24,054 | 26,158 | 70,713 | 51,291 |
| 53 | Dirt or unimproved..... | farms reporting..... | 59,373 | 12,370 | 13,973 | 8,440 | 7,032 | 37,353 | 607 |

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

21

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Subregion 88 | Subregion 89 | Subregion 90 | Subregion 91 | Subregion 92 | Subregion 93 | Subregion 94 | Subregion 95 | Subregion 96 | Subregion 97 | Subregion 98 | Subregion 99 | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|----|
| 33,518 7,265,020 5,587,421 | 26,901 10,759,680 9,393,228 | 38,402 25,516,160 28,993,901 | 22,680 13,749,120 13,120,820 | 45,601 17,494,400 16,886,787 | 40,146 13,338,880 12,738,389 | 42,672 12,881,020 12,286,946 | 42,177 9,500,760 7,211,893 | 47,505 14,826,240 12,544,943 | 78,588 13,789,440 11,901,639 | 22,392 18,994,560 17,270,651 | 9,803 1,932,180 1,918,428 | |
| 1,553,691 1,149,852 2,933,201 | 5,968,985 449,361 7,622,322 | 12,387,120 202,809 17,119,758 | 7,822,238 55,318 8,821,140 | 8,890,445 156,230 9,987,471 | 6,600,793 113,187 8,219,000 | 7,038,079 316,565 8,173,260 | 1,704,573 1,690,021 2,898,051 | 2,531,005 3,919,669 3,706,959 | 4,852,121 6,550,461 4,220,376 | 2,024,439 6,317,490 2,803,818 | 1,003,646 384,122 6,582,189 | |
| 1,923,716 1,548,563 460 803,996 | 1,168,594 803,144 5 766,504 | 5,804,040 442,746 100,731 2,062,458 | 3,929,213 220,118 510 1,814,341 | 6,675,472 226,794 181,948 1,885,310 | 4,247,102 403,929 864 495,734 | 3,000,822 1,997,996 588 345,718 | 4,378,505 4,220,376 1,881 340,906 | 9,078,813 5,957,391 4,325 353,841 | 14,635,459 706,533 143,796 66,873 | 706,533 395,739 617,817 7,420 | 7 8 9 10 | |
| 1,307 1,284 | 14,280 13,033 | 25,266 25,214 | 7,086 7,054 | 8,430 8,384 | 16,610 16,605 | 18,562 18,002 | 6,466 1,000 4,076 4,829 | 9,957 1,192 1,149 34,049 | 30,968 1,149 1,505 5,484 | 7,916 1,505 5,810 5,484 | 11 12 11 13 | |
| 28 | 1,256 | 52 | 32 | 52 | 5 | 15 | 1,380 | 3,036 | 865 | 977 | 5 | 14 |
| 30 | 34 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 75 | 157 | 145 | 335 | 526 | 364 | 15 | |
| 10 | | 5 | | 10 | 15 | 20 | 270 | 49 | 55 | 1,170 | 16 | |
| 17,979 | 2,664 | 1,756 | 767 | 920 | 965 | 2,395 | 2,844 | 2,720 | 2,064 | 838 | 146 | |
| 1,354 | 723 | 130 | 216 | 711 | 997 | 1,045 | 656 | 1,343 | 2,616 | 791 | 18 | |
| 3,481 | 1,066 | 4,355 | 9,073 | 25,033 | 10,363 | 7,301 | 7,540 | 10,922 | 6,683 | 4,444 | 131 | |
| 4,859 | 5,817 | 5,246 | 4,600 | 7,930 | 8,270 | 7,947 | 5,011 | 5,326 | 6,087 | 2,401 | 190 | |
| 204 | 591 | 64 | 131 | 342 | 172 | 461 | 1,023 | 1,217 | 1,193 | 588 | 102 | |
| 3,155 | 1,475 | 729 | 1,019 | 2,406 | 2,240 | 2,141 | 871 | 746 | 940 | 315 | 22 | |
| 1,500 | 3,751 | 4,453 | 3,459 | 5,101 | 5,858 | 5,345 | 3,117 | 3,363 | 3,954 | 1,498 | 83 | |
| 4,498 | 1,708 | 1,030 | 910 | 2,542 | 2,026 | 5,327 | 19,328 | 16,822 | 18,704 | 5,421 | 1,913 | |
| 29,145 | 25,253 | 36,700 | 21,803 | 43,124 | 37,305 | 37,458 | 23,049 | 30,702 | 55,008 | 17,057 | 7,943 | |
| 116 | 847 | 301 | 332 | 888 | 473 | 717 | 156 | 531 | 835 | 1,141 | 1,011 | |
| 922 | 3,781 | 4,589 | 3,070 | 5,364 | 3,875 | 4,748 | 700 | 1,958 | 4,129 | 2,255 | 1,640 | |
| 5,831 | 6,066 | 11,071 | 7,114 | 14,264 | 11,517 | 11,107 | 2,011 | 4,755 | 10,501 | 3,064 | 1,714 | |
| 11,240 | 7,787 | 12,216 | 6,892 | 13,543 | 12,440 | 11,526 | 5,112 | 8,535 | 16,402 | 4,244 | 1,645 | |
| 8,031 | 4,190 | 5,765 | 3,325 | 6,425 | 6,305 | 6,745 | 7,806 | 8,747 | 14,790 | 4,063 | 1,493 | |
| 3,006 | 1,722 | 1,897 | 1,070 | 2,650 | 2,695 | 2,615 | 7,205 | 6,266 | 8,351 | 2,290 | 640 | |
| 4,373 | 1,648 | 1,603 | 877 | 2,477 | 2,841 | 5,214 | 19,128 | 16,713 | 18,580 | 5,335 | 1,860 | |
| 2,505 | 965 | 830 | 485 | 1,350 | 1,510 | 2,555 | 7,511 | 7,005 | 7,806 | 2,335 | 1,936 | |
| 1,860 | 665 | 745 | 355 | 1,110 | 1,285 | 2,030 | 11,580 | 9,680 | 10,709 | 2,992 | 917 | |
| 8 | 18 | 28 | 37 | 17 | 16 | 29 | 37 | 28 | 65 | 8 | 38 | |
| 735 | 306 | 310 | 375 | 1,456 | 1,700 | 2,441 | 2,840 | 2,986 | 5,257 | 1,455 | 1,236 | |
| 940 | 495 | 330 | 281 | 1,176 | 1,141 | 1,031 | 3,341 | 3,687 | 7,172 | 2,166 | 2,051 | |
| 1,886 | 580 | 250 | 91 | 730 | 700 | 1,231 | 3,917 | 2,995 | 6,181 | 1,325 | 1,269 | |
| 1,020 | 235 | 115 | 95 | 525 | 500 | 715 | 2,321 | 2,750 | 7,461 | 1,345 | 860 | |
| 5,330 | 1,000 | 255 | 225 | 1,602 | 1,775 | 2,386 | 6,002 | 4,505 | 9,787 | 1,812 | 737 | |
| 5,850 | 910 | 355 | 250 | 1,576 | 1,540 | 1,670 | 4,036 | 6,041 | 12,613 | 2,471 | 888 | |
| 6,381 | 4,340 | 2,240 | 1,740 | 8,264 | 6,746 | 7,846 | 7,282 | 5,751 | 7,235 | 2,185 | 490 | |
| 3,385 | 1,670 | 550 | 480 | 2,868 | 2,755 | 2,160 | 2,615 | 3,891 | 5,020 | 1,617 | 305 | |
| 2,985 | 2,305 | 900 | 900 | 4,516 | 4,931 | 3,901 | 2,190 | 2,860 | 2,881 | 1,020 | 206 | |
| 4,431 | 10,246 | 13,626 | 8,836 | 15,113 | 12,488 | 13,659 | 5,126 | 7,248 | 6,047 | 3,098 | 602 | |
| 520 | 3,081 | 14,425 | 6,827 | 5,608 | 4,570 | 4,847 | 1,409 | 3,077 | 2,376 | 1,907 | 329 | |
| 55 | 703 | 5,046 | 2,400 | 2,171 | 1,231 | 795 | 438 | 1,714 | 958 | 1,982 | 239 | |
| 8,580 | 18,244 | 16,111 | 17,060 | 20,803 | 21,870 | 27,446 | 7,274 | 13,233 | 12,623 | 20,654 | 39,543 | |
| 50,95 | 51,95 | 26,03 | 30,71 | 55,21 | 67,14 | 63,57 | 42,07 | 51,10 | 78,07 | 30,11 | 205,77 | |
| 92,935,948 | 52,808,712 | 109,843,576 | 103,711,245 | 215,049,871 | 120,618,364 | 118,372,842 | 64,596,268 | 126,954,346 | 118,507,512 | 128,416,049 | 7,878,114 | 50 |
| 4,415 | 2,085 | 2,000 | 1,526 | 3,658 | 3,070 | 6,885 | 6,862 | 9,826 | 20,248 | 8,888 | 3,819 | |
| 16,749 | 16,034 | 17,487 | 12,618 | 23,438 | 15,748 | 12,053 | 9,071 | 16,400 | 20,411 | 3,213 | 1,004 | |
| 11,107 | 7,740 | 17,450 | 7,814 | 16,766 | 19,457 | 22,124 | 23,905 | 19,860 | 28,940 | 9,097 | 3,712 | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 1).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Subregion 100 | Subregion 101 | Subregion 102 | Subregion 103 | Subregion 104 | Subregion 105 | Subregion 106 | Subregion 107 |
|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| F FARMS, LAND AREA, AND LAND IN FARMS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Farms.....number..... | 16,182 | 54,206 | 13,972 | 60,290 | 23,044 | 27,925 | 32,258 | 16,546 |
| 2 | Approximate land area.....acres..... | 24,859,520 | 27,154,560 | 11,019,520 | 62,810,240 | 59,897,600 | 49,044,480 | 54,035,840 | 32,445,410 |
| 3 | Land in farms.....acres..... | 24,616,888 | 25,504,115 | 9,987,403 | 57,773,871 | 52,422,114 | 38,163,430 | 40,770,728 | 27,327,761 |
| L LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Cropland harvested.....acres..... | 1,103,328 | 7,826,203 | 3,693,753 | 20,703,134 | 7,171,098 | 8,773,027 | 5,313,857 | 2,553,486 |
| 5 | Woodland pastured.....acres..... | 8,690,949 | 3,943,950 | 184,042 | 946,917 | 1,136,089 | 533,087 | 1,436,449 | 2,542,012 |
| 6 | Cropland, total.....acres..... | 1,534,738 | 9,399,574 | 4,111,705 | 20,505,302 | 9,149,081 | 15,056,046 | 8,397,842 | 3,009,880 |
| 7 | Land pastured, total.....acres..... | 23,065,359 | 16,338,629 | 5,006,371 | 28,217,937 | 43,294,216 | 22,992,463 | 32,010,855 | 22,883,403 |
| 8 | Woodland, total.....acres..... | 8,868,369 | 4,115,770 | 201,036 | 807,403 | 1,275,248 | 643,039 | 1,563,465 | 2,058,030 |
| 9 | Irrigated land in farms.....acres..... | 32,886 | 46,700 | 659,731 | 1,220,674 | 299,510 | 416,456 | 2,023,799 | 550,139 |
| 10 | Land from which hay was cut.....acres..... | 64,981 | 264,671 | 12,582 | 493,654 | 4,249,068 | 1,527,366 | 1,289,014 | 297,744 |
| F FARMS BY TYPE, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number..... | 2,801 | 30,459 | 11,678 | 37,197 | 3,159 | 12,866 | 10,050 | 4,360 |
| 12 | Cash-grain.....number..... | 1,094 | 6,970 | 1,159 | 34,453 | 2,895 | 12,626 | 8,535 | 3,411 |
| 13 | Cotton.....number..... | 1,421 | 22,564 | 10,497 | 2,584 | 28 | 204 | 240 | 258 |
| 14 | Other field-crop.....number..... | 346 | 925 | 1,014 | 160 | 284 | 240 | 2,124 | 700 |
| 15 | Vegetable farms.....number..... | 81 | 90 | 496 | 10 | 5 | 200 | 238 | |
| 16 | Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..... | 66 | 50 | 30 | | | 75 | 90 | |
| 17 | Dairy farms.....number..... | 370 | 1,456 | 150 | 2,343 | 722 | 868 | 1,496 | 635 |
| 18 | Poultry farms.....number..... | 360 | 711 | 150 | 1,037 | 176 | 48 | 535 | 312 |
| 19 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..... | 7,936 | 8,028 | 602 | 14,479 | 15,640 | 8,900 | 10,187 | 4,568 |
| 20 | General farms.....number..... | 1,044 | 6,080 | 378 | 6,945 | 1,921 | 3,240 | 4,006 | 2,020 |
| 21 | Primarily crop.....number..... | 158 | 2,137 | 186 | 743 | 446 | 357 | 1,549 | 1,095 |
| 22 | Primarily livestock.....number..... | 106 | 475 | 15 | 1,392 | 309 | 447 | 571 | 125 |
| 23 | Crop and livestock.....number..... | 690 | 3,474 | 177 | 4,810 | 1,168 | 2,438 | 2,786 | 806 |
| 24 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..... | 3,484 | 7,331 | 1,014 | 6,763 | 2,316 | 1,938 | 4,220 | 4,238 |
| F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Commercial farms.....number..... | 12,748 | 46,936 | 12,984 | 62,702 | 21,653 | 26,025 | 28,280 | 12,361 |
| 26 | Class I.....number..... | 868 | 2,033 | 2,300 | 5,886 | 1,445 | 1,046 | 2,789 | 1,047 |
| 27 | Class II.....number..... | 1,926 | 8,370 | 5,108 | 14,272 | 4,192 | 4,538 | 7,073 | 2,387 |
| 28 | Class III.....number..... | 2,798 | 12,985 | 3,261 | 17,227 | 5,687 | 7,744 | 7,777 | 3,028 |
| 29 | Class IV.....number..... | 3,171 | 11,893 | 1,305 | 14,198 | 5,580 | 7,030 | 6,077 | 2,645 |
| 30 | Class V.....number..... | 2,629 | 8,188 | 712 | 8,300 | 3,287 | 4,048 | 3,329 | 2,006 |
| 31 | Class VI.....number..... | 1,356 | 3,467 | 298 | 2,879 | 1,402 | 1,619 | 1,235 | 1,351 |
| 32 | Other farms.....number..... | 3,434 | 7,270 | 988 | 6,528 | 2,291 | 1,900 | 3,978 | 4,176 |
| 33 | Part-time.....number..... | 1,641 | 3,575 | 430 | 3,012 | 1,124 | 978 | 2,002 | 1,400 |
| 34 | Residential.....number..... | 1,776 | 3,661 | 555 | 3,416 | 1,114 | 863 | 1,933 | 2,734 |
| 35 | Abnormal.....number..... | 17 | 34 | 3 | 100 | 53 | 59 | 43 | 42 |
| F FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Under 10 acres.....number..... | 900 | 2,231 | 555 | 3,108 | 360 | 220 | 1,783 | 1,150 |
| 37 | 10 to 29 acres.....number..... | 990 | 1,886 | 676 | 2,257 | 375 | 301 | 1,276 | 1,256 |
| 38 | 30 to 49 acres.....number..... | 475 | 1,490 | 245 | 804 | 310 | 180 | 813 | 821 |
| 39 | 50 to 69 acres.....number..... | 500 | 1,295 | 135 | 681 | 100 | 130 | 516 | 507 |
| 40 | 70 to 99 acres.....number..... | 545 | 3,455 | 476 | 1,416 | 430 | 335 | 2,822 | 886 |
| 41 | 100 to 139 acres.....number..... | 900 | 3,030 | 440 | 1,136 | 390 | 390 | 2,018 | 691 |
| 42 | 140 to 179 acres.....number..... | 1,075 | 10,600 | 2,660 | 5,071 | 1,335 | 1,196 | 4,331 | 1,277 |
| 43 | 180 to 219 acres.....number..... | 885 | 4,045 | 770 | 1,471 | 325 | 326 | 1,121 | 393 |
| 44 | 220 to 259 acres.....number..... | 751 | 4,031 | 665 | 2,432 | 455 | 466 | 1,379 | 491 |
| 45 | 260 to 499 acres.....number..... | 2,690 | 12,861 | 4,376 | 18,932 | 3,697 | 5,083 | 4,999 | 2,616 |
| 46 | 500 to 999 acres.....number..... | 2,253 | 5,258 | 2,010 | 18,026 | 4,936 | 8,342 | 4,489 | 2,507 |
| 47 | 1,000 acres and over.....number..... | 4,038 | 3,124 | 964 | 13,356 | 11,231 | 10,956 | 6,001 | 3,940 |
| V VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, APRIL 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | Value of farms (land and buildings).....per farm.....dollars..... | 48,190 | 28,127 | 38,969 | 41,571 | 27,526 | 25,430 | 30,830 | 27,751 |
| 49 | Value of farms (land and buildings).....per acre.....dollars..... | 31.03 | 48.62 | 57.84 | 49.97 | 12.94 | 19.12 | 26.55 | 18.68 |
| 50 | Value of livestock on farms.....dollars..... | 174,474,571 | 175,920,845 | 31,827,857 | 345,650,410 | 295,015,450 | 151,420,892 | 241,278,209 | 110,470,601 |
| F FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 | Hard surface.....farms reporting..... | 5,425 | 10,337 | 4,019 | 10,433 | 2,234 | 2,171 | 6,512 | 2,912 |
| 52 | Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..... | 3,253 | 9,420 | 196 | 13,638 | 4,001 | 6,288 | 11,701 | 3,327 |
| 53 | Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..... | 6,600 | 31,522 | 8,865 | 40,290 | 16,782 | 18,576 | 12,626 | 9,317 |

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

23

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Subregion 108 | Subregion 109 | Subregion 110 | Subregion 111 | Subregion 112 | Subregion 113 | Subregion 114 | Subregion 115 | Subregion 116 | Subregion 117 | Subregion 118 | Subregion 119 | |
|---|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 8,339 52,287,360 32,855,242 | 45,720 149,624,320 50,441,963 | 20,474 20,216,320 15,501,029 | 14,381 11,816,320 5,266,625 | 45,021 33,862,400 18,810,891 | 31,511 220,016,320 53,663,628 | 8,471 30,602,240 14,997,775 | 42,556 28,996,480 5,644,100 | 54,662 24,201,600 15,024,183 | 26,326 9,902,720 7,037,918 | 36,360 25,369,600 5,207,716 | 55,004 15,709,440 3,991,993 | 1 2 3 |
| 574,301 1,121,183 748,461 | 4,101,204 8,713,856 6,097,882 | 4,821,303 1,347,801 7,873,581 | 756,202 842,632 1,289,736 | 3,301,631 11,332,978 4,088,311 | 2,550,543 560,862 4,038,111 | 815,311 1,537,741 1,088,093 | 1,555,126 1,980,267 2,484,396 | 1,310,498 1,119,969 7,291,180 | 519,219 1,626,408 2,377,269 | 1,272,549 966,804 1,859,427 | 4 5 6 | |
| 31,603,972 1,202,607 576,911 79,930 | 43,371,584 9,762,425 152,314 2,376,665 | 7,436,487 1,619,751 458,540 287,198 | 3,881,865 1,039,708 2,519,966 236,394 | 8,532,896 922,057 11,882,034 1,028,550 | 48,704,178 636,773 2,732,009 1,409,810 | 13,628,655 636,773 1,262,140 149,293 | 2,889,564 404,832 4,195,518 362,362 | 9,216,910 2,144,031 474,862 730,913 | 4,626,365 1,352,086 2,551,889 299,239 | 3,320,800 1,352,086 140,801 321,274 | 1,687,526 1,535,572 108,417 326,512 | 7 8 9 10 |
| 3,647 86 3,566 | 5,385 4,470 | 8,387 8,165 | 1,480 642 | 10,737 5,740 | 3,490 2,126 | 2,062 719 | 1,081 1,628 | 9,251 2,773 | 1,044 880 | 427 280 | 1,790 1,321 | 11 12 13 |
| 5 | 915 | 222 | 888 | 4,097 | 1,364 | 40 | 322 | 844 | 158 | 147 | 469 | 14 |
| 60 75 153 126 2,235 | 320 992 3,847 561 13,565 | 334 4,105 1,239 1,239 1,082 | 612 762 7,983 392 1,340 | 587 919 2,856 392 5,424 | 110 919 795 1,369 8,966 | 223 839 1,166 417, 1,183 | 1,900 12,738 9,247 6,055 1,532 | 1,543 13,323 1,684 3,437 3,099 | 1,241 1,472 8,371 4,243 2,143 | 276 4,110 6,131 2,435 2,697 | 1,445 4,110 6,131 4,489 2,403 | 15 16 17 18 19 |
| 293 181 6 106 1,750 | 4,542 1,527 888 2,127 16,290 | 1,158 362 215 581 5,788 | 1,430 744 120 508 3,880 | 8,683 1,935 445 4,470 9,415 | 3,905 1,935 30 100 9,906 | 462 332 30 100 2,990 | 1,684 1,430 55 199 15,420 | 3,360 2,244 204 374 10,802 | 684 465 45 374 8,902 | 1,142 370 305 467 19,540 | 3,960 1,482 670 1,802 30,585 | 20 21 22 23 24 |
| 6,029 1,251 1,722 1,232 1,045 892 487 | 29,975 1,880 4,160 6,035 7,371 6,623 4,006 | 14,966 2,394 4,079 3,037 2,810 2,002 1,041 | 10,618 924 1,934 2,443 10,450 10,010 832 | 36,561 1,960 5,840 3,769 10,450 4,008 2,067 | 22,008 1,804 1,043 1,043 10,010 811 2,160 | 5,581 1,335 5,140 4,642 888 5,897 533 | 28,868 4,206 8,905 6,146 10,341 9,501 2,166 | 44,198 4,206 3,335 6,146 3,608 5,384 2,089 | 18,163 5,592 2,210 3,866 3,608 4,151 1,349 | 18,105 5,018 3,479 4,998 6,311 5,024 2,268 | 26,281 1,018 3,479 28 6,311 7,030 3,445 | 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 |
| 1,710 617 1,086 27 | 15,745 6,114 9,539 92 | 5,508 2,400 3,050 68 | 3,763 1,826 1,915 22 | 9,060 4,891 4,080 89 | 9,508 4,199 5,150 160 | 2,890 1,178 1,637 75 | 13,088 5,585 7,961 142 | 10,466 5,191 5,239 36 | 8,163 3,492 5,239 56 | 18,255 6,830 11,380 45 | 28,723 10,735 17,045 43 | 32 33 34 35 |
| 885 1,073 592 427 560 430 | 4,886 5,746 3,260 1,537 6,395 2,651 | 2,643 2,283 1,216 606 881 770 | 2,321 4,145 1,957 753 1,261 712 | 6,473 6,049 6,102 1,501 7,207 3,921 | 3,006 3,180 2,866 1,501 3,469 2,167 | 1,072 1,668 1,003 380 696 344 | 19,444 11,177 3,078 1,395 1,566 1,060 | 7,866 15,621 9,108 3,862 4,070 2,818 | 8,312 6,829 5,391 1,311 1,193 666 | 6,980 9,070 5,391 3,809 3,142 2,350 | 13,216 15,040 7,402 3,809 4,639 8,105 | 36 37 38 39 40 41 |
| 567 230 199 731 608 2,137 | 4,380 1,805 1,655 6,038 4,309 6,058 | 1,219 591 606 2,752 2,979 3,928 | 687 815 1,056 645 1,776 802 | 3,099 1,466 1,023 3,820 2,538 2,260 | 2,798 1,212 178 3,060 419 4,691 | 459 551 371 609 880 880 | 967 551 908 1,288 880 809 | 2,169 1,132 406 2,741 1,022 2,255 | 793 440 634 2,741 1,022 1,381 | 1,818 994 942 3,809 860 732 | 2,367 1,387 444 2,146 745 200 | 42 43 44 45 46 47 |
| 60,633 16,18 105,386,869 | 20,940 23,03 302,402,038 | 46,328 63,54 54,980,180 | 20,034 64,35 30,917,174 | 21,359 74,75 165,309,467 | 26,687 21,28 273,337,472 | 47,182 34,75 51,888,250 | 43,880 379,90 98,015,038 | 40,986 148,83 192,126,683 | 40,890 163,50 90,105,839 | 15,631 114,28 66,054,757 | 14,251 109,56 51,516,770 | 48 49 50 |
| 2,452 1,196 4,133 | 10,404 14,280 18,097 | 6,526 8,617 4,310 | 6,657 4,578 2,451 | 22,318 15,635 5,513 | 11,603 7,987 9,987 | 3,237 1,111 3,451 | 32,732 1,328 4,501 | 46,151 2,530 3,172 | 21,633 1,355 1,860 | 10,704 12,952 4,997 | 51 52 53 | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | United States | Sub-region 1 | Sub-region 2 | Sub-region 3 | Sub-region 4 | Sub-region 5 | Sub-region 6 | Sub-region 7 | Sub-region 8 | Sub-region 9 | Sub-region 10 |
|--|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| FARM OPERATORS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | By color: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | White.....number. | 4,804,593 | 38,412 | 20,738 | 18,615 | 20,034 | 19,597 | 20,943 | 22,306 | 21,543 | 27,660 | 47,893 |
| 3 | Nonwhite.....number. | 574,657 | 10 | 10 | 51 | 20 | 31 | 25 | 120 | 25 | 105 | 93 |
| | Croppers (South only).....number. | 164,544 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | By tenure: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Full owners.....number. | 1,812,999 | 17,671 | 7,423 | 6,475 | 8,758 | 9,067 | 9,917 | 13,460 | 10,894 | 13,087 | 25,063 |
| 6 | Part owners.....number. | 729,275 | 3,281 | 1,808 | 1,396 | 2,374 | 2,790 | 2,929 | 2,568 | 3,450 | 4,055 | 6,250 |
| 7 | Managers.....number. | 19,705 | 119 | 110 | 129 | 130 | 325 | 155 | 93 | 151 | 140 | 174 |
| | All tenants.....number. | 1,144,433 | 730 | 270 | 365 | 665 | 1,349 | 1,147 | 1,357 | 835 | 1,467 | 1,735 |
| 8 | Cash tenants.....number. | 133,277 | 318 | 105 | 220 | 348 | 828 | 666 | 311 | 370 | 546 | 572 |
| 9 | Share-cash tenants.....number. | 190,046 | 26 | 5 | 16 | 65 | 40 | 56 | 45 | 75 | 111 | 111 |
| 10 | Share tenants and croppers.....number. | 737,801 | 55 | 10 | 5 | 20 | 180 | 126 | 761 | 240 | 581 | 600 |
| 11 | Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number. | 626,726 | 20 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 85 | 85 | 56 | 70 | 151 | 100 |
| 12 | Livestock-share tenants.....number. | 112,075 | 35 | 5 | 10 | 45 | 40 | 705 | 170 | 380 | 400 | |
| 13 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number. | 83,309 | 331 | 155 | 125 | 181 | 326 | 316 | 230 | 180 | 315 | 552 |
| 14 | Farms not classified by tenure.....number. | 1,672,838 | 16,021 | 11,137 | 5,811 | 8,227 | 6,097 | 6,820 | 4,909 | 6,238 | 8,416 | 14,181 |
| Off-farm work: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting. | 2,089,834 | 20,934 | 11,868 | 6,058 | 9,639 | 6,829 | 8,420 | 8,757 | 8,915 | 12,881 | 21,912 |
| 16 | 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting. | 835,224 | 7,089 | 2,527 | 1,019 | 1,763 | 1,399 | 2,519 | 8,376 | 2,457 | 3,544 | 6,704 |
| 17 | 100 days or more.....operators reporting. | 1,254,610 | 13,845 | 9,341 | 5,039 | 7,878 | 5,430 | 5,907 | 5,381 | 6,458 | 9,337 | 15,118 |
| 18 | Not working off their farm.....operators reporting. | 3,150,267 | 16,470 | 8,402 | 6,981 | 9,863 | 11,773 | 11,775 | 13,202 | 12,060 | 14,007 | 24,088 |
| 19 | Years on present farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Less than 5 years.....operators reporting. | 1,855,558 | 9,137 | 4,561 | 2,643 | 4,116 | 4,242 | 4,876 | 6,046 | 5,198 | 6,821 | 13,070 |
| 21 | 1 year or less.....operators reporting. | 471,320 | 1,863 | 957 | 487 | 747 | 782 | 972 | 1,220 | 951 | 1,372 | 2,020 |
| 22 | 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting. | 1,011,185 | 7,891 | 3,924 | 2,272 | 3,247 | 3,556 | 3,620 | 4,549 | 4,046 | 5,263 | 9,495 |
| | 10 years and over.....operators reporting. | 2,191,287 | 19,640 | 11,452 | 7,855 | 11,811 | 10,493 | 10,887 | 10,807 | 11,061 | 13,872 | 22,004 |
| 23 | By age: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Under 25 years.....operators reporting. | 163,726 | 511 | 200 | 170 | 172 | 182 | 260 | 340 | 390 | 446 | 903 |
| 25 | 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting. | 791,323 | 4,340 | 2,252 | 1,166 | 1,957 | 1,702 | 2,009 | 3,100 | 2,738 | 3,183 | 6,485 |
| 26 | 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting. | 1,186,918 | 8,210 | 3,919 | 2,670 | 3,661 | 3,512 | 4,052 | 5,099 | 4,431 | 5,710 | 10,317 |
| 27 | 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting. | 1,157,085 | 8,812 | 4,863 | 3,106 | 4,416 | 4,790 | 5,173 | 5,108 | 4,736 | 6,520 | 10,035 |
| 28 | 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting. | 1,000,350 | 8,090 | 4,558 | 3,022 | 4,873 | 5,183 | 4,004 | 4,394 | 4,597 | 6,167 | 10,045 |
| | 65 years and over.....operators reporting. | 744,594 | 6,895 | 4,179 | 2,729 | 3,993 | 3,370 | 3,620 | 3,407 | 3,794 | 4,607 | 7,301 |
| FARM FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, APRIL 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Specified facilities: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Telephone.....farms reporting. | 2,057,556 | 24,933 | 15,670 | 10,630 | 16,122 | 15,069 | 15,680 | 14,809 | 15,360 | 20,037 | 31,853 |
| 31 | Electricity.....farms reporting. | 4,213,599 | 33,625 | 19,470 | 12,386 | 18,487 | 18,349 | 19,600 | 20,590 | 20,595 | 26,405 | 45,292 |
| 32 | Electric water pump.....farms reporting. | 2,018,578 | 16,043 | 12,246 | 6,615 | 12,770 | 14,254 | 14,527 | 13,377 | 13,031 | 18,381 | 28,288 |
| 33 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting. | 936,066 | 5,302 | 3,281 | 2,296 | 4,243 | 6,695 | 6,671 | 6,208 | 7,532 | 9,105 | 14,717 |
| 34 | Home freezer.....farms reporting. | 650,512 | 6,557 | 3,567 | 2,072 | 4,448 | 5,632 | 5,400 | 4,723 | 5,208 | 6,257 | 10,188 |
| 35 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting. | 3,160,141 | 29,853 | 16,593 | 9,260 | 15,624 | 14,314 | 16,825 | 19,042 | 18,855 | 24,247 | 41,826 |
| 36 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting. | 800,477 | 3,613 | 2,501 | 1,833 | 2,405 | 3,568 | 3,918 | 4,085 | 4,408 | 6,417 | 8,248 |
| 37 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting. | 61,923 | 280 | 141 | 96 | 180 | 382 | 303 | 136 | 305 | 424 | 457 |
| 38 | Milking machine.....farms reporting. | 636,341 | 9,053 | 4,132 | 1,979 | 4,060 | 3,264 | 7,203 | 13,250 | 10,321 | 7,870 | 23,044 |
| 39 | Grain combines.....farms reporting. | 665,378 | 618 | 136 | 83 | 139 | 1,431 | 968 | 710 | 2,215 | 4,470 | 2,073 |
| 40 | Corn pickers.....farms reporting. | 447,387 | 48 | 11 | 23 | 59 | 628 | 315 | 47 | 591 | 580 | 357 |
| 41 | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting. | 191,658 | 825 | 530 | 274 | 690 | 1,423 | 1,087 | 1,312 | 2,075 | 2,340 | 2,597 |
| 42 | Silos.....farms reporting. | 657,188 | 7,159 | 3,128 | 1,475 | 3,620 | 3,176 | 6,899 | 8,034 | 10,733 | 8,415 | 21,342 |
| 43 | Motortrucks.....farms reporting. | 1,840,391 | 18,882 | 10,082 | 6,558 | 10,463 | 12,065 | 10,623 | 9,608 | 9,870 | 13,317 | 18,064 |
| 44 | Tractors.....farms reporting. | 2,525,206 | 15,381 | 9,301 | 5,987 | 10,135 | 12,036 | 12,721 | 12,692 | 14,840 | 21,402 | 29,833 |
| | Automobiles.....farms reporting. | 3,389,773 | 25,258 | 14,815 | 9,627 | 14,895 | 15,428 | 16,008 | 16,400 | 16,615 | 23,104 | 30,803 |
| FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting. | 1,213,125 | 11,578 | 7,325 | 6,360 | 7,483 | 6,294 | 4,080 | 3,695 | 3,211 | 3,004 | 7,801 |
| 46 | No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting. | 494,106 | 3,625 | 1,632 | 714 | 1,077 | 440 | 956 | 925 | 600 | 580 | 1,810 |
| 47 | No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting. | 1,146,813 | 7,038 | 2,490 | 596 | 1,350 | 888 | 2,002 | 5,174 | 2,857 | 1,708 | 8,503 |
| 48 | Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting. | 1,276,133 | 6,340 | 2,600 | 1,171 | 2,431 | 2,223 | 4,968 | 8,729 | 8,304 | 8,320 | 10,005 |
| 49 | Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting. | 1,249,078 | 9,041 | 6,701 | 4,316 | 7,704 | 6,818 | 7,753 | 3,963 | 6,536 | 13,082 | 13,528 |
| FARMS BY KIND OF WORKERS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50 | Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting. | 625,790 | 5,860 | 2,965 | 2,898 | 3,817 | 6,442 | 4,085 | 5,384 | 4,632 | 5,071 | 8,814 |
| 51 | Family workers only.....farms reporting. | 3,844,813 | 23,754 | 13,001 | 7,151 | 11,655 | 9,318 | 11,920 | 13,741 | 13,302 | 17,307 | 32,220 |
| 52 | Operator only.....farms reporting. | 2,224,587 | 16,078 | 8,926 | 4,646 | 7,068 | 4,932 | 7,393 | 7,456 | 7,882 | 11,032 | 17,072 |
| 53 | Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting. | 203,293 | 1,402 | 752 | 495 | 801 | 520 | 600 | 726 | 610 | 700 | 1,561 |
| 54 | Hired workers only.....farms reporting. | 77,344 | 837 | 430 | 590 | 504 | 963 | 788 | 596 | 479 | 613 | 749 |
| 55 | Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting. | 398,043 | 4,026 | 2,169 | 1,970 | 2,560 | 4,030 | 3,434 | 3,508 | 2,937 | 3,616 | 5,477 |
| 56 | Unpaid members of operator's family and hired workers only.....farms reporting. | 21,238 | 188 | 92 | 71 | 121 | 109 | 116 | 180 | 143 | 93 | 247 |
| 57 | Regular workers and no seasonal workers.....farms reporting. | 431,794 | 4,411 | 2,385 | 2,464 | 3,097 | 5,399 | 4,322 | 4,813 | 4,056 | 4,263 | 7,804 |
| EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 58 | \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting. | 920,222 | 4,081 | 1,945 | 710 | 1,487 | 1,010 | 1,816 | 2,436 | 2,701 | 3,350 | 6,001 |
| 59 | \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting. | 433,881 | 2,472 | 1,108 | 545 | 781 | 710 | 1,145 | 1,808 | 1,526 | 2,140 | 3,637 |
| 60 | \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting. | 538,778 | 3,753 | 1,457 | 990 | 1,647 | 1,338 | 2,236 | 3,011 | 2,541 | 3,098 | 5,493 |
| 61 | \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting. | 301,830 | 2,747 | 1,185 | 841 | 1,125 | 1,275 | 1,830 | 2,330 | 1,895 | 2,587 | 3,762 |
| 62 | \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting. | 289,125 | 3,109 | 1,182 | 1,044 | 1,849 | 2,585 | 2,208 | 2,802 | 2,225 | 2,900 | 4,047 |
| 63 | \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting. | 186,207 | 3,041 | 1,322 | 1,598 | 1,096 | 3,806 | 1,952 | 987 | 1,204 | 2,080 | 1,700 |

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

25

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950

Corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

| Sub-region 11 | Sub-region 12 | Sub-region 13 | Sub-region 14 | Sub-region 15 | Sub-region 16 | Sub-region 17 | Sub-region 18 | Sub-region 19 | Sub-region 20 | Sub-region 21 | Sub-region 22 | Sub-region 23 | Sub-region 24 | Sub-region 25 | Sub-region 26 | Sub-region 27 | Sub-region 28 | Sub-region 29 | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| 11,568 10 | 9,882 20 | 11,012 75 | 4,563 100 | 34,676 6,773 | 36,620 125 | 19,904 5 | 14,636 135 | 22,839 420 | 17,156 275 | 13,706 5,600 | 24,697 2,241 | 24,388 18,221 | 44,332 13,030 | 53,348 6,295 | 27,059 370 | 45,921 135 | 69,625 195 | 36,907 80 | 1 2 3 |
| 5,431 1,134 41 575 | 4,171 1,309 80 1,116 | 4,441 1,834 85 809 | 3,811 609 27 216 | 14,088 4,773 311 4,189 | 17,649 2,708 1,423 5,606 | 9,085 1,026 142 1,630 | 6,233 1,026 1,731 2,682 | 9,457 1,709 1,709 1,443 | 7,033 3,931 5,560 10,081 | 6,588 4,103 4,103 23,530 | 10,843 1,101 1,101 20,081 | 10,523 5,881 6,888 23,530 | 14,265 5,881 6,888 38,846 | 20,406 1,304 2,740 24,037 | 9,934 1,304 2,740 584 | 14,451 3,577 5,105 1,272 | 27,885 3,577 5,105 8,780 | 14,450 3,577 5,105 2,560 | 4 5 6 7 |
| 150 15 235 5 | 395 70 461 40 | 423 60 140 110 | 91 5 45 236 | 650 207 2,723 461 | 855 295 3,511 120 | 325 105 915 225 | 218 21 586 177 | 171 25 1,848 177 | 46 30 1,167 20 | 871 190 8,868 106 | 286 175 1,019 190 | 840 315 255 112 | 52 260 50 205 | 500 50 1,171 116 | 1,171 1,185 1,201 710 | 500 9 1,310 1,025 | 8 9 10 12 | | |
| 230 5 | 421 30 40 | 30 45 110 | 2,487 236 | 3,050 461 | 705 120 | 361 225 | 8,848 1,848 | 1,167 20 | 11,821 11,821 | 8,868 8,868 | 20,154 190 | 35,953 21,891 | 261 261 | 141 53 | 892 116 | 285 112 | 11 | | |
| 175 4,397 | 190 3,226 | 188 3,018 | 75 1,377 | 600 15,861 | 945 10,490 | 285 7,783 | 156 6,389 | 461 12,493 | 180 12,784 | 691 4,486 | 1,192 8,146 | 1,617 8,388 | 208 20,141 | 465 15,450 | 800 27,428 | 405 30,000 | 13 | | |
| 5,517 1,427 4,090 5,704 | 4,586 1,082 3,504 4,986 | 5,151 956 4,195 5,390 | 1,882 470 12,735 2,697 | 18,060 5,325 11,417 10,056 | 16,423 2,913 9,873 9,670 | 7,504 2,015 5,489 6,821 | 13,030 3,077 10,053 12,033 | 11,051 3,789 7,974 20,567 | 7,099 5,412 5,310 22,890 | 10,940 5,412 5,288 34,290 | 10,479 5,774 4,901 51,271 | 14,022 7,044 13,387 49,444 | 20,406 4,077 10,391 12,312 | 14,468 5,731 20,433 18,854 | 26,164 7,410 30,411 17,513 | 37,830 5,014 30,411 29,566 | 18,565 16,014 13,551 18 | | |
| 2,816 527 1,968 6,312 | 2,415 447 2,240 5,555 | 2,870 106 907 2,312 | 1,110 1,007 7,667 21,289 | 10,310 2,774 7,447 16,829 | 10,751 1,051 3,867 16,829 | 5,355 7,776 2,941 9,837 | 3,455 776 4,470 7,422 | 7,197 9,321 4,771 13,473 | 5,337 902 3,768 13,204 | 10,995 7,316 4,731 11,386 | 12,562 7,309 5,313 14,647 | 21,263 11,650 10,749 20,229 | 33,276 1,275 8,905 30,944 | 25,604 7,461 4,725 14,806 | 6,525 1,935 8,590 24,869 | 10,820 3,378 8,590 33,003 | 19,152 2,350 13,894 17,006 | 10,036 20 21 22 | |
| 210 1,630 2,338 | 170 1,258 2,192 | 146 415 2,443 | 601 5,780 927 | 601 5,780 7,853 | 780 2,841 8,241 | 455 2,866 4,521 | 211 1,673 3,041 | 240 2,481 4,507 | 242 2,034 4,337 | 1,256 4,715 6,391 | 1,786 6,053 8,122 | 2,788 9,409 10,775 | 4,035 14,226 16,323 | 501 2,661 5,649 | 1,050 4,889 9,455 | 501 8,685 9,455 | 550 4,392 7,614 | 23 24 25 | |
| 2,517 2,451 1,986 | 2,292 2,194 1,376 | 2,580 2,636 1,732 | 1,088 1,280 693 | 9,576 9,433 7,767 | 8,223 3,901 4,093 | 4,614 2,844 2,905 | 3,280 5,064 | 6,303 5,955 5,064 | 5,320 4,212 5,174 | 5,833 4,212 3,281 | 6,547 5,198 3,807 | 8,730 5,198 3,881 | 12,246 14,700 5,912 | 14,700 5,945 5,765 | 9,906 10,056 9,264 | 15,962 15,427 11,429 | 7,851 7,603 7,240 | 26 27 28 | |
| 5,794 10,826 7,244 1,455 | 5,537 9,230 8,720 3,163 | 8,414 10,303 8,622 4,481 | 3,460 4,343 22,825 1,593 | 19,639 33,477 22,825 8,976 | 17,779 38,685 9,293 8,976 | 8,565 18,003 5,545 10,802 | 7,280 12,043 12,020 4,360 | 12,719 17,303 7,498 5,032 | 4,715 18,026 5,401 2,596 | 2,456 23,755 7,137 2,596 | 1,641 31,788 7,894 2,625 | 2,528 54,711 18,498 3,863 | 4,476 53,498 6,019 6,759 | 6,762 21,876 18,144 6,841 | 9,017 40,085 16,444 23,102 | 22,281 32,682 10,620 8,156 | 43,787 32,682 16,869 32 | 29 30 31 32 | |
| 2,506 10,130 2,351 198 | 3,070 8,613 3,046 204 | 3,638 9,449 3,679 317 | 6,570 3,768 897 631 | 9,275 31,338 5,530 821 | 9,101 16,820 5,530 821 | 4,101 10,773 1,768 341 | 1,431 15,758 1,767 262 | 4,471 11,569 4,165 664 | 1,833 12,723 2,202 261 | 2,014 8,909 2,279 202 | 2,155 12,200 2,335 208 | 3,602 13,200 4,059 384 | 4,546 35,458 6,711 568 | 3,422 17,618 4,484 392 | 1,692 36,761 2,193 871 | 7,154 59,500 8,649 1,006 | 14,207 29,089 8,195 622 | 5,083 34 35 36 | |
| 1,995 1,053 633 610 | 2,384 1,928 1,569 1,122 | 2,536 1,780 2,675 1,282 | 512 246 3,439 1,500 | 3,784 4,011 3,499 1,000 | 8,948 4,734 1,380 454 | 5,105 1,712 1,380 672 | 848 381 353 672 | 1,548 1,020 725 672 | 695 1,295 301 597 | 1,636 1,260 795 597 | 178 1,260 463 509 | 1,163 1,182 72 749 | 171 2,228 313 1,400 | 1,079 358 405 1,271 | 814 2,204 871 432 | 5,724 3,212 871 1,401 | 16,250 3,249 8,094 1,304 | 37 38 39 40 | |
| 2,071 6,037 7,622 8,816 | 1,625 4,749 7,194 9,147 | 2,581 5,050 3,097 9,222 | 441 18,966 20,272 28,206 | 2,789 13,877 24,028 15,368 | 9,541 6,749 12,198 10,167 | 5,424 6,450 5,012 17,061 | 1,505 7,006 11,756 12,673 | 2,203 7,006 6,032 17,061 | 650 5,472 6,032 12,673 | 157 6,476 6,032 15,192 | 95 6,476 6,032 20,818 | 110 16,476 16,070 20,818 | 126 16,533 16,070 36,412 | 732 10,476 16,070 38,595 | 1,404 16,533 16,070 13,130 | 6,304 15,092 5,612 54,986 | 15,929 22,110 20,233 26,906 | 4,677 42 43 44 | |
| 2,576 1,095 | 2,023 215 | 2,473 1,246 | 1,246 1,110 | 7,160 844 | 4,286 1,236 | 6,654 4,522 | 5,943 3,976 | 5,943 10,008 | 5,943 12,500 | 5,947 10,008 | 7,999 10,008 | 11,388 12,303 | 16,442 13,042 | 8,980 4,755 | 12,486 4,380 | 13,275 1,895 | 8,059 2,575 | 45 | |
| 1,085 2,065 5,457 | 495 1,897 5,297 | 670 1,109 | 155 11,118 | 5,410 4,048 15,504 | 4,447 4,004 7,593 | 2,643 3,094 2,943 | 3,027 2,111 4,645 | 5,240 7,211 1,771 | 7,229 7,591 1,793 | 9,644 6,503 2,010 | 8,125 6,503 1,313 | 14,845 10,864 8,381 | 22,730 12,853 3,217 | 8,082 8,346 2,266 | 8,957 7,121 13,112 | 8,059 7,121 14,601 | 9,201 48 32,000 | 47 48 49 | |
| 1,725 8,062 5,857 4,266 | 2,312 5,670 5,785 1,205 | 3,038 2,100 2,054 14,542 | 1,591 22,885 13,999 11,974 | 9,169 22,885 13,999 11,974 | 8,017 13,999 9,446 6,842 | 2,940 9,446 16,026 5,509 | 2,454 16,026 15,955 9,284 | 5,048 15,955 16,026 9,500 | 2,409 15,955 16,026 9,500 | 4,045 24,614 35,686 11,721 | 4,451 51,581 55,176 18,931 | 4,375 51,581 55,176 16,520 | 2,976 19,136 32,122 33,074 | 4,780 49,986 32,122 11,254 | 7,663 27,940 32,122 17,908 | 3,178 50 51 52 | | | |
| 615 138 980 | 370 242 1,174 | 350 564 930 | 195 1,214 5,822 | 1,214 871 4,677 | 219 1,506 1,506 | 354 1,520 8,894 | 1,056 450 1,483 | 450 848 2,862 | 405 848 2,827 | 485 843 4,377 | 508 843 4,377 | 539 843 2,616 | 485 843 1,835 | 491 877 2,070 | 740 4,825 4,825 | 420 3,031 59 | 54 | | |
| 60 1,333 | 80 1,930 | 71 2,714 | 71 1,220 | 6,712 6,510 | 6,510 2,375 | 2,375 1,719 | 4,470 1,508 | 1,508 2,517 | 1,127 1,020 | 1,672 1,020 | 2,120 2,118 | 2,618 3,584 | 3,081 2,776 | 1,739 1,979 | 2,636 3,405 | 2,425 6,037 | 1,630 2,244 | 53 | |
| 1,545 875 1,116 796 710 389 | 1,008 625 996 805 1,122 591 | 840 600 805 410 1,346 1,254 | 170 180 930 5,822 300 4,012 | 4,933 2,442 3,977 3,057 3,048 3,857 | 5,355 2,995 1,521 3,610 3,094 3,094 | 3,246 1,521 1,521 945 1,415 1,415 | 2,482 1,293 1,293 3,485 1,427 1,427 | 3,485 3,798 5,783 3,798 5,783 5,783 | 4,082 5,783 5,783 6,590 4,247 4,247 | 9,914 11,573 11,573 6,590 8,143 8,143 | 10,688 12,221 12,221 5,743 16,781 16,781 | 15,160 5,380 5,380 5,380 1,692 5,627 | 5,263 2,551 5,262 4,825 1,774 1,983 | 6,538 2,551 5,622 3,187 3,187 1,053 | 10,170 3,031 5,622 6,161 3,266 1,371 | 58 59 60 61 62 63 | | | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Subregion 30 | Subregion 31 | Subregion 32 | Subregion 33 | Subregion 34 | Subregion 35 | Subregion 36 | Subregion 37 | Subregion 38 | Subregion 39 | Subregion 40 |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| FARM OPERATORS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | By color: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | White..... | 56,884 | 91,077 | 89,961 | 60,328 | 76,376 | 16,015 | 22,756 | 12,076 | 36,620 | 25,331 | 11,550 |
| 3 | Nonwhite..... | 296 | 226 | 891 | 940 | 10,726 | 10,238 | 24,288 | 9,647 | 10,899 | 1,339 | 977 |
| | Croppers (South only)..... | | 5 | 25 | 5 | 6,995 | 2,041 | 7,655 | 210 | 2,282 | 10 | 15 |
| 4 | By tenure: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Full owners..... | 15,713 | 15,776 | 28,235 | 14,310 | 10,872 | 5,120 | 10,327 | 4,782 | 15,880 | 11,675 | 3,343 |
| 6 | Part owners..... | 3,211 | 2,717 | 6,616 | 2,676 | 6,931 | 2,030 | 4,688 | 1,974 | 4,021 | 2,034 | 693 |
| 7 | Managers..... | 78 | 47 | 146 | 54 | 280 | 89 | 131 | 93 | 153 | 781 | 53 |
| | All tenants..... | 1,649 | 3,074 | 7,451 | 2,210 | 20,898 | 6,609 | 20,896 | 2,317 | 14,466 | 1,030 | 567 |
| 8 | Cash tenants..... | 285 | 171 | 216 | 88 | 991 | 1,066 | 3,534 | 323 | 1,982 | 478 | 144 |
| 9 | Share-cash tenants..... | 66 | 35 | 115 | 5 | 120 | 107 | 401 | 45 | 187 | 21 | 20 |
| 10 | Share tenants and croppers..... | 882 | 2,201 | 6,074 | 1,755 | 17,985 | 4,736 | 15,645 | 1,672 | 11,329 | 259 | 236 |
| 11 | Crop-share tenants and croppers..... | 501 | 2,050 | 5,808 | 1,700 | 17,854 | 4,696 | 15,560 | 1,496 | 10,537 | 257 | 216 |
| 12 | Livestock-share tenants..... | 361 | 151 | 266 | 55 | 131 | 40 | 95 | 176 | 792 | 2 | 20 |
| 13 | Other and unspecified tenants..... | 436 | 667 | 1,046 | 362 | 1,802 | 700 | 1,316 | 277 | 958 | 292 | 167 |
| 14 | Farms not classified by tenure..... | 36,529 | 69,689 | 48,404 | 42,010 | 48,141 | 12,395 | 10,994 | 12,557 | 13,009 | 11,150 | 7,863 |
| Off-farm work: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Working off their farm, total..... | 29,820 | 45,578 | 41,223 | 30,801 | 44,113 | 11,073 | 12,849 | 9,681 | 14,680 | 12,274 | 6,096 |
| 16 | 1 to 99 days..... | 8,247 | 13,557 | 11,906 | 8,616 | 13,550 | 3,413 | 6,158 | 2,640 | 6,829 | 2,212 | 1,398 |
| 17 | 100 days or more..... | 21,582 | 35,021 | 29,317 | 22,185 | 30,563 | 7,600 | 6,691 | 7,041 | 7,860 | 10,082 | 4,698 |
| 18 | Not working off their farm..... | 26,312 | 40,698 | 47,440 | 29,428 | 49,012 | 14,445 | 33,110 | 11,642 | 31,693 | 13,189 | 6,072 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Less than 5 years..... | 17,095 | 27,589 | 28,053 | 17,798 | 34,242 | 10,303 | 21,301 | 6,433 | 20,843 | 8,321 | 4,261 |
| 20 | 1 year or less..... | 3,875 | 6,223 | 7,308 | 4,186 | 8,768 | 2,758 | 6,080 | 1,579 | 7,751 | 2,094 | 1,035 |
| 21 | 5 to 9 years..... | 10,201 | 16,692 | 16,254 | 10,635 | 16,315 | 4,332 | 7,673 | 3,846 | 7,700 | 5,053 | 2,314 |
| 22 | 10 years and over..... | 27,541 | 39,739 | 40,508 | 29,758 | 39,050 | 10,002 | 15,524 | 10,016 | 15,767 | 10,804 | 4,737 |
| By age: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Under 25 years..... | 856 | 2,055 | 2,205 | 1,321 | 2,435 | 812 | 2,262 | 535 | 2,028 | 381 | 237 |
| 24 | 25 to 34 years..... | 6,455 | 11,990 | 11,874 | 8,555 | 13,806 | 3,973 | 8,300 | 3,380 | 8,146 | 2,513 | 1,596 |
| 25 | 35 to 44 years..... | 11,878 | 20,387 | 19,777 | 12,880 | 21,199 | 5,804 | 10,957 | 5,107 | 11,145 | 4,886 | 2,941 |
| 26 | 45 to 54 years..... | 12,250 | 19,987 | 19,255 | 12,781 | 19,491 | 5,104 | 9,109 | 4,433 | 9,085 | 6,113 | 2,756 |
| 27 | 55 to 64 years..... | 11,234 | 16,446 | 16,121 | 10,805 | 17,127 | 4,632 | 6,881 | 3,765 | 7,304 | 5,636 | 2,388 |
| 28 | 65 years and over..... | 11,822 | 14,621 | 15,357 | 10,810 | 14,200 | 3,646 | 4,901 | 2,888 | 5,553 | 4,822 | 1,943 |
| FARM FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, APRIL 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified facilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Telephone..... | 17,085 | 6,833 | 13,741 | 3,910 | 11,921 | 3,338 | 3,180 | 1,756 | 2,777 | 7,543 | 1,809 |
| 30 | Electricity..... | 42,532 | 58,330 | 60,509 | 45,718 | 75,625 | 18,293 | 29,521 | 13,026 | 33,116 | 20,527 | 9,260 |
| 31 | Electric water pump..... | 9,488 | 8,266 | 16,697 | 10,836 | 32,930 | 7,248 | 9,164 | 4,903 | 13,265 | 14,020 | 4,864 |
| 32 | Electric hot-water heater..... | 4,200 | 4,388 | 11,806 | 4,977 | 12,367 | 3,035 | 4,183 | 2,096 | 4,576 | 7,204 | 1,960 |
| 33 | Home freezer..... | 3,278 | 4,662 | 5,314 | 2,624 | 5,062 | 1,902 | 2,026 | 1,628 | 3,635 | 3,468 | 1,298 |
| 34 | Electric washing machine..... | 35,053 | 46,895 | 53,838 | 30,914 | 43,501 | 6,838 | 8,305 | 5,818 | 14,045 | 13,255 | 4,815 |
| 35 | Electric chick brooder..... | 4,370 | 4,608 | 8,922 | 2,637 | 9,299 | 2,405 | 3,768 | 1,601 | 2,980 | 2,429 | 926 |
| 36 | Electric power feed grinder..... | 550 | 593 | 1,078 | 497 | 912 | 207 | 385 | 146 | 355 | 128 | 63 |
| 37 | Milking machine..... | 2,720 | 665 | 2,381 | 857 | 2,119 | 364 | 398 | 169 | 464 | 508 | 260 |
| 38 | Grain combines..... | 724 | 333 | 1,862 | 557 | 7,680 | 1,242 | 2,315 | 312 | 837 | 35 | 89 |
| 39 | Corn pickers..... | 972 | 133 | 374 | 119 | 533 | 79 | 245 | 37 | 208 | 27 | 22 |
| 40 | Pick-up hay balers..... | 708 | 371 | 1,597 | 272 | 2,328 | 317 | 867 | 164 | 706 | 34 | 93 |
| 41 | Silos..... | 1,974 | 310 | 1,792 | 1,429 | 1,602 | 190 | 360 | 140 | 142 | 88 | 24 |
| 42 | Motortrucks..... | 13,699 | 16,680 | 21,646 | 14,508 | 19,546 | 6,489 | 9,556 | 5,399 | 15,849 | 11,193 | 4,160 |
| 43 | Tractors..... | 10,430 | 4,728 | 15,168 | 5,553 | 24,773 | 5,374 | 8,795 | 3,800 | 14,477 | 7,945 | 2,719 |
| 44 | Automobiles..... | 26,673 | 21,289 | 37,181 | 19,212 | 53,882 | 12,032 | 21,140 | 8,084 | 18,932 | 16,485 | 5,386 |
| FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | No tractor, horses, or mules..... | 16,337 | 31,061 | 32,180 | 25,289 | 30,813 | 7,132 | 11,678 | 5,506 | 9,030 | 13,297 | 4,480 |
| 46 | No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... | 10,797 | 29,515 | 15,280 | 19,114 | 18,524 | 7,491 | 10,480 | 8,789 | 11,410 | 3,362 | 3,815 |
| 47 | No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... | 19,607 | 25,999 | 28,224 | 11,312 | 21,992 | 6,246 | 16,091 | 3,628 | 11,693 | 2,066 | 1,513 |
| 48 | Tractor and horses and/or mules..... | 5,548 | 2,973 | 10,326 | 3,433 | 17,022 | 3,311 | 6,011 | 2,584 | 9,735 | 3,179 | 1,219 |
| 49 | Tractor and no horses or mules..... | 4,891 | 1,755 | 4,842 | 2,120 | 7,751 | 2,063 | 2,784 | 1,216 | 4,742 | 4,766 | 1,500 |
| FARMS BY KIND OF WORKERS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50 | Both family workers and hired workers..... | 4,211 | 4,306 | 8,393 | 3,398 | 6,885 | 2,769 | 6,829 | 2,484 | 6,095 | 5,555 | 1,273 |
| 51 | Family workers only..... | 41,477 | 62,959 | 61,775 | 44,098 | 67,146 | 18,217 | 33,826 | 15,339 | 33,105 | 12,184 | 7,952 |
| 52 | Operator only..... | 25,467 | 36,487 | 38,618 | 25,628 | 37,438 | 9,729 | 17,345 | 8,976 | 16,845 | 7,087 | 4,709 |
| 53 | Unpaid members of operator's family only..... | 3,395 | 6,582 | 4,960 | 4,067 | 5,147 | 1,533 | 2,255 | 1,511 | 2,001 | 967 | 646 |
| 54 | Hired workers only..... | 547 | 918 | 1,459 | 556 | 1,222 | 551 | 1,035 | 439 | 697 | 1,431 | 290 |
| 55 | Operator and hired workers only..... | 2,322 | 2,762 | 4,987 | 1,946 | 4,235 | 1,817 | 4,641 | 1,537 | 4,103 | 3,655 | 765 |
| 56 | Unpaid members of operator's family and hired workers only..... | 167 | 404 | 591 | 335 | 359 | 169 | 278 | 130 | 237 | 191 | 73 |
| 57 | Regular workers and no seasonal workers..... | 2,201 | 1,567 | 4,106 | 1,256 | 3,871 | 1,915 | 4,734 | 1,397 | 3,159 | 3,314 | 745 |
| EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 58 | \$1 to \$99..... | 10,920 | 15,754 | 20,982 | 12,658 | 16,405 | 5,012 | 9,779 | 3,852 | 9,421 | 2,323 | 1,458 |
| 59 | \$100 to \$199..... | 3,213 | 3,741 | 5,543 | 2,705 | 5,774 | 1,638 | 4,379 | 1,810 | 6,406 | 1,553 | 516 |
| 60 | \$200 to \$499..... | 2,924 | 2,820 | 4,899 | 2,004 | 5,107 | 1,712 | 4,892 | 1,573 | 7,121 | 2,296 | 742 |
| 61 | \$500 to \$999..... | 1,256 | 819 | 1,742 | 626 | 1,913 | 814 | 2,091 | 690 | 2,318 | 1,596 | 281 |
| 62 | \$1,000 to \$2,499..... | 949 | 462 | 1,140 | 452 | 1,407 | 643 | 1,621 | 625 | 1,561 | 1,949 | 330 |
| 63 | \$2,500 and over..... | 438 | 217 | 566 | 212 | 823 | 582 | 1,309 | 377 | 837 | 2,795 | 421 |

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

27

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

| Subregion 41 | Subregion 42 | Subregion 43 | Subregion 44 | Subregion 45 | Subregion 46 | Subregion 47 | Subregion 48 | Subregion 49 | Subregion 50 | Subregion 51 | Subregion 52 | Subregion 53 | Subregion 54 | Subregion 55 | Subregion 56 | Subregion 57 | Subregion 58 | Subregion 59 | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------|
| 45,994 24,312 8,216 | 72,604 27,142 7,629 | 34,283 3,126 300 | 67,974 995 130 | 49,559 1,445 430 | 37,477 165 5 | 98,228 255 | 102,024 245 | 74,992 380 | 28,989 235 | 42,841 306 | 40,757 600 | 41,828 3,000 | 29,844 940 | 51,236 1,555 | 20,452 1,180 | 19,128 4,095 | 30,485 310 | 59,585 5,482 | |
| 17,072 6,777 315 | 19,974 4,891 309 | 6,373 1,914 66 | 24,445 8,028 30 | 22,349 5,117 190 | 15,811 15,025 340 | 38,410 18,978 340 | 43,410 13,391 175 | 32,972 3,708 69 | 14,011 9,076 105 | 14,801 5,105 58 | 22,172 5,172 81 | 18,448 3,520 84 | 11,922 2,172 47 | 14,458 2,634 54 | 7,503 3,692 182 | 8,386 1,817 157 | 9,612 4,510 92 | | |
| 30,234 | 23,001 | 6,695 | 9,256 | 15,661 | 4,286 | 23,033 | 20,653 | 6,618 | 1,281 | 5,825 | 4,863 | 8,824 | 18,844 | 7,320 | 18,268 | 2,466 | 10,099 | 7 | |
| 5,999 359 | 2,826 178 | 462 55 | 237 145 | 299 1,202 | 275 142 | 1,287 3,369 | 1,392 2,346 | 1,261 685 | 303 110 | 230 666 | 135 30 | 122 50 | 546 257 | 723 211 | 1,278 117 | 5,254 126 | 911 35 | 1,050 165 | |
| 22,556 | 17,116 | 5,623 | 7,878 | 12,819 | 3,232 | 17,193 | 15,309 | 3,777 | 613 | 4,353 | 3,917 | 7,901 | 5,291 | 16,047 | 5,357 | 11,770 | 1,190 | 13,029 | 10 |
| 21,905 651 | 16,956 160 | 5,606 17 | 7,480 3,116 | 9,703 11,886 | 1,350 9,720 | 5,307 2,331 | 5,580 3,387 | 1,446 1,225 | 226 688 | 3,128 1,019 | 3,220 623 | 6,882 46 | 15,905 11,100 | 5,311 79 | 11,697 30 | 1,160 60 | 13,560 12 | 11 | |
| 1,320 | 2,881 | 555 | 966 | 1,341 | 637 | 1,784 | 1,606 | 795 | 255 | 576 | 781 | 751 | 570 | 1,303 | 568 | 1,112 | 319 | 1,225 | 13 |
| 16,908 | 51,661 | 22,361 | 28,422 | 7,687 | 13,436 | 21,060 | 19,044 | 22,234 | 10,005 | 13,250 | 18,159 | 12,145 | 10,634 | 10,561 | 16,701 | 22,750 | 23,933 | 54,242 | 14 |
| 20,562 | 43,713 | 18,115 | 21,500 | 14,294 | 15,795 | 39,440 | 40,597 | 34,285 | 14,756 | 17,845 | 18,370 | 13,888 | 11,800 | 17,366 | 14,753 | 19,209 | 10,732 | 43,014 | 15 |
| 11,046 | 15,599 | 4,882 | 10,962 | 7,638 | 4,657 | 13,678 | 16,007 | 9,457 | 4,550 | 6,348 | 6,765 | 6,110 | 4,392 | 8,672 | 6,257 | 4,703 | 19,124 | 10 | 17,033 |
| 9,516 | 28,114 | 13,233 | 13,628 | 6,656 | 11,131 | 25,768 | 24,590 | 24,828 | 10,206 | 11,505 | 11,614 | 7,778 | 8,694 | 8,496 | 9,022 | 14,060 | 23,890 | 17 | |
| 48,144 | 54,105 | 18,470 | 42,404 | 34,042 | 20,774 | 55,123 | 57,013 | 38,126 | 13,477 | 23,815 | 30,196 | 20,700 | 10,919 | 36,980 | 18,898 | 32,098 | 17,622 | 54,607 | 18 |
| 33,932 | 41,904 | 16,202 | 26,165 | 20,765 | 12,349 | 30,748 | 28,120 | 18,447 | 6,860 | 11,813 | 16,216 | 16,348 | 12,613 | 27,391 | 14,673 | 21,180 | 11,833 | 34,912 | 19 |
| 11,331 | 12,763 | 5,355 | 7,608 | 5,785 | 2,607 | 5,999 | 5,147 | 3,458 | 1,212 | 2,307 | 4,093 | 4,504 | 4,280 | 10,039 | 4,877 | 5,006 | 2,523 | 9,707 | 20 |
| 11,426 | 17,967 | 7,031 | 11,785 | 8,515 | 6,810 | 19,590 | 19,381 | 14,682 | 5,911 | 8,114 | 9,118 | 8,582 | 5,454 | 9,510 | 5,585 | 9,039 | 7,219 | 17,063 | 21 |
| 21,453 | 33,852 | 12,384 | 26,005 | 17,831 | 16,091 | 40,344 | 46,551 | 36,499 | 14,685 | 10,660 | 21,250 | 16,985 | 12,511 | 16,604 | 11,938 | 18,867 | 16,715 | 42,173 | 22 |
| 3,884 | 2,081 | 1,162 | 2,620 | 2,154 | 711 | 2,496 | 2,772 | 1,345 | 365 | 871 | 1,380 | 1,367 | 1,062 | 3,571 | 1,490 | 2,338 | 936 | 4,250 | 23 |
| 12,381 | 13,837 | 5,482 | 10,969 | 8,040 | 4,331 | 14,287 | 16,001 | 9,742 | 3,348 | 6,574 | 6,176 | 4,400 | 10,635 | 5,215 | 7,540 | 5,677 | 14,800 | 24 | |
| 16,255 | 22,268 | 8,734 | 14,607 | 10,179 | 7,238 | 20,298 | 21,581 | 16,184 | 6,212 | 8,402 | 10,194 | 9,386 | 6,884 | 13,803 | 8,150 | 11,150 | 8,894 | 22,273 | 25 |
| 13,690 | 20,179 | 8,044 | 13,159 | 9,580 | 8,850 | 21,521 | 21,782 | 16,893 | 6,398 | 9,087 | 10,419 | 8,711 | 6,723 | 10,718 | 6,801 | 10,633 | 8,011 | 20,003 | 20 |
| 9,672 | 17,484 | 6,541 | 12,139 | 8,859 | 7,937 | 20,160 | 20,183 | 16,309 | 6,674 | 8,177 | 9,439 | 8,333 | 5,011 | 7,552 | 5,352 | 8,571 | 6,662 | 15,272 | 27 |
| 7,619 | 15,304 | 5,007 | 10,375 | 8,147 | 6,317 | 14,988 | 15,231 | 10,911 | 4,863 | 7,142 | 8,728 | 7,188 | 5,513 | 8,213 | 4,877 | 8,942 | 5,225 | 15,204 | 28 |
| 4,410 | 11,155 | 4,084 | 6,987 | 18,271 | 19,229 | 70,045 | 64,273 | 43,602 | 17,097 | 23,137 | 13,112 | 12,505 | 11,260 | 4,781 | 2,356 | 4,126 | 5,503 | 6,054 | 20 |
| 47,264 | 77,110 | 31,219 | 42,797 | 40,583 | 32,794 | 94,251 | 97,028 | 72,679 | 27,697 | 36,320 | 32,545 | 28,180 | 44,093 | 26,078 | 24,746 | 29,820 | 58,623 | 30 | |
| 17,516 | 28,260 | 8,054 | 6,110 | 8,559 | 12,410 | 69,244 | 76,581 | 57,315 | 22,690 | 15,243 | 7,856 | 9,342 | 7,057 | 9,191 | 5,694 | 7,099 | 15,863 | 18,074 | 31 |
| 6,701 | 12,978 | 4,051 | 4,411 | 6,964 | 9,181 | 34,078 | 34,985 | 25,238 | 8,746 | 7,055 | 3,655 | 6,021 | 6,077 | 4,820 | 2,187 | 4,170 | 4,824 | 6,443 | 32 |
| 3,954 | 4,722 | 1,944 | 2,568 | 3,025 | 5,053 | 25,768 | 21,502 | 15,683 | 4,604 | 6,722 | 2,880 | 2,582 | 1,777 | 2,630 | 1,337 | 2,201 | 3,614 | 4,813 | 33 |
| 14,190 | 30,625 | 18,912 | 29,552 | 32,683 | 28,650 | 86,610 | 80,390 | 67,463 | 25,311 | 31,409 | 20,252 | 23,006 | 17,137 | 28,551 | 10,669 | 7,807 | 17,241 | 21,950 | 34 |
| 5,343 | 6,484 | 3,811 | 4,230 | 10,137 | 9,074 | 18,500 | 40,408 | 21,924 | 6,203 | 8,308 | 4,125 | 5,803 | 6,090 | 3,700 | 2,218 | 2,950 | 3,227 | 5,234 | 35 |
| 533 | 870 | 309 | 419 | 844 | 550 | 2,000 | 1,625 | 1,666 | 344 | 346 | 361 | 398 | 363 | 363 | 176 | 377 | 315 | 505 | 36 |
| 500 | 2,055 | 630 | 725 | 3,877 | 3,651 | 19,605 | 28,430 | 21,525 | 0,202 | 2,047 | 1,600 | 1,497 | 2,445 | 507 | 189 | 1,132 | 1,828 | 1,546 | 37 |
| 2,635 | 4,150 | 818 | 1,010 | 1,237 | 3,206 | 26,855 | 31,717 | 18,016 | 2,249 | 8,901 | 2,454 | 3,164 | 1,814 | 1,359 | 433 | 998 | 818 | 910 | 38 |
| 201 | 169 | 99 | 386 | 1,100 | 3,504 | 33,532 | 27,557 | 5,604 | 0,269 | 2,297 | 1,631 | 511 | 260 | 68 | 90 | 178 | 94 | 39 | 30 |
| 2,102 | 1,110 | 433 | 1,256 | 2,091 | 1,411 | 7,180 | 7,467 | 3,929 | 1,001 | 1,868 | 1,776 | 1,547 | 1,000 | 728 | 207 | 849 | 227 | 638 | 40 |
| 150 | 720 | 179 | 454 | 2,408 | 2,777 | 11,027 | 15,837 | 10,928 | 7,408 | 2,201 | 1,224 | 577 | 785 | 173 | 79 | 684 | 441 | 300 | 41 |
| 19,928 | 21,527 | 8,792 | 15,930 | 13,587 | 10,588 | 32,900 | 27,467 | 23,984 | 10,985 | 15,595 | 12,430 | 11,903 | 7,397 | 14,181 | 7,648 | 7,702 | 11,007 | 22,434 | 42 |
| 17,084 | 17,667 | 9,034 | 12,270 | 14,050 | 18,918 | 70,637 | 75,745 | 57,322 | 19,913 | 24,110 | 16,947 | 15,938 | 6,943 | 13,990 | 4,513 | 6,192 | 7,645 | 10,091 | 43 |
| 27,058 | 47,907 | 16,430 | 25,658 | 36,016 | 23,397 | 85,170 | 90,042 | 64,772 | 23,705 | 30,259 | 26,596 | 25,736 | 18,706 | 16,057 | 9,801 | 12,509 | 15,806 | 26,657 | 44 |
| 14,835 | 28,271 | 10,350 | 19,340 | 11,199 | 7,914 | 21,522 | 19,003 | 11,413 | 5,638 | 9,038 | 11,645 | 12,005 | 9,014 | 14,001 | 8,697 | 14,208 | 10,026 | 23,313 | 45 |
| 18,035 | 25,555 | 8,019 | 7,518 | 2,655 | 2,255 | 1,811 | 1,236 | 1,260 | 1,025 | 1,790 | 3,642 | 2,976 | 2,910 | 8,040 | 8,360 | 9,620 | 11,900 | 23,983 | 46 |
| 24,152 | 28,343 | 9,097 | 20,841 | 23,130 | 8,525 | 4,513 | 5,385 | 5,377 | 2,748 | 7,303 | 18,123 | 18,000 | 13,957 | 21,542 | 12,732 | 23,108 | 8,494 | 41,865 | 47 |
| 11,241 | 11,592 | 5,322 | 9,000 | 10,791 | 16,437 | 13,317 | 14,584 | 5,632 | 13,477 | 12,131 | 12,707 | 5,406 | 8,061 | 2,910 | 4,086 | 4,282 | 7,677 | 48 | |
| 6,443 | 6,075 | 3,712 | 3,270 | 3,259 | 8,332 | 54,200 | 42,738 | 14,381 | 4,816 | 3,231 | 1,477 | 5,929 | 1,504 | 1,606 | 3,303 | 2,414 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 9,738 | 7,538 | 2,024 | 5,140 | 8,115 | 3,515 | 12,524 | 8,077 | 6,037 | 2,892 | 4,717 | 4,184 | 5,100 | 4,134 | 3,294 | 1,024 | 3,629 | 4,195 | 4,287 | 50 |
| 51,122 | 70,522 | 25,614 | 50,645 | 34,201 | 27,588 | 70,273 | 78,807 | 54,249 | 20,134 | 31,071 | 37,496 | 31,740 | 22,405 | 44,006 | 24,803 | 24,803 | 76,000 | 51 | |
| 27,969 | 40,125 | 15,597 | 31,527 | 24,820 | 10,032 | 45,148 | 33,701 | 12,786 | 19,071 | 24,005 | 21,977 | 14,262 | 27,166 | 14,333 | 21,890 | 13,200 | 40,341 | 52 | |
| 2,625 | 5,056 | 1,039 | 3,278 | 1,428 | 1,585 | 2,621 | 3,242 | 2,505 | 1,116 | 1,525 | 2,036 | 1,340 | 1,456 | 2,240 | 2,000 | 2,884 | 2,180 | 5,840 | 53 |
| 1,121 | 1,389 | 340 | 503 | 1,148 | 423 | 1,372 | 791 | 758 | 458 | 463 | 478 | 588 | 644 | 415 | 322 | 642 | 625 | 924 | 54 |
| 6,784 | 4,956 | 1,302 | 3,224 | 2,068 | 8,197 | 4,809 | 4,395 | 1,912 | 2,845 | 2,584 | 3,608 | 2,724 | 2,004 | 1,236 | 2,551 | 2,231 | 2,704 | 55 | |
| 282 | 415 | 93 | 366 | 273 | 107 | 358 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Sub-region 60 | Sub-region 61 | Sub-region 62 | Sub-region 63 | Sub-region 64 | Sub-region 65 | Sub-region 66 | Sub-region 67 | Sub-region 68 | Sub-region 69 | Sub-region 70 |
|--|---|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| FARM OPERATORS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | By color: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | White..... | number..... | 46,022 | 43,323 | 32,909 | 56,922 | 30,745 | 66,148 | 70,191 | 32,815 | 74,780 | 86,562 |
| 3 | Nonwhite..... | number..... | 5,587 | 42,589 | 595 | 100 | 25 | 150 | 221 | 15 | 15 | 35 |
| | Croppers (South only)..... | number..... | 1,435 | 15,480 | | | | | | | | 74,719 |
| 4 | By tenure: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Full owners..... | number..... | 15,373 | 15,125 | 9,605 | 13,798 | 10,789 | 40,570 | 33,175 | 21,228 | 42,083 | 39,800 |
| 6 | Part owners..... | number..... | 5,208 | 6,921 | 7,369 | 11,325 | 4,524 | 7,480 | 10,205 | 3,856 | 11,328 | 11,327 |
| 7 | Managers..... | number..... | 12 | 229 | 28 | 119 | 343 | 300 | 81 | 42 | 234 | 235 |
| | All tenants..... | number..... | 13,251 | 42,080 | 3,744 | 25,504 | 6,757 | 10,578 | 1,847 | 2,817 | 13,201 | 20,785 |
| 8 | Cash tenants..... | number..... | 276 | 2,322 | 191 | 1,241 | 2,457 | 2,827 | 763 | 685 | 4,215 | 5,974 |
| 9 | Share-cash tenants..... | number..... | 128 | 428 | 1,130 | 16,604 | 917 | 395 | 131 | 150 | 1,600 | 6,443 |
| 10 | Share tenants and croppers..... | number..... | 11,943 | 37,400 | 2,048 | 6,758 | 2,810 | 6,301 | 523 | 1,121 | 6,088 | 15,071 |
| 11 | Crop-share tenants and croppers..... | number..... | 11,728 | 36,976 | 1,747 | 4,325 | 727 | 395 | 186 | 100 | 555 | 1,508 |
| 12 | Livestock-share tenants..... | number..... | 215 | 424 | 301 | 2,433 | 2,083 | 5,906 | 337 | 1,021 | 5,633 | 14,163 |
| 13 | Other and unspecified tenants..... | number..... | 906 | 2,830 | 375 | 931 | 573 | 1,055 | 430 | 361 | 1,202 | 1,607 |
| 14 | Farms not classified by tenure..... | number..... | 17,705 | 20,057 | 12,788 | 6,186 | 8,357 | 7,370 | 25,104 | 4,889 | 7,677 | 5,350 |
| 15 | Off-farm work: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Working off their farm, total operators reporting..... | operators reporting..... | 17,506 | 25,267 | 14,691 | 17,303 | 13,250 | 22,081 | 34,523 | 12,024 | 22,153 | 21,755 |
| 17 | 1 to 99 days..... | operators reporting..... | 9,631 | 14,789 | 5,408 | 9,980 | 3,341 | 11,496 | 14,471 | 6,341 | 12,805 | 14,108 |
| 18 | 100 days or more..... | operators reporting..... | 7,875 | 10,478 | 9,285 | 7,353 | 9,000 | 10,585 | 20,052 | 5,683 | 9,348 | 7,981 |
| 19 | Not working off their farm..... | operators reporting..... | 33,122 | 57,500 | 17,890 | 37,493 | 16,294 | 42,531 | 34,307 | 10,643 | 51,207 | 62,722 |
| 20 | Years on present farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Less than 5 years..... | operators reporting..... | 23,625 | 41,449 | 9,982 | 17,920 | 9,517 | 17,449 | 18,222 | 8,830 | 20,050 | 20,908 |
| 22 | 1 year or less..... | operators reporting..... | 7,946 | 13,592 | 2,275 | 2,955 | 1,763 | 3,576 | 3,535 | 1,898 | 4,004 | 6,178 |
| 23 | 5 to 9 years..... | operators reporting..... | 8,435 | 14,029 | 5,620 | 11,010 | 6,538 | 13,728 | 12,580 | 6,246 | 15,138 | 17,023 |
| 24 | 10 years and over..... | operators reporting..... | 16,812 | 24,514 | 15,948 | 24,515 | 12,914 | 33,127 | 30,149 | 10,059 | 35,407 | 35,195 |
| 25 | By age: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Under 25 years..... | operators reporting..... | 2,860 | 5,730 | 687 | 1,814 | 508 | 1,202 | 1,131 | 726 | 1,807 | 2,040 |
| 27 | 25 to 34 years..... | operators reporting..... | 8,923 | 13,857 | 4,315 | 10,120 | 4,158 | 10,736 | 9,076 | 5,011 | 12,340 | 16,048 |
| 28 | 35 to 44 years..... | operators reporting..... | 11,597 | 18,460 | 6,746 | 12,276 | 6,524 | 16,533 | 15,626 | 7,459 | 17,585 | 20,513 |
| 29 | 45 to 54 years..... | operators reporting..... | 9,770 | 16,528 | 7,242 | 12,484 | 7,270 | 14,703 | 15,572 | 6,899 | 17,606 | 19,535 |
| 30 | 55 to 64 years..... | operators reporting..... | 7,923 | 13,014 | 7,008 | 11,082 | 6,925 | 12,399 | 15,290 | 6,553 | 13,620 | 14,949 |
| 31 | 65 years and over..... | operators reporting..... | 6,733 | 10,103 | 5,761 | 3,830 | 7,539 | 10,426 | 4,208 | 8,204 | 8,064 | 8,302 |
| FARM FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, APRIL 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Specified facilities: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Telephone..... | farms reporting..... | 7,295 | 10,639 | 12,260 | 41,534 | 22,880 | 44,525 | 26,356 | 13,719 | 48,489 | 66,030 |
| 34 | Electricity..... | farms reporting..... | 36,998 | 47,307 | 24,686 | 52,446 | 28,697 | 63,650 | 59,156 | 29,164 | 68,073 | 70,640 |
| 35 | Electric water pump..... | farms reporting..... | 6,718 | 13,020 | 7,426 | 36,580 | 24,718 | 53,248 | 38,078 | 21,299 | 50,241 | 59,035 |
| 36 | Electric hot-water heater..... | farms reporting..... | 4,159 | 7,151 | 2,787 | 18,349 | 12,107 | 24,550 | 8,702 | 5,973 | 23,052 | 25,808 |
| 37 | Home freezer..... | farms reporting..... | 2,319 | 4,356 | 3,295 | 17,068 | 11,249 | 18,331 | 8,606 | 5,706 | 14,505 | 20,040 |
| 38 | Electric washing machine..... | farms reporting..... | 23,046 | 23,738 | 21,140 | 45,511 | 26,118 | 60,158 | 53,422 | 27,083 | 63,940 | 75,161 |
| 39 | Electric chick brooder..... | farms reporting..... | 3,443 | 7,965 | 4,678 | 23,228 | 11,121 | 20,172 | 7,857 | 6,065 | 15,473 | 25,540 |
| 40 | Electric power feed grinder..... | farms reporting..... | 248 | 591 | 313 | 1,101 | 913 | 1,220 | 971 | 382 | 1,034 | 1,367 |
| 41 | Milking machine..... | farms reporting..... | 738 | 1,189 | 1,107 | 8,514 | 10,029 | 42,702 | 17,010 | 15,636 | 42,656 | 40,203 |
| 42 | Grain combines..... | farms reporting..... | 961 | 3,305 | 5,877 | 26,607 | 7,513 | 8,381 | 8,018 | 1,555 | 5,120 | 10,811 |
| 43 | Corn pickers..... | farms reporting..... | 111 | 499 | 3,252 | 31,080 | 7,597 | 4,441 | 578 | 0,083 | 35,252 | 35,585 |
| 44 | Pick-up hay balers..... | farms reporting..... | 637 | 1,253 | 1,101 | 4,104 | 8,285 | 4,160 | 1,875 | 750 | 3,513 | 7,497 |
| 45 | Silos..... | farms reporting..... | 179 | 843 | 1,219 | 4,090 | 11,592 | 49,458 | 14,962 | 10,949 | 40,784 | 30,311 |
| 46 | Motortrucks..... | farms reporting..... | 11,884 | 18,188 | 9,340 | 26,788 | 12,872 | 20,269 | 21,056 | 10,505 | 20,080 | 32,330 |
| 47 | Tractors..... | farms reporting..... | 11,857 | 17,139 | 16,958 | 45,557 | 22,625 | 54,735 | 43,747 | 22,796 | 57,143 | 71,316 |
| 48 | Automobiles..... | farms reporting..... | 18,134 | 26,974 | 22,422 | 50,031 | 25,800 | 59,731 | 54,342 | 27,105 | 64,074 | 70,935 |
| FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | No power..... | farms reporting..... | 12,773 | 28,472 | 6,856 | 8,503 | 6,149 | 5,823 | 13,420 | 3,927 | 7,003 | 8,006 |
| 50 | 1 to 5 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | 3,013 | 6,836 | 1,615 | 567 | 411 | 595 | 2,874 | 640 | 576 | 704 |
| 51 | 6 to 10 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | 11 to 20 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | 21 to 30 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 54 | 31 to 50 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 55 | 51 to 100 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 56 | 101 to 200 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 57 | 201 to 500 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 58 | 501 to 1,000 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 59 | 1,001 to 2,000 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 60 | 2,001 to 5,000 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 61 | 5,001 to 10,000 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 62 | 10,001 to 20,000 horsepower..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 | 20,001 and over..... | farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| FARMS BY KIND OF WORKERS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 64 | Both family workers and hired workers farms reporting..... | farms reporting..... | 2,157 | 6,468 | 2,361 | 11,547 | 5,020 | 11,952 | 3,030 | 3,570 | 11,645 | 14,330 |
| 65 | Family workers only..... | farms reporting..... | 40,074 | 64,292 | 25,496 | 38,153 | 19,589 | 47,603 | 56,259 | 25,413 | 56,391 | 65,127 |
| 66 | Operators only..... | farms reporting..... | 26,032 | 42,950 | 16,157 | 25,200 | 11,503 | 20,137 | 27,034 | 9,730 | 25,385 | 32,726 |
| 67 | Unpaid members of operator's family only..... | farms reporting..... | 1,934 | 3,232 | 1,345 | 1,120 | 912 | 1,710 | 8,142 | 1,040 | 2,035 | 1,060 |
| 68 | Hired workers only..... | farms reporting..... | 273 | 1,153 | 201 | 945 | 573 | 887 | 339 | 308 | 855 | 770 |
| 69 | Operator and hired workers only..... | farms reporting..... | 1,393 | 4,513 | 1,416 | 8,152 | 3,341 | 7,239 | 1,999 | 1,790 | 6,511 | 8,588 |
| 70 | Unpaid members of operator's family and hired workers only..... | farms reporting..... | 100 | 206 | 56 | 246 | 140 | 412 | 186 | 104 | 387 | 300 |
| 71 | Regular workers and no seasonal workers farms reporting..... | farms reporting..... | 872 | 3,648 | 1,332 | 9,596 | 4,405 | 10,583 | 2,584 | 9,563 | 11,612 | 10,542 |
| EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72 | \$1 to \$99..... | farms reporting..... | 13,086 | 16,342 | 6,496 | 10,820 | 3,972 | 18,915 | 18,705 | 7,641 | 16,592 | 17,404 |
| 73 | \$100 to \$199..... | farms reporting..... | 3,714 | 5,934 | 2,717 | 5,524 | 1,717 | 6,447 | 5,269 | 3,140 | 8,758 | 14,928 |
| 74 | \$200 to \$499..... | farms reporting..... | 3,013 | 6,252 | 2,512 | 6,855 | 2,990 | 8,401 | 5,904 | 3,480 | 8,684 | 7,727 |
| 75 | \$500 to \$999..... | farms reporting..... | 814 | 2,988 | 1,043 | 4,551 | 2,057 | 6,983 | 2,597 | 2,196 | 7,174 | 8,272 |
| 76 | \$1,000 to \$2,499..... | farms reporting..... | 343 | 2,313 | 765 | 6,390 | 2,718 | 5,521 | 1,647 | 1,235 | 5,357 | 7,541 |
| 77 | \$2,500 and over..... | farms reporting..... | 99 | 1,217 | 334 | 1,764 | 1,616 | 1,584 | 670 | 286 | 1,202 | 1,680 |

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

29

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Sub-region 71 | Sub-region 72 | Sub-region 73 | Sub-region 74 | Sub-region 75 | Sub-region 76 | Sub-region 77 | Sub-region 78 | Sub-region 79 | Sub-region 80 | Sub-region 81 | Sub-region 82 | Sub-region 83 | Sub-region 84 | Sub-region 85 | Sub-region 86 | Sub-region 87 | Sub-region 88 | Sub-region 89 | | |
|---|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----|
| 109,020 372 | 42,553 105 | 81,126 80 | 32,125 1,835 | 29,270 5,047 | 82,700 95,555 | 7,128 1,901 | 30,841 4,743 | 18,177 5,165 | 88,132 34,266 | 24,127 1,546 | 31,167 615 | 42,084 4,640 | 40,347 115 | 134,694 331 | 62,352 20 | 33,213 35 | 33,478 40 | 26,891 10 | 1 2 3 | |
| 49,086 10,835 221 | 16,337 7,901 47 | 32,472 7,200 92 | 9,232 3,050 28 | 8,400 4,315 65 | 26,134 10,577 | 1,300 1,326 | 7,351 5,505 | 4,366 1,164 | 26,143 13,192 | 5,697 1,490 | 12,406 3,403 | 11,858 8,936 | 16,020 25,171 | 47,081 9,321 | 22,480 7,802 | 13,315 41 | 19,527 6,558 | 13,540 7,349 | 4 | |
| 22,461 2,397 10,861 7,420 | 7,177 908 3,378 2,374 | 4,516 1,125 324 107 | 3,856 444 2,230 5,661 | 10,011 2,457 93,457 | 106,337 1,635 | 2,182 1,835 | 8,136 5,692 | 1,850 1,312 | 19,962 14,481 | 1,831 974 | 2,280 732 | 8,331 2,600 | 6,771 1,622 | 47,249 14,241 | 27,263 6,368 | 10,964 2,678 | 3,032 695 | 4,333 2,370 | 7 | |
| 3,118 4,311 | 1,054 420 | 1,574 403 | 2,747 61 | 12,626 101 | 93,139 318 | 1,654 31 | 5,612 80 | 1,302 10 | 14,314 167 | 937 37 | 601 131 | 2,109 426 | 1,100 7,333 | 6,908 3,743 | 2,625 700 | 1,978 700 | 335 360 | 2,019 11 | 361 12 | |
| 1,774 18,048 | 517 11,166 | 1,090 36,806 | 497 17,785 | 599 6,126 | 2,377 34,335 | 96 4,039 | 593 14,321 | 259 16,032 | 2,061 62,821 | 291 10,219 | 479 13,631 | 608 12,806 | 602 8,608 | 1,966 15,266 | 970 3,213 | 405 1,177 | 430 4,373 | 367 1,018 | 13 | |
| 34,640 18,099 16,641 71,911 | 14,815 5,448 13,163 9,367 | 33,036 5,448 13,457 9,036 | 15,080 6,044 30,420 | 11,113 5,689 755 | 69,973 4,224 | 3,083 2,328 | 14,747 10,480 | 12,338 9,316 | 57,304 35,781 | 12,475 8,228 | 13,696 10,596 | 17,876 7,220 | 14,215 16,250 | 35,986 4,381 | 15,035 1,010 | 8,062 4,068 | 10,673 2,210 | 7,570 17 | 15,369 18,879 | 15 |
| 38,188 8,982 21,981 43,874 | 11,708 2,306 7,266 21,138 | 29,701 7,907 15,083 30,569 | 13,388 5,028 5,88C 11,243 | 17,891 35,020 5,909 8,569 | 98,693 30,927 28,873 42,784 | 2,530 2,459 1,528 4,166 | 11,099 1,055 6,242 15,524 | 6,056 10,414 4,568 10,053 | 40,267 2,961 20,736 52,876 | 10,437 3,802 4,973 7,803 | 12,792 3,740 6,670 10,352 | 15,000 3,661 9,037 15,696 | 48,707 9,688 8,102 14,941 | 21,408 1,084 28,010 51,349 | 11,120 1,234 13,424 13,102 | 9,909 2,324 6,901 15,360 | 6,721 5,522 6,901 13,480 | 19 20 21 22 | | |
| 3,093 15,344 22,350 | 711 10,861 9,076 | 1,880 4,976 7,694 | 931 6,081 8,680 | 1,851 3,937 41,070 | 13,633 1,310 2,097 | 251 4,571 5,005 | 1,030 13,119 2,520 | 375 3,537 5,810 | 2,068 5,586 6,486 | 655 5,351 9,170 | 591 5,351 8,048 | 929 5,351 8,048 | 1,020 2,416 30,196 | 4,731 12,603 15,286 | 665 6,041 7,987 | 808 5,152 7,879 | 23 24 25 | | | |
| 23,794 21,659 18,235 | 9,813 8,843 6,889 | 17,550 16,222 12,603 | 7,038 6,178 4,612 | 6,755 5,215 3,220 | 36,685 25,783 17,241 | 1,006 1,665 1,065 | 8,103 6,569 4,735 | 5,344 4,421 4,287 | 25,974 24,383 21,331 | 5,649 4,904 3,516 | 6,735 6,739 5,162 | 9,158 8,405 6,858 | 8,551 8,468 6,089 | 30,177 24,836 15,127 | 14,147 10,252 5,059 | 7,818 6,708 2,718 | 6,770 4,884 3,642 | 26 27 28 | | |
| 73,652 86,939 30,414 12,623 | 25,643 32,055 15,193 5,005 | 16,424 47,070 12,521 4,419 | 4,410 25,907 5,667 3,224 | 2,109 26,260 7,104 2,425 | 12,124 96,545 23,120 7,300 | 1,209 6,817 2,593 806 | 8,281 28,199 14,638 8,108 | 3,750 14,638 23,792 1,038 | 14,411 83,217 15,537 1,038 | 2,979 15,537 11,763 1,038 | 9,717 23,792 10,909 4,202 | 22,859 30,208 10,009 3,605 | 23,722 28,317 117,920 30,804 | 101,733 58,037 58,404 30,804 | 49,720 27,847 42,698 18,349 | 19,288 25,460 16,994 4,405 | 17,268 21,273 10,987 32 | | | |
| 10,015 73,150 20,370 1,320 | 6,986 28,475 9,990 678 | 4,009 34,052 9,405 483 | 2,349 18,868 1,901 311 | 2,254 44,764 3,232 302 | 10,945 4,893 11,641 1,019 | 1,253 20,480 1,265 209 | 8,023 2,753 5,501 394 | 2,138 33,714 1,434 183 | 7,325 8,795 8,109 579 | 1,348 8,795 1,085 173 | 1,752 16,989 1,936 125 | 3,075 22,674 5,325 420 | 2,622 22,761 5,004 350 | 16,693 105,504 37,540 2,055 | 10,542 54,593 17,203 848 | 5,229 25,805 3,607 544 | 3,350 23,204 2,126 544 | | | |
| 7,659 20,338 22,703 6,170 | 4,690 10,277 5,304 2,220 | 4,899 1,981 313 1,580 | 876 854 331 575 | 343 3,331 147 703 | 1,131 10,201 1,884 3,946 | 105 101 9 114 | 1,044 2,248 106 655 | 550 61 788 192 | 2,080 2,080 247 1,374 | 315 207 42 345 | 2,840 1,066 2,476 560 | 3,023 9,334 2,435 2,405 | 3,084 9,374 5,352 7,173 | 15,701 33,684 53,157 8,777 | 14,940 20,520 34,580 1,575 | 8,010 1,572 1,050 784 | 13,225 12,384 1,996 1,058 | 4,818 38 39 40 | | |
| 6,976 29,479 64,882 84,257 | 5,465 15,867 25,774 38,254 | 2,908 26,092 17,311 11,327 | 315 11,303 7,207 12,218 | 256 12,603 14,825 52,757 | 742 37,689 2,826 4,917 | 63 1,910 1,370 22,425 | 257 12,316 2,627 8,240 | 26 35,122 2,627 45,072 | 441 8,882 4,740 8,507 | 92 8,882 8,470 8,507 | 804 11,514 10,704 17,248 | 5,008 18,102 15,590 30,700 | 4,222 44,565 25,576 29,650 | 13,970 13,227 23,248 116,008 | 14,014 44,565 37,540 57,110 | 12,448 13,529 24,696 30,070 | 5,525 15,268 23,489 23,065 | 41 42 43 44 | | |
| 17,176 2,006 | 7,359 1,280 | 10,750 9,019 | 7,723 3,989 | 9,049 1,142 | 82,003 9,749 | 2,113 3,051 | 7,424 6,294 | 5,144 21,820 | 20,352 4,112 | 4,882 3,906 | 7,908 1,750 | 7,578 1,125 | 6,873 1,086 | 16,050 2,007 | 3,801 345 | 1,974 179 | 45 | | | |
| 26,237 42,630 22,252 | 8,305 17,664 8,110 | 35,126 11,320 5,991 | 15,041 4,606 2,601 | 9,901 8,602 6,223 | 48,763 29,023 15,726 | 3,158 2,476 3,422 | 10,739 8,890 13,421 | 9,278 1,874 9,444 | 50,158 14,305 5,751 | 12,883 2,517 1,279 | 11,433 4,816 1,279 | 7,811 16,498 9,108 | 9,211 15,590 7,040 | 14,656 22,760 43,867 | 2,008 16,388 2,057 | 4,076 16,309 8,297 | 47 48 49 | | | |
| 11,044 86,436 50,824 | 4,642 32,156 16,775 | 3,975 64,612 14,795 | 2,165 25,900 17,567 | 3,831 12,702 9,422 | 1,573 6,416 3,422 | 4,881 23,380 13,421 | 968 5,416 9,444 | 8,124 5,165 5,106 | 988 1,263 11,405 | 2,030 2,205 13,811 | 3,234 3,729 18,081 | 2,727 3,729 17,040 | 9,096 14,839 58,494 | 3,870 26,892 28,497 | 2,834 19,649 15,251 | 50 51 52 | | | | |
| 2,532 901 6,688 | 1,500 365 1,095 | 3,861 490 1,249 | 1,574 243 7,700 | 1,050 1,986 9,992 | 4,806 371 3,199 | 232 592 549 | 1,571 206 1,034 | 1,427 1,275 1,704 | 6,160 188 580 | 1,395 195 1,034 | 1,440 403 1,704 | 1,180 280 1,610 | 2,879 280 2,014 | 1,321 1,414 1,392 | 671 1,617 3,092 | 938 1,788 2,118 | 53 55 57 | | | |
| 291 7,379 | 150 3,026 | 131 1,959 | 89 1,180 | 105 2,315 | 302 8,290 | 16 2,022 | 148 2,041 | 91 494 | 325 4,087 | 62 511 | 80 870 | 116 2,014 | 107 1,610 | 424 12,929 | 198 7,348 | 123 3,092 | 65 2,102 | 101 2,202 | | |
| 25,476 11,340 11,851 5,248 4,541 1,220 | 9,538 3,803 4,320 2,075 1,519 946 | 15,476 5,040 4,383 1,577 818 416 | 5,249 2,039 2,233 993 3,651 245 | 4,659 2,398 4,772 3,411 6,758 1,982 | 27,710 12,619 14,946 7,119 3,074 7,002 | 3,550 3,422 3,057 3,422 545 347 | 2,434 3,422 3,057 3,422 545 347 | 19,889 1,927 8,509 1,927 545 347 | 3,367 1,263 1,049 1,042 1,043 1,485 | 0,016 2,205 2,273 8,081 1,074 1,485 | 7,553 4,000 4,042 3,729 4,034 5,494 | 9,394 3,729 3,783 14,839 1,617 9,394 | 27,685 26,892 16,388 7,726 1,617 2,418 | 12,757 12,757 10,328 7,726 1,788 4,240 | 0,504 4,575 4,546 4,575 2,841 4,360 | 8,432 3,736 4,546 2,841 2,458 56 | | | | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Sub-region 90 | Sub-region 91 | Sub-region 92 | Sub-region 93 | Sub-region 94 | Sub-region 95 | Sub-region 96 | Sub-region 97 | Sub-region 98 | Sub-region 99 | Sub-region 100 |
|--|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| FARM OPERATORS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | By color: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | White..... | 38,004 | 22,668 | 45,433 | 40,136 | 42,307 | 37,337 | 46,520 | 67,043 | 22,071 | 9,734 | 16,137 |
| 3 | Nonwhite..... | 398 | 12 | 168 | 10 | 365 | 4,840 | 985 | 6,545 | 321 | 60 | 45 |
| 4 | Croppers (South only)..... | | | | | 5 | 50 | 15 | 1,555 | 35 | | |
| By tenure: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Full owners..... | 12,836 | 6,475 | 14,518 | 10,754 | 10,388 | 7,867 | 13,834 | 19,928 | 6,537 | 3,189 | 6,789 |
| 6 | Part owners..... | 15,922 | 9,772 | 12,827 | 11,822 | 13,358 | 6,614 | 7,927 | 12,210 | 4,904 | 2,787 | 2,835 |
| 7 | Managers..... | 44 | 40 | 75 | 46 | 34 | 95 | 273 | 261 | 177 | 105 | 236 |
| 8 | All tenants..... | 7,997 | 5,516 | 15,704 | 14,683 | 13,678 | 8,473 | 8,758 | 23,200 | 5,439 | 1,802 | 2,888 |
| 9 | Cash tenants..... | 399 | 309 | 925 | 652 | 1,381 | 2,207 | 2,272 | 1,647 | 1,146 | 116 | 1,376 |
| 10 | Share-cash tenants..... | 1,927 | 3,063 | 10,252 | 9,556 | 7,296 | 1,120 | 1,116 | 2,851 | 539 | 77 | 281 |
| 11 | Share tenants and croppers..... | 5,200 | 1,865 | 3,762 | 3,932 | 4,413 | 4,471 | 4,462 | 17,482 | 3,259 | 1,368 | 860 |
| 12 | Crop-share tenants and croppers..... | 4,628 | 1,303 | 2,070 | 3,172 | 3,868 | 4,230 | 4,177 | 17,115 | 3,112 | 1,313 | 703 |
| 13 | Livestock-share tenants..... | 632 | 472 | 783 | 760 | 645 | 241 | 285 | 367 | 147 | 55 | 67 |
| 14 | Other and unspecified tenants..... | 401 | 270 | 765 | 543 | 588 | 675 | 908 | 1,220 | 495 | 241 | 371 |
| 15 | Farms not classified by tenure..... | 1,003 | 877 | 2,477 | 2,841 | 5,214 | 19,128 | 16,713 | 18,580 | 5,335 | 1,800 | 3,434 |
| Off-farm work: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Working off their farm, total..... | 9,093 | 5,374 | 9,766 | 10,384 | 15,954 | 19,419 | 20,820 | 27,826 | 8,434 | 3,472 | 6,255 |
| 17 | 1 to 99 days..... | 6,416 | 3,781 | 6,806 | 7,428 | 9,572 | 7,648 | 8,271 | 12,034 | 3,277 | 810 | 2,573 |
| 18 | 100 days or more..... | 2,677 | 1,503 | 2,960 | 2,950 | 6,382 | 11,771 | 12,549 | 15,192 | 5,157 | 2,653 | 3,682 |
| 19 | Not working off their farm..... | 28,507 | 16,800 | 34,663 | 28,879 | 25,927 | 21,864 | 25,768 | 44,292 | 13,253 | 5,880 | 9,615 |
| 20 | Years on present farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Less than 5 years..... | 10,548 | 7,418 | 16,484 | 13,574 | 11,293 | 17,191 | 17,891 | 27,527 | 6,940 | 3,593 | 5,131 |
| 22 | 1 year or less..... | 2,138 | 1,511 | 3,132 | 2,731 | 2,180 | 5,478 | 4,633 | 6,864 | 1,606 | 601 | 1,071 |
| 23 | 5 to 9 years..... | 9,895 | 5,463 | 9,080 | 8,062 | 8,167 | 7,843 | 9,730 | 14,151 | 3,969 | 2,343 | 3,022 |
| 24 | 10 years and over..... | 16,436 | 8,813 | 16,687 | 16,363 | 20,538 | 11,687 | 16,187 | 27,273 | 9,840 | 3,131 | 7,011 |
| 25 | By age: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Under 25 years..... | 1,450 | 1,021 | 1,708 | 1,899 | 1,543 | 1,201 | 1,088 | 1,786 | 522 | 315 | 360 |
| 27 | 25 to 34 years..... | 8,044 | 4,663 | 8,618 | 7,096 | 7,107 | 6,198 | 5,606 | 8,968 | 2,775 | 1,320 | 2,123 |
| 28 | 35 to 44 years..... | 10,789 | 6,055 | 10,722 | 9,060 | 9,505 | 9,118 | 10,506 | 16,357 | 4,778 | 2,003 | 3,080 |
| 29 | 45 to 54 years..... | 7,884 | 5,323 | 10,100 | 8,646 | 9,196 | 9,207 | 10,360 | 16,749 | 5,080 | 2,269 | 3,646 |
| 30 | 55 to 64 years..... | 5,462 | 4,088 | 8,223 | 7,393 | 7,974 | 7,851 | 9,687 | 14,754 | 4,466 | 1,770 | 3,399 |
| 31 | 65 years and over..... | 3,126 | 1,588 | 3,069 | 4,251 | 5,391 | 5,275 | 7,262 | 10,076 | 3,071 | 1,131 | 2,424 |
| FARM FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, APRIL 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified facilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Telephone..... | 14,001 | 11,445 | 28,312 | 27,682 | 29,864 | 10,315 | 13,677 | 19,411 | 6,220 | 3,478 | 8,169 |
| 33 | Electricity..... | 25,072 | 16,045 | 31,442 | 29,185 | 35,973 | 23,876 | 37,889 | 50,993 | 16,271 | 7,940 | 13,933 |
| 34 | Electric water pump..... | 10,695 | 5,317 | 11,683 | 11,315 | 18,870 | 7,152 | 11,003 | 19,178 | 4,950 | 4,975 | 5,015 |
| 35 | Electric hot-water heater..... | 3,396 | 2,420 | 6,114 | 5,575 | 7,474 | 2,271 | 4,262 | 6,051 | 2,207 | 2,401 | 2,988 |
| 36 | Gas..... | 4,191 | 2,288 | 4,222 | 2,925 | 4,285 | 2,640 | 4,088 | 6,208 | 3,803 | 1,944 | 3,453 |
| 37 | Automobile..... | 21,922 | 13,634 | 20,131 | 23,928 | 29,691 | 13,127 | 18,154 | 31,444 | 11,260 | 5,735 | 9,381 |
| 38 | Tractor..... | 1,823 | 1,086 | 4,233 | 4,673 | 8,697 | 2,540 | 5,736 | 10,651 | 2,748 | 816 | 2,971 |
| 39 | 440-volt power..... | 449 | 219 | 368 | 288 | 538 | 237 | 345 | 668 | 201 | 165 | 205 |
| 40 | Milking machine..... | 4,504 | 2,119 | 3,264 | 3,010 | 5,558 | 1,565 | 2,357 | 1,884 | 874 | 225 | 390 |
| 41 | Grain combines..... | 20,094 | 10,581 | 9,501 | 18,824 | 23,181 | 1,995 | 3,942 | 3,182 | 2,310 | 242 | 2,525 |
| 42 | Corn pickers..... | 1,075 | 6,046 | 21,058 | 13,978 | 1,246 | 684 | 448 | 1,360 | 441 | 20 | 199 |
| 43 | Pick-up hay balers..... | 1,123 | 1,092 | 1,730 | 1,638 | 2,798 | 1,419 | 1,374 | 1,571 | 360 | 49 | 301 |
| 44 | Silos..... | 2,969 | 1,878 | 2,915 | 6,542 | 9,189 | 860 | 596 | 866 | 888 | 253 | 418 |
| 45 | Motor trucks..... | 25,424 | 12,904 | 15,906 | 17,619 | 27,322 | 14,737 | 16,619 | 19,739 | 9,675 | 5,201 | 8,385 |
| 46 | Tractors..... | 34,080 | 20,117 | 38,071 | 32,714 | 34,175 | 16,779 | 25,548 | 41,508 | 13,448 | 6,539 | 8,750 |
| 47 | Automobiles..... | 33,017 | 20,026 | 40,508 | 35,577 | 35,545 | 21,409 | 30,315 | 52,221 | 14,929 | 7,022 | 11,888 |
| FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | No tractor, horses, or mules..... | 1,934 | 1,236 | 3,261 | 4,009 | 5,387 | 8,243 | 10,417 | 16,114 | 4,300 | 2,422 | 2,972 |
| 49 | No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... | 122 | 87 | 203 | 315 | 650 | 2,685 | 3,377 | 2,941 | 883 | 250 | 1,033 |
| 50 | No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or horses and mules..... | 2,266 | 1,240 | 3,976 | 3,108 | 2,460 | 14,470 | 10,163 | 12,965 | 3,761 | 592 | 8,427 |
| 51 | Traction engines..... | 24,383 | 12,961 | 28,326 | 19,717 | 14,172 | 9,497 | 11,019 | 16,615 | 6,608 | 1,778 | 5,140 |
| 52 | Tractors and traction engines..... | 9,697 | 7,156 | 9,745 | 12,907 | 20,003 | 7,282 | 12,529 | 24,953 | 6,780 | 4,761 | 3,610 |
| FARMS BY KIND OF WORKERS, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | Both family workers and hired workers..... | 3,820 | 2,830 | 4,279 | 2,770 | 3,147 | 2,752 | 3,992 | 9,924 | 4,723 | 5,115 | 2,999 |
| 54 | Family workers only..... | 29,106 | 17,492 | 37,450 | 33,722 | 33,884 | 32,026 | 35,548 | 50,374 | 13,231 | 2,620 | 10,382 |
| 55 | Operator only..... | 14,983 | 8,843 | 17,565 | 16,423 | 18,189 | 17,575 | 20,605 | 30,061 | 7,162 | 1,635 | 5,836 |
| 56 | Unpaid members of operator's family and hired workers only..... | 1,024 | 579 | 1,107 | 1,031 | 1,222 | 2,130 | 1,737 | 2,435 | 820 | 185 | 544 |
| 57 | Hired workers only..... | 308 | 207 | 175 | 204 | 297 | 348 | 564 | 1,446 | 785 | 943 | 517 |
| 58 | Operator and hired workers only..... | 2,157 | 1,716 | 2,312 | 1,388 | 1,740 | 1,571 | 2,467 | 6,446 | 3,268 | 4,026 | 1,978 |
| 59 | Unpaid members of operator's family and regular workers only..... | 151 | 91 | 94 | 41 | 77 | 101 | 126 | 238 | 154 | 120 | 125 |
| 60 | Regular workers and no seasonal workers..... | 2,899 | 2,264 | 3,002 | 1,667 | 1,898 | 1,483 | 2,409 | 6,932 | 3,291 | 3,067 | 2,147 |
| EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 61 | \$1 to \$99..... | 4,488 | 3,081 | 9,069 | 10,226 | 8,498 | 6,805 | 6,806 | 9,344 | 2,713 | 540 | 2,160 |
| 62 | \$100 to \$199..... | 4,017 | 2,860 | 5,590 | 5,102 | 6,068 | 8,050 | 3,826 | 5,320 | 1,706 | 595 | 1,212 |
| 63 | \$200 to \$499..... | 7,632 | 4,422 | 7,310 | 5,769 | 7,927 | 3,440 | 5,233 | 9,241 | 3,038 | 1,257 | 1,964 |
| 64 | \$500 to \$999..... | 5,228 | 2,659 | 3,544 | 2,245 | 3,504 | 1,828 | 2,953 | 7,817 | 2,361 | 1,238 | 1,381 |
| 65 | \$1,000 to \$2,499..... | 3,530 | 2,102 | 2,520 | 1,296 | 2,130 | 1,161 | 2,521 | 9,934 | 2,178 | 1,795 | 1,740 |
| 66 | \$2,500 and over..... | 376 | 547 | 636 | 372 | 568 | 474 | 1,242 | 5,037 | 2,591 | 2,720 | 1,442 |

FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

| Sub-region 101 | Sub-region 102 | Sub-region 103 | Sub-region 104 | Sub-region 105 | Sub-region 106 | Sub-region 107 | Sub-region 108 | Sub-region 109 | Sub-region 110 | Sub-region 111 | Sub-region 112 | Sub-region 113 | Sub-region 114 | Sub-region 115 | Sub-region 116 | Sub-region 117 | Sub-region 118 | Sub-region 119 | |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| 53,839 367 65 | 13,882 90 35 | 69,062 228 6 | 22,793 1,151 | 27,240 685 | 31,783 475 | 16,460 71 | 8,214 125 | 43,783 1,937 | 20,329 145 | 14,102 270 | 45,065 556 | 30,476 1,035 | 7,448 1,023 | 40,692 1,864 | 52,852 1,810 | 25,394 932 | 38,220 140 | 54,528 476 | 1 2 3 |
| 17,254 12,424 208 16,990 | 4,118 3,025 110 5,731 | 18,888 25,043 310 18,521 | 7,205 10,264 182 4,002 | 9,273 12,751 94 3,907 | 10,015 4,515 195 8,913 | 4,889 2,098 162 2,808 | 2,874 1,466 166 1,466 | 18,325 3,397 118 3,397 | 6,310 1,930 160 1,225 | 7,294 7,835 202 6,305 | 22,219 5,216 181 2,080 | 14,408 3,024 1,013 785 | 3,157 3,024 1,013 2,789 | 21,858 8,675 686 6,390 | 28,445 3,171 856 6,390 | 11,847 2,191 112 1,606 | 13,677 2,668 119 1,606 | 10,049 5,048 119 2,005 | 4 5 7 |
| 2,762 2,048 11,084 | 229 208 4,902 | 1,146 1,159 1,451 | 1,062 1,159 2,734 | 268 654 6,542 | 729 233 1,073 | 381 281 954 | 280 1,843 2,874 | 720 1,843 446 | 253 566 404 | 566 820 862 | 696 329 281 | 329 1,792 1,792 | 329 1,537 1,537 | 2,496 802 864 | 1,122 219 511 | 215 511 10 | 8 9 10 | | |
| 10,631 453 | 4,808 94 | 10,511 812 | 985 406 | 2,109 625 | 5,842 700 | 1,814 159 | 804 408 | 1,345 345 | 2,029 350 | 3,217 661 | 661 201 | 256 25 | 462 2,118 | 576 94 | 372 372 | 311 200 | 11 12 | | |
| 1,096 7,270 | 392 988 | 808 6,528 | 340 2,291 | 220 1,900 | 528 3,978 | 211 4,176 | 154 1,710 | 453 15,745 | 225 5,508 | 118 3,763 | 547 9,060 | 315 9,508 | 109 2,890 | 529 13,688 | 958 10,466 | 363 8,163 | 235 18,255 | 475 28,723 | 13 14 |
| 20,329 10,775 8,554 32,526 | 3,677 1,782 1,805 9,996 | 23,447 13,582 9,865 44,488 | 6,695 4,183 5,212 16,993 | 7,208 5,754 2,722 20,349 | 10,606 2,027 2,034 20,931 | 6,222 901 12,582 5,163 | 2,935 3,775 4,347 23,636 | 20,097 7,068 12,334 11,037 | 9,088 7,068 9,538 7,034 | 21,648 5,943 2,784 15,309 | 15,481 5,943 2,784 4,708 | 3,486 3,486 15,511 21,489 | 18,958 7,530 15,170 30,857 | 22,700 5,571 15,170 14,706 | 11,054 5,477 16,217 13,979 | 21,684 8,304 25,055 19,054 | 33,050 16 17 18 | 15 16 17 18 | |
| 19,205 4,311 10,708 19,457 | 6,478 1,483 12,751 3,023 | 20,895 4,056 14,016 30,165 | 7,091 1,566 1,566 11,068 | 12,150 1,311 1,311 14,234 | 6,109 2,011 6,058 12,320 | 8,211 849 8,105 6,376 | 14,969 849 1,467 3,166 | 8,211 849 1,467 19,239 | 5,117 1,185 1,185 8,899 | 5,250 2,662 3,783 4,924 | 14,321 7,155 3,122 12,464 | 3,337 4,327 4,327 2,949 | 11,744 2,662 3,122 10,600 | 8,549 2,848 8,609 10,600 | 12,981 18,750 13,290 13,454 | 18,750 20 21 20 | 19 20 21 22 | | |
| 1,924 8,021 12,723 11,827 | 846 2,654 3,821 | 2,472 12,416 17,066 | 608 4,034 5,503 | 1,070 5,723 5,802 | 940 5,838 8,007 | 588 2,536 4,072 | 248 5,762 10,753 | 885 3,043 10,320 | 365 3,043 4,690 | 204 1,865 3,562 | 1,178 7,623 9,770 | 714 4,325 202 | 202 455 956 | 279 462 6,576 | 615 615 8,906 | 23 24 25 26 | | | |
| 9,636 6,440 | 1,954 911 | 11,238 7,232 | 4,434 2,981 | 4,966 2,926 | 6,077 2,950 | 3,280 1,824 | 1,753 1,013 | 10,320 5,685 | 4,690 4,039 2,361 | 9,770 8,122 4,724 | 7,408 6,257 3,412 | 1,900 1,626 1,220 | 10,411 9,757 1,220 | 12,490 6,540 6,540 | 12,490 7,005 5,437 | 13,272 12,648 7,885 | 27 27 28 | | |
| 16,413 46,126 14,287 5,151 | 1,052 12,661 3,850 1,267 | 38,808 49,768 19,102 8,536 | 9,374 12,928 4,732 1,901 | 7,776 17,094 9,478 4,234 | 16,469 26,849 16,050 7,028 | 4,503 5,936 4,544 1,950 | 2,190 34,771 2,097 1,565 | 18,811 18,768 16,597 8,137 | 13,375 13,134 9,297 11,530 | 7,580 14,134 24,900 7,987 | 27,489 25,782 4,070 22,427 | 12,528 6,742 4,070 10,624 | 3,999 36,441 14,240 2,788 | 25,862 24,561 17,524 25,796 | 16,907 24,561 20,920 9,711 | 18,840 52,187 35,340 28,217 | 30,369 30 31 32 | | |
| 5,200 17,070 6,170 365 | 1,968 5,040 2,273 114 | 8,490 35,854 5,910 639 | 1,702 10,131 2,143 313 | 4,546 15,674 2,514 313 | 5,168 23,556 4,503 448 | 1,729 7,520 1,400 168 | 1,535 8,641 1,001 83 | 6,011 29,381 6,597 83 | 4,636 17,737 5,196 555 | 2,026 12,119 2,597 250 | 6,484 12,119 5,196 1,043 | 5,553 22,950 4,206 588 | 1,479 5,228 1,028 815 | 8,561 30,302 7,317 1,047 | 11,365 45,782 8,611 7,778 | 6,037 20,955 4,452 371 | 7,778 30,292 5,343 37 | | |
| 2,000 11,294 333 1,526 | 384 4,267 4,267 100 | 5,140 38,349 1,502 2,106 | 978 6,210 2,167 954 | 1,925 15,780 1,581 1,218 | 3,278 10,621 1,581 1,248 | 937 3,848 24 612 | 233 479 24 1,929 | 4,933 7,474 142 1,001 | 1,797 7,741 142 1,001 | 1,560 609 74 2,529 | 13,600 6,734 12 2,344 | 873 539 5 456 | 1,293 1,133 139 952 | 10,635 3,294 17 2,459 | 2,051 1,319 32 655 | 8,563 7,744 31 735 | 37 38 39 40 | | |
| 1,109 23,586 40,929 41,115 | 304 7,158 11,657 11,784 | 8,034 50,754 15,381 18,522 | 1,596 22,233 22,747 26,771 | 4,674 10,044 10,026 10,886 | 749 5,285 4,700 5,334 | 189 26,731 25,250 28,559 | 1,516 14,727 14,434 16,103 | 447 8,439 9,625 11,489 | 597 8,439 9,625 11,489 | 8,651 23,780 29,340 21,472 | 1,854 20,007 12,339 5,949 | 457 4,270 4,041 6,049 | 425 359 4,041 32,519 | 2,017 371 15,887 46,407 | 2,051 1,319 15,887 21,750 | 8,563 7,744 16,712 23,600 | 371 38 42 44 | | |
| 8,214 1,437 | 1,799 157 | 8,047 1,138 | 1,404 322 | 1,594 148 | 2,927 572 | 2,327 572 | 1,318 572 | 7,036 1,682 | 3,702 1,682 | 2,653 437 | 7,798 1,192 | 5,917 1,192 | 2,545 365 | 22,207 1,236 | 1,236 1,236 | 9,218 1,024 | 18,196 1,024 | 17,036 46 | |
| 3,626 14,210 26,719 | 359 1,865 9,792 | 3,503 28,085 14,825 | 4,131 15,538 15,732 | 1,719 14,138 8,926 | 2,960 5,323 4,703 | 3,615 2,194 8,088 | 1,803 6,419 8,015 | 11,752 16,162 6,025 | 1,666 3,600 6,591 | 6,881 17,749 5,834 | 1,063 11,505 2,355 | 1,520 1,686 12,758 | 2,285 4,070 27,499 | 2,967 8,490 27,499 | 1,804 3,705 1,409 | 3,705 4,231 13,654 | 47 48 49 | | |
| 6,698 38,628 24,705 | 3,608 7,985 5,493 | 9,394 49,101 26,950 | 3,887 17,402 9,274 | 4,103 19,695 10,700 | 6,758 21,960 6,437 | 2,728 3,563 2,276 | 3,193 13,541 17,532 | 6,883 8,932 2,544 | 3,044 33,115 2,544 | 3,289 21,224 2,58 | 5,463 4,015 2,807 | 2,648 9,898 9,898 | 9,898 13,630 6,036 | 2,967 14,825 3,199 | 1,804 3,705 5,124 | 47 48 50 | | | |
| 1,383 1,105 4,332 | 273 426 2,706 | 1,852 381 5,917 | 693 331 2,404 | 657 621 4,224 | 728 485 2,444 | 583 835 4,148 | 247 465 2,760 | 1,590 465 4,357 | 566 545 4,431 | 258 581 1,005 | 2,106 423 1,005 | 247 1,021 247 | 762 2,630 1,520 | 1,520 1,952 1,116 | 438 557 438 | 557 557 557 | | | |
| 214 4,896 | 60 3,116 | 280 7,322 | 129 3,190 | 140 3,162 | 186 5,279 | 78 1,846 | 80 2,628 | 191 4,868 | 74 2,671 | 80 1,977 | 146 4,617 | 141 3,793 | 65 1,696 | 325 6,687 | 312 8,662 | 180 4,006 | 106 2,148 | 132 2,940 | |
| 4,907 3,643 6,660 6,126 9,141 8,188 | 467 422 866 1,036 2,452 6,231 | 8,070 7,142 12,919 8,531 7,963 4,835 | 2,717 2,055 3,452 3,451 2,603 1,475 | 2,949 2,366 4,457 3,451 3,602 1,475 | 3,207 2,561 4,198 3,451 6,765 3,632 | 1,930 1,166 612 1,166 3,622 1,341 | 435 327 1,981 1,981 676 2,436 | 5,746 3,144 6,644 1,484 3,265 3,346 | 1,879 1,223 2,270 1,484 1,394 2,544 | 1,135 795 1,597 6,791 1,484 2,807 | 5,350 4,047 3,276 3,276 2,836 3,669 | 3,246 1,901 6,791 5,631 2,836 1,761 | 3,051 2,408 4,351 5,631 8,940 1,761 | 3,332 2,545 5,631 5,004 2,233 1,435 | 1,825 1,310 2,376 4,315 2,775 2,920 | 4,466 3,110 2,376 4,315 2,775 6,306 | 58 59 60 61 62 63 | | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | United States | Subregion 1 | Subregion 2 | Subregion 3 | Subregion 4 | Subregion 5 | Subregion 6 | Subregion 7 |
|--|---|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Specified farm expenditures..... | dollars 10,895,148,401 | 94,940,684 | 50,526,924 | 64,829,447 | 93,152,430 | 132,991,396 | 74,622,260 | 63,628,743 |
| 2 | Machine hire and/or hired labor..... | dollars 3,030,084,313 | 29,902,430 | 18,337,174 | 17,750,502 | 29,689,835 | 40,540,356 | 20,893,246 | 14,226,406 |
| 3 | Machine hire..... | dollars 611,623,456 | 1,889,596 | 755,095 | 649,028 | 1,453,547 | 1,635,477 | 1,599,950 | 1,519,408 |
| 4 | Hired labor..... | dollars 2,418,460,857 | 28,012,834 | 12,582,079 | 17,101,474 | 28,236,288 | 38,904,879 | 19,203,287 | 12,707,000 |
| 5 | Feed for livestock and poultry..... | dollars 3,023,840,651 | 39,598,297 | 32,771,100 | 32,052,611 | 44,622,708 | 57,151,172 | 35,574,820 | 33,357,261 |
| 6 | Livestock and poultry purchased..... | dollars 2,389,809,264 | 8,014,011 | 5,107,026 | 7,489,675 | 9,500,997 | 14,886,391 | 8,563,895 | 6,822,566 |
| 7 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | dollars 542,887,067 | 6,291,194 | 1,210,102 | 2,046,016 | 2,787,790 | 9,168,945 | 2,227,618 | 1,965,163 |
| 8 | Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | dollars 1,123,707,955 | 6,610,667 | 2,610,700 | 3,082,104 | 4,032,055 | 6,697,294 | 4,224,822 | 4,343,142 |
| 9 | Farm machinery repairs..... | dollars 774,819,161 | 4,530,085 | 1,401,822 | 1,508,479 | 2,538,885 | 4,547,238 | 3,137,850 | 2,914,206 |
| 10 | Tractor repairs..... | dollars 389,023,289 | 1,840,071 | 684,041 | 732,767 | 1,321,506 | 2,245,018 | 1,591,043 | 1,171,378 |
| 11 | Other farm machinery repairs..... | dollars 385,705,872 | 2,600,014 | 707,781 | 775,712 | 1,217,479 | 2,302,220 | 1,546,807 | 1,742,828 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Total value of all specified crops harvested (see text)..... | dollars 16,297,088,086 | 116,880,881 | 32,409,317 | 35,777,724 | 78,778,906 | 92,361,476 | 55,408,224 | 53,724,004 |
| 13 | Corn for all purposes..... | acres 83,351,015 | 35,601 | 19,112 | 16,200 | 34,857 | 92,267 | 109,773 | 94,821 |
| 14 | " | 37,164,585 | 84,842 | 7,979 | 1,810 | 3,215 | 20,649 | 57,970 | 122,686 |
| 15 | " | 171,161,061 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 62,829 | 14,003 | 5,366 |
| 16 | " | 10,096,826 | 2 | | | | 156 | | |
| 17 | Soybeans grown alone for all purposes except green manure..... | acres 11,377,729 | 5 | 3 | | 39 | 17,497 | 834 | 248 |
| 18 | Cowpeas grown alone for all purposes except green manure..... | acres 1,084,397 | | | | | 1 | | |
| 19 | Peanuts grown alone for all purposes except green manure..... | acres 2,520,305 | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Alfalfa cut for hay..... | acres 16,411,977 | 19,573 | 10,655 | 7,449 | 22,482 | 40,122 | 60,706 | 51,578 |
| 21 | Clover or timothy cut for hay..... | acres 18,557,183 | 598,889 | 240,641 | 62,080 | 158,447 | 126,019 | 364,588 | 754,478 |
| 22 | Lespedeza cut for hay..... | acres 6,029,153 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 23 | Wild hay cut..... | acres 14,296,588 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 24 | Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... | acres 1,514,097 | 140,916 | 6,470 | 7,061 | 12,870 | 74,295 | 4,362 | 7,308 |
| 25 | Cotton harvested..... | acres 20,599,263 | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Tobacco harvested..... | acres 1,532,298 | 14 | 2,243 | | 23,945 | 79 | | |
| 27 | Vegetables harvested for sale..... | acres 3,717,924 | 17,928 | 10,665 | 17,472 | 15,308 | 54,165 | 26,814 | 1,921 |
| 28 | Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees..... | acres 4,717,437 | 13,458 | 19,434 | 14,715 | 22,701 | 22,169 | 61,962 | 6,942 |
| LIVESTOCK ON APR. 1, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Horses and mules..... | number 7,634,185 | 36,575 | 12,438 | 4,955 | 9,519 | 9,511 | 19,152 | 34,321 |
| 30 | All cattle and calves..... | number 77,520,335 | 412,967 | 166,420 | 85,789 | 180,820 | 190,232 | 227,653 | 555,023 |
| 31 | Milk cows..... | number 21,367,470 | 210,784 | 89,446 | 57,389 | 114,440 | 118,870 | 200,120 | 382,438 |
| 32 | All hogs and pigs..... | number 56,291,740 | 34,189 | 27,087 | 61,257 | 40,192 | 115,104 | 20,110 | 18,594 |
| 33 | All sheep and lambs..... | number 31,386,801 | 28,734 | 10,296 | 7,950 | 8,793 | 14,232 | 23,111 | 9,908 |
| 34 | Chickens 4 months old and over..... | number 343,108,669 | 2,436,700 | 2,864,072 | 3,205,926 | 3,185,366 | 5,988,466 | 2,728,147 | 621,785 |
| VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD IN 1949 BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | All farm products sold..... | dollars 22,279,562,590 | 164,230,737 | 76,423,511 | 87,645,714 | 148,322,601 | 192,753,597 | 112,251,901 | 113,005,004 |
| 36 | All crops sold..... | dollars 9,819,185,008 | 68,334,362 | 14,134,054 | 24,017,778 | 58,586,766 | 71,733,705 | 22,026,794 | 5,920,003 |
| 37 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... | dollars 8,032,079,094 | 61,081,677 | 5,573,937 | 2,593,393 | 41,141,241 | 21,229,313 | 2,085,591 | 3,390,825 |
| 38 | Vegetables sold..... | dollars 620,397,332 | 2,160,202 | 2,378,439 | 4,111,047 | 4,013,192 | 13,520,940 | 5,768,830 | 421,558 |
| 39 | Fruits and nuts sold..... | dollars 792,814,981 | 3,852,860 | 3,331,278 | 4,469,591 | 4,130,807 | 5,387,294 | 8,457,084 | 1,770,190 |
| 40 | Horticultural specialties sold..... | dollars 373,803,601 | 1,239,623 | 2,850,400 | 13,743,747 | 9,301,526 | 31,887,188 | 5,115,283 | 347,330 |
| 41 | All livestock and livestock products sold..... | dollars 12,325,622,579 | 80,510,651 | 60,821,080 | 62,028,910 | 89,378,713 | 120,856,022 | 89,833,118 | 104,621,470 |
| 42 | Dairy products sold..... | dollars 3,139,529,000 | 51,852,725 | 24,354,979 | 22,828,298 | 40,273,710 | 47,182,100 | 58,087,351 | 87,116,196 |
| 43 | Poultry and poultry products sold..... | dollars 1,888,201,872 | 25,353,837 | 30,646,270 | 32,310,572 | 41,302,546 | 58,571,168 | 20,840,229 | 4,353,460 |
| 44 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold..... | dollars 7,297,891,707 | 12,304,080 | 5,920,722 | 7,481,049 | 7,802,457 | 15,102,754 | 10,905,538 | 13,151,824 |
| 45 | Forest products sold..... | dollars 134,755,012 | 6,385,724 | 1,467,477 | 99,017 | 357,122 | 163,870 | 301,980 | 2,514,522 |
| 46 | Sales of any farm products..... | farms reporting 5,018,221 | 34,117 | 17,203 | 12,365 | 17,529 | 17,993 | 19,116 | 21,291 |

*Not available.

† Totals for States for which data are available. Totals would not be changed significantly by data for States for which figures are not available.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

33

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Subregion 8 | Subregion 9 | Subregion 10 | Subregion 11 | Subregion 12 | Subregion 13 | Subregion 14 | Subregion 15 | Subregion 16 | Subregion 17 | Subregion 18 | Subregion 19 |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 64,657,189 | 75,751,957 | 130,545,049 | 27,338,123 | 35,888,881 | 48,210,731 | 21,831,248 | 177,722,939 | 137,584,578 | 38,152,807 | 41,850,905 | 56,005,684 |
| 15,051,095 | 27,366,448 | 24,932,692 | 5,400,702 | 6,176,411 | 16,652,602 | 8,677,637 | 36,457,316 | 27,639,806 | 7,714,135 | 9,213,218 | 10,480,963 |
| 2,187,400 | 3,661,598 | 3,469,354 | 987,709 | 1,123,027 | 1,000,341 | 482,055 | 3,757,971 | 4,980,335 | 1,575,318 | 1,047,750 | 1,737,711 |
| 13,763,635 | 23,704,850 | 21,403,338 | 4,413,083 | 8,053,384 | 15,052,261 | 8,105,582 | 32,689,345 | 22,659,471 | 6,138,817 | 8,165,463 | 17,749,252 |
| 28,641,273 | 22,279,499 | 70,508,689 | 14,039,164 | 14,047,094 | 16,550,133 | 7,231,931 | 95,856,864 | 59,650,792 | 17,584,265 | 18,062,659 | 15,493,951 |
| 8,151,134 | 8,328,852 | 15,484,177 | 2,862,400 | 5,508,834 | 7,308,164 | 2,369,992 | 22,573,339 | 30,052,793 | 5,071,166 | 9,392,983 | 11,006,405 |
| 3,211,765, | 4,961,748 | 4,618,534 | 1,389,421 | 2,053,984 | 2,430,734 | 1,025,834 | 7,320,428 | 5,039,960 | 1,625,540 | 1,023,802 | 2,657,935 |
| 4,906,598 | 7,444,781 | 8,720,792 | 2,222,488 | 2,814,478 | 3,016,012 | 1,472,803 | 9,131,984 | 8,215,163 | 3,732,094 | 2,056,955 | 3,841,176 |
| 3,705,224 | 5,370,629 | 6,282,165 | 1,423,858 | 2,287,480 | 2,264,086 | 1,052,901 | 6,363,008 | 6,936,044 | 2,425,617 | 1,301,293 | 2,709,254 |
| 1,660,861 | 2,521,763 | 2,863,110 | 607,270 | 1,078,780 | 1,116,266 | 518,232 | 3,357,165 | 3,091,545 | 1,125,208 | 549,585 | 1,327,226 |
| 2,044,363 | 2,848,866 | 3,419,055 | 756,588 | 1,208,700 | 1,147,820 | 634,759 | 3,025,843 | 3,844,519 | 1,300,309 | 751,708 | 1,382,028 |
| 56,796,013 | 95,017,545 | 92,554,302 | 25,117,226 | 34,137,008 | 45,273,063 | 22,758,120 | 116,482,818 | 111,930,889 | 38,204,463 | 27,923,890 | 57,975,615 |
| 159,186 | 158,954 | 204,692 | 89,563 | 123,459 | 112,726 | 31,534 | 532,486 | 497,138 | 217,365 | 100,222 | 200,156 |
| 104,864 | 180,287 | 239,453 | 71,317 | 59,400 | 29,153 | 1,340 | 33,725 | 78,317 | 150,507 | 14,466 | 27,820 |
| 54,012 | 255,465 | 67,508 | 76,627 | 75,732 | 65,848 | 8,141 | 265,829 | 392,059 | 162,461 | 90,794 | 106,078 |
| 6 | 4 | 74 | 43 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1,903 | 21 | 12 | ----- | 742 |
| 1,577 | 3,060 | 3,047 | 3,817 | 5,005 | 17,127 | 10,937 | 264,300 | 11,190 | 5,691 | 1,543 | 12,944 |
| | | | | | | | 4,741 | 37 | ----- | 93 | 1,253 |
| 88,832 | 91,875 | 50,449 | 7,800 | 61,093 | 26,053 | 12,120 | 34,021 | 500 | 80,088 | 33,161 | 41,649 |
| 378,025 | 307,563 | 1,034,084 | 117,780 | 80,912 | 98,835 | 16,357 | 111,095 | 395,558 | 229,605 | 90,281 | 140,267 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 83,201 | 1,718 | (*) | 12,674 |
| 11,238 | 24,672 | 26,267 | 14,135 | 19,785 | 3,196 | 4,742 | 37,738 | 10,078 | 6,614 | (*) | 1,339 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 2,353 | 24 |
| 278 | 167 | 11 | 243 | 528 | 75 | 1,174 | 33,152 | 361 | 1 | 46,829 | 25 |
| 40,062 | 98,588 | 17,836 | 14,480 | 6,444 | 29,140 | 45,182 | 243,155 | 47,300 | 9,047 | 026 | 17,020 |
| 9,318 | 117,424 | 36,451 | 12,489 | 15,529 | 7,205 | 12,420 | 17,395 | 57,022 | 15,056 | 64,842 | 21,949 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 28 |
| 27,454 | 24,939 | 58,729 | 7,088 | 5,087 | 8,250 | 3,928 | 44,289 | 39,008 | 17,801 | 17,980 | 42,196 |
| 424,962 | 322,430 | 874,944 | 87,340 | 106,039 | 133,441 | 31,092 | 279,634 | 522,381 | 223,205 | 204,241 | 346,747 |
| 262,736 | 176,562 | 523,732 | 47,032 | 64,456 | 73,436 | 18,939 | 138,702 | 240,008 | 113,723 | 87,086 | 112,838 |
| 24,104 | 60,493 | 45,023 | 44,119 | 40,586 | 62,677 | 66,108 | 231,004 | 253,202 | 110,751 | 118,624 | 101,005 |
| 8,811 | 76,183 | 62,047 | 4,325 | 7,550 | 13,106 | 1,306 | 37,927 | 43,086 | 19,371 | 131,005 | 57,414 |
| 1,546,056 | 2,085,208 | 3,793,857 | 1,750,905 | 1,445,200 | 1,872,982 | 846,334 | 6,699,703 | 0,455,042 | 2,443,452 | 1,105,180 | 1,611,103 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 34 |
| 114,210,828 | 135,748,808 | 209,443,791 | 39,154,753 | 54,840,903 | 77,715,767 | 35,609,608 | 263,244,195 | 207,503,832 | 61,310,600 | 58,180,470 | 89,374,539 |
| 18,466,000 | 61,347,533 | 20,037,852 | 11,002,456 | 17,377,160 | 20,122,523 | 18,211,007 | 81,451,001 | 51,261,827 | 0,244,176 | 12,500,040 | 31,011,139 |
| 9,610,202 | 25,000,584 | 11,569,795 | 6,352,027 | 10,010,098 | 5,380,899 | 3,757,854 | 38,308,002 | 35,056,004 | 0,559,182 | 3,809,025 | 22,400,726 |
| 5,098,392 | 15,198,207 | 2,865,265 | 1,960,421 | 1,667,234 | 5,944,384 | 7,538,308 | 30,496,134 | 5,007,552 | 745,069 | 86,048 | 2,180,668 |
| 1,129,020 | 13,287,427 | 2,073,538 | 841,028 | 2,074,410 | 1,330,185 | 6,653,735 | 6,000,725 | 8,010,100 | 1,077,307 | 8,013,017 | 2,410,725 |
| 1,728,395 | 7,863,315 | 2,629,254 | 1,848,970 | 2,125,418 | 16,467,055 | 1,261,110 | 7,556,140 | 3,118,271 | 831,627 | 600,050 | 4,910,022 |
| 95,371,687 | 74,077,110 | 187,436,186 | 27,959,560 | 37,405,170 | 48,512,130 | 17,370,704 | 179,744,612 | 155,827,003 | 51,203,803 | 45,279,185 | 50,070,821 |
| 72,554,559 | 44,049,393 | 134,307,613 | 10,746,818 | 20,617,878 | 22,696,402 | 7,011,652 | 31,608,980 | 64,070,383 | 27,149,017 | 6,201,865 | 22,191,904 |
| 10,194,127 | 15,183,206 | 26,745,540 | 13,258,506 | 10,207,784 | 15,227,010 | 7,186,503 | 133,080,005 | 47,068,082 | 13,856,901 | 23,083,681 | 7,031,022 |
| 12,623,001 | 14,844,520 | 20,383,027 | 3,054,146 | 6,579,508 | 10,588,727 | 3,181,549 | 14,440,627 | 44,688,538 | 10,197,795 | 16,303,680 | 20,552,095 |
| 373,182 | 324,166 | 1,969,753 | 192,738 | 58,573 | 81,105 | 18,807 | 2,048,582 | 474,402 | 862,001 | 310,045 | 786,570 |
| 20,238 | 26,144 | 44,853 | 10,413 | 0,367 | 10,307 | 4,408 | 37,953 | 34,935 | 18,223 | 18,816 | 23,434 |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Subregion 20 | Subregion 21 | Subregion 22 | Subregion 23 | Subregion 24 | Subregion 25 | Subregion 26 | Subregion 27 |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Specified farm expenditures.....dollars.. | 21,206,801 | 25,084,892 | 25,992,685 | 23,559,174 | 44,919,293 | 34,948,167 | 32,153,466 | 51,563,398 |
| 2 | Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars.. | 6,114,311 | 10,792,534 | 11,327,180 | 9,831,032 | 19,473,197 | 10,315,217 | 6,771,923 | 11,975,835 |
| 3 | Machine hire.....dollars.. | 888,735 | 2,467,818 | 1,536,780 | 1,888,645 | 3,025,369 | 2,603,568 | 870,789 | 2,127,030 |
| 4 | Hired labor.....dollars.. | 5,225,576 | 8,324,716 | 9,790,394 | 7,942,387 | 16,447,828 | 7,711,649 | 5,901,134 | 9,847,898 |
| 5 | Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars.. | 7,924,844 | 4,283,088 | 4,412,107 | 3,840,350 | 7,564,313 | 10,388,019 | 13,922,601 | 21,170,844 |
| 6 | Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars.. | 3,377,503 | 2,452,140 | 1,797,990 | 2,240,560 | 3,060,411 | 4,601,358 | 7,877,847 | 7,872,414 |
| 7 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars.. | 1,150,528 | 1,742,770 | 2,153,692 | 1,522,074 | 2,065,730 | 2,074,696 | 1,048,818 | 2,853,398 |
| 8 | Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars.. | 1,650,861 | 3,632,046 | 4,427,981 | 4,700,928 | 8,716,214 | 4,550,460 | 1,629,924 | 4,644,881 |
| 9 | Farm machinery repairs.....dollars.. | 1,078,749 | 2,182,314 | 1,873,720 | 1,448,230 | 2,839,428 | 2,418,417 | 902,353 | 3,037,026 |
| 10 | Tractor repairs.....dollars.. | 465,508 | 1,217,746 | 1,013,012 | 631,437 | 1,268,180 | 981,650 | 375,489 | 1,466,825 |
| 11 | Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars.. | 613,241 | 964,668 | 860,714 | 816,793 | 1,571,248 | 1,436,707 | 526,864 | 1,570,201 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Total value of all specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars.. | 30,820,903 | 94,957,610 | 85,108,961 | 118,022,953 | 216,503,743 | 139,926,241 | 24,076,897 | 52,900,300 |
| 13 | Corn for all purposes.....acres.. | 127,417 | 358,577 | 380,368 | 425,406 | 628,147 | 383,131 | 90,844 | 108,385 |
| 14 | Oats for all purposes except hay.....acres.. | 19,035 | 8,039 | 22,481 | 86,066 | 30,299 | 61,783 | 24,294 | 183,517 |
| 15 | Wheat threshed or combined.....acres.. | 70,234 | 5,273 | 3,930 | 27,305 | 26,323 | 119,017 | 50,275 | 119,974 |
| 16 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....acres.. | 614 | 248 | 257 | 530 | 375 | 217 | 10 | - |
| 17 | Soybeans grown alone for all purposes except green manure.....acres.. | 8,785 | 63,091 | 135,918 | 18,062 | 89,897 | 18,360 | 2,186 | 4,601 |
| 18 | Cowpeas grown alone for all purposes except green manure.....acres.. | 1,574 | 1,022 | 6,785 | 21,349 | 6,560 | 3,086 | 90 | - |
| 19 | Peanuts grown alone for all purposes except green manure.....acres.. | 5,002 | 298,529 | 21,477 | 3,759 | 36,085 | 1,421 | - | - |
| 20 | Alfalfa cut for hay.....acres.. | 18,972 | 1,007 | 185 | 944 | 4,604 | 21,303 | 30,272 | 86,397 |
| 21 | Clover or timothy cut for hay.....acres.. | 39,396 | 2,522 | 381 | 555 | 5,421 | 26,633 | 180,951 | 445,914 |
| 22 | Lespediza cut for hay.....acres.. | 129,101 | 7,208 | 22,048 | 65,157 | 87,697 | 261,072 | 22,907 | 317 |
| 23 | Wild hay cut.....acres.. | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | - |
| 24 | Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....acres.. | 1,147 | 3,033 | 19,988 | 2,994 | 6,826 | 2,726 | 4,500 | 11,548 |
| 25 | Cotton harvested.....acres.. | 319 | 123,924 | 32,548 | 206,655 | 273,868 | 14,422 | - | - |
| 26 | Tobacco harvested.....acres.. | 20,470 | 34,504 | 98,650 | 123,353 | 205,345 | 214,920 | 131 | 1 |
| 27 | Vegetables harvested for sale.....acres.. | 2,735 | 7,381 | 21,378 | 18,007 | 13,476 | 3,620 | 2,024 | 8,503 |
| 28 | Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....acres.. | 16,544 | 2,179 | 2,290 | 8,724 | 4,780 | 15,655 | 32,860 | 31,176 |
| LIVESTOCK ON APR. 1, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Horses and mules.....number.. | 31,951 | 49,224 | 41,065 | 59,773 | 98,016 | 96,871 | 32,319 | 43,021 |
| 30 | All cattle and calves.....number.. | 171,940 | 50,528 | 47,460 | 52,716 | 81,066 | 222,078 | 314,855 | 427,033 |
| 31 | Milk cows.....number.. | 69,350 | 20,294 | 18,603 | 24,020 | 36,384 | 112,080 | 94,073 | 189,380 |
| 32 | All hogs and pigs.....number.. | 93,389 | 408,448 | 250,404 | 214,874 | 377,688 | 174,230 | 109,425 | 141,527 |
| 33 | All sheep and lambs.....number.. | 12,530 | 5,663 | 6,121 | 2,402 | 2,966 | 8,007 | 316,003 | 160,159 |
| 34 | Chickens 4 months old and over.....number.. | 1,093,790 | 888,006 | 1,058,624 | 1,095,064 | 1,775,735 | 2,186,190 | 1,176,256 | 2,771,551 |
| VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD IN 1949 BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | All farm products sold.....dollars.. | 38,596,247 | 89,027,466 | 70,370,977 | 104,250,739 | 194,516,115 | 130,821,695 | 49,830,258 | 80,046,024 |
| 36 | All crops sold.....dollars.. | 14,251,896 | 73,484,317 | 66,489,421 | 96,060,924 | 180,407,075 | 106,302,092 | 4,866,435 | 12,232,697 |
| 37 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits.....dollars.. | 11,000,596 | 72,495,017 | 62,270,010 | 63,375,377 | 178,088,097 | 104,413,500 | 1,557,808 | 5,699,910 |
| 38 | Vegetables.....dollars.. | 280,399 | 800,253 | 2,544,853 | 1,266,718 | 1,409,132 | 363,910 | 366,144 | 1,808,383 |
| 39 | Fruit.....dollars.. | 1,420,779 | 133,462 | 921,359 | 1,142,584 | 320,561 | 751,596 | 2,303,731 | 941,334 |
| 40 | Hay.....dollars.. | 1,544,122 | 54,055 | 768,190 | 276,245 | 609,885 | 772,096 | 639,252 | 4,193,070 |
| 41 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.. | 22,836,261 | 14,041,703 | 8,604,396 | 7,087,876 | 11,697,777 | 21,928,443 | 43,713,650 | 66,482,730 |
| 42 | Dairy products sold.....dollars.. | 8,086,395 | 1,955,123 | 744,682 | 1,302,284 | 1,826,639 | 9,020,746 | 8,623,624 | 31,073,120 |
| 43 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.. | 6,271,459 | 1,739,317 | 2,136,126 | 2,365,486 | 2,875,416 | 5,840,050 | 14,581,292 | 15,887,819 |
| 44 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars.. | 7,578,407 | 10,347,353 | 5,723,558 | 3,410,106 | 6,005,722 | 7,058,647 | 20,508,743 | 18,622,282 |
| 45 | Forest products sold.....dollars.. | 1,508,090 | 1,501,356 | 1,277,160 | 1,110,030 | 2,410,663 | 2,591,180 | 1,256,164 | 1,331,197 |
| 46 | Sales of any farm products.....farms reporting.. | 20,233 | 27,843 | 32,662 | 43,432 | 64,582 | 65,100 | 24,667 | 39,299 |

* Not available.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

35

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Subregion 28 | Subregion 29 | Subregion 30 | Subregion 31 | Subregion 32 | Subregion 33 | Subregion 34 | Subregion 35 | Subregion 36 | Subregion 37 | Subregion 38 | Subregion 39 | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|----|
| 114,903,961 | 44,707,818 | 34,421,896 | 23,730,096 | 46,817,536 | 27,942,630 | 52,203,280 | 19,022,034 | 39,240,436 | 14,791,032 | 42,510,397 | 111,434,003 | 1 | |
| 29,773,866 | 9,538,510 | 7,312,326 | 4,836,749 | 12,018,863 | 4,885,801 | 15,538,892 | 6,940,934 | 18,173,057 | 6,111,916 | 17,349,894 | 57,823,332 | 2 | |
| 6,048,142 | 2,627,693 | 1,266,872 | 682,144 | 2,413,596 | 876,896 | 4,681,351 | 1,156,757 | 3,493,130 | 2,400,395 | 4,730,449 | 3 | | |
| 23,725,724 | 6,910,817 | 6,046,463 | 4,187,605 | 9,605,267 | 10,867,641 | 5,784,147 | 14,680,818 | 5,053,330 | 14,949,499 | 53,080,883 | 4 | | |
| 42,705,196 | 16,372,380 | 13,274,277 | 9,574,867 | 12,253,652 | 14,007,455 | 16,433,460 | 5,009,970 | 5,000,887 | 3,283,088 | 6,812,071 | 20,658,543 | 5 | |
| 16,060,675 | 8,080,807 | 7,882,187 | 5,169,646 | 12,598,398 | 5,504,875 | 7,640,909 | 2,264,733 | 3,986,050 | 1,663,260 | 5,336,439 | 13,970,131 | 6 | |
| 7,041,453 | 2,612,048 | 2,082,854 | 2,224,750 | 3,855,164 | 1,457,530 | 2,557,464 | 1,217,521 | 3,077,948 | 1,329,894 | 3,982,261 | 5,975,093 | 7 | |
| 11,524,403 | 4,403,492 | 2,546,019 | 1,217,088 | 3,653,719 | 1,379,936 | 6,364,072 | 2,363,205 | 5,626,428 | 1,602,485 | 6,143,006 | 7,562,631 | 8 | |
| 7,798,368 | 2,880,679 | 1,320,334 | 708,998 | 2,437,740 | 586,934 | 3,749,393 | 1,225,665 | 3,261,257 | 800,389 | 2,886,126 | 5,435,578 | 9 | |
| 3,798,812 | 1,445,858 | 612,324 | 240,617 | 974,360 | 263,895 | 2,155,130 | 775,035 | 1,999,668 | 491,529 | 1,792,886 | 3,269,609 | 10 | |
| 3,999,556 | 1,448,821 | 717,010 | 463,381 | 1,403,380 | 323,030 | 1,594,263 | 450,630 | 1,201,580 | 308,860 | 1,093,240 | 2,160,260 | 11 | |
| 142,998,763 | 57,572,460 | 44,766,810 | 50,909,397 | 92,954,412 | 35,902,786 | 124,385,610 | 37,878,147 | 105,805,275 | 26,882,781 | 105,214,917 | 255,501,816 | 12 | |
| 507,791 | 363,896 | 265,075 | 375,728 | 438,280 | 231,884 | 570,463 | 362,021 | 876,024 | 241,801 | 1,078,349 | 20,683 | 13 | |
| 421,171 | 95,807 | 31,452 | 32,612 | 113,634 | 24,606 | 332,555 | 87,020 | 211,276 | 22,677 | 26,341 | 1,189 | 14 | |
| 446,250 | 246,110 | 77,530 | 16,133 | 132,468 | 25,358 | 259,897 | 23,807 | 41,147 | 483 | 1,875 | 15 | | |
| 1 | 3 | 44 | 1,390 | 3,088 | 1,842 | 20,259 | 8,050 | 5,480 | 840 | 3,710 | 170 | 16 | |
| 82,800 | 35,906 | 21,811 | 30,014 | 18,244 | 15,876 | 13,828 | 12,592 | 38,060 | 7,350 | 4,509 | ----- | 17 | |
| | 3 | 5 | 874 | 3,344 | 2,543 | 18,022 | 40,333 | 90,400 | 17,722 | 34,921 | 9,326 | 18 | |
| | | | 35 | 128 | 93 | 1,162 | 33,239 | 101,144 | 0,787 | 239,253 | 16,599 | 19 | |
| | 55,712 | 62,760 | 47,108 | 14,427 | 71,611 | 9,803 | 22,880 | 455 | 772 | 255 | 683 | 20 | |
| 681,111 | 374,143 | 312,125 | 115,217 | 195,737 | 73,186 | 20,979 | 1,845 | 1,360 | 1,220 | 4,189 | 2,200 | 21 | |
| 250 | 3,115 | 46,742 | 148,127 | 344,353 | 41,436 | 364,121 | 28,517 | 30,880 | 17,084 | 19,349 | ----- | 22 | |
| (*) | 21,627 | 4,087 | 8,387 | 16,002 | 7,779 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 5,617 | 975 | 12,319 | 23 |
| | | | | | 13,828 | 1,874 | 277 | 1,422 | 975 | 12,319 | 24 | | |
| | | | 1,343 | 10,747 | 9,563 | 570,833 | 250,473 | 761,113 | 63,862 | 206,577 | 76 | 25 | |
| | 10 | 4,947 | 28,123 | 40,535 | 14,016 | 14,624 | 1,360 | 20,114 | 15,559 | 82,092 | 76 | 26 | |
| 31,480 | 3,264 | 6,361 | 4,048 | 13,645 | 16,423 | 11,158 | 24,242 | 61,222 | 25,006 | 88,578 | 198,277 | 27 | |
| 70,808 | 18,402 | 25,686 | 35,249 | 23,315 | 31,777 | 53,934 | 21,495 | 21,065 | 5,511 | 55,501 | 440,878 | 28 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50,610 | 38,685 | 69,864 | 100,852 | 111,634 | 49,922 | 107,066 | 31,058 | 69,894 | 22,607 | 57,187 | 20,485 | 29 | |
| 671,850 | 424,215 | 440,062 | 304,048 | 679,819 | 249,849 | 342,162 | 108,468 | 155,030 | 111,864 | 266,835 | 873,907 | 30 | |
| 346,231 | 175,953 | 162,721 | 136,610 | 271,687 | 114,116 | 161,873 | 42,627 | 52,176 | 21,690 | 64,085 | 76,761 | 31 | |
| 341,320 | 340,891 | 177,261 | 194,133 | 266,903 | 107,824 | 211,943 | 147,582 | 435,259 | 206,572 | 732,258 | 65,128 | 32 | |
| 154,527 | 306,982 | 191,419 | 53,136 | 153,015 | 31,352 | 4,424 | 519 | 1,276 | 1,303 | 2,042 | 1,790 | 33 | |
| 4,586,496 | 1,938,155 | 2,337,131 | 2,658,625 | 3,335,324 | 2,087,268 | 3,240,935 | 763,126 | 1,070,835 | 540,118 | 1,308,118 | 1,213,876 | 34 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 203,318,401 | 88,883,525 | 59,320,132 | 46,647,070 | 101,636,002 | 46,303,784 | 116,558,787 | 38,665,450 | 93,760,652 | 30,550,580 | 113,953,474 | 266,686,511 | 35 | |
| 64,671,580 | 15,242,531 | 10,920,074 | 21,041,982 | 30,407,671 | 13,713,114 | 71,276,498 | 25,434,136 | 70,508,875 | 17,250,270 | 79,553,762 | 206,242,100 | 36 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20,443,570 | 10,837,973 | 8,092,692 | 10,286,238 | 34,597,416 | 9,888,784 | 65,742,605 | 22,000,053 | 67,385,377 | 12,080,593 | 69,573,063 | 12,908,161 | 37 | |
| 7,169,439 | 639,295 | 1,174,567 | 448,173 | 1,468,651 | 2,119,882 | 880,869 | 1,202,891 | 2,744,408 | 3,527,300 | 7,073,701 | 56,504,272 | 38 | |
| 6,455,585 | 1,354,324 | 1,150,485 | 984,375 | 1,255,503 | 3,551,038 | 1,074,113 | 413,488 | 41,501 | 1,475,437 | 121,772,201 | 39 | | |
| 21,602,997 | 2,410,930 | 403,330 | 323,196 | 2,217,125 | 448,855 | 1,101,906 | 1,007,070 | 55,602 | 700,885 | 1,430,061 | 14,987,566 | 40 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 186,967,325 | 67,991,976 | 47,265,000 | 28,007,926 | 60,386,356 | 29,412,847 | 42,433,190 | 11,605,060 | 10,025,986 | 9,493,401 | 26,335,588 | 50,360,125 | 41 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72,759,411 | 24,755,490 | 14,120,025 | 4,096,873 | 20,770,197 | 7,442,168 | 17,570,751 | 4,064,915 | 3,857,593 | 2,107,404 | 3,360,071 | 26,800,586 | 42 | |
| 26,711,692 | 9,396,022 | 7,910,783 | 3,026,882 | 7,444,748 | 12,940,609 | 14,566,876 | 2,621,204 | 2,657,300 | 1,510,806 | 2,467,588 | 8,462,441 | 43 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37,496,222 | 33,840,464 | 25,224,292 | 14,385,171 | 32,162,411 | 9,030,070 | 10,286,563 | 4,988,881 | 12,610,004 | 5,800,041 | 20,548,870 | 24,097,008 | 44 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,679,496 | 649,018 | 1,135,058 | 1,697,171 | 1,842,875 | 2,267,823 | 2,849,099 | 1,560,254 | 4,135,701 | 3,707,006 | 8,014,124 | 1,084,196 | 45 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63,225 | 33,217 | 48,215 | 68,018 | 82,531 | 60,762 | 84,687 | 23,280 | 45,026 | 18,302 | 44,410 | 23,011 | 46 | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

[Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Subregion 40 | Subregion 41 | Subregion 42 | Subregion 43 | Subregion 44 | Subregion 45 | Subregion 46 | Subregion 47 |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1940 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Specified farm expenditures..... dollars.. | 17,621,146 | 65,242,268 | 72,454,894 | 16,385,415 | 30,616,003 | 72,788,452 | 47,493,869 | 240,830,628 |
| 2 | Machine hire and/or hired labor..... dollars.. | 4,769,318 | 27,307,581 | 15,614,031 | 4,022,625 | 6,414,305 | 22,177,040 | 10,638,842 | 45,713,970 |
| 3 | Machine hire..... dollars.. | 415,443 | 8,653,743 | 3,503,001 | 848,302 | 1,968,281 | 3,427,644 | 2,785,244 | 13,211,888 |
| 4 | Hired labor..... dollars.. | 4,343,875 | 18,653,838 | 12,111,030 | 3,174,133 | 4,446,044 | 18,749,496 | 7,853,598 | 32,502,082 |
| 5 | Feed for livestock and poultry..... dollars.. | 7,552,516 | 7,883,667 | 31,733,140 | 5,816,069 | 7,018,414 | 16,098,063 | 17,485,427 | 76,731,748 |
| 6 | Livestock and poultry purchased..... dollars.. | 2,130,753 | 6,945,211 | 13,427,313 | 2,736,638 | 8,502,212 | 22,703,008 | 8,289,630 | 55,121,211 |
| 7 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... dollars.. | 1,351,370 | 8,477,783 | 2,823,596 | 967,488 | 3,020,707 | 3,522,641 | 3,060,533 | 14,900,190 |
| 8 | Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... dollars.. | 1,141,264 | 9,227,286 | 5,548,052 | 1,873,028 | 2,832,513 | 5,086,052 | 4,960,701 | 28,701,011 |
| 9 | Farm machinery repairs..... dollars.. | 685,925 | 5,400,740 | 3,308,762 | 969,669 | 1,826,852 | 3,196,648 | 3,088,736 | 19,802,498 |
| 10 | Tractor repairs..... dollars.. | 422,094 | 3,308,867 | 2,000,460 | 622,537 | 815,418 | 1,478,683 | 1,603,707 | 9,911,445 |
| 11 | Other farm machinery repairs..... dollars.. | 263,831 | 2,008,873 | 1,308,302 | 347,132 | 1,011,434 | 1,717,965 | 1,484,939 | 9,691,053 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1940 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Total value of all specified crops harvested (see text)..... dollars.. | 15,734,489 | 170,231,483 | 102,159,872 | 35,700,124 | 80,242,162 | 143,258,726 | 72,183,191 | 380,466,203 |
| 13 | Corn for all purposes..... acres.. | 122,369 | 1,397,511 | 882,290 | 316,820 | 717,716 | 343,665 | 558,348 | 8,185,141 |
| 14 | Oats for all purposes except hay..... acres.. | 5,140 | 75,829 | 303,753 | 21,205 | 53,300 | 10,529 | 34,426 | 860,264 |
| 15 | Wheat threshed or combined..... acres.. | (*) | 18,392 | 79,938 | 8,814 | 84,397 | 80,693 | 277,163 | 1,365,469 |
| 16 | Sorghum for all purposes except syrup..... acres.. | 1,212 | 10,740 | 19,244 | 10,049 | 6,727 | 4,602 | 533 | 679 |
| 17 | Soybeans grown alone for all purposes except green manure..... acres.. | 3,503 | 15,111 | 27,903 | 21,069 | 45,207 | 13,080 | 100,087 | 846,625 |
| 18 | Cowpeas grown alone for all purposes except green manure..... acres.. | 6,156 | 45,608 | 50,983 | 8,608 | 4,736 | 263 | 155 | 242 |
| 19 | Peanuts grown alone for all purposes except green manure..... acres.. | 41,488 | 1,027,018 | 5,138 | 1,556 | 2,070 | | | |
| 20 | Alfalfa cut for hay..... acres.. | (*) | 282 | 6,741 | 4,318 | 39,837 | 109,141 | 68,310 | 324,578 |
| 21 | Clover or timothy cut for hay..... acres.. | 553 | 3,111 | 6,006 | 4,267 | 60,419 | 158,969 | 165,635 | 508,289 |
| 22 | Lespedeza cut for hay..... acres.. | (*) | 12,474 | 187,010 | 43,266 | 338,302 | 183,451 | 35,398 | 3,186 |
| 23 | Wild hay cut..... acres.. | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| 24 | Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... acres.. | 8,038 | 619 | 1,446 | 1,766 | 7,231 | 1,183 | 4,232 | 4,210 |
| 25 | Cotton harvested..... acres.. | 17,784 | 535,179 | 726,347 | 294,176 | 54,265 | | | |
| 26 | Tobacco harvested..... acres.. | 752 | 10,485 | 5 | 20 | 46,856 | 153,671 | 19,570 | 6,865 |
| 27 | Vegetables harvested for sale..... acres.. | 16,880 | 42,148 | 26,440 | 7,496 | 915 | 1,353 | 17,384 | 56,762 |
| 28 | Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees..... acres.. | 21,296 | 124,263 | 58,540 | 10,132 | 12,699 | 3,720 | 10,225 | 16,422 |
| LIVESTOCK ON APR. 1, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Horses and mules..... number.. | 9,688 | 100,026 | 122,283 | 44,553 | 108,332 | 108,707 | 47,739 | 51,218 |
| 30 | All cattle and calves..... number.. | 132,104 | 388,977 | 477,997 | 135,998 | 409,000 | 688,145 | 343,556 | 1,195,735 |
| 31 | Milk cows..... number.. | 29,210 | 100,791 | 171,601 | 52,458 | 172,595 | 223,123 | 145,356 | 407,145 |
| 32 | All hogs and pigs..... number.. | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | All sheep and lambs..... number.. | 141,347 | 883,147 | 259,861 | 89,907 | 465,245 | 412,600 | 514,224 | 4,067,054 |
| 34 | Chickens 4 months old and over..... number.. | 935 | 1,602 | 4,888 | 2,873 | 118,237 | 730,229 | 92,097 | 504,046 |
| VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD IN 1949, BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | All farm products sold..... dollars.. | 20,442,656 | 171,960,440 | 131,783,944 | 35,172,115 | 78,766,130 | 191,980,825 | 97,542,464 | 541,470,606 |
| 36 | All crops sold..... dollars.. | 11,303,059 | 135,282,807 | 60,269,913 | 20,649,081 | 35,338,897 | 101,742,894 | 30,292,701 | 159,750,090 |
| 37 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... dollars.. | 5,943,174 | 127,380,998 | 54,290,027 | 19,553,749 | 34,124,188 | 100,423,617 | 24,656,768 | 141,921,045 |
| 38 | Vegetables sold..... dollars.. | 2,417,430 | 3,010,341 | 2,152,127 | 630,819 | 78,823 | 297,828 | 1,751,800 | 5,123,374 |
| 39 | Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars.. | 1,608,976 | 3,017,241 | 2,669,154 | 193,039 | 355,990 | 307,984 | 1,259,919 | 1,648,530 |
| 40 | Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars.. | 1,433,480 | 1,874,227 | 1,158,605 | 241,974 | 779,896 | 713,465 | 2,624,214 | 11,007,032 |
| 41 | All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars.. | 16,789,317 | 31,319,133 | 65,355,318 | 13,186,093 | 41,715,453 | 89,895,614 | 60,782,828 | 381,266,782 |
| 42 | Dairy products sold..... dollars.. | 6,643,629 | 2,723,656 | 16,318,984 | 4,686,478 | 6,461,796 | 19,886,477 | 18,232,533 | 63,523,650 |
| 43 | Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars.. | 4,504,693 | 2,237,048 | 34,953,841 | 3,683,679 | 4,558,837 | 4,961,510 | 10,522,394 | 35,470,060 |
| 44 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold..... dollars.. | 5,580,005 | 26,303,429 | 14,082,493 | 4,815,986 | 30,694,820 | 64,947,627 | 38,027,901 | 282,273,063 |
| 45 | Forest products sold..... dollars.. | 1,350,280 | 5,358,500 | 6,158,713 | 1,336,941 | 1,711,780 | 342,317 | 466,935 | 443,834 |
| 46 | Sales of any farm products..... farms reporting.. | 10,427 | 67,161 | 87,988 | 31,815 | 64,934 | 49,674 | 34,946 | 95,168 |

* Not available.

FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

37

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

| Subregion 48 | Subregion 49 | Subregion 50 | Subregion 51 | Subregion 52 | Subregion 53 | Subregion 54 | Subregion 55 | Subregion 56 | Subregion 57 | Subregion 58 | Subregion 59 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 200,424,024 | 114,045,821 | 46,165,578 | 70,462,905 | 43,712,387 | 45,262,558 | 80,275,429 | 80,465,075 | 12,000,797 | 33,812,771 | 31,401,495 | 33,375,036 |
| 36,341,670 | 31,997,020 | 17,007,323 | 15,256,150 | 7,922,656 | 11,019,627 | 6,824,739 | 11,225,285 | 3,614,093 | 9,694,094 | 8,579,207 | 6,910,361 |
| 12,848,063 | 8,780,634 | 2,319,590 | 4,257,762 | 2,694,897 | 3,214,696 | 1,707,303 | 3,160,801 | 1,798,417 | 1,013,035 | 1,726,888 | 2 |
| 23,493,607 | 23,216,386 | 14,687,733 | 10,008,388 | 5,227,759 | 7,804,631 | 5,117,486 | 8,064,484 | 2,733,202 | 7,895,677 | 7,566,232 | 5,192,495 |
| 61,842,682 | 27,351,795 | 12,905,361 | 19,104,563 | 13,823,809 | 8,920,917 | 9,255,395 | 5,015,513 | 3,104,144 | 8,266,501 | 11,781,208 | 11,497,487 |
| 41,910,151 | 18,830,328 | 4,980,300 | 14,540,871 | 12,349,150 | 14,270,791 | 7,070,988 | 5,009,435 | 2,502,144 | 0,074,661 | 4,709,219 | 8,310,624 |
| 12,021,960 | 8,181,253 | 2,617,290 | 4,321,817 | 2,772,371 | 2,820,317 | 1,981,979 | 2,056,307 | 883,150 | 1,805,740 | 2,273,710 | 2,147,836 |
| 28,596,413 | 16,375,721 | 5,090,843 | 10,135,878 | 4,191,000 | 4,045,358 | 2,461,971 | 3,778,439 | 1,196,519 | 3,034,087 | 2,735,592 | 2,807,263 |
| 19,102,148 | 12,409,704 | 3,558,456 | 7,103,626 | 2,053,401 | 3,279,548 | 1,780,327 | 2,470,993 | 700,747 | 1,938,688 | 1,322,480 | 1,086,515 |
| 9,410,449 | 5,755,113 | 1,756,908 | 3,882,207 | 1,358,209 | 1,842,347 | 879,735 | 1,552,670 | 389,328 | 1,138,475 | 867,110 | 844,192 |
| 9,001,699 | 6,654,591 | 1,801,548 | 3,221,359 | 1,295,192 | 1,437,201 | 900,592 | 918,317 | 311,424 | 800,213 | 455,361 | 842,323 |
| 366,814,820 | 214,072,588 | 73,094,405 | 125,729,543 | 70,839,644 | 90,526,587 | 44,012,496 | 94,187,003 | 35,777,853 | 55,559,263 | 38,190,878 | 72,771,055 |
| 2,613,719 | 842,323 | 247,277 | 1,268,430 | 719,203 | 707,823 | 357,250 | 617,452 | 383,949 | 498,368 | 246,573 | 908,763 |
| 1,302,723 | 738,139 | 171,009 | 86,927 | 67,155 | 45,001 | 50,203 | 17,029 | 18,173 | 42,449 | 14,909 | 40,216 |
| 1,398,216 | 785,966 | 146,673 | 409,552 | 120,314 | 132,689 | 49,510 | 7,040 | 431 | 535 | 11 | 84 |
| 883 | 1 | 9 | 813 | 2,377 | 3,295 | 8,305 | 15,799 | 3,482 | 7,820 | 2,603 | 5,657 |
| 875,940 | 61,058 | 4,544 | 614,334 | 99,030 | 40,110 | 11,892 | 43,600 | 8,873 | 20,635 | 47,521 | 17,049 |
| 342 | | 15 | 3,490 | 1,514 | 5,086 | 2,677 | 5,771 | 11,547 | 17,384 | 13,723 | 30,014 |
| 514,340 | 474,127 | 122,197 | 55,551 | 67,788 | 50,332 | 63,650 | 15,956 | 1,300 | 5,750 | 16,069 | 4,523 |
| 639,405 | 418,013 | 149,172 | 122,192 | 91,118 | 42,711 | 13,455 | 7,184 | 4,055 | 11,301 | 12,304 | 25,741 |
| 634 | 4 | (*) | 110,076 | 267,698 | 220,201 | 200,338 | 57,688 | 21,662 | 32,972 | 18,170 | 86,806 |
| 13,593 | 32,995 | 11,304 | 932 | 1,610 | 776 | 913 | 7,146 | 900 | 737 | 18,878 | 3,145 |
| 5 | | | | | 14,823 | 44,282 | 763,294 | 280,514 | 444,013 | 58,825 | 570,817 |
| 48,442 | 60,354 | 31,395 | 15,138 | 38,638 | 87,182 | 16,097 | 27 | 8,538 | 3,218 | 30,400 | 23,338 |
| 32,626 | 47,187 | 152,240 | 12,069 | 2,820 | 1,615 | 2,050 | 9,633 | | | | |
| 47,518 | 48,491 | 18,372 | 55,389 | 83,457 | 73,067 | 68,785 | 77,607 | 45,670 | 102,395 | 45,535 | 162,682 |
| 1,126,565 | 832,436 | 251,323 | 384,922 | 410,973 | 385,135 | 420,900 | 196,054 | 153,782 | 648,666 | 391,247 | 777,472 |
| 490,269 | 393,122 | 122,672 | 112,538 | 151,247 | 139,923 | 184,228 | 75,656 | 47,635 | 163,755 | 114,527 | 222,072 |
| 1,914,318 | 330,545 | 94,091 | 864,458 | 509,049 | 404,908 | 315,489 | 212,054 | 100,653 | 191,015 | 183,615 | 343,885 |
| 680,809 | 287,954 | 13,644 | 82,773 | 120,080 | 88,856 | 226,140 | 5,272 | 1,257 | 18,052 | 20,309 | 12,086 |
| 8,800,474 | 4,162,536 | 1,811,468 | 2,930,713 | 2,890,729 | 1,072,930 | 1,488,284 | 1,841,514 | 878,826 | 1,110,383 | 1,220,793 | 2,003,472 |
| 467,255,330 | 257,457,311 | 90,202,374 | 151,857,653 | 90,071,950 | 102,981,486 | 64,829,047 | 83,345,382 | 32,925,835 | 60,901,739 | 50,605,387 | 78,226,453 |
| 169,578,831 | 109,022,136 | 44,365,612 | 85,006,707 | 25,000,114 | 40,849,738 | 18,422,269 | 64,850,823 | 21,403,085 | 31,592,728 | 26,888,433 | 37,257,408 |
| 156,717,111 | 84,084,805 | 8,924,922 | 60,241,665 | 24,575,203 | 47,578,944 | 17,048,452 | 62,706,908 | 10,882,912 | 30,220,270 | 11,832,830 | 34,430,345 |
| 5,640,547 | 9,601,504 | 5,902,305 | 1,162,586 | 263,680 | 145,079 | 529,160 | 625,490 | 653,032 | 310,220 | 2,970,410 | 2,020,970 |
| 2,814,635 | 4,054,604 | 24,466,128 | 2,143,801 | 783,576 | 1,742,100 | 184,507 | 323,930 | 757,326 | 364,627 | 8,198,196 | 401,624 |
| 4,406,538 | 10,381,223 | 5,071,757 | 1,618,565 | 277,655 | 388,526 | 680,150 | 1,134,406 | 109,815 | 682,611 | 3,877,989 | 386,460 |
| 296,895,135 | 147,577,758 | 45,338,274 | 86,496,200 | 63,062,213 | 52,235,528 | 46,002,258 | 17,117,618 | 9,535,335 | 30,504,572 | 28,062,588 | 35,470,950 |
| 81,564,137 | 76,850,386 | 21,902,787 | 10,692,577 | 9,538,365 | 11,555,602 | 18,493,602 | 2,776,748 | 1,401,718 | 13,024,470 | 14,859,600 | 9,016,613 |
| 53,044,851 | 20,174,948 | 10,627,649 | 10,222,216 | 11,714,328 | 8,327,094 | 2,677,412 | 4,841,883 | 2,141,494 | 1,755,501 | 2,727,477 | 6,128,588 |
| 162,286,147 | 50,552,424 | 12,747,838 | 65,581,407 | 41,809,520 | 37,352,932 | 24,831,244 | 9,798,987 | 5,932,123 | 21,124,541 | 10,475,445 | 20,325,758 |
| 781,304 | 857,417 | 498,488 | 294,746 | 1,109,623 | 806,220 | 405,120 | 1,076,941 | 1,804,439 | 1,744,816 | 5,498,080 | 45 |
| 99,659 | 71,312 | 27,499 | 40,981 | 47,102 | 42,862 | 31,009 | 53,272 | 31,200 | 49,783 | 32,022 | 89,408 |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

(Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Subregion 60 | Subregion 61 | Subregion 62 | Subregion 63 | Subregion 64 | Subregion 65 | Subregion 66 | Subregion 67 |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Specified farm expenditures.....dollars | 10,972,943 | 57,908,142 | 35,920,947 | 188,180,860 | 105,412,476 | 159,410,668 | 68,611,641 | 49,353,621 |
| 2 | Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars | 5,150,027 | 22,180,775 | 8,232,807 | 37,118,007 | 24,905,552 | 36,462,068 | 15,813,606 | 9,013,863 |
| 3 | Machine hire.....dollars | 1,823,221 | 4,672,122 | 2,678,202 | 11,170,862 | 4,430,058 | 9,035,700 | 4,282,838 | 2,785,653 |
| 4 | Hired labor.....dollars | 3,326,506 | 17,508,658 | 5,554,605 | 25,947,145 | 20,475,494 | 27,426,278 | 11,530,708 | 6,523,205 |
| 5 | Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars | 5,008,490 | 10,815,530 | 9,743,013 | 40,109,414 | 25,944,600 | 53,951,776 | 23,123,993 | 19,872,666 |
| 6 | Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars | 4,205,737 | 10,621,914 | 6,430,810 | 49,884,822 | 30,476,063 | 24,167,927 | 9,710,463 | 5,801,181 |
| 7 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars | 1,362,166 | 3,440,248 | 2,461,681 | 11,875,224 | 6,866,046 | 9,767,307 | 4,053,830 | 3,204,416 |
| 8 | Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars | 2,378,528 | 6,653,875 | 5,598,403 | 28,634,417 | 10,080,926 | 20,177,469 | 8,875,156 | 6,382,399 |
| 9 | Farm machinery repairs.....dollars | 1,267,995 | 4,196,800 | 3,464,224 | 20,578,985 | 7,130,280 | 14,884,121 | 6,034,743 | 4,419,097 |
| 10 | Tractor repairs.....dollars | 675,733 | 2,550,691 | 1,860,885 | 10,025,810 | 3,368,213 | 6,021,345 | 2,070,644 | 1,634,585 |
| 11 | Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars | 602,262 | 1,846,109 | 1,587,330 | 10,553,175 | 3,762,067 | 8,862,776 | 3,364,099 | 2,784,212 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Total value of all specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars | 65,852,375 | 159,068,741 | 68,197,870 | 450,330,110 | 146,141,940 | 214,305,172 | 92,282,800 | 58,910,408 |
| 13 | Corn for all purposes.....acres | 543,301 | 782,016 | 689,200 | 3,028,199 | 928,522 | 1,149,842 | 276,722 | 363,323 |
| 14 | Oats for all purposes except hay.....acres | 6,680 | 24,081 | 111,761 | 1,590,487 | 541,329 | 1,287,306 | 444,039 | 482,748 |
| 15 | Wheat threshed or combined.....acres | 3,279 | 7,716 | 231,846 | 532,575 | 188,963 | 49,923 | 101,057 | 12,731 |
| 16 | Sorghum for all purposes except syrup.....acres | 2,076 | 9,828 | 504 | 395 | 450 | 25 | 283 | 18 |
| 17 | Soybeans grown alone for all purposes except green manure.....acres | 45,642 | 171,842 | 505,382 | 1,505,162 | 141,870 | 6,014 | 3,241 | 18,439 |
| 18 | Cowpeas grown alone for all purposes except green manure.....acres | 0,301 | 24,071 | 22,269 | 11,308 | 641 | | | |
| 19 | Peanuts grown alone for all purposes except green manure.....acres | 2,194 | 1,543 | 1 | | | | | |
| 20 | Affalfa cut for hay.....acres | 4,501 | 12,394 | 32,122 | 207,971 | 253,891 | 830,076 | 342,064 | 105,073 |
| 21 | Clover or timothy cut for hay.....acres | 20,949 | 17,449 | 51,980 | 235,987 | 135,305 | 465,032 | 904,792 | 540,811 |
| 22 | Lespedeza cut for hay.....acres | 155,839 | 227,864 | 108,531 | 7,430 | 196 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 23 | Wild hay cut.....acres | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1,034 | 39,771 | 91,238 | 37,265 |
| 24 | Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....acres | 1,437 | 1,625 | 1,026 | 682 | 5,749 | 15,029 | 63,281 | 17,853 |
| 25 | Cotton harvested.....acres | 421,653 | 1,061,615 | 3,752 | | | | | 57 |
| 26 | Tobacco harvested.....acres | 2,880 | 149 | 1 | | 9 | 7,758 | 1 | |
| 27 | Vegetables harvested for sale.....acres | 1,912 | 9,392 | 3,297 | 40,850 | 52,098 | 170,123 | 19,607 | 20,638 |
| 28 | Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....acres | 7,554 | 10,276 | 26,463 | 5,761 | 11,930 | 22,782 | 17,299 | 1,929 |
| LIVESTOCK ON APR. 1, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Horses and mules.....number | 87,574 | 170,555 | 51,528 | 39,056 | 24,680 | 77,423 | 62,629 | 42,582 |
| 30 | All cattle and calves.....number | 235,833 | 658,518 | 262,908 | 821,944 | 460,343 | 1,551,983 | 864,802 | 636,663 |
| 31 | Milk cows.....number | 104,930 | 172,345 | 91,096 | 224,681 | 224,544 | 890,289 | 415,518 | 362,580 |
| 32 | All hogs and pigs.....number | 240,212 | 464,839 | 377,071 | 1,565,432 | 402,419 | 804,758 | 129,873 | 146,409 |
| 33 | All sheep and lambs.....number | 7,884 | 25,233 | 62,210 | 199,092 | 40,570 | 87,434 | 125,441 | 30,107 |
| 34 | Chickens 4 months old and over.....number | 1,480,445 | 1,931,031 | 2,893,338 | 5,032,260 | 2,352,007 | 5,386,905 | 2,176,633 | 1,804,570 |
| VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD IN 1949 BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | All farm products sold.....dollars | 60,925,323 | 158,413,841 | 75,075,334 | 524,362,531 | 208,061,427 | 354,896,191 | 141,933,221 | 108,228,219 |
| 36 | All crops sold.....dollars | 38,772,738 | 115,158,482 | 33,234,281 | 318,756,078 | 71,091,040 | 41,388,382 | 26,693,643 | 6,940,312 |
| 37 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars | 38,160,484 | 110,276,118 | 28,459,881 | 309,941,385 | 41,889,198 | 23,261,053 | 21,243,564 | 4,495,113 |
| 38 | Vegetables sold.....dollars | 152,870 | 1,558,780 | 463,295 | 3,166,001 | 9,164,727 | 12,854,613 | 2,456,042 | 1,550,711 |
| 39 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars | 441,919 | 1,639,194 | 4,011,257 | 461,562 | 1,008,198 | 2,918,424 | 2,014,792 | 812,024 |
| 40 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars | 8,465 | 1,694,390 | 299,848 | 5,187,130 | 19,028,926 | 2,354,292 | 979,245 | 85,065 |
| 41 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars | 20,959,804 | 40,008,421 | 41,635,334 | 205,498,272 | 134,769,843 | 312,198,739 | 110,949,565 | 100,160,041 |
| 42 | Dairy products sold.....dollars | 5,040,067 | 6,523,932 | 6,125,152 | 25,490,772 | 54,830,062 | 185,119,492 | 66,093,148 | 87,883,103 |
| 43 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars | 2,271,155 | 1,807,692 | 7,959,270 | 21,249,044 | 16,806,134 | 27,151,144 | 11,326,357 | 6,480,406 |
| 44 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars | 13,648,582 | 28,677,797 | 27,460,912 | 158,756,456 | 63,138,647 | 99,928,103 | 33,530,060 | 25,805,532 |
| 45 | Forest products sold.....dollars | 1,192,781 | 1,245,938 | 305,719 | 110,181 | 200,535 | 1,309,070 | 4,290,013 | 1,109,366 |
| 46 | Sales of any farm products.....farms reporting | 49,235 | 82,000 | 31,609 | 56,002 | 29,025 | 85,223 | 86,082 | 31,550 |

*Not available.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

39

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Subregion 68 | Subregion 69 | Subregion 70 | Subregion 71 | Subregion 72 | Subregion 73 | Subregion 74 | Subregion 75 | Subregion 76 | Subregion 77 | Subregion 78 | Subregion 79 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 163,919,832 | 282,548,231 | 317,210,365 | 229,740,453 | 68,602,557 | 72,402,278 | 24,085,071 | 48,713,090 | 199,637,088 | 22,046,238 | 74,843,377 | 11,836,084 |
| 35,975,961 | 49,282,881 | 42,010,515 | 37,143,384 | 12,304,411 | 9,091,322 | 6,319,066 | 25,768,513 | 112,069,366 | 13,490,096 | 26,671,830 | 1,888,845 |
| 10,376,805 | 16,250,303 | 13,520,749 | 14,318,530 | 4,179,085 | 2,984,750 | 1,184,647 | 5,358,331 | 22,111,366 | 715,087 | 4,610,248 | 205,410 |
| 25,599,156 | 33,032,578 | 28,489,766 | 22,824,804 | 8,125,326 | 6,120,572 | 5,134,419 | 20,410,182 | 80,958,000 | 12,775,009 | 22,052,682 | 1,693,435 |
| 55,199,544 | 81,212,386 | 93,317,501 | 68,168,981 | 22,071,072 | 32,241,475 | 8,255,441 | 4,542,314 | 16,194,600 | 1,539,444 | 16,859,474 | 5,833,977 |
| 28,565,958 | 81,478,548 | 117,483,885 | 71,460,328 | 15,625,417 | 22,067,105 | 5,178,803 | 2,421,100 | 15,107,030 | 9,317,055 | 2,775,447 | 6 |
| 10,359,791 | 15,844,262 | 14,530,620 | 11,623,426 | 3,829,255 | 2,553,726 | 1,127,703 | 3,703,803 | 12,532,629 | 582,461 | 5,660,213 | 380,496 |
| 21,107,498 | 32,326,718 | 29,157,435 | 24,666,722 | 8,467,154 | 8,870,040 | 2,130,904 | 7,414,269 | 26,113,377 | 2,518,817 | 8,974,915 | 647,284 |
| 14,720,580 | 22,403,436 | 20,710,409 | 16,079,632 | 6,305,248 | 2,678,610 | 1,073,094 | 4,863,901 | 17,620,086 | 2,443,211 | 7,359,800 | 310,935 |
| 5,915,886 | 10,306,264 | 10,277,389 | 8,510,442 | 3,123,426 | 1,068,622 | 607,667 | 3,237,128 | 12,277,492 | 1,611,979 | 4,761,329 | 206,356 |
| 8,774,714 | 12,097,172 | 10,433,020 | 8,163,190 | 3,181,822 | 1,519,980 | 465,427 | 1,626,773 | 5,342,504 | 831,232 | 2,598,531 | 104,079 |
| 226,710,046 | 420,889,666 | 405,540,951 | 338,733,200 | 110,258,833 | 54,639,356 | 33,704,970 | 140,911,797 | 549,040,841 | 38,383,303 | 137,253,841 | 13,055,289 |
| 1,729,867 | 3,789,757 | 3,004,972 | 3,424,880 | 812,759 | 410,762 | 218,045 | 306,234 | 1,226,924 | 103,726 | 193,614 | 80,621 |
| 1,556,687 | 2,482,263 | 1,929,200 | 1,418,601 | 254,072 | 260,976 | 22,972 | 76,634 | 141,220 | 1,434 | 11,060 | 2,874 |
| 89,923 | 58,123 | 194,100 | 901,815 | 702,472 | 132,397 | 6,242 | 4,614 | 52,191 | (*) | 339 | 15 |
| 3,152 | 360 | 508 | 21,918 | 4,143 | 40,724 | 9,763 | 6,991 | 17,742 | 88 | 42,335 | 7,232 |
| 117,462 | 503,266 | 486,249 | 887,561 | 392,740 | 18,428 | 51,002 | 147,081 | 733,183 | 27,569 | 966 | 1,503 |
| | 84 | 466 | 2,436 | 14,508 | 4,891 | 13,413 | 9,488 | 25,188 | 1,166 | 10,000 | 14,974 |
| 581,215 | 634,570 | 434,027 | 1 | 111,997 | 567 | 4,450 | 381 | 2,166 | 22 | 15,759 | 7,719 |
| 695,942 | 916,392 | 651,672 | 936,203 | 111,450 | 148,705 | 3,448 | 1,846 | 21,710 | 2,721 | 3,740 | 2,942 |
| (*) | 490 | 2,567 | 491,133 | 100,342 | 657,973 | 133,164 | 111,712 | 234,369 | 1,459 | 9,773 | 16,880 |
| 160,067 | 114,355 | 1,820 | 8,931 | 2,483 | 45,388 | 54,520 | 5,253 | 4,395 | (*) | 69,913 | 1,686 |
| 12,571 | 10,041 | 1,981 | 2,993 | 3,639 | 5,392 | 7,820 | 1,227 | 4,345 | 2,503 | 1,521 | 991 |
| | | | | 537 | 44,803 | 266,079 | 815,855 | 3,606,223 | 18,442 | 390,931 | 78,877 |
| 10,124 | 2,116 | 626 | 156 | 102 | 500 | 4,450 | 381 | 2,166 | 8 | 346 | 26 |
| 67,992 | 97,014 | 17,790 | 1,741 | 12,234 | 7,220 | 19,205 | 1,611 | 12,561 | 10,427 | 12,332 | 2,022 |
| 7,407 | 7,859 | 9,528 | 23,115 | 14,026 | 21,206 | 13,944 | 7,222 | 26,369 | 1,998 | 6,814 | 5,213 |
| 124,274 | 117,733 | 79,028 | 200,516 | 67,980 | 134,033 | 50,441 | 50,825 | 247,971 | 21,516 | 79,687 | 39,144 |
| 1,672,871 | 2,124,619 | 1,937,202 | 489,032 | 1,013,730 | 281,220 | 164,457 | 706,446 | 102,094 | 1,075,140 | 259,317 | 30 |
| 878,481 | 850,444 | 403,171 | 456,003 | 184,188 | 363,557 | 101,659 | 48,696 | 186,311 | 21,481 | 111,978 | 60,397 |
| 1,008,944 | 3,796,564 | 5,014,398 | 3,439,575 | 664,040 | 573,987 | 122,188 | 177,704 | 831,105 | 32,465 | 121,351 | 125,630 |
| 174,338 | 278,169 | 306,282 | 1,090,638 | 66,103 | 155,463 | 5,821 | 3,220 | 44,028 | 7,435 | 51,282 | 37,218 |
| 8,881,401 | 12,517,848 | 7,488,998 | 10,190,393 | 4,443,684 | 4,082,453 | 1,157,507 | 1,076,975 | 4,000,347 | 401,872 | 1,817,574 | 701,236 |
| 371,105,040 | 648,574,928 | 657,228,021 | 403,657,362 | 146,053,169 | 121,793,961 | 43,225,492 | 127,700,645 | 488,320,871 | 38,870,704 | 164,022,307 | 21,901,969 |
| 44,857,243 | 107,751,476 | 123,446,853 | 119,314,320 | 49,005,277 | 10,452,046 | 20,776,190 | 115,941,538 | 440,674,761 | 34,375,037 | 114,700,340 | 7,981,325 |
| 32,890,847 | 95,704,148 | 118,625,827 | 114,991,332 | 43,075,760 | 7,092,582 | 17,059,775 | 115,174,416 | 437,504,929 | 33,032,409 | 112,302,034 | 7,476,651 |
| 4,351,133 | 8,611,192 | 1,583,367 | 158,751 | 2,761,542 | 579,234 | 1,024,242 | 1,153,877 | 685,149 | 1,151,952 | 275,665 | 38 |
| 1,302,995 | 706,537 | 949,009 | 1,073,971 | 1,349,255 | 1,060,345 | 2,394,206 | 514,068 | 1,110,600 | 195,540 | 192,890 | 49,299 |
| 6,812,268 | 2,729,599 | 2,288,650 | 2,490,275 | 1,818,720 | 820,785 | 297,067 | 159,628 | 806,355 | 102,539 | 1,082,473 | 179,710 |
| 326,534,019 | 540,403,501 | 533,515,825 | 373,097,672 | 96,406,268 | 100,564,849 | 21,907,426 | 11,450,305 | 46,824,233 | 4,440,050 | 49,099,600 | 13,118,383 |
| 153,358,903 | 117,380,106 | 41,924,695 | 34,529,504 | 23,614,848 | 30,434,982 | 6,028,903 | 1,872,732 | 0,890,585 | 1,271,631 | 13,524,230 | 4,123,217 |
| 45,219,059 | 58,575,111 | 32,059,972 | 35,252,904 | 16,605,230 | 16,998,661 | 3,989,020 | 1,188,162 | 3,055,404 | 340,493 | 4,568,817 | 1,259,130 |
| 126,956,057 | 364,448,284 | 458,531,158 | 303,015,114 | 56,186,181 | 62,133,206 | 11,880,497 | 8,395,411 | 30,872,294 | 2,810,832 | 31,006,562 | 7,731,036 |
| 803,778 | 415,676 | 260,618 | 645,361 | 641,624 | 1,776,166 | 541,877 | 302,802 | 830,827 | 54,201 | 213,349 | 807,261 |
| 73,590 | 86,772 | 78,724 | 107,468 | 40,642 | 74,538 | 30,358 | 33,823 | 170,655 | 7,079 | 31,386 | 18,850 |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

{Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | Item | Subregion 80 | Subregion 81 | Subregion 82 | Subregion 83 | Subregion 84 | Subregion 85 | Subregion 86 | Subregion 87 |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Specified farm expenditures.....dollars | 85,766,971 | 16,370,192 | 45,624,919 | 99,378,754 | 76,641,751 | 554,692,545 | 248,607,085 | 96,888,448 |
| 2 | Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars | 26,496,360 | 2,688,052 | 5,190,998 | 13,866,090 | 10,812,802 | 69,501,767 | 36,187,384 | 18,121,430 |
| 3 | Machine hire.....dollars | 4,607,153 | 604,672 | 1,541,988 | 5,092,764 | 4,674,615 | 24,640,031 | 13,098,365 | 6,990,040 |
| 4 | Hired labor.....dollars | 21,889,216 | 2,033,380 | 3,049,010 | 8,773,335 | 6,138,187 | 44,861,736 | 23,068,999 | 11,131,306 |
| 5 | Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars | 27,196,469 | 6,570,250 | 24,601,566 | 24,934,762 | 22,310,781 | 146,260,164 | 70,318,482 | 21,961,582 |
| 6 | Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars | 17,797,138 | 4,856,365 | 10,907,894 | 42,455,073 | 27,281,880 | 233,929,963 | 78,330,197 | 21,446,018 |
| 7 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars | 3,679,409 | 743,509 | 1,304,734 | 3,063,087 | 3,168,842 | 22,020,612 | 14,423,679 | 7,027,816 |
| 8 | Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars | 6,848,732 | 1,052,987 | 2,223,570 | 8,700,722 | 7,704,640 | 47,740,253 | 29,484,343 | 17,351,718 |
| 9 | Farm machinery repairs.....dollars | 3,748,854 | 453,029 | 1,396,157 | 6,368,411 | 5,362,806 | 35,230,786 | 19,883,050 | 10,979,878 |
| 10 | Tractor repairs.....dollars | 2,362,705 | 247,021 | 602,850 | 3,269,273 | 2,770,745 | 16,553,758 | 9,199,611 | 4,744,257 |
| 11 | Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars | 1,386,149 | 206,008 | 793,298 | 3,050,138 | 2,592,081 | 18,677,028 | 10,683,439 | 6,235,621 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Total value of all specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars | 141,759,891 | 18,847,655 | 25,471,030 | 88,075,501 | 86,049,136 | 589,821,680 | 377,411,676 | 180,492,014 |
| 13 | Corn for all purposes.....acres | 722,131 | 157,131 | 152,483 | 709,746 | 958,308 | 7,839,581 | 4,347,067 | 1,953,820 |
| 14 | Oats for all purposes except hay.....acres | 40,298 | 13,796 | 161,160 | 317,137 | 400,344 | 3,591,644 | 2,384,674 | 1,470,006 |
| 15 | Wheat threshed or combined.....acres | 1,177 | 948 | 105,077 | 957,147 | 585,061 | 1,575,871 | 41,165 | 487,303 |
| 16 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....acres | 93,216 | 19,065 | 20,293 | 303,373 | 133,548 | 47,437 | 1,485 | 7,672 |
| 17 | Soybeans grown alone for all purposes except green manure.....acres | 15,062 | 5,503 | 22,567 | 123,849 | 201,900 | 267,889 | 766,257 | 227,559 |
| 18 | Cowpeas grown alone for all purposes except green manure.....acres | 146,754 | 11,977 | 2,137 | 3,230 | 894 | 46 | ----- | ----- |
| 19 | Peanuts grown alone for all purposes except green manure.....acres | 68,528 | 16,496 | 31 | 244 | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 20 | Alfalfa cut for hay.....acres | 20,544 | 5,231 | 18,026 | 245,021 | 99,840 | 942,558 | 312,388 | 246,789 |
| 21 | Clover or timothy cut for hay.....acres | 9,699 | 1,628 | 16,548 | 7,220 | 82,830 | 490,976 | 221,122 | 17,203 |
| 22 | Lespedeza cut for hay.....acres | 139,420 | 78,132 | 177,142 | 71,845 | 315,118 | 142,959 | 332 | (*) |
| 23 | Wild hay cut.....acres | 36,149 | 58,814 | 39,346 | 403,830 | 213,150 | 637,454 | 106,483 | 389,632 |
| 24 | Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....acres | 7,679 | 2,615 | 1,389 | 990 | 1,116 | 10,316 | 3,143 | 4,205 |
| 25 | Cotton harvested.....acres | 1,219,319 | 78,434 | 685 | 26,182 | 4 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 26 | Tobacco harvested.....acres | ----- | 1 | ----- | 32 | 3,900 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 27 | Vegetables harvested for sale.....acres | 81,713 | 11,216 | 12,212 | 5,575 | 789 | 15,316 | 31,375 | 3,802 |
| 28 | Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....acres | 43,924 | 9,738 | 20,368 | 12,713 | 5,314 | 20,847 | 5,229 | 1,671 |
| LIVESTOCK ON APR. 1, 1950 | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Horses and mules.....number | 211,395 | 53,922 | 48,234 | 82,059 | 73,483 | 199,638 | 63,178 | 47,559 |
| 30 | All cattle and calves.....number | 1,305,730 | 290,815 | 362,280 | 1,161,893 | 793,404 | 2,992,104 | 1,166,512 | 605,333 |
| 31 | Milk cows.....number | 270,480 | 62,571 | 144,200 | 195,101 | 187,690 | 629,956 | 324,122 | 105,894 |
| 32 | All hogs and pigs.....number | 516,272 | 120,427 | 161,112 | 399,476 | 641,304 | 5,517,999 | 2,742,886 | 768,452 |
| 33 | All sheep and lambs.....number | 15,504 | 9,244 | 38,876 | 136,588 | 182,029 | 498,912 | 252,405 | 186,329 |
| 34 | Chickens 4 months old and over.....number | 3,738,227 | 998,085 | 18446,986 | 3,177,549 | 812,667 | 14,753,799 | 10,148,171 | 5,038,120 |
| VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD IN 1949, BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | All farm products sold.....dollars | 173,588,043 | 24,921,305 | 65,824,560 | 173,730,402 | 146,987,591 | 1,024,130,642 | 552,049,625 | 225,860,077 |
| 36 | All crops sold.....dollars | 101,310,689 | 6,750,037 | 9,287,618 | 41,462,268 | 32,721,038 | 220,451,636 | 173,444,718 | 90,767,058 |
| 37 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars | 89,438,440 | 5,173,976 | 4,566,163 | 39,477,341 | 32,195,281 | 207,514,927 | 169,734,972 | 90,317,619 |
| 38 | Vegetables sold.....dollars | 5,388,323 | 975,026 | 960,095 | 386,880 | 90,355 | 1,829,538 | 2,297,999 | 203,722 |
| 39 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars | 2,568,487 | 547,505 | 3,289,074 | 472,987 | 248,302 | 1,723,946 | 138,617 | 35,832 |
| 40 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars | 3,915,430 | 53,530 | 472,296 | 1,125,090 | 187,100 | 9,383,225 | 1,273,130 | 209,885 |
| 41 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars | 68,954,872 | 17,639,033 | 56,202,048 | 132,154,784 | 114,101,123 | 803,383,863 | 370,440,447 | 135,088,719 |
| 42 | Dairy products sold.....dollars | 14,009,304 | 2,157,116 | 14,210,902 | 17,120,142 | 17,251,220 | 58,101,515 | 31,821,969 | 17,833,355 |
| 43 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars | 8,657,594 | 2,543,975 | 23,607,069 | 10,833,233 | 14,262,366 | 58,468,755 | 50,131,074 | 22,951,850 |
| 44 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars | 46,287,974 | 12,937,942 | 18,294,077 | 104,201,409 | 82,587,537 | 680,813,593 | 297,487,404 | 94,303,514 |
| 45 | Forest products sold.....dollars | 3,322,482 | 532,235 | 334,804 | 113,410 | 105,430 | 295,143 | 64,460 | 4,300 |
| 46 | Sales of any farm products.....farms reporting | 108,744 | 22,422 | 29,301 | 40,224 | 38,277 | 132,830 | 61,877 | 33,173 |

FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

41

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

| Subregion 88 | Subregion 89 | Subregion 90 | Subregion 91 | Subregion 92 | Subregion 93 | Subregion 94 | Subregion 95 | Subregion 96 | Subregion 97 | Subregion 98 | Subregion 99 | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|
| 50,350,602 | 72,616,327 | 84,357,701 | 62,542,043 | 145,369,956 | 93,552,909 | 115,739,197 | 45,488,395 | 84,401,261 | 140,736,546 | 81,997,391 | 53,347,671 | |
| 9,729,459 | 23,010,069 | 21,502,416 | 14,078,717 | 19,663,848 | 14,414,258 | 21,017,504 | 10,050,395 | 20,081,325 | 61,491,632 | 34,793,150 | 33,791,299 | |
| 3,670,783 | 4,412,445 | 6,589,797 | 4,559,237 | 7,146,109 | 6,615,186 | 8,995,297 | 2,443,599 | 5,781,471 | 11,074,210 | 5,607,322 | 3,580,311 | |
| 6,058,676 | 18,597,624 | 15,002,619 | 9,519,480 | 12,517,739 | 7,709,087 | 12,022,207 | 7,606,766 | 14,299,854 | 50,417,422 | 29,185,328 | 30,210,988 | |
| 15,856,228 | 8,246,230 | 6,226,202 | 8,209,055 | 33,540,882 | 22,724,983 | 26,443,404 | 13,418,905 | 25,043,053 | 31,423,228 | 13,280,560 | 2,161,483 | |
| 8,628,766 | 7,850,264 | 9,102,463 | 11,027,455 | 49,931,616 | 24,661,536 | 32,091,045 | 11,766,846 | 23,330,221 | 21,167,144 | 16,953,381 | 1,738,875 | |
| 2,622,894 | 7,154,044 | 5,846,650 | 4,367,192 | 7,175,062 | 5,094,489 | 6,058,453 | 2,865,515 | 4,150,975 | 4,885,406 | 3,914,806 | 4,465,330 | |
| 8,164,180 | 16,611,040 | 26,095,873 | 14,220,084 | 20,547,475 | 15,904,209 | 16,156,307 | 4,571,311 | 7,352,388 | 13,264,135 | 7,663,044 | 6,033,576 | |
| 5,357,119 | 9,743,780 | 15,494,007 | 9,639,600 | 14,510,174 | 10,753,439 | 13,072,424 | 2,815,423 | 4,441,849 | 8,505,001 | 5,392,450 | 4,557,108 | |
| 2,138,047 | 4,490,244 | 6,498,954 | 3,976,745 | 6,208,608 | 4,821,420 | 6,303,157 | 1,710,652 | 2,770,275 | 5,909,447 | 3,504,930 | 3,345,465 | |
| 3,219,072 | 6,253,530 | 8,095,143 | 5,650,945 | 8,301,576 | 5,932,010 | 6,769,267 | 1,104,771 | 1,671,574 | 2,595,554 | 1,887,520 | 1,211,643 | |
| 73,748,350 | 178,300,305 | 226,949,640 | 110,691,333 | 103,561,011 | 171,218,315 | 164,567,443 | 50,092,678 | 78,581,106 | 221,157,093 | 103,695,868 | 124,071,923 | |
| 578,947 | 367,249 | 458,193 | 1,104,572 | 3,851,198 | 2,631,980 | 279,286 | 461,210 | 332,324 | 890,061 | 285,891 | 18,948 | |
| 687,229 | 792,176 | 652,122 | 1,083,727 | 1,412,534 | 474,989 | 283,499 | 127,375 | 336,684 | 226,386 | 21,801 | 507 | |
| 126,684 | 2,020,550 | 6,623,529 | 2,564,204 | 877,877 | 2,400,985 | 5,360,557 | 160,276 | 228,959 | 160,848 | 8,615 | 42 | |
| 930 | 1,260 | 22,678 | 64,026 | 93,145 | 301,306 | 407,430 | 138,781 | 300,159 | 330,758 | 542,387 | 39,121 | |
| 21,772 | 24,940 | 508 | 13,339 | 8,833 | 851 | 5,122 | 6,026 | 253 | 38 | 3 | 17 | |
| | | | | | | 82,588 | 30,263 | 14,933 | 21,028 | 57,117 | 19,947 | |
| 235,613 | 170,398 | 120,398 | 212,735 | 543,679 | 465,052 | 392 | 55,930 | 232,175 | 57,682 | 88,357 | 19 | |
| 198,591 | 77,275 | 15,054 | 4,212 | 9,184 | 9,877 | 6,940 | 47,611 | 47,155 | 25,836 | 1,052 | 2,646 | |
| (*) | | | | | 227 | 1,236 | 13,998 | 19,379 | 3,001 | 129 | 21 | |
| 246,363 | 375,837 | 1,695,810 | 1,443,030 | 1,104,069 | 288,104 | 95,384 | 18,797 | 6,072 | 3,010 | 5 | 22 | |
| 8,783 | 135,000 | 12,980 | 7,162 | 4,029 | 1,182 | 458 | 158,236 | 40,466 | 64,370 | 3,714 | 126 | |
| | | | | | 36,265 | 263,896 | 2,029,406 | 2,601,999 | 576,301 | 694,780 | 24 | |
| 3,061 | 2,097 | 179 | 196 | 724 | 487 | 5,999 | 19,802 | 12,531 | 28,575 | 118,371 | 179,791 | |
| 456 | 351 | 986 | 662 | 2,056 | 1,507 | 5,008 | 24,121 | 54,055 | 26,126 | 6,091 | 151,518 | |
| 53,671 | 37,239 | 92,095 | 40,083 | 103,202 | 63,838 | 43,823 | 76,222 | 66,815 | 88,289 | 52,008 | 7,680 | |
| 603,310 | 383,154 | 893,065 | 752,893 | 1,514,246 | 871,303 | 926,413 | 580,452 | 1,032,245 | 1,050,478 | 1,182,141 | 77,569 | |
| 288,342 | 138,476 | 245,563 | 124,401 | 221,341 | 106,502 | 170,503 | 150,031 | 173,837 | 206,707 | 78,532 | 13,022 | |
| 280,791 | 118,098 | 145,878 | 332,903 | 1,228,925 | 585,331 | 254,191 | 235,473 | 240,558 | 263,603 | 117,981 | 14,089 | |
| 100,255 | 138,465 | 210,014 | 234,762 | 161,521 | 56,264 | 189,849 | 18,709 | 566,572 | 177,682 | 65,641 | 1,002 | |
| 3,305,969 | 2,040,280 | 1,716,180 | 2,161,243 | 5,314,192 | 4,239,027 | 3,841,326 | 2,029,451 | 2,659,510 | 4,610,963 | 1,336,036 | 186,967 | 34 |
| 115,807,485 | 180,801,996 | 219,863,198 | 139,730,292 | 290,426,953 | 216,163,720 | 235,477,494 | 75,540,804 | 143,547,171 | 264,724,936 | 157,293,802 | 114,404,259 | |
| 14,975,675 | 127,735,753 | 151,129,120 | 55,879,600 | 71,789,263 | 98,335,114 | 122,137,767 | 28,406,709 | 52,554,655 | 172,050,253 | 81,733,434 | 107,719,191 | |
| 14,152,282 | 126,754,648 | 150,539,696 | 55,681,761 | 71,657,491 | 98,112,943 | 120,666,374 | 28,084,801 | 48,512,963 | 168,870,933 | 71,459,998 | 81,431,952 | |
| 461,260 | 763,378 | 8,720 | 38,632 | 48,357 | 57,338 | 375,487 | 1,107,314 | 576,462 | 1,721,871 | 9,397,742 | 12,432,656 | |
| 69,663 | 21,062 | 12,597 | 2,507 | 39,180 | 51,098 | 178,882 | 1,047,304 | 1,842,626 | 479,832 | 342,185 | 12,431,921 | |
| 292,470 | 196,665 | 508,116 | 156,790 | 44,225 | 112,835 | 917,024 | 3,167,290 | 1,622,604 | 1,878,717 | 533,500 | 1,422,662 | |
| 100,311,068 | 53,024,678 | 68,720,701 | 83,806,862 | 218,621,240 | 117,820,886 | 113,809,847 | 47,042,448 | 90,818,201 | 91,583,848 | 75,540,848 | 6,684,948 | |
| 43,487,382 | 12,803,681 | 15,114,334 | 7,301,409 | 14,502,309 | 11,608,836 | 17,056,773 | 10,295,776 | 18,483,290 | 17,105,366 | 11,783,521 | 2,356,670 | |
| 17,807,538 | 9,578,285 | 3,011,128 | 6,931,788 | 17,630,149 | 16,620,717 | 14,737,084 | 4,780,446 | 9,053,616 | 25,795,799 | 5,654,392 | 421,641 | |
| 30,016,148 | 30,642,712 | 49,695,239 | 69,523,005 | 186,419,002 | 89,591,433 | 81,516,020 | 31,965,226 | 63,281,295 | 48,682,678 | 58,102,935 | 3,906,637 | |
| 520,742 | 41,565 | 13,368 | 43,740 | 10,460 | 7,620 | 29,880 | 100,047 | 174,315 | 190,840 | 19,520 | 120 | |
| 33,078 | 26,716 | 38,247 | 22,603 | 45,266 | 39,836 | 41,947 | 38,422 | 44,470 | 70,039 | 21,224 | 9,350 | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 4 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS

(Data for approximate land area, value of livestock and specified crops, number of sheep and lambs, and the acreage of all crops except

| | | Subregion 100 | Subregion 101 | Subregion 102 | Subregion 103 | Subregion 104 | Subregion 105 | Subregion 106 | Subregion 107 | |
|---|---|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Specified farm expenditures..... | dollars.. | 57,410,281 | 186,138,201 | 90,887,903 | 327,122,821 | 94,678,362 | 84,688,917 | 200,125,716 | 69,773,708 |
| 2 | Machine hire and/or hired labor..... | dollars.. | 15,937,689 | 86,260,867 | 61,489,147 | 84,501,266 | 20,236,964 | 22,393,510 | 42,604,374 | 17,041,071 |
| 3 | Machine hire..... | dollars.. | 3,335,263 | 20,548,818 | 12,233,073 | 33,024,888 | 4,823,350 | 4,993,483 | 9,848,398 | 4,635,319 |
| 4 | Hired labor..... | dollars.. | 12,602,426 | 65,712,049 | 49,255,174 | 51,476,378 | 15,413,605 | 17,400,036 | 32,815,076 | 12,605,762 |
| 5 | Feed for livestock and poultry..... | dollars.. | 12,104,415 | 23,007,325 | 5,001,882 | 43,601,675 | 20,580,408 | 9,881,786 | 38,160,159 | 12,407,441 |
| 6 | Livestock and poultry purchased..... | dollars.. | 21,442,740 | 38,450,232 | 6,489,465 | 107,476,926 | 30,779,606 | 14,260,167 | 78,888,261 | 26,802,754 |
| 7 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | dollars.. | 1,270,352 | 7,114,965 | 3,028,500 | 12,375,151 | 2,583,508 | 3,881,307 | 6,673,311 | 1,951,086 |
| 8 | Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | dollars.. | 4,514,339 | 18,360,099 | 9,671,767 | 45,241,517 | 12,420,242 | 20,973,413 | 20,181,921 | 7,760,215 |
| 9 | Farm machinery repairs..... | dollars.. | 2,140,746 | 12,944,712 | 6,257,052 | 33,830,286 | 8,068,634 | 13,348,725 | 13,557,600 | 4,751,139 |
| 10 | Tractor repairs..... | dollars.. | 1,205,556 | 7,970,702 | 3,098,808 | 15,802,626 | 3,472,433 | 5,846,783 | 5,988,820 | 2,451,642 |
| 11 | Other farm machinery repairs..... | dollars.. | 935,190 | 4,974,010 | 2,258,244 | 17,945,650 | 4,590,201 | 7,601,942 | 7,568,870 | 2,299,407 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Total value of all specified crops harvested (see text)..... | dollars.. | 35,350,837 | 327,099,133 | 229,900,104 | 517,690,006 | 99,418,651 | 158,182,020 | 218,825,443 | 78,017,205 |
| 13 | Corn for all purposes..... | acres.. | 92,546 | 115,767 | 28,982 | 472,261 | 622,785 | 301,172 | 374,825 | 120,143 |
| 14 | Oats for all purposes except hay..... | acres.. | 233,023 | 347,132 | 2,298 | 211,036 | 264,367 | 311,873 | 256,987 | 29,165 |
| 15 | Wheat threshed or combined..... | acres.. | 99,945 | 2,885,767 | 165,034 | 15,019,276 | 1,473,738 | 5,831,251 | 2,133,899 | 990,008 |
| 16 | Sorghum for all purposes except syrup..... | acres.. | 284,783 | 1,205,182 | 1,108,673 | 3,289,148 | 66,908 | 13,009 | 83,062 | 685,268 |
| 17 | Soybeans grown alone for all purposes except green manure..... | acres.. | | 120 | | 3,448 | 83 | 77 | 56 | 5 |
| 18 | Cowpeas grown alone for all purposes except green manure..... | acres.. | 9,099 | 15,898 | 1,997 | 11,389 | | | | |
| 19 | Peanuts grown alone for all purposes except green manure..... | acres.. | | 28,709 | 56,951 | 1,216 | 186 | | | 5,879 |
| 20 | Alfalfa cut for hay..... | acres.. | 4,293 | 168,255 | 8,876 | 275,608 | 351,010 | 207,243 | 566,792 | 166,769 |
| 21 | Clover or timothy cut for hay..... | acres.. | 1,507 | 3,062 | 100 | 12,295 | 52,031 | 33,601 | 73,611 | 23,782 |
| 22 | Lespedeza cut for hay..... | acres.. | 826 | 866 | 9 | 313 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 23 | Wild hay cut..... | acres.. | 689 | 10,033 | 391 | 121,860 | 3,051,460 | 838,036 | 396,590 | 33,283 |
| 24 | Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... | acres.. | 106 | 751 | 692 | 4,082 | 4,585 | 6,709 | 51,316 | 488 |
| 25 | Cotton harvested..... | acres.. | 205,683 | 2,780,176 | 2,402,567 | 405,028 | | | | 32,828 |
| 26 | Tobacco harvested..... | acres.. | | | | | | | | 16,702 |
| 27 | Vegetables harvested for sale..... | acres.. | 8,595 | 8,385 | 1,206 | 13,582 | 601 | 350 | 16,183 | |
| 28 | Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees..... | acres.. | 14,157 | 18,886 | 766 | 3,973 | 729 | 540 | 3,749 | 3,942 |
| LIVESTOCK ON APR. 1, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Horses and mules..... | number.. | 48,640 | 57,179 | 8,514 | 105,050 | 139,847 | 90,201 | 98,875 | 44,081 |
| 30 | All cattle and calves..... | number.. | 740,111 | 1,469,504 | 237,064 | 2,762,692 | 2,247,121 | 1,131,305 | 1,668,144 | 891,269 |
| 31 | Milk cows..... | number.. | 44,188 | 171,508 | 31,055 | 282,649 | 87,613 | 110,703 | 122,446 | 48,752 |
| 32 | All hogs and pigs..... | number.. | 90,826 | 182,857 | 62,595 | 358,214 | 171,972 | 102,112 | 188,164 | 80,703 |
| 33 | All sheep and lambs..... | number.. | 5,260,901 | 561,962 | 131,301 | 282,115 | 803,592 | 546,790 | 1,305,350 | 378,300 |
| 34 | Chickens 4 months old and over..... | number.. | 883,617 | 3,218,129 | 889,766 | 4,720,429 | 1,259,632 | 1,138,500 | 1,843,099 | 830,645 |
| VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD IN 1949, BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | All farm products sold..... | dollars.. | 112,434,261 | 373,737,711 | 209,537,425 | 724,819,810 | 202,016,286 | 208,881,632 | 363,627,212 | 135,431,605 |
| 36 | All crops sold..... | dollars.. | 24,153,138 | 260,952,123 | 100,793,141 | 441,150,640 | 37,669,457 | 105,165,552 | 149,256,681 | 56,408,011 |
| 37 | Field crops, other than vegetables and potatoes..... | 1,000 | 22,738,850 | 250,375,693 | 190,183,848 | 432,161,318 | 37,588,456 | 104,705,619 | 144,967,657 | 51,095,496 |
| 38 | Vegetables..... | 1,000 | 803,406 | 525,806 | 149,009 | 3,805,475 | 54,574 | 78,469 | 2,831,235 | 3,937,220 |
| 39 | Potatoes..... | 1,000 | 471,862 | 400,399 | 6,397 | 213,083 | 26,352 | 10,094 | 461,139 | 225,709 |
| 40 | Apples..... | 1,000 | 139,020 | 551,135 | 453,887 | 4,909,864 | 75 | 371,370 | 996,650 | 349,586 |
| 41 | All livestock and livestock products sold..... | dollars.. | 88,176,032 | 112,774,755 | 18,743,284 | 283,573,445 | 164,236,372 | 98,694,123 | 214,206,267 | 78,720,148 |
| 42 | Dairy products sold..... | dollars.. | 3,279,620 | 11,790,882 | 2,175,990 | 20,156,623 | 5,110,693 | 8,449,132 | 14,024,751 | 5,290,686 |
| 43 | Poultry and poultry products sold..... | dollars.. | 3,282,965 | 8,236,826 | 1,799,661 | 16,251,822 | 3,856,104 | 2,883,245 | 8,002,431 | 3,807,025 |
| 44 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold..... | dollars.. | 81,613,447 | 92,747,047 | 14,767,633 | 247,165,000 | 165,269,575 | 87,861,746 | 192,119,086 | 70,032,137 |
| 45 | Forest products sold..... | dollars.. | 105,091 | 10,833 | 1,000 | 95,725 | 110,457 | 21,957 | 164,264 | 213,446 |
| 46 | Sales of any farm products..... | farms reporting.. | 15,595 | 53,180 | 13,750 | 68,052 | 23,432 | 27,552 | 31,455 | 15,286 |

*Not available.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

43

BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

corn and sorghum are for all farms. Data for all other items are estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Subregion 108 | Subregion 109 | Subregion 110 | Subregion 111 | Subregion 112 | Subregion 113 | Subregion 114 | Subregion 115 | Subregion 116 | Subregion 117 | Subregion 118 | Subregion 119 |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 69,402,836 | 128,216,461 | 76,034,554 | 50,781,936 | 162,324,185 | 116,049,551 | 82,665,169 | 309,185,351 | 444,990,266 | 177,530,028 | 69,567,459 | 109,971,378 |
| 31,150,402 | 41,620,465 | 27,167,621 | 83,026,316 | 47,695,187 | 35,913,792 | 45,284,891 | 110,203,061 | 227,751,882 | 72,313,237 | 19,091,685 | 35,321,664 |
| 8,322,541 | 5,013,064 | 3,903,733 | 2,276,898 | 9,627,519 | 5,283,034 | 7,910,562 | 12,141,184 | 26,377,448 | 4,814,247 | 2,586,594 | 4,038,407 |
| 27,827,861 | 35,706,801 | 23,268,588 | 30,749,418 | 38,067,668 | 30,630,108 | 37,344,320 | 98,061,877 | 201,374,434 | 67,498,990 | 16,503,091 | 31,283,197 |
| 9,016,802 | 26,494,333 | 10,943,035 | 9,296,021 | 30,519,733 | 28,721,168 | 8,205,240 | 102,351,327 | 82,272,064 | 60,728,318 | 31,547,749 | 44,429,804 |
| 18,293,936 | 33,613,198 | 8,448,029 | 7,139,437 | 40,411,275 | 29,083,080 | 15,624,569 | 60,721,895 | 61,295,705 | 22,633,487 | 9,185,438 | 12,228,556 |
| 1,370,999 | 4,401,420 | 6,011,623 | 2,082,241 | 8,518,655 | 4,683,109 | 2,723,274 | 9,006,726 | 14,330,747 | 4,777,483 | 2,088,978 | 4,812,840 |
| 6,903,241 | 13,567,360 | 11,159,519 | 4,710,909 | 15,204,042 | 11,548,360 | 6,222,920 | 15,398,794 | 30,574,420 | 9,389,408 | 4,740,490 | 8,132,845 |
| 3,568,456 | 8,519,085 | 12,305,027 | 3,526,962 | 10,945,293 | 6,700,033 | 4,604,266 | 10,903,538 | 28,765,448 | 7,694,095 | 2,913,119 | 5,045,660 |
| 2,222,353 | 8,974,108 | 5,780,095 | 1,582,491 | 4,742,327 | 3,381,491 | 2,607,385 | 5,378,515 | 15,798,821 | 4,250,412 | 1,385,049 | 2,716,613 |
| 1,316,103 | 4,515,577 | 6,524,932 | 1,944,471 | 6,172,966 | 3,368,542 | 1,906,881 | 5,026,089 | 11,966,827 | 3,443,083 | 1,328,070 | 2,329,056 |
| 86,004,026 | 159,931,079 | 108,849,437 | 110,864,583 | 214,284,263 | 125,841,489 | 140,383,135 | 333,474,875 | 604,840,067 | 181,588,570 | 50,085,542 | 109,553,487 |
| 12,865 | 68,635 | 2,281 | 14,578 | 41,791 | 47,330 | 4,783 | 6,375 | 42,705 | 8,539 | 6,218 | 19,786 |
| 5,110 | 235,140 | 70,901 | 28,532 | 106,137 | 98,813 | 5,263 | 23,407 | 57,495 | 44,216 | 53,946 | 192,094 |
| 5,406 | 735,115 | 3,338,649 | 265,129 | 1,250,807 | 452,002 | 20,682 | 65,865 | 280,748 | 195,215 | 15,703 | 103,393 |
| 34,936 | 3,149 | | | 30 | 1,425 | 66,800 | 19,304 | 43,068 | 4,506 | | 16 |
| 10 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | 4 |
| 37 | 9 | | | | | 3 | | | | | 18 |
| 736 | 112 | | | | | 372 | | | | | 19 |
| 72,298 | 707,283 | 142,702 | 138,256 | 747,800 | 481,147 | 135,707 | 258,904 | 534,891 | 37,279 | 38,293 | 18,619 |
| 55 | 446,232 | 26,647 | 33,246 | 76,056 | 147,379 | 265 | 628 | 10,719 | 1,758 | 124,319 | 99,335 |
| 8 | (*) | | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 21 |
| 1,849 | 1,045,715 | 17,055 | 16,279 | 172,898 | 501,428 | 1,350 | 1,882 | 14,809 | 20,482 | 36,488 | 22 |
| 214 | 52,007 | 6,924 | 16,450 | 146,077 | 47,185 | 3,155 | 14,542 | 74,757 | 3,229 | 4,507 | 4,667 |
| 408,698 | 114 | | | | | 410 | 372,719 | 7,434 | 863,535 | 600 | |
| 4,409 | 20,237 | 90,220 | 25,044 | 43,559 | 7,871 | 72,075 | 178,300 | 187,277 | 170,763 | 16,967 | 47,638 |
| 6,333 | 34,816 | 25,490 | 98,669 | 29,258 | 43,503 | 21,356 | 308,405 | 748,845 | 267,287 | 48,324 | 108,306 |
| 35,849 | 195,456 | 30,617 | 21,712 | 96,173 | 144,607 | 33,373 | 33,134 | 42,831 | 24,298 | 22,192 | 27,242 |
| 666,441 | 1,799,408 | 412,326 | 232,801 | 1,001,983 | 1,010,243 | 409,211 | 522,050 | 1,195,653 | 553,652 | 484,537 | 376,807 |
| 20,428 | 151,059 | 53,558 | 38,157 | 224,297 | 110,602 | 35,216 | 167,418 | 302,827 | 133,870 | 199,743 | 164,051 |
| 25,314 | 100,288 | 75,265 | 30,571 | 162,771 | 149,921 | 21,336 | 102,599 | 194,684 | 102,680 | 54,873 | 96,083 |
| 1,427,836 | 3,411,925 | 345,085 | 180,548 | 1,778,858 | 1,602,330 | 136,201 | 96,800 | 999,655 | 494,655 | 558,050 | 238,828 |
| 240,772 | 1,554,456 | 849,595 | 422,680 | 3,246,769 | 1,493,186 | 356,146 | 7,895,236 | 3,963,025 | 5,650,242 | 2,104,504 | 3,428,851 |
| 120,817,282 | 250,696,014 | 216,027,480 | 113,799,238 | 316,332,774 | 234,341,388 | 184,855,083 | 537,035,859 | 839,551,525 | 312,726,933 | 116,069,288 | 179,919,444 |
| 71,881,398 | 73,501,516 | 172,227,901 | 81,663,341 | 149,660,741 | 69,347,639 | 133,673,824 | 298,636,468 | 577,109,929 | 174,736,047 | 29,348,167 | 82,716,072 |
| 60,783,519 | 63,534,195 | 152,208,129 | 30,840,757 | 133,754,094 | 59,735,942 | 100,704,697 | 73,134,002 | 368,068,451 | 38,881,433 | 8,559,039 | 31,073,460 |
| 1,033,637 | 4,077,194 | 7,284,448 | 5,076,195 | 7,781,039 | -2,712,312 | 29,475,554 | 70,842,474 | 50,734,407 | 65,706,178 | 2,928,877 | 16,390,887 |
| 850,602 | 5,056,972 | 10,327,588 | 45,082,914 | 5,672,273 | 6,146,835 | 2,873,748 | 128,883,399 | 154,202,265 | 53,213,081 | 13,915,455 | 24,405,592 |
| 213,740 | 833,155 | 2,407,735 | 663,475 | 2,452,735 | 752,550 | 25,776,593 | 4,194,806 | 16,935,355 | 3,944,798 | 10,846,124 | 40 |
| 54,679,679 | 181,580,390 | 43,204,524 | 31,803,203 | 160,647,998 | 162,467,384 | 51,127,704 | 238,361,962 | 261,967,237 | 137,769,462 | 83,151,998 | 92,209,698 |
| 4,393,836 | 18,044,137 | 7,446,829 | 6,507,645 | 37,335,901 | 15,242,280 | 9,710,713 | 82,230,582 | 87,439,250 | 40,322,069 | 42,891,770 | 35,108,659 |
| 985,974 | 4,945,546 | 4,553,394 | 5,477,218 | 25,475,002 | 14,633,691 | 2,892,819 | 67,293,940 | 55,102,203 | 49,630,936 | 16,721,570 | 34,696,397 |
| 49,299,869 | 158,590,716 | 31,204,301 | 10,821,340 | 103,837,095 | 182,591,393 | 33,524,172 | 88,837,440 | 110,425,784 | 47,815,557 | 23,538,658 | 22,404,462 |
| 56,185 | 1,614,099 | 595,064 | 329,694 | 24,035 | 2,520,385 | 53,555 | 37,420 | 384,359 | 221,424 | 3,589,123 | 5,023,674 |
| 7,361 | 41,587 | 19,321 | 13,668 | 44,172 | 20,240 | 7,681 | 38,254 | 52,171 | 24,035 | 31,294 | 47,568 |

Table 5 (Part 1).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | New York, Areas 6 and E | | | | | Ohio, Area 2 | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|------------------|--------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|
| | Dairy farms | | | | Cash-grain farms | | | | Dairy farms | | |
| | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class III | Class IV | Class V |
| F FARMS AND VALUE OF FARMS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Number of farms..... number..... | 1,647 | 3,326 | 2,240 | 826 | 601 | 1,325 | 1,365 | 945 | 655 | 820 | 620 |
| 2 Total value of farm products sold..... average dollars per farm..... | 14,166 | 7,158 | 3,763 | 2,076 | 13,571 | 6,942 | 3,635 | 1,875 | 6,935 | 3,500 | 1,744 |
| 3 Value of land and buildings: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Average per farm..... dollars..... | 17,344 | 10,872 | 7,712 | 5,604 | 48,774 | 30,743 | 19,511 | 12,725 | 23,500 | 14,766 | 8,451 |
| 5 Average per acre..... dollars..... | 58.68 | 54.54 | 50.60 | 53.30 | 138.22 | 142.86 | 144.16 | 146.03 | 149.20 | 141.35 | 130.08 |
| F FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 Proportion of farm operators reporting: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 Land owned..... percent..... | 91.3 | 93.2 | 92.8 | 90.0 | 63.1 | 55.5 | 59.7 | 65.2 | 74.1 | 73.7 | 80.3 |
| 8 Land rented from others..... percent..... | 86.2 | 27.5 | 20.0 | 22.4 | 85.0 | 78.1 | 63.0 | 46.5 | 55.0 | 40.8 | 24.2 |
| 9 Land rented to others..... percent..... | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 11.6 | 34.7 |
| 10 Average per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 Land owned by farm operators..... acres..... | 249.2 | 171.7 | 134.8 | 91.3 | 133.7 | 76.8 | 66.0 | 52.9 | 80.7 | 72.4 | 61.5 |
| 12 Land rented from others by farm operators..... acres..... | 47.8 | 29.8 | 21.0 | 19.1 | 226.1 | 136.4 | 79.5 | 40.5 | 70.8 | 41.8 | 15.7 |
| 13 Land rented to others..... acres..... | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 10.5 | 18.7 |
| 14 Percent distribution of farms by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 Full owners..... percent..... | 62.8 | 70.7 | 79.0 | 77.0 | 15.0 | 21.9 | 27.0 | 53.4 | 44.3 | 50.1 | 75.8 |
| 16 Part owners..... percent..... | 28.5 | 22.5 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 48.1 | 33.6 | 22.7 | 14.8 | 29.8 | 14.6 | 10.5 |
| 17 Managers..... percent..... | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 18 All tenants..... percent..... | 7.7 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 36.9 | 44.5 | 40.3 | 31.7 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 13.7 |
| 19 Cash..... percent..... | 3.4 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| 20 Share-cash..... percent..... | 0.9 | — | — | — | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| 21 Crop-share..... percent..... | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 15.0 | 17.4 | 20.1 | 16.9 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| 22 Livestock-share..... percent..... | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | (1) | 18.0 | 20.8 | 13.6 | 6.9 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 1.0 |
| 23 Croppers (South only)..... percent..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 24 Other and unspecified..... percent..... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | .4.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 Average acreage per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 All land in farms..... acres..... | 293.1 | 199.4 | 154.1 | 109.9 | 353.2 | 209.0 | 138.0 | 88.7 | 157.1 | 103.7 | 58.5 |
| 27 Cropland harvested..... acres..... | 87.3 | 59.7 | 47.2 | 32.2 | 265.8 | 155.3 | 99.4 | 60.0 | 98.2 | 61.1 | 28.0 |
| 28 Cropland used only for pasture..... acres..... | 24.7 | 17.3 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 16.3 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 14.4 | 11.0 | 6.6 |
| 29 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... acres..... | 4.3 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 30 Cultivated summer fallow..... acres..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 31 Woodland pastured..... acres..... | 29.3 | 22.3 | 16.6 | 10.2 | 2.7 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 4.4 |
| 32 Woodland not pastured..... acres..... | 44.0 | 27.5 | 23.3 | 17.5 | 13.4 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| 33 Other pasture..... acres..... | 95.9 | 60.5 | 42.9 | 29.7 | 18.8 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 15.4 | 12.3 | 10.9 |
| 34 Cultivated summer fallow..... percent of farms reporting..... acres per farms reporting..... | 29.8 | 29.9 | 30.6 | 29.3 | 75.2 | 74.3 | 71.5 | 67.7 | 63.1 | 50.0 | 47.8 |
| 35 Cropland harvested..... percent..... | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 11.2 |
| 36 Cropland used only for pasture..... percent..... | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 37 Cultivated summer fallow..... percent..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 38 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... percent..... | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| 39 Woodland pastured..... percent..... | 15.0 | 13.8 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 40 Woodland not pastured..... percent..... | 32.7 | 30.4 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 18.7 |
| 41 Other pasture..... percent..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 42 Cultivated summer fallow..... percent of farms reporting..... acres per farms reporting..... harvested per farm: | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 43 None..... percent..... | 0.3 | — | 0.9 | 1.2 | — | — | — | — | 0.7 | 0.1 | 25.0 |
| 44 1 to 9 acres..... percent..... | — | — | 0.9 | 5.4 | — | — | — | — | 0.6 | 0.6 | 5.6 |
| 45 10 to 19 acres..... percent..... | 0.6 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 15.7 | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | 0.0 | 11.3 |
| 46 20 to 29 acres..... percent..... | 0.9 | 6.0 | 15.6 | 24.2 | — | — | 5.3 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 13.7 | — |
| 47 30 to 49 acres..... percent..... | 15.2 | 34.0 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 32.3 | 2.3 | 22.6 | 24.2 | — |
| 48 50 to 99 acres..... percent..... | 53.7 | 50.8 | 33.7 | 13.9 | 1.0 | 10.6 | 52.4 | 53.4 | 50.4 | 51.2 | 16.0 |
| 49 100 to 199 acres..... percent..... | 26.0 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 26.9 | 71.3 | 41.4 | 9.0 | 43.5 | 12.8 | 2.4 |
| 50 200 acres and over..... percent..... | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | 72.1 | 17.7 | 1.5 | — | 1.5 | 0.0 | — |
| 51 Percent distribution of farms by size: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 Under 10 acres..... percent..... | — | — | 0.2 | 1.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.4 |
| 53 10 to 29 acres..... percent..... | — | — | 0.2 | 1.1 | 6.1 | — | — | 1.6 | — | 2.4 | 21.0 |
| 54 30 to 49 acres..... percent..... | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 6.7 | — | — | 0.4 | 14.3 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 26.6 |
| 55 50 to 69 acres..... percent..... | 0.3 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 9.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 20.1 | 1.5 | 11.0 | 14.5 |
| 56 70 to 99 acres..... percent..... | 1.5 | 7.1 | 12.5 | 21.2 | — | 1.1 | 21.6 | 32.8 | 12.2 | 33.5 | 20.2 |
| 57 100 to 139 acres..... percent..... | 6.7 | 20.3 | 28.1 | 30.3 | — | 10.6 | 33.0 | 20.6 | 28.2 | 27.4 | 10.5 |
| 58 140 to 179 acres..... percent..... | 10.6 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 12.7 | — | 27.2 | 23.4 | 6.3 | 27.5 | 17.1 | 4.0 |
| 59 180 to 219 acres..... percent..... | 17.9 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 7.9 | — | 8.0 | 23.4 | 12.5 | 3.7 | 16.8 | 0.8 |
| 60 220 to 259 acres..... percent..... | 13.7 | 14.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | — | 11.0 | 19.2 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 6.9 | — |
| 61 260 to 499 acres..... percent..... | 39.8 | 18.8 | 9.2 | 3.0 | — | 55.0 | 17.4 | 3.3 | — | 6.1 | 1.2 |
| 62 500 to 999 acres..... percent..... | 8.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | — | — | 17.0 | 0.8 | — | — | — | — |
| 63 1,000 acres and over..... percent..... | 0.4 | — | — | 0.1 | — | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| F FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 64 No tractor, horses, or mules..... percent of farms reporting..... | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 10.6 | 19.8 | 4.6 | 12.1 | 32.6 |
| 65 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... percent of farms reporting..... | — | — | 0.5 | 1.8 | 3.6 | — | 0.4 | — | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 66 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... percent of farms reporting..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 67 Tractor and horses and/or mules..... percent of farms reporting..... | 9.2 | 18.5 | 33.5 | 52.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | — | 7.3 | 8.9 |
| 68 Tractor and no horses or mules..... percent of farms reporting..... | 63.3 | 54.0 | 40.2 | 24.2 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 0.9 | 10.6 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 11.0 |
| 69 FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 70 With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... percent of operators reporting..... | 3.9 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 22.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 13.2 | 32.3 | 3.8 | 14.0 | 30.6 |
| 71 Working off their farm..... percent of operators reporting..... | 25.3 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 35.7 | 21.0 | 27.5 | 35.2 | 48.7 | 24.4 | 28.7 | 41.0 |
| 72 1 to 99 days..... percent of operators reporting..... | 20.7 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 17.0 | 20.0 | 18.4 | 11.7 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 8.0 |
| 73 100 days or more..... percent of operators reporting..... | 4.6 | 9.8 | 12.7 | 21.8 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 16.8 | 37.0 | 7.6 | 16.5 | 33.9 |
| 74 Not working off their farm..... percent of operators reporting..... | 71.6 | 73.7 | 73.4 | 62.5 | 76.0 | 60.8 | 61.9 | 46.0 | 72.5 | 65.9 | 54.0 |
| 75 By color: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 76 White..... percent..... | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 77 Nonwhite..... percent..... | 0.3 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.4 | — | 0.8 | — | — |

1 See text.

* The inquiry on cultivated summer fallow was not on questionnaire for those States in which summer fallow acreage is negligible.

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 1).—F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | Wisconsin, Area 2a | | | | | Iowa, Areas 1b, A, and B | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|--|------------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | Dairy farms | | | | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | Cash-grain farms | | | |
| | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V |
| F FARMS AND VALUE OF FARMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of farms..... | 667 | 4,430 | 6,460 | 3,080 | 795 | 626 | 736 | 1,307 | 1,185 | 670 |
| Total value of farm products sold..... | 13,436 | 6,515 | 3,652 | 1,921 | 916 | 7,033 | 14,113 | 6,036 | 3,698 | 1,885 |
| Value of land and buildings: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm..... | 20,756 | 12,733 | 8,464 | 5,930 | 4,391 | 13,321 | 57,347 | 35,490 | 23,960 | 15,217 |
| Average per acre..... | 64.50 | 66.49 | 59.51 | 55.44 | 50.43 | 56.51 | 145.65 | 155.53 | 143.83 | 119.31 |
| F FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proportion of farm operators reporting: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land owned..... | 75.2 | 82.0 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 87.4 | 88.0 | 45.9 | 37.4 | 44.7 | 57.5 |
| Land rented from others..... | 66.2 | 39.0 | 32.4 | 27.1 | 18.9 | 28.8 | 84.6 | 80.2 | 68.4 | 65.2 |
| Land rented to others..... | 8.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 9.0 |
| Average per farm: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land owned by farm operators..... | 217.8 | 149.9 | 110.2 | 85.4 | 74.2 | 199.5 | 134.3 | 67.5 | 62.8 | 68.8 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators..... | 124.5 | 50.7 | 36.5 | 25.1 | 19.6 | 51.0 | 269.4 | 166.9 | 105.9 | 73.5 |
| Land rented to others..... | 23.1 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 27.0 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 14.1 |
| Percent distribution of farms by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... | 43.0 | 60.7 | 67.6 | 72.9 | 81.1 | 71.2 | 15.2 | 19.8 | 31.6 | 44.8 |
| Part owners..... | 32.2 | 21.3 | 15.9 | 11.0 | 6.3 | 16.8 | 30.7 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 12.7 |
| Managers..... | 0.7 | 0.2 | | | | | 0.1 | | | |
| All tenants..... | 24.0 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 53.9 | 62.6 | 55.3 | 42.5 | |
| Cash..... | 3.0 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.7 | |
| Share-cash..... | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | | 2.4 | 33.3 | 38.3 | 31.6 | 14.9 |
| Crop-share..... | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.5 | | 10.5 | 12.5 | 15.2 | 16.4 | |
| Livestock-share..... | 15.7 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 8.6 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 5.2 | |
| Croppers (South only)..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | |
| Other and unspecified..... | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average acreage per farm: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All land in farms..... | 310.2 | 195.9 | 143.1 | 108.1 | 86.7 | 245.3 | 376.8 | 227.3 | 181.8 | 128.2 |
| Cropland harvested..... | 146.2 | 89.7 | 60.0 | 39.8 | 26.9 | 109.6 | 290.2 | 171.8 | 115.9 | 82.0 |
| Cropland used only for pasture..... | 37.4 | 19.6 | 11.6 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 10.0 | 8.9 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... | 6.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 6.1 |
| Cultivated summer fallow..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | |
| Woodland pastured..... | 61.2 | 42.1 | 37.3 | 29.1 | 25.7 | 52.2 | 11.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 7.1 |
| Woodland not pastured..... | 16.2 | 12.2 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 21.9 | 13.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.2 |
| Other pasture..... | 34.6 | 20.0 | 15.7 | 12.2 | 7.3 | 23.3 | 11.0 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 5.7 |
| Percent distribution by use: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested..... | 46.4 | 45.8 | 41.9 | 37.5 | 31.0 | 44.7 | 77.0 | 75.6 | 71.6 | 64.0 |
| Cropland used only for pasture..... | 11.7 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Cultivated summer fallow..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | |
| Woodland pastured..... | 10.2 | 21.5 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 29.7 | 21.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 5.5 |
| Woodland not pastured..... | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.3 |
| Other pasture..... | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Cultivated summer fallow..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | |
| Percent distribution of farms by acres of cropland harvested per farm: | | | | | | | | | | |
| None..... | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 8.2 | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres..... | | 0.2 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 0.8 | | | | | |
| 10 to 19 acres..... | 0.3 | 1.2 | 10.6 | 20.8 | | | | | | |
| 20 to 29 acres..... | 0.7 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 18.7 | 1.6 | | | | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| 30 to 49 acres..... | 1.5 | 9.4 | 33.4 | 37.5 | 25.2 | 6.4 | | | 1.7 | 14.2 |
| 50 to 99 acres..... | 16.5 | 57.9 | 50.8 | 25.2 | 9.4 | 33.7 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 40.5 | 51.5 |
| 100 to 199 acres..... | 63.8 | 30.1 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 51.9 | 16.3 | 68.0 | 52.3 | 26.1 |
| 200 acres and over..... | 17.5 | 1.7 | 0.2 | | | 5.6 | 83.0 | 26.3 | 5.1 | 3.0 |
| Percent distribution of farms by size: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 10 acres..... | | | 0.2 | 5.0 | | | | | | |
| 10 to 29 acres..... | | | 0.2 | 1.9 | 8.2 | | | | 1.3 | 5.2 |
| 30 to 49 acres..... | | 0.5 | 2.3 | 13.1 | 21.4 | | | | 0.8 | 3.7 |
| 50 to 99 acres..... | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 0.8 | | 1.4 | 18.1 | 29.1 |
| 100 to 199 acres..... | | 1.5 | 6.8 | 23.0 | 33.0 | 8.0 | | | | |
| 200 acres and over..... | 0.3 | | | (1) | | | | | | |
| F FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER | | | | | | | | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules..... | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 9.6 | 24.5 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 10.5 | 18.0 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... | | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | | | 0.8 | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... | 1.5 | 4.6 | 15.5 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 11.9 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules..... | 73.3 | 60.1 | 54.1 | 33.8 | 23.9 | 65.8 | 47.1 | 39.7 | 35.4 | 31.3 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules..... | 24.4 | 24.8 | 26.8 | 24.2 | 19.5 | 23.8 | 51.5 | 55.3 | 46.8 | 41.0 |
| F FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 11.2 | | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 16.4 |
| Working off their farm..... | 30.1 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 36.4 | 20.8 | 18.5 | 23.6 | 22.9 | 27.0 | 41.0 |
| 1 to 99 days..... | 25.5 | 19.8 | 18.1 | 22.4 | 20.8 | 12.0 | 21.4 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 20.9 |
| 100 days or more..... | 4.6 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 14.0 | | 6.5 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 20.1 |
| Not working off their farm..... | 68.4 | 76.5 | 75.5 | 61.6 | 77.4 | 80.7 | 73.5 | 76.4 | 70.0 | 56.7 |
| By color: | | | | | | | | | | |
| White..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Nonwhite..... | | | 0.1 | | | | | | | |

See text.

* The inquiry on cultivated summer fallow was not on questionnaire for those States in which summer fallow acreage is negligible.

* 0.05 or less.

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 1).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

(Data are estimates based on reports)

| Item | Kansas, Area 2a—Continued | | | | | Virginia, Areas 3 and A | | | North Carolina, Areas 6 and E | |
|--|--|----------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------------------|--|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | | Dairy farms | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | Cotton farms | |
| | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class V |
| F FARMS AND VALUE OF FARMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of farms—number | 345 | 667 | 903 | 880 | 520 | 500 | 539 | 813 | 785 | 546 |
| Total value of farm products sold—average dollars per farm | 57,430 | 15,560 | 7,325 | 3,595 | 1,903 | 715 | 3,465 | 1,748 | 646 | 1,694 |
| Value of land and buildings:—dollars | 160,779 | 62,152 | 39,151 | 29,477 | 20,456 | 5,730 | 16,992 | 11,132 | 6,003 | 4,620 |
| Average per farm—dollars | 42.27 | 51.76 | 47.40 | 40.44 | 52.12 | 62.76 | 55.44 | 55.52 | 46.85 | 85.20 |
| Average per acre—dollars | | | | | | | | | | 80.84 |
| F FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proportion of farm operators reporting: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land owned—percent | 81.4 | 74.5 | 74.8 | 78.2 | 74.1 | 95.0 | 93.9 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 35.9 |
| Land rented from others—percent | 85.2 | 84.1 | 72.7 | 64.0 | 56.8 | 16.3 | 8.6 | 14.0 | 82.6 | 69.8 |
| Land rented to others—percent | 19.4 | 13.3 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 8.0 | 13.0 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 16.5 |
| Average per farm: | | | | | | | | | | 15.1 |
| Land owned by farm operators—acres | 1,519.6 | 663.3 | 508.7 | 374.6 | 367.2 | 84.1 | 270.2 | 185.7 | 117.5 | 28.5 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators—acres | 1,457.5 | 686.5 | 364.5 | 259.4 | 187.9 | 6.1 | 40.8 | 18.4 | 15.8 | 33.9 |
| Land rented to others—acres | 194.8 | 90.1 | 50.6 | 32.1 | 148.7 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 5.8 |
| Percent distribution of farms by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners—percent | 14.2 | 15.0 | 27.2 | 36.1 | 43.3 | 87.0 | 82.4 | 86.5 | 80.0 | 17.4 |
| Part owners—percent | 67.2 | 59.5 | 47.6 | 42.1 | 30.8 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 18.5 |
| Managers—percent | 0.6 | 0.9 | | | | | 1.3 | 1.8 | | 1.6 |
| All tenants—percent | 18.0 | 24.6 | 25.1 | 21.7 | 26.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 58.2 |
| Cash—percent | 4.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | | 0.9 | 0.6 | | 1.8 |
| Share-cash—percent | 2.9 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 7.7 | | | | | 0.4 |
| Crop-share—percent | 4.0 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 15.4 | | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 23.4 |
| Livestock-share—percent | 5.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | | |
| Croppers (South only)—percent | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 24.7 |
| Other and unspecified—percent | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | | 1.8 | 1.9 | 26.2 |
| L LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average acreage per farm: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All land in farms—acres | 2,782.4 | 1,250.6 | 822.6 | 551.9 | 386.5 | 80.1 | 316.0 | 202.3 | 130.0 | 56.6 |
| Cropland harvested—acres | 645.8 | 361.1 | 224.9 | 151.9 | 84.8 | 15.3 | 43.7 | 31.3 | 18.3 | 26.7 |
| Cropland used only for pasture—acres | 113.2 | 52.0 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 20.2 | 43.0 | 31.1 | 15.4 | 14.6 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured—acres | 387.8 | 199.3 | 177.5 | 146.6 | 112.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 1.8 |
| Cultivated summer fallow—acres | 287.2 | 141.0 | 122.9 | 86.0 | 64.2 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2.2 |
| Woodland pastured—acres | 3.8 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 10.5 | 27.0 | 20.4 | 10.6 | 2.9 |
| Woodland not pastured—acres | 1.7 | 12.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 14.9 | 84.8 | 47.0 | 34.2 | 21.6 |
| Other pasture—acres | 1,600.4 | 600.5 | 380.7 | 221.7 | 159.2 | 21.5 | 96.9 | 60.8 | 35.6 | 0.7 |
| Percent distribution by use: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested—percent | 23.2 | 28.7 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 21.9 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 47.2 |
| Cropland used only for pasture—percent | 4.1 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 22.7 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 11.8 | 1.8 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured—percent | 13.9 | 15.8 | 21.6 | 26.6 | 29.0 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 |
| Cultivated summer fallow—percent | 10.3 | 11.2 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 16.6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Woodland pastured—percent | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 15.1 | 4.5 |
| Woodland not pastured—percent | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 16.8 | 26.8 | 23.2 | 38.2 | 53.1 |
| Other pasture—percent | 57.5 | 47.7 | 46.3 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 24.1 | 30.7 | 30.1 | 27.4 | 1.1 |
| Percent distribution of farms by acres of cropland harvested per farm: | | | | | | | | | | |
| None—percent | 2.9 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 0.5 |
| 1 to 9 acres—percent | | 0.6 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 24.0 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 21.7 | 2.7 | 21.8 |
| 10 to 19 acres—percent | | 1.1 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 44.0 | 5.8 | 16.6 | 33.1 | 32.1 | 50.0 |
| 20 to 29 acres—percent | 0.7 | | 2.3 | 6.7 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 21.7 | 29.3 | 17.3 |
| 30 to 49 acres—percent | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 37.1 | 32.7 | 12.1 | 33.2 |
| 50 to 99 acres—percent | 0.9 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 20.1 | 29.0 | | 34.7 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
| 100 to 199 acres—percent | 6.4 | 13.8 | 35.3 | 40.6 | 20.2 | | 1.9 | 1.2 | | 0.9 |
| 200 acres and over—percent | 88.1 | 82.8 | 53.4 | 25.0 | 11.0 | | | | | |
| Percent distribution of farms by size: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 10 acres—percent | | 0.6 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 2.0 | | | | 1.9 | 0.9 |
| 10 to 29 acres—percent | | 1.7 | 1.9 | 7.0 | | 1.8 | 3.8 | 33.9 | 44.4 | |
| 30 to 49 acres—percent | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 29.3 | 17.8 | |
| 50 to 99 acres—percent | | 2.9 | 22.0 | | | 3.7 | 16.6 | 12.8 | 9.8 | |
| 100 to 199 acres—percent | | 2.3 | 3.8 | 25.0 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 18.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | |
| 200 acres and over—percent | | | | | | | | | | |
| F FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER | | | | | | | | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules—percent of farms reporting | 0.4 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 11.5 | 28.0 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 22.3 | 21.1 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule—percent of farms reporting | 3.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | | 22.0 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 17.8 | 42.5 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules—percent of farms reporting | 8.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 41.0 | 47.7 | 54.5 | 60.5 | 51.8 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules—percent of farms reporting | 70.4 | 70.5 | 65.4 | 57.7 | 44.6 | 6.0 | 30.8 | 24.6 | 7.6 | 10.1 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules—percent of farms reporting | 22.6 | 25.3 | 26.8 | 30.6 | 38.2 | 3.0 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| F FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold—percent of operators reporting | 2.9 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 16.3 | 22.8 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 7.8 | |
| Working off their farm—percent of operators reporting | 14.8 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 24.0 | 32.7 | 22.0 | 34.1 | 40.7 | 19.1 | 26.6 |
| 1 to 99 days—percent of operators reporting | 6.4 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 20.6 | 26.0 | 22.0 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 19.1 | 18.4 |
| 100 days or more—percent of operators reporting | 8.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 6.7 | | 15.2 | 24.0 | | 8.2 |
| Not working off their farm—percent of operators reporting | 94.1 | 78.4 | 77.1 | 74.3 | 66.3 | 78.0 | 63.1 | 56.2 | 77.1 | 87.0 |
| By color: | | | | | | | | | | |
| White—percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.6 |
| Nonwhite—percent | | | 0.6 | | | | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 |

* See text.

* The inquiry on cultivated summer fallow was not on questionnaire for those States in which summer fallow acreage is negligible.

* 0.05 or less.

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 1).—F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | Mississippi, Area 1 | | | | | | Texas, Area 6a | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|------------------|----------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|
| | Cotton farms | | | | | | Cash-grain farms | | | Cotton farms | | |
| | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class I | Class II | Class III |
| F FARMS AND VALUE OF FARMS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of farms..... | 717 | 693 | 1,328 | 7,233 | 22,545 | 16,065 | 522 | 735 | 500 | 977 | 4,398 | 5,055 |
| Total value of farm products sold..... average dollars per farm..... | 55,270 | 14,589 | 6,624 | 3,282 | 1,789 | 773 | 6,751 | 8,616 | 1,808 | 38,318 | 14,843 | 7,224 |
| Value of land and buildings: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 183,250 | 51,100 | 17,272 | 5,118 | 2,433 | 1,730 | 35,500 | 22,208 | 15,185 | 70,410 | 31,890 | 18,638 |
| Average per acre..... dollars..... | 141.04 | 100.38 | 105.59 | 110.36 | 109.16 | 95.09 | 65.35 | 64.28 | 68.55 | 70.00 | 81.02 | 76.51 |
| F FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proportion of farm operators reporting: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land owned..... percent..... | 60.3 | 59.0 | 49.8 | 16.4 | 7.2 | 0.9 | 76.8 | 67.4 | 62.7 | 71.0 | 53.2 | 51.8 |
| Land rented from others..... percent..... | 42.4 | 61.0 | 67.8 | 87.2 | 94.4 | 91.5 | 68.4 | 57.2 | 52.5 | 76.0 | 77.8 | 65.7 |
| Land rented to others..... percent..... | 86.5 | 89.5 | 52.7 | 12.6 | 4.1 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 29.2 | 0.6 | 6.9 |
| Average per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land owned by farm operators..... acres..... | 769.8 | 388.3 | 110.1 | 28.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 355.1 | 203.1 | 141.6 | 541.0 | 183.5 | 123.6 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators..... acres..... | 844.1 | 361.8 | 119.0 | 34.4 | 18.1 | 14.1 | 231.3 | 164.0 | 99.0 | 453.1 | 239.8 | 137.8 |
| Land rented to others..... acres..... | 381.9 | 212.8 | 62.2 | 10.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 91.4 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 98.8 | 24.1 | 17.0 |
| Percent distribution of farms by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... percent..... | 30.7 | 28.7 | 20.5 | 12.5 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 31.6 | 42.9 | 46.6 | 23.2 | 21.8 | 34.0 |
| Part owners..... percent..... | 29.6 | 30.3 | 20.3 | 8.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 45.2 | 24.5 | 16.1 | 47.8 | 31.4 | 17.6 |
| Managers..... percent..... | 28.1 | 10.2 | 2.1 | 0.1 | | | | | | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| All tenants..... percent..... | 13.5 | 30.7 | 48.0 | 83.3 | 92.7 | 90.0 | 23.2 | 32.7 | 36.4 | 28.2 | 46.4 | 48.1 |
| Cash..... percent..... | 4.6 | 17.7 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | |
| Share cash..... percent..... | 1.9 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Crop-share..... percent..... | 1.0 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 34.8 | 36.6 |
| Livestock-share..... percent..... | | | | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 | | | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Croppers (South only)..... percent..... | 4.6 | 2.2 | 25.2 | 62.6 | 79.8 | 78.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| Other and unspecified..... percent..... | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average acreage per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All land in farms..... acres..... | 1,232.1 | 537.3 | 166.9 | 47.3 | 22.5 | 18.4 | 524.9 | 345.3 | 218.2 | 900.4 | 399.3 | 244.4 |
| Cropland harvested..... acres..... | 705.5 | 281.5 | 94.7 | 38.9 | 17.6 | 13.2 | 317.2 | 195.2 | 125.5 | 564.7 | 264.3 | 162.4 |
| Cropland used only for pasture..... acres..... | 51.6 | 19.4 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 18.0 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 37.9 | 13.5 | 13.0 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... acres..... | 82.5 | 54.6 | 16.6 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 17.2 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 18.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 |
| Cultivated summer fallow..... acres..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 2.5 |
| Woodland pastured..... acres..... | 44.2 | 17.9 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 76.2 | 67.2 | 31.3 | 49.7 | 35.7 | 24.1 |
| Woodland not pastured..... acres..... | 230.1 | 117.6 | 29.3 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Other pasture..... acres..... | 28.9 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 83.1 | 61.2 | 37.8 | 217.8 | 68.1 | 29.8 |
| Percent distribution by use: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested..... percent..... | 57.3 | 52.4 | 56.7 | 71.6 | 78.2 | 72.1 | 60.4 | 56.5 | 57.5 | 62.7 | 66.2 | 66.4 |
| Cropland used only for pasture..... percent..... | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 5.3 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... percent..... | 6.7 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 |
| Cultivated summer fallow..... percent..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Woodland pastured..... percent..... | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 14.5 | 19.4 | 14.3 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 9.9 |
| Woodland not pastured..... percent..... | 18.7 | 21.9 | 17.5 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Other pasture..... percent..... | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 24.2 | 17.1 | 12.1 |
| Cultivated summer fallow..... percent of farms reporting..... acres per farm reporting..... per farm: | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 5.9 | 3.4 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 8.8 |
| Percent distribution of farms by acres of cropland harvested..... percent..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 78.7 | 29.4 | 38.1 | 58.2 | 37.0 | 30.0 |
| Percent distribution of farms by size: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 10 acres..... percent..... | | | | | | | 7.1 | 37.4 | | | | |
| 10 to 19 acres..... percent..... | 1.4 | | 0.4 | 21.4 | 65.2 | 43.1 | | | | | | 0.1 |
| 20 to 29 acres..... percent..... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 35.8 | 16.7 | 10.1 | | | | | | 0.2 |
| 30 to 49 acres..... percent..... | | | 27.2 | 30.2 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 2.0 | | 2.5 | | | 0.4 |
| 50 to 99 acres..... percent..... | | | 6.6 | 36.5 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 36.4 | | 1.1 | 10.2 |
| 100 to 199 acres..... percent..... | 0.3 | 31.2 | 23.0 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 12.5 | 53.7 | 50.0 | 1.5 | 31.5 | 65.1 |
| 200 acres and over..... percent..... | 97.5 | 61.5 | 8.3 | 0.7 | (2) | (2) | 87.6 | 36.7 | 11.0 | 98.5 | 67.4 | 24.0 |
| F FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules..... percent of farms reporting..... | 2.0 | 5.3 | 22.1 | 56.5 | 77.1 | 79.0 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 23.7 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 5.2 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... percent of farms reporting..... | | | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... percent of farms reporting..... | 3.1 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 18.9 | 12.0 | 13.3 | | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules..... percent of farms reporting..... | 82.7 | 74.3 | 45.0 | 10.4 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 30.1 | 27.9 | 15.3 | 38.8 | 23.5 | 20.6 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules..... percent of farms reporting..... | 12.1 | 19.5 | 25.2 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 55.9 | 56.8 | 71.0 | 72.6 |
| F FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... percent of operators reporting..... | 6.4 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 10.1 | | 5.7 | 11.6 | 29.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.0 |
| Working off their farm..... percent of operators reporting..... | 11.6 | 9.2 | 21.5 | 36.0 | 45.3 | 34.2 | 39.5 | 42.9 | 48.3 | 24.2 | 28.0 | 29.3 |
| 1 to 99 days..... percent of operators reporting..... | 4.6 | 3.9 | 14.0 | 30.3 | 37.2 | 34.2 | 26.1 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 20.9 |
| 100 days or more..... percent of operators reporting..... | 7.0 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 8.1 | | 13.4 | 19.7 | 24.6 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 8.4 |
| Not working off their farm..... percent of operators reporting..... | 88.5 | 88.7 | 76.5 | 63.2 | 53.6 | 64.7 | 56.7 | 58.5 | 45.8 | 73.8 | 71.7 | 68.5 |
| By color: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White..... percent..... | 97.6 | 96.1 | 67.8 | 26.6 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 |
| Nonwhite..... percent..... | 2.4 | 3.9 | 32.2 | 73.4 | 86.2 | 87.8 | | | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

* The inquiry on cultivated summer fallow was not on questionnaire for those States in which summer fallow acreage is negligible.

† 0.05 or less.

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 1).—F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | Montana, Area 2b | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|--|----------|-----------|----------|
| | Cash-grain farms | | | | | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | |
| | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV |
| F FARMS AND VALUE OF FARMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Number of farms..... | 130 | 661 | 1,348 | 1,301 | 827 | 438 | 253 | 802 | 1,116 | 751 |
| 2 Total value of farm products sold..... | 37,666 | 14,560 | 7,206 | 3,602 | 1,901 | 782 | 50,314 | 14,720 | 6,887 | 550 |
| 3 Value of land and buildings..... | 122,641 | 49,498 | 29,585 | 17,304 | 15,970 | 12,800 | 99,462 | 41,471 | 24,351 | 15,916 |
| 4 Average per farm..... | 26.17 | 20.66 | 20.24 | 17.15 | 19.44 | 18.73 | 9.81 | 10.75 | 10.59 | 15.45 |
| Average per acre..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| F FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Proportion of farm operators reporting: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 Land owned..... | 82.3 | 88.1 | 87.3 | 83.9 | 81.6 | 84.7 | 76.3 | 89.4 | 93.3 | 92.3 |
| 7 Land rented from others..... | 70.0 | 72.5 | 63.6 | 49.5 | 40.5 | 37.2 | 60.5 | 67.6 | 60.7 | 82.3 |
| 8 Land rented to others..... | 19.2 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 17.0 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 58.2 |
| Average per farm: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 Land owned by farm operators..... | 2,704.8 | 1,847.0 | 689.4 | 507.8 | 598.3 | 470.7 | 4,739.2 | 2,354.2 | 1,469.7 | 633.7 |
| 10 Land rented from others by farm operators..... | 2,180.2 | 1,111.0 | 638.2 | 437.7 | 345.5 | 234.3 | 5,502.0 | 1,690.5 | 922.0 | 414.6 |
| 11 Land rented to others..... | 210.6 | 76.6 | 37.6 | 25.9 | 58.5 | 16.0 | 188.3 | 66.4 | 43.6 | 89.6 |
| Percent distribution of farms by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Full owners..... | 12.3 | 15.6 | 23.7 | 34.4 | 41.1 | 47.5 | 15.8 | 21.8 | 32.6 | 41.8 |
| 13 Part owners..... | 70.0 | 72.5 | 63.6 | 49.5 | 40.5 | 37.2 | 60.5 | 67.6 | 60.7 | 40.6 |
| 14 Managers..... | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | | | | 7.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| 15 All tenants..... | 15.4 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 16.1 | 18.4 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 7.7 |
| 16 Cash..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | | | | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 17 Share-cash..... | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 18 Crop-share..... | 13.1 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.8 |
| 19 Livestock-share..... | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 20 Croppers (South only)..... | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Other and unspecified..... | | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 6.3 |
| LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average acreage per farm: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 All land in farms..... | 4,750.5 | 2,381.5 | 1,490.0 | 1,000.7 | 825.3 | 689.0 | 10,052.9 | 3,978.3 | 2,348.0 | 1,380.3 |
| 22 Cropland harvested..... | 1,528.3 | 840.0 | 498.9 | 334.8 | 250.3 | 170.0 | 525.7 | 396.4 | 283.0 | 196.0 |
| 23 Cropland used only for pasture..... | 36.4 | 34.3 | 18.8 | 15.0 | 17.3 | 3.5 | 290.2 | 40.5 | 55.3 | 32.3 |
| 24 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... | 1,815.5 | 601.1 | 410.2 | 280.2 | 237.1 | 210.9 | 242.1 | 224.5 | 204.6 | 153.2 |
| 25 Cultivated summer fallow..... | 1,231.3 | 638.1 | 364.0 | 242.9 | 187.1 | 153.4 | 177.6 | 154.4 | 138.3 | 124.7 |
| 26 Woodland pastured..... | 10.1 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.3 | | 92.1 | 62.7 | 26.0 | 8.6 |
| 27 Woodland not pastured..... | 4.0 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 8.3 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 3.5 |
| 28 Other pasture..... | 1,770.0 | 750.0 | 517.8 | 337.0 | 286.1 | 286.5 | 8,818.2 | 3,217.0 | 1,749.3 | 978.0 |
| Percent distribution by use: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Cropland harvested..... | 32.2 | 35.3 | 33.5 | 33.2 | 30.3 | 24.7 | 5.2 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 |
| 30 Cropland used only for pasture..... | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.4 |
| 31 Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... | 27.7 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 28.7 | 30.6 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 13.0 |
| 32 Cultivated summer fallow..... | 25.9 | 26.8 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 7.3 |
| 33 Woodland pastured..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| 34 Woodland not pastured..... | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | (2) | 0.4 |
| 35 Other pasture..... | 37.3 | 31.5 | 34.8 | 33.4 | 34.7 | 41.6 | 87.7 | 80.9 | 74.5 | 70.0 |
| 36 Cultivated summer fallow..... | 100.0 | 98.8 | 96.1 | 94.1 | 90.9 | 87.4 | 61.7 | 64.6 | 74.0 | 59.2 |
| 37 Percent distribution of farms by acres of cropland harvested per farm: | 1,231.3 | 645.9 | 378.9 | 258.2 | 205.8 | 175.4 | 288.1 | 289.0 | 184.1 | 142.5 |
| 38 None..... | | | | | | | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 18.3 |
| 39 1 to 9 acres..... | | | | | | | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| 40 10 to 19 acres..... | | | | | | | | | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| 41 20 to 29 acres..... | | | | | | | | | 1.8 | 4.5 |
| 42 30 to 49 acres..... | | | | | | 5.7 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| 43 50 to 99 acres..... | | | | 1.2 | 6.8 | 14.8 | 2.8 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 19.1 |
| 44 100 to 199 acres..... | | | 3.0 | 16.1 | 34.6 | 49.5 | 18.6 | 10.8 | 18.8 | 23.4 |
| 45 200 acres and over..... | 100.0 | 97.0 | 82.7 | 58.6 | 29.9 | 72.3 | 67.5 | 61.8 | 39.7 | 21.2 |
| Percent distribution of farms by size: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 46 Under 10 acres..... | | | | | | | 0.4 | 0.6 | | 0.0 |
| 47 10 to 29 acres..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 30 to 49 acres..... | | | | | | | 1.1 | | | |
| 49 50 to 69 acres..... | | | | | | | | 1.2 | | 0.9 |
| 50 70 to 99 acres..... | | | | | 0.6 | | | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| 51 100 to 139 acres..... | | | | 0.4 | 0.8 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 52 140 to 179 acres..... | | | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 4.0 |
| 53 180 to 219 acres..... | | | | | | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 54 220 to 259 acres..... | | | | 0.8 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 0.4 | | | 2.7 |
| 55 260 to 499 acres..... | | | 3.0 | 19.6 | 32.6 | 26.3 | 11.1 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 20.7 |
| 56 500 to 999 acres..... | | 6.1 | 28.6 | 39.6 | 37.5 | 42.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 16.6 | 35.1 |
| 57 1,000 acres and over..... | 100.0 | 93.9 | 68.1 | 38.9 | 23.8 | 18.9 | 79.1 | 83.8 | 75.8 | 54.7 |
| F FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER | | | | | | | | | | |
| 58 No tractor, horses, or mules..... | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| 59 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... | | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.3 | | 0.2 | 0.1 | |
| 60 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 21.0 |
| 61 Tractor and horses and/or mules..... | 35.1 | 42.7 | 41.7 | 30.1 | 28.4 | 22.7 | 75.1 | 83.5 | 79.9 | 74.3 |
| 62 Tractor and no horses or mules..... | 63.1 | 55.5 | 54.4 | 63.3 | 55.5 | 59.8 | 19.0 | 12.2 | 14.1 | 15.4 |
| F FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 8.5 | | 5.9 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 2.3 |
| 64 Working on their farm..... | 12.3 | 20.3 | 23.9 | 32.9 | 34.3 | 31.3 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 17.0 | 37.9 |
| 65 1 to 99 days..... | 7.7 | 14.6 | 17.7 | 20.9 | 20.0 | 31.3 | 6.7 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 28.9 |
| 66 100 days or more..... | 4.6 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 14.3 | | 0.1 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 9.0 |
| 67 Not working off their farm..... | 84.6 | 79.0 | 73.8 | 66.9 | 65.1 | 66.3 | 82.6 | 85.4 | 81.5 | 77.0 |
| 68 By color: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 69 White..... | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 97.9 |
| 69 Nonwhite..... | | 0.3 | | 0.8 | 0.6 | | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 12.6 |

* See text.

† 0.05 or less.

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports

| Item | Wisconsin, Area 2a | | | | | | Iowa, Areas 1b, A, and B | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|---|--------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|--|
| | Dairy farms | | | | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry, Class III | Cash-grain farms | | | | |
| | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | |
| | percent | percent | percent | percent | percent | | percent | percent | percent | percent | |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock, April 1, 1950: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Cattle and calves | percent of farms reporting | 99.3 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 89.6 | 80.8 | 85.0 | 77.6 | |
| | average number per farm | 55.5 | 35.7 | 24.8 | 16.2 | 9.9 | 31.7 | 18.7 | 11.7 | 8.1 | |
| 2 Cows including heifers that have calved | percent of farms reporting | 99.3 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 98.7 | 88.0 | 83.6 | 82.5 | 74.3 | |
| | average number per farm | 28.4 | 19.1 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 13.9 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 3.3 | |
| 3 Milk cows | percent of farms reporting | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 96.9 | 85.6 | 80.7 | 77.1 | 69.2 | |
| | average number per farm | 28.4 | 19.1 | 13.7 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 13.4 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | |
| 4 Hogs and pigs | percent of farms reporting | 72.3 | 63.3 | 49.2 | 35.1 | 25.2 | 86.4 | 73.5 | 73.8 | 60.3 | |
| | average number per farm | 25.5 | 13.8 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 35.5 | 26.5 | 17.6 | 7.7 | |
| 5 Chickens 4 months old and over | percent of farms reporting | 70.6 | 73.4 | 67.4 | 60.9 | 57.9 | 80.8 | 70.8 | 77.8 | 69.2 | |
| | average number per farm | 131.5 | 107.8 | 75.7 | 47.9 | 37.7 | 139.4 | 81.2 | 80.6 | 61.4 | |
| 6 Percent distribution of farms by number of cows (including heifers that have calved) per farm: | percent | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 12.0 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 25.7 | |
| 7 None | percent | | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 10.1 | |
| 8 1 cow | percent | | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 10.1 | | 11.1 | 12.9 | 13.5 | |
| 9 2 cows | percent | | 0.2 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 24.5 | | 18.3 | 18.3 | 15.7 | |
| 10 3 or 4 cows | percent | | 3.0 | 1.7 | 13.3 | 49.4 | 46.5 | 8.8 | 24.9 | 32.3 | |
| 11 5 to 9 cows | percent | | 4.5 | 16.1 | 44.8 | 35.6 | 11.9 | 23.2 | 11.1 | 8.9 | |
| 12 10 to 14 cows | percent | | 8.2 | 36.3 | 32.2 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 28.1 | 8.2 | 2.1 | |
| 13 15 to 19 cows | percent | | 42.7 | 39.8 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 20.8 | 4.2 | 0.4 | |
| 14 20 to 24 cows | percent | | 34.0 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.4 | | | |
| 15 25 to 74 cows | percent | | 6.7 | (1) | | | | 0.1 | | | |
| 16 75 to 99 cows | percent | | | | 0.1 | | | | | | |
| 17 100 to 199 cows | percent | | | | | | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | |
| 18 200 to 499 cows | percent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 500 cows or more | percent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 Percent distribution of farms by number of milk cows per farm: | percent | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 14.4 | 19.3 | 22.9 | 30.8 | |
| 21 None | percent | | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 11.3 | |
| 22 1 cow | percent | | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 10.1 | | 13.9 | 15.5 | 10.0 | |
| 23 2 cows | percent | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 11.3 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 8.4 | |
| 24 3 cows | percent | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 13.8 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 10.5 | |
| 25 4 cows | percent | | 3.7 | 1.6 | 13.8 | 49.6 | 45.3 | 10.5 | 24.6 | 25.8 | |
| 26 5 to 9 cows | percent | | 3.0 | 16.1 | 44.3 | 34.6 | 10.7 | 24.8 | 6.2 | 4.7 | |
| 27 10 to 14 cows | percent | | 8.2 | 36.5 | 31.9 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 24.0 | 4.1 | 0.4 | |
| 28 15 to 19 cows | percent | | 44.2 | 39.1 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 20.8 | 1.5 | | |
| 29 20 to 24 cows | percent | | 33.3 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | | | |
| 30 25 to 74 cows | percent | | 6.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 31 75 to 99 cows | percent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 100 cows and over | percent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949: | percent of farms reporting | 98.5 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 96.6 | 89.9 | 100.0 | 78.1 | 66.3 | 49.4 | |
| 34 Cattle and calves sold | average number per farm | 23.9 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 16.5 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 1.8 | |
| 35 | average dollars per farm | 2,245 | 1,129 | 647 | 343 | 136 | 1,958 | 1,024 | 524 | 213 | |
| 36 Hogs and pigs sold | percent of farms reporting | 70.8 | 68.7 | 45.0 | 34.3 | 22.0 | 90.4 | 75.5 | 75.9 | 61.2 | |
| 37 | average number per farm | 39.4 | 19.2 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 59.4 | 42.8 | 28.2 | 5.4 | |
| 38 Sheep and lambs sold | average dollars per farm | 1,610 | 741 | 232 | 94 | 40 | 2,417 | 1,735 | 983 | 461 | |
| 39 Dairy products sold | percent of farms reporting | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 61.1 | 60.1 | 46.4 | |
| 40 Whole milk sold | average dollars per farm | 7,217 | 4,070 | 2,440 | 1,336 | 678 | 1,703 | 312 | 224 | 115 | |
| 41 Cream sold | average dollars per farm | 6,880 | 3,913 | 2,380 | 1,292 | 644 | 1,102 | 155 | 62 | 31 | |
| 42 Poultry and poultry products sold | percent of farms reporting | 63.9 | 69.0 | 61.8 | 48.4 | 40.3 | 79.2 | 72.3 | 71.7 | 59.9 | |
| 43 | average dollars per farm | 641 | 439 | 264 | 111 | 51 | 556 | 243 | 193 | 154 | |
| 44 Chickens sold | average dollars per farm | 80 | 63 | 34 | 15 | 8 | 49 | 72 | 54 | 38 | |
| 45 Eggs sold | average dollars per farm | 552 | 382 | 224 | 95 | 43 | 486 | 170 | 139 | 116 | |
| FARM LABOR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm labor, week preceding enumeration: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Family workers | percent of farms reporting | 55.5 | 55.8 | 54.1 | 44.5 | 35.8 | 48.7 | 37.9 | 31.2 | 21.5 | |
| 54 | average number per farm | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | |
| 55 Hired workers | percent of farms reporting | 58.0 | 26.9 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 28.1 | 34.6 | 11.2 | 5.2 | |
| 56 | average number per farm | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| 57 Distribution of farms by amount of expenditures for hired labor: | percent | 91.8 | 86.9 | 73.5 | 56.2 | 32.7 | 88.8 | 88.5 | 72.4 | 53.6 | |
| 58 Any | percent | 6.7 | 20.0 | 33.4 | 34.6 | 22.0 | 16.8 | 9.8 | 17.5 | 20.7 | |
| 59 \$1 to \$99 | percent | 4.5 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 16.8 | 6.8 | 17.2 | 7.5 | |
| 60 \$100 to \$199 | percent | 12.7 | 25.1 | 15.6 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 24.8 | 22.6 | 21.8 | 12.7 | |
| 61 \$200 to \$499 | percent | 15.7 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 16.0 | 19.2 | 9.3 | 5.9 | |
| 62 \$500 to \$2,499 | percent | 38.2 | 13.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 13.7 | 22.6 | 5.4 | 3.4 | |
| 63 \$2,500 and over | percent | 13.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | 0.8 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 64 Telephone | percent of farms reporting | 87.3 | 79.3 | 65.5 | 52.8 | 39.6 | 84.8 | 79.1 | 77.1 | 67.5 | |
| 65 Electricity | percent of farms reporting | 98.5 | 98.6 | 96.8 | 82.8 | 70.4 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 90.7 | 80.2 | |
| 66 Average of last monthly electric bill | dollars | 20.62 | 12.55 | 8.44 | 6.40 | 5.08 | 10.84 | 10.96 | 9.65 | 7.01 | |
| 67 Home freezer | percent of farms reporting | 29.4 | 19.6 | 11.8 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 26.4 | 18.7 | 9.0 | 5.5 | |
| 68 Electric washing machine | percent of farms reporting | 95.5 | 97.1 | 92.3 | 74.0 | 61.0 | 99.0 | 87.1 | 81.4 | 69.2 | |
| 69 Milking machine | percent of farms reporting | 92.5 | 93.6 | 76.9 | 37.8 | 15.1 | 69.5 | 13.6 | 5.4 | 3.0 | |
| 70 Grain combine | percent of farms reporting | 17.2 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 0.6 | | 9.6 | 62.6 | 36.2 | 17.3 | |
| 71 Corn picker | percent of farms reporting | 32.2 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 0.3 | | 16.0 | 81.8 | 63.5 | 35.4 | |
| 72 Pick-up hay baler | percent of farms reporting | 18.5 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | | 6.4 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 3.4 | |
| 73 Silo | percent of farms reporting | 96.8 | 91.1 | 80.8 | 58.9 | 32.1 | 76.0 | 11.8 | 4.7 | 3.0 | |
| 74 Motortruck | percent of farms reporting | 70.0 | 44.2 | 26.5 | 22.1 | 18.2 | 44.1 | 54.9 | 30.5 | 16.9 | |
| 75 Motortruck with no automobile | percent of farms reporting | 5.4 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 4.6 | |
| 76 Tractor | percent of farms reporting | 97.7 | 98.9 | 80.9 | 58.0 | 43.4 | 89.6 | 98.6 | 95.0 | 82.3 | |
| 77 Automobile | percent of farms reporting | 98.1 | 90.7 | 89.9 | 86.4 | 74.2 | 93.6 | 94.6 | 90.7 | 87.3 | |

1 0.05 or less.

2 \$0.50 or less.

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5. (Part 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | Kansas, Area 2a—Continued | | | | | Virginia, Areas 3 and A | | | | North Carolina, Areas 6 and E | |
|--|--|----------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------------------|--|---------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|
| | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | | Dairy farms | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | Cotton farms | |
| | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class V | Class VI |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock, April 1, 1950: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves..... | 95.1 | 96.7 | 98.2 | 96.0 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 98.1 | 53.3 | 39.8 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | 184.6 | 98.1 | 58.3 | 37.6 | 25.4 | 9.2 | 35.3 | 23.4 | 10.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| average number per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cows including heifers that have calved..... | 77.4 | 90.7 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 92.3 | 98.0 | 95.4 | 96.9 | 94.9 | 51.5 | 37.8 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average number per farm..... | 36.7 | 35.2 | 26.8 | 17.6 | 12.2 | 5.3 | 14.4 | 10.8 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Milk cows..... | 64.9 | 72.6 | 80.2 | 82.7 | 74.2 | 96.0 | 89.6 | 88.9 | 84.7 | 47.8 | 38.0 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average number per farm..... | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | |
| Hogs and pigs..... | 41.4 | 53.5 | 54.6 | 57.5 | 43.5 | 67.0 | 78.1 | 77.2 | 77.1 | 76.2 | 62.2 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average number per farm..... | 11.1 | 9.0 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 1.9 |
| Chickens 4 months old and over..... | 64.6 | 76.9 | 77.7 | 85.8 | 85.2 | 95.0 | 85.9 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 82.6 | 73.3 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average number per farm..... | 53.7 | 61.0 | 82.9 | 78.6 | 60.9 | 30.6 | 46.2 | 44.5 | 32.1 | 16.1 | 15.0 |
| Percent distribution of farms by number of cows (including heifers that have calved) per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None..... | 22.6 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 48.5 | 62.2 |
| 1 cow..... | 4.9 | 7.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 33.0 | 28.4 |
| 2 cows..... | 9.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 8.0 |
| 3 or 4 cows..... | 12.7 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 35.0 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 35.0 | 5.5 | 1.3 |
| 5 to 9 cows..... | 7.8 | 10.9 | 16.3 | 13.4 | 23.1 | 49.0 | 16.7 | 33.1 | 28.7 | | |
| 10 to 14 cows..... | 3.8 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 17.7 | 20.2 | 5.0 | 26.0 | 30.4 | 10.8 | | |
| 15 to 19 cows..... | 5.2 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 16.0 | 13.5 | | | 19.1 | 10.6 | 2.5 | |
| 20 to 29 cows..... | 10.2 | 9.0 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 16.0 | 1.0 | 15.6 | 9.2 | | | |
| 30 to 49 cows..... | 4.6 | 14.7 | 25.8 | 12.3 | 5.0 | | | 9.3 | 0.6 | | |
| 50 to 74 cows..... | 5.5 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 3.6 | 0.2 | | | 0.4 | | | |
| 75 to 99 cows..... | 1.7 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | | | | 0.6 | | | |
| 100 to 199 cows..... | 7.8 | 7.8 | 1.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 200 to 499 cows..... | 3.8 | 1.9 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 500 cows or more..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent distribution of farms by number of milk cows per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None..... | 35.1 | 27.4 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 25.8 | 5.0 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 15.3 | 52.2 | 64.0 |
| 1 cow..... | 10.7 | 18.9 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 34.8 | 28.4 |
| 2 cows..... | 20.0 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 5.0 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 19.1 | 8.4 | 6.7 |
| 3 cows..... | 7.8 | 3.6 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 19.1 | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| 4 cows..... | 12.5 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 11.5 | 23.0 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 13.4 | 0.9 | |
| 5 to 9 cows..... | 8.1 | 16.8 | 26.6 | 26.4 | 17.3 | 48.0 | 23.6 | 28.1 | 20.4 | | |
| 10 to 14 cows..... | 2.9 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 16.6 | 14.9 | 4.5 | | |
| 15 to 19 cows..... | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | | | 5.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | |
| 20 to 29 cows..... | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | | 1.0 | 0.9 | | 2.5 | | |
| 30 to 49 cows..... | | | | | | | | 0.9 | | | |
| 50 to 74 cows..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 75 to 99 cows..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100 cows and over..... | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold..... | 99.5 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 93.0 | 97.0 | 98.2 | 93.6 | 22.2 | 13.8 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average number per farm..... | 249.2 | 72.7 | 35.8 | 17.0 | 10.6 | 3.8 | 16.5 | 9.7 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Milk sold..... | 42,607 | 9,777 | 4,305 | 2,000 | 1,083 | 173 | 1,977 | 905 | 327 | 15 | 9 |
| average dollars per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs sold..... | 42.0 | 46.8 | 61.6 | 54.4 | 47.1 | 23.0 | 62.0 | 58.8 | 48.4 | 22.2 | 12.0 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average number per farm..... | 15.8 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 2.1 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| Sheep and lambs sold..... | 638 | 586 | 628 | 413 | 214 | 25 | 230 | 130 | 77 | 38 | 8 |
| Dairy products sold..... | 1,646 | 499 | 77 | 36 | 20 | 4 | 495 | 268 | 91 | | |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average dollars per farm..... | 11.7 | 183 | 248 | 209 | 116 | 379 | 282 | 149 | 69 | 1 | |
| Whole milk sold..... | 81 | 32 | 46 | 13 | 9 | 350 | 238 | 87 | 41 | | |
| Cream sold..... | 86 | 150 | 202 | 196 | 108 | 10 | 87 | 22 | | | |
| Poultry and poultry products sold..... | 40.9 | 58.6 | 69.2 | 77.7 | 67.3 | 82.0 | 76.8 | 74.2 | 66.2 | 19.4 | 18.7 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average dollars per farm..... | 234 | 143 | 224 | 196 | 123 | 88 | 179 | 138 | 50 | 6 | 7 |
| Chickens sold..... | 18 | 18 | 28 | 23 | 12 | 9 | 50 | 20 | 10 | 2 | 3 |
| Eggs sold..... | 119 | 104 | 101 | 169 | 111 | 77 | 111 | 98 | 37 | 4 | 4 |
| FARM LABOR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm labor, week preceding enumeration: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family workers..... | 36.2 | 33.2 | 44.0 | 47.7 | 42.5 | 34.0 | 30.6 | 34.1 | 35.7 | 36.8 | 24.0 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average number per farm..... | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Hired workers..... | 57.7 | 26.4 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 32.3 | 25.8 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 3.1 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average number per farm..... | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1) | (1) | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | (1) | |
| Distribution of farms by amount of expenditures for hired labor: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any..... | 98.3 | 91.3 | 86.2 | 84.0 | 62.5 | 49.0 | 80.3 | 71.0 | 37.6 | 54.9 | 35.1 |
| \$1 to \$99..... | 0.8 | 6.1 | 14.1 | 21.6 | 28.1 | 34.0 | 14.1 | 24.6 | 26.1 | 21.1 | 20.4 |
| \$100 to \$199..... | 0.8 | 9.4 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 7.8 |
| \$200 to \$499..... | 11.8 | 28.8 | 32.4 | 18.9 | 15.6 | 6.0 | 25.0 | 20.9 | 3.8 | 16.5 | 6.8 |
| \$500 to \$999..... | 13.6 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 1.0 | 19.7 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 1.3 | |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... | 36.5 | 26.5 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 4.9 | | 0.9 | | |
| \$2,500 and over..... | 36.2 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | | 3.0 | 0.6 | | | |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telephone..... | 77.7 | 78.0 | 74.0 | 66.1 | 52.7 | 48.0 | 61.2 | 60.8 | 37.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Electricity..... | 84.6 | 78.4 | 70.0 | 62.2 | 55.6 | 89.0 | 95.4 | 90.5 | 82.8 | 50.5 | 59.6 |
| Average of last monthly electric bill..... | 12.67 | 9.35 | 9.36 | 8.13 | 7.17 | 3.29 | 6.24 | 4.71 | 3.27 | 3.19 | 3.25 |
| Home freezer..... | 29.6 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Electric washing machine..... | 74.2 | 69.3 | 56.3 | 46.1 | 41.2 | 67.0 | 81.8 | 78.2 | 58.6 | 18.3 | 13.3 |
| Milking machine..... | 3.8 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 7.9 | | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | |
| Grain combine..... | 78.0 | 82.5 | 74.2 | 66.1 | 49.0 | | 1.9 | 1.2 | | 4.6 | 0.4 |
| Corn picker..... | 2.3 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | | 0.9 | | | | |
| Pick-up hay baler..... | 16.5 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | | 3.9 | 1.8 | | 0.9 | |
| Silo..... | 53.6 | 31.2 | 22.4 | 11.4 | 11.2 | | 7.6 | 6.2 | 1.3 | | |
| Motortruck..... | 96.2 | 94.3 | 89.9 | 78.7 | 75.8 | 27.0 | 54.5 | 41.9 | 31.8 | 13.7 | 5.3 |
| Motortruck with no automobile..... | 3.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 22.0 | 16.0 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 7.3 | 2.2 |
| Tractor..... | 93.0 | 95.8 | 92.2 | 88.3 | 80.8 | 9.0 | 41.9 | 30.1 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 4.9 |
| Automobile..... | 93.3 | 91.6 | 90.9 | 89.4 | 85.6 | 32.0 | 74.6 | 67.2 | 35.0 | 36.6 | 32.9 |

1 0.05 or less.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

61

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR SELECTED STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued for only a sample of farms. See text]

| North Carolina, Areas 6 and E—Continued | | | | Georgia, Area 4a | | | | Kentucky, Areas 6, A, and B | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|---------|----------|--|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|----|
| | | | | Cotton farms | | | Other field-crop farms | | | | Dairy farms | | | | Livestock other than dairy and poultry | | | | | | |
| Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | | |
| 72.9 | 56.7 | 45.4 | 36.8 | 77.9 | 70.7 | 64.6 | 93.6 | 87.4 | 79.6 | 67.5 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 99.5 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 95.7 | 1 | |
| 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 18.3 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 31.6 | 21.5 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 52.6 | 37.8 | 20.5 | 14.9 | 8.2 | 2 | |
| 70.2 | 53.8 | 42.7 | 34.8 | 75.3 | 68.7 | 62.1 | 93.6 | 86.9 | 78.9 | 64.6 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 96.9 | 94.1 | 98.9 | 95.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 3 | |
| 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 18.4 | 12.8 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 18.0 | 15.6 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 4 | |
| 67.7 | 50.5 | 40.7 | 32.6 | 72.1 | 66.0 | 60.4 | 89.8 | 83.9 | 74.0 | 61.1 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 96.9 | 88.2 | 89.1 | 88.9 | 86.1 | 87.9 | 5 | |
| 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 17.7 | 12.1 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 6 | |
| 86.4 | 83.6 | 77.4 | 69.3 | 85.3 | 82.6 | 73.8 | 88.2 | 61.2 | 54.2 | 40.5 | 59.3 | 55.6 | 44.1 | 46.1 | 78.6 | 80.9 | 74.1 | 62.1 | 59.3 | 7 | |
| 7.9 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 12.1 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 41.0 | 35.3 | 18.7 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 8 | |
| 92.0 | 87.2 | 81.0 | 75.6 | 89.0 | 87.6 | 85.3 | 91.7 | 89.5 | 82.3 | 77.1 | 88.3 | 90.8 | 89.5 | 91.4 | 82.9 | 88.7 | 87.7 | 89.6 | 85.3 | 9 | |
| 35.9 | 25.7 | 20.6 | 17.3 | 26.2 | 20.6 | 16.1 | 52.7 | 41.0 | 31.7 | 23.2 | 50.5 | 47.8 | 38.1 | 34.9 | 58.3 | 61.4 | 51.4 | 41.9 | 38.1 | 10 | |
| 29.8 | 46.2 | 57.3 | 65.2 | 24.7 | 31.8 | 37.9 | 0.4 | 13.1 | 21.1 | 35.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 11 | | |
| 45.2 | 41.8 | 35.8 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 20.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 18.9 | 12 | | |
| 16.5 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 23.7 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 13.2 | 19.4 | ----- | 0.4 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 16.0 | 13 | | |
| 5.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 10.6 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 12.2 | 18.5 | 24.4 | 18.7 | ----- | 0.9 | 14.0 | 42.6 | 7.2 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 15.9 | 28.4 | 14 | |
| 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 24.9 | 33.2 | 23.2 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 20.9 | 56.2 | 41.7 | 16.1 | 21.3 | 33.7 | 35.8 | 27.3 | 15 | |
| (1) | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 0.4 | ----- | 22.8 | 13.2 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 20.1 | 42.1 | 21.0 | 2.3 | 10.4 | 16.9 | 19.3 | 14.4 | 6.5 | 16 | |
| 0.2 | (1) | ----- | ----- | ----- | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 11.8 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 33.6 | 17.4 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 17 |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2.1 | 0.8 | ----- | 8.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 29.4 | 9.6 | 0.7 | ----- | 17.9 | 17.3 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 18 | ----- | |
| 0.2 | (1) | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 0.1 | ----- | 2.5 | 0.1 | ----- | 7.5 | 2.3 | ----- | 0.5 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 19 | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7.5 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 1.1 | ----- | 21 | ----- | 21 | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | ----- | 22 | ----- | 22 | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 23 | ----- | 23 | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 24 | ----- | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 25 | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 26 | |
| 32.3 | 49.5 | 59.3 | 67.4 | 27.9 | 34.0 | 39.6 | 10.2 | 18.1 | 26.0 | 38.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 25 | |
| 46.7 | 40.3 | 34.0 | 28.1 | 33.1 | 42.6 | 40.9 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 20.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 12.4 | 17.3 | 12 | 26 | | |
| 14.8 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 23.8 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 18.5 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 21.6 | 17.5 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 19.0 | 27 | | |
| 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 15.5 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 22.0 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 14.3 | 28 | | |
| 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | ----- | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 12.6 | 22.0 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 18.0 | 29 | | |
| 2.0 | 0.4 | (1) | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 28.1 | 31.5 | 20.9 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 29.1 | 55.2 | 28.0 | 16.0 | 23.7 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 30 | | |
| (1) | (1) | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 15.7 | 10.4 | 3.3 | 21.5 | 41.3 | 19.6 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 31 | | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1.1 | ----- | ----- | 6.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 33.2 | 17.8 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 32 | | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 0.7 | ----- | 3.7 | 0.2 | ----- | 27.1 | 7.8 | 1.4 | ----- | 5.9 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 33 | | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 34 | | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 35 | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 36 | |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 37 | |
| 32.3 | 21.9 | 15.9 | 10.4 | 33.1 | 31.9 | 24.0 | 70.1 | 82.6 | 70.3 | 52.1 | 93.0 | 99.5 | 97.9 | 91.4 | 94.7 | 97.3 | 95.5 | 97.6 | 91.3 | 38 | |
| 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 43.4 | 28.2 | 12.7 | 9.3 | 4.6 | 39 | |
| 39 | 18 | 11 | 6 | 69 | 34 | 17 | 43 | 693 | 305 | 141 | 52 | 73 | 504 | 313 | 178 | 6,816 | 1,288 | 868 | 220 | 40 | |
| 41.7 | 33.3 | 24.0 | 13.3 | 27.9 | 21.9 | 14.5 | 62.6 | 46.7 | 35.5 | 18.1 | 52.8 | 49.5 | 32.2 | 24.2 | 83.5 | 85.6 | 78.6 | 69.3 | 57.6 | 41 | |
| 5.5 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 11.3 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 45.6 | 48.3 | 24.8 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 42 | |
| 143 | 63 | 20 | 10 | 29 | 17 | 7 | 313 | 122 | 55 | 20 | 271 | 142 | 174 | 22 | 2,424 | 1,038 | 804 | 273 | 299 | 43 | |
| 8.6 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 21.0 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 70.2 | 68.2 | 56.4 | 33.2 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 40.2 | 48.0 | 51.1 | 60.9 | 54.9 | 51.1 | 45 | |
| 12 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 36 | 0 | 6 | 550 | 275 | 122 | 40 | 4,040 | 2,037 | 1,110 | 359 | 711 | 223 | 223 | 130 | 49 | 46 | |
| 10 | 8 | 1 | ----- | 25 | 3 | 2 | 432 | 216 | 74 | 22 | 3,909 | 2,084 | 967 | 288 | 559 | 142 | 123 | 72 | 11 | 47 | |
| 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2 | 1 | 1 | 68 | 58 | 48 | 18 | 41 | 23 | 125 | 71 | 111 | 81 | 81 | 56 | 38 | 48 | |
| 35.6 | 34.1 | 29.3 | 24.4 | 43.1 | 34.7 | 27.2 | 67.3 | 62.1 | 51.8 | 43.6 | 59.8 | 70.4 | 63.6 | 69.5 | 55.3 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 60.9 | 64.5 | 49 | |
| 63 | 23 | 14 | 8 | 35 | 14 | 8 | 82 | 53 | 29 | 16 | 118 | 105 | 61 | 40 | 82 | 90 | 96 | 48 | 41 | 50 | |
| 21 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 23 | 22 | 12 | 4 | 18 | 22 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 51 | |
| 42 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 25 | 11 | 6 | 65 | 42 | 23 | 12 | 80 | 78 | 49 | 35 | 59 | 65 | 76 | 37 | 31 | 52 | |
| 51.7 | 39.5 | 24.0 | 29.3 | 46.3 | 42.4 | 35.7 | 38.5 | 29.0 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 42.0 | 20.3 | 24.8 | 26.4 | 30.0 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 63 | |
| 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 64 | |
| 19.5 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 28.2 | 8.5 | 4.3 | 29.3 | 11.3 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 45.8 | 22.2 | 14.7 | 7.0 | 68.1 | 56.4 | 38.2 | 23.1 | 18.0 | 55 | |
| 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 58 | |
| 83.6 | 76.8 | 68.7 | 54.9 | 66.4 | 48.2 | 29.6 | 85.7 | 74.3 | 56.5 | 33.0 | 85.0 | 73.5 | 61.5 | 45.3 | 94.4 | 89.8 | 84.0 | 71.7 | 47.2 | 57 | |
| 4.9 | 20.4 | 27.0 | 18.6 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 11.3 | 24.0 | 30.3 | 25.0 | 9.8 | 17.4 | 35.0 | 23.4 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 14.0 | 23.9 | 25.4 | 58 | | |
| 13.5 | 19.4 | 21.1 | 14.8 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 4.0 | 15.4 | 19.1 | 14.0 | 4.9 | 10.3 | 22.2 | 12.6 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 11.3 | 59 | | |
| 28.7 | 32.7 | 22.6 | 11.1 | 25.3 | 11.6 | 3.0 | 32.9 | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | Kentucky, Areas 6, A, and E—Continued | | | Tennessee, Areas 5 and B | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------|---------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|---------|----------|
| | General farms—crop and live-stock | | | Cotton farms | | Other field-crop farms | | Dairy farms | | | |
| | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class V | Class VI | Class V | Class VI | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock, April 1, 1950: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | percent of farms reporting | 93.8 | 99.6 | 97.6 | 80.8 | 67.4 | 85.0 | 62.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| | average number per farm | 23.2 | 16.8 | 9.5 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 44.1 | 26.2 | 16.4 |
| Cows including heifers that have calved | percent of farms reporting | 91.8 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 80.2 | 63.5 | 84.1 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| | average number per farm | 12.1 | 9.3 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 25.3 | 15.2 | 9.7 |
| Milk cows | percent of farms reporting | 87.0 | 97.4 | 94.7 | 79.1 | 62.9 | 78.2 | 56.1 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 97.8 |
| | average number per farm | 10.1 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 24.0 | 14.7 | 9.3 |
| Hogs and pigs | percent of farms reporting | 75.1 | 74.1 | 68.8 | 64.8 | 56.7 | 70.5 | 52.2 | 75.7 | 71.6 | 70.6 |
| | average number per farm | 16.7 | 12.3 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 20.0 | 10.2 | 7.8 |
| Chickens 4 months old and over | percent of farms reporting | 90.9 | 98.7 | 90.6 | 90.1 | 82.6 | 90.9 | 81.1 | 95.7 | 92.7 | 95.2 |
| | average number per farm | 66.4 | 66.0 | 45.4 | 20.3 | 23.8 | 39.9 | 27.9 | 63.0 | 52.2 | 52.2 |
| Percent distribution of farms by number of cows (including heifers that have calved) per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | percent | 8.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 19.8 | 36.5 | 15.9 | 41.0 | | | 1.7 |
| 1 cow | percent | | 2.2 | 3.5 | 23.1 | 29.2 | 18.6 | 23.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 2 cows | percent | 0.7 | | 8.8 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 11.8 | | 0.7 | 1.1 | 11.1 |
| 3 or 4 cows | percent | 1.4 | | 10.1 | 25.9 | 20.9 | 11.2 | 21.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 5.2 |
| 5 to 9 cows | percent | 27.1 | | 40.4 | 45.2 | 19.2 | 10.1 | 25.4 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 12.9 |
| 10 to 14 cows | percent | 30.2 | | 31.0 | 10.1 | 2.2 | | 5.4 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 38.0 |
| 15 to 19 cows | percent | 20.7 | | 8.3 | 3.5 | 0.5 | | | | 20.1 | 25.9 |
| 20 to 29 cows | percent | 9.6 | | 3.5 | 0.6 | | | 0.9 | | 45.1 | 16.9 |
| 30 to 49 cows | percent | 2.1 | | 0.9 | | | | | | 20.2 | 4.0 |
| 50 to 74 cows | percent | | | | | | | | | 4.1 | |
| 75 to 99 cows | percent | | | | | | | | | 0.7 | |
| 100 to 199 cows | percent | | | | | | | | | 0.1 | |
| 200 to 499 cows | percent | | | | | | | | | | 0.3 |
| 500 cows or more | percent | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent distribution of farms by number of milk cows per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | percent | 18.0 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 20.9 | 37.1 | 21.8 | 43.9 | | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| 1 cow | percent | 4.8 | 6.5 | 22.5 | 28.7 | 18.2 | 24.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 4.0 |
| 2 cows | percent | 2.0 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 14.8 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 13.1 | | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 3 cows | percent | 3.4 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 13.2 | 3.7 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 11.9 |
| 4 cows | percent | 2.7 | 7.5 | 15.9 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 5.0 |
| 5 to 9 cows | percent | 28.3 | 43.0 | 40.5 | 19.8 | 9.6 | 23.6 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 14.2 | 44.5 |
| 10 to 14 cows | percent | 24.0 | 25.0 | 10.7 | 1.1 | | 3.6 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 39.7 | 33.8 |
| 15 to 19 cows | percent | 17.3 | 5.3 | 2.4 | | | | | 20.7 | 24.2 | 7.8 |
| 20 to 29 cows | percent | 6.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | | | | | 41.7 | 14.9 | 2.0 |
| 30 to 49 cows | percent | 1.4 | | | | | | | 18.8 | 3.6 | 0.3 |
| 50 to 74 cows | percent | | | | | | | | 2.9 | | |
| 75 to 99 cows | percent | | | | | | | | 0.7 | | |
| 100 cows and over | percent | | | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold | percent of farms reporting | 97.9 | 96.0 | 94.7 | 58.2 | 44.4 | 65.9 | 45.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 94.6 |
| | average number per farm | 13.0 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 15.9 | 10.5 | 6.7 |
| | average dollars per farm | 1,070 | 640 | 286 | 63 | 32 | 118 | 37 | 718 | 496 | 288 |
| Hogs and pigs sold | percent of farms reporting | 76.5 | 71.5 | 64.2 | 30.6 | 23.6 | 52.3 | 30.4 | 68.7 | 64.6 | 58.4 |
| | average number per farm | 19.0 | 12.6 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 18.5 | 10.2 | 7.2 |
| Sheep and lambs sold | average dollars per farm | 573 | 332 | 188 | 42 | 23 | 127 | 34 | 546 | 280 | 136 |
| Dairy products sold | percent of farms reporting | 86.8 | 91.2 | 93.5 | 48.9 | 32.0 | 48.6 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | average dollars per farm | 1,190 | 627 | 334 | 144 | 43 | 138 | 33 | 4,469 | 1,994 | 994 |
| Whole milk sold | average dollars per farm | 1,132 | 520 | 219 | 142 | 43 | 131 | 29 | 4,411 | 1,934 | 934 |
| Cream sold | average dollars per farm | 55 | 106 | 113 | 2 | (1) | 6 | 4 | 58 | 60 | 56 |
| Poultry and poultry products sold | percent of farms reporting | 77.1 | 82.0 | 78.8 | 57.1 | 46.6 | 64.5 | 49.0 | 70.0 | 76.8 | 79.3 |
| | average dollars per farm | 167 | 154 | 103 | 27 | 21 | 39 | 19 | 80 | 94 | 69 |
| Chickens sold | average dollars per farm | 34 | 30 | 22 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 13 | 15 | 9 |
| Eggs sold | average dollars per farm | 123 | 115 | 77 | 21 | 16 | 31 | 15 | 67 | 77 | 59 |
| FARM LABOR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm labor, week preceding enumeration: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family workers | percent of farms reporting | 45.3 | 39.9 | 34.1 | 33.0 | 26.4 | 33.6 | 20.8 | 42.6 | 40.7 | 37.7 |
| | average number per farm | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Hired workers | percent of farms reporting | 33.9 | 18.4 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 55.0 | 24.5 | 9.4 |
| | average number per farm | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.1 | (1) | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Distribution of farms by amount of expenditures for hired labor: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any | percent | 91.8 | 82.9 | 64.2 | 50.5 | 26.4 | 38.2 | 25.0 | 86.2 | 68.2 | 55.6 |
| \$1 to \$99 | percent | 15.1 | 28.1 | 42.3 | 28.0 | 21.9 | 24.1 | 19.2 | 11.1 | 28.5 | 30.9 |
| \$100 to \$199 | percent | 18.5 | 21.5 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 2.8 | 10.0 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 14.6 | 13.7 |
| \$200 to \$400 | percent | 32.6 | 26.8 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 22.8 | 15.2 | 9.1 |
| \$500 to \$999 | percent | 16.5 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | | 1.4 | 0.3 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 1.8 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 | percent | 9.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | | 0.5 | | 22.5 | 3.6 | 0.2 |
| \$2,500 and over | percent | 1.4 | | | | | | | 2.1 | 0.7 | |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telephone | percent of farms reporting | 65.0 | 50.4 | 34.7 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 21.4 | 13.5 | 65.1 | 50.9 | 34.6 |
| Electricity | percent of farms reporting | 96.6 | 94.7 | 80.6 | 78.6 | 68.0 | 81.8 | 69.9 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 84.3 |
| Average of last monthly electric bill | dollars | 8.12 | 5.49 | 4.27 | 3.71 | 3.08 | 3.69 | 2.99 | 10.35 | 6.53 | 5.20 |
| Home freezer | percent of farms reporting | 15.8 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 17.4 | 7.6 | 3.3 |
| Electric washing machine | percent of farms reporting | 86.8 | 82.9 | 61.8 | 53.8 | 32.6 | 50.9 | 33.7 | 80.4 | 71.8 | 59.7 |
| Milking machine | percent of farms reporting | 29.5 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 71.0 | 33.1 | 9.8 |
| Grain combine | percent of farms reporting | 5.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 3.2 | | 23.0 | 9.9 | 3.5 |
| Corn picker | percent of farms reporting | 4.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | | 0.5 | | 6.2 | 2.6 | 0.4 |
| Pick-up hay baler | percent of farms reporting | 9.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | | | | 13.3 | 5.0 | 1.8 |
| Silo | percent of farms reporting | 11.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | | 0.5 | | 18.0 | 6.0 | 0.7 |
| Motortruck | percent of farms reporting | 38.7 | 31.1 | 28.0 | 21.4 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 10.3 | 44.5 | 32.4 | 22.4 |
| Motortruck with no automobile | percent of farms reporting | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 18.1 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 12.4 | 15.9 | 13.3 |
| Tractor | percent of farms reporting | 66.8 | 43.0 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 3.9 | 11.4 | 2.9 | 66.0 | 43.4 | 19.2 |
| Automobile | percent of farms reporting | 87.0 | 86.5 | 74.7 | 32.4 | 30.3 | 60.5 | 37.8 | 84.1 | 74.4 | 63.8 |

1 0.05 or less.

2 \$0.50 or less.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

63

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR SELECTED STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued
for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Tennessee, Areas 5 and B—Continued | | | | | | | | Alabama, Area 7a | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|------------------|----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|----------|----------|--|----------|----------|------------------------------|----------|-------|----|
| Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | General farms—crop and livestock | | | | Cotton farms | | | Other field-crop farms | | | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | General farms—primarily crop | | | |
| Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | | |
| 100.0 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 92.2 | 56.9 | 43.4 | 40.8 | 92.9 | 81.8 | 74.8 | 67.3 | 94.4 | 98.7 | 92.3 | 91.1 | 86.0 | 77.9 | 1 | |
| 41.9 | 27.0 | 17.7 | 9.0 | 20.1 | 11.8 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 24.5 | 16.1 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2 | |
| 97.5 | 98.0 | 95.8 | 90.1 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 90.6 | 54.6 | 40.5 | 38.1 | 90.0 | 78.8 | 72.3 | 64.8 | 93.2 | 98.0 | 91.1 | 89.2 | 83.8 | 77.2 | 3 | |
| 16.9 | 11.0 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 13.6 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4 | |
| 90.3 | 86.3 | 88.1 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 90.3 | 93.4 | 80.1 | 50.7 | 35.0 | 30.1 | 88.4 | 77.1 | 70.3 | 60.1 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 87.3 | 86.7 | 82.3 | 88.6 | 5 |
| 8.9 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 6 | |
| 90.1 | 87.3 | 81.8 | 80.8 | 87.5 | 84.8 | 77.3 | 81.1 | 82.5 | 80.3 | 92.1 | 90.3 | 83.5 | 76.2 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 91.0 | 92.8 | 94.1 | 85.0 | 7 | |
| 42.3 | 29.1 | 14.2 | 8.1 | 18.9 | 13.0 | 7.3 | 17.0 | 10.9 | 5.7 | 28.3 | 16.8 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 41.5 | 32.9 | 17.0 | 21.4 | 13.2 | 8.7 | 8 | |
| 98.6 | 89.6 | 91.5 | 92.5 | 98.4 | 95.1 | 92.2 | 80.1 | 86.4 | 89.9 | 92.5 | 90.4 | 89.0 | 84.7 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 95.0 | 92.4 | 93.8 | 92.2 | 9 | |
| 74.0 | 61.2 | 52.0 | 42.9 | 60.4 | 52.9 | 43.1 | 26.9 | 22.6 | 18.7 | 24.0 | 22.0 | 17.8 | 15.4 | 30.1 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 10 | |
| 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 9.9 | ..... | 5.3 | 9.4 | 45.4 | 50.5 | 61.9 | 10.0 | 20.2 | 27.7 | 35.2 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 16.2 | 22.8 | 11 | |
| 4.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 13.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 35.6 | 27.8 | 24.7 | 32.1 | 36.4 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 17.0 | 21.9 | 30.6 | 39.3 | 33.5 | 12 | | |
| 6.2 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 16.6 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 18.8 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 22.4 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 17.0 | 13.4 | 14.9 | 23.5 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 22.1 | 13 | |
| 10.6 | 8.0 | 14.1 | 22.5 | 8.8 | 17.7 | 32.8 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 11.7 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 14 | |
| 14.7 | 25.3 | 35.9 | 26.5 | 42.0 | 46.5 | 30.5 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 14.7 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 19.8 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 15 | |
| 8.1 | 23.0 | 19.5 | 9.5 | 26.0 | 14.4 | 3.9 | ..... | 1.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | (1) | 7.8 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | ..... | 16 | |
| 10.1 | 13.6 | 7.2 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 0.8 | | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | | 15.0 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | | 17 |
| 22.1 | 12.1 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | ..... | 8.6 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.1 | ..... | 18 | | |
| 12.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | ..... | 0.7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.9 | ..... | 0.9 | 0.1 | ..... | ..... | 7.3 | 2.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 19 | | |
| 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | ..... | 0.7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.9 | ..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | ..... | ..... | 2.4 | 1.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20 | | |
| 0.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.2 | ..... | ..... | 0.3 | ..... | 0.1 | ..... | 0.5 | 0.1 | ..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | ..... | ..... | 21 | | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | ..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | ..... | 22 | | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | ..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | ..... | 23 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | ..... | ..... | 24 | |
| 9.7 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 17.0 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 10.9 | 49.3 | 64.1 | 69.9 | 11.6 | 22.0 | 29.7 | 30.9 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 17.7 | 31.4 | 25 | |
| 12.0 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 17.0 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 38.6 | 29.8 | 25.7 | 32.9 | 35.7 | 37.5 | 33.0 | 9.5 | 20.1 | 23.2 | 34.4 | 41.1 | 30.7 | 26 | |
| 11.7 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 19.0 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 17.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 19.8 | 16.6 | 24.7 | 23.3 | 27.5 | 24.1 | 25.7 | 21.4 | 27 | |
| 6.4 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 18.0 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 20.0 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 28 | |
| 10.6 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 9.5 | 17.2 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 29 | |
| 14.5 | 26.7 | 35.8 | 20.9 | 30.5 | 47.7 | 28.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 12.1 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 22.5 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 30 | |
| 8.0 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 4.0 | 27.4 | 11.1 | 2.3 | ..... | ..... | 1.4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 31 | |
| 10.6 | 8.8 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 4.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 32 | |
| 11.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | ..... | 5.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.7 | ..... | 0.2 | ..... | ..... | 0.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 33 | ..... | 34 | |
| 5.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 35 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 36 | |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 37 | |
| 97.3 | 97.8 | 95.3 | 89.7 | 96.9 | 93.8 | 86.7 | 35.6 | 29.4 | 24.7 | 42.5 | 35.6 | 27.9 | 20.2 | 87.5 | 74.7 | 69.6 | 55.9 | 44.1 | 40.7 | 38 | |
| 23.6 | 12.6 | 8.6 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 38.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 39 | |
| 2,556 | 1,240 | 672 | 202 | 432 | 235 | 105 | 62 | 35 | 24 | 118 | 50 | 28 | 15 | 997 | 404 | 154 | 81 | 43 | 31 | 40 | |
| 89.9 | 89.1 | 81.7 | 67.2 | 76.2 | 78.6 | 71.9 | 68.3 | 58.9 | 41.6 | 88.3 | 75.6 | 64.1 | 43.6 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 92.5 | 94.3 | 87.9 | 69.3 | 41 | |
| 53.4 | 84.6 | 16.8 | 9.0 | 16.1 | 13.7 | 5.4 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 22.6 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 54.7 | 33.0 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 9.6 | 4.6 | 42 | |
| 1,870 | 1,105 | 460 | 191 | 428 | 369 | 90 | 233 | 130 | 48 | 570 | 203 | 140 | 52 | 1,582 | 852 | 887 | 418 | 221 | 70 | 43 | |
| 483 | 151 | 63 | 137 | 40 | 13 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | (2) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 44 | | |
| 55.7 | 53.2 | 68.4 | 35.1 | 85.2 | 81.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 46 | | |
| 565 | 328 | 203 | 60 | 700 | 372 | 170 | 1 | (1) | 24 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 46 | | |
| 510 | 306 | 190 | 48 | 654 | 355 | 163 | (2) | (2) | 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (2) | 4 | 6 | 5 | 1 | (2) | 47 | | |
| 54 | 22 | 13 | 12 | 46 | 17 | 15 | 1 | (3) | 1 | 1 | 1 | (3) | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | (2) | (2) | 48 | | |
| 84.6 | 73.0 | 71.2 | 73.9 | 77.7 | 81.0 | 78.1 | 37.1 | 26.2 | 30.5 | 25.4 | 27.3 | 23.5 | 21.7 | 51.6 | 41.3 | 44.1 | 36.3 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 49 | |
| 133 | 92 | 80 | 50 | 59 | 71 | 45 | 20 | 15 | 6 | 17 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 60 | 34 | 19 | 24 | 10 | 12 | 60 | |
| 28 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 51 | |
| 104 | 75 | 68 | 41 | 99 | 59 | 35 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 30 | 27 | 13 | 16 | 6 | 8 | 52 | |
| 38.3 | 30.0 | 27.0 | 22.9 | 47.2 | 35.8 | 26.6 | 48.3 | 44.0 | 42.9 | 44.8 | 46.7 | 42.5 | 35.0 | 25.0 | 31.0 | 25.9 | 50.6 | 51.1 | 38.7 | 53 | |
| 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 54 | |
| 58.3 | 40.0 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 25.8 | 11.5 | 3.9 | 19.5 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 36.6 | 15.1 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 34.7 | 29.5 | 12.0 | 18.2 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 55 | |
| 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 56 | |
| 90.1 | 79.4 | 59.1 | 37.0 | 74.8 | 57.2 | 28.1 | 73.5 | 50.9 | 43.9 | 78.8 | 70.3 | 58.9 | 41.5 | 85.3 | 64.5 | 42.3 | 77.0 | 67.2 | 43.5 | 57 | |
| 7.1 | 26.3 | 29.4 | 24.1 | 26.0 | 34.6 | 22.7 | 17.3 | 23.6 | 33.3 | 4.3 | 23.5 | 35.0 | 33.6 | 18.3 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 34.5 | 33.5 | 58 | | |
| 15.0 | 17.5 | 14.2 | 7.5 | 20.6 | 11.1 | 3.1 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 7.7 | 12.6 | 19.3 | 13.3 | 5.3 | 17.4 | 11.8 | 7.2 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 5.0 | 59 | |
| 31.1 | 23.0 | 12.2 | 4.7 | 17.7 | 8.6 | 0.8 | 16.3 | 17.5 | 2.3 | 26.7 | 19.8 | 8.9 | 2.6 | 25.4 | 19.1 | 8.0 | 21.2 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 60 | |
| 17.8 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 8.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 2).—F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

(Data are estimates based on report)

| Item | Mississippi, Area 1 | | | | | | Texas, Area 6a | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|------------------|----------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|
| | Cotton farms | | | | | | Cash-grain farms | | | Cotton farms | | |
| | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class I | Class II | Class III |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock, April 1, 1950: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 68.6 | 62.6 | 63.9 | 64.1 | 36.9 | 28.3 | 86.6 | 80.3 | 75.4 | 88.1 | 87.6 |
| | average number per farm..... | 9.6 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 23.5 | 15.6 | 9.0 | 18.6 | 13.9 |
| Cows including heifers that have calved..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 67.2 | 62.0 | 61.1 | 52.2 | 35.4 | 26.4 | 82.8 | 79.6 | 74.6 | 87.3 | 86.5 |
| | average number per farm..... | 5.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 13.4 | 6.9 |
| Milk cows..... | Percent of farms reporting..... | 53.6 | 56.3 | 59.1 | 49.8 | 33.6 | 25.1 | 67.4 | 68.7 | 55.9 | 75.6 | 77.0 |
| | average number per farm..... | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Hogs and pigs..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 62.9 | 70.0 | 69.8 | 75.0 | 65.7 | 64.6 | 30.7 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 45.9 | 48.2 |
| | average number per farm..... | 28.0 | 13.2 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 3.8 |
| Chickens 4 months old and over..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 61.1 | 75.0 | 77.2 | 86.5 | 75.6 | 68.2 | 73.0 | 78.2 | 68.6 | 79.1 | 85.9 |
| | average number per farm..... | 41.3 | 37.8 | 26.4 | 20.4 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 59.8 | 51.9 | 40.4 | 53.3 | 60.8 |
| Percent distribution of farms by number of cows (including heifers that have calved) per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None..... | percent..... | 32.8 | 38.0 | 38.9 | 47.8 | 64.6 | 73.6 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 25.4 | 12.7 | 13.5 |
| 1 cow..... | percent..... | 9.6 | 18.8 | 31.2 | 35.2 | 27.0 | 20.4 | 4.8 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 14.2 |
| 2 cows..... | percent..... | 9.1 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 11.6 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 13.4 |
| 3 or 4 cows..... | percent..... | 7.7 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 10.8 | 19.3 |
| 5 to 9 cows..... | percent..... | 13.1 | 7.1 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 17.8 | 14.8 | 20.9 |
| 10 to 14 cows..... | percent..... | 5.3 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | (1) | 11.5 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 10.1 |
| 15 to 19 cows..... | percent..... | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.1 | | | 13.4 | 7.5 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| 20 to 29 cows..... | percent..... | 4.6 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | | 14.4 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 3.2 |
| 30 to 49 cows..... | percent..... | 5.4 | 1.9 | 0.1 | | | | 6.7 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 0.8 |
| 50 to 74 cows..... | percent..... | 3.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | (1) | | | | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 1.0 |
| 75 to 99 cows..... | percent..... | 1.4 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| 100 to 199 cows..... | percent..... | 3.5 | 0.7 | | | | | | | | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| 200 to 499 cows..... | percent..... | 1.1 | | | | | | | | | 0.1 | |
| 500 cows or more..... | percent..... | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent distribution of farms by number of milk cows per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None..... | percent..... | 46.4 | 43.7 | 40.9 | 50.2 | 66.4 | 74.9 | 32.6 | 33.3 | 44.1 | 24.4 | 22.4 |
| 1 cow..... | percent..... | 12.3 | 21.5 | 34.6 | 35.3 | 28.1 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 19.0 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 22.2 |
| 2 cows..... | percent..... | 12.6 | 18.3 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 18.6 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 22.2 | 20.7 |
| 3 cows..... | percent..... | 6.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 11.4 |
| 4 cows..... | percent..... | 5.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.8 |
| 5 to 9 cows..... | percent..... | 10.9 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 12.3 | 13.2 |
| 10 to 14 cows..... | percent..... | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | (1) | | 1.0 | | | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 15 to 19 cows..... | percent..... | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | (1) | | | | | | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 20 to 29 cows..... | percent..... | 1.3 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 30 to 49 cows..... | percent..... | 0.4 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 50 to 74 cows..... | percent..... | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 75 to 99 cows..... | percent..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100 cows and over..... | percent..... | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | 0.1 | |
| Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 38.5 | 27.8 | 25.0 | 24.7 | 15.7 | 10.0 | 80.7 | 67.3 | 54.2 | 67.7 | 70.6 |
| | average number per farm..... | 11.4 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 16.1 | 6.3 |
| Hogs and pigs sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 1,153 | 221 | 57 | 25 | 18 | 7 | 966 | 474 | 202 | 1,801 | 611 |
| | average dollars per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | 369 |
| Dairy products sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 48.5 | 44.9 | 32.5 | 20.2 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 21.1 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 29.3 | 31.8 |
| | average dollars per farm..... | 21.0 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 21.1 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 29.3 | 31.8 |
| Sheep and lambs sold..... | average dollars per farm..... | 62 | 26 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | 4 | 48 | 23 | 22 | 183 |
| Dairy products sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 8.1 | 4.9 | 10.4 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 133 | 8 | 13 | 22 | 21 |
| | average dollars per farm..... | 127 | 19 | 15 | 5 | 2 | (2) | | 2.9 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 13.9 |
| Whole milk sold..... | average dollars per farm..... | 125 | 19 | 10 | 3 | 1 | (2) | 71 | 26 | 10 | 119 | 60 |
| Cream sold..... | average dollars per farm..... | (1) | (1) | 2 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 35 | 15 | 2 | 109 | 41 |
| Poultry and poultry prod- ucts sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 20.0 | 17.5 | 23.4 | 14.8 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 57.7 | 55.1 | 49.2 | 45.2 | 60.4 |
| | average dollars per farm..... | 49 | 37 | 23 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 117 | 102 | 88 | 72 | 120 |
| Chickens sold..... | average dollars per farm..... | 12 | 18 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 10 |
| Eggs sold..... | average dollars per farm..... | 30 | 19 | 15 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 98 | 84 | 72 | 62 | 106 |
| FARM LABOR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm labor, week preceding enumeration: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family workers..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 10.5 | 16.3 | 28.1 | 22.4 | 15.2 | 12.6 | 33.7 | 26.2 | 18.6 | 22.4 | 23.7 |
| | average number per farm..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Hired workers..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 89.0 | 85.4 | 38.7 | 8.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 10.2 | 73.5 | 29.6 |
| | average number per farm..... | 19.0 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 0.3 | (1) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| Distribution of farms by amount of expenditures for hired labor: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any..... | percent..... | 95.4 | 94.9 | 76.2 | 48.5 | 38.4 | 30.6 | 89.5 | 70.7 | 50.8 | 93.8 | 96.6 |
| \$1 to \$99..... | percent..... | 0.7 | | 4.1 | 13.7 | 20.4 | 21.8 | 8.8 | 12.2 | 15.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| \$100 to \$199..... | percent..... | 0.7 | | 4.9 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| \$200 to \$499..... | percent..... | 1.0 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 29.7 | 22.4 | 14.4 | 0.5 | 3.1 |
| \$500 to \$999..... | percent..... | 0.1 | 2.3 | 11.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 23.2 | 16.3 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 6.8 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... | percent..... | 3.8 | 17.9 | 24.5 | 4.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 15.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 12.7 |
| \$2,500 and over..... | percent..... | 89.5 | 72.3 | 23.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 | (1) | 3.8 | 2.0 | | 78.4 | 73.0 |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telephone..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 62.8 | 35.8 | 16.0 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 25.9 | 28.6 | 30.5 | 28.2 | 21.2 |
| Electricity..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 81.9 | 86.1 | 77.9 | 51.1 | 42.7 | 39.9 | 88.1 | 89.8 | 82.2 | 93.6 | 90.6 |
| Average of last monthly electric bill..... | dollars..... | 19.26 | 10.24 | 5.76 | 3.56 | 2.52 | 2.28 | 5.59 | 5.23 | 4.97 | 7.05 | 5.32 |
| Home freezer..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 49.1 | 34.2 | 16.6 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 17.1 | 12.2 |
| Electric washing machine..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 59.3 | 55.0 | 49.1 | 17.0 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 22.0 | 32.5 | 31.6 |
| Milking machine..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Grain combine..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 69.7 | 62.8 | 20.0 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 55.7 | 42.9 | 28.8 | 38.6 | 23.7 |
| Corn picker..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 26.4 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | (1) | 1.0 | | | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Pick-up hay baler..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 48.8 | 35.4 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 0.7 | | 2.7 | 0.8 |
| Silo..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 7.5 | 1.9 | 0.1 | | | | 1.9 | | | 4.8 | 1.6 |
| Motortruck..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 90.5 | 85.9 | 57.7 | 19.9 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 62.6 | 42.2 | 38.8 | 73.3 | 53.0 |
| Motortruck with no auto- mobile..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 9.5 | 17.2 | 29.1 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 8.7 |
| Tractor..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 94.8 | 93.8 | 70.2 | 23.2 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 88.5 | 86.4 | 71.2 | 95.6 | 93.2 |
| Automobile..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 86.6 | 76.3 | 53.2 | 35.8 | 21.5 | 13.9 | 77.8 | 77.6 | 72.9 | 88.0 | 82.7 |

* 0.05 or less.

** \$0.50 or less.

FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

65

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR SELECTED STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

for only a sample of farms. See text]

| Texas, Area 6a—Continued | | | | | | | Texas, Areas 8, C, D, and E | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|--|----------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|--|-----------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|----------|---------|----|--|
| Cotton farms—Continued | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | | Cotton farms | | | | | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | General farms crop and livestock | | | | |
| Class IV | Class V | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class IV | Class V | | |
| 83.2 | 72.7 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 95.9 | 95.3 | 91.1 | 89.1 | 88.0 | 89.2 | 83.7 | 71.5 | 62.1 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 1 | |
| 8.3 | 5.0 | 724.4 | 176.5 | 71.2 | 47.7 | 26.7 | 14.9 | 44.2 | 20.0 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 79.1 | 42.3 | 29.2 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 13.9 | 2 | |
| 82.1 | 72.0 | 92.8 | 97.0 | 92.1 | 95.3 | 94.0 | 91.1 | 85.6 | 86.9 | 87.5 | 82.3 | 69.8 | 60.5 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 92.9 | 92.6 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 3 | |
| 4.1 | 2.4 | 314.0 | 85.8 | 35.9 | 25.4 | 12.7 | 7.8 | 21.2 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 43.7 | 23.4 | 15.3 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 4 | |
| 77.2 | 65.2 | 67.4 | 76.0 | 67.5 | 76.8 | 79.3 | 74.2 | 59.7 | 70.4 | 79.7 | 77.1 | 64.7 | 53.8 | 69.0 | 70.1 | 63.4 | 72.9 | 90.8 | 91.5 | 5 | |
| 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 6 | |
| 44.8 | 39.6 | 31.2 | 44.9 | 32.7 | 42.2 | 34.3 | 20.7 | 41.5 | 54.2 | 50.4 | 54.4 | 48.1 | 58.8 | 51.3 | 48.5 | 39.1 | 70.2 | 68.1 | 7 | 8 | |
| 2.5 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 16.8 | 11.6 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 9 | |
| 87.0 | 88.7 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 76.0 | 77.9 | 74.4 | 80.4 | 63.9 | 83.8 | 88.1 | 89.7 | 86.1 | 80.1 | 73.5 | 80.1 | 77.2 | 81.1 | 96.2 | 98.8 | 10 | |
| 64.2 | 47.2 | 58.3 | 43.0 | 58.7 | 53.9 | 50.8 | 58.2 | 37.5 | 62.5 | 65.3 | 66.0 | 40.3 | 27.3 | 43.9 | 54.6 | 42.3 | 43.9 | 93.6 | 69.8 | | |
| 17.9 | 28.0 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 17.7 | 30.2 | 39.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 11 | |
| 14.4 | 21.8 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 11.1 | 15.8 | 21.0 | 22.8 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | | 12 | |
| 13.3 | 16.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 14.3 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 13.8 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 12.8 | 13 | |
| 22.2 | 19.6 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 12.0 | 18.0 | 8.8 | 12.8 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 15.3 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 18.9 | 12.2 | 18.4 | 14 | 15 | |
| 22.1 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 13.6 | 28.8 | 29.4 | 11.8 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 16.6 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 32.5 | 33.6 | 38.3 | | |
| 6.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 12.2 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 20.9 | 11.5 | 22.9 | 12.8 | 16 | |
| 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 7.0 | 16.4 | 5.8 | 12.2 | 7.1 | 17 | |
| 1.1 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 12.6 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 10.8 | 27.3 | 13.4 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 18 | |
| 0.5 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 12.4 | 17.0 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 17.4 | 15.9 | 10.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 19 | | |
| 8.3 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 16.9 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 20 | | |
| 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 21 | | |
| 13.0 | 17.9 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 22 | | |
| 25.7 | 12.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 23 | | |
| | 12.7 | 0.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 24 | |
| 22.8 | 31.8 | 32.6 | 24.0 | 32.2 | 23.2 | 20.7 | 25.8 | 40.3 | 29.6 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 35.3 | 40.2 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 36.6 | 27.1 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 25 | |
| 20.0 | 24.0 | 8.0 | 19.4 | 14.9 | 19.1 | 16.1 | 24.2 | 21.4 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 26.7 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 25.3 | 16.8 | 21.9 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 26 | |
| 17.3 | 17.0 | 11.9 | 23.1 | 12.8 | 19.8 | 10.5 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 25.5 | 27 | |
| 13.1 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 4.2 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 23 | |
| 10.9 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 18.5 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 29 | | |
| 14.2 | 7.3 | 18.8 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 28.2 | 26.2 | 30 | |
| 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 31 | |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | | | | | | | 2.0 | | | | 0.4 | 0.4 | | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 32 | |
| 0.2 | 2.8 | | | | | | | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | | | 0.4 | | 0.4 | | 0.8 | 33 | |
| | 0.3 | | | | | 0.1 | | | | 1.6 | | | | | | | | 0.4 | | 34 | |
| | 0.3 | | | | | 1.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 35 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 36 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 37 | |
| 59.7 | 42.4 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 77.0 | 69.4 | 66.1 | 56.9 | 45.3 | 30.5 | 97.5 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 94.2 | 98.5 | 95.7 | 88 | |
| 2.3 | 1.3 | 418.7 | 82.6 | 87.5 | 19.7 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 22.6 | 8.6 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 49.3 | 24.1 | 12.8 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 39 | |
| 219 | 116 | 52.970 | 9,344 | 3,040 | 1,987 | 698 | 459 | 2,365 | 844 | 382 | 176 | 87 | 36 | 4,514 | 2,230 | 1,137 | 432 | 752 | 364 | 40 | |
| 26.3 | 23.4 | 28.7 | 31.7 | 28.1 | 27.3 | 32.8 | 22.2 | 31.9 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 37.7 | 27.4 | 19.6 | 55.0 | 46.8 | 30.2 | 38.7 | 66.4 | 56.5 | 41 | |
| 1.8 | 1.5 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 22.0 | 14.3 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 42 | | |
| 44 | 34 | 466 | 458 | 217 | 147 | 98 | 55 | 184 | 197 | 94 | 62 | 30 | 18 | 681 | 379 | 190 | 79 | 203 | 132 | 43 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3,014 | 1,588 | 826 | 421 | 165 | 22 | 16 | 24 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 220 | 86 | 41 | 15 | 33 | 5 | 44 | |
| 20.1 | 12.3 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 8.6 | 17.2 | 22.9 | 24.7 | 18.1 | 9.0 | 12.6 | 18.4 | 14.2 | 16.4 | 51.9 | 45.4 | 45 | |
| 38 | 12 | 55 | 40 | 18 | 20 | 37 | 11 | 181 | 45 | 45 | 37 | 21 | 6 | 70 | 98 | 22 | 17 | 203 | 136 | 46 | |
| 19 | 5 | 52 | 20 | (2) | 12 | 16 | 1 | 177 | 29 | 29 | 22 | 12 | 3 | 69 | 86 | 8 | 8 | 116 | 108 | 47 | |
| 17 | 6 | 1 | 20 | 16 | 19 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 62 | 19 | 48 | |
| 61.8 | 50.8 | 35.1 | 30.0 | 48.8 | 58.6 | 58.2 | 64.2 | 31.9 | 58.8 | 68.5 | 67.7 | 53.4 | 0.5 | 45.7 | 56.7 | 53.4 | 64.2 | 93.9 | 85.8 | 40 | |
| 106 | 55 | 65 | 116 | 142 | 152 | 96 | 86 | 171 | 209 | 149 | 119 | 55 | 27 | 152 | 176 | 90 | 65 | 459 | 214 | 50 | |
| 8 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 8 | 122 | 29 | 13 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 25 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 41 | 23 | 51 | |
| 91 | 46 | 48 | 72 | 103 | 104 | 78 | 77 | 41 | 136 | 112 | 89 | 40 | 18 | 53 | 112 | 66 | 50 | 296 | 168 | 52 | |
| 23.3 | 26.3 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 30.8 | 25.2 | 30.8 | 22.2 | 11.2 | 28.6 | 30.6 | 30.3 | 25.5 | 21.3 | 35.8 | 29.8 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 50.4 | 37.6 | 53 | |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 54 | |
| 4.6 | 1.8 | 82.0 | 50.1 | 31.3 | 21.0 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 75.1 | 62.9 | 29.8 | 12.3 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 35.9 | 26.9 | 25.0 | 7.4 | 20.5 | 6.7 | 55 | |
| 0.1 | (1) | 3.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (1) | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 56 | |
| 85.3 | 70.4 | 99.4 | 79.8 | 67.4 | 63.1 | 36.5 | 93.9 | 98.5 | 94.6 | 88.3 | 71.2 | 60.6 | 83.4 | 74.2 | 61.6 | 35.0 | 85.5 | 77.3 | 57 | | |
| 3.3 | 9.5 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 15.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 22.9 | 7.5 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 29.1 | 55 | | | |
| 2.8 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 12.0 | 6.2 | | 0.4 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 5.3 | 14.5 | 22.7 | 59 | |
| 9.8 | 26.8 | 3.6 | 9.3 | 18.8 | 23.7 | 18.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | Montana, Area 2b | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|--|----------|-----------|----------|---------|------|
| | Cash-grain farms | | | | | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | | |
| | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Livestock, April 1, 1950: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 Cattle and calves | percent of farms reporting | 65.3 | 70.8 | 71.8 | 53.7 | 49.1 | 41.1 | 94.0 | 96.5 | 95.4 | 95.2 | |
| 3 | average number per farm | 51.1 | 26.7 | 18.8 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 273.7 | 102.9 | 62.6 | 42.4 | |
| 4 Cows including heifers | percent of farms reporting | 65.3 | 70.8 | 71.5 | 52.5 | 48.4 | 40.0 | 94.1 | 95.5 | 93.8 | 95.1 | |
| 5 | average number per farm | 25.6 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 147.9 | 62.5 | 38.6 | 26.2 | |
| 6 Milk cows | percent of farms reporting | 56.9 | 62.8 | 57.3 | 40.7 | 36.2 | 30.8 | 82.2 | 76.7 | 74.6 | 74.3 | |
| 7 | average number per farm | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | |
| 8 Hogs and pigs | percent of farms reporting | 26.9 | 30.1 | 26.7 | 21.1 | 25.2 | 12.3 | 43.1 | 40.9 | 37.4 | 31.3 | |
| 9 | average number per farm | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | |
| 10 Chickens 4 months old and over | percent of farms reporting | 61.5 | 73.4 | 68.4 | 57.4 | 56.1 | 43.2 | 88.4 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 83.9 | |
| 11 | average number per farm | 32.7 | 39.4 | 33.8 | 28.4 | 23.2 | 16.1 | 52.0 | 47.3 | 43.8 | 43.8 | |
| 12 Percent distribution of farms by number of cows (including heifers that have calved) per farm: | percent | 34.7 | 29.2 | 28.5 | 47.5 | 51.6 | 60.0 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 4.9 | |
| 13 | | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | |
| 14 | | 4.6 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 0.9 | |
| 15 | | 6.2 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.0 | |
| 16 | | 8.5 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 17.0 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 8.5 | |
| 17 | | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 22.8 | |
| 18 | | 2.3 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 4.5 | ----- | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 14.7 | |
| 19 | | 1.5 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 2.1 | ----- | ----- | 2.8 | 6.0 | 12.5 | 13.7 | |
| 20 | | 7.7 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | ----- | 10.3 | 13.7 | 23.2 | 28.0 | |
| 21 | | 7.7 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 0.5 | ----- | ----- | 5.5 | 19.7 | 17.5 | 10.0 | |
| 22 | | 4.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5.1 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 0.9 | |
| 23 | | 4.6 | 1.4 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 20.6 | 18.7 | 2.8 | 0.5 | |
| 24 | | 2.8 | 0.2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 24.9 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | |
| 25 | 500 cows or more | percent | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3.6 | ----- | ----- | ----- | |
| 26 | Percent distribution of farms by number of milk cows per farm: | percent | 43.1 | 37.2 | 42.7 | 59.3 | 63.8 | 69.2 | 17.8 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 25.7 |
| 27 | | 11.5 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 12.6 | 19.3 | 15.1 | 16.2 | |
| 28 | | 16.2 | 19.8 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 6.5 | 11.9 | 19.8 | 21.7 | 19.6 | 15.2 | |
| 29 | | 10.8 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 10.9 | 18.1 | |
| 30 | | 8.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 13.4 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 7.5 | |
| 31 | | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 2.3 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 15.8 | 14.4 | |
| 32 | | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.9 | |
| 33 | | 0.3 | 0.1 | ----- | 0.6 | ----- | ----- | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | |
| 34 | | 0.5 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | ----- | |
| 35 | 100 cows and over | percent | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2.8 | ----- | ----- | ----- | |
| 36 | Percent distribution of farms by number of milk cows per farm: | percent | 43.1 | 37.2 | 42.7 | 59.3 | 63.8 | 69.2 | 17.8 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 41.2 |
| 37 | 100 cows and over | percent | 11.5 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 12.6 | 19.3 | 15.1 | 15.6 |
| 38 | Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949: | percent | 43.1 | 37.2 | 42.7 | 59.3 | 63.8 | 69.2 | 17.8 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 25.7 |
| 39 | Cattle and calves sold | percent of farms reporting | 50.0 | 58.7 | 60.8 | 45.0 | 28.7 | 18.7 | 87.4 | 93.0 | 98.7 | 99.3 |
| 40 | average number per farm | 25.0 | 13.2 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 203.3 | 82.5 | 45.4 | 24.6 | |
| 41 | average dollars per farm | 3,531 | 1,496 | 956 | 353 | 108 | 43 | 27,322 | 9,595 | 4,722 | 2,532 | |
| 42 | Hogs and pigs | percent of farms reporting | 23.8 | 26.9 | 24.3 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 7.3 | 26.5 | 38.0 | 39.6 | 35.1 |
| 43 | average number per farm | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 6.0 | 5.6 | |
| 44 | Sheep and lambs sold | average dollars per farm | 118 | 133 | 100 | 47 | 35 | 42 | 521 | 446 | 230 | 148 |
| 45 | Dairy products sold | percent of farms reporting | 28.5 | 26.8 | 31.0 | 26.1 | 21.0 | 15.3 | 26.5 | 35.0 | 42.9 | 49.0 |
| 46 | average dollars per farm | 60 | 58 | 62 | 50 | 39 | 11 | 213 | 141 | 131 | 132 | |
| 47 | Whole milk sold | average dollars per farm | 9 | 7 | 4 | 3 | ----- | 159 | 89 | 27 | 10 | |
| 48 | Cream sold | average dollars per farm | 60 | 48 | 54 | 46 | 36 | 11 | 54 | 72 | 104 | 55 |
| 49 | Poultry and poultry products sold | percent of farms reporting | 31.5 | 42.2 | 45.2 | 38.4 | 32.8 | 23.7 | 41.9 | 54.2 | 50.9 | 60.6 |
| 50 | average dollars per farm | 44 | 52 | 53 | 33 | 24 | 13 | 70 | 82 | 76 | 83 | |
| 51 | Chickens sold | average dollars per farm | 10 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 6 |
| 52 | Eggs sold | average dollars per farm | 31 | 39 | 34 | 25 | 20 | 10 | 58 | 62 | 48 | 29 |
| FARM LABOR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | Farm labor, week preceding enumeration: | percent of farms reporting | 28.5 | 29.8 | 24.8 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 7.3 | 34.4 | 37.2 | 39.8 | 30.5 |
| 54 | Family workers | average number per farm | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 55 | Hired workers | percent of farms reporting | 59.2 | 38.4 | 20.2 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 77.1 | 40.0 | 17.7 | 4.1 |
| 56 | average number per farm | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | (1) | 0.1 |
| 57 | Distribution of farms by amount of expenditures for hired labor: | percent | 90.8 | 95.5 | 81.8 | 64.8 | 52.1 | 44.1 | 98.0 | 86.0 | 78.8 | 68.4 |
| 58 | \$1 to \$99 | percent | 0.8 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 10.4 | 15.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 9.1 | 26.7 |
| 59 | \$100 to \$199 | percent | 0.8 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 5.7 | ----- | 5.0 | 5.8 | 11.7 |
| 60 | \$200 to \$499 | percent | 2.3 | 14.5 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 22.2 | 7.6 |
| 61 | \$500 to \$999 | percent | 6.2 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 14.6 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 12.3 |
| 62 | \$1,000 to \$2,499 | percent | 27.7 | 38.0 | 22.4 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 21.7 | 34.2 | 20.4 | 3.6 |
| 63 | \$2,500 and over | percent | 53.0 | 18.3 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | ----- | 66.8 | 19.5 | 2.4 | 0.4 |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 64 | Telephone | percent of farms reporting | 13.1 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 33.6 | 28.1 | 20.8 | 16.9 |
| 65 | Electricity | percent of farms reporting | 86.2 | 83.4 | 80.6 | 58.6 | 50.1 | 35.2 | 78.7 | 79.7 | 65.9 | 55.9 |
| 66 | Average of last monthly electric bill | dollars | 15.99 | 13.08 | 11.20 | 10.11 | 9.06 | 7.64 | 19.84 | 11.94 | 11.15 | 9.36 |
| 67 | Home freezer | percent of farms reporting | 48.5 | 35.9 | 25.6 | 14.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 29.6 | 25.8 | 16.7 | 8.6 |
| 68 | Electric washing machine | percent of farms reporting | 78.5 | 77.2 | 70.6 | 47.8 | 41.8 | 27.9 | 72.7 | 72.4 | 66.1 | 44.7 |
| 69 | Milking machine | percent of farms reporting | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 34.7 |
| 70 | Grain combine | percent of farms reporting | 94.6 | 96.4 | 87.2 | 77.2 | 59.3 | 61.8 | 39.1 | 55.5 | 59.2 | 50.1 |
| 71 | Corn picker | percent of farms reporting | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| 72 | Pick-up hay baler | percent of farms reporting | 10.8 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | ----- | ----- | 19.0 | 12.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| 73 | Silo | percent of farms reporting | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 | ----- | ----- | 19.0 | 11.7 | 6.0 | 2.7 |
| 74 | Motortruck | percent of farms reporting | 94.6 | 97.5 | 95.4 | 88.0 | 77.1 | 68.9 | 96.0 | 97.4 | 92.4 | 82.0 |
| 75 | Motortruck with no automobile | percent of farms reporting | 2.3 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 14.9 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 20.8 | 25.4 |
| 76 | Tractor | percent of farms reporting | 98.2 | 98.2 | 96.1 | 93.3 | 88.9 | 82.5 | 94.1 | 95.8 | 64.0 | 86.7 |
| 77 | Automobile | percent of farms reporting | 93.1 | 93.6 | 89.6 | 81.0 | 68.4 | 69.4 | 87.7 | 86.9 | 77.5 | 71.1 |

* 05.0 or less.

* \$0.50 or less.

63.7

FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

67

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR SELECTED STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued
for only a sample of farms. See text.

| Oregon, Area 4 | | | | | California, Areas 6 and E | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------------|
| Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | | Cotton farms | | | | | Other field-crop farms | Fruit-and-nut farms | | | | | Dairy farms | | | | Poultry farms |
| Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | |
| 94.3 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 95.7 | 90.3 | 42.0 | 55.3 | 47.2 | 44.4 | 45.0 | 25.0 | 21.2 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 12.4 | 18.1 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 20.1 |
| 604.8 | 228.1 | 107.0 | 62.8 | 32.0 | 27.2 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 9.6 | 16.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 192.2 | 80.4 | 45.8 | 26.8 | 5.6 |
| 91.3 | 99.8 | 94.0 | 94.7 | 88.2 | 36.6 | 51.6 | 44.5 | 40.4 | 39.6 | 23.8 | 21.0 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 10.5 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 98.0 | 16.8 |
| 288.7 | 109.0 | 48.6 | 30.2 | 13.8 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 116.9 | 43.0 | 24.8 | 14.6 | 2.0 |
| 81.8 | 88.7 | 80.8 | 80.4 | 72.1 | 32.7 | 46.9 | 42.2 | 38.2 | 36.8 | 20.5 | 17.9 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 9.5 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 13.2 |
| 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 115.2 | 42.2 | 24.7 | 14.4 | 0.6 |
| 44.8 | 51.1 | 55.1 | 56.8 | 44.2 | 12.1 | 17.0 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 18.0 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 29.5 | 33.3 | 24.8 | 21.2 | 11.0 |
| 11.0 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 6.9 |
| 74.2 | 82.4 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 76.0 | 44.5 | 60.4 | 61.5 | 63.5 | 56.8 | 26.2 | 22.0 | 40.8 | 47.2 | 50.7 | 41.3 | 64.6 | 76.5 | 70.0 | 78.8 | 35.5 |
| 36.6 | 33.0 | 32.2 | 28.2 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 24.9 | 21.6 | 18.9 | 14.7 | 11.0 | 14.4 | 39.5 | 26.5 | 21.7 | 18.2 | 32.2 | 40.3 | 25.0 | 29.0 | 53.8 |
| 8.7 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 11.8 | 63.4 | 48.4 | 55.5 | 59.6 | 60.4 | 76.2 | 79.0 | 83.9 | 83.0 | 89.5 | 88.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 83.2 | 11 |
| 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 16.1 | 12.7 | 23.0 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 23.4 | 11.9 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 12 |
| 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 13 | |
| 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 14 |
| 4.0 | 4.5 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 16.3 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 18.2 | 4.0 | 15 |
| 0.5 | 0.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 12.8 | 26.3 | 16 | |
| 0.8 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 13.7 | 36.9 | 21.2 | 18.1 | 20.3 | |
| 1.6 | 6.6 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 13.9 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 2.0 | 19 | |
| 4.0 | 7.3 | 13.6 | 27.2 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 18.0 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 20 | 0.4 | |
| 2.4 | 10.6 | 15.9 | 12.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 31.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 22 | |
| 6.0 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 11.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 23 | |
| 32.8 | 10.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 42.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 24 | |
| 27.7 | 14.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 24.4 | 23.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 35 |
| 15.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 37 |
| 18.2 | 11.3 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 27.9 | 67.3 | 53.1 | 57.8 | 61.8 | 68.1 | 79.5 | 82.1 | 85.5 | 85.5 | 90.5 | 84.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 86.8 | 25 |
| 14.4 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 27.0 | 14.0 | 22.0 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 21.6 | 16.4 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 26 |
| 13.6 | 23.7 | 14.7 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 27 | |
| 13.6 | 16.6 | 9.7 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 28 |
| 7.9 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 29 | |
| 24.5 | 11.5 | 19.2 | 21.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 19.2 | 4.0 | 40 |
| 6.0 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 12.8 | 26.3 | 31 | |
| 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 18.8 | 25.3 | |
| 0.5 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 13.7 | 35.5 | 33 |
| | | | | | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 8.0 | 41.1 | 24.2 | 2.0 | 34 |
| | | | | | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 18.2 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 36 |
| | | | | | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 42.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 37 |
| 97.0 | 95.1 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 90.1 | 26.0 | 30.8 | 33.9 | 23.6 | 18.0 | 6.6 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 96.2 | 95.1 | 98.0 | 93.9 | 12.1 |
| 355.6 | 99.4 | 41.1 | 21.9 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | (1) | (1) | 70.8 | 25.0 | 16.0 | 9.2 | 4.5 |
| 51.015 | 11.976 | 4.860 | 2,532 | 1,078 | 1,261 | 264 | 146 | 73 | 29 | 285 | 1,055 | 55 | 49 | 16 | 16 | 6,166 | 1,877 | 1,179 | 604 | 533 |
| 23.6 | 48.0 | 55.0 | 49.6 | 54.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 8.1 | 13.7 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 7.7 | 41 |
| 22.2 | 19.5 | 21.6 | 18.7 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | (1) | (1) | 8.5 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 6.4 |
| 825 | 809 | 806 | 460 | 284 | 180 | 64 | 28 | 11 | 7 | 241 | 27 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 107 | 171 | 46 | 43 | 238 |
| 8.86 | 204 | 163 | 103 | 51 | 63 | 4 | (3) | (2) | (2) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 5 |
| 26.1 | 38.9 | 41.7 | 47.2 | 37.8 | 10.0 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 45 |
| 248 | 246 | 297 | 232 | 134 | 1,299 | 387 | 270 | 92 | 20 | 281 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 41,081 | 11,987 | 5,055 | 2,690 | 87 |
| 196 | 112 | 67 | 41 | 45 | 1,297 | 386 | 270 | 92 | 20 | 281 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 40,648 | 11,887 | 5,017 | 2,690 | 87 |
| 52 | 134 | 230 | 191 | 89 | 1 | 1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 281 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 89 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 48 |
| 26.9 | 39.8 | 35.6 | 30.8 | 32.8 | 9.2 | 17.9 | 15.6 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 12.0 | 0.7 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 31.3 | 49 |
| 66 | 61 | 72 | 37 | 53 | 70 | 94 | 30 | 47 | 14 | 35 | 40 | 133 | 116 | 55 | 24 | 138 | 130 | 42 | 57 | 50 |
| 9 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 17 | 8 | 30 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 25 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7,888 | 51 |
| 45 | 48 | 59 | 29 | 35 | 38 | 62 | 25 | 25 | 5 | 29 | 34 | 107 | 71 | 48 | 18 | 128 | 122 | 30 | 50 | 5,521 |
| 42.4 | 48.3 | 39.7 | 36.0 | 32.6 | 22.2 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 23.4 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 18.7 | 22.1 | 19.3 | 22.8 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 49.0 | 42.4 | 38.6 |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 54 |
| 85.4 | 53.0 | 26.6 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 88.7 | 47.2 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 87.3 | 90.7 | 64.1 | 46.1 | 25.4 | 22.0 | 86.8 | 54.9 | 24.8 | 10.1 | 64.5 | 55 |
| 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 8.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 56 | |
| 97.6 | 87.6 | 69.0 | 66.4 | 42.1 | 94.2 | 90.6 | 89.4 | 83.7 | 66.7 | 93.4 | 96.4 | 90.6 | 94.1 | 92.4 | 84.2 | 94.6 | 88.2 | 75.2 | 53.5 | 86.1 |
| 1.2 | 9.2 | 18.1 | 15.2 | 12.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 19.2 | 4.0 | 58 |
| 1.4 | 1.7 | 8.2 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 9.0 | 24.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 59 |
| 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | New York, Areas 6 and E | | | | Ohio, Area 2 | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|------------------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|
| | Dairy farms | | | | Cash-grain farms | | | | Dairy farms | | |
| | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class III | Class IV | Class V |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average expenditure per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machine hire..... | \$146 | 114 | 47 | 25 | 249 | 184 | 145 | 107 | 183 | 130 | 84 |
| Hired labor..... | 1,647 | 550 | 182 | 72 | 695 | 234 | 127 | 59 | 326 | 107 | 66 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... | 5,067 | 2,517 | 1,391 | 731 | 880 | 430 | 247 | 138 | 1,040 | 543 | 293 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased..... | 944 | 543 | 416 | 283 | 563 | 295 | 172 | 81 | 484 | 230 | 156 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | 155 | 101 | 56 | 25 | 458 | 218 | 124 | 80 | 215 | 98 | 60 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | 428 | 266 | 167 | 79 | 930 | 497 | 329 | 168 | 408 | 259 | 149 |
| Tractor repairs..... | 185 | 75 | 41 | 17 | 326 | 154 | 102 | 55 | 137 | 85 | 38 |
| Other farm machinery repairs..... | 245 | 96 | 70 | 22 | 299 | 154 | 96 | 32 | 167 | 85 | 29 |
| Proportion of farms reporting specified expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any..... | 100.0 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 95.8 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 95.6 | 92.6 | 96.2 | 93.3 | 95.2 |
| Machine hire..... | 63.8 | 68.7 | 51.3 | 38.7 | 79.8 | 77.4 | 70.0 | 73.0 | 79.4 | 79.3 | 66.1 |
| Hired labor..... | 93.0 | 81.1 | 50.2 | 42.5 | 77.8 | 69.4 | 50.9 | 31.7 | 82.4 | 63.0 | 43.5 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... | 98.5 | 96.4 | 95.5 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 90.6 | 78.1 | 63.5 | 94.7 | 87.2 | 89.5 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased..... | 71.2 | 62.4 | 55.1 | 47.9 | 78.0 | 63.7 | 51.9 | 84.0 | 70.7 | 66.1 | |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | 78.4 | 77.9 | 72.1 | 52.8 | 88.0 | 85.3 | 76.6 | 66.1 | 89.3 | 77.4 | 78.4 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | 97.9 | 93.5 | 85.5 | 65.5 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 92.7 | 75.7 | 93.1 | 88.4 | 71.0 |
| Tractor repairs..... | 82.6 | 63.8 | 42.6 | 20.6 | 97.0 | 90.2 | 81.7 | 61.9 | 88.5 | 72.6 | 47.6 |
| Other farm machinery repairs..... | 89.9 | 80.9 | 69.2 | 40.6 | 91.0 | 87.5 | 81.7 | 55.5 | 88.3 | 71.3 | 50.0 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes..... | 78.4 | 68.4 | 56.9 | 43.1 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 94.1 | 92.6 | 98.5 | 90.2 | 82.9 |
| average acres per farm..... | 10.0 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 85.0 | 47.8 | 28.8 | 19.0 | 31.8 | 20.2 | 8.3 |
| Corn for grain..... | 11.2 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 94.1 | 92.1 | 96.2 | 89.0 | 62.1 |
| average acres per farm..... | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 88.5 | 48.4 | 28.4 | 18.5 | 28.1 | 18.7 | 8.0 |
| Bushels harvested..... | 41.7 | 18.5 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 4,708.3 | 2,383.7 | 1,367.0 | 849.8 | 1,556.2 | 940.6 | 427.2 |
| average per farm..... | 64.1 | 49.0 | 46.5 | 46.4 | 86.3 | 51.5 | 48.1 | 46.0 | 55.4 | 50.2 | 63.6 |
| Corn and other corn products sold..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 89.0 | 93.2 | 82.1 | 76.2 | 33.6 | 22.0 | 12.1 |
| average dollars per farm..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3,197 | 1,551 | 806 | 460 | 225 | 88 | 37 |
| Corn sold..... | | | | | (1) | 2,692.4 | 1,413.9 | 723.7 | 438.5 | 200.9 | 84.4 |
| Sorghum for grain..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Sorghum sold..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average dollars per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Land from which hay was cut..... | 99.7 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 77.0 | 78.1 | 70.3 | 60.8 | 94.7 | 80.5 | 59.7 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | 68.0 | 46.9 | 39.9 | 28.0 | 25.7 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 21.7 | 15.4 | 8.2 |
| Winter wheat threshed or combined..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 92.0 | 97.0 | 89.7 | 75.7 | 89.3 | 76.2 |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 66.1 | 35.9 | 20.9 | 11.8 | 19.6 | 10.6 |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1,498.8 | 908.5 | 496.6 | 277.6 | 402.5 | 235.2 |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 28.7 | 25.3 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 21.5 |
| Bushels sold..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 80.0 | 92.1 | 86.8 | 72.5 | 84.7 | 65.2 |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1,324.1 | 708.9 | 418.9 | 222.2 | 357.8 | 150.0 |
| Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels sold..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels sold..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Oats threshed or combined..... | 45.2 | 44.8 | 32.8 | 26.0 | 87.0 | 91.3 | 81.0 | 67.7 | 68.9 | 76.2 | 50.8 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | 5.9 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 32.3 | 21.9 | 14.6 | 8.7 | 16.8 | 10.2 | 5.1 |
| Bushels harvested..... | 206.9 | 126.1 | 65.2 | 60.8 | 1,210.4 | 807.5 | 468.9 | 263.7 | 586.1 | 380.1 | 139.5 |
| average per farm..... | 34.9 | 31.4 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 37.5 | 36.8 | 32.3 | 30.4 | 37.1 | 32.2 | 27.6 |
| Bushels sold..... | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 52.1 | 51.7 | 42.9 | 34.9 | 14.5 | 9.8 | 3.2 |
| average per farm..... | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 531.4 | 298.6 | 165.9 | 100.1 | 41.9 | 19.9 | 4.8 |
| Barley threshed or combined..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels sold..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Soybeans..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 94.0 | 90.9 | 82.8 | 70.4 | 40.5 | 24.4 | 16.9 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 58.5 | 54.8 | 21.2 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1,673.0 | 815.9 | 474.2 | 277.8 | 181.7 | 63.9 | 24.8 |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 24.4 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 14.1 |
| Cotton..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bales harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre (pounds)..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Tobacco..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Pounds harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| sales per farm (dollars)..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |

*Not available. ¹0.05 or less.

FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

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ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR SELECTED STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: CENSUS OF 1950

for only a sample of farms. See text]

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY
[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | Wisconsin, Area 2a | | | | | Iowa, Areas 1b, A, and B | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|--|------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Dairy farms | | | | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry, Class III | Cash-grain farms | | |
| | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | | Class II | Class III | Class IV |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | |
| Average expenditure per farm: | | | | | | | | | |
| Machine hire..... | dollars..... | 204 | 152 | 109 | 69 | 57 | 192 | 379 | 264 |
| Hired labor..... | dollars..... | 1,332 | 424 | 164 | 75 | 41 | 518 | 878 | 307 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... | dollars..... | 2,089 | 1,104 | 619 | 345 | 200 | 897 | 723 | 360 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased..... | dollars..... | 546 | 254 | 187 | 141 | 182 | 589 | 734 | 388 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | dollars..... | 316 | 155 | 90 | 70 | 59 | 166 | 374 | 222 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | dollars..... | 504 | 340 | 212 | 118 | 81 | 382 | 882 | 519 |
| Tractor repairs..... | dollars..... | 186 | 97 | 53 | 31 | 10 | 89 | 302 | 171 |
| Other farm machinery repairs..... | dollars..... | 250 | 166 | 96 | 48 | 31 | 181 | 837 | 156 |
| Proportion of farms reporting specified expenditures: | percent..... | 97.8 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| Any..... | percent..... | 86.2 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 84.4 | 73.0 | 91.2 | 80.8 | 80.2 |
| Machine hire..... | percent..... | 91.8 | 86.9 | 73.5 | 56.2 | 32.7 | 88.8 | 88.5 | 72.4 |
| Hired labor..... | percent..... | 97.0 | 98.6 | 97.5 | 93.5 | 88.7 | 97.6 | 91.3 | 85.0 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... | percent..... | 81.3 | 70.6 | 63.4 | 54.1 | 45.9 | 84.0 | 85.9 | 82.4 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased..... | percent..... | 93.9 | 90.6 | 88.2 | 82.0 | 65.4 | 92.8 | 90.4 | 80.2 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | percent..... | 97.0 | 98.2 | 96.2 | 85.2 | 87.9 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 97.5 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | percent..... | 90.9 | 86.6 | 70.8 | 46.0 | 25.2 | 79.1 | 93.9 | 91.8 |
| Tractor repairs..... | percent..... | 93.3 | 95.0 | 92.6 | 77.6 | 50.0 | 96.6 | 92.5 | 90.7 |
| Other farm machinery repairs..... | percent..... | | | | | | | | |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 97.8 | 99.2 | 96.4 | 88.0 | 75.5 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| average acres per farm..... | | 46.5 | 25.6 | 16.1 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 32.1 | 174.4 | 101.7 |
| Corn for grain..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 92.5 | 90.7 | 83.6 | 68.3 | 52.8 | 93.6 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| average acres per farm..... | | 26.7 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 22.8 | 173.5 | 101.0 |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | 1,363.1 | 715.1 | 54.7 | 229.4 | 156.3 | 1,106.0 | 7,783.3 | 4,403.1 |
| average yield per acre..... | | 50.6 | 51.4 | 48.5 | 46.9 | 42.3 | 48.5 | 44.9 | 43.6 |
| Corn and other corn products sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 3.6 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 85.9 | 97.1 |
| average dollars per farm..... | | 143 | 62 | 29 | 11 | 6 | 72 | 8,199 | 4,133 |
| Corn sold..... | average bushels per farm..... | 125.7 | 51.1 | 26.5 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 60.1 | 6,402.4 | 3,320.4 |
| Sorghum for grain..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Sorghum sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average dollars per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Land from which hay was cut..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 99.3 | 99.3 | 97.4 | 94.0 | 81.8 | 98.4 | 66.8 | 64.5 |
| average acres per farm..... | | 45.6 | 30.4 | 22.6 | 16.9 | 12.2 | 32.3 | 14.4 | 11.2 |
| Winter wheat threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 55.2 | 40.2 |
| average acres per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 36.0 | 16.1 |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 532.7 | 235.8 |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 14.8 | 14.6 |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 55.6 | 38.7 |
| average per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 471.8 | 212.9 |
| Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Oats threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 98.3 | 95.0 | 88.8 | 73.4 | 55.3 | 89.5 | 82.1 | 77.1 |
| average acres per farm..... | | 47.6 | 28.2 | 17.3 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 32.5 | 44.4 | 30.9 |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | 1,569.1 | 938.8 | 505.4 | 274.3 | 158.2 | 1,083.4 | 1,155.2 | 835.5 |
| average yield per acre..... | | 32.0 | 33.4 | 29.3 | 27.1 | 24.2 | 33.4 | 26.0 | 27.1 |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 9.7 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 8.8 | 51.4 | 45.8 |
| average per farm..... | | 93.1 | 30.9 | 14.3 | 6.7 | ----- | 38.5 | 539.5 | 322.5 |
| Barley threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Soybeans..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 33.2 | 23.7 |
| average acres per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 12.6 | 7.3 |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 325.6 | 163.6 |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 25.9 | 22.3 |
| Cotton..... | percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | |
| Bales harvested..... | average acres per farm..... | | | | | | | | |
| average yield per acre (pounds)..... | | | | | | | | | |
| sales per farm (dollars)..... | | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | | |
| average acres per farm..... | | | | | | | | | |
| Pounds harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | | |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | | |
| sales per farm (dollars)..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | | |

*Not available.

† 0.05 or less.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

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ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR SELECTED STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

for only a sample of farms. See text]

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | Kansas, Area 2a—Continued | | | | | Virginia, Areas 3 and A | | | North Carolina, Areas 6 and E | |
|---|--|----------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------------------|--|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | | Dairy farms | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | Cotton farms | |
| | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class V |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Average expenditure per farm: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 Machine hire..... dollars | 1,810 | 386 | 230 | 107 | 88 | 13 | 74 | 95 | 14 | 37 |
| 3 Hired labor..... dollars | 3,707 | 867 | 404 | 168 | 156 | 46 | 380 | 219 | 29 | 121 |
| 4 Feed for livestock and poultry..... dollars | 3,747 | 1,058 | 723 | 419 | 264 | 167 | 294 | 240 | 93 | 61 |
| 5 Livestock and poultry purchased..... dollars | 24,238 | 4,697 | 1,882 | 451 | 203 | 76 | 630 | 302 | 73 | 20 |
| 6 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... dollars | 361 | 194 | 107 | 128 | 92 | 34 | 64 | 47 | 29 | 28 |
| 7 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... dollars | 1,665 | 331 | 687 | 478 | 299 | 18 | 130 | 65 | 27 | 68 |
| 8 Tractor repairs..... dollars | 630 | 315 | 227 | 134 | 107 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 11 | 23 |
| 9 Other farm machinery repairs..... dollars | 790 | 344 | 299 | 175 | 120 | 10 | 34 | 44 | 13 | 10 |
| 10 Proportion of farms reporting specified expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 Any..... percent | 100.0 | 97.6 | 99.6 | 98.2 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 92.4 | 96.8 | 98.6 | 88.1 |
| 12 Machine hire..... percent | 68.1 | 70.6 | 62.3 | 51.0 | 41.5 | 30.0 | 63.5 | 59.8 | 32.5 | 53.3 |
| 13 Hired labor..... percent | 98.3 | 91.3 | 88.2 | 64.0 | 62.5 | 49.0 | 80.3 | 71.0 | 37.6 | 54.9 |
| 14 Feed for livestock and poultry..... percent | 97.4 | 94.6 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 88.2 | 87.0 | 83.5 | 80.9 | 75.8 | 50.4 |
| 15 Livestock and poultry purchased..... percent | 93.9 | 88.8 | 86.9 | 83.6 | 60.6 | 59.0 | 77.2 | 66.1 | 47.1 | 36.6 |
| 16 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... percent | 73.0 | 78.7 | 76.7 | 76.2 | 66.2 | 63.0 | 74.6 | 71.7 | 59.2 | 54.2 |
| 17 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... percent | 98.3 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 94.2 | 87.6 | 82.0 | 68.8 | 60.0 | 28.0 | 38.5 |
| 18 Tractor repairs..... percent | 88.4 | 91.3 | 87.2 | 80.6 | 67.8 | 3.0 | 28.8 | 17.2 | 6.4 | 11.0 |
| 19 Other farm machinery repairs..... percent | 92.8 | 88.9 | 90.4 | 83.4 | 73.7 | 25.0 | 63.8 | 51.7 | 24.2 | 35.0 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1948 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 Corn for all purposes..... percent of farms reporting | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 81.0 | 73.8 | 69.2 | 73.9 | 88.1 |
| 21 average acres per farm | | | | | | 3.9 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 7.5 |
| 22 Corn for grain..... percent of farms reporting | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 81.0 | 73.8 | 68.6 | 72.0 | 86.3 |
| 23 average acres per farm | | | | | | 3.9 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| 24 Bushels harvested..... average per farm | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 142.7 | 307.2 | 211.2 | 150.2 | 178.1 |
| 25 Corn and other corn products sold..... percent of farms reporting | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 5.0 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 10.1 |
| 26 average dollars per farm | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 3 | 35 | 11 | 3 | 13 |
| 27 Sorghum for grain..... percent of farms reporting | 35.4 | 33.4 | 32.2 | 37.5 | 31.2 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 28 average acres per farm | 40.1 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 9.7 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 29 Bushels harvested..... average per farm | 1,099.7 | 348.5 | 252.7 | 204.6 | 151.0 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 30 average yield per acre | 27.4 | 21.5 | 19.2 | 17.7 | 15.6 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 31 Sorghum sold..... percent of farms reporting | 24.3 | 22.0 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 12.5 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 32 average dollars per farm | 884 | 199 | 184 | 55 | 41 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 33 Land from which hay was cut..... percent of farms reporting | 37.4 | 36.6 | 36.4 | 30.1 | 24.0 | 88.0 | 94.4 | 92.0 | 84.1 | 51.5 |
| 34 average acres per farm | 30.4 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 28.0 | 18.7 | 10.4 | 2.2 |
| 35 Winter wheat threshed or combined..... percent of farms reporting | 91.3 | 93.9 | 85.8 | 75.1 | 51.0 | 30.0 | 60.8 | 48.8 | 29.9 | 12.1 |
| 36 average acres per farm | 482.8 | 270.3 | 152.8 | 98.7 | 48.1 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| 37 Bushels harvested..... average per farm | 5,506.8 | 2,342.2 | 1,093.3 | 589.6 | 224.0 | 29.0 | 99.8 | 67.5 | 28.3 | 5.7 |
| 38 average yield per acre | 11.4 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 14.9 | 2.4 |
| 39 Bushels sold..... percent of farms reporting | 89.6 | 92.2 | 88.0 | 66.0 | 43.8 | 7.0 | 27.1 | 12.3 | 8.9 | 0.9 |
| 40 average per farm | 5,170.8 | 2,117.0 | 884.8 | 377.5 | 152.0 | 4.2 | 40.0 | 18.2 | 7.4 | 0.7 |
| 41 Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... percent of farms reporting | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 average acres per farm | | | | | | | | | | |
| 43 Bushels harvested..... average per farm | | | | | | | | | | |
| 44 average yield per acre | | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 Bushels sold..... percent of farms reporting | | | | | | | | | | |
| 46 average per farm | | | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... percent of farms reporting | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 average acres per farm | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 Bushels harvested..... average per farm | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50 average yield per acre | | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 Bushels sold..... percent of farms reporting | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 average per farm | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Oats threshed or combined..... percent of farms reporting | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 16.0 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 9.6 | (*) |
| 54 average acres per farm | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | (*) |
| 55 Bushels harvested..... average per farm | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 10.1 | 19.2 | 25.2 | 10.4 | (*) |
| 56 average yield per acre | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 22.0 | 24.4 | 32.5 | 27.3 | (*) |
| 57 Bushels sold..... percent of farms reporting | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | (*) |
| 58 average per farm | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | (*) |
| 59 Barley threshed or combined..... percent of farms reporting | 27.5 | 23.5 | 28.1 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 4.0 | 23.7 | 15.0 | 4.5 | (*) |
| 60 average acres per farm | 14.0 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | (*) |
| 61 Bushels harvested..... average per farm | 241.0 | 142.7 | 118.1 | 65.3 | 39.7 | 2.3 | 35.0 | 31.8 | 9.9 | (*) |
| 62 average yield per acre | 17.2 | 18.2 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 27.3 | 38.4 | 22.8 | (*) |
| 63 Bushels sold..... percent of farms reporting | 7.2 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.0 | (*) |
| 64 average per farm | 66.5 | 18.5 | 28.8 | 5.8 | 8.0 | — | — | — | — | (*) |
| 65 Soybeans..... percent of farms reporting | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 66 average acres per farm | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 67 Bushels harvested..... average per farm | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 68 average yield per acre (pounds) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 69 Cotton..... sales per farm (\$dollars) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 70 percent of farms reporting | | | | | | | | | | |
| 71 average acres per farm | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72 Bales harvested..... average per farm | | | | | | | | | | |
| 73 average yield per acre (pounds) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 74 Tobacco..... sales per farm (\$dollars) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 75 percent of farms reporting | | | | | | | | | | |
| 76 average acres per farm | | | | | | | | | | |
| 77 Pounds harvested..... average per farm | | | | | | | | | | |
| 78 average yield per acre (pounds) | | | | | | | | | | |

*Not available. ^a0.05 or less.

FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

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ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR SELECTED STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[for only a sample of farms. See text]

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | Kentucky, Areas 6, A, and B—Continued | | | Tennessee, Areas 5 and B | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------|---------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|---------|----------|
| | General farms—crop and live-stock | | | Cotton farms | | Other field-crop farms | | Dairy farms | | | |
| | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class V | Class VI | Class V | Class VI | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average expenditure per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machine hire..... | 149 | 93 | 39 | 51 | 23 | 23 | 7 | 174 | 103 | 52 | 20 |
| Hired labor..... | 424 | 161 | 81 | 76 | 15 | 44 | 15 | 605 | 203 | 69 | 23 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... | 529 | 323 | 232 | 76 | 40 | 94 | 52 | 1,440 | 531 | 298 | 167 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased..... | 740 | 313 | 134 | 42 | 29 | 85 | 27 | 609 | 262 | 141 | 56 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | 137 | 83 | 41 | 33 | 16 | 25 | 11 | 202 | 101 | 50 | 24 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | 190 | 102 | 47 | 48 | 13 | 23 | 11 | 305 | 123 | 58 | 16 |
| Tractor repairs..... | 62 | 25 | 6 | 27 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 107 | 46 | 16 | 4 |
| Other farm machinery repairs..... | 62 | 58 | 17 | 21 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 92 | 47 | 19 | 6 |
| Proportion of farms reporting specified expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any..... | 99.3 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 91.2 | 80.3 | 87.7 | 71.8 | 97.9 | 94.3 | 94.1 | 90.3 |
| Machine hire..... | 78.0 | 67.1 | 49.5 | 53.3 | 44.4 | 28.2 | 14.7 | 71.0 | 63.2 | 51.0 | 29.3 |
| Hired labor..... | 91.8 | 82.9 | 64.2 | 50.5 | 26.4 | 38.2 | 25.0 | 86.2 | 68.2 | 55.6 | 30.1 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... | 93.1 | 92.5 | 85.9 | 67.0 | 52.2 | 67.3 | 55.8 | 93.1 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 79.3 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased..... | 87.6 | 50.3 | 64.7 | 44.0 | 40.4 | 55.9 | 36.2 | 76.3 | 65.1 | 64.1 | 50.3 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | 86.3 | 80.7 | 75.3 | 64.3 | 48.3 | 53.6 | 38.1 | 81.3 | 79.1 | 69.1 | 55.1 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | 86.3 | 70.2 | 46.5 | 23.1 | 18.0 | 28.2 | 13.8 | 84.5 | 67.5 | 44.5 | 19.5 |
| Tractor repairs..... | 51.6 | 27.6 | 11.8 | 15.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 63.9 | 31.4 | 15.5 | 6.0 |
| Other farm machinery repairs..... | 70.5 | 60.5 | 40.7 | 28.5 | 33.7 | 33.6 | 15.4 | 66.8 | 61.8 | 44.5 | 25.0 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes..... | 92.9 | 88.2 | 77.1 | 80.1 | 84.3 | 83.6 | 67.0 | 79.3 | 76.5 | 72.3 | 63.4 |
| average acres per farm..... | 14.7 | 10.3 | 5.9 | 12.8 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 22.3 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 7.5 |
| Corn for grain..... | 92.2 | 86.8 | 75.3 | 90.1 | 84.3 | 82.7 | 66.3 | 75.8 | 75.2 | 70.4 | 61.9 |
| average acres per farm..... | 14.2 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 12.8 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 21.1 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 7.3 |
| Bushels harvested..... | 664.5 | 413.0 | 227.1 | 302.6 | 215.4 | 248.7 | 219.2 | 666.6 | 403.0 | 283.9 | 205.8 |
| average yield per acre..... | 46.9 | 41.6 | 39.5 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 30.9 | 28.6 | 31.6 | 33.3 | 28.5 | 23.1 |
| Corn and other corn products sold..... | 13.0 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 29.1 | 21.3 | 15.5 | 7.7 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 11.1 | 7.4 |
| average dollars per farm..... | 75 | 44 | 18 | 57 | 24 | 38 | 12 | 68 | 65 | 18 | 8 |
| Corn sold..... | 66.3 | 40.1 | 14.9 | 51.2 | 21.5 | 32.1 | 10.6 | 51.6 | 56.4 | 16.1 | 7.0 |
| Sorghum for grain..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Sorghum sold..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average dollars per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Land from which hay was cut..... | 94.4 | 94.7 | 82.4 | 38.5 | 27.0 | 54.1 | 38.8 | 88.2 | 84.5 | 78.2 | 50.4 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | 21.3 | 14.7 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 28.9 | 18.2 | 11.8 | 6.6 |
| Winter wheat threshed or combined..... | 40.0 | 28.1 | 12.9 | | | 6.8 | 2.6 | 16.6 | 12.6 | 6.7 | 3.4 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | 5.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | | | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Bushels harvested..... | 100.7 | 43.4 | 20.3 | | | 8.0 | 3.3 | 26.0 | 21.7 | 7.1 | 2.4 |
| average yield per acre..... | 19.8 | 19.0 | 18.8 | | | 12.0 | 13.9 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 8.2 |
| Bushels sold..... | 29.7 | 17.1 | 8.8 | | | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average per farm..... | 73.0 | 26.8 | 11.3 | | | 3.6 | 0.4 | 12.6 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 0.8 |
| Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels harvested..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels sold..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels harvested..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels sold..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oats threshed or combined..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1.6 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 28.7 | 15.0 | 7.9 | 2.3 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 0.6 | 0.2 | 17.0 | 4.6 | 161.5 | 40.5 | 18.9 | 4.0 |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 6.9 | 13.3 | 27.4 | 17.1 | 26.1 | 22.6 | 18.9 | 25.4 |
| Bushels sold..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 0.5 | — | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 0.1 | — | 2.5 | 0.6 | 11.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Barley threshed or combined..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1.1 | — | 5.9 | 1.0 | 18.8 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 1.1 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 0.2 | — | 0.9 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2.4 | — | 12.2 | 1.1 | 41.0 | 21.0 | 8.0 | 1.1 |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 12.3 | — | 14.3 | 9.9 | 14.0 | 16.9 | 12.3 | 13.7 |
| Bushels sold..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1.1 | — | 1.4 | — | 5.5 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2.3 | — | 0.6 | — | 6.1 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Soybeans..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Cotton..... | | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 13.7 | 14.5 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | | | | 12.6 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Bales harvested..... | | | | 8.6 | 3.9 | (1) | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| average per farm..... | | | | 346 | 278 | 327 | 234 | 301 | 377 | 302 | 280 |
| average yield per acre (pounds)..... | | | | 1,165.2 | 1,165.1 | 1,168.3 | 1,232.2 | 1,031.3 | 1,280.5 | 1,187.3 | 1,127.3 |
| sales per farm (dollars)..... | | | | 1,304 | 598 | 7 | 8 | 127 | 109 | 57 | 31 |
| Burley tobacco..... | 97.1 | 99.6 | 96.5 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 96.8 | 94.9 | 33.9 | 39.4 | 43.6 | 18.7 |
| percent of farms reporting..... | | | | 4.2 | 2.9 | 0.1 | (1) | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| average acres per farm..... | | | | 8,032.2 | 3,658.9 | 1,852.5 | 105.0 | 35.4 | 2,393.9 | 1,167.4 | 711.4 |
| Pounds harvested..... | | | | 1,440.7 | 1,279.1 | 1,116.2 | 1,165.1 | 1,168.3 | 1,232.2 | 1,031.3 | 1,280.5 |
| average yield per acre..... | | | | 2,699 | 1,574 | 743 | 43 | 15 | 504 | 330 | 217 |
| sales per farm (dollars)..... | | | | | | | | | | | |

*Not available.

† 0.05 or less.

FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

75

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR SELECTED STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued
 for only a sample of farms. See text.]

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

(Data are estimates based on reports)

| Item | Mississippi, Area 1 | | | | | | Texas, Area 6a | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|------------------|----------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|
| | Cotton farms | | | | | | Cash-grain farms | | | Cotton farms | | |
| | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class I | Class II | Class III |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average expenditure per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machine hire..... | 3,163 | 1,414 | 524 | 203 | 118 | 73 | 618 | 418 | 258 | 2,094 | 785 | 416 |
| Hired labor..... | 20,890 | 6,760 | 1,607 | 268 | 64 | 32 | 647 | 348 | 138 | 9,488 | 3,852 | 1,799 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... | 733 | 332 | 11 | 45 | 23 | 20 | 350 | 195 | 148 | 462 | 260 | 217 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased..... | 1,144 | 231 | 61 | 21 | 7 | 5 | 601 | 292 | 151 | 669 | 398 | 208 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | 1,804 | 865 | 207 | 59 | 23 | 18 | 236 | 153 | 82 | 353 | 159 | 118 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | 4,855 | 2,137 | 687 | 114 | 25 | 15 | 524 | 373 | 228 | 1,154 | 568 | 373 |
| Tractor repairs..... | 2,891 | 1,145 | 281 | 45 | 10 | 5 | 242 | 147 | 115 | 666 | 266 | 164 |
| Other farm machinery repairs..... | 1,200 | 400 | 82 | 14 | 3 | 3 | 156 | 92 | 65 | 300 | 142 | 78 |
| Proportion of farms reporting specified expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any..... | 96.5 | 98.7 | 95.1 | 92.1 | 88.4 | 85.6 | 96.2 | 97.3 | 93.2 | 95.4 | 98.2 | 96.9 |
| Machine hire..... | 58.4 | 70.6 | 71.3 | 78.0 | 77.4 | 72.6 | 80.7 | 74.1 | 76.3 | 84.6 | 85.5 | 83.4 |
| Hired labor..... | 95.4 | 94.9 | 76.2 | 48.5 | 38.4 | 30.6 | 89.5 | 70.7 | 50.8 | 93.8 | 96.6 | 92.0 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... | 52.4 | 55.3 | 52.1 | 42.0 | 30.8 | 28.5 | 77.8 | 71.4 | 64.4 | 76.8 | 81.7 | 79.3 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased..... | 43.4 | 50.5 | 47.6 | 27.5 | 18.0 | 13.9 | 72.0 | 62.6 | 52.5 | 70.0 | 73.0 | 70.0 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | 74.9 | 78.4 | 69.4 | 80.6 | 43.3 | 42.6 | 81.8 | 78.9 | 68.6 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 75.8 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | 94.7 | 95.1 | 74.0 | 31.9 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 90.4 | 92.5 | 81.4 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 95.0 |
| Tractor repairs..... | 93.7 | 92.9 | 67.5 | 23.0 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 83.7 | 78.2 | 68.6 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 89.1 |
| Other farm machinery repairs..... | 73.9 | 71.3 | 45.8 | 16.8 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 64.6 | 58.5 | 47.5 | 68.3 | 69.7 | 62.2 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 77.3 | 78.4 | 65.4 | 68.5 | 58.8 | 48.0 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | | 78.6 | 36.3 | 12.0 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Corn for grain..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 76.0 | 76.8 | 64.6 | 67.8 | 58.0 | 47.6 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | | 73.1 | 32.3 | 11.9 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | 1,742.6 | 705.6 | 250.3 | 100.7 | 53.4 | 36.2 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | | 23.8 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 21.0 | 17.5 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Corn and other corn products sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 15.5 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 5.1 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average dollars per farm..... | | 337 | 50 | 13 | 8 | 4 | 2 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Corn sold..... | average bushels per farm..... | 275.5 | 39.5 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Sorghum for grain..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 39.5 | 42.9 | 39.8 | 49.5 | 64.1 |
| average acres per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 35.8 | 33.5 | 19.9 | 42.7 | 80.8 |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 621.2 | 589.6 | 319.9 | 755.8 | 569.6 |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 17.4 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 18.5 | 15.8 |
| Sorghum sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 29.7 | 37.4 | 29.7 | 32.3 | 40.8 |
| average dollars per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 441 | 475 | 208 | 664 | 318 |
| Land from which hay was cut..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 52.6 | 47.5 | 20.5 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 14.8 | 8.1 |
| average acres per farm..... | | 47.7 | 24.8 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 1.4 |
| Winter wheat threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 98.3 | 84.4 | 89.0 | 51.2 | 32.3 |
| average acres per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 218.5 | 125.5 | 85.8 | 85.3 | 18.3 |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2,008.4 | 1,280.0 | 740.1 | 1,031.7 | 412.1 |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 11.9 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 11.8 |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 92.3 | 84.4 | 88.1 | 48.9 | 37.2 |
| average per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2,405.9 | 1,226.3 | 672.2 | 972.3 | 390.9 |
| Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average yield per acre..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average yield per acre..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oats threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Barley threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Peanuts or soybeans ^a | percent of farms reporting..... | 45.6 | 39.8 | 16.3 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | | | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| average acres per farm..... | | 62.2 | 24.7 | 7.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | | | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Pounds or bushels ^a | average per farm..... | 890.4 | 384.4 | 116.6 | 14.2 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 335.2 | | | 240.1 | 108.4 |
| average yield per acre..... | | 17.1 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 15.3 | 11.8 | 372.3 | | | 658.8 | 344.1 |
| Cotton..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.2 | 15.6 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| average acres per farm..... | | 428.2 | 154.2 | 61.0 | 25.8 | 14.8 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 412.7 | 180.8 |
| Bales harvested..... | average per farm..... | 319.0 | 80.0 | 40.2 | 21.2 | 11.3 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 249.0 | 96.2 |
| average yield per acre (pounds)..... | | 354.4 | 287.9 | 359.5 | 424.2 | 303.7 | 251.3 | 260.6 | 218.9 | 180.6 | 312.4 | 275.1 |
| Sales per farm (dollars)..... | | 49,655 | 13,135 | 6,209 | 3,177 | 1,749 | 757 | 300 | 180 | 80 | 33,311 | 14,731 |
| Tobacco..... | percent of farms reporting..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average acres per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pounds harvested..... | average per farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| average yield per acre..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales per farm (dollars)..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^aNot available.^b\$0.50 or less.^cPeanuts (pounds) in Alabama; soybeans (bushels) in Mississippi.^d0.05 or less.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

77

ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR SELECTED STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

for only a sample of farms. See text.

| Texas, Area 8a—Continued | | | | | | | | | | Texas, Areas 8, C, D, and E | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|--|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|---------|--|-----------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|----------|---------|----|
| Cotton farms—Continued | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | | | Cotton farms | | | | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | General farms—crop and livestock | | | |
| Class IV | Class V | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class IV | Class V | |
| 224 | 143 | 1,444 | 537 | 344 | 166 | 167 | 54 | 1,506 | 695 | 341 | 183 | 91 | 38 | 292 | 166 | 119 | 41 | 168 | 108 | 1 |
| 938 | 421 | 7,088 | 1,783 | 574 | 353 | 282 | 110 | 11,417 | 4,046 | 1,775 | 777 | 306 | 84 | 921 | 433 | 228 | 130 | 383 | 162 | 2 |
| 146 | 112 | 6,139 | 1,562 | 833 | 512 | 284 | 173 | 671 | 345 | 231 | 156 | 93 | 61 | 908 | 555 | 296 | 167 | 429 | 230 | 3 |
| 130 | 82 | 22,852 | 4,319 | 1,653 | 956 | 522 | 149 | 1,536 | 520 | 184 | 92 | 52 | 22 | 1,738 | 689 | 421 | 86 | 253 | 135 | 4 |
| 68 | 53 | 437 | 265 | 109 | 95 | 84 | 20 | 674 | 212 | 108 | 63 | 38 | 19 | 141 | 80 | 58 | 17 | 98 | 60 | 5 |
| 274 | 220 | 1,425 | 641 | 432 | 297 | 199 | 108 | 1,630 | 660 | 354 | 211 | 116 | 46 | 360 | 217 | 128 | 66 | 246 | 137 | 6 |
| 115 | 77 | 621 | 261 | 163 | 106 | 80 | 39 | 971 | 344 | 166 | 92 | 50 | 19 | 148 | 76 | 50 | 23 | 91 | 54 | 7 |
| 50 | 23 | 564 | 189 | 116 | 70 | 51 | 14 | 252 | 121 | 68 | 33 | 19 | 9 | 56 | 58 | 30 | 7 | 40 | 21 | 8 |
| 95.1 | 92.7 | 99.4 | 98.3 | 97.7 | 93.2 | 95.3 | 87.5 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 97.9 | 96.3 | 91.0 | 88.0 | 95.0 | 96.5 | 90.3 | 89.7 | 92.5 | 99.3 | 9 |
| 77.4 | 67.6 | 74.6 | 67.6 | 67.2 | 58.8 | 65.7 | 30.2 | 78.6 | 80.6 | 85.4 | 76.1 | 62.8 | 52.7 | 64.6 | 62.2 | 55.2 | 34.5 | 85.5 | 68.8 | 10 |
| 85.3 | 70.4 | 99.4 | 89.4 | 79.8 | 67.4 | 63.1 | 36.5 | 93.9 | 98.5 | 94.6 | 88.3 | 71.2 | 50.6 | 83.4 | 74.2 | 61.6 | 35.0 | 85.5 | 77.3 | 11 |
| 74.3 | 63.2 | 95.6 | 90.9 | 92.2 | 84.3 | 86.6 | 75.1 | 70.0 | 84.0 | 82.1 | 78.3 | 66.6 | 59.3 | 84.6 | 85.0 | 79.1 | 77.8 | 92.4 | 90.8 | 12 |
| 67.4 | 54.2 | 80.7 | 80.6 | 76.0 | 72.5 | 69.1 | 54.6 | 62.9 | 73.2 | 72.5 | 66.4 | 52.6 | 36.0 | 66.9 | 71.1 | 60.4 | 49.3 | 85.5 | 78.4 | 13 |
| 74.4 | 69.3 | 80.8 | 61.3 | 73.6 | 68.5 | 73.1 | 44.5 | 85.3 | 87.1 | 83.0 | 75.4 | 62.2 | 52.6 | 70.4 | 70.7 | 61.2 | 41.9 | 86.5 | 81.6 | 14 |
| 91.2 | 81.0 | 91.4 | 92.7 | 89.0 | 84.4 | 76.6 | 60.7 | 93.6 | 97.2 | 95.5 | 86.9 | 66.2 | 39.2 | 83.9 | 81.0 | 60.4 | 38.2 | 94.7 | 81.6 | 15 |
| 82.3 | 67.6 | 76.0 | 73.2 | 70.5 | 63.6 | 54.2 | 28.5 | 98.6 | 95.7 | 89.5 | 78.7 | 53.1 | 26.6 | 66.7 | 53.7 | 39.2 | 21.4 | 80.9 | 57.4 | 16 |
| 53.2 | 40.8 | 68.8 | 58.3 | 52.9 | 52.1 | 39.0 | 18.7 | 60.1 | 71.3 | 64.6 | 52.8 | 35.5 | 23.3 | 51.2 | 44.7 | 34.7 | 17.3 | 70.2 | 56.0 | 17 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 18 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 19 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 20 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 21 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 22 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 23 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 24 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 25 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 26 |
| 60.7 | 47.4 | 24.9 | 32.4 | 40.6 | 37.6 | 34.1 | 16.9 | 11.8 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 18.5 | 10.8 | 6.2 | 14.1 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 27 |
| 23.2 | 14.2 | 36.7 | 27.8 | 19.9 | 16.6 | 12.7 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 28 |
| 333.3 | 175.4 | 627.5 | 417.0 | 260.3 | 282.5 | 193.5 | 81.1 | 273.3 | 152.8 | 72.0 | 30.8 | 16.4 | 4.9 | 56.9 | 30.9 | 37.0 | 6.2 | 83.2 | 71.5 | 29 |
| 14.3 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 13.1 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 19.0 | 34.4 | 29.1 | 25.8 | 19.0 | 17.6 | 10.3 | 15.5 | 19.6 | 24.4 | 11.7 | 17.6 | 31.1 | 30 |
| 82.6 | 18.4 | 12.4 | 16.8 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 12.7 | 1.8 | 14.1 | 19.3 | 15.3 | 10.3 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 19.8 | 10.6 | 31 |
| 116 | 53 | 455 | 175 | 133 | 111 | 27 | 2 | 335 | 121 | 48 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 43 | 8 | (1) | 57 | 20 | 32 | 40 |
| 6.1 | 6.7 | 15.7 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 4.4 | 46.8 | 33.4 | 29.3 | 25.6 | 28.1 | 20.3 | 38.9 | 40.3 | 35.4 | 24.7 | 45.0 | 44.0 | 33 |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 22.5 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 24.7 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 18.8 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 34 |
| 25.0 | 15.1 | 65.7 | 52.3 | 51.6 | 42.9 | 26.8 | 11.6 | 16.0 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 14.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 19.1 | 13.5 | 35 |
| 10.1 | 5.6 | 292.0 | 95.4 | 31.4 | 12.0 | 5.5 | 14.3 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 36 | 36 |
| 88.5 | 34.4 | 3,106.4 | 1,246.7 | 465.8 | 280.6 | 80.1 | 42.6 | 168.3 | 72.2 | 30.8 | 11.1 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 79.5 | 35.9 | 14.2 | 4.1 | 46.1 | 24.2 | 37 |
| 8.8 | 6.2 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 38 |
| 22.1 | 11.7 | 63.0 | 52.1 | 45.4 | 39.5 | 20.7 | 7.1 | 16.3 | 11.9 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 14.0 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 14.5 | 10.6 | 39 |
| 74.1 | 26.6 | 2,655.7 | 877.3 | 412.2 | 193.3 | 48.5 | 26.6 | 137.5 | 57.6 | 23.2 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 64.4 | 26.7 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 36.3 | 17.2 | 40 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 41 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 52 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 53 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 54 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 55 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 56 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 57 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 58 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 59 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 60 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 61 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 62 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 63 |
| (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 64 |
| 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 11.5 | 17.0 | 65 | 65 |
| 0.1 | (*) | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | (*) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 66 | 66 |
| 0.8 | 1.7 | 28.1 | — | — | — | — | — | 10.7 | 146.7 | 68.4 | 55.3 | 25.1 | 1,151.0 | 435.1 | 184.0 | 78.1 | 1,111.8 | 1,147.4 | 67 | 67 |
| 62.2 | 57.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 5 (Part 3).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF FARMS BY

[Data are estimates based on reports]

| Item | Montana, Area 2b | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|--|----------|-----------|----------|-------|
| | Cash-grain farms | | | | | | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry | | | | |
| | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average expenditure per farm: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machine hire..... | 663 | 414 | 222 | 168 | 133 | 109 | 541 | 255 | 141 | 86 | |
| Hired labor..... | 3,609 | 1,457 | 675 | 279 | 157 | 123 | 5,777 | 1,458 | 507 | 243 | |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... | 348 | 242 | 158 | 89 | 55 | 46 | 4,675 | 1,268 | 586 | 418 | |
| Livestock and poultry purchased..... | 1,237 | 203 | 165 | 90 | 82 | 37 | 8,271 | 1,893 | 456 | 231 | |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | 417 | 232 | 155 | 92 | 124 | 75 | 296 | 188 | 115 | 64 | |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | 2,739 | 1,680 | 1,096 | 717 | 581 | 390 | 1,688 | 1,125 | 800 | 571 | |
| Tractor repairs..... | 965 | 517 | 290 | 214 | 158 | 130 | 547 | 326 | 194 | 142 | |
| Other farm machinery repairs..... | 1,297 | 727 | 397 | 251 | 184 | 137 | 627 | 345 | 257 | 172 | |
| Proportion of farms reporting specified expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any..... | 95.4 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 99.4 | 97.2 | |
| Machine hire..... | 83.1 | 54.9 | 43.7 | 38.7 | 37.5 | 41.8 | 59.3 | 55.5 | 47.8 | 44.5 | |
| Hired labor..... | 90.8 | 95.5 | 81.8 | 64.8 | 52.1 | 44.1 | 98.0 | 86.0 | 78.8 | 68.4 | |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... | 59.2 | 69.4 | 62.8 | 52.2 | 49.3 | 40.0 | 91.7 | 92.8 | 90.1 | 87.2 | |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... | 60.0 | 66.6 | 58.5 | 48.8 | 44.3 | 26.5 | 70.8 | 78.4 | 68.5 | 58.1 | |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... | 62.3 | 60.4 | 58.1 | 48.4 | 48.7 | 34.9 | 65.2 | 74.4 | 73.4 | 60.4 | |
| Tractor repairs..... | 94.6 | 99.2 | 97.5 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 93.2 | 98.0 | 95.0 | 98.7 | 96.7 | |
| Other farm machinery repairs..... | 98.1 | 97.9 | 92.4 | 86.5 | 80.5 | 76.9 | 90.5 | 80.9 | 85.2 | 82.9 | |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes..... | 9.2 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 29.2 | 34.0 | 32.2 | 28.1 | |
| average acres per farm..... | 14.4 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 36.0 | 27.0 | 19.6 | 11.7 | |
| Corn for grain..... | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.7 | |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | |
| Bushels harvested..... | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 32.0 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 0.2 | |
| average yield per acre..... | 25.0 | 16.7 | 20.0 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 20.8 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 5.0 | |
| Corn and corn products sold..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | (*) | |
| average dollars per farm..... | 2 | 2 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 44 | 4 | (*) | (*) | |
| Corn sold..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 25.1 | (*) | 0.1 | (*) | |
| Sorghum for grain..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| Sorghum sold..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| average dollars per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| Land from which hay was cut..... | 30.9 | 46.0 | 58.1 | 40.6 | 38.2 | 30.1 | 90.1 | 79.8 | 80.4 | 78.0 | |
| percent of farms reporting..... | 30.9 | 46.0 | 58.1 | 40.6 | 38.2 | 30.1 | 90.1 | 79.8 | 80.4 | 78.0 | |
| average acres per farm..... | 34.4 | 32.9 | 25.2 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 8.1 | 210.4 | 117.1 | 71.9 | 53.1 | |
| Winter wheat threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | |
| average acres per farm..... | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | |
| Bushels harvested..... | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | |
| average per farm..... | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | |
| average yield per acre..... | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | |
| average per farm..... | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | (***) | |
| Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 96.9 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 53.5 | 67.2 | 78.2 | 72.4 |
| average acres per farm..... | 1,207.3 | 716.2 | 431.6 | 298.9 | 212.2 | 151.1 | 184.3 | 201.0 | 150.7 | 105.6 | 70.3 |
| Bushels harvested..... | 14,671.1 | 6,498.3 | 3,276.9 | 1,797.1 | 1,015.3 | 604.9 | 1,404.9 | 1,298.1 | 828.5 | 480.9 | 221.0 |
| average yield per acre..... | 12.2 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.1 |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 96.9 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 71.5 | 62.5 |
| average per farm..... | 13,714.2 | 5,827.4 | 2,798.0 | 1,528.6 | 795.1 | 397.6 | 1,206.1 | 1,059.3 | 560.9 | 275.7 | 113.6 |
| Oats threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 13.1 | 18.8 | 13.4 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 32.0 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 25.3 |
| average acres per farm..... | 16.1 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 17.9 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| Bushels harvested..... | 364.3 | 98.4 | 39.4 | 21.5 | 23.0 | 3.3 | 509.2 | 229.6 | 86.1 | 78.9 | 62.9 |
| average yield per acre..... | 22.7 | 14.4 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 3.7 | 28.5 | 23.2 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 21.5 |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | (*) | 1.1 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| average per farm..... | 247.4 | 24.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | (*) | (*) | 90.1 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 9.7 | 0.5 |
| Barley threshed or combined..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 47.5 | 37.2 | 35.2 | 33.4 | 29.6 | 18.5 | 28.5 | 26.9 | 28.0 | 27.4 |
| average acres per farm..... | 52.8 | 30.0 | 17.4 | 13.8 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 21.4 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 5.1 |
| Bushels harvested..... | 1,247.9 | 415.1 | 203.5 | 126.8 | 57.7 | 57.7 | 289.1 | 108.1 | 97.2 | 85.4 | 33.8 |
| average yield per acre..... | 23.6 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 6.6 |
| Bushels sold..... | percent of farms reporting..... | 25.4 | 20.4 | 15.8 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| average per farm..... | 1,040.5 | 293.2 | 108.3 | 64.0 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 54.6 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 2.2 |
| Soybeans..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bushels harvested..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Cotton..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Bales harvested..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Tobacco..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Pounds harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Potatoes..... | percent of farms reporting..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average acres per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| 100-lb. bags harvested..... | average per farm..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| average yield per acre..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| sales per farm (dollars)..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |

* Not available.

† 0.05 or less.

*** Separate inquiry not on questionnaire. Included with other spring wheat.

‡ \$0.50 or less.

§ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

F FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC SUBREGIONS

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ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, FOR SELECTED STATE ECONOMIC AREAS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

for only a sample of farms. See text.