

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Marietta Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

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Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

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3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. For nonwhite families tables 4a and 5 also represent complete counts, but for white families the distributions involving income in these tables were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, however, a subsequent field enumeration was made of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units. These additional interviews resulted in income data for all nonwhite families and an increase in the income sample for white families above the 20 percent level.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a for total families and for white families, and all figures in table 5 for total families and for white families, may

differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a and all data for nonwhite families in tables 4a and 5 represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two

percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0		
2.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4		
3.0	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.8		
4.0	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.0		
5.0	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.3		
10.0	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.1		
15.0	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.7		
20.0	3.1	4.6	4.1	4.1		
25.0	3.3	5.0	4.4	4.5		
30.0	3.5	5.3	4.7	4.7		
40.0	3.7	5.7	5.0	5.1		
50.0	3.8	5.8	5.1	5.2		

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.0 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.0 percent and 13.0 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.5 percent. If the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families no sampling error would be present. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5 for total families and white families
Total.....	5
No minors.....	14
With minors.....	14

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR MARIETTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,063	461	602	529	207	322	584	254	280
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.4	56.6	49.8	19.5	30.3	50.2	28.9	26.8
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	3.4	1.5	4.8	3.2	1.4	4.3	3.6	1.6	5.4
2 rooms.....	15.0	4.3	23.1	21.4	4.8	32.0	8.6	3.9	12.9
3 rooms.....	36.2	26.7	43.5	30.6	19.8	37.6	41.8	32.3	50.4
4 rooms.....	24.6	31.2	19.4	25.7	36.2	18.9	23.4	27.2	20.0
5 rooms.....	11.9	20.0	5.8	11.9	23.2	4.7	12.0	17.3	7.1
6 rooms.....	5.7	11.1	1.7	3.8	8.2	0.9	7.7	13.4	2.5
7 rooms.....	1.9	4.1	0.2	1.9	4.8	-	1.9	3.5	0.4
8 rooms or more.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.4
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	63.9	67.2	61.3	79.2	81.2	78.0	48.7	55.9	42.1
Dilapidated.....	35.5	32.5	37.7	20.2	18.8	21.1	50.6	43.7	56.8
Not reported.....	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.6	-	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.1
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	23.7	20.8	25.9	41.0	35.3	44.7	6.6	9.1	4.3
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	55.7	58.6	53.5	52.9	58.9	49.1	58.4	58.3	58.6
No piped running water inside structure.....	20.6	20.6	20.6	6.0	5.8	6.2	35.0	32.7	37.1
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	41.3	50.3	34.4	40.5	53.1	32.3	42.1	48.0	36.8
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	26.7	16.5	34.6	44.2	30.4	53.1	9.4	5.1	13.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	31.8	33.2	30.7	15.1	16.4	14.3	48.3	46.9	49.6
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	19.7	23.4	16.8	23.3	30.4	18.6	16.1	17.7	14.6
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	21.0	13.9	26.4	40.1	29.5	46.9	2.1	1.2	2.9
Other or none.....	58.9	62.5	56.1	36.3	40.1	33.9	81.3	80.7	81.8
Not reported.....	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	-	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	9.7	8.9	10.3	11.3	10.6	11.8	8.1	7.5	8.6
2 persons.....	27.7	24.7	29.9	31.4	26.6	34.5	24.0	23.2	24.6
3 persons.....	22.6	20.8	23.9	23.1	22.2	23.6	22.1	19.7	24.3
4 persons.....	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.1	17.4	18.7	16.3	14.6	17.9
5 persons.....	8.7	9.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.4	9.2	10.2	8.2
6 persons.....	6.4	8.5	4.8	4.3	6.8	2.8	8.4	9.8	7.1
7 persons.....	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	4.3	4.7	3.9
8 persons.....	2.6	3.7	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	3.4	4.7	2.1
9 persons or more.....	2.8	4.1	1.8	1.3	2.4	0.6	4.3	5.5	3.2
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	88.5	86.6	90.0	95.7	94.2	96.6	81.5	80.3	82.5
1 or more lodgers.....	11.5	13.4	10.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	18.5	19.7	17.5



Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR MARLBETTA, GEORGIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.9	17.1	9.6	14.4	21.7	9.6	11.4	18.4	9.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	16.1	21.0	12.3	15.1	19.3	12.4	17.0	22.4	12.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	29.4	23.0	34.2	46.7	37.2	52.8	12.2	11.4	12.9
No running water inside the structure.....	5.4	6.1	4.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	7.9	8.7	7.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.7	3.0	2.5	4.7	5.8	4.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.6	3.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	6.9	6.9	6.8	3.8	4.3	3.4	9.9	9.1	10.7
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	8.0	6.1	9.5	5.9	3.9	7.1	10.1	7.9	12.1
No running water inside the structure.....	15.1	14.5	15.4	3.2	2.9	3.4	26.8	24.0	29.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.2	0.4	1.8	1.1	-	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.8
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	16.8	22.3	12.6	19.7	27.1	14.9	14.0	18.5	10.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	28.9	28.2	29.4	41.2	38.6	42.9	16.7	19.7	13.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.0	16.7	18.9	18.1	15.5	19.9	17.8	17.7	17.9
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.7	3.0	2.5	4.7	5.8	4.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
Lacking 1 facility.....	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.9	2.5	3.7	3.1	4.3
Lacking 2 facilities.....	7.1	6.9	7.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	9.7	8.7	10.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	22.2	19.7	24.1	8.3	6.3	9.6	36.0	30.7	40.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.2	0.4	1.8	1.1	-	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.8
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	60.2	77.2	47.2	44.0	62.3	32.3	76.2	89.4	64.3
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	34.1	22.3	43.2	45.9	36.7	51.9	22.5	10.6	33.2
more dwelling units.....	5.6	0.4	9.6	10.0	1.0	15.8	1.3	-	2.5

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR MARLBETTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>			
	602	322	280	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	53.5	46.5	Furniture included in contract rent..	11.6	20.8	1.1
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	78.7	71.7	86.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	9.6	7.5	12.1
<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>				<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>			
\$9 or less.....	25.9	17.4	35.7	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$10 to \$14.....	16.3	9.3	24.3	\$9 or less.....	3.5	4.0	2.9
\$15 to \$19.....	11.6	11.5	11.8	\$10 to \$14.....	6.3	4.3	8.6
\$20 to \$24.....	15.6	15.5	15.7	\$15 to \$19.....	14.0	11.5	16.8
\$25 to \$29.....	7.8	10.2	5.0	\$20 to \$24.....	19.8	16.8	23.2
\$30 to \$34.....	8.6	11.5	5.4	\$25 to \$29.....	12.8	11.5	14.3
\$35 to \$39.....	4.3	6.8	1.4	\$30 to \$34.....	14.5	14.9	13.9
\$40 to \$49.....	5.1	9.3	0.4	\$35 to \$39.....	10.0	13.4	6.1
\$50 or more.....	3.3	6.2	-	\$40 to \$49.....	10.5	12.1	8.6
Not reported.....	1.3	2.2	0.4	\$50 or more.....	3.8	6.2	1.1
				Not reported.....	5.0	5.3	4.6

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR MARIETTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	602	148	119	77	87	60	63	28	30
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.8	19.8	12.8	14.5	10.0	10.5	3.8	5.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.6	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.8	1.8	2.8	2.2	2.0	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	34.2	7.3	4.8	3.8	5.3	4.8	4.8	2.7	1.2
No running water inside structure.....	4.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	-	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.5	0.7	-	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	-	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.5	3.0	2.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	15.4	7.1	4.5	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	-	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.2

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR MARIETTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	322	64	54	37	48	43	39	20	17
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.9	16.8	11.5	14.9	13.4	12.1	6.2	5.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.6	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.4	2.2	3.4	2.2	1.9	0.9	1.2	-	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	52.8	11.2	8.1	4.3	7.5	7.5	7.8	4.7	1.9
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	-	0.3	-	0.6
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.0	0.9	-	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.5	-	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.2	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	-	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.1	2.5	1.6	-	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	3.4	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.3

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Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR MARIETTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	280	79	65	40	89	17	24	3	13
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.2	23.2	14.3	18.9	6.1	8.6	1.1	4.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.6	0.4	2.9	1.4	1.8	-	2.9	-	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	2.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.9	2.9	1.1	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	7.1	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.7	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.4	-	0.4	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.7	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	-	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.1	3.6	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	29.3	13.2	9.3	2.9	2.5	0.7	0.4	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.8	1.1	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR MARIETTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	940	416	524	462	183	279	478	233	245
Percent of total.....	100.0	44.3	55.7	49.1	19.5	29.7	50.9	24.8	26.1
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.1	95.9	98.1	99.4	98.9	99.6	95.0	98.6	96.3
Secondary family.....	2.9	4.1	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	5.0	6.4	3.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	33.7	32.0	35.1	36.6	31.1	40.1	31.0	32.6	29.4
3 persons.....	24.1	22.8	25.2	24.7	24.0	25.1	23.6	21.9	25.3
4 persons.....	16.4	15.4	17.2	18.1	20.2	16.5	14.9	11.6	18.0
5 persons.....	9.7	9.6	9.7	8.4	7.7	9.1	10.9	11.2	10.6
6 persons.....	7.0	8.7	5.7	5.2	7.7	3.6	8.8	9.4	8.2
7 persons.....	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.7
8 persons or more.....	5.4	7.7	3.6	3.7	5.5	2.5	7.1	9.4	4.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	11.1	18.5	5.2	13.2	25.1	5.4	9.0	13.3	4.9
0.51 to 0.75.....	22.7	23.8	21.8	24.0	25.7	22.9	21.3	22.3	20.4
0.76 to 1.00.....	28.7	25.0	31.7	31.0	24.6	35.1	26.6	25.3	27.8
1.01 to 1.50.....	17.3	14.9	19.3	16.7	12.0	19.7	18.0	17.2	18.8
1.51 to 2.00.....	14.1	14.2	14.1	10.6	9.3	11.5	17.6	18.0	17.1
2.01 or more.....	4.9	2.6	6.7	3.2	2.2	3.9	6.5	3.0	9.8
Not reported.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	41.2	42.8	39.9	42.2	41.5	42.7	40.2	43.3	36.7
1 minor.....	21.7	18.5	24.2	23.4	20.2	25.4	20.1	17.2	22.9
2 minors.....	15.7	15.1	16.2	16.2	17.5	15.4	15.3	13.3	17.1
3 minors.....	9.0	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.8	8.2	9.2	8.6	9.8
4 minors.....	6.0	7.2	5.1	3.9	4.9	3.2	7.9	9.0	6.9
5 minors.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3
6 minors or more.....	3.0	3.8	2.8	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.0	4.7	3.3

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR MARIETTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	913	399	514	459	181	278	454	218	236
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.7	56.3	50.3	19.8	30.4	49.7	23.9	25.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	22.0	22.7	21.4	15.6	16.8	14.8	28.4	27.5	29.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	9.0	8.9	9.1	5.1	5.3	4.9	13.0	11.9	14.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	7.2	6.3	8.0	4.8	1.8	6.8	9.7	10.1	9.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	8.4	9.0	7.9	4.7	7.1	3.1	12.1	10.6	13.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	9.4	11.3	7.9	8.6	13.3	5.6	10.1	9.6	10.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.1	7.8	8.2	7.3	6.2	8.0	8.8	9.2	8.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.3	6.8	5.5	6.0	5.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.7	6.3	3.4	6.5	8.8	4.9	2.9	4.1	1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.7	4.9	2.6	3.7	1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.7	7.9	9.3	14.2	12.4	15.4	3.1	4.1	2.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.9	3.7	5.9	9.1	7.1	10.5	0.7	0.9	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	4.0	3.2	4.7	7.3	5.3	8.6	0.7	1.4	-
Not reported.....	4.5	4.1	4.8	6.5	8.0	5.6	2.4	0.9	3.8
No minors.....	38.7	40.2	37.5	38.6	37.2	39.5	38.8	42.7	35.2
\$999 or less.....	11.0	12.1	10.2	9.0	10.6	8.0	13.0	13.3	12.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.1	5.0	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	5.7	6.9	4.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.4	3.4	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	3.7	5.5	2.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	3.0	2.2	1.8	2.7	1.2	3.3	3.2	3.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.2	5.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.7	0.6	2.2	2.8	1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.2	2.7	1.9	0.2	0.5	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	-	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.6	3.3	3.9	5.9	4.4	6.8	1.3	2.3	0.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.7	4.3	0.7	0.9	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	0.7	1.7	2.2	0.9	3.1	0.2	0.5	-
Not reported.....	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.3	0.5	2.1
One minor.....	23.2	19.7	25.9	26.3	23.0	28.4	20.0	17.0	22.9
\$999 or less.....	3.8	4.1	3.6	2.6	1.8	3.1	5.1	6.0	4.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.7	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.6	1.0	3.8	2.2	-	3.7	2.9	1.8	3.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.0	2.7	-	2.2	1.4	3.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.4	3.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.4	-	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.5	-	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.7	1.9	3.4	4.8	3.5	5.6	0.7	0.5	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.9	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.2	-	0.4
Two minors.....	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.6	18.6	13.6	15.4	12.8	17.8
\$999 or less.....	3.1	2.8	3.3	1.1	1.8	0.6	5.1	3.7	6.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.7	-	1.2	2.0	0.9	3.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.8	2.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	2.3	0.4	0.7	1.8	-	1.8	2.8	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.8	3.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	-	1.2	0.4	0.9	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.8	2.7	1.2	-	-	-

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR MARLETTA, GEORGIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	15.7	17.5	14.3	13.4	15.9	11.7	18.1	18.8	17.4
\$999 or less.....	3.3	3.0	3.5	2.2	2.7	1.9	4.4	3.2	5.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	-	-	-	1.1	0.9	1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	1.3	0.6	-	-	-	1.8	2.3	1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.7	-	1.2	2.4	1.8	3.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	2.6	0.4	1.4	3.5	-	1.3	1.8	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.9	2.7	2.9	1.8	0.9	2.5	3.7	4.1	3.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	2.2	0.2	1.0	2.7	-	1.1	1.8	0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.7	1.9	0.4	0.9	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.9	0.2	0.5	-
Not reported.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	-	0.4	-	0.8
5 minors or more.....	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.2	5.3	6.8	7.7	8.7	6.8
\$999 or less.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	-	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.3	0.6	-	-	-	0.9	0.5	1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.7	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.9	-	2.0	2.3	1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.4	2.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	-	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.5	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	0.6	0.2	0.5	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	-	1.0	1.1	-	1.9	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.9	-	0.4	0.5	0.4

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR MARLETTA, GEORGIA: 1960

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	480	189	291	268	110	158	212	79	133
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.4	60.6	55.8	22.9	32.9	44.2	16.5	27.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
9 percent or less.....	17.7	23.9	13.6	27.6			5.2		5.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	19.1	17.3	20.3	23.1			14.1		13.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	16.2	9.1	20.8	14.1			18.9		21.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.1	8.0	8.1	5.1			11.8		11.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	9.2	9.7	8.9	8.3			10.4		10.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.7	4.6	3.1	0.6			7.5		6.8
35 percent or more.....	16.1	19.3	14.1	10.3			23.6		21.8
Not reported.....	9.8	8.1	11.0	10.9			8.5		9.8
<b>\$1,499 or less.....</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>			<b>51.9</b>		<b>49.6</b>
9 percent or less.....	2.6	4.7	1.3	3.2			1.9		1.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.3			1.9		1.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.6	1.5	5.0	1.3			6.6		8.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.4	5.5	2.1	1.3			6.1		4.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.6	3.9	6.6	5.1			6.1		6.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.3	4.6	2.4	0.6			6.6		5.3
35 percent or more.....	15.4	17.3	14.1	9.6			22.6		21.8
<b>\$1,500 to \$1,999.....</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>			<b>24.5</b>		<b>25.6</b>
9 percent or less.....	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6			0.5		0.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.9	4.8	4.9	3.8			6.1		6.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.5	4.6	4.4	1.3			8.5		8.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2	1.1	3.0	0.6			4.2		5.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2	3.4	1.4	1.3			3.3		3.0
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7	-			0.9		1.5
35 percent or more.....	0.8	2.0	-	0.6			0.9		-
<b>\$2,000 to \$2,499.....</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>			<b>9.9</b>		<b>9.8</b>
9 percent or less.....	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.2			1.4		1.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.9	1.6	3.7	2.6			3.3		3.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.8	2.0	4.9	4.5			2.8		3.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.6			1.4		1.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.3			0.9		0.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
<b>\$2,500 to \$2,999.....</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>			<b>2.4</b>		<b>2.3</b>
9 percent or less.....	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6			0.5		0.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.4	2.9	2.1	3.2			1.4		0.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.7	0.9	3.9	4.5			0.5		0.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.6			-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	0.9	-	0.6			-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
<b>\$3,000 or over.....</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>34.6</b>			<b>2.8</b>		<b>3.0</b>
9 percent or less.....	11.5	15.1	9.2	19.9			0.9		0.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.4	6.9	7.8	12.2			1.4		1.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.6	-	2.7	2.6			0.5		0.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
Not reporting income or rent	9.8	8.1	11.0	10.9			8.5		9.8

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 14, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 39

MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Miami Beach.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;

2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

All of the data shown in this report are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The housing and family data in tables 1 through 4 were obtained by tabulating the information as reported in the census. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5 were obtained by a special supplementation of the census income data, since in the census, family income was asked of only one-fifth of the families. The supplementation was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of the families who were not in the original 20-percent sample used in the census but who were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data may be subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations may also be subject to these biases.



Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	215	31	184	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	14.4	85.6	Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	88.8		92.4
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	11.2		7.6
1 room.....	45.6		50.5	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	22.8		24.5	Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
3 rooms.....	9.8		8.7	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	1.4		1.1	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.4		7.6
5 rooms.....	14.0		13.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	6.0		6.5
6 rooms.....	0.9		-	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	54.4		60.3
7 rooms.....	0.9		0.5	No running water inside the structure	0.5		0.5
8 rooms or more.....	4.7		1.6	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	-		-	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	26.5		22.3
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	-		-
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	-		-
Not dilapidated.....	68.4		75.0	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	1.9		2.2
Dilapidated.....	31.6		25.0	No running water inside the structure	3.3		0.5
Not reported.....	-		-	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY				CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	85.6		88.0	Not dilapidated:			
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	10.7		10.9	Lacking 1 facility.....	14.9		15.8
No piped running water inside structure	3.7		1.1	Lacking 2 facilities.....	50.7		56.0
Not reported.....	-		-	Lacking 3 facilities.....	2.8		3.3
TOILET FACILITIES				Dilapidated:			
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	With all facilities.....	26.5		22.3
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	40.0		36.4	Lacking 1 facility.....	-		-
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	48.8		54.3	Lacking 2 facilities.....	1.9		2.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	11.2		9.2	Lacking 3 facilities.....	3.3		0.5
Not reported.....	-		-	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
BATHING FACILITIES				NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	36.3		32.1	1 dwelling unit.....	29.8		23.9
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	51.2		57.6	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	11.2		9.8
Other or none.....	12.6		10.3	5 or more dwelling units.....	59.1		66.3
Not reported.....	-		-				
NUMBER OF PERSONS							
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0				
1 person.....	32.6		33.7				
2 persons.....	35.3		37.5				
3 persons.....	13.0		13.0				
4 persons.....	10.2		9.8				
5 persons.....	6.0		3.8				
6 persons.....	1.4		1.6				
7 persons.....	0.5		-				
8 persons.....	0.5		0.5				
9 persons or more.....	0.5		-				

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,  
FOR MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	184	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	86.4	\$9 or less.....	2.7
\$9 or less.....	8.2	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	8.2	\$10 to \$14.....	1.1
\$10 to \$14.....	-	Not reported.....	5.4	\$15 to \$19.....	1.1
\$15 to \$19.....	-			\$20 to \$24.....	15.2
\$20 to \$24.....	1.6			\$25 to \$29.....	3.3
\$25 to \$29.....	16.3			\$30 to \$34.....	4.9
\$30 to \$34.....	1.1			\$35 to \$39.....	9.2
\$35 to \$39.....	4.9			\$40 to \$49.....	9.8
\$40 to \$49.....	10.3			\$50 or more.....	46.7
\$50 or more.....	56.5			Not reported.....	6.0
Not reported.....	1.1				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	184	9	28	6	9	17	18	86	11
Percent of total.....	100.0	4.9	15.2	3.3	4.9	9.2	9.8	46.7	6.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.6	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	7.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	6.5	0.5	-	0.5	-	1.1	0.5	3.8	-
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	60.3	3.8	15.2	2.7	3.2	7.6	6.0	17.9	3.8
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	22.8	-	-	-	1.6	-	2.7	16.9	1.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	2.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.1	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,  
FOR MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	188	21	117	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.2	84.8		Total.....	100.0	(1)
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	8.0		5.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	8.7		5.1
Primary family.....	98.6	100.0	98.3	0.76 to 1.00.....	34.1		34.2
Secondary family.....	1.4		1.7	1.01 to 1.50.....	9.4		10.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	34.8		39.3
Total.....	100.0	(1)	100.0	2.01 or more.....	5.1		6.0
2 persons.....	55.1		59.0	Not reported.....	-		-
3 persons.....	21.0		21.4	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	12.3		10.3	Total.....	100.0	(1)	100.0
5 persons.....	7.2		6.0	No minors.....	62.3		63.2
6 persons.....	2.9		2.6	1 minor.....	15.2		17.1
7 persons.....	-		-	2 minors.....	13.0		11.1
8 persons or more.....	1.4		0.9	3 minors.....	5.8		5.1
				4 minors.....	2.2		2.6
				5 minors.....	0.7		0.9
				6 minors or more.....	0.7		-

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE, FOR MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	136	21	115	Two minors.....	18.2		11.3
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.4	84.6	\$999 or less.....	-		-
Total.....	100.0	(1)	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7		0.9
\$999 or less.....	11.8		18.9	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5		1.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.9		3.5	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.9		3.5	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.4		5.2	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.4		4.8	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7		0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.4		2.6	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5		1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.2		2.6	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.9		7.0	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.5		1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2		2.6	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	14.7		16.5	\$5,000 or more.....	3.7		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5		1.7	Not reported.....	3.7		4.3
\$5,000 or more.....	14.0		3.5	Three or four minors.....	8.1		7.8
Not reported.....	28.7		38.0	\$999 or less.....	-		-
No minors.....	61.8		62.6	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	9.6		11.3	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.2		2.6	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5		1.7	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5		1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.9		3.5	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7		0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.2		1.7	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.9		1.7	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5		1.7	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7		0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.7		4.3	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.2		2.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7		0.9	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7		0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.9		6.1	\$5,000 or more.....	1.5		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7		0.9	Not reported.....	0.7		0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	6.6		1.7	5 minors or more.....	1.5		0.9
Not reported.....	21.3		24.3	\$999 or less.....	-		-
One minor.....	15.4		17.4	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	2.2		2.6	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5		1.7	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7		0.9	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-		-	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7		0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-		-	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	-		-	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7		0.9	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.1		6.1	\$5,000 or more.....	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		-	Not reported.....	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	2.2		1.7				
Not reported.....	2.9		3.5				

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	112	70	42	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5.4		
Percent of total.....	100:0	62.5	37.5	9 percent or less.....	-		
Total.....	100.0	(1)	(1)	10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.9		
9 percent or less.....	4.5			15 percent to 19 percent.....	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.5			20 percent to 24 percent.....	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.5			25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	6.3			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	10.8			35 percent or more.....	2.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	8.6			\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	9.8		
35 percent or more.....	22.4			9 percent or less.....	2.7		
Not reported.....	243.7			10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.9		
\$1,499 or less.....	14.3			15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.9		
9 percent or less.....	0.9			20 percent to 24 percent.....	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-			25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.8			30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-			35 percent or more.....	2.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8			\$3,000 or over.....	18.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-			9 percent or less.....	0.9		
35 percent or more.....	9.8			10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.8		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.0			15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.8		
9 percent or less.....	-			20 percent to 24 percent.....	6.2		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.9			25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.3		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	-			30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-			35 percent or more.....	0.9		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-			Not reporting income or rent	243.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9						
35 percent or more.....	6.3						

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 43.7 percent, 5.4 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 14, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 40

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A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 82 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

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1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
1.0	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3
2.0	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.8
3.0	1.4	1.4	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.2
4.0	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.5
5.0	1.8	1.8	3.7	2.4	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.8
10.0	2.4	2.5	5.1	3.3	4.3	3.1	4.5	3.8
15.0	2.9	3.0	6.1	3.9	5.1	3.7	5.3	4.5
20.0	3.2	3.3	6.9	4.4	5.7	4.1	6.0	5.1
25.0	3.5	3.6	7.4	4.7	6.1	4.5	6.4	5.5
30.0	3.7	3.8	7.9	5.0	6.5	4.7	6.8	5.8
40.0	3.9	4.1	8.4	5.4	7.0	5.0	7.3	6.2
50.0	4.0	4.2	8.6	5.5	7.1	5.2	7.4	6.4

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.5 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.5 percent and 12.5 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage based on total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. The sampling error to be expected of such a figure would have a maximum value when only white data are included and a minimum value if the percentage includes only nonwhite data.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers

that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	88	32	21
No minors.....	97	87	48
With minors.....	100	89	45

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FRESNO AND TOWNSHIP 8, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	7,866	3,386	4,480	6,128	2,852	3,276	1,738	534	1,204
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.0	57.0	77.9	36.3	41.6	22.1	6.8	15.3
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	15.9	10.2	20.1	14.6	11.0	17.8	20.3	6.0	26.6
2 rooms.....	28.0	15.7	37.2	27.1	16.0	36.7	31.1	14.0	38.6
3 rooms.....	20.7	19.7	21.5	21.3	19.8	22.7	18.5	19.1	18.3
4 rooms.....	18.1	25.4	12.7	18.9	25.1	13.5	15.5	27.2	10.4
5 rooms.....	9.4	15.7	4.6	10.1	15.6	5.3	6.9	16.1	2.8
6 rooms.....	4.7	8.4	1.8	4.7	7.9	1.9	4.7	11.2	1.7
7 rooms.....	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.3	2.1	0.6	1.0	2.6	0.3
8 rooms or more.....	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.6
Not reported.....	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.2	0.7
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	51.2	54.0	49.2	53.2	53.8	52.6	44.4	54.7	39.9
Dilapidated.....	46.7	43.9	48.8	44.7	43.9	45.3	54.0	44.2	58.4
Not reported.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.7
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	36.1	35.9	36.2	41.0	38.5	43.1	18.9	22.1	17.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	40.5	44.7	37.4	42.4	46.0	39.3	33.9	37.8	32.1
No piped running water inside structure.....	23.1	19.3	26.0	16.4	15.4	17.4	46.6	40.1	49.5
Not reported.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	-	0.8
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	28.9	37.1	22.8	32.7	39.0	27.2	15.6	26.6	10.7
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	11.0	3.1	16.9	12.1	3.3	19.8	7.0	2.2	9.1
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	59.9	59.8	60.0	55.0	57.7	52.6	77.3	71.2	80.0
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	30.5	39.8	23.4	34.5	42.6	27.7	15.9	25.3	11.7
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	13.0	3.2	20.4	13.9	3.1	23.3	10.0	3.9	12.7
Other or none.....	55.9	56.4	55.5	50.9	53.8	48.4	73.3	70.4	74.6
Not reported.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	19.8	13.9	24.2	20.0	15.0	24.4	19.0	8.1	23.8
2 persons.....	25.2	23.7	26.4	24.7	23.9	25.3	27.0	22.3	29.2
3 persons.....	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.1	16.3	16.0
4 persons.....	13.3	14.4	12.5	13.9	14.7	13.3	11.2	13.1	10.3
5 persons.....	9.1	10.6	8.0	8.9	10.2	7.8	9.6	12.5	8.3
6 persons.....	6.3	7.5	5.3	6.0	6.9	5.2	7.2	11.0	5.6
7 persons.....	3.6	4.5	2.9	3.5	4.2	2.8	3.9	6.0	2.9
8 persons.....	2.4	3.4	1.7	2.4	3.2	1.7	2.4	4.1	1.7
9 persons or more.....	3.7	5.3	2.5	3.7	5.0	2.6	3.6	6.6	2.2
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	98.9	94.3	93.6	95.2	95.6	94.9	89.4	87.6	90.1
1 or more lodgers.....	6.1	5.7	6.4	4.8	4.4	5.1	10.6	12.4	9.9



Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FRESNO AND TOWNSHIP 3, CALIFORNIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.0	7.4	3.2	5.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	5.8	2.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.2	6.7	1.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	34.1	32.7	35.1	37.1	34.4	39.4	23.5	28.8	23.3
No running water inside the structure.....	8.2	9.0	7.6	6.5	7.3	5.9	14.2	18.4	12.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	16.2	20.7	12.9	19.3	22.8	16.2	5.6	9.6	3.9
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	12.5	9.9	14.4	12.1	9.9	14.3	13.2	9.7	14.7
No running water inside the structure.....	14.5	9.8	18.0	9.6	7.7	11.2	31.6	21.0	36.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.1	3.1
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	9.1	12.9	6.3	9.8	13.0	6.9	6.9	12.2	4.6
Lacking 2 facilities.....	16.3	11.7	19.8	18.0	12.0	23.2	10.3	9.9	10.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	25.6	29.1	22.9	25.2	28.5	22.3	27.0	32.6	24.5
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	16.2	20.7	12.9	19.3	22.8	16.2	5.6	9.6	3.9
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.9	3.6	2.4	3.1	3.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	4.2	3.5	4.7	4.5	3.5	5.3	3.3	3.9	3.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	23.0	16.0	28.4	17.7	13.8	21.0	42.0	27.9	48.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.1	3.1
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	80.5	96.2	68.6	81.1	96.4	67.9	78.2	95.7	70.4
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	10.8	3.3	16.5	10.0	3.2	16.0	13.6	3.9	17.9
5 or more dwelling units.....	8.7	0.5	14.9	8.8	0.5	16.1	8.2	0.4	11.7

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FRESNO AND TOWNSHIP 3, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>							
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	4,480	3,276	1,204	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	Furniture included in contract rent..	30.3	33.9	20.5
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	53.4	48.9	65.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	16.3	17.2	13.8
<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	20.0	20.2	19.5	\$9 or less.....	9.3	9.2	9.4
\$10 to \$14.....	12.2	10.2	17.5	\$10 to \$14.....	8.8	7.8	11.8
\$15 to \$19.....	11.9	11.7	12.3	\$15 to \$19.....	13.1	11.2	18.2
\$20 to \$24.....	13.7	12.1	18.1	\$20 to \$24.....	15.2	14.7	16.6
\$25 to \$29.....	11.8	11.7	12.0	\$25 to \$29.....	12.7	12.6	18.0
\$30 to \$34.....	11.0	11.2	10.3	\$30 to \$34.....	12.4	13.1	10.5
\$35 to \$39.....	6.1	7.1	3.4	\$35 to \$39.....	6.0	6.4	4.9
\$40 to \$49.....	6.2	7.4	3.1	\$40 to \$49.....	6.2	7.2	3.5
\$50 or more.....	3.4	4.3	1.0	\$50 or more.....	3.4	4.1	1.5
Not reported.....	3.7	4.1	2.7	Not reported.....	12.9	13.7	10.6

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR FRESNO AND TOWNSHIP 3, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,480	1,397	680	571	555	270	279	152	576
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.2	15.2	12.7	12.4	6.0	6.2	3.4	12.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	35.1	8.1	6.3	5.6	5.5	2.5	2.3	1.1	3.5
No running water inside structure.....	7.6	3.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	12.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.7
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	14.4	5.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	2.0
No running water inside structure.....	18.0	9.9	2.8	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR FRESNO AND TOWNSHIP 3, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,276	923	480	414	429	211	287	134	448
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.2	14.7	12.6	13.1	6.4	7.2	4.1	13.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	39.4	8.3	7.4	6.4	6.5	3.0	2.7	1.3	3.8
No running water inside structure.....	5.9	2.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	16.2	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	14.3	5.3	2.6	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.2
No running water inside structure.....	11.2	6.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR FRESNO AND TOWNSHIP 3, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,204	474	200	157	126	59	42	18	128
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.4	16.6	13.0	10.5	4.9	3.5	1.5	10.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	28.3	7.6	3.4	3.4	2.9	1.4	1.4	0.6	2.6
No running water inside structure.....	12.4	3.7	1.7	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.6	-	1.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet; no hot running water.....	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	14.7	6.0	2.7	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.5
No running water inside structure.....	36.4	18.9	6.6	4.1	2.7	0.6	0.3	-	3.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.9

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,  
FOR FRESNO AND TOWNSHIP 3, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	6,134	2,871	3,263	4,791	2,327	2,404	1,343	484	859
Percent of total.....	100.0	46.8	53.2	78.1	38.9	39.2	21.9	7.9	14.0
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.0	97.1	98.5
Secondary family.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.0	2.9	1.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	31.9	28.3	35.0	30.9	28.4	33.4	35.5	28.1	39.7
3 persons.....	20.7	19.5	21.8	21.3	19.9	22.6	18.8	17.4	19.7
4 persons.....	16.6	16.6	16.6	17.4	17.3	17.6	13.5	13.0	13.7
5 persons.....	11.3	12.2	10.5	11.3	12.1	10.5	11.2	12.8	10.4
6 persons.....	7.7	8.5	7.1	7.4	8.0	6.9	8.9	11.0	7.7
7 persons.....	4.3	5.2	3.6	4.2	4.9	3.6	4.6	6.6	3.5
8 persons or more.....	7.5	9.8	5.5	7.5	9.5	5.5	7.4	11.2	5.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	8.4	13.2	4.1	8.9	13.5	4.3	6.6	11.6	3.7
0.51 to 0.75.....	18.7	16.5	15.2	17.1	18.3	15.9	15.5	19.6	13.2
0.76 to 1.00.....	23.3	21.4	24.9	23.5	21.7	25.3	22.5	20.2	23.7
1.01 to 1.50.....	18.9	18.3	19.4	18.4	17.2	19.6	20.5	23.3	18.9
1.51 to 2.00.....	17.2	15.2	19.0	16.5	15.3	17.8	19.6	14.5	22.5
2.01 or more.....	14.2	11.9	16.1	14.2	12.7	15.6	14.1	8.3	17.3
Not reported.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.5	0.7
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	32.9	33.1	32.7	32.2	33.2	31.2	35.4	32.4	37.0
1 minor.....	22.0	19.7	24.0	22.3	20.0	24.6	20.8	18.2	22.4
2 minors.....	16.6	15.7	17.4	17.2	16.2	18.1	14.7	13.6	15.4
3 minors.....	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.3	10.9	10.2	9.9	10.4
4 minors.....	7.5	7.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	8.6	11.8	6.9
5 minors.....	4.1	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.8	3.4	4.4	5.6	3.7
6 minors or more.....	6.0	7.6	4.5	6.0	7.5	4.6	5.8	8.5	4.3

Table 4a.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR FRESNO AND TOWNSHIP 3, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	6,076	2,844	3,232	4,760	2,374	2,386	1,316	470	846
Percent of total.....	100.0	46.8	53.2	78.3	39.1	39.3	21.7	7.7	13.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	20.7	18.8	22.5	18.1	18.0	18.1	30.4	22.5	34.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.5	4.8	10.4	10.0	10.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	5.1	4.5	5.6	4.7	4.1	5.3	6.5	6.5	6.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.8	4.3	7.2	6.1	4.3	7.8	5.0	4.6	5.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	6.5	7.4	5.7	6.6	7.1	6.1	6.1	8.8	4.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.4	8.5	10.2	9.1	14.0	6.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.6	6.4	4.9	4.2	2.7	5.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.1	5.9	1.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	15.6	15.8	15.5	17.3	16.3	18.3	9.5	13.0	7.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6.6	7.7	5.7	8.1	9.1	7.0	1.5	0.5	2.1
\$5,000 or more.....	6.1	9.4	3.2	7.6	10.9	4.3	0.6	1.8	-
Not reported.....	4.3	2.2	6.2	3.2	1.7	4.7	8.4	4.8	10.5
No minors.....	33.6	34.6	32.7	32.2	33.1	31.3	38.6	42.3	36.5
\$999 or less.....	8.4	9.1	7.8	7.7	8.5	6.9	11.0	12.9	10.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.1	2.8	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.0	4.0	5.4	3.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.6	1.8	3.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.5	3.2	1.8	2.7	3.5	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	5.0	7.5	3.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.8	3.2	4.3	4.2	3.3	5.2	2.3	3.2	1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.8	2.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	4.1	0.7	-	1.1
\$5,000 or more.....	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.7	3.3	2.2	0.5	1.3	-
Not reported.....	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.1
One minor.....	21.8	19.1	24.2	21.5	19.5	23.5	22.8	16.9	26.1
\$999 or less.....	5.2	4.0	6.3	4.1	3.8	4.3	9.4	4.8	12.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.2	3.0	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.4	0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.5	2.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.3	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.6	2.9	4.3	2.0	1.8	2.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.0	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.8	-	2.7
Two minors.....	15.7	13.6	17.6	17.0	15.1	19.0	10.9	6.8	13.7
\$999 or less.....	2.5	1.3	3.6	2.1	1.2	3.0	4.1	1.9	5.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	-	1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.9	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.8	-	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.5	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	-	-	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.4	1.5	0.9	1.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.2	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR FRESNO AND TOWNSHIP 3, CALIFORNIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	18.7	19.6	17.9	18.6	19.1	18.1	19.0	21.9	17.3
\$999 or less.....	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.8	2.2	4.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	0.5	3.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.9	4.8	0.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.6	3.0	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	2.7	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.2	2.5	4.1	1.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.2	-	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	2.4	0.5	1.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.5	-
Not reported.....	0.8	-	1.5	0.7	-	1.4	1.2	-	1.9
5 minors or more.....	10.2	13.1	7.6	10.7	13.2	8.1	8.5	12.5	6.3
\$999 or less.....	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.8	3.2	1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.5	-	0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.5	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.9	3.1	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.2	1.2	3.0	0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.2	-	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.2	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.1

Table 5.—RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR FRESNO AND TOWNSHIP 3, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	3,118	1,047	2,071	2,319	743	1,576	799	304	495
Percent of total.....	100.0	33.6	66.4	74.4	23.8	50.5	25.6	9.7	15.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	24.0	23.9	21.5	25.6	30.3	23.3	19.4	25.3	15.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	19.9	18.4	20.7	22.1	20.9	22.6	13.7	12.3	14.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	11.9	9.7	13.0	13.3	8.9	15.4	7.9	11.8	5.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	7.7	6.8	8.2	7.2	5.0	8.2	9.3	11.2	8.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.4	5.1	4.1	4.6	6.0	3.9	4.0	2.9	4.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	5.9	5.2	6.3
35 percent or more.....	13.5	15.1	12.6	10.0	15.3	7.5	23.5	14.6	28.9
Not reported.....	15.2	12.5	16.5	14.8	10.9	16.6	16.4	16.7	16.3
\$1,499 or less.....	31.7	31.5	31.9	25.6	27.9	24.4	49.7	40.4	55.5
9 percent or less.....	4.7	3.4	5.3	4.7	3.1	5.4	4.7	4.2	5.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.1	0.8	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.4	4.6	5.3	4.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.3	3.9	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.2	5.9	6.7	5.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.2	4.3	2.6	2.9	4.9	2.0	4.0	2.9	4.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.5	5.3	5.2	5.4
35 percent or more.....	12.7	13.3	12.4	9.0	12.8	7.2	23.5	14.6	28.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11.5	10.4	12.1	12.3	10.8	13.0	9.3	9.4	9.2
9 percent or less.....	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.6	3.1	2.4	1.3	2.1	0.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.9	1.3	3.8	2.8	-	4.1	3.4	4.5	2.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	-	0.5	-	0.9
35 percent or more.....	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.3	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	11.8	13.2	11.1	12.2	11.4	12.6	10.7	17.7	6.4
9 percent or less.....	3.6	4.7	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.6	3.7	5.4	5.2	5.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.7	3.3	1.1	2.9	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.4	-	0.2	0.6	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7.1	5.6	7.8	7.7	4.6	9.1	5.3	8.0	3.6
9 percent or less.....	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.5	4.3	1.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.7	3.0	2.2	2.9	1.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.9	1.0	2.4	2.4	1.2	3.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	22.7	26.7	20.6	27.5	34.4	24.2	8.6	8.0	9.1
9 percent or less.....	11.6	17.0	8.9	13.3	21.2	9.5	6.7	6.6	6.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	8.2	7.7	8.5	10.5	10.6	10.4	1.7	0.7	2.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.5	1.0	3.3	3.3	1.2	4.3	0.3	0.7	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.1	0.4	-	0.2	0.6	-	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.2	0.8	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	15.2	12.5	16.5	14.8	10.9	16.6	16.4	16.7	16.3

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 14, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 41

REDLANDS, CALIFORNIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the County of San Bernardino.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete



counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3		
2.0	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.9		
3.0	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.3		
4.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.6		
5.0	2.1	3.1	2.9	2.9		
10.0	2.9	4.3	4.0	4.1		
15.0	3.5	5.1	4.8	4.8		
20.0	3.9	5.7	5.3	5.4		
25.0	4.2	6.2	5.8	5.9		
30.0	4.5	6.5	6.1	6.2		
40.0	4.8	7.0	6.5	6.6		
50.0	4.9	7.1	6.7	6.8		

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 4.0 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.0 percent and 14.0 percent.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	260	6
No minors.....	94	17
With minors.....	166	17

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE, FOR REDLANDS, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Re
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	820	290	530	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	35.4	64.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	1
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	97.6	97.9	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	2.4	2.1	
1 room.....	10.6	9.0	11.5	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	33.9	24.1	39.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	1
3 rooms.....	26.1	19.7	29.6	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	15.6	20.0	18.2	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.5	11.7	
5 rooms.....	8.3	17.2	3.4	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.9	4.1	
6 rooms.....	2.6	4.8	1.3	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	44.0	43.8	
7 rooms.....	0.9	1.4	0.6	No running water inside the structure	4.0	1.4	
8 rooms or more.....	1.1	2.4	0.4	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	1.0	1.4	0.8	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	10.0	13.4	
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.8	5.5	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.3	3.1	
Not dilapidated.....	58.4	61.0	57.0	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	15.1	10.7	
Dilapidated.....	39.5	37.2	40.8	No running water inside the structure	7.3	4.5	
Not reported.....	2.1	1.7	2.3	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY				Total.....	2.1	1.7	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	42.8	33.8	47.7	Total.....	100.0	100.0	1
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	45.7	60.3	37.7	Not dilapidated:			
No piped running water inside structure	11.5	5.9	14.5	Lacking 1 facility.....	9.1	15.9	
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Lacking 2 facilities.....	30.5	18.3	
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.8	26.9	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	28.0	37.9	22.6	With all facilities.....	10.0	13.4	
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	29.9	13.8	38.7	Lacking 1 facility.....	4.8	6.6	
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	42.1	48.3	38.7	Lacking 2 facilities.....	6.0	4.5	
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.8	12.8	
BATHING FACILITIES				Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	2.1	1.7	
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	24.9	36.6	18.5	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	30.4	13.4	39.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	1
Other or none.....	44.6	49.7	41.9	1 dwelling unit.....	59.5	84.1	
Not reported.....	0.1	0.3	-	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	24.9	14.1	
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	15.6	1.7	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	40.0	26.9	47.2				
2 persons.....	22.1	25.9	20.0				
3 persons.....	13.8	15.2	18.0				
4 persons.....	9.0	10.0	8.5				
5 persons.....	4.6	6.6	3.6				
6 persons.....	4.6	7.9	2.8				
7 persons.....	2.2	3.4	1.5				
8 persons.....	1.3	1.7	1.1				
9 persons or more.....	2.3	2.4	2.3				

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Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,  
FOR REDLANDS, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	580	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	46.6	\$9 or less.....	12.1
\$9 or less.....	24.1	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	40.2	\$10 to \$14.....	12.6
\$10 to \$14.....	16.0	Not reported.....	13.2	\$15 to \$19.....	18.9
\$15 to \$19.....	14.0			\$20 to \$24.....	21.1
\$20 to \$24.....	18.5			\$25 to \$29.....	10.0
\$25 to \$29.....	9.2			\$30 to \$34.....	8.1
\$30 to \$34.....	8.9			\$35 to \$39.....	2.5
\$35 to \$39.....	4.0			\$40 to \$49.....	2.8
\$40 to \$49.....	2.8			\$50 or more.....	0.6
\$50 or more.....	0.6			Not reported.....	11.9
Not reported.....	1.9				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR REDLANDS, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	580	231	112	53	43	13	12	3	63
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.6	21.1	10.0	8.1	2.5	2.3	0.6	11.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	-	0.2	-	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.8	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	44.2	15.5	12.6	5.7	4.9	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.5
No running water inside structure.....	5.5	4.3	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	8.1	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.6
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.8	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.4	2.5	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	17.5	10.2	2.3	0.8	0.4	-	-	-	4.0
No running water inside structure.....	8.9	6.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	0.2

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,  
FOR REDLANDS, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	476	208	268	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.7	56.3		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	11.8	15.9	8.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	18.1	15.9	19.8
Primary family.....	99.8	100.0	99.6	0.76 to 1.00.....	28.2	25.0	30.6
Secondary family.....	0.2	-	0.4	1.01 to 1.50.....	18.9	20.2	17.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	12.2	13.5	11.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	10.3	9.1	11.2
2 persons.....	36.6	35.6	37.3	Not reported.....	0.6	0.5	0.7
3 persons.....	22.1	19.7	23.9	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	15.5	13.9	16.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	8.2	10.1	6.7	No minors.....	34.2	38.9	30.6
6 persons.....	8.0	10.6	6.9	1 minor.....	24.8	19.2	29.1
7 persons.....	3.6	4.3	3.0	2 minors.....	16.2	14.4	17.5
8 persons or more.....	6.1	5.8	6.3	3 minors.....	8.2	9.1	7.5
				4 minors.....	6.9	8.2	6.0
				5 minors.....	4.2	5.3	3.4
				6 minors or more.....	5.5	4.8	6.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,  
FOR REDLANDS, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	475	208	267	Two minors.....	13.9	14.9	13.1
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.8	56.2	\$999 or less.....	1.8	2.0	1.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	2.0	-
\$999 or less.....	15.3	13.9	16.4	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	10.7	12.9	9.0	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.8	2.0	1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	9.0	7.9	9.8	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	-	1.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	6.7	5.9	7.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.6	9.9	5.7	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-	3.0	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.1	9.9	4.9	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	-	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.0	4.0	5.7	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.4	5.0	5.7	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.6	2.0	4.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2	2.0	2.5	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	1.0	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	12.5	12.9	12.3	\$5,000 or more.....	0.9	2.0	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.1	3.0	4.9	Not reported.....	1.4	1.0	1.6
\$5,000 or more.....	3.5	5.9	1.6	Three or four minors.....	15.6	18.8	13.1
Not reported.....	10.9	6.9	13.9	\$999 or less.....	1.3	2.0	0.8
No minors.....	38.5	41.6	36.1	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	2.0	-
\$999 or less.....	7.6	8.9	6.6	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	2.0	0.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.7	6.9	6.6	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	1.0	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.1	3.0	3.3	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.2	3.0	1.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.7	2.0	3.3	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	2.0	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.6	5.0	0.8	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.0	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	5.0	1.6	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.0	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	-	2.5	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3	2.0	0.8	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.1	4.0	2.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	2.0	-	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	-	0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.8	2.0	1.6	\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	1.0	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.3	1.0	3.3	Not reported.....	2.3	-	4.1
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	1.0	-	5 minors or more.....	10.4	8.9	11.5
Not reported.....	4.5	3.0	5.7	\$999 or less.....	0.5	-	0.8
One minor.....	21.7	15.8	26.2	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	1.0	1.6
\$999 or less.....	4.1	1.0	6.6	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	-	1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	1.0	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.1	3.0	3.3	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	1.0	0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	-	2.5	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	3.0	3.3	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	-	1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-	-	-	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8	1.0	2.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	-	-	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.4	-	2.5	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.7	3.0	2.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	2.0	0.8	\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	1.0	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	-	0.8	Not reported.....	0.4	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.8	2.0	1.6				
Not reported.....	2.2	2.0	2.5				

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR REDLANDS, CALIFORNIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	260	94	166	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	8.4		
Percent of total.....	100.0	36.2	63.8	9 percent or less.....	0.8		
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.0		
9 percent or less.....	19.8			15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.5		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	17.6			20 percent to 24 percent.....	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.1			25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.2			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.0			35 percent or more.....	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	5.0			\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	8.4		
35 percent or more.....	7.6			9 percent or less.....	2.5		
Not reported.....	<sup>2</sup> 26.1			10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.4		
\$1,499 or less.....	81.1			15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7		
9 percent or less.....	2.5			20 percent to 24 percent.....	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.4			25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	8.4			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.5			35 percent or more.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.2			\$3,000 or over.....	16.8		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.5			9 percent or less.....	12.6		
35 percent or more.....	7.6			10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.4		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	9.2			15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.8		
9 percent or less.....	0.8			20 percent to 24 percent.....	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.5			25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7			35 percent or more.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-			Not reporting income or rent	<sup>2</sup> 26.1		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.5						
35 percent or more.....	-						

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 26.1 percent, 13.4 represents families occupying dwelling units rent-free.

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# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

March 21, 1951

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 42\*

GRANITE CITY, ILLINOIS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Granite City Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 21 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units.		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.2
2.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.7
3.0	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.1
4.0	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.4
5.0	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.7
10.0	2.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	4.4	3.7
15.0	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	5.3	4.4
20.0	2.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	5.9	4.9
25.0	3.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	6.4	5.3
30.0	3.1	4.6	4.3	4.3	6.8	5.6
40.0	3.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	7.2	6.0
50.0	3.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	7.4	6.1

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.8 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.2 percent and 12.8 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	1,288	13
No minors.....	533	60
With minors.....	755	61

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.



Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR GRANITE CITY, ILLINOIS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,779	1,240	1,538	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	44.7	55.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	97.4	97.8	97.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	2.6	2.7	2.6
1 room.....	5.8	2.7	7.4	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	22.6	7.5	34.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 rooms.....	38.8	35.4	41.6	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	22.8	33.8	12.9	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	3.0	1.4
5 rooms.....	6.9	13.1	1.9	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	12.7	15.6	10.4
6 rooms.....	2.8	5.3	0.8	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	51.4	47.7	54.4
7 rooms.....	0.6	1.1	0.1	No running water inside the structure	2.1	2.7	1.6
8 rooms or more.....	0.5	1.0	0.1	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.4	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	3.0	4.7	1.6
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.4	1.9	1.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.5	4.8	2.5
Not dilapidated.....	69.1	69.0	69.1	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	18.5	15.4	20.9
Dilapidated.....	29.2	29.5	29.0	No running water inside the structure	2.8	2.7	2.8
Not reported.....	1.7	1.5	1.9	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY				Total.....	2.5	1.5	3.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	33.5	32.5	34.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	61.3	62.0	60.7	Not dilapidated:			
No piped running water inside structure	5.1	5.5	4.8	Lacking 1 facility.....	8.6	10.6	7.0
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	Lacking 2 facilities.....	29.1	28.1	29.9
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 3 facilities.....	30.7	30.3	30.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	23.0	30.2	17.2	With all facilities.....	3.0	4.7	1.6
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	20.1	10.3	28.0	Lacking 1 facility.....	2.6	3.5	2.0
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	56.5	59.4	54.1	Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.4	6.4	4.7
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.7	Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.1	15.0	20.6
BATHING FACILITIES				Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	2.5	1.5	3.3
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	10.5	14.5	7.2	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	18.1	9.1	25.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other or none.....	70.9	76.3	66.5	1 dwelling unit.....	48.4	77.6	24.7
Not reported.....	0.5	0.1	0.8	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	42.7	21.6	59.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	8.9	0.8	15.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	11.8	9.4	13.8				
2 persons.....	23.2	22.7	32.6				
3 persons.....	23.1	21.5	24.8				
4 persons.....	16.6	18.8	14.8				
5 persons.....	10.3	12.7	8.4				
6 persons.....	5.2	6.9	3.7				
7 persons.....	2.3	3.8	1.0				
8 persons.....	1.4	2.3	0.7				
9 persons or more.....	1.2	1.8	0.7				

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,  
FOR GRANITE CITY, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	1,538	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	31.4	\$9 or less.....	4.7
\$9 or less.....	9.4	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	59.9	\$10 to \$14.....	7.0
\$10 to \$14.....	12.8	Not reported.....	8.7	\$15 to \$19.....	9.7
\$15 to \$19.....	17.0			\$20 to \$24.....	18.1
\$20 to \$24.....	12.9			\$25 to \$29.....	16.9
\$25 to \$29.....	9.7			\$30 to \$34.....	15.7
\$30 to \$34.....	9.1			\$35 to \$39.....	7.8
\$35 to \$39.....	5.9			\$40 to \$49.....	9.2
\$40 to \$49.....	11.4			\$50 or more.....	5.4
\$50 or more.....	10.1			Not reported.....	3.5
Not reported.....	1.7				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR GRANITE CITY, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,538	328	278	289	241	120	141	88	58
Percent of total.....	100.0	21.4	18.1	18.9	15.7	7.8	9.2	5.4	3.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.4	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	54.4	10.8	10.8	10.6	8.1	4.2	5.8	3.1	1.4
No running water inside structure.....	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	-	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	20.9	5.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	1.5	1.1	0.4	1.0
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,  
FOR GRANITE CITY, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	2,418	1,112	1,306	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	46.0	54.0		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	7.6	11.3	4.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	22.7	25.3	20.5
Primary family.....	99.8	99.9	99.8	0.76 to 1.00.....	29.9	27.4	32.1
Secondary family.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.01 to 1.50.....	21.8	21.9	21.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	12.2	9.5	14.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	5.5	4.5	6.4
2 persons.....	32.0	25.1	37.9	Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.5
3 persons.....	26.1	23.6	28.2	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	19.2	21.1	17.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	11.7	14.3	9.4	No minors.....	36.4	32.2	40.0
6 persons.....	5.5	7.1	4.1	1 minor.....	25.6	23.5	27.5
7 persons.....	2.7	4.3	1.3	2 minors.....	19.4	20.6	18.5
8 persons or more.....	2.9	4.5	1.5	3 minors.....	10.1	12.0	8.5
				4 minors.....	4.6	6.0	3.4
				5 minors.....	1.9	2.8	1.1
				6 minors or more.....	1.9	3.0	1.1

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,  
FOR GRANITE CITY, ILLINOIS, 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,414	1,111	1,303	Two minors.....	18.7	19.3	18.2
Percent of total.....	100.0	46.0	54.0	\$999 or less.....	1.4	2.0	0.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$999 or less.....	7.7	10.6	5.2	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.7	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.8	3.1	4.5	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	0.4	0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	1.4	1.1	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.8	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.1	3.8	4.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.5	1.0	1.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.4	2.4	6.2	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	1.4	2.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	10.3	9.6	11.0	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	1.7	2.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.8	6.5	8.0	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	1.4	2.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	10.0	11.0	9.2	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.8	5.6	4.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	7.9	5.8	9.7	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.9	2.4	1.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	21.1	22.1	20.4	\$5,000 or more.....	1.3	1.4	1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	9.6	9.7	9.5	Not reported.....	0.5	0.7	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	7.9	10.0	6.1	Three or four minors.....	14.7	19.2	10.8
Not reported.....	4.5	4.1	4.9	\$999 or less.....	0.5	0.3	0.6
No minors.....	37.6	33.6	40.9	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.3	0.6
\$999 or less.....	4.1	6.2	2.3	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.1	1.4	2.8	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	1.4	1.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	-	1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	1.4	1.9	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2	3.1	1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.8	1.4	2.2	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	1.4	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.9	2.4	3.3	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.5	2.7	2.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.1	2.4	3.7	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	1.4	0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.1	4.1	2.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.9	1.4	4.3	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.7	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.6	7.9	7.8	\$5,000 or more.....	1.3	2.4	0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.8	2.8	4.7	Not reported.....	0.6	1.4	-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.8	1.4	2.2	5 minors or more.....	3.8	4.5	3.1
Not reported.....	2.2	1.7	2.6	\$999 or less.....	-	-	-
One minor.....	25.3	23.4	27.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-	-	-
\$999 or less.....	1.7	2.1	1.4	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-	-	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.3	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	-	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6	0.7	0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	0.7	1.4	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5	0.7	0.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	2.4	3.7	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	0.7	0.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.7	1.4	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.2	3.1	1.4	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.5	0.3	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2	1.7	2.6	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.3	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.2	4.1	6.1	\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	1.4	0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.1	3.4	2.9	Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	2.7	3.4	2.0				
Not reported.....	1.1	-	2.0				

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR GRANITE CITY, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,288	538	755	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	18.6	17.2	19.6
Percent of total.....	100.0	41.4	58.6	9 percent or less.....	2.8	2.1	2.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.8	4.9	4.0
9 percent or less.....	32.1	32.3	32.1	15 percent to 19 percent.....	7.4	5.6	8.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	25.7	21.4	28.8	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2	3.2	1.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.9	17.2	18.4	25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.0	0.7	3.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	6.6	8.1	5.4	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	0.7	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.7	4.6	3.0	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.2	1.4	1.0	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	18.6	16.3	20.3
35 percent or more.....	5.4	6.7	4.4	9 percent or less.....	5.4	6.0	4.9
Not reported.....	7.4	8.1	6.9	10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.8	4.9	9.9
\$1,499 or less.....	9.5	13.7	6.4	15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.9	3.2	4.4
9 percent or less.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	2.1	1.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.8	0.7	-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	1.4	-	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2	2.8	-	\$3,000 or over.....	35.5	34.6	36.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	9 percent or less.....	20.9	20.6	21.2
35 percent or more.....	5.1	6.7	4.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	9.5	8.4	10.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10.4	10.0	10.7	15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.7	4.2	3.3
9 percent or less.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	1.4	1.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.8	2.5	4.8	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.3	2.8	2.0	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.5	1.1	-	Not reporting income or rent	7.4	8.1	6.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-				
35 percent or more.....	0.3	-	0.5				

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# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 14, 1950

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FREDERICK, MARYLAND: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Frederick.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

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3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. For nonwhite families tables 4a and 5 also represent complete counts, but for white families the distributions involving income in these tables were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, however, a subsequent field enumeration was made of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units. These additional interviews resulted in income data for all nonwhite families and an increase in the income sample for white families above the 20 percent level.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a for total families and for white families, and all figures in table 5 for total families and for white families, may

differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a and all data for nonwhite families in tables 4a and 5 represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two

percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	(1)	0.7	0.7	(1)	0.9
1.0	0.9		1.0	1.0		1.3
2.0	* 1.3		1.4	1.5		1.8
3.0	1.6		1.7	1.8		2.2
4.0	1.8		2.0	2.0		2.5
5.0	2.0		2.2	2.3		2.8
10.0	2.8		3.1	3.1		3.8
15.0	3.3		3.7	3.7		4.6
20.0	3.7		4.1	4.2		5.1
25.0	4.0		4.4	4.5		5.5
30.0	4.2		4.7	4.8		5.8
40.0	4.5		5.0	5.1		6.3
50.0	4.6		5.1	5.2		6.4

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.9 percent and 13.1 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 2.4 percent. If the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families no sampling error would be present. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5 for total families and white families
Total.....	12
No minors.....	28
With minors.....	29

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FREDERICK, MARYLAND: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,144	193	951	848	173	675	296	20	276
Percent of total.....	100.0	16.9	83.1	74.1	15.1	59.0	25.9	1.7	24.1
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 room.....	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.3	2.0		1.8
2 rooms.....	9.1	4.7	10.0	9.2	5.2	10.2	8.8		9.4
3 rooms.....	17.8	14.5	18.5	17.0	16.2	17.2	20.3		21.7
4 rooms.....	23.1	14.5	24.8	17.9	13.9	19.0	37.8		39.1
5 rooms.....	19.1	24.4	18.0	19.1	24.3	17.8	18.9		18.5
6 rooms.....	25.4	29.0	24.7	30.8	28.9	31.3	10.1		8.7
7 rooms.....	1.4	5.2	0.6	1.4	4.6	0.6	1.4		0.7
8 rooms or more.....	1.3	5.2	0.5	1.5	4.6	0.7	0.7		-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	74.8	90.2	71.7	86.2	93.1	84.4	42.2		40.6
Dilapidated.....	25.2	9.8	28.3	13.8	6.9	15.6	57.8		59.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	22.6	40.9	18.8	28.2	43.4	24.3	6.4		5.4
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	74.8	56.5	78.5	70.4	54.3	74.5	87.5		88.4
No piped running water inside structure.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.2	6.1		6.2
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	63.7	69.4	62.6	63.0	67.6	68.1	51.4		48.9
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	12.2	15.0	11.6	16.2	16.8	16.0	0.7		0.7
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	24.1	15.5	25.9	15.8	15.6	15.9	48.0		50.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.4	5.4		5.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	11.8	15.0	11.1	15.8	16.8	15.6	0.3		0.4
Other or none.....	83.7	80.8	84.2	80.0	79.8	80.0	94.3		94.6
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 person.....	13.3	18.7	12.2	12.3	17.9	10.8	16.2		15.6
2 persons.....	25.6	34.7	23.8	26.7	35.3	24.4	22.6		22.1
3 persons.....	19.1	16.6	19.7	20.5	16.2	21.5	15.2		15.2
4 persons.....	16.5	14.0	17.0	17.2	14.5	17.9	14.5		14.9
5 persons.....	9.1	6.7	9.6	9.6	6.9	10.2	7.8		8.0
6 persons.....	7.7	3.6	8.5	7.0	4.0	7.7	9.8		10.5
7 persons.....	3.7	2.1	4.0	3.4	2.3	3.7	4.4		4.7
8 persons.....	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.6	4.1		3.6
9 persons or more.....	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	5.4		5.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
None.....	90.0	92.2	89.6	93.7	92.5	94.1	79.4		78.6
1 or more lodgers.....	10.0	7.8	10.4	6.2	7.5	5.9	20.6		21.4

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.



Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FREDERICK, MARYLAND: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	49.6	63.2	46.8	57.8	63.6	56.3	26.0	-	23.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	24.2	24.4	24.2	27.0	26.6	27.1	16.2	-	17.0
No running water inside the structure.....	0.8	2.1	0.5	1.1	2.3	0.7	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	-	1.8
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.5	2.7	-	2.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	10.2	2.6	11.8	6.6	1.2	8.0	20.6	-	21.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	9.4	3.6	10.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	26.4	-	27.9
No running water inside the structure.....	1.8	0.5	2.1	0.4	-	0.4	6.1	-	6.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	8.6	22.8	5.7	10.5	23.7	7.1	3.0	-	2.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	53.5	57.5	52.7	63.8	59.0	65.0	24.0	-	22.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	12.8	9.8	13.4	11.9	10.4	12.3	15.2	-	15.9
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	-	1.8
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.8	3.4	-	3.3
Lacking 2 facilities.....	10.0	2.1	11.6	6.4	0.6	7.9	20.3	-	20.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.1	4.1	12.5	3.8	3.5	3.9	32.1	-	33.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	67.7	72.0	66.9	68.9	68.8	68.9	64.5	-	62.0
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	28.7	28.0	28.3	27.8	31.2	27.0	31.1	-	33.3
5 or more dwelling units.....	3.6	-	4.8	3.3	-	4.1	4.4	-	4.7

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FREDERICK, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
<b>Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....</b>							
	951	675	276	<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>			
Percent of total.....	100.0	71.0	29.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent..	4.3	5.9	0.4
				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	91.4	90.4	93.8
				Not reported.....	4.3	3.7	5.8
<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	10.0	5.2	21.4	\$9 or less.....	2.5	1.8	4.3
\$10 to \$14.....	22.5	16.6	37.0	\$10 to \$14.....	4.5	2.4	9.8
\$15 to \$19.....	38.8	40.4	34.8	\$15 to \$19.....	10.8	7.0	20.3
\$20 to \$24.....	13.8	17.3	5.1	\$20 to \$24.....	17.5	14.4	25.0
\$25 to \$29.....	3.8	5.0	0.7	\$25 to \$29.....	21.1	21.5	20.3
\$30 to \$34.....	3.6	4.7	0.7	\$30 to \$34.....	21.5	25.3	12.0
\$35 to \$39.....	2.1	2.8	0.4	\$35 to \$39.....	10.8	13.3	4.7
\$40 to \$49.....	3.7	5.2	-	\$40 to \$49.....	7.0	8.9	2.5
\$50 or more.....	1.6	2.2	-	\$50 or more.....	2.6	3.7	-
Not reported.....	0.3	0.4	-	Not reported.....	1.6	1.8	1.1

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR FREDERICK, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	951	170	166	201	204	108	67	25	15
Percent of total.....	100.0	17.9	17.5	21.1	21.5	10.8	7.0	2.6	1.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	46.8	2.9	7.3	11.4	14.1	6.0	3.9	0.8	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	24.2	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.2	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.8	2.4	3.7	3.0	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.6	4.9	2.5	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR FREDERICK, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	675	75	97	145	171	90	60	25	12
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.1	14.4	21.5	25.3	13.3	8.9	3.7	1.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	56.3	3.3	3.3	13.5	17.6	6.8	5.0	1.2	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	27.1	4.6	2.8	4.6	5.8	3.9	3.0	1.6	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	0.7	0.6	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.1	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.7	-	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.0	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	3.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

#5029

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR FREDERICK, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	276	95	69	56	38	18	7	-	3
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.4	25.0	20.3	12.0	4.7	2.5	-	1.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	23.6	2.2	4.7	6.2	5.4	4.0	1.1	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	17.0	5.1	5.4	4.8	1.4	0.4	-	-	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.8	0.7	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.4	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet; no hot running water.....	2.5	0.7	-	-	1.1	0.4	0.4	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	21.0	5.8	6.9	5.4	2.5	-	0.4	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	27.9	14.5	7.6	4.0	1.1	-	-	-	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	6.2	5.4	-	0.4	-	-	0.4	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR FREDERICK, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	970	151	819	728	186	592	242	15	227
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.6	84.4	75.1	14.0	61.0	24.9	1.5	23.4
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Primary family.....	98.1	98.7	98.0	99.2	99.3	99.2	95.0	-	95.2
Secondary family.....	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	5.0	-	4.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
2 persons.....	32.3	43.7	30.2	31.2	43.4	28.4	35.5	-	34.8
3 persons.....	21.4	20.5	21.6	23.9	21.3	24.5	14.0	-	14.1
4 persons.....	17.7	15.9	18.1	18.1	16.2	18.6	16.5	-	16.7
5 persons.....	10.8	7.9	11.4	11.3	8.1	12.0	9.5	-	9.7
6 persons.....	8.6	5.3	9.2	8.1	5.1	8.8	9.9	-	10.1
7 persons.....	3.5	2.6	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.7	-	4.0
8 persons or more.....	5.7	4.0	6.0	4.0	2.9	4.2	10.7	-	10.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
0.50 or less.....	24.0	39.1	21.2	25.3	37.5	22.5	20.2	-	18.1
0.51 to 0.75.....	21.9	26.5	21.0	23.9	23.7	22.8	15.7	-	16.3
0.76 to 1.00.....	27.0	20.5	23.2	27.9	19.9	29.7	24.4	-	24.2
1.01 to 1.50.....	16.5	10.6	17.6	15.1	11.0	16.0	20.7	-	21.6
1.51 to 2.00.....	8.6	2.6	9.6	7.0	2.2	8.1	13.2	-	13.7
2.01 or more.....	2.1	0.7	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	5.8	-	6.2
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
No minors.....	36.4	52.3	33.5	36.7	52.9	32.9	35.5	-	34.8
1 minor.....	24.1	24.5	24.1	26.0	25.0	26.2	18.6	-	18.5
2 minors.....	16.1	11.3	17.0	15.7	10.3	16.9	17.4	-	17.2
3 minors.....	10.5	4.6	11.6	10.6	5.1	11.8	10.8	-	11.0
4 minors.....	6.9	2.6	7.7	6.6	2.9	7.4	7.9	-	8.4
5 minors.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.7	-	3.5
6 minors or more.....	3.5	2.0	3.8	2.5	1.5	2.7	6.6	-	6.6

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR FREDERICK, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	952	149	803	722	135	587	230	14	21
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.7	84.3	75.8	14.2	61.7	24.2	1.5	22.
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.
\$999 or less.....	14.0		13.2	9.2		7.4	29.1		29.
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	10.3		10.6	7.7		7.8	18.3		18.
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.5		3.7	3.2		3.5	4.3		4.
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	8.1		9.3	7.7		6.1	9.1		9.
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.1		6.9	7.4		7.4	6.1		5.
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	12.0		12.9	11.6		12.6	13.0		13.
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.5		6.0	7.7		7.4	2.6		2.
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.4		7.3	8.5		8.7	3.9		3.
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.9		5.3	6.0		6.9	1.3		0.
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	11.5		10.7	14.1		13.4	3.5		3.
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.5		5.1	5.3		6.1	2.2		2.
\$5,000 or more.....	1.9		0.9	2.5		1.3	-		-
Not reported.....	8.5		8.2	9.2		8.7	6.5		6.
No minors.....	35.1		32.9	35.2		32.5	34.8		34.
\$999 or less.....	6.0		5.0	4.2		2.6	11.7		11.
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.3		5.9	4.9		5.6	6.5		6.
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1		1.2	1.1		1.3	1.3		0.
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1		2.5	2.1		2.6	3.2		2.
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2		0.8	0.7		0.4	2.6		1.
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.3		3.3	3.2		3.0	3.9		4.
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.3		2.1	2.3		2.6	0.9		0.
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.2		2.0	2.5		2.2	1.3		1.
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3		1.6	1.8		2.2	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.1		3.5	4.9		4.3	1.3		1.
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6		1.6	2.1		2.2	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5		-	0.7		-	-		-
Not reported.....	3.9		3.4	4.2		3.5	3.0		3.
One minor.....	21.9		20.8	22.9		21.6	18.7		18.5
\$999 or less.....	4.1		3.3	3.2		2.6	7.0		6.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.7		1.1	1.4		0.9	2.6		1.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8		0.9	1.1		1.3	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2		1.1	0.7		0.4	2.6		2.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.8		1.4	1.8		1.3	1.7		1.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2		2.6	2.5		3.0	1.3		1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6		1.3	2.1		1.7	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.9		2.3	2.1		2.6	1.3		1.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6		0.4	0.7		0.4	0.4		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.2		2.8	4.2		3.9	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8		0.9	1.1		1.3	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
Not reported.....	2.0		2.1	2.1		2.2	1.7		1.9
Two minors.....	14.7		15.8	14.1		15.6	16.5		16.2
\$999 or less.....	1.1		1.1	-		-	4.3		4.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3		1.5	0.7		0.9	3.0		3.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2		0.2	-		-	0.9		0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1		1.3	1.1		1.3	1.3		1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.8		2.1	2.1		2.6	0.9		0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.0		2.4	2.1		2.6	1.7		1.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7		0.8	0.7		0.9	0.9		0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4		1.1	1.8		1.3	0.4		0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.0		2.3	2.5		3.0	0.4		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9		0.6	1.1		0.9	0.4		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5		0.6	0.4		0.4	0.9		0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8		0.6	1.1		0.9	-		-
Not reported.....	0.8		1.0	0.7		0.9	1.3		1.4

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR FREDERICK, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	20.4		22.3	20.8		22.9	19.1		20.4
\$999 or less.....	2.1		2.5	1.4		1.7	4.8		4.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9		1.1	-		-	3.9		4.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1		1.0	1.1		0.9	1.3		1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.9		3.5	3.2		3.9	2.2		2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9		1.9	2.5		2.6	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.8		2.7	2.5		2.2	3.9		4.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8		1.8	2.1		2.2	0.9		0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9		1.1	1.1		1.3	0.4		0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5		0.6	0.7		0.9	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.1		2.5	2.5		3.0	0.9		0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5		1.8	1.8		2.2	0.9		0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3		0.3	0.4		0.4	-		-
Not reported.....	1.4		1.4	1.8		1.7	0.4		0.5
5 minors or more.....	8.0		8.2	7.0		7.4	10.9		10.6
\$999 or less.....	0.7		0.8	0.4		0.4	1.7		1.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1		0.9	0.7		0.4	2.2		2.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2		0.2	-		-	0.9		0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7		0.9	0.7		0.9	0.9		0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5		0.6	0.4		0.4	0.9		0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6		1.9	1.4		1.7	2.2		2.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9		0.9	1.1		1.3	0.4		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4		0.3	0.4		0.4	0.4		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3		1.2	1.4		1.3	0.9		0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.1		0.1	-		-	0.4		0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3		-	0.4		-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.3		0.3	0.4		0.4	-		-

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR FREDERICK, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	746	248	498	564	185	379	182	68	119
Percent of total.....	100.0	33.2	66.8	75.6	24.8	50.8	24.4	8.4	16.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
9 percent or less.....	8.8	10.2	8.0	9.5		8.7	6.6		5.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	23.8	21.2	25.0	25.2		26.3	19.2		19.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	21.2	18.6	22.5	22.5		23.5	17.0		19.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	13.2	7.3	16.2	13.1		16.8	13.7		14.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.9	7.7	6.5	6.3		5.4	8.8		10.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	6.4	11.2	4.1	6.8		4.0	5.5		4.2
35 percent or more.....	11.3	13.6	10.1	7.7		6.7	22.5		21.0
Not reported.....	8.4	10.2	7.5	9.0		8.1	6.6		5.9
\$1,499 or less.....	27.4	37.4	22.5	18.9		13.4	53.8		51.3
9 percent or less.....	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5		0.7	1.6		1.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.5		0.7	2.7		1.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.3	3.9	1.5	1.8		0.7	3.8		4.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.5	4.6	3.0	1.8		1.3	8.8		8.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.8	4.7	3.4	2.3		1.3	8.8		10.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	5.1	10.2	2.5	5.0		2.0	5.5		4.2
35 percent or more.....	10.9	12.6	10.1	7.2		6.7	22.5		21.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	16.1	10.0	19.1	16.7		20.1	14.3		16.0
9 percent or less.....	0.1	0.4	-	-		-	0.5		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.4		2.0	3.8		3.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.9	2.8	4.4	3.2		3.4	6.0		7.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	7.1	2.4	9.4	8.1		10.7	3.8		5.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.3		2.7	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4		1.3	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.3	1.0	-	0.5		-	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	19.3	16.3	20.8	19.8		21.5	17.6		18.5
9 percent or less.....	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.8		1.3	1.1		0.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.4		4.7	8.8		10.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	8.8	5.7	10.3	9.5		11.4	6.6		6.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	0.4	2.2	1.8		2.7	1.1		0.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4		1.3	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.5	11.0	14.7	16.2		17.4	4.9		5.9
9 percent or less.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9		0.7	1.1		1.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.3	4.9	6.9	7.2		8.1	3.8		3.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.6	4.1	4.8	5.9		6.0	0.5		0.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.0	-	1.5	1.4		2.0	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	1.0	-	0.5		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.5		0.7	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	15.3	15.1	15.4	19.4		19.5	2.7		2.5
9 percent or less.....	5.3	5.9	5.0	6.3		6.0	2.2		1.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	8.3	7.2	8.9	10.8		11.4	0.5		0.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.3		2.0	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	8.4	10.2	7.5	9.0		8.1	6.6		5.9

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

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# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 15, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 44

PADUCAH, KENTUCKY: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the City of Paducah Municipal Housing Commission.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the households and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among nonwhite families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete



counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2
1.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2		1.6
2.0	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7		2.3
3.0	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.0		2.8
4.0	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3		3.2
5.0	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.6		3.6
10.0	2.9	2.7	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.6		5.0
15.0	3.5	3.2	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.3		5.9
20.0	3.9	3.5	5.4	4.6	5.5	4.8		6.6
25.0	4.2	3.8	5.9	4.9	6.0	5.2		7.2
30.0	4.5	4.1	6.2	5.2	6.3	5.5		7.6
40.0	4.8	4.3	6.7	5.6	6.8	5.9		8.1
50.0	4.9	4.4	6.8	5.7	6.9	6.0		8.3

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.7 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.3 percent and 12.7 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.7 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.0 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	40	35	19
No minors.....	89	80	39
With minors.....	90	81	39

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PADUCAH, KENTUCKY: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,574	2,437	3,137	4,016	1,905	2,111	1,558	532	1,026
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.7	56.3	72.0	34.2	37.9	28.0	9.5	18.4
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	2.9	1.4	4.1	3.3	1.6	4.8	1.9	0.6	2.6
2 rooms.....	14.5	7.5	19.9	14.3	8.0	20.8	13.7	5.5	18.0
3 rooms.....	34.1	24.3	41.6	31.0	25.1	36.3	42.0	21.6	52.5
4 rooms.....	28.2	35.5	22.6	30.4	36.3	25.0	22.7	32.3	17.6
5 rooms.....	13.0	19.0	8.4	13.9	18.4	9.9	10.8	21.4	5.3
6 rooms.....	5.0	8.6	2.2	4.4	7.2	1.9	6.4	13.7	2.6
7 rooms.....	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.3	3.0	0.5
8 rooms or more.....	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	-
Not reported.....	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	62.9	72.4	55.5	73.5	78.2	69.3	35.6	51.9	27.2
Dilapidated.....	37.0	27.5	44.4	26.4	21.7	30.6	64.4	48.1	72.8
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	14.7	11.4	17.3	19.1	13.5	24.2	3.3	3.8	3.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	58.2	63.9	53.7	63.1	65.6	60.8	45.6	57.7	39.3
No piped running water inside structure.....	27.0	24.5	28.9	17.7	20.6	15.0	51.1	38.5	57.6
Not reported.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	-	0.1
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	35.1	43.0	28.9	40.2	45.1	35.8	21.9	35.3	14.9
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	18.2	9.8	24.8	24.2	12.0	35.1	2.9	1.7	3.5
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	46.6	47.2	46.2	35.6	42.8	29.0	75.2	63.0	81.6
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	24.9	29.8	21.1	29.8	32.0	27.9	12.3	22.2	7.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	16.6	8.9	22.6	22.5	11.1	32.8	1.3	0.9	1.6
Other or none.....	58.1	60.9	55.9	47.3	56.5	38.9	86.1	76.9	90.8
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	0.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	15.1	12.7	17.0	11.4	10.7	11.9	24.8	19.7	27.4
2 persons.....	30.9	30.4	31.2	29.7	28.3	30.9	34.0	38.0	32.0
3 persons.....	21.1	21.2	21.0	22.8	22.4	23.1	16.8	16.7	16.8
4 persons.....	14.4	14.3	14.6	16.2	15.6	16.8	9.9	9.6	10.0
5 persons.....	8.3	9.4	7.4	9.6	10.6	8.7	5.0	5.5	4.8
6 persons.....	4.7	5.7	4.0	5.0	6.0	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.6
7 persons.....	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.2
8 persons.....	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	3.0	1.2
9 persons or more.....	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.9	2.0
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	94.7	95.2	94.3	96.0	95.8	96.3	91.1	93.0	90.2
1 or more lodgers.....	5.3	4.8	5.7	4.0	4.2	3.7	8.9	7.0	9.8

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PADUCAH, KENTUCKY: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	17.6	23.2	13.3	21.9	25.9	18.2	6.7	13.5	3.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	8.2	11.3	5.8	9.0	11.8	6.4	3.2	9.4	4.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	26.7	25.0	28.0	33.0	27.9	37.6	10.5	14.8	8.3
No running water inside the structure.....	10.1	12.6	8.2	9.8	12.1	6.7	12.1	14.1	11.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.9	0.9	1.5	0.6
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.1	1.8	4.2	3.3	5.1	2.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	4.7	5.6	4.3
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	10.9	7.2	13.8	8.9	6.0	11.4	16.2	11.5	18.7
No running water inside the structure.....	15.9	11.9	20.8	8.4	8.5	8.3	39.0	24.4	46.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	-	0.5
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	19.0	25.1	14.3	23.6	28.1	19.5	7.3	14.5	3.6
Lacking 2 facilities.....	17.2	16.5	17.7	21.1	18.3	23.6	7.1	10.2	5.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	26.4	30.4	23.3	28.4	31.3	25.8	21.2	27.3	18.0
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.9	0.9	1.5	0.6
Lacking 1 facility.....	3.3	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.0	4.4	3.5	5.5	2.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	4.3	3.6	4.9	3.6	2.7	4.4	6.1	6.6	5.8
Lacking 3 facilities.....	26.5	18.4	32.8	16.0	13.9	17.9	53.7	34.6	63.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	-	0.5
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	65.2	85.7	49.3	62.5	83.4	43.7	72.1	94.0	60.8
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	31.8	13.8	45.7	33.5	16.0	49.3	27.3	5.8	38.4
5 or more dwelling units.....	3.0	0.5	4.9	4.0	0.6	7.0	0.6	0.2	0.8

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PADUCAH, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>							
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	3,137	2,111	1,026	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	67.3	32.7	Furniture included in contract rent..	10.6	15.2	1.3
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	84.3	79.4	94.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	5.1	5.4	4.3
<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>							
Total.....				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	30.2	15.9	59.6	\$9 or less.....	4.5	2.3	9.0
\$10 to \$14.....	26.6	23.2	33.8	\$10 to \$14.....	12.7	6.7	25.0
\$15 to \$19.....	13.8	18.7	3.8	\$15 to \$19.....	21.2	15.3	33.4
\$20 to \$24.....	10.3	14.5	1.6	\$20 to \$24.....	19.1	19.3	18.8
\$25 to \$29.....	7.6	10.9	0.6	\$25 to \$29.....	14.3	18.4	5.8
\$30 to \$34.....	4.7	7.0	0.2	\$30 to \$34.....	10.2	14.0	2.4
\$35 to \$39.....	2.8	4.2	-	\$35 to \$39.....	5.9	8.6	0.4
\$40 to \$49.....	2.7	3.9	0.1	\$40 to \$49.....	5.2	7.5	0.4
\$50 or more.....	0.9	1.3	0.1	\$50 or more.....	2.1	3.1	0.2
Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	Not reported.....	4.7	4.8	4.5

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR PADUCAH, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,137	1,205	600	449	321	185	163	67	
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.4	19.1	14.3	10.2	5.9	5.2	2.1	
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	13.3	0.7	2.2	2.9	3.1	1.9	1.6	0.5	
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
With running water, no private flush toilet...	23.0	6.1	5.6	5.4	4.0	2.6	2.3	1.0	
No running water inside structure.....	8.2	4.2	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	(1)	
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	-	0.1	(1)	
With running water, no private flush toilet...	13.8	6.9	3.1	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	
No running water inside structure.....	20.8	16.3	2.6	0.5	0.1	-	0.1	-	
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.4	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	-	-	

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PADUCAH, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,111	513	407	389	296	181	159	65	
Percent of total.....	100.0	24.3	19.3	18.4	14.0	8.6	7.5	3.1	
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	18.2	0.6	2.7	4.2	4.5	2.8	2.3	0.8	
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	
With running water, no private flush toilet...	37.6	7.3	7.1	7.5	5.7	3.7	3.4	1.4	
No running water inside structure.....	6.7	3.1	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	(1)	
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.2	-	0.1	(1)	
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.4	4.5	2.9	1.9	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
No running water inside structure.....	8.3	5.6	1.3	0.2	(1)	-	0.1	-	
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	(1)	0.1	-	-	

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PADUCAH, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,026	692	193	60	25	4	4	2	46
Percent of total.....	100.0	67.4	18.8	5.8	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	4.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.6	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.3	3.7	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	11.1	6.4	3.1	0.8	-	-	-	0.1	0.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.6	-	0.2	0.3	-	-	0.1	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet; no hot running water.....	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.3	2.6	1.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	18.7	12.0	8.5	1.2	1.0	0.1	-	-	1.0
No running water inside structure.....	46.5	38.3	5.1	1.0	0.2	-	-	-	1.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.5	0.4	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR PADUCAH, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	4,636	2,102	2,534	3,533	1,690	1,843	1,103	412	691
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.3	54.7	76.2	36.5	39.8	23.8	8.9	14.9
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.6	98.9	98.5	99.1
Secondary family.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	37.7	36.3	38.9	34.7	33.1	36.2	47.5	49.8	46.2
3 persons.....	24.2	23.8	24.6	25.4	24.8	26.0	20.5	19.9	20.8
4 persons.....	16.7	16.0	17.4	18.1	17.2	18.9	12.4	10.9	13.3
5 persons.....	9.5	10.4	8.7	10.4	11.4	9.6	6.3	6.3	6.4
6 persons.....	5.4	6.4	4.7	5.5	6.7	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.2
7 persons.....	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.6	1.7	3.2
8 persons or more.....	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.5	5.4	6.3	4.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	16.4	24.1	10.0	15.1	20.9	9.8	20.7	37.4	10.7
0.51 to 0.75.....	26.3	25.1	27.3	25.2	25.1	25.4	29.6	25.0	32.3
0.76 to 1.00.....	27.1	24.6	29.2	28.7	26.2	31.0	22.1	18.2	24.5
1.01 to 1.50.....	15.9	13.8	17.7	16.7	14.6	18.7	13.4	10.7	15.1
1.51 to 2.00.....	9.1	7.7	10.3	9.1	8.0	10.1	9.1	6.3	10.7
2.01 or more.....	4.4	3.5	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.2	1.5	5.8
Not reported.....	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	43.2	44.6	42.1	39.9	40.8	39.1	53.9	60.4	50.1
1 minor.....	23.3	21.3	25.0	25.3	22.8	27.6	17.0	15.0	18.2
2 minors.....	15.7	15.4	15.9	17.0	16.9	17.0	11.6	9.2	13.0
3 minors.....	8.6	8.8	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.2	6.2	5.6	6.5
4 minors.....	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.9	3.3	5.1	4.4	5.5
5 minors.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.9
6 minors or more.....	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.7	3.7	3.6	3.8

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR PADUCAH, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	4,607	2,087	2,520	3,516	1,681	1,835	1,091	406	685
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.3	54.7	76.3	36.5	39.8	23.7	8.8	14.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	22.8	20.9	24.0	18.4	17.7	19.0	36.1	34.0	37.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.6	4.6	8.3	6.2	4.2	8.0	8.0	6.4	9.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.2	3.6	4.8	6.7	8.5	5.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.1	8.6	5.9	6.9	8.4	5.5	7.9	9.2	7.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	8.0	7.1	8.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.7	9.6	9.8	7.9	7.8	8.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.1	5.3	6.8	6.5	5.7	7.3	4.9	3.5	5.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	6.9	7.1	6.6	7.4	7.8	7.0	5.1	4.3	5.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.4	4.5	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.8	4.8	1.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.4	9.8	9.1	11.2	10.8	11.5	3.9	5.7	2.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.9	5.9	4.0	6.8	7.2	5.5	0.8	0.7	-
\$5,000 or more.....	4.4	3.9	4.9	5.7	4.8	6.5	0.8	-	0.5
Not reported.....	9.5	10.8	8.4	9.9	11.4	8.5	8.2	8.5	8.0
No minors.....	44.2	45.7	42.9	41.6	42.3	41.0	52.4	59.6	49.1
\$999 or less.....	12.3	14.1	10.8	9.8	11.7	8.0	20.5	24.1	18.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	4.2	5.0	3.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.3	4.8	5.0	4.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	3.1	3.5	2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.5	4.8	5.7	4.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.4	2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.1	2.1	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.5	0.3	0.7	-
\$5,000 or more.....	2.0	0.7	3.0	2.5	0.9	4.0	0.3	-	0.5
Not reported.....	4.6	5.5	3.9	4.7	5.4	4.0	4.5	5.7	3.8
One minor.....	22.5	19.8	24.8	24.4	21.6	27.0	16.3	12.1	18.9
\$999 or less.....	4.4	3.0	5.5	3.5	2.7	4.3	7.2	4.3	9.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	0.3	2.8	1.2	0.7	1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.4	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.0	0.6	-	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.8	-	-	-
Not reported.....	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.5	0.9	-	1.4
Two minors.....	15.3	14.9	15.7	16.4	16.2	16.5	12.0	9.2	13.7
\$999 or less.....	2.8	2.1	3.4	2.6	1.8	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.3	-	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.5	-	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	2.1	0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.2	-	1.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.3	-	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.3	-	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.0	0.3	0.7	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.5	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.5	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.6	-	0.9

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR PADUCAH, KENTUCKY: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	13.3	15.2	11.8	13.6	15.9	11.5	12.5	12.1	12.7
\$999 or less.....	2.2	1.0	3.2	2.0	0.9	3.0	2.9	1.4	3.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.4	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	2.1	-	3.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.5	0.9	-	1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	1.7	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.4	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.1	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.5	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.4	1.9
5 minors or more.....	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	6.8	7.1	6.6
\$999 or less.....	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.7	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	-	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	-	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	-	-	-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	-	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6	-	0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.4	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	-

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated value of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4 and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families which were not in the original sample but were listed in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they differ from those to be published as part of the 1950 Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to certain biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, the percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete counts.)



counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present.. in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	(1)	0.8	(1)	0.9
1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9		1.1		1.3
2.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3		1.6		1.9
3.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6		1.9		2.3
4.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9		2.2		2.6
5.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1		2.5		2.9
10.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.8		3.4		4.0
15.0	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.4		4.1		4.8
20.0	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.8		4.6		5.4
25.0	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.1		4.9		5.8
30.0	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.3		5.2		6.1
40.0	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.6		5.6		6.6
50.0	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.7		5.7		6.7

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.6 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.9 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	26	23	11
No minors.....	45	41	19
With minors.....	48	44	20

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

nts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow are approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present. in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.9
1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9		1.1		1.3
2.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3		1.6		1.9
3.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6		1.9		2.3
4.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9		2.2		2.6
5.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1		2.5		2.9
10.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.8		3.4		4.0
15.0	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.4		4.1		4.8
20.0	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.8		4.6		5.4
25.0	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.1		4.9		5.8
30.0	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.3		5.2		6.1
40.0	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.6		5.6		6.6
50.0	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.7		5.7		6.7

Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown. To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The minimum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.6 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.9 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families, the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	26	23	11
No minors.....	45	41	19
With minors.....	48	44	20

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FLORENCE, ALABAMA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,869	1,724	1,645	2,289	1,133	1,106	1,080	541	539
Percent of total.....	100.0	51.2	48.8	67.9	35.1	32.8	32.1	16.1	16.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	3.5	1.8	5.7	3.3	1.4	5.3	3.8	1.1	6.5
2 rooms.....	17.2	6.1	28.9	17.1	6.6	23.3	17.6	5.2	30.1
3 rooms.....	25.1	16.8	33.9	24.3	15.2	33.4	26.9	18.9	35.1
4 rooms.....	32.2	42.3	21.7	31.2	39.9	21.9	34.4	47.5	21.3
5 rooms.....	12.9	18.4	7.1	14.6	20.7	8.1	9.2	13.5	4.8
6 rooms.....	7.5	12.2	2.5	8.0	12.7	2.9	6.4	11.1	1.7
7 rooms.....	1.0	1.8	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.1	1.1	1.8	0.4
8 rooms or more.....	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	-	0.6	0.9	0.2
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	66.0	68.2	63.6	68.0	68.0	68.1	61.6	68.8	54.4
Dilapidated.....	34.0	31.7	36.4	31.9	32.0	31.8	38.4	31.2	45.6
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	16.2	12.7	19.9	22.5	16.7	28.6	3.0	3.9	2.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	41.2	44.8	37.4	47.1	51.5	42.5	28.6	30.3	26.9
No piped running water inside structure.....	42.6	42.5	42.7	30.4	31.8	28.9	68.4	65.8	71.1
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	21.9	25.7	17.9	26.0	29.9	21.9	13.1	16.5	9.8
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	15.9	7.2	24.9	21.6	10.1	33.9	3.7	0.9	6.5
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	32.2	67.1	57.1	52.3	60.0	44.1	83.1	82.6	83.7
Not reported.....	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	13.5	15.3	11.6	16.8	18.0	15.6	6.4	9.4	3.3
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	13.7	6.4	21.4	19.3	9.1	30.1	1.9	0.4	3.5
Other or none.....	72.6	78.2	66.7	63.8	72.8	54.2	91.4	90.2	92.6
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-	0.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	10.6	8.5	12.7	7.6	6.4	8.9	16.9	13.1	20.6
2 persons.....	26.7	24.7	28.9	25.1	22.9	27.4	30.2	28.5	31.9
3 persons.....	21.8	20.4	23.3	23.5	21.3	25.9	18.1	18.3	17.8
4 persons.....	16.9	17.9	15.9	18.9	19.7	18.1	12.8	14.0	11.5
5 persons.....	10.1	11.6	8.4	11.1	13.0	9.0	8.0	8.5	7.4
6 persons.....	6.4	7.9	4.7	7.3	9.0	5.5	4.4	5.7	3.0
7 persons.....	3.9	4.6	3.1	3.9	4.6	3.1	3.8	4.4	3.2
8 persons.....	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.3	3.1	1.5
9 persons or more.....	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	3.7	4.3	3.2
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	96.6	96.3	96.8	97.5	97.3	97.6	94.6	94.1	95.2
1 or more lodgers.....	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.4	5.4	5.9	4.8

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FLORENCE, ALABAMA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.8	10.0	7.4	11.0	12.0	9.9	4.0	5.7	2.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	6.6	7.4	5.8	7.1	7.6	6.5	5.7	7.0	4.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	27.8	25.5	30.1	35.1	31.7	38.8	12.1	12.0	12.2
No running water inside the structure.....	22.7	25.2	20.0	14.7	16.7	12.7	39.5	44.0	35.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.8	2.5	1.0	2.3	3.1	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.6	4.5	2.6	4.3	5.7	2.8	1.9	1.8	2.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	7.7	6.4	9.1	8.4	6.7	10.2	6.3	5.7	6.9
No running water inside the structure.....	19.9	17.2	22.7	15.6	15.0	16.3	28.9	21.8	36.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	0.6
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	10.6	12.1	9.1	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.0	7.6	2.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	17.3	18.5	21.3	22.4	16.5	28.8	6.4	6.8	5.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	37.9	42.6	33.0	32.2	37.3	26.9	50.0	54.3	45.6
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	1.8	2.5	1.0	2.3	3.1	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.0	5.3	4.6	6.1	6.4	5.7	2.7	3.0	2.4
Lacking 3 facilities.....	25.9	22.3	29.7	21.9	20.5	23.4	34.4	26.4	42.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	0.6
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	71.2	86.7	55.0	66.1	83.0	47.9	82.1	94.6	69.6
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	25.9	12.9	39.4	29.8	16.4	44.2	17.4	5.4	29.5
5 or more dwelling units.....	2.9	0.4	5.6	4.1	0.6	7.9	0.5	-	0.9

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FLORENCE, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>							
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	1,645	1,106	539	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	67.2	32.8	Furniture included in contract rent..	9.4	13.2	1.7
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	87.4	83.5	95.4
\$9 or less.....	28.8	21.1	44.5	Not reported.....	3.2	3.3	3.0
\$10 to \$14.....	22.1	16.5	33.6	<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>			
\$15 to \$19.....	15.0	15.4	14.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	13.3	17.3	5.0	\$9 or less.....	9.8	8.9	11.7
\$25 to \$29.....	8.6	12.3	0.9	\$10 to \$14.....	15.6	10.5	26.2
\$30 to \$34.....	4.7	6.7	0.7	\$15 to \$19.....	19.7	15.1	29.1
\$35 to \$39.....	3.9	5.6	0.4	\$20 to \$24.....	17.1	17.2	17.1
\$40 to \$49.....	2.6	3.8	-	\$25 to \$29.....	13.3	15.8	8.0
\$50 or more.....	0.9	1.2	0.2	\$30 to \$34.....	9.3	12.5	2.8
Not reported.....	0.3	0.2	0.6	\$35 to \$39.....	6.4	9.1	0.9
				\$40 to \$49.....	4.0	5.5	0.9
				\$50 or more.....	1.6	2.3	0.4
				Not reported.....	3.1	3.2	3.0

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR FLORENCE, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,645	742	282	218	153	106	66	27	51
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.1	17.1	13.3	9.3	6.4	4.0	1.6	3.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.8	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	30.1	7.7	4.8	6.1	4.5	3.6	1.9	0.8	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	20.0	11.7	3.9	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	-	0.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.9	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.6	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.1	4.7	2.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	22.7	16.5	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	1.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	-

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR FLORENCE, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,106	381	190	175	138	101	61	25	35
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.4	17.2	15.8	12.5	9.1	5.5	2.3	3.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.5	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	38.8	8.5	5.9	8.3	6.1	5.2	2.8	1.1	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	12.7	5.9	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	-	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.8	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.2	4.9	2.8	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	16.3	9.9	2.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	-	1.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR FLORENCE, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	589	861	92	43	15	5	5	2	16
Percent of total.....	100.0	67.0	17.1	8.0	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	3.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.5	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.6	-	0.7	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.2	6.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	35.1	23.6	6.5	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	-	1.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.4	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.9	4.5	1.9	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	36.0	30.1	2.8	1.9	0.4	-	-	-	0.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.6	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,  
FOR FLORENCE, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	2,988	1,570	1,418	2,105	1,107	998	883	463	420
Percent of total.....	100.0	52.5	47.5	70.4	37.0	33.4	29.6	15.5	14.1
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	99.4	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.1	98.7	99.5
Secondary family.....	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	30.5	28.0	33.2	27.5	25.3	30.0	37.5	34.3	41.0
3 persons.....	24.5	22.3	27.0	25.8	22.9	29.0	21.5	20.7	22.4
4 persons.....	18.6	19.2	18.0	20.3	21.0	19.6	14.5	14.9	14.0
5 persons.....	11.0	12.4	9.6	11.6	13.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.5
6 persons.....	7.1	8.5	5.5	8.0	9.5	6.3	5.0	6.3	3.6
7 persons.....	4.3	5.1	3.5	4.0	4.8	3.2	5.0	5.8	4.0
8 persons or more.....	3.9	4.6	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.3	6.8	8.0	5.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	14.6	22.0	6.3	13.8	20.3	6.6	16.3	25.9	5.7
0.51 to 0.75.....	21.4	22.2	20.5	20.9	23.1	18.3	22.7	19.9	25.7
0.76 to 1.00.....	30.7	29.0	32.5	32.4	31.1	33.8	26.6	24.0	29.5
1.01 to 1.50.....	18.5	16.1	21.3	19.3	15.4	23.6	16.8	17.7	15.7
1.51 to 2.00.....	9.8	6.9	13.0	8.7	6.1	11.6	12.3	8.6	16.4
2.01 or more.....	5.1	3.9	6.3	4.9	4.0	6.0	5.3	3.9	6.9
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	33.6	33.4	33.8	30.8	30.9	30.7	40.3	39.5	41.2
1 minor.....	25.4	23.1	23.1	26.6	23.9	29.6	22.7	21.0	24.5
2 minors.....	18.2	18.1	18.4	20.0	20.0	20.1	13.9	13.6	14.3
3 minors.....	10.6	11.9	9.2	11.1	12.9	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.3
4 minors.....	6.5	7.2	5.7	7.0	7.3	6.6	5.3	6.9	3.6
5 minors.....	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.7	2.9
6 minors or more.....	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.5	5.1	5.8	4.3

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR FLORENCE, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,971	1,557	1,414	2,096	1,100	996	875	457	418
Percent of total.....	100.0	52.4	47.6	70.5	37.0	33.5	29.5	15.4	14.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	21.7	19.9	23.8	17.3	15.2	19.7	32.2	31.1	33.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.1	5.7	6.6	5.1	4.0	6.2	8.6	9.7	7.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	4.7	3.3	6.1	4.3	3.1	5.6	5.6	3.9	7.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.1	8.2	7.6	8.6	6.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.2	8.7	5.6	7.7	9.9	5.3	6.1	5.8	6.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	10.6	11.3	10.0	12.3	12.7	11.8	6.7	7.8	5.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.4	7.0	5.8	7.5	8.7	6.2	3.8	3.1	4.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	6.9	7.5	6.3	7.5	8.4	6.6	5.5	5.4	5.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.2	2.6	3.9	4.0	3.1	4.9	1.5	1.6	1.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	11.4	13.0	9.7	14.2	16.4	11.8	4.7	4.7	4.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5.0	4.7	5.4	6.5	6.2	6.9	1.5	1.2	1.9
\$5,000 or more.....	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.0	3.7	2.3	0.8	1.2	0.5
Not reported.....	6.5	5.8	7.4	2.8	1.5	4.3	15.4	16.0	14.8
No minors.....	30.6	31.1	30.2	27.0	28.5	25.3	39.4	37.4	41.7
\$999 or less.....	9.7	10.0	9.3	7.2	7.7	6.6	15.6	15.6	15.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.3	3.1	3.9	2.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.5	3.1	1.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	3.1	1.9	2.1	3.1	1.0	3.6	3.1	4.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.0	2.6	1.2	2.3	3.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	-	0.9	0.6	-	1.3	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.2	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.5	3.6	1.5	1.2	1.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.2	-	0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	-	0.5
Not reported.....	2.5	2.1	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.6	5.5	5.1	6.0
One minor.....	24.4	21.1	23.0	25.3	21.7	29.3	22.3	19.8	25.0
\$999 or less.....	3.8	3.3	4.4	2.4	1.9	3.0	7.2	6.6	7.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5	0.6	2.6	1.3	0.6	2.0	2.2	0.4	4.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	1.2	4.3	1.7	1.9	1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.3	0.8	1.2	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.3	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.9	3.4	2.5	4.0	4.6	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.2	3.0	0.2	0.4	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	-
Not reported.....	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	3.2	3.1	3.2
Two minors.....	19.5	18.7	20.5	21.7	20.7	22.7	14.4	13.6	15.3
\$999 or less.....	3.0	1.7	4.5	3.0	1.5	4.6	3.0	1.9	4.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	-	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.6	0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.7	3.4	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.4	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.4	-	0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.5	-	1.0	2.6	1.9	3.2

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR FLORENCE, ALABAMA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	19.3	23.0	15.1	20.8	24.8	16.4	15.6	18.7	12.0
\$999 or less.....	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.9	2.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	1.7	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.7	2.1	2.3	1.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.6	0.8	1.2	0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.2	-	0.6	0.8	0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.0	4.7	1.2	3.9	6.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.8	-
Not reported.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.3	2.7	1.9
5 minors or more.....	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.2	4.3	6.2	8.4	10.5	6.0
\$999 or less.....	1.6	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.6	3.2	3.1	3.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	-	0.7	0.5	-	1.0	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	-	0.8	0.8	0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.8	-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	0.8	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	-	0.7	0.5	-	1.0	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.9	0.1	-	-	-	1.8	3.1	0.5



Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR FLORENCE, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,315	408	907	934	236	698	381	172	209
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.0	69.0	71.0	17.9	53.1	29.0	13.1	15.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	19.7	20.8	19.2	21.1		20.2	16.2		15.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	27.6	19.3	31.3	30.5		32.9	20.3		25.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	16.7	22.3	14.1	16.8		15.0	16.2		11.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	7.7	3.5	9.6	7.4		8.9	8.6		12.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.9	3.6	5.4	4.6		5.6	5.6		4.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.9	3.8	2.7	1.8		2.3	5.6		3.7
35 percent or more.....	10.3	15.7	7.9	10.2		7.5	10.7		9.3
Not reported.....	10.3	11.5	9.8	7.7		7.5	16.8		17.6
\$1,499 or less.....	38.2	39.2	30.5	27.7		25.8	46.7		46.3
9 percent or less.....	4.3	5.8	3.7	5.3		4.2	2.0		1.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.8	2.2	4.4	2.8		3.3	6.1		8.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.4	7.5	3.0	2.5		1.4	9.1		8.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.9	1.9	6.3	3.9		5.2	7.6		10.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.5		2.8	5.6		4.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.9	3.8	2.7	1.8		2.3	5.6		3.7
35 percent or more.....	9.6	14.8	7.2	9.1		6.6	10.7		9.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	13.2	10.5	14.5	13.7		15.5	12.2		11.1
9 percent or less.....	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.5		2.8	2.5		2.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.7	3.8	6.6	6.0		6.6	5.1		6.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.5	4.9	1.4	2.1		1.9	3.6		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3	-	1.9	1.4		1.9	1.0		1.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	-	1.4	1.4		1.9	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.4	0.4		0.5	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.8	14.0	16.6	17.9		18.8	10.7		9.3
9 percent or less.....	3.3	2.2	3.8	2.8		3.3	4.6		5.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.7		7.0	4.6		3.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.9		5.2	1.5		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.1		1.9	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.7		0.9	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7		0.5	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	10.3	8.3	11.2	11.6		11.7	7.1		9.3
9 percent or less.....	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.8		2.3	2.0		1.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.3	2.9	4.9	4.6		4.7	3.6		5.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.2	4.5	4.0	5.3		4.7	1.5		1.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	17.1	16.5	17.4	21.4		20.7	6.6		6.5
9 percent or less.....	7.7	10.1	6.6	8.8		7.5	5.1		3.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.8	4.8	9.1	10.5		11.3	1.0		1.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1		1.9	0.5		0.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	10.3	11.5	9.8	7.7		7.5	16.8		17.6

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 15, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 46

BEAUMONT, TEXAS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Beaumont.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of

water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all white-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the nonwhite-occupied substandard units. The income distributions for both white families and nonwhite families were prepared from data collected on a sample basis since, in the 1950 Census, only one family in five was asked to report family income. The transcribed data were supplemented by an actual count of the total number of nonwhite-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for white families and all data for total and for nonwhite households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentages and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number

of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling error shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on nonwhite primary families living in

substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.9 percent and 12.1 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with designated characteristics, tables 1 through 4, will vary according to the proportion of nonwhite families or nonwhite-occupied units making up this percentage. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when only nonwhite data are included. If the percentage includes only white data, no sampling error is present.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if base is--									
	All nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units						All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
		Total		White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7
2.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
3.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3
4.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.5
5.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.6
10.0	1.5	2.2	1.7	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.2
15.0	1.8	2.6	2.0	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.4	2.7
20.0	2.0	2.9	2.3	4.5	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.4	3.8	3.0
25.0	2.2	3.1	2.5	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.0	2.5	4.2	3.2
30.0	2.3	3.3	2.6	5.2	4.5	4.3	3.2	2.7	4.4	3.4
40.0	2.5	3.5	2.8	5.6	4.8	4.6	3.4	2.9	4.7	3.6
50.0	2.5	3.6	2.8	5.7	4.9	4.7	3.5	2.9	4.8	3.7

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability <sup>1</sup>	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability <sup>1</sup>
50	30	1,500	140
100	40	2,000	150
250	65	3,000	165
500	90	4,000	160
750	105	5,000	185
1,000	120	6,000	85

<sup>1</sup> Applies to nonwhite families and nonwhite-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white

families, table 5. (All other absolute figures for white households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for white families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	1,571	38
No minors.....	590	78
With minors.....	981	80

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR BEAUMONT, TEXAS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	9,668	3,338	6,330	3,224	1,223	2,001	6,444	2,115	4,329
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.5	65.5	33.3	12.6	20.7	66.7	21.9	44.6
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	6.5	3.5	8.0	10.5	8.4	11.8	4.5	0.7	6.3
2 rooms.....	16.7	9.2	20.7	27.8	16.4	34.7	11.2	5.1	14.2
3 rooms.....	34.4	18.3	42.9	27.5	23.1	30.1	38.0	15.6	48.9
4 rooms.....	22.7	28.0	20.0	18.6	25.8	14.2	24.8	29.3	22.6
5 rooms.....	11.0	22.6	4.9	9.8	16.0	5.9	11.6	26.3	4.4
6 rooms.....	5.7	13.4	1.6	3.5	6.7	1.5	6.8	17.3	1.7
7 rooms.....	1.5	3.3	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.3	1.8	4.1	0.6
8 rooms or more.....	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.2
Not reported.....	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.1
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	63.5	79.9	54.8	64.0	73.8	58.0	63.3	83.4	53.4
Dilapidated.....	35.1	18.7	43.8	34.5	24.9	40.4	35.5	15.1	45.4
Not reported.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	20.8	17.0	22.8	56.7	41.9	65.8	2.9	2.7	3.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	49.3	51.1	48.4	34.6	46.8	27.2	56.7	53.7	58.2
No piped running water inside structure.....	29.7	31.7	28.7	8.6	11.4	6.9	40.3	43.4	38.7
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	-	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	37.4	37.1	37.3	32.8	37.8	29.7	39.7	36.8	41.1
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	16.7	9.0	20.7	42.1	22.8	53.9	3.9	1.0	5.4
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	45.9	53.8	41.6	24.8	39.3	16.0	56.4	62.2	53.5
Not reported.....	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	-	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	22.4	28.7	19.0	32.0	37.5	28.7	17.5	23.7	14.5
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	15.3	8.4	19.0	41.2	22.0	53.0	2.4	0.5	3.3
Other or none.....	61.9	62.7	61.4	26.3	40.1	17.8	79.7	75.9	81.5
Not reported.....	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	-	0.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	14.1	11.8	15.4	15.5	16.2	15.1	13.5	9.3	15.5
2 persons.....	28.2	27.3	28.8	31.3	30.2	31.9	26.7	25.6	27.3
3 persons.....	20.8	19.6	21.4	21.2	18.4	22.9	20.6	20.2	20.7
4 persons.....	14.2	13.2	14.7	15.2	15.3	15.1	13.7	12.0	14.5
5 persons.....	9.2	10.5	8.7	8.3	9.6	7.5	9.7	11.0	9.1
6 persons.....	5.6	6.4	5.1	3.9	4.9	3.3	6.4	7.3	6.0
7 persons.....	3.3	4.9	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.8	4.0	6.3	2.9
8 persons.....	2.4	3.2	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	3.0	4.4	2.4
9 persons or more.....	2.1	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.4	3.9	1.7
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	92.4	94.4	91.4	95.6	95.4	95.7	90.9	93.9	89.4
1 or more lodgers.....	7.6	5.5	8.6	4.4	4.6	4.3	9.1	6.1	10.6

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR BEAUMONT, TEXAS: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.0	18.1	8.9	10.5	16.4	6.9	12.8	19.0	9.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	11.5	9.6	12.5	3.3	4.3	2.6	15.6	12.7	17.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	24.5	28.2	22.6	45.4	45.8	45.2	14.1	18.0	12.2
No running water inside the structure.....	15.1	23.8	10.6	4.5	7.2	2.8	20.5	33.4	14.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.1	4.7	5.3	14.4	12.1	15.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	5.5	1.9	7.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	7.5	2.2	10.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	7.5	2.5	10.2	11.8	4.7	16.1	5.4	1.2	7.4
No running water inside the structure.....	14.2	7.1	17.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	19.3	9.0	24.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	13.9	21.0	10.1	13.9	21.5	9.2	13.9	20.7	10.5
Lacking 2 facilities.....	22.4	17.9	24.7	34.1	27.1	38.4	16.5	12.7	18.4
Lacking 3 facilities.....	27.0	40.7	19.7	15.6	25.1	9.8	32.7	49.8	24.3
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	5.1	4.7	5.3	14.4	12.1	15.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	8.1	2.6	11.0	8.6	3.4	11.7	7.8	2.2	10.6
Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.9	8.7	24.3	8.5	6.5	9.7	24.2	10.0	31.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	70.3	88.1	60.9	46.5	72.2	30.8	82.2	97.3	74.9
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	24.9	11.4	32.1	42.2	26.4	51.8	16.3	2.7	23.0
5 or more dwelling units.....	4.7	0.5	6.9	11.3	1.4	17.3	1.4	-	2.1

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR BEAUMONT, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....				<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>			
	6,330	2,001	4,329	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.6	68.4	Furniture included in contract rent..	17.9	47.1	4.4
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	75.4	46.0	88.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	6.7	6.9	6.7
				<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>			
				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	10.9	7.4	12.5	\$9 or less.....	4.0	2.9	4.5
\$10 to \$14.....	15.4	4.5	20.4	\$10 to \$14.....	7.2	3.9	8.7
\$15 to \$19.....	15.1	4.6	19.9	\$15 to \$19.....	13.6	5.8	17.3
\$20 to \$24.....	19.8	8.6	24.9	\$20 to \$24.....	18.9	12.0	22.0
\$25 to \$29.....	9.5	9.1	9.7	\$25 to \$29.....	15.7	9.8	18.4
\$30 to \$34.....	9.2	12.6	7.6	\$30 to \$34.....	14.6	17.1	13.5
\$35 to \$39.....	4.2	10.5	1.3	\$35 to \$39.....	8.4	12.5	6.4
\$40 to \$49.....	9.8	25.7	2.4	\$40 to \$49.....	8.2	18.8	3.3
\$50 or more.....	5.4	16.2	0.4	\$50 or more.....	4.6	11.7	1.3
Not reported.....	0.8	0.5	1.0	Not reported.....	4.8	5.3	4.5

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR BEAUMONT, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,380	1,573	1,195	992	926	529	521	292	302
Percent of total.....	100.0	24.8	18.9	15.7	14.6	8.4	8.2	4.6	4.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.5	1.4	2.1	3.1	1.9	2.1	1.1	0.1	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	22.6	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.5	2.1	3.5	1.4	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	10.6	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	-	0.9
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.4	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.2	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	17.9	10.6	4.0	1.6	0.7	0.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR BEAUMONT, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,001	252	241	197	343	250	377	235	106
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.6	12.0	9.8	17.1	12.5	18.8	11.7	5.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	45.2	3.7	4.9	5.0	9.2	6.4	9.6	4.5	1.7
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	0.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	15.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.5	4.0	4.9	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.1	2.7	3.9	1.9	2.7	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	4.1	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	-

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR BEAUMONT, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,329	1,321	954	795	588	279	144	57	196
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.5	22.0	18.4	13.5	6.4	3.3	1.3	4.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	17.0	1.8	3.0	4.4	2.6	3.0	1.3	0.1	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet....	12.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.6	-	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	14.2	5.1	3.7	2.6	1.3	0.2	0.3	-	1.0
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.5	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet; no hot running water.....	2.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.1	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.8	0.5	-	-	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet....	7.4	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	24.3	14.4	5.6	2.3	1.0	0.5	-	-	0.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	-	-	0.1	0.1

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR BEAUMONT, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	8,131	2,935	5,196	2,683	1,006	1,677	5,448	1,929	3,519
Percent of total.....	100.0	36.1	63.9	33.0	12.4	20.6	67.0	23.7	43.3
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.4	98.5	98.3	99.3	99.2	99.3	97.9	98.1	97.8
Secondary family.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.9	2.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	35.7	33.1	37.2	37.9	36.5	38.7	34.7	31.3	36.5
3 persons.....	22.9	22.1	23.3	25.3	22.4	27.0	21.7	21.9	21.6
4 persons.....	15.7	13.9	16.7	17.3	17.6	17.2	14.9	12.0	16.4
5 persons.....	10.8	12.1	10.1	9.9	11.7	8.8	11.3	12.3	10.7
6 persons.....	5.8	6.3	5.5	4.4	5.6	3.6	6.5	6.7	6.5
7 persons.....	3.9	5.3	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	4.6	6.7	3.5
8 persons or more.....	5.2	7.2	4.1	2.9	3.6	2.5	6.3	9.1	4.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	13.3	23.9	7.3	9.7	17.4	5.0	15.1	27.3	8.4
0.51 to 0.75.....	21.3	19.5	22.3	17.5	20.6	15.7	23.3	19.0	25.5
0.76 to 1.00.....	26.1	23.7	27.4	32.8	27.1	36.3	22.7	21.9	23.2
1.01 to 1.50.....	18.7	17.9	19.2	18.8	16.9	20.0	18.7	18.4	18.8
1.51 to 2.00.....	13.1	9.6	15.0	13.2	11.0	14.5	13.0	8.8	15.2
2.01 or more.....	7.0	4.8	8.2	7.2	6.3	7.7	6.9	4.0	8.5
Not reported.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	37.9	39.5	36.9	40.1	43.0	38.4	36.7	37.7	36.2
1 minor.....	23.2	20.4	24.7	26.6	22.2	29.3	21.5	19.5	22.6
2 minors.....	16.0	14.0	17.1	16.5	15.8	17.0	15.7	13.1	17.2
3 minors.....	10.6	10.5	10.6	9.0	10.1	8.3	11.4	10.7	11.7
4 minors.....	5.2	6.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	3.6	5.8	7.0	5.1
5 minors.....	3.7	4.9	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.5	4.7	6.4	3.8
6 minors or more.....	3.4	4.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	5.6	3.4



Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR BEAUMONT, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	7,998	2,892	5,106	2,668	998	1,665	5,335	1,894	3,441
Percent of total.....	100.0	36.2	63.8	33.3	12.5	20.8	66.7	23.7	43.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	21.9	19.1	23.5	14.9	16.0	14.3	25.3	20.7	27.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.7	5.4	5.9	4.4	4.2	4.5	6.4	6.0	6.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	6.0	4.8	6.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.7	8.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.0	6.4	7.3	3.4	2.5	3.9	8.8	8.4	9.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	6.5	5.5	7.0	3.6	2.1	4.5	7.9	7.4	8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.8	7.6	9.5	7.3	5.1	8.6	9.6	9.0	9.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.3	4.0	6.0	5.2	3.4	6.2	5.3	4.4	5.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.2	2.1	3.4	2.7	3.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	13.7	16.8	11.9	20.0	18.1	21.1	10.5	16.1	7.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.6	4.4	4.7	8.8	7.2	9.8	2.5	3.0	2.2
\$5,000 or more.....	2.9	4.6	1.9	6.4	7.6	5.7	1.2	3.0	0.1
Not reported.....	8.2	12.1	6.0	13.9	20.7	9.8	5.4	7.6	4.2
No minors.....	36.9	38.5	36.0	38.8	41.4	37.2	36.0	37.1	35.4
\$999 or less.....	9.2	10.0	8.7	6.7	8.9	5.4	10.4	10.6	10.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	3.1	3.0	3.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	3.0	2.7	3.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.6	2.3	2.8	1.6	0.4	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.9	2.0	3.4	2.5	1.7	3.0	3.1	2.2	3.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.8	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.5	5.5	3.9	6.6	6.8	6.5	3.4	4.9	2.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	1.3	1.8	3.2	2.1	3.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	1.8	0.8	3.1	4.2	2.4	0.2	0.5	-
Not reported.....	3.2	4.7	2.4	5.4	8.9	3.3	2.1	2.5	1.9
One minor.....	22.9	19.8	24.6	25.5	20.3	28.6	21.6	19.6	22.6
\$999 or less.....	5.1	3.6	5.9	4.2	3.8	4.5	5.5	3.5	6.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.8	2.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	-	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.4	3.7	3.3	5.8	5.1	6.2	2.2	3.0	1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.3	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.1	0.3	-
Not reported.....	2.0	3.1	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.0	1.4	2.7	0.6
Two minors.....	16.8	15.7	17.3	18.4	20.3	17.3	16.0	13.4	17.4
\$999 or less.....	3.3	2.5	3.7	1.7	2.1	1.5	4.1	2.7	4.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	-	1.0	0.6	-	0.9	0.7	-	1.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	-	-	-	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.8	1.6	1.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.6	3.4	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	-	0.6	0.3	0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.6	2.1	4.5	1.5	1.6	1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	-
Not reported.....	1.7	2.4	1.3	3.5	5.9	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.9

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR BEAUMONT, TEXAS: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	16.4	16.7	16.3	14.5	14.8	14.3	17.4	17.7	17.2
\$999 or less.....	2.9	1.5	3.6	1.8	0.8	2.4	3.4	1.9	4.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	-	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.8	4.2	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.5	4.6	1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.1
Not reported.....	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.4
5 minors or more.....	7.0	9.2	5.8	2.9	3.4	2.7	9.1	12.3	7.3
\$999 or less.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	0.6	0.5	0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	-	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.2	-	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	-	0.7	0.8	0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	-	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.4	1.1	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.3	-	0.4	0.5	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.9	0.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.5	-
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	0.8	0.3

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR BEAUMONT, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	4,733	1,766	2,967	1,571	590	981	3,162	1,176	1,986
Percent of total.....	100.0	37.3	62.7	33.2	12.5	20.7	66.8	24.8	42.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	16.0	14.6	16.8	18.9	21.8	17.2	14.5	11.0	16.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	22.2	24.5	20.9	24.0	25.2	23.2	21.4	24.1	19.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	16.1	17.1	15.6	14.8	13.4	15.7	16.8	18.9	15.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	9.3	7.2	10.5	6.8	5.0	7.1	10.8	8.3	12.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.3	6.0
30 percent to 34 percent.....	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.0	4.2	7.1	4.7	4.8	4.7
35 percent or more.....	15.8	15.0	16.2	11.7	11.8	11.6	17.8	16.7	18.4
Not reported.....	10.0	11.8	8.9	13.2	13.4	13.1	8.3	11.0	6.8
\$1,499 or less.....	35.4	35.6	35.2	21.1	22.7	20.2	42.4	42.1	42.6
9 percent or less.....	4.2	5.5	3.4	3.8	5.9	2.5	4.4	5.3	3.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.2	2.0	0.7	0.6	1.7	-	1.5	2.2	1.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.8	4.4	3.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	5.1	6.1	4.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.8	3.2	4.3	0.9	-	1.5	5.4	4.8	5.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.5	2.3	4.1	1.9	1.7	2.0	4.2	2.6	5.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.7	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.4	4.2
35 percent or more.....	15.1	14.5	15.5	10.1	10.1	10.1	17.6	16.7	18.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	12.1	12.2	12.1	6.3	7.6	5.6	15.0	14.5	15.3
9 percent or less.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	-	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	0.6	1.7	-	4.4	3.9	4.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.0	4.6	3.6	1.9	2.5	1.5	5.1	5.7	4.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.9	0.9	2.4	-	-	-	2.8	1.3	3.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.8	-	1.3	2.2	0.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.8	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
35 percent or more.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.2	14.7	15.4	15.1	14.3	15.7	15.2	14.9	15.3
9 percent or less.....	1.7	0.3	2.6	0.9	-	1.5	2.1	0.4	3.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.3	5.2	5.3	3.8	4.2	3.5	6.0	5.7	6.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.6	5.8	3.9	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.7	6.1	3.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.4	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.2	-	0.3
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	9.6	8.9	10.0	8.8	9.2	8.6	10.0	8.8	10.6
9 percent or less.....	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.5	4.2	1.5	2.8	0.9	3.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.7	5.0	2.9	1.6	0.8	2.0	4.7	7.0	3.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.7	-	1.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.5	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	17.8	16.8	18.4	35.3	32.8	36.9	9.1	8.8	9.4
9 percent or less.....	6.6	6.3	6.8	11.4	11.8	11.1	4.2	3.5	4.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	8.9	9.1	8.8	17.4	16.8	17.7	4.7	5.3	4.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.9	1.4	2.2	5.4	4.2	6.1	0.2	-	0.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.9	-	1.5	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	10.0	11.8	8.9	13.2	13.4	13.1	8.3	11.0	6.8

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 15, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 47

HARLINGEN, TEXAS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Harlingen.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below,

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily* or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.8
1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0		1.2
2.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4		1.7
3.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7		2.0
4.0	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.0		2.3
5.0	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.2		2.6
10.0	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.1		3.5
15.0	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.7		4.2
20.0	3.0	4.4	4.0	4.1		4.7
25.0	3.2	4.8	4.3	4.4		5.1
30.0	3.4	5.1	4.6	4.7		5.4
40.0	3.6	5.4	4.9	5.0		5.8
50.0	3.7	5.5	5.0	5.1		5.9

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.0 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.0 percent and 13.0 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	1,276	31
No minors.....	321	57
With minors.....	955	61

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR HARLINGEN, TEXAS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,746	1,124	1,622	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.9	59.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	94.9	96.6	93.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	5.1	3.4	6.4
1 room.....	19.4	7.3	27.7	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	37.6	25.7	45.7	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 rooms.....	19.5	25.7	15.2	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	11.7	20.0	5.9	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.6	15.9	5.2
5 rooms.....	6.4	12.0	2.5	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.5	4.1	1.4
6 rooms.....	2.3	4.9	0.6	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	19.5	26.7	14.5
7 rooms.....	0.8	1.8	0.1	No running water inside the structure	31.1	29.7	32.1
8 rooms or more.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	2.3	2.3	2.3	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	4.2	3.3	4.7
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	2.3	2.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	0.5	0.5	0.4
Not dilapidated.....	63.0	76.4	53.6	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	4.5	4.0	4.8
Dilapidated.....	35.8	22.1	45.3	No running water inside the structure	24.3	11.9	32.9
Not reported.....	1.3	1.5	1.1	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY				Total.....	1.7	1.5	1.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	8.9	6.5	10.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	34.8	51.2	23.4	Not dilapidated:			
No piped running water inside structure	56.0	42.3	65.5	Lacking 1 facility.....	10.5	17.3	5.7
Not reported.....	0.3	-	0.4	Lacking 2 facilities.....	12.5	19.1	8.0
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 3 facilities.....	39.8	40.1	39.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	19.1	26.4	14.1	With all facilities.....	4.2	3.3	4.7
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	4.3	1.4	6.4	Lacking 1 facility.....	2.2	2.5	2.0
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	76.4	72.2	79.3	Lacking 2 facilities.....	2.3	2.4	2.3
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	Lacking 3 facilities.....	26.9	13.9	35.9
BATHING FACILITIES				Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	1.7	1.5	1.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	25.3	38.6	16.1	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	4.2	1.3	6.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other or none.....	70.1	60.0	77.1	1 dwelling unit.....	79.8	95.8	68.7
Not reported.....	0.4	0.1	0.7	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	15.7	3.9	23.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	4.5	0.3	7.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	10.7	6.8	13.5				
2 persons.....	20.2	15.2	23.7				
3 persons.....	16.5	14.6	17.9				
4 persons.....	16.0	16.2	15.7				
5 persons.....	11.3	11.7	11.0				
6 persons.....	9.0	10.2	8.2				
7 persons.....	5.9	8.2	4.4				
8 persons.....	4.0	6.6	2.3				
9 persons or more.....	6.8	10.6	3.3				

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,  
FOR HARLINGEN, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	1,622	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	12.0	\$9 or less.....	14.4
\$9 or less.....	31.3	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	71.6	\$10 to \$14.....	17.3
\$10 to \$14.....	21.2	Not reported.....	16.4	\$15 to \$19.....	20.7
\$15 to \$19.....	15.7			\$20 to \$24.....	14.1
\$20 to \$24.....	14.6			\$25 to \$29.....	8.9
\$25 to \$29.....	4.8			\$30 to \$34.....	4.8
\$30 to \$34.....	4.3			\$35 to \$39.....	3.2
\$35 to \$39.....	2.6			\$40 to \$49.....	2.5
\$40 to \$49.....	2.5			\$50 or more.....	1.5
\$50 or more.....	1.9			Not reported.....	12.6
Not reported.....	1.0				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR HARLINGEN, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,622	850	228	145	78	52	40	24	205
Percent of total.....	100.0	52.4	14.1	8.9	4.8	3.2	2.5	1.5	12.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	14.5	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.8
No running water inside structure.....	32.1	18.7	6.0	3.3	0.2	0.2	-	-	3.6
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	4.8	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	32.9	24.6	2.5	0.6	0.2	-	0.1	-	4.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.8	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.5

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,  
FOR HARLINGEN, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	2,411	1,050	1,361	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.6	56.4		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	3.9	5.8	2.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	7.1	9.1	5.6
Primary family.....	99.3	99.5	99.2	0.76 to 1.00.....	17.8	18.6	17.3
Secondary family.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.01 to 1.50.....	16.7	18.3	15.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	21.6	21.0	22.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	30.9	25.1	35.4
2 persons.....	22.7	17.0	27.2	Not reported.....	1.9	2.1	1.8
3 persons.....	18.7	15.8	20.9	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	18.0	17.4	18.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	12.4	12.6	12.3	No minors.....	23.6	21.1	25.5
6 persons.....	10.0	10.8	9.3	1 minor.....	20.8	16.9	23.8
7 persons.....	6.7	8.6	5.2	2 minors.....	17.3	17.3	17.3
8 persons or more.....	11.4	17.9	6.5	3 minors.....	12.6	12.0	13.0
				4 minors.....	9.4	9.0	9.6
				5 minors.....	7.5	10.1	5.6
				6 minors or more.....	8.8	13.5	5.1



Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,  
FOR HARLINGEN, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,395	1,045	1,350	Two minors.....	16.4	18.0	15.1
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.6	56.4	\$999 or less.....	4.8	4.8	3.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	1.2	1.3
\$999 or less.....	28.0	27.2	28.6	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.3	1.2	3.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	10.5	10.8	10.3	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.6	1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	9.5	8.4	10.3	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	1.6	0.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	10.2	9.6	10.6	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	1.6	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	6.8	7.2	6.4	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.8	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.3	5.6	8.7	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	1.2	0.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.0	2.8	3.2	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.3	8.4	2.9	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.8	2.0	1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.9	2.8	1.3	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.4	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.5	7.6	7.4	\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	0.8	0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.5	3.2	1.9	Not reported.....	0.5	0.8	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	Three or four minors.....	24.5	19.2	28.6
Not reported.....	5.2	4.0	6.1	\$999 or less.....	6.3	4.0	8.0
No minors.....	23.9	22.8	24.8	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.7	2.8	2.6
\$999 or less.....	8.0	8.0	8.0	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.6	1.2	1.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.0	1.6	2.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.6	2.4	1.0	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.9	1.6	3.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	2.0	2.9	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	1.6	4.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.2	1.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.4	1.6	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	2.0	0.3	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.0	2.4	1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.8	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.5	1.6	3.2	\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.4	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	Not reported.....	1.4	1.6	1.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	5 minors or more.....	14.5	21.6	9.0
Not reported.....	1.4	0.8	1.9	\$999 or less.....	3.5	4.8	2.6
One minor.....	20.7	18.4	22.5	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	2.8	0.3
\$999 or less.....	5.9	5.6	6.1	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.0	2.4	1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.5	1.2	3.5	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	1.5	1.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.0	1.2	2.6	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	1.6	0.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.9	2.8	2.9	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	0.8	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	1.6	1.3	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.8	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	3.2	-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.8	1.3	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	1.2	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	0.8	0.8	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	1.2	0.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	1.2	-	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	0.4	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	\$5,000 or more.....	0.9	0.8	1.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-				
Not reported.....	1.4	0.8	1.9				

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR HARLINGEN, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,276	321	955	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10.5		10.9
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.2	74.8	9 percent or less.....	3.4		3.6
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.0		1.8
9 percent or less.....	18.0		17.7	15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.7		3.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	19.7		16.8	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.4		2.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.0		15.9	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.5		9.1	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	7.8		7.7	35 percent or more.....	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.1		3.2	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	3.7		3.6
35 percent or more.....	7.1		8.6	9 percent or less.....	1.0		1.4
Not reported.....	<sup>2</sup> 20.7		20.2	10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.0		1.4
\$1,499 or less.....	39.8		41.4	15 percent to 19 percent.....	-		-
9 percent or less.....	3.7		3.6	20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7		0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.8		6.8	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	7.8		7.7	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	5.1		5.5	35 percent or more.....	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.8		6.8	\$3,000 or over.....	9.9		7.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.1		3.2	9 percent or less.....	5.1		4.5
35 percent or more.....	6.5		7.7	10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.7		2.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	15.3		15.5	15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.0		0.9
9 percent or less.....	4.8		4.5	20 percent to 24 percent.....	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.1		4.5	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.4		4.1	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.3		0.5	35 percent or more.....	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0		0.9	Not reporting income or rent	<sup>2</sup> 20.7		20.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-				
35 percent or more.....	0.7		0.9				

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 20.7 percent, 8.8 represents families occupying dwelling units rent-free, and 4.1 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Augusta.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of

water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all white-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the nonwhite-occupied substandard units. The income distributions for both white families and nonwhite families were prepared from data collected on a sample basis since, in the 1950 Census, only one family in five was asked to report family income. The transcribed data were supplemented by an actual count of the total number of nonwhite-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for white families and all data for total and for nonwhite households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentages and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number

of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling error shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on nonwhite primary families living in

substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.0 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.0 percent and 12.0 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with designated characteristics, tables 1 through 4, will vary according to the proportion of nonwhite families or nonwhite-occupied units making up this percentage. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when only nonwhite data are included. If the percentage includes only white data, no sampling error is present.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if base is--									
	All nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units						All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
		Total		White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
2.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0
3.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2
4.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.4
5.0	1.1	1.8	1.1	3.0	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5
10.0	1.5	2.5	1.5	4.1	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.1
15.0	1.8	2.9	1.8	4.9	2.6	3.7	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.5
20.0	2.0	3.3	2.0	5.4	3.0	4.1	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.8
25.0	2.2	3.6	2.1	5.9	3.2	4.5	2.8	2.3	3.5	3.0
30.0	2.3	3.8	2.3	6.2	3.4	4.7	3.0	2.4	3.7	3.2
40.0	2.5	4.0	2.4	6.7	3.6	5.1	3.2	2.6	3.9	3.4
50.0	2.5	4.1	2.5	6.8	3.7	5.2	3.3	2.6	4.0	3.4

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability <sup>1</sup>	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability <sup>1</sup>
50	30	2,000	155
100	40	2,500	165
250	65	3,500	170
500	90	4,500	160
1,000	120	5,500	130
1,500	140	6,500	65

<sup>1</sup> Applies to nonwhite families and nonwhite-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white

families, table 5. (All other absolute figures for white households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for white families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	2,631	60
No minors.....	1,145	104
With minors.....	1,486	107

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR AUGUSTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	11,211	2,858	8,353	4,478	1,046	3,427	6,738	1,812	4,926
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.5	74.5	39.9	9.3	30.6	60.1	16.2	43.9
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	6.1	0.9	7.9	9.2	1.9	11.4	4.1	0.3	5.6
2 rooms.....	17.8	4.3	22.4	22.7	6.1	27.8	14.5	3.2	15.6
3 rooms.....	41.8	28.2	46.4	33.9	31.7	34.6	47.0	26.2	34.7
4 rooms.....	18.6	30.6	14.5	18.3	29.3	14.9	18.8	31.4	14.2
5 rooms.....	9.2	21.7	4.9	10.7	21.0	7.6	8.2	22.1	3.1
6 rooms.....	4.1	10.0	2.1	3.4	7.2	2.3	4.6	11.6	2.0
7 rooms.....	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.6	0.4
8 rooms or more.....	0.9	2.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.1	2.6	0.5
Not reported.....	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	-	0.9
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	64.0	81.6	57.9	75.4	83.4	73.0	56.4	80.5	47.5
Dilapidated.....	34.9	17.0	41.0	23.9	15.7	26.4	42.1	17.7	51.1
Not reported.....	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.4
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	12.6	11.5	13.0	29.2	26.0	30.2	1.6	3.2	1.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	59.1	72.7	54.5	67.0	70.7	65.8	53.9	73.8	46.6
No piped running water inside structure.....	28.2	15.8	32.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	44.3	23.0	52.2
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	-	0.2
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	37.9	63.4	29.1	43.1	60.8	37.6	34.4	64.8	23.2
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	18.7	11.0	21.4	43.4	27.6	48.3	2.3	1.5	2.7
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	43.3	25.6	49.4	13.3	11.5	13.9	63.2	33.7	74.0
Not reported.....	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	22.7	40.6	16.5	32.3	53.2	26.0	16.3	33.4	9.9
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	17.3	10.3	19.6	41.9	26.7	46.5	0.9	0.9	1.0
Other or none.....	59.4	48.8	63.0	25.5	20.1	27.1	81.9	65.4	87.9
Not reported.....	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	12.8	8.2	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.8	11.3	4.9	13.6
2 persons.....	27.5	26.8	27.8	30.4	25.8	31.8	25.6	27.3	25.0
3 persons.....	21.5	22.4	21.1	21.5	20.5	21.9	21.4	23.5	20.6
4 persons.....	14.8	15.4	14.6	14.8	15.8	14.5	14.8	15.1	14.7
5 persons.....	8.9	9.7	8.6	8.9	11.0	8.3	8.9	9.0	8.9
6 persons.....	6.1	7.5	5.6	5.9	7.4	5.4	6.3	7.6	5.8
7 persons.....	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.6	3.5	2.3	4.2	3.8	4.4
8 persons.....	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.7	2.9	2.6
9 persons or more.....	3.3	4.1	3.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	4.8	5.8	4.5
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	88.7	87.5	89.1	94.2	93.1	94.5	85.1	84.3	85.3
1 or more lodgers.....	11.3	12.5	10.9	5.8	6.9	5.5	14.9	15.7	14.7

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR AUGUSTA, GEORGIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	16.3	33.3	10.5	23.1	42.7	17.1	11.9	27.9	6.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	13.3	22.8	10.0	9.6	8.5	9.9	15.7	31.1	10.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	23.6	17.2	25.8	41.3	31.0	44.4	11.9	9.3	12.8
No running water inside the structure.....	10.4	8.1	11.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	16.6	12.2	18.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.7	3.7	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	2.2	2.7	4.5	3.9	4.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.8	2.5	4.3	2.8	1.2	3.3	4.5	3.2	5.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	9.4	3.3	11.6	11.2	4.4	13.3	8.3	2.6	10.4
No running water inside the structure.....	17.3	7.3	20.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	27.1	10.2	33.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.2
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	17.4	35.5	11.2	24.5	44.6	18.4	12.7	30.2	6.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	22.8	30.2	20.3	32.2	28.1	33.4	16.6	31.4	11.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	23.5	15.8	26.1	18.4	10.4	20.8	26.8	18.9	29.7
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.7	3.7	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.6	2.2	2.8	4.5	3.9	4.7	1.4	1.2	1.5
Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.1	3.1	5.8	5.3	1.9	6.3	5.0	3.3	5.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	25.5	10.0	30.8	11.3	6.1	12.9	34.9	12.2	43.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.2
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	58.1	82.2	49.8	34.3	64.5	25.1	73.9	92.4	67.1
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	33.9	17.1	39.6	49.4	33.7	54.2	23.6	7.6	29.5
5 or more dwelling units.....	8.0	0.7	10.5	16.3	1.8	20.7	2.5	-	3.4

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR AUGUSTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,353	3,427	4,926	<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>			
Percent of total.....	100.0	41.0	59.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>				Furniture included in contract rent..	10.5	24.7	0.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	84.4	71.9	93.2
				Not reported.....	5.0	3.4	6.2
				<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>			
				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	36.0	14.8	50.8	\$9 or less.....	7.4	5.2	9.0
\$10 to \$14.....	28.7	19.2	35.3	\$10 to \$14.....	16.4	8.0	22.2
\$15 to \$19.....	12.0	17.0	8.4	\$15 to \$19.....	23.8	13.9	30.6
\$20 to \$24.....	7.0	13.8	2.4	\$20 to \$24.....	19.8	20.5	19.3
\$25 to \$29.....	4.8	9.8	1.4	\$25 to \$29.....	13.0	16.7	10.4
\$30 to \$34.....	4.1	9.9	0.1	\$30 to \$34.....	7.9	13.7	3.9
\$35 to \$39.....	2.0	4.9	-	\$35 to \$39.....	4.1	7.8	1.5
\$40 to \$49.....	3.2	7.4	0.2	\$40 to \$49.....	3.9	8.5	0.6
\$50 or more.....	1.1	2.4	0.1	\$50 or more.....	1.9	4.0	0.5
Not reported.....	1.1	0.7	1.3	Not reported.....	1.8	1.6	1.9

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR AUGUSTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,858	3,974	1,655	1,084	661	348	323	162	151
Percent of total.....	100.0	47.6	19.8	13.0	7.9	4.1	3.9	1.9	1.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.5	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.0	3.7	3.1	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	25.8	9.4	5.5	3.4	2.8	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	11.2	7.0	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.1	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.6	6.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	20.8	15.6	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR AUGUSTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,427	929	702	573	471	269	291	186	56
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.1	20.5	16.7	13.7	7.8	8.5	4.0	1.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	17.1	2.0	2.7	4.0	3.3	1.8	2.3	0.6	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.9	3.4	3.1	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	44.4	12.1	8.8	6.7	6.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	18.3	4.9	2.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	2.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.



Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR AUGUSTA, GEORGIA: 1950  
(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,926	3,045	953	511	190	74	32	26	95
Percent of total.....	100.0	61.8	19.3	10.4	3.9	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	10.1	4.0	3.2	1.7	0.6	0.3	-	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.8	7.5	3.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	-
No running water inside structure.....	18.2	11.3	3.5	2.0	0.9	0.1	-	-	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.0	2.5	1.1	1.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.4	8.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	33.4	25.0	4.9	1.9	0.7	0.2	-	-	0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	0.2

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR AUGUSTA, GEORGIA: 1950  
(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	9,662	2,571	7,091	3,804	891	2,913	5,858	1,680	4,178
Percent of total.....	100.0	26.6	73.4	39.4	9.2	30.1	60.6	17.4	43.2
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	96.3	95.9	96.5	98.8	98.1	99.0	94.7	94.7	94.7
Secondary family.....	3.7	4.1	3.5	1.2	1.9	1.0	5.3	5.3	5.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	35.5	33.6	36.2	36.6	31.2	38.8	34.8	34.8	34.8
3 persons.....	23.3	24.2	22.9	24.8	24.2	24.9	22.3	24.1	21.6
4 persons.....	16.7	15.8	17.0	17.0	17.7	16.8	16.5	14.7	17.2
5 persons.....	9.3	9.6	9.2	10.5	13.0	9.7	8.5	7.8	8.3
6 persons.....	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.2	7.6	5.7	6.0	6.3	5.9
7 persons.....	3.8	4.2	3.7	2.8	3.8	2.5	4.5	4.4	4.5
8 persons or more.....	5.3	5.9	5.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	7.4	7.8	7.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	8.2	17.6	4.8	8.8	17.2	6.2	7.8	17.9	3.8
0.51 to 0.75.....	22.5	23.7	20.2	20.7	25.6	19.2	23.7	30.4	20.9
0.76 to 1.00.....	26.6	24.3	27.4	30.9	27.5	31.9	23.8	22.6	24.3
1.01 to 1.50.....	19.1	17.0	19.8	20.2	18.3	20.7	18.3	16.3	19.2
1.51 to 2.00.....	14.0	9.4	15.6	13.4	8.9	14.7	14.4	9.7	16.3
2.01 or more.....	9.2	2.8	11.6	5.7	2.2	6.8	11.5	3.1	14.9
Not reported.....	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	-	0.6
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	40.6	42.1	40.1	40.0	39.3	40.2	41.1	43.6	40.1
1 minor.....	23.2	22.9	23.3	25.2	22.9	25.9	21.9	22.9	21.6
2 minors.....	15.6	15.8	15.5	13.3	13.5	13.2	13.8	14.4	13.6
3 minors.....	9.6	8.0	10.2	8.9	10.7	8.4	10.1	6.6	11.5
4 minors.....	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.5
5 minors.....	2.6	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.2	2.3	3.4
6 minors or more.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	5.0	4.4	5.3

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR AUGUSTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	9,304	2,465	6,839	3,757	874	2,883	5,547	1,591	3,956
Percent of total.....	100.0	26.5	73.5	40.4	9.4	31.0	59.6	17.1	42.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	21.5	19.4	22.2	12.3	14.5	11.6	27.8	22.2	30.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	7.8	8.0	7.7	4.6	5.8	4.3	10.0	9.3	10.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	7.8	7.4	8.0	4.0	3.5	4.1	10.5	9.6	10.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	10.8	8.9	10.8	6.7	2.9	7.9	12.8	12.3	12.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.6	7.8	7.5	6.3	5.8	6.5	8.5	8.9	8.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.2	10.6	8.7	9.1	7.5	9.6	9.3	12.3	8.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.7	6.1	5.6	8.3	7.5	8.6	4.0	5.3	3.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.7	4.6	6.1	9.2	7.5	9.8	3.3	3.0	3.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.9	4.2	3.9	5.8	7.5	5.3	2.7	2.3	2.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	10.2	12.9	9.2	18.5	23.1	17.1	4.6	7.3	3.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.7	3.9	3.6	7.3	7.5	7.2	1.2	2.0	0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	2.5	2.3	2.6	5.3	3.5	5.8	0.7	1.7	0.3
Not reported.....	4.0	3.8	4.0	2.5	3.5	2.2	4.9	4.0	5.3
No minors.....	40.2	43.1	39.1	41.2	43.9	40.4	39.5	42.7	38.2
\$999 or less.....	9.0	9.7	8.7	8.1	9.8	7.5	9.6	9.6	9.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.4	4.1	3.6	4.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.7	2.6	4.1	2.2	0.6	2.7	4.7	3.6	5.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.0	2.3	4.5	5.4	7.0	4.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.4	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.8	4.6	3.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.8	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.7	1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.3	4.2	3.0	5.7	5.8	5.7	1.7	3.3	1.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.9	4.0	2.6	0.6	1.0	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.1
Not reported.....	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.2	2.9	0.7	2.4	2.0	2.5
One minor.....	23.2	21.9	23.6	24.7	21.4	25.7	22.1	22.2	22.1
\$999 or less.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	7.9	7.2	8.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.3	2.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.9	-	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.3	3.4	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.2	3.6	1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.9	0.7	1.0	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.3	1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.2	3.5	3.1	6.2	6.9	6.0	1.1	1.7	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.2	0.2	-	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.4	-	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
Not reported.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	-	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.3
Two minors.....	15.3	14.7	15.4	16.9	14.5	17.6	14.2	14.9	13.9
\$999 or less.....	2.8	1.1	3.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	3.7	1.0	4.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	2.1	1.1	0.5	-	0.7	2.0	3.3	1.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.3	2.0	1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	-	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.4	-	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.3	1.5	0.2	-	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.7	2.3	1.5	3.4	5.8	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.2	-	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	0.1	0.3	-
Not reported.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	0.7	-

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR AUGUSTA, GEORGIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	15.0	14.1	15.3	14.1	16.8	13.4	15.6	12.6	16.9
\$999 or less.....	2.8	1.7	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	4.4	2.3	5.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.3	2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	2.4	1.7	2.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.9	4.0	2.6	1.0	1.7	0.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	0.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.9
5 minors or more.....	6.4	6.1	6.5	3.0	3.5	2.9	8.6	7.6	9.1
\$999 or less.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.2	2.0	2.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.1	-	0.2	0.7	-	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	-	-	-	0.9	0.7	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.1	-	0.2	0.9	-	1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	-	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	-	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.2	0.7	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.7	-
Not reported.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR AUGUSTA, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	6,034	2,562	3,472	2,631	1,145	1,486	3,403	1,417	1,986
Percent of total.....	100.0	42.5	57.5	43.6	19.0	24.6	56.4	23.5	32.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	20.9	22.3	19.9	25.1	25.4	24.9	17.6	19.7	16.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	24.4	24.4	24.3	26.3	22.4	29.2	22.9	26.0	20.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	16.3	14.4	17.7	17.4	12.5	21.3	15.5	16.0	15.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.6	11.2	10.2	9.2	10.3	8.0	11.8	11.5	11.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.3	5.2	3.7	4.0	2.6	5.0
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.1
35 percent or more.....	12.2	12.5	12.0	9.0	14.2	5.0	14.7	11.2	17.2
Not reported.....	8.7	8.2	9.1	15.8	6.0	5.6	11.0	10.0	11.7
\$1,499 or less.....	34.0	37.6	31.4	18.2	27.2	11.3	46.3	46.1	46.4
9 percent or less.....	1.3	2.1	0.8	-	-	-	2.3	3.7	1.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.0	4.5	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.7	6.7	5.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.3	6.1	4.7	1.9	2.2	1.7	7.9	9.3	6.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	6.6	7.5	6.0	3.0	4.7	1.7	9.4	9.7	9.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.9	2.6	3.2	1.7	2.6	1.0	3.9	2.6	4.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.5	2.6	0.7	2.5	3.0	2.1
35 percent or more.....	11.9	12.1	11.7	8.4	13.4	4.7	14.6	11.2	17.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	18.7	19.8	17.9	14.6	18.1	12.0	21.8	21.2	22.3
9 percent or less.....	3.0	3.2	2.9	1.1	2.2	0.3	4.5	4.1	4.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.2	8.5	6.3	3.8	4.3	3.3	9.9	11.9	8.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.7	4.0	5.2	3.9	4.3	3.7	5.3	3.7	6.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.2	-	0.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	13.8	13.2	14.2	18.0	13.4	21.6	10.5	13.0	8.3
9 percent or less.....	3.6	4.4	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.7	4.2	2.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.6	5.2	7.6	4.3	5.2	3.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.5	2.8	4.0	5.3	3.0	7.0	2.2	2.6	1.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.4	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.7	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	10.1	8.5	11.3	15.6	12.5	17.9	5.9	5.2	6.4
9 percent or less.....	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.0	3.9	3.7	4.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.2	2.5	3.6	4.9	4.3	5.3	1.9	1.1	2.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.9	1.0	2.6	4.1	1.7	6.0	0.2	0.4	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	14.6	12.7	16.1	27.8	22.3	31.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
9 percent or less.....	8.6	8.4	8.8	15.6	14.7	16.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.7	3.7	5.4	9.4	6.9	11.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.3	1.3	3.0	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.3	-	0.6	0.6	-	1.0	0.2	-	0.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	8.7	8.2	9.1	15.8	6.0	5.6	11.0	10.0	11.7

<sup>1</sup> Of the 5.8 percent, 2.4 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.<sup>2</sup> Of the 11.0 percent, 4.0 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 16, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 49

UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Fayette County Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.---In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,175	307	868	1,007	261	746	168	46	122
Percent of total.....	100.0	26.1	73.9	85.7	22.2	63.5	14.3	3.9	10.4
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 room.....	8.7	2.0	11.1	8.3	1.1	10.9	10.7		12.3
2 rooms.....	20.7	4.6	26.4	22.5	5.0	28.7	9.5		12.3
3 rooms.....	24.5	16.0	27.5	25.8	17.2	28.8	16.7		19.7
4 rooms.....	25.0	31.9	22.6	23.4	32.2	20.4	34.5		36.1
5 rooms.....	10.2	21.8	6.1	8.8	18.8	5.4	18.5		10.7
6 rooms.....	7.1	15.0	4.4	7.5	16.9	4.3	4.8		4.9
7 rooms.....	2.1	5.2	1.0	1.8	5.0	0.7	4.2		3.3
8 rooms or more.....	1.4	3.6	0.7	1.4	3.8	0.7	1.2		0.8
Not reported.....	0.2		0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-		-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	66.0	76.9	62.1	70.4	82.4	66.2	39.3		36.9
Dilapidated.....	33.7	22.8	37.6	29.2	17.2	33.4	60.7		63.1
Not reported.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	-		-
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	68.1	66.1	68.8	73.5	71.6	74.1	35.7		36.1
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	30.1	33.6	28.9	24.8	28.0	23.7	61.9		60.7
No piped running water inside structure.....	1.8	0.3	2.3	1.7	0.4	2.1	2.4		3.3
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	41.8	54.7	37.2	39.4	49.8	35.8	56.0		45.9
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	48.1	38.8	51.4	51.7	44.4	54.3	26.2		33.6
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	9.8	5.9	11.2	8.4	5.0	9.7	17.9		20.5
Not reported.....	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	-		-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	16.3	16.0	16.5	16.1	14.2	16.8	17.9		14.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	46.8	40.7	49.0	51.2	47.1	52.7	20.2		26.2
Other or none.....	36.7	42.7	34.6	32.5	38.0	30.6	61.9		59.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.7	-	0.2	0.8	-	-		-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 person.....	20.1	18.6	20.6	20.2	19.5	20.4	19.6		22.1
2 persons.....	28.9	27.0	29.6	30.1	25.3	31.8	22.0		18.4
3 persons.....	20.6	17.6	21.7	20.6	19.2	21.0	20.8		23.4
4 persons.....	14.0	13.7	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	12.5		13.1
5 persons.....	8.3	11.0	7.3	8.6	11.9	7.5	6.0		5.7
6 persons.....	3.5	6.2	2.5	3.0	5.7	2.0	6.5		5.7
7 persons.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0		3.3
8 persons.....	1.4	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	4.8		2.5
9 persons or more.....	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.7	4.8		5.7
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
None.....	94.0	91.9	94.8	94.7	92.3	95.6	89.9		90.2
1 or more lodgers.....	6.0	8.1	5.2	5.3	7.7	4.4	10.1		9.8

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 3b.—CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	122	38	13	27	25	10	4	-	5
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.1	10.7	22.1	20.5	8.2	3.3	-	4.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.5	-	-	1.6	-	-	0.8	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	15.6	-	1.6	4.9	6.6	1.6	0.8	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	18.9	3.3	3.3	2.5	4.9	3.3	-	-	1.6
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.4	2.5	0.8	-	2.5	0.8	0.8	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet; no hot running water.....	4.1	-	-	2.5	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	16.4	3.3	2.5	4.1	3.3	2.5	-	-	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	32.0	19.7	2.5	5.7	3.3	-	-	-	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	3.3	2.5	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,  
FOR UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	934	249	685	799	209	590	135	40	95
Percent of total.....	100.0	26.7	73.3	85.5	22.4	63.2	14.5	4.3	10.2
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Primary family.....	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3		
Secondary family.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.7		
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
2 persons.....	38.9	36.1	39.9	39.7	34.0	41.7	34.1		
3 persons.....	25.5	21.7	26.9	25.7	23.9	26.3	24.4		
4 persons.....	17.1	16.1	17.5	17.9	17.2	18.1	12.6		
5 persons.....	9.3	13.3	7.9	9.9	14.4	8.3	5.9		
6 persons.....	3.9	6.4	2.9	3.3	6.2	2.2	7.4		
7 persons.....	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	3.7		
8 persons or more.....	3.4	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.9	1.7	11.9		
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
0.50 or less.....	16.3	32.5	10.4	15.4	30.6	10.0	21.5		
0.51 to 0.75.....	23.3	24.1	23.1	24.4	28.2	23.1	17.0		
0.76 to 1.00.....	28.4	20.9	31.1	29.0	21.1	31.9	24.4		
1.01 to 1.50.....	20.0	15.7	21.6	19.9	14.8	21.7	20.7		
1.51 to 2.00.....	7.9	4.8	9.1	7.8	3.8	9.2	8.9		
2.01 or more.....	3.9	2.0	4.5	3.3	1.4	3.9	7.4		
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	-		
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
No minors.....	43.4	48.2	41.6	44.2	48.8	42.5	38.5		
1 minor.....	24.3	18.9	26.3	24.5	18.7	26.6	23.0		
2 minors.....	17.0	16.5	17.2	17.9	17.2	18.1	11.9		
3 minors.....	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.0	8.9		
4 minors.....	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.8	2.7	6.7		
5 minors.....	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	5.2		
6 minors or more.....	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.4	5.9		

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	868	165	122	135	151	79	115	70	31
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.0	14.1	15.6	17.4	9.1	13.2	8.1	3.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	-	-	0.5	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	14.1	2.0	1.3	3.1	3.7	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	45.5	7.3	6.3	5.8	7.5	5.0	7.1	4.5	2.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	11.4	0.6	0.7	1.3	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.4	0.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	-	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.9	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	14.4	6.1	2.8	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.6	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.1

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	746	127	109	108	126	69	111	70	26
Percent of total.....	100.0	17.0	14.6	14.5	16.9	9.2	14.9	9.4	3.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	-	-	0.4	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	13.8	2.3	1.2	2.8	3.2	0.9	2.0	1.1	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	49.9	7.9	6.8	6.3	7.9	5.2	8.3	5.2	2.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	12.1	0.3	0.7	1.5	3.1	1.7	2.7	1.6	0.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.5	-	0.4	-	0.5	0.1	0.4	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.6	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.5	3.9	2.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.7	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.1



Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	122	38	13	27	25	10	4	-	5
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.1	10.7	22.1	20.5	8.2	3.3	-	4.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.5	-	-	1.6	-	-	0.8	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	15.6	-	1.6	4.9	6.6	1.6	0.8	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	18.9	3.3	3.3	2.5	4.9	3.3	-	-	1.6
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.4	2.5	0.8	-	2.5	0.8	0.8	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.1	-	-	2.5	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	16.4	3.3	2.5	4.1	3.3	2.5	-	-	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet....	32.0	19.7	2.5	5.7	3.3	-	-	-	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	3.3	2.5	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	934	249	685	799	209	590	135	40	95
Percent of total.....	100.0	26.7	73.3	85.5	22.4	63.2	14.5	4.3	10.2
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Primary family.....	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3		
Secondary family.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.7		
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
2 persons.....	38.9	36.1	39.9	39.7	34.0	41.7	34.1		
3 persons.....	25.5	21.7	26.9	25.7	23.9	26.3	24.4		
4 persons.....	17.1	16.1	17.5	17.9	17.2	18.1	12.6		
5 persons.....	9.3	13.3	7.9	9.9	14.4	8.3	5.9		
6 persons.....	3.9	6.4	2.9	3.3	6.2	2.2	7.4		
7 persons.....	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	3.7		
8 persons or more.....	3.4	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.9	1.7	11.9		
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
0.50 or less.....	16.3	32.5	10.4	15.4	30.6	10.0	21.5		
0.51 to 0.75.....	23.3	24.1	23.1	24.4	28.2	23.1	17.0		
0.76 to 1.00.....	28.4	20.9	31.1	29.0	21.1	31.9	24.4		
1.01 to 1.50.....	20.0	15.7	21.6	19.9	14.8	21.7	20.7		
1.51 to 2.00.....	7.9	4.8	9.1	7.8	3.8	9.2	8.9		
2.01 or more.....	3.9	2.0	4.5	3.3	1.4	3.9	7.4		
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	-		
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
No minors.....	43.4	48.2	41.6	44.2	48.8	42.5	38.5		
1 minor.....	24.3	18.9	26.3	24.5	18.7	26.6	23.0		
2 minors.....	17.0	16.5	17.2	17.9	17.2	18.1	11.9		
3 minors.....	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.0	8.9		
4 minors.....	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.8	2.7	6.7		
5 minors.....	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	5.2		
6 minors or more.....	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.4	5.9		

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY, IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	646	265	381	562	232	330	84	33	51
Percent of total.....	100.0	41.0	59.0	87.0	35.9	51.1	13.0	5.1	7.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
9 percent or less.....	10.4	16.6	6.1	11.1		7.1			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	21.6	23.1	20.5	22.7		21.3			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	20.4	18.0	22.1	20.8		22.8			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.9	9.4	11.9	10.2		11.0			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.6	4.1	8.4	6.0		7.9			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.6		5.5			
35 percent or more.....	11.0	7.8	13.3	10.2		12.6			
Not reported.....	13.7	16.0	12.1	<sup>2</sup> 13.4		11.8			
<b>\$1,499 or less.....</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>19.9</b>		<b>18.9</b>			
9 percent or less.....	1.1	2.7	-	0.9		-			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.6	1.4	-	0.5		-			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	1.4	-	0.5		-			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.5	3.7	1.6	2.3		1.6			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.8	2.1	5.0	2.8		3.9			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.1	4.9	3.5	4.2		3.1			
35 percent or more.....	9.8	7.8	11.2	8.8		10.2			
<b>\$1,500 to \$1,999.....</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>		<b>12.6</b>			
9 percent or less.....	0.3	0.8	-	-		-			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.5		0.8			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	6.1	3.9	4.6		3.9			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.7	2.3	4.6	2.8		3.1			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7	0.5		0.8			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	-	1.4	0.9		1.6			
35 percent or more.....	1.2	-	2.0	1.4		2.4			
<b>\$2,000 to \$2,499.....</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>		<b>20.5</b>			
9 percent or less.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9		0.8			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.4	4.3	2.7	3.7		3.1			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.0	1.7	9.0	6.0		9.4			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.7	1.4	3.7	2.8		3.9			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3		2.4			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7	0.5		0.8			
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-			
<b>\$2,500 to \$2,999.....</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>		<b>13.4</b>			
9 percent or less.....	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4		1.6			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.3	2.3	5.7	4.6		6.3			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2		3.9			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.9		1.6			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-			
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-			
<b>\$3,000 or over.....</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>		<b>22.8</b>			
9 percent or less.....	7.0	11.2	4.1	7.9		4.7			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	12.3	14.8	10.6	13.4		11.0			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.6		5.5			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7	0.5		0.8			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7	0.5		0.8			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-			
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-			
Not reporting income or rent	13.7	16.0	12.1	<sup>2</sup> 13.4		11.8			

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup>Of the 13.4 percent 4.1 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 16, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 50

ASTORIA, OREGON: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Astoria.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

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counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.9	0.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
1.0	1.0		1.2	1.2		
2.0	1.4		1.7	1.7		
3.0	1.7		2.1	2.1		
4.0	2.0		2.4	2.4		
5.0	2.2		2.7	2.7		
10.0	3.0		3.7	3.7		
15.0	3.6		4.4	4.4		
20.0	4.0		4.9	4.9		
25.0	4.4		5.3	5.3		
30.0	4.6		5.6	5.7		
40.0	4.9		6.0	6.1		
50.0	5.0		6.1	6.2		

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.7 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.3 percent and 13.7 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	287	4
No minors.....	157	18
With minors.....	130	18

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR ASTORIA, OREGON: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	849	256	593	<b>NUMBER OF LODGERS</b>			
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.2	69.8				
<b>NUMBER OF ROOMS</b>				Total.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	None.....	95.8	93.8	96.6
1 room.....	14.4	7.4	17.4	1 or more lodgers.....	4.2	6.3	3.4
2 rooms.....	27.3	16.0	32.2	<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>			
3 rooms.....	23.8	18.0	26.3	Total.....			
4 rooms.....	15.4	18.4	14.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5 rooms.....	8.7	15.6	5.7	Not dilapidated:			
6 rooms.....	4.9	11.7	2.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	2.0	0.3
7 rooms.....	2.8	7.0	1.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	17.7	24.6	14.7
8 rooms or more.....	2.4	5.9	0.8	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	35.3	23.8	40.3
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	No running water inside the structure	2.7	1.2	3.4
<b>CONDITION</b>				Dilapidated:			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	18.5	28.9	14.0
Not dilapidated.....	57.0	52.3	59.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	-	-	-
Dilapidated.....	42.3	46.9	40.3	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	5.3	8.2	4.0
Not reported.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	15.2	4.3	19.9
<b>WATER SUPPLY</b>				No running water inside the structure			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.2	5.5	2.2	
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	72.0	69.5	73.0	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	21.9	23.4	21.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	
No piped running water inside structure	6.0	7.0	5.6	<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>			
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	Total.....			
<b>TOILET FACILITIES</b>				100.0	100.0	100.0	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	42.4	63.7	33.2	Lacking 1 facility.....	15.9	21.5	13.5
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	36.0	16.4	44.5	Lacking 2 facilities.....	30.3	20.7	34.4
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	21.3	19.5	22.1	Lacking 3 facilities.....	10.4	9.4	10.8
Not reported.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	Dilapidated:			
<b>BATHING FACILITIES</b>				With all facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lacking 1 facility.....	18.5	28.9	14.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	21.1	32.8	16.0	Lacking 1 facility.....	3.2	5.5	2.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	30.3	16.8	36.1	Lacking 2 facilities.....	11.1	4.3	14.0
Other or none.....	47.9	49.6	47.2	Lacking 3 facilities.....	9.4	8.2	9.9
Not reported.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS</b>				1.3	1.6	1.2	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
1 person.....	43.5	32.8	48.1	Total.....			
2 persons.....	29.9	32.8	28.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
3 persons.....	13.9	16.8	12.6	1 dwelling unit.....			
4 persons.....	7.5	9.0	6.9	31.7	62.5	18.4	
5 persons.....	2.9	4.7	2.2	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	40.4	33.6	43.3
6 persons.....	1.3	2.0	1.0	5 or more dwelling units.....	27.9	3.9	38.3
7 persons.....	0.6	1.6	0.2				
8 persons.....	0.2	0.4	0.2				
9 persons or more.....	0.1	-	0.2				

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,  
FOR ASTORIA, OREGON: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	593	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	46.4	\$9 or less.....	8.1
\$9 or less.....	23.6	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	33.9	\$10 to \$14.....	7.3
\$10 to \$14.....	9.1	Not reported.....	19.7	\$15 to \$19.....	10.5
\$15 to \$19.....	13.3			\$20 to \$24.....	17.0
\$20 to \$24.....	14.8			\$25 to \$29.....	12.3
\$25 to \$29.....	15.2			\$30 to \$34.....	8.8
\$30 to \$34.....	12.0			\$35 to \$39.....	8.4
\$35 to \$39.....	6.6			\$40 to \$49.....	8.8
\$40 to \$49.....	3.5			\$50 or more.....	4.7
\$50 or more.....	0.8			Not reported.....	14.2
Not reported.....	1.0				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR ASTORIA, OREGON: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	593	153	101	73	52	50	52	28	84
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.8	17.0	12.3	8.8	8.4	8.8	4.7	14.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	14.7	4.6	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	-	1.7
With running water, no private flush toilet....	40.3	10.1	7.8	7.8	4.6	2.5	3.0	0.7	3.9
No running water inside structure.....	3.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.9
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	14.0	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	19.9	6.6	4.2	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.7	5.1
No running water inside structure.....	2.2	0.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	0.2

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,  
FOR ASTORIA, OREGON: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	
Total number of families..	461	165	296	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT				
Percent of total.....	100.0	35.8	64.2		Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY					0.50 or less.....	22.1	38.8	12.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	35.1	29.1	38.5	
Primary family.....	98.9	100.0	98.3	0.76 to 1.00.....	26.5	20.6	29.7	
Secondary family.....	1.1	-	1.7	1.01 to 1.50.....	8.9	4.2	11.5	
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	5.4	4.2	6.1	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	2.0	3.0	1.4	
2 persons.....	54.2	50.9	56.1	Not reported.....	-	-	-	
3 persons.....	24.1	24.8	23.6	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY				
4 persons.....	13.2	12.1	13.9	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5 persons.....	4.8	6.7	3.7	No minors.....	55.1	55.8	54.7	
6 persons.....	2.4	3.0	2.0	1 minor.....	24.7	22.4	26.0	
7 persons.....	0.7	1.8	-	2 minors.....	12.4	10.9	13.2	
8 persons or more.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	3 minors.....	5.0	6.1	4.4	
				4 minors.....	1.7	2.4	1.4	
				5 minors.....	0.7	1.8	-	
				6 minors or more.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,  
FOR ASTORIA, OREGON: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	456	165	291	Two minors.....	14.2		13.7
Percent of total.....	100.0	36.2	63.8	\$999 or less.....	1.0		0.7
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9		1.4
\$999 or less.....	10.6		6.5	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.2		4.3	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9		1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	4.3		2.9	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.7		5.8	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9		1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.8		3.6	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.7		5.8	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.7		4.3	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.9		10.8	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.3		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.3		3.6	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.4		2.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	26.9		27.3	\$5,000 or more.....	1.0		0.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.8		11.5	Not reported.....	1.4		2.2
\$5,000 or more.....	5.2		5.0	Three or four minors.....	5.2		4.3
Not reported.....	7.0		8.6	\$999 or less.....	0.5		-
No minors.....	54.8		54.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	7.7		4.3	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.3		2.9	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5		-	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.2		4.3	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5		0.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4		2.2	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5		0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4		2.2	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5		0.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.3		2.9	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.7		4.3	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.4		0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.4		1.4	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	16.5		17.3	\$5,000 or more.....	0.9		1.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5.2		5.8	Not reported.....	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	2.4		2.2	5 minors or more.....	0.5		-
Not reported.....	3.7		4.3	\$999 or less.....	-		-
One minor.....	25.3		28.1	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	1.4		1.4	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8		2.9	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5		-	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4		1.4	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9		1.4	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0		0.7	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.7		5.8	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.4		2.2	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.7		5.8	\$5,000 or more.....	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.8		3.6	Not reported.....	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0		0.7				
Not reported.....	1.9		2.2				

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.



Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR ASTORIA, OREGON: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	287	157	130	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	8.8		
Percent of total.....	100.0	54.7	45.3	9 percent or less.....	1.5		
Total.....	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.9		
9 percent or less.....	19.7			15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	33.6			20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.5		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	12.4			25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.5		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.0			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.4			35 percent or more.....	0.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.4			\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.9		
35 percent or more.....	5.8			9 percent or less.....	2.2		
Not reported.....	14.6			10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.3		
\$1,499 or less.....	13.9			15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.5		
9 percent or less.....	2.2			20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.9		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-			25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.9			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7			35 percent or more.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.9			\$3,000 or over.....	40.9		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-			9 percent or less.....	13.1		
35 percent or more.....	5.1			10 percent to 14 percent.....	21.1		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.0			15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.1		
9 percent or less.....	0.7			20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.5		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.2			25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.2			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.5			35 percent or more.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-			Not reporting income or rent	14.6		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.5						
35 percent or more.....	-						

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 16, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-8, No. 51

GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Goldsboro.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.7	1.2	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.9
1.0		1.0	1.6	1.0		1.2		1.3
2.0		1.3	2.3	1.4		1.6		1.9
3.0		1.6	2.8	1.7		2.0		2.3
4.0		1.9	3.2	1.9		2.3		2.6
5.0		2.1	3.6	2.2		2.5		2.9
10.0		2.9	4.9	3.0		3.5		4.0
15.0		3.4	5.9	3.5		4.2		4.8
20.0		3.8	6.6	4.0		4.7		5.4
25.0		4.2	7.1	4.3		5.1		5.8
30.0		4.4	7.5	4.5		5.3		6.1
40.0		4.7	8.0	4.9		5.7		6.6
50.0		4.8	8.2	5.0		5.8		6.7

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 2.0 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.3 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	53	19	49
No minors.....	74	34	65
With minors.....	79	37	70

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,355	845	2,510	1,174	298	876	2,181	547	1,634
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.2	74.8	35.0	8.9	26.1	65.0	16.3	48.7
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	2.1	1.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	0.5	2.6
2 rooms.....	9.3	3.8	11.2	13.8	6.0	16.4	6.9	2.6	8.3
3 rooms.....	26.3	10.4	31.7	28.4	13.1	26.9	27.9	9.0	34.2
4 rooms.....	33.5	28.6	35.1	26.9	21.8	28.7	37.0	32.4	38.6
5 rooms.....	14.8	24.5	11.6	16.6	22.5	14.6	13.8	25.6	9.9
6 rooms.....	9.1	20.0	5.5	12.3	22.8	8.7	7.4	18.5	3.7
7 rooms.....	2.5	6.9	1.1	3.1	7.7	1.5	2.2	6.4	0.9
8 rooms or more.....	1.6	4.6	0.6	1.3	4.0	0.3	1.9	4.9	0.7
Not reported.....	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.7	-	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.9
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	53.3	71.7	47.1	69.8	76.8	67.4	44.4	68.9	35.2
Dilapidated.....	45.6	27.8	51.6	28.7	22.1	30.9	54.7	30.9	62.6
Not reported.....	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.2
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	6.0	7.8	5.4	13.7	14.8	13.4	1.8	4.0	1.1
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	66.9	67.5	66.7	72.6	67.4	74.3	63.9	67.5	62.7
No piped running water inside structure.....	26.9	24.6	27.7	13.7	17.8	12.3	34.1	28.3	36.0
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.2
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	49.2	58.2	46.2	56.5	59.1	55.6	45.3	57.8	41.2
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	11.9	7.5	13.4	25.6	18.1	28.1	4.6	1.6	5.6
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	38.7	34.3	40.2	17.8	22.8	16.1	50.0	40.6	53.1
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	23.1	31.6	20.3	42.4	45.6	41.3	12.7	23.9	9.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	9.2	6.6	10.0	23.5	17.8	25.5	1.5	0.5	1.8
Other or none.....	67.3	61.8	69.2	33.9	36.6	33.0	85.3	75.5	89.6
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.2	11.4	5.7	7.7	6.0	8.2
2 persons.....	23.2	24.5	22.7	22.4	24.8	21.6	23.6	24.3	23.4
3 persons.....	20.6	20.2	20.8	22.5	17.8	24.1	19.6	21.6	19.0
4 persons.....	16.8	15.7	17.2	19.4	17.1	20.2	15.4	15.0	15.5
5 persons.....	11.6	11.4	11.7	12.9	11.1	13.6	10.9	11.5	10.6
6 persons.....	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	8.7	7.0	8.3	7.9	8.4
7 persons.....	5.4	4.9	5.6	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.8	4.8	6.1
8 persons.....	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	3.3	2.9	3.4
9 persons or more.....	4.1	4.6	4.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	5.5	6.0	5.3
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	87.3	87.2	87.3	93.7	93.3	93.8	83.9	83.9	83.8
1 or more lodgers.....	12.7	12.8	12.7	6.3	6.7	6.2	16.1	16.1	16.2

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	16.8	22.4	14.8	31.9	33.6	31.3	8.0	16.3	5.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	14.7	19.8	13.0	8.8	10.1	8.3	17.9	25.0	15.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	12.5	14.0	12.0	23.4	20.8	24.3	6.6	10.2	5.8
No running water inside the structure.....	9.6	15.5	7.6	5.5	12.4	3.2	11.7	17.2	9.9
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.1	2.4	0.7	2.5	4.0	1.9	0.4	1.5	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.3	5.4	3.9	6.5	6.4	6.5	3.2	4.9	2.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	12.0	8.0	13.3	6.0	4.7	6.4	15.2	9.9	17.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	10.5	2.8	13.0	5.6	1.7	7.0	13.1	3.5	16.3
No running water inside the structure.....	17.3	9.1	20.1	8.2	5.4	9.1	22.2	11.2	25.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.4	2.1
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	17.2	24.3	14.8	38.0	35.2	32.3	8.7	18.3	5.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	18.1	21.8	16.8	17.8	17.4	17.9	18.2	24.1	16.2
Lacking 3 facilities.....	17.8	25.6	15.2	18.7	24.2	16.9	17.3	26.3	14.3
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	1.1	2.4	0.7	2.5	4.0	1.9	0.4	1.5	0.1
Lacking 1 facility.....	4.5	5.8	4.1	6.7	7.0	6.6	3.3	5.1	2.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	12.4	8.2	13.8	6.1	4.4	6.7	15.7	10.2	17.6
Lacking 3 facilities.....	27.2	11.5	32.5	13.4	6.7	15.6	34.6	14.1	41.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.4	2.1
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	75.9	88.0	71.8	56.6	73.8	50.8	86.3	95.8	83.1
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	23.1	11.7	26.9	41.6	25.5	47.1	13.1	4.2	16.0
5 or more dwelling units.....	1.0	0.2	1.3	1.7	0.8	2.1	0.6	-	0.9

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent					
				Total	White	Nonwhite			
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				2,510	876	1,634			
Percent of total.....				100.0	34.9	65.1			
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Total.....				100.0	100.0	100.0			
\$9 or less.....	26.0	17.7	30.4						
\$10 to \$14.....	37.5	17.6	48.1						
\$15 to \$19.....	14.1	20.2	10.9						
\$20 to \$24.....	11.6	21.1	6.4						
\$25 to \$29.....	4.1	8.8	1.9						
\$30 to \$34.....	3.3	7.3	1.2						
\$35 to \$39.....	1.5	3.7	0.4						
\$40 to \$49.....	1.1	2.7	0.2						
\$50 or more.....	0.2	0.3	0.1						
Not reported.....	0.6	1.0	0.4						
				<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>					
				Total.....			100.0	100.0	100.0
				Furniture included in contract rent..			1.8	4.1	0.6
				Furniture not included in contract rent.....			95.1	91.8	96.9
				Not reported.....			3.0	4.1	2.4
				<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>					
				Total.....			100.0	100.0	100.0
				\$9 or less.....			2.5	1.9	2.8
				\$10 to \$14.....			9.7	4.8	12.3
				\$15 to \$19.....			22.3	11.9	27.9
				\$20 to \$24.....			23.3	18.0	26.1
				\$25 to \$29.....			16.9	19.4	15.5
				\$30 to \$34.....			11.2	16.7	8.3
				\$35 to \$39.....			5.2	9.5	2.9
				\$40 to \$49.....			4.9	10.6	1.8
				\$50 or more.....			1.8	4.1	0.5
				Not reported.....			2.3	3.1	1.9

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,510	866	585	424	281	130	122	44	58
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.5	23.3	16.9	11.2	5.2	4.9	1.8	2.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	14.8	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.4	0.7	0.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	18.0	4.5	3.6	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.0	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	7.6	3.8	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	18.3	4.7	4.0	2.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	13.0	6.6	3.3	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	20.1	9.2	5.0	3.5	1.5	0.2	-	0.1	0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	876	163	158	170	146	83	93	36	27
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.6	18.0	19.4	16.7	9.5	10.6	4.1	3.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	31.3	3.4	4.8	4.9	6.1	4.0	5.4	1.7	1.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.3	1.0	2.1	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	24.3	3.8	4.7	4.8	3.5	2.4	3.2	1.1	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.9	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.5	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.4	1.1	1.5	2.3	0.9	0.3	-	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.0	3.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.1	-	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	9.1	3.7	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,684	708	427	254	135	47	29	8	31
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.0	26.1	15.5	8.3	2.9	1.8	0.5	1.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	15.5	6.4	4.4	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.3	2.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	9.9	5.4	2.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	-	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	17.0	6.6	5.4	2.9	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.3	8.3	4.5	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	25.9	12.2	6.6	4.5	1.8	0.2	-	0.1	0.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.1	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	0.1

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	3,074	767	2,307	1,061	264	817	1,993	508	1,490
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.0	75.0	35.2	8.6	26.6	64.8	16.4	48.5
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	96.9	97.0	96.8	99.0	97.3	99.5	95.7	96.8	95.4
Secondary family.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.0	2.7	0.5	4.3	3.2	4.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	28.6	29.2	28.4	25.0	29.9	23.4	30.6	28.8	31.2
3 persons.....	22.4	23.1	22.2	25.1	21.6	26.2	21.0	23.9	20.1
4 persons.....	17.0	16.3	17.2	20.4	17.8	21.2	15.2	15.5	15.1
5 persons.....	11.6	11.5	11.7	13.8	11.7	14.4	10.5	11.3	10.2
6 persons.....	7.9	7.2	8.1	7.3	9.1	6.7	8.2	6.2	8.9
7 persons.....	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.9	5.0	6.2
8 persons or more.....	6.9	7.7	6.6	3.5	4.5	3.2	8.7	9.3	8.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	14.6	27.8	10.3	14.5	30.7	9.3	14.7	26.2	10.8
0.51 to 0.75.....	19.9	21.8	19.3	19.1	21.2	18.4	20.4	22.1	19.8
0.76 to 1.00.....	26.5	27.0	26.4	32.5	29.5	33.4	23.3	25.6	22.5
1.01 to 1.50.....	20.8	15.0	22.8	21.1	10.6	24.5	20.7	17.3	21.8
1.51 to 2.00.....	11.4	6.8	13.0	9.1	6.4	9.9	12.7	7.0	14.6
2.01 or more.....	6.1	1.6	7.5	3.1	1.5	3.7	7.6	1.6	9.7
Not reported.....	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.6	-	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.8
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	32.6	37.8	30.9	29.3	37.1	26.8	34.4	38.2	33.2
1 minor.....	24.3	24.0	24.4	26.7	23.5	27.8	22.9	24.3	22.5
2 minors.....	16.7	15.0	17.3	21.2	15.5	23.0	14.3	14.7	14.2
3 minors.....	10.4	9.4	10.7	10.2	10.6	10.0	10.5	8.7	11.1
4 minors.....	7.3	6.3	7.6	7.7	9.1	7.2	7.1	4.8	7.9
5 minors.....	4.0	3.4	4.2	2.8	1.9	3.1	4.7	4.2	4.8
6 minors or more.....	4.7	4.2	4.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	6.1	5.2	6.4



Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,978	744	2,234	1,070	257	813	1,908	487	1,421
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.0	75.0	35.9	8.6	27.3	64.1	16.4	47.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	24.2	26.0	23.6	15.5		13.5	29.1	28.1	29.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	10.1	10.5	10.0	7.8		7.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	8.5	9.0	8.4	3.5		4.8	11.4	13.2	10.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	9.2	5.9	10.2	5.9		7.1	11.0	7.9	12.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	9.8	9.2	10.0	8.0		7.4	10.7	8.8	11.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.1	8.2	6.8	9.9		9.2	5.6	6.1	5.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.4	3.6	4.7	6.4		6.7	3.3	2.6	3.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.3	5.9	5.1	7.8		8.5	3.9	6.1	3.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.9	3.8	1.2	2.4		1.8	1.6	3.5	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.1	4.2	8.1	11.0		12.8	4.9	3.5	5.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.9	4.0	2.5	5.6		5.3	1.4	2.6	0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	2.1	2.7	2.0	4.3		4.8	0.9	1.8	0.6
Not reported.....	7.4	7.0	7.5	11.8		11.7	4.9	4.4	5.1
No minors.....	32.5	39.1	30.4	29.7		25.9	34.1	37.7	32.9
\$999 or less.....	9.8	12.4	9.0	7.5		5.3	11.2	11.4	11.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.2	6.1	3.6	2.7		2.1	5.1	7.0	4.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.7	5.0	3.6	1.3		1.4	3.4	7.0	2.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.3	2.1	1.9	1.6		1.8	4.2	2.6	4.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.7	2.5	3.7	2.4		2.5	2.8	2.6	2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.4		1.4	2.1	1.8	2.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.8		1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.6		1.8	1.4	1.8	1.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.8		0.7	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.4	1.0	0.3	2.2		2.5	0.9	0.9	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.1		1.1	0.5	-	0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1		0.7	0.2	-	0.3
Not reported.....	2.2	3.0	2.0	3.7		3.2	1.4	1.8	1.3
One minor.....	24.5	23.9	24.8	25.2		26.6	24.2	25.4	23.7
\$999 or less.....	6.1	7.8	5.5	3.8		3.5	7.4	9.6	6.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.0	1.0	2.3	2.2		2.5	1.9	0.9	2.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.0	1.1	2.3	0.5		0.7	2.8	1.8	3.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.3		1.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.1		1.8	2.8	3.5	2.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	0.4	1.8	2.7		3.2	0.7	-	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.9		1.8	1.4	1.8	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.9		1.8	0.7	0.9	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.3		-	0.7	1.8	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.8	-	2.4	3.2		4.3	0.9	-	1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.6		1.4	0.2	0.9	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8		1.1	0.2	0.9	-
Not reported.....	1.7	0.8	2.0	3.0		3.2	0.9	-	1.8
Two minors.....	18.1	15.5	19.0	22.6		25.5	15.6	16.7	15.2
\$999 or less.....	3.9	2.1	4.5	2.2		2.5	4.9	2.6	5.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.3	3.1	2.0	1.3		1.1	2.8	3.5	2.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.8		1.1	2.3	2.6	2.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	-	1.0	1.3		1.8	0.5	-	0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.3		1.4	1.6	0.9	1.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	1.9	1.6	3.0		3.2	0.9	1.8	0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.9		2.1	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.4		2.8	0.5	0.9	0.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.5		0.4	0.7	1.8	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.7		3.2	0.2	0.9	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.1		1.1	0.7	1.8	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	-	0.7	1.1		1.4	0.2	-	0.3
Not reported.....	1.2	0.4	1.5	3.0		3.5	0.2	-	0.3

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	18.0	15.4	18.9	17.7		17.0	18.0	13.2	19.9
\$999 or less.....	3.2	2.1	3.6	1.9		2.1	4.0	2.6	4.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.3		1.4	0.7	-	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4	-	1.9	0.5		0.7	1.9	-	2.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	0.6	2.0	0.8		1.1	2.1	0.9	2.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1		1.8	2.3	1.8	2.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.9		1.4	1.4	1.8	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.3		1.4	0.7	-	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	2.1	0.8	1.1		1.1	1.1	2.6	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.5		0.7	0.2	-	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.4		2.1	1.6	0.9	1.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1		1.1	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.3		1.1	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.3		1.1	2.1	2.6	1.9
5 minors or more.....	6.8	6.1	7.0	4.8		5.0	7.9	7.0	8.2
\$999 or less.....	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.3		-	1.6	1.8	1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.3		0.4	0.9	-	1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3		0.4	0.9	1.8	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8		1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	-	1.0	-		-	1.2	-	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	-		-	0.5	0.9	0.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	-	0.2	-		-	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.8		1.1	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.4	-	0.3		-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5		0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8		0.7	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	0.6	-	-		-	0.2	0.9	-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8		0.7	0.2	-	0.3

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR GOLDSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,980	648	1,332	761	207	554	1,219	441	778
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.7	67.3	38.4	10.5	28.0	61.6	22.3	39.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
9 percent or less.....	14.4	18.7	12.4	16.8		15.1	13.3		10.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	19.8	18.0	20.7	22.0		22.9	18.5		19.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.6	13.7	20.9	19.3		21.9	18.1		20.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	13.7	14.4	13.4	10.2		9.4	15.9		16.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	8.3	8.2	8.3	6.8		6.2	9.2		9.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7		2.6	3.3		3.5
35 percent or more.....	12.9	15.8	11.5	7.6		7.3	16.2		14.5
Not reported.....	9.2	8.1	9.8	15.2		14.6	5.5		6.4
\$1,499 or less.....	41.2	47.4	38.2	23.9		20.3	52.0		50.9
9 percent or less.....	3.4	6.1	2.1	4.2		2.6	3.0		1.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	-		-	2.2		2.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.9	5.7	6.0	3.0		3.1	7.7		8.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.4	8.0	8.5	3.4		2.6	11.4		12.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.8	7.3	6.6	4.2		3.6	8.5		8.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.9		1.6	3.0		2.9
35 percent or more.....	12.8	15.8	11.3	7.2		6.8	16.2		14.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	20.2	20.8	19.9	13.6		13.0	24.4		24.9
9 percent or less.....	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.4		0.5	1.8		1.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.4	10.1	6.1	2.7		1.6	10.3		9.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.0	3.7	7.1	3.8		4.2	7.4		9.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.7	4.8	3.2	3.8		3.6	3.7		2.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.9		1.6	0.7		1.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	-	0.8	0.8		1.0	0.4		0.6
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.4		0.5	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	11.0	8.9	12.1	15.2		17.7	8.5		8.1
9 percent or less.....	2.3	3.9	1.6	0.8		0.5	3.3		2.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.8	1.6	4.9	6.4		7.8	2.2		2.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.7	2.3	4.4	6.1		7.3	2.2		2.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.1		1.0	0.7		0.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.8		1.0	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	6.7	5.9	7.0	10.2		10.4	4.4		4.6
9 percent or less.....	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.3		2.6	2.2		2.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.8		3.6	1.5		1.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0		3.1	0.7		0.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1		1.0	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	11.6	8.8	13.0	22.0		24.0	5.2		5.2
9 percent or less.....	5.2	5.4	5.0	8.7		8.9	3.0		2.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.9	2.9	5.8	9.1		9.9	2.2		2.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.3	0.4	1.7	3.4		4.2	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.8		1.0	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	9.2	8.1	9.8	15.2		14.6	5.5		6.4

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 16, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 52

FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Mercer County Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. For nonwhite families tables 4a and 5 also represent complete counts, but for white families the distributions involving income in these tables were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, however, a subsequent field enumeration was made of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units. These additional interviews resulted in income data for all nonwhite families and an increase in the income sample for white families above the 20 percent level.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a for total families and for white families, and all figures in table 5 for total families and for white families, may

differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a and all data for nonwhite families in tables 4a and 5 represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two

percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.9
1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0		1.2
2.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.4		1.7
3.0	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.7		2.1
4.0	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.9		2.4
5.0	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.1		2.7
10.0	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.9		3.7
15.0	2.5	4.0	3.2	3.5		4.4
20.0	2.8	4.4	3.6	3.9		5.0
25.0	3.0	4.8	3.9	4.2		5.4
30.0	3.2	5.1	4.1	4.5		5.7
40.0	3.4	5.4	4.4	4.8		6.1
50.0	3.5	5.5	4.5	4.9		6.2

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.7 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.3 percent and 12.7 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.7 percent. If the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families no sampling error would be present. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5 for total families and white families
Total.....	10
No minors.....	14
With minors.....	14

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	970	313	657	643	255	388	327	58	269
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.3	67.7	66.3	26.3	40.0	33.7	6.0	27.7
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 room.....	5.7	2.6	7.2	5.6	2.7	7.5	5.8		6.7
2 rooms.....	15.1	3.8	20.4	14.5	3.5	21.6	16.2		18.6
3 rooms.....	29.1	23.6	31.7	30.6	25.1	34.3	26.0		27.9
4 rooms.....	26.0	27.8	25.1	23.3	24.7	22.4	31.2		29.0
5 rooms.....	10.6	14.7	8.7	10.4	14.9	7.5	11.0		10.4
6 rooms.....	9.5	20.8	4.1	11.5	22.4	4.4	5.5		3.7
7 rooms.....	2.7	3.8	2.1	2.5	3.9	1.5	3.1		3.0
8 rooms or more.....	1.3	2.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.2		0.7
Not reported.....	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.4	-	-		-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	72.6	73.5	72.1	79.5	79.6	79.4	59.0		61.7
Dilapidated.....	27.2	26.5	27.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	40.7		37.9
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.3		0.4
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	53.7	65.2	55.6	65.5	69.4	62.9	45.3		45.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	40.2	34.2	43.1	33.4	29.8	35.8	53.5		53.5
No piped running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.2		1.5
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	57.9	66.5	53.9	54.3	63.5	48.2	65.1		62.1
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	35.3	27.8	33.8	33.9	31.4	43.8	28.1		31.6
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	6.7	5.8	7.2	6.8	5.1	8.0	6.4		5.9
Not reported...?	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.3		0.4
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	20.4	24.0	18.7	18.5	22.0	16.2	24.2		22.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	33.0	28.8	35.0	40.1	32.2	45.4	19.0		20.1
Other or none.....	46.4	46.6	46.3	41.1	45.1	38.4	56.9		57.6
Not reported.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.3	0.8	-	-		-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 person.....	18.2	10.5	14.5	13.8	11.0	15.7	11.9		12.6
2 persons.....	28.6	30.0	27.9	23.8	30.6	27.6	28.1		23.3
3 persons.....	22.9	18.8	24.8	24.1	19.2	27.3	20.5		21.2
4 persons.....	13.9	15.0	13.4	15.4	16.1	14.9	11.0		11.2
5 persons.....	10.5	11.2	10.2	10.0	11.0	9.3	11.6		11.5
6 persons.....	5.8	8.3	4.6	4.8	8.6	2.3	7.6		7.8
7 persons.....	2.8	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	4.0		2.6
8 persons.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.1		2.2
9 persons or more.....	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	3.1		2.6
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
None.....	92.0	93.9	91.0	95.3	94.5	95.9	85.3		84.0
1 or more lodgers.....	8.0	6.1	9.0	4.7	5.5	4.1	14.7		16.0

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.6	7.0	4.9	5.6	6.7	4.9	5.5		4.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	33.2	37.4	31.2	34.7	39.2	31.7	30.3		30.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	32.9	28.4	35.0	38.4	32.9	42.0	22.0		24.9
No running water inside the structure.....	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9		1.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	10.3	13.7	8.7	8.6	12.5	5.9	13.8		12.6
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	0.6	2.3	1.1	-	1.8	3.1		3.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	6.9	7.3	6.7	4.0	4.7	3.6	12.5		11.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	7.7	4.2	9.4	6.1	2.4	8.5	11.0		10.8
No running water inside the structure.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3		0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6		0.7
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	21.9	29.7	13.1	26.1	32.2	22.2	13.5		12.3
Lacking 2 facilities.....	43.8	39.9	45.7	47.7	43.5	50.5	36.1		38.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	6.7	3.5	8.2	5.4	3.5	6.7	9.2		10.4
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	10.3	13.7	8.7	8.6	12.5	5.9	13.8		12.6
Lacking 1 facility.....	4.6	3.2	5.3	2.8	1.6	3.6	8.3		7.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	8.6	7.7	9.0	6.2	5.1	7.0	13.1		11.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	3.6	1.6	4.6	2.6	0.8	3.9	5.5		5.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6		0.7
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	43.2	53.8	35.8	42.0	55.1	32.7	45.6		40.1
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	49.9	39.3	54.9	53.2	42.7	60.1	43.4		47.6
5 or more dwelling units.....	6.9	1.9	9.3	4.8	1.2	7.2	11.0		12.3

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent			
				Total	White	Nonwhite	
<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>							
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	657	388	269	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	59.1	40.9	Furniture included in contract rent..	5.2	6.2	3.7
				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	88.6	86.9	91.1
				Not reported.....	6.2	7.0	5.2
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>			
				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	9.3	11.3	6.3	\$9 or less.....	3.5	4.9	1.5
\$10 to \$14.....	13.9	13.9	13.8	\$10 to \$14.....	4.4	5.4	3.0
\$15 to \$19.....	23.3	19.8	28.3	\$15 to \$19.....	10.0	10.0	10.0
\$20 to \$24.....	19.9	18.8	21.6	\$20 to \$24.....	14.8	13.7	16.4
\$25 to \$29.....	13.4	12.4	14.9	\$25 to \$29.....	18.0	16.5	20.1
				\$30 to \$34.....	15.8	15.5	16.4
\$30 to \$34.....	7.0	7.2	6.7	\$35 to \$39.....	12.6	13.1	11.9
\$35 to \$39.....	4.1	4.4	3.7	\$40 to \$49.....	12.5	12.1	13.0
\$40 to \$49.....	5.3	7.5	2.2	\$50 or more.....	5.6	5.7	5.6
\$50 or more.....	2.6	2.8	2.2	Not reported.....	2.7	3.1	2.2
Not reported.....	1.2	1.8	0.4				



Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	657	118	97	118	104	83	82	37	18
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.0	14.8	18.0	15.8	12.6	12.5	5.6	2.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	31.2	4.4	5.0	5.9	5.1	4.0	3.5	1.7	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	35.0	6.8	5.5	5.2	5.5	3.7	4.6	2.1	1.7
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.3	0.8	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	8.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.7	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.4	3.3	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.5	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	-

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	388	79	58	64	60	51	47	22	12
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.4	18.7	16.5	15.5	13.1	12.1	5.7	3.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	31.7	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.7	4.4	2.8	2.1	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	42.0	8.8	5.2	5.7	6.4	5.2	6.2	2.3	2.3
No running water inside structure.....	0.8	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.9	-	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	0.8	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.6	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.3	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.5	3.9	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	269	39	44	54	44	32	35	15	6
Percent of total.....	100.0	14.5	16.4	20.1	16.4	11.9	13.0	5.6	2.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.8	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	30.5	3.7	4.5	5.9	6.7	3.3	4.4	1.1	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	24.9	4.1	5.9	4.5	4.1	1.5	2.2	1.9	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.4	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	12.6	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.5	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	-	-	0.4	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.2	1.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	10.8	2.6	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.7	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	819	276	543	542	225	317	277	51	226
Percent of total.....	100.0	33.7	66.3	66.2	27.5	38.7	33.8	6.2	27.6
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Primary family.....	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	-	99.6
Secondary family.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
2 persons.....	35.4	35.9	35.2	33.8	36.4	31.9	38.6	-	39.8
3 persons.....	25.8	20.3	28.5	28.4	21.3	33.4	20.6	-	21.7
4 persons.....	15.8	17.0	15.1	18.1	18.2	18.0	11.2	-	11.1
5 persons.....	11.8	12.3	11.6	11.3	12.0	10.7	13.0	-	12.8
6 persons.....	5.4	7.6	4.2	4.8	8.0	2.5	6.5	-	6.6
7 persons.....	3.4	4.3	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	5.1	-	3.5
8 persons or more.....	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	5.1	-	4.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
0.50 or less.....	16.6	25.7	12.0	18.5	26.2	12.9	13.0	-	10.6
0.51 to 0.75.....	23.1	24.3	22.5	22.9	23.6	22.4	23.5	-	22.6
0.76 to 1.00.....	29.5	30.1	29.3	31.7	32.0	31.5	25.3	-	26.1
1.01 to 1.50.....	19.8	14.9	22.3	19.0	15.1	21.8	21.3	-	23.0
1.51 to 2.00.....	7.8	2.9	10.3	5.5	1.8	8.2	12.3	-	13.3
2.01 or more.....	3.1	1.8	3.7	2.2	0.9	3.2	4.7	-	4.4
Not reported.....	0.1	0.4	-	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
No minors.....	38.7	43.1	36.5	37.5	44.0	32.8	41.2	-	41.6
1 minor.....	28.1	24.6	29.8	32.1	25.8	36.6	20.2	-	20.4
2 minors.....	15.4	14.9	15.7	16.1	15.1	16.7	14.1	-	14.2
3 minors.....	10.1	9.4	10.5	9.4	9.8	9.1	11.6	-	12.4
4 minors.....	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.6	3.6	1.9	5.8	-	5.8
5 minors.....	2.2	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.9	3.2	-	1.8
6 minors or more.....	1.8	1.1	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	4.0	-	4.0

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown when the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Ren
Total number of primary families.....	818	276	542	542	225	317	276	51	
Percent of total.....	100.0	33.7	66.3	66.3	27.5	38.8	33.7	6.2	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	
\$999 or less.....	8.7	9.0	8.5	6.5	7.5	5.7	13.0		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.6	1.9	4.5	2.1	1.5	2.6	6.5		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.1	1.5	2.6	5.1		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.8	2.8	6.0	2.7	1.5	3.6	8.7		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.6	4.3	4.7	2.5	3.0	2.1	8.7		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.2	9.1	7.8	8.0	9.8	6.7	8.7		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.1	6.5	7.4	5.5	7.5	4.1	10.1		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	9.2	10.1	8.8	9.5	9.8	9.3	8.7		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	10.1	8.8	10.8	11.9	9.0	14.0	6.5		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	17.3	21.1	15.4	21.2	21.1	21.2	9.8		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.3	9.7	7.7	10.7	10.5	10.9	3.6		
\$5,000 or more.....	8.2	11.8	6.4	10.8	13.5	8.8	3.3		
Not reported.....	6.7	3.4	8.4	6.4	3.8	8.3	7.2		
No minors.....	38.8	41.6	37.8	37.5	42.1	34.2	41.3		
\$999 or less.....	4.7	7.6	3.2	4.6	7.5	2.6	4.7		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	-	1.3	0.6	-	1.0	1.4		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	-	1.8		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	2.6	3.3		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.5		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.9	5.3	3.2	3.7	6.0	2.1	4.3		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.1	4.5	2.1	5.4		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.6	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.8	2.6	4.7		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.8	2.6	4.3		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.5	7.0	4.8	7.1	6.8	7.3	2.5		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.3	1.2	2.9	3.4	1.5	4.7	0.4		
\$5,000 or more.....	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.8	3.1	1.4		
Not reported.....	2.9	1.6	3.5	2.1	1.5	2.6	4.3		
One minor.....	27.2	24.5	28.6	30.9	25.6	34.7	19.9		
\$999 or less.....	2.5	1.1	3.2	1.5	-	2.6	4.3		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.8		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.7		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	-	1.0	1.8		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.5	-	0.7		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	3.4	2.0	2.8	3.8	2.1	1.8		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.8		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.1	1.4		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.7	0.6	3.8	3.9	0.8	6.2	0.4		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.2	5.6	5.0	6.4	6.0	6.7	2.9		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.3	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	0.7		
\$5,000 or more.....	1.9	3.4	1.1	2.5	3.8	1.6	0.7		
Not reported.....	2.1	1.2	2.5	2.7	1.5	3.6	0.7		
Two minors.....	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.9	15.8	16.1	14.1		
\$999 or less.....	0.8	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.5	1.8		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.8		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.7	0.3	-	0.5	0.7		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.7		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	-	1.6	0.9	-	1.6	1.4		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.3	0.8	-	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.4		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.4	2.6	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.1		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.5	5.0	2.8	4.6	5.3	4.1	1.4		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	0.7		
\$5,000 or more.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.6	0.4		
Not reported.....	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.4		

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
 FOR FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	15.0	15.4	14.8	13.8	15.8	12.4	17.4		18.2
\$999 or less.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	1.4		1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	1.1		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	-	0.5	1.4		1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	-	1.3	-	-	-	2.5		3.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	0.4	1.8	0.3	-	0.5	3.3		3.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	-	1.0	1.1		0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.8	-	2.2		2.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	2.5	1.1	2.2	3.0	1.6	0.4		0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.3	3.6	0.4		0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.3	3.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.6	1.4		0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.4	2.5	0.9	1.6	3.0	0.5	1.1		1.3
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	3.1	0.8	2.2	3.8	1.0	0.4		0.4
Not reported.....	0.6	-	1.0	0.6	-	1.0	0.7		0.9
5 minors or more.....	3.7	3.1	3.9	1.8	0.8	2.6	7.2		5.8
\$999 or less.....	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.7		0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.4		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.4		0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.4		0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.1		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	0.7		0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	-	0.7	0.3	-	0.5	0.7		0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	0.4		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	-	0.5	1.4		1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	-	0.7		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.5	0.4		0.4
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	-		-

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR FARRELL, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	444	201	243	273	107	166	171	94	77
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.3	54.7	61.5	24.1	37.4	38.5	21.2	17.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)
9 percent or less.....	21.9	23.5	20.5	25.3		22.8	16.4		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	23.3	25.7	30.5	34.3		33.6	18.7		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	14.9	16.8	18.3	15.1		15.8	14.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.9	9.9	8.0	7.8		6.9	10.5		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.3	3.3	5.2	1.2		1.0	9.4		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.4	0.5	4.0	0.6		1.0	5.3		
35 percent or more.....	8.7	9.4	8.2	5.4		3.0	14.0		
Not reported.....	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.2		10.9	11.1		
\$1,499 or less.....	16.0	14.2	17.5	10.2		9.9	25.1		
9 percent or less.....	2.4	1.3	3.3	2.4		3.0	2.3		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6		1.0	1.2		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.2	0.5	-	-		-	0.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3		2.0	1.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	-		-	4.1		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.5	-	2.7	0.6		1.0	2.9		
35 percent or more.....	7.9	8.1	7.8	4.8		3.0	12.9		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10.0	11.4	8.9	6.0		4.0	16.4		
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.6		-	1.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.1	4.6	1.8	2.4		3.0	4.1		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	1.8		1.0	4.1		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	0.5	2.7	0.6		1.0	3.5		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	0.5	1.2	-		-	2.3		
35 percent or more.....	0.6	1.3	-	0.6		-	0.6		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.0	19.0	13.5	12.0		11.9	22.2		
9 percent or less.....	0.5	1.0	-	-		-	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.7	7.4	4.4	4.2		4.0	8.2		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.1	5.6	4.6	4.2		5.0	6.4		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0		3.0	4.1		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6		-	1.8		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	0.6		
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.4	-		-	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	18.8	18.1	19.4	21.1		24.8	15.2		
9 percent or less.....	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.0		4.0	5.8		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	8.7	7.6	9.6	10.8		12.9	5.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	4.4	5.1	6.0		6.9	2.9		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.2		1.0	1.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	28.6	26.4	30.5	40.4		38.6	9.9		
9 percent or less.....	14.9	16.9	13.3	19.9		15.8	7.0		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	12.0	7.9	15.4	18.1		20.8	2.3		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.4		2.0	0.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
Not reporting income or rent	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.2		10.9	11.1		

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 17, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 53

ATHENS, GEORGIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Athens.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 64 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$0 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1
1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4		1.5
2.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0		2.1
3.0	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.4		2.6
4.0	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.8		3.0
5.0	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.1		3.3
10.0	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.1	4.2	4.3		4.6
15.0	4.5	3.5	4.4	3.7	5.0	5.1		5.4
20.0	5.1	3.9	5.0	4.2	5.6	5.7		6.1
25.0	5.5	4.2	5.4	4.5	6.0	6.2		6.6
30.0	5.8	4.5	5.7	4.8	6.4	6.6		7.0
40.0	6.2	4.8	6.1	5.1	6.8	7.0		7.5
50.0	6.4	4.9	6.2	5.2	6.9	7.2		7.6

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 40 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 40 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.7 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 40 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.4 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 40 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	39	17	35
No minors.....	62	43	45
With minors.....	63	43	47

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.



Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ATHENS, GEORGIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite	
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,510	1,416	2,094	1,656	662	994	1,854	754
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.3	59.7	47.2	18.9	28.3	52.8	21.5
NUMBER OF ROOMS								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	8.9	3.5	12.6	13.0	5.7	17.9	5.3	1.6
2 rooms.....	24.2	9.5	34.2	22.2	10.7	29.8	26.1	8.4
3 rooms.....	26.9	24.3	28.6	26.8	26.6	27.0	26.9	22.3
4 rooms.....	22.7	31.6	16.7	21.4	27.3	17.5	23.8	35.3
5 rooms.....	9.9	18.1	4.3	9.0	15.7	4.5	10.7	20.2
6 rooms.....	4.6	8.0	2.3	4.4	7.9	2.1	4.8	8.1
7 rooms.....	1.1	2.3	0.3	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.1	2.3
8 rooms or more.....	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.9
Not reported.....	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1
CONDITION								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	53.5	65.2	45.6	74.7	84.6	68.1	34.5	48.1
Dilapidated.....	42.7	31.5	50.3	19.7	10.7	25.8	63.3	49.7
Not reported.....	3.8	3.3	4.1	5.6	4.7	6.1	2.2	2.1
WATER SUPPLY								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	13.6	11.1	15.3	26.9	20.2	31.3	1.7	3.1
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	41.9	48.6	37.4	65.2	71.5	61.1	21.1	28.5
No piped running water inside structure.....	44.3	40.1	47.1	7.9	8.3	7.5	76.9	68.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.4
TOILET FACILITIES								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	21.9	32.4	14.8	34.1	48.6	24.3	11.0	18.2
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	19.9	11.3	25.7	38.1	22.7	48.4	3.6	1.3
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	57.8	55.9	59.0	27.4	28.4	26.8	84.9	80.1
Not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
BATHING FACILITIES								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	15.1	21.0	11.1	24.1	31.7	19.0	7.1	11.7
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	17.6	9.5	23.1	35.0	19.3	45.5	2.1	0.9
Other or none.....	66.2	68.1	64.9	40.2	48.0	35.0	89.8	85.7
Not reported.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	12.2	10.7	13.2	11.0	11.3	10.8	13.3	10.1
2 persons.....	31.1	28.7	32.7	36.1	27.6	41.8	26.6	29.6
3 persons.....	21.1	21.4	20.9	21.7	22.4	21.2	20.6	20.6
4 persons.....	14.0	15.1	13.2	14.9	15.4	14.5	13.2	14.9
5 persons.....	8.9	9.6	8.5	7.4	9.8	5.7	10.4	9.4
6 persons.....	5.3	6.5	4.4	4.2	6.6	2.5	6.3	6.4
7 persons.....	2.8	2.9	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.6	3.8	3.6
8 persons.....	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	3.2	0.7	1.9	1.2
9 persons or more.....	2.8	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	4.0	4.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	92.4	91.9	92.8	95.8	95.3	96.1	89.4	88.9
1 or more lodgers.....	7.6	8.1	7.2	4.2	4.7	3.9	10.6	11.1

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ATHENS, GEORGIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.2	15.1	5.2	16.3	25.7	10.1	2.9	5.3	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	5.9	10.4	2.3	9.5	17.2	4.3	2.6	4.4	1.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	24.6	21.9	26.4	44.6	36.4	50.0	6.7	9.2	5.1
No running water inside the structure.....	13.4	17.1	10.9	3.8	4.4	3.4	22.0	22.2	17.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.3	1.8	2.7	4.1	2.4	5.2	0.7	1.2	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	2.2	1.5	2.7	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	3.4	2.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	7.0	3.5	9.5	9.2	3.0	13.3	5.1	3.8	6.0
No running water inside the structure.....	29.6	21.8	34.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	53.1	38.2	53.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	4.4	4.3	4.4	6.3	5.7	6.6	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	10.4	17.2	5.7	18.4	29.2	11.2	3.2	6.8	0.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	14.8	16.3	13.7	27.7	29.0	26.3	3.2	5.2	1.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	27.9	30.9	25.9	22.1	25.5	29.9	27.2	35.7	22.4
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.3	1.8	2.7	4.1	2.4	5.2	0.7	1.2	0.4
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	2.2	1.6	2.8	0.7
Lacking 2 facilities.....	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.9	4.2	3.6
Lacking 3 facilities.....	35.3	24.4	42.6	11.1	5.4	14.9	56.9	41.1	67.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	4.4	4.3	4.4	6.3	5.7	6.6	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	60.1	81.6	45.5	47.5	70.5	32.2	71.3	91.2	57.5
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	35.0	17.8	46.7	44.1	28.4	54.6	26.9	8.5	39.5
5 or more dwelling units.....	4.9	0.6	7.8	8.3	1.1	13.2	1.8	0.3	2.9

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ATHENS, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent					
				Total	White	Nonwhite			
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				2,094	994	1,100			
Percent of total.....				100.0	47.5	52.5			
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Total.....				100.0	100.0	100.0			
							<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>		
							Total.....		
							Furniture included in contract rent..		
							Furniture not included in contract rent.....		
							Not reported.....		
							<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>		
							Total.....		
\$9 or less.....				45.4	14.5	73.4	\$9 or less.....		
\$10 to \$14.....				21.3	24.7	18.3	\$10 to \$14.....		
\$15 to \$19.....				9.2	15.0	4.0	\$15 to \$19.....		
\$20 to \$24.....				8.1	14.5	2.3	\$20 to \$24.....		
\$25 to \$29.....				6.1	12.4	0.4	\$25 to \$29.....		
\$30 to \$34.....				3.5	7.4	0.1	\$30 to \$34.....		
\$35 to \$39.....				2.3	4.7	0.1	\$35 to \$39.....		
\$40 to \$49.....				2.0	4.1	-	\$40 to \$49.....		
\$50 or more.....				0.8	1.7	-	\$50 or more.....		
Not reported.....				1.3	0.9	1.6	Not reported.....		

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR ATHENS, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,094	1,206	237	216	135	82	85	49	54
Percent of total.....	100.0	57.6	11.3	10.3	6.4	3.9	4.1	2.3	4.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.2	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	26.4	8.9	2.7	4.6	3.5	2.4	2.5	1.0	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	10.9	9.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.3	1.1	-	0.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.5	5.0	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	34.9	28.8	3.2	1.1	0.3	-	-	-	1.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	4.4	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS FOR ATHENS, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	994	321	138	169	120	82	84	48	37
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.3	13.4	17.0	12.1	8.2	8.5	4.8	3.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.3	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	-	0.3	0.4	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	50.0	14.4	5.2	9.2	7.2	5.0	5.2	2.1	1.6
No running water inside structure.....	3.4	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.2	0.4	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.4	0.5	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	13.3	5.7	3.0	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	3.4	2.6	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	6.6	3.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ATHENS, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,100	885	104	47	15	-	1	1	47
Percent of total.....	100.0	80.5	9.5	4.3	1.4	-	0.1	0.1	4.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.1	3.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	17.7	15.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	0.6
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.4	0.2	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.6	0.4	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.2	1.6	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.0	4.3	1.0	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	63.3	52.5	5.9	2.0	0.5	-	-	-	2.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.5	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,  
FOR ATHENS, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	3,063	1,253	1,810	1,464	585	879	1,599	668	31
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.9	59.1	47.8	19.1	28.7	52.2	21.8	30.4
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.6	97.4	97.7	99.0	98.8	99.1	96.3	96.1	96.5
Secondary family.....	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	37.5	35.1	39.2	41.1	32.6	46.8	34.3	37.3	32.1
3 persons.....	23.8	22.8	24.4	24.6	25.0	24.3	23.0	21.0	24.5
4 persons.....	16.0	16.6	15.6	17.0	17.9	16.4	15.1	15.4	14.8
5 persons.....	9.4	10.5	8.7	7.9	10.3	6.4	10.8	10.6	11.0
6 persons.....	5.5	6.9	4.6	4.7	7.5	2.8	6.3	6.3	6.2
7 persons.....	2.8	2.5	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.9	3.1	4.4
8 persons or more.....	4.9	5.7	4.4	3.0	5.0	1.7	6.7	6.3	7.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	10.6	19.1	4.8	9.8	16.6	5.3	11.4	21.3	4.3
0.51 to 0.75.....	19.3	23.9	16.2	20.5	22.4	19.2	18.3	25.1	13.3
0.76 to 1.00.....	26.5	24.3	28.0	23.8	25.8	30.8	24.4	23.1	25.3
1.01 to 1.50.....	18.0	16.7	19.0	17.3	18.6	16.5	18.6	15.0	21.3
1.51 to 2.00.....	16.4	10.5	20.6	18.2	11.8	22.5	14.8	9.3	18.7
2.01 or more.....	8.1	4.3	10.7	4.1	3.1	4.8	11.8	5.4	16.3
Not reported.....	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	43.3	44.7	42.3	45.6	40.7	48.3	41.2	48.2	36.2
1 minor.....	24.1	23.0	24.9	26.2	27.7	25.3	22.1	18.9	24.5
2 minors.....	14.4	13.2	15.1	15.2	14.0	15.9	13.6	12.6	14.4
3 minors.....	8.1	8.7	7.6	6.6	8.7	5.2	9.4	8.7	9.9
4 minors.....	4.6	4.8	4.5	3.5	4.6	2.7	5.7	4.9	6.2
5 minors.....	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	0.8	3.5	2.5	4.2
6 minors or more.....	3.1	3.3	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.3	4.4	4.2	4.6

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR ATHENS, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,989	1,220	1,769	1,449	578	871	1,540	642	898
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.8	59.2	48.5	19.3	29.1	51.5	21.5	30.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	27.9	28.8	27.3	13.8	13.9	13.8	41.1	42.2	40.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	10.9	13.2	9.3	5.5	6.9	4.6	16.0	18.9	13.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	9.0	5.9	11.1	6.1	4.0	7.4	11.7	7.6	14.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	6.0	5.3	6.6	4.1	3.5	4.6	7.9	7.0	8.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	5.8	5.6	5.9	8.1	7.5	8.5	3.6	3.8	3.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.9	5.5	4.5	7.5	8.1	7.1	2.5	3.2	1.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.5	5.2	4.0	8.4	9.8	7.4	0.9	1.1	0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.3	3.8	3.0	6.4	7.5	5.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.7	7.7	7.6	12.7	12.1	13.1	2.9	3.7	2.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.7	4.8	3.0	6.9	8.6	5.7	0.7	1.1	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	1.9	2.5	1.6	4.0	5.2	3.2	-	-	-
Not reported.....	8.7	6.4	10.3	10.9	7.5	13.1	6.7	5.4	7.7
No minors.....	44.7	46.1	43.7	47.5	43.9	49.8	42.0	48.1	37.7
\$999 or less.....	13.2	15.5	11.5	6.8	7.5	6.4	19.1	22.7	16.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.1	6.8	4.0	2.4	2.9	2.1	7.6	10.9	5.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.7	2.3	4.6	2.8	1.2	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	0.9	1.1	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.2	3.1	1.6	3.5	4.0	3.2	0.9	2.2	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.9	2.5	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.0	2.2	3.5	5.4	4.0	6.4	0.7	0.5	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5	2.2	1.0	3.1	4.6	2.1	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	-	-	-
Not reported.....	4.2	2.8	5.2	5.6	2.9	7.4	2.9	2.7	3.1
One minor.....	25.2	25.6	24.9	26.7	30.6	24.0	23.8	21.1	25.8
\$999 or less.....	7.1	6.5	7.6	3.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	9.2	10.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.3	1.8	4.5	4.3	4.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.2	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	0.8	1.8	2.2	1.2	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.2	-	0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.4	2.7	2.1	4.4	5.8	3.5	0.4	-	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.6	2.3	1.1	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.4	2.9	0.4	-	-	-
Not reported.....	2.2	2.5	2.0	3.1	4.0	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.5
Two minors.....	13.9	12.9	14.6	15.1	12.7	16.6	12.8	13.0	12.7
\$999 or less.....	2.9	2.3	3.4	1.3	0.6	1.8	4.5	3.8	5.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.0	2.2	1.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	-	1.1	1.1	1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.5	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	-	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	-	-	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.2	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	0.7	1.6	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.5	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.1	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.2

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR ATHENS, GEORGIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit.)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.5	11.5	11.5	8.6	10.4	7.4	14.2	12.4	15.4
\$999 or less.....	3.5	2.8	4.0	1.8	2.3	1.4	5.2	3.2	6.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	1.1	0.6	-	-	-	1.6	2.1	1.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.5	2.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.4	-	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	-0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.4	-	-	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	1.1	-	0.7	1.7	-	0.2	0.5	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	-	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.7	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.6	-	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.5
5 minors or more.....	4.8	3.9	5.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	7.2	5.4	8.5
\$999 or less.....	1.2	1.7	0.8	-	-	-	2.2	3.2	1.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	-	0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.3	-	2.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	0.6	1.0	-	-	-	1.6	1.1	1.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	-	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.5	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	0.5	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.4

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN ENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR ATHENS, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minor:
Number of families.....	1,580	756	824	834	481	403	746	325	
Percent of total.....	100.0	47.8	52.2	52.8	27.3	25.5	47.2	20.6	2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	10
9 percent or less.....	21.2	23.4	19.2	20.7	25.7	15.3	21.8		2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	19.7	19.4	20.0	22.9	22.9	22.9	16.2		1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.0	16.5	21.3	17.3	12.9	22.1	20.8		2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.6	6.6	10.4	6.8	4.3	8.4	11.1		1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.8	7.0	4.7	5.5	5.0	6.1	6.0		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.3		
35 percent or more.....	10.9	11.2	10.7	10.0	9.3	10.7	12.0		1
Not reported.....	12.4	13.9	11.0	14.8	17.1	12.2	9.7		
\$1,499 or less.....	46.5	44.5	48.3	25.1	24.3	26.0	70.4		6
9 percent or less.....	6.9	6.2	7.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	12.5		1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.4	7.4	5.4	2.6	5.0	-	10.6		1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	9.8	8.1	11.4	4.1	2.1	6.1	16.2		1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	7.2	5.7	8.5	3.7	2.9	4.6	11.1		1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.2	5.3	3.2	2.6	2.1	3.1	6.0		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.5	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.3		
35 percent or more.....	10.5	10.8	10.3	9.6	9.3	9.9	11.6		1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11.4	12.5	10.4	10.0	11.4	8.4	18.0		1
9 percent or less.....	2.8	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.4	0.8	4.6		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.9	3.4	2.5	1.8	3.6	-	4.2		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.2	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.8	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	-	0.8	0.5		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10.4	9.1	11.6	15.1	14.3	16.0	5.1		
9 percent or less.....	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.7	6.4	0.8	3.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.1	2.9	3.4	5.5	5.0	6.1	0.5		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.4	1.3	3.4	3.7	1.4	6.1	0.9		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	2.3	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.8	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	0.7	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7.6	8.6	6.8	13.7	14.3	13.0	0.9		
9 percent or less.....	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.8	2.9	0.8	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.2	2.9	3.4	5.2	4.3	6.1	0.9		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.3	2.9	1.9	4.4	5.0	3.8	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	11.7	11.5	11.9	21.4	18.6	24.4	0.9		
9 percent or less.....	6.9	8.2	5.6	12.2	12.9	11.5	0.9		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.1	2.9	5.2	7.7	5.0	10.7	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	2.3	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not reporting income or rent	12.4	13.9	11.0	14.8	17.1	12.2	9.7		

1 Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 17, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 54

ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Rock Island.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.



Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts of all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. For nonwhite families tables 4a and 5 also represent complete counts, but for white families the distributions involving income in these tables were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, however, a subsequent field enumeration was made of all nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a for total families and for white families and all figures in table 5 for total families and for white families may

differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a and all data for nonwhite families in tables 4a and 5 represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.---The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two

percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
1.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3
2.0	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8
3.0	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.2
4.0	1.5	3.0	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.5
5.0	1.7	3.3	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.8
10.0	2.3	4.5	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.9
15.0	2.8	5.4	3.2	3.2	4.6	4.6
20.0	3.1	6.0	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.2
25.0	3.4	6.5	3.9	3.9	5.5	5.6
30.0	3.5	6.9	4.1	4.2	5.9	5.9
40.0	3.8	7.4	4.4	4.4	6.3	6.3
50.0	3.9	7.5	4.5	4.5	6.4	6.4

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.7 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.3 percent and 12.7 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 2.3 percent. If the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families no sampling error would be present. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.---The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5 for total families and white families
Total.....	20
No minors.....	83
With minors.....	83

Reliability of differences.---The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,576	1,091	2,485	3,360	1,016	2,344	216	75	141
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.5	69.5	94.0	28.4	65.5	6.0	2.1	3.9
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 room.....	9.0	3.7	11.4	8.8	3.8	11.0	12.5		18.4
2 rooms.....	24.4	8.7	31.2	25.1	9.4	31.9	13.0		19.9
3 rooms.....	23.0	16.7	25.8	23.5	17.1	26.3	14.8		17.0
4 rooms.....	18.7	24.6	16.1	18.5	24.8	15.7	21.8		22.0
5 rooms.....	14.5	25.7	9.7	14.0	24.7	9.4	22.7		14.2
6 rooms.....	5.9	11.8	3.8	5.7	11.5	3.2	8.3		4.3
7 rooms.....	2.2	5.0	1.0	2.1	4.8	0.9	3.7		1.4
8 rooms or more.....	1.2	3.0	0.4	1.1	3.0	0.3	3.2		2.8
Not reported.....	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	-		-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	82.0	83.9	81.2	83.2	85.1	82.3	64.4		63.1
Dilapidated.....	16.5	14.7	17.3	15.5	13.5	16.4	31.9		32.6
Not reported.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.7		4.3
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	54.6	39.2	61.3	56.8	40.3	64.0	19.4		16.3
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	38.5	43.4	34.1	35.0	46.6	31.4	77.3		79.4
No piped running water inside structure.....	6.9	12.1	4.6	7.1	12.9	4.6	3.2		4.3
Not reported.....	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.3	-	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	34.8	47.2	29.3	33.4	45.6	28.2	56.0		48.9
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	50.9	27.1	61.4	52.0	27.8	62.5	34.3		42.6
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	14.2	25.5	9.3	14.5	26.5	9.3	9.7		8.5
Not reported.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-		-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	12.3	18.6	9.5	12.1	17.8	9.6	15.3		7.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	50.0	28.2	59.6	51.7	29.2	61.5	23.1		27.7
Other or none.....	37.3	52.8	30.5	35.8	52.6	28.5	61.6		64.5
Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-		-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 person.....	17.2	14.9	18.1	17.5	15.6	18.3	12.5		16.3
2 persons.....	36.5	31.7	38.7	36.7	31.8	38.9	33.8		35.5
3 persons.....	20.2	17.9	21.2	20.6	18.4	21.6	13.9		15.6
4 persons.....	11.7	12.9	11.2	11.6	12.8	11.1	13.9		13.5
5 persons.....	6.8	9.7	5.6	6.7	9.5	5.5	8.3		6.4
6 persons.....	3.3	5.7	2.3	3.2	5.7	2.1	5.1		5.0
7 persons.....	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.1	2.8		2.1
8 persons.....	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	4.6		2.1
9 persons or more.....	1.3	2.7	0.7	1.0	2.3	0.5	5.1		3.5
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
None.....	92.6	90.7	93.4	93.7	91.9	94.5	74.5		74.5
1 or more lodgers.....	7.4	9.3	6.6	6.3	8.1	5.5	25.3		25.5

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.8	11.2	4.9	6.6	10.7	4.8	9.7		5.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	20.0	26.8	17.0	19.7	26.7	16.7	24.5		22.7
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	50.3	36.4	56.5	51.8	37.6	57.9	28.2		32.6
No running water inside the structure.....	4.6	9.4	2.5	4.8	10.0	2.6	1.9		2.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.2	3.0	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.8	3.7		1.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9		0.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.8		15.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	7.2	3.5	8.8	6.9	3.1	8.5	11.1		12.8
No running water inside the structure.....	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.4		2.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.7		4.3
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	14.5	22.1	11.1	14.5	22.0	11.2	13.9		9.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	54.1	41.2	59.8	55.7	41.8	61.7	29.2		27.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	13.2	20.5	10.0	12.7	21.2	9.0	21.3		26.2
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.2	3.0	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.8	3.7		1.4
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.9		2.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	7.7	5.1	8.8	7.2	4.4	8.4	14.8		14.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.2	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.2	5.0	11.6		14.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.7		4.3
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	33.8	63.9	20.5	33.0	64.0	19.5	45.8		36.9
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	48.7	33.8	55.4	48.9	33.2	55.8	44.4		49.6
5 or more dwelling units.....	17.6	2.8	24.1	18.1	2.9	24.7	9.7		13.5

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>			
2,485 2,344 141				Total.....			
Percent of total.....				100.0 100.0 100.0			
100.0 94.3 5.7				Furniture included in contract rent..			
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>				Furniture not included in contract rent.....			
Total.....				10.3 10.5 6.4			
100.0 100.0 100.0				<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>			
Total.....				Total.....			
100.0 100.0 100.0				100.0 100.0 100.0			
\$9 or less.....	4.1	4.1	2.8	\$9 or less.....	0.8	0.9	-
\$10 to \$14.....	2.7	2.6	4.3	\$10 to \$14.....	1.6	1.6	2.1
\$15 to \$19.....	6.8	6.1	18.4	\$15 to \$19.....	2.7	2.6	4.3
\$20 to \$24.....	10.5	10.1	17.0	\$20 to \$24.....	6.9	6.7	9.9
\$25 to \$29.....	8.8	8.4	15.6	\$25 to \$29.....	9.2	8.8	16.3
\$30 to \$34.....	11.0	11.2	8.5	\$30 to \$34.....	13.6	13.6	14.2
\$35 to \$39.....	10.9	10.8	12.1	\$35 to \$39.....	16.0	16.1	13.5
\$40 to \$49.....	23.2	23.7	15.6	\$40 to \$49.....	25.9	26.2	22.0
\$50 or more.....	20.8	21.7	5.7	\$50 or more.....	19.6	19.8	16.3
Not reported.....	1.1	1.2	-	Not reported.....	3.7	3.9	1.4

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							N rep
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,485	127	171	229	338	397	644	486	
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.1	6.9	9.2	13.6	16.0	25.9	19.6	
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.6	
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	17.0	0.2	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	4.6	2.6	
With running water, no private flush toilet...	56.5	2.3	3.3	5.1	6.6	8.5	15.9	12.9	
No running water inside structure.....	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.8	-	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	0.8	
No running water inside structure.....	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	-	
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent <sup>1</sup>							No repor
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,344	118	157	206	318	378	613	463	
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.0	6.7	8.8	13.6	16.1	26.2	19.8	
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.6	
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	16.7	0.2	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.2	4.5	2.4	
With running water, no private flush toilet...	57.9	2.3	3.3	4.9	6.9	8.8	16.4	13.4	
No running water inside structure.....	2.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.8	-	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.4	-	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	0.8	
No running water inside structure.....	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	-	
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	141	9	14	23	20	19	31	23	2
Percent of total.....	100.0	6.4	9.9	16.3	14.2	13.5	22.0	16.3	1.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.7	-	-	-	0.7	-	2.1	2.8	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	22.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.1	3.5	6.4	5.7	1.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	32.6	1.4	3.5	9.2	2.8	3.5	7.8	4.8	-
No running water inside structure.....	2.1	0.7	-	-	0.7	0.7	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	15.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	4.3	4.3	2.8	1.4	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.8	2.1	3.5	2.8	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	-
No running water inside structure.....	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	4.3	-	-	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.7	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,  
FOR ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	2,855	904	1,951	2,680	832	1,848	175	72	103
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.7	68.3	93.9	29.1	64.7	6.1	2.5	3.6
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Primary family.....	99.1	98.6	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.1		95.1
Secondary family.....	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	6.9		4.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
2 persons.....	45.4	40.3	47.8	45.3	39.9	47.8	46.3		47.6
3 persons.....	24.2	20.1	26.0	24.6	21.0	26.2	17.1		22.3
4 persons.....	14.2	15.5	13.6	14.4	15.4	13.9	11.4		7.8
5 persons.....	7.8	10.0	6.8	7.8	10.3	6.7	7.4		8.7
6 persons.....	3.8	6.4	2.6	3.8	6.6	2.5	4.0		3.9
7 persons.....	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.2	3.4		2.9
8 persons or more.....	2.9	5.3	1.8	2.5	4.4	1.6	10.3		6.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
0.50 or less.....	15.0	25.2	10.2	14.8	25.5	10.0	17.1		13.6
0.51 to 0.75.....	23.2	24.0	22.8	23.7	24.3	23.4	16.0		12.6
0.76 to 1.00.....	32.7	25.3	36.1	33.1	25.5	36.5	26.3		28.2
1.01 to 1.50.....	16.5	16.3	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.9	12.6		12.6
1.51 to 2.00.....	8.9	7.0	9.7	8.2	5.8	9.3	19.4		18.4
2.01 or more.....	2.8	1.5	3.3	2.4	1.7	2.7	8.6		14.6
Not reported.....	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.2	-		-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
No minors.....	49.3	49.2	49.4	49.2	49.0	49.2	51.4		51.5
1 minor.....	22.9	17.0	25.6	23.4	17.9	25.9	14.9		20.4
2 minors.....	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	13.8	14.6	13.1		8.7
3 minors.....	7.1	9.2	6.2	7.2	9.7	6.0	6.3		8.7
4 minors.....	2.7	4.3	1.9	2.6	4.2	1.9	3.4		1.9
5 minors.....	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.2	3.4		1.9
6 minors or more.....	2.1	3.5	1.4	1.7	3.1	1.1	7.4		6.8

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,829	891	1,938	2,666	826	1,840	163	65	98
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.5	68.5	94.2	29.2	65.0	5.8	2.3	3.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
\$999 or less.....	7.3	5.6	8.1	7.2	5.5	8.0	8.6		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.3	4.9		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.2	3.8	1.5	2.3	4.1	1.5	0.6		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.8		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.6	6.7		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.6	7.1	7.9	7.2	6.2	7.7	14.1		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.3	14.7		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	6.1	7.4	5.5	5.9	7.6	5.1	9.2		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.4	9.8		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	30.4	26.2	32.3	31.0	26.2	33.2	20.2		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	14.4	17.2	13.1	15.0	17.9	13.6	5.5		
\$5,000 or more.....	10.6	14.8	8.6	11.1	15.9	9.0	1.2		
Not reported.....	4.4	2.1	5.5	4.5	2.1	5.7	2.5		
No minors.....	50.2	51.5	49.6	50.3	51.7	49.6	49.1		
\$999 or less.....	4.9	3.4	5.6	5.0	3.4	5.7	3.7		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.2	2.8	0.5	-		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.8		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.3		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.2	4.1	2.8	6.1		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	9.8		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.0	5.2	2.0	3.0	5.5	1.8	4.3		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.1	2.9	4.7	4.0	2.8	4.6	4.9		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	12.4	7.6	14.7	12.8	7.6	15.2	6.1		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.0	10.5	5.5	7.3	11.0	5.7	2.5		
\$5,000 or more.....	5.6	7.7	4.6	5.9	8.3	4.9	-		
Not reported.....	2.5	0.9	3.2	2.5	0.7	3.3	1.8		
One minor.....	22.0	17.7	24.0	22.4	18.6	24.2	15.3		
\$999 or less.....	0.8	-	1.2	0.7	-	1.0	2.5		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	-		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	-		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	-	0.5	1.8		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	0.8	2.4	1.8	0.7	2.3	2.5		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.6		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.2		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.6	7.1	7.9	7.9	7.6	8.0	4.3		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.3	1.9	4.0	3.5	2.1	4.1	1.2		
\$5,000 or more.....	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	0.6		
Not reported.....	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.5	-		
Two minors.....	13.5	11.2	14.6	13.5	10.3	14.9	14.1		
\$999 or less.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.8		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.5	0.6		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.5	-		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.2		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.8		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	0.1	1.4	1.0	-	1.3	2.5		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.8		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.3		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.6	-		
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.3	-		
Not reported.....	0.7	-	1.0	0.7	-	1.0	-		

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: 1950—Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total.			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	10.7	14.1	9.1	10.7	14.5	9.0	10.4		
\$999 or less.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.6		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.5	-		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.6		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.6		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.5		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	1.2		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	2.0	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	1.8		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.6	5.2	4.3	4.7	5.5	4.4	1.8		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.0	0.6		
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.0	-		
Not reported.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.5	-		
5 minors or more.....	3.6	5.5	2.7	3.1	4.8	2.3	11.0		
\$999 or less.....	0.4	1.3	-	0.4	1.4	-	-		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.6		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.2	0.7	-	-		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	1.8		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	1.2		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.6		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.6		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	3.7		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	1.2		
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.6		
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.6		

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.



Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,904	959	945	1,812	913	899	92	46	46
Percent of total.....	100.0	50.4	49.6	95.2	48.0	47.2	4.8	2.4	2.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
9 percent or less.....	14.4	15.5	13.2	14.9	16.1	13.7			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	27.0	26.1	27.9	26.9	25.9	27.9			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	22.8	23.9	21.6	22.7	23.8	21.6			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.7	8.6	12.8	10.4	8.3	12.6			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.8	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.6	4.7			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	2.6			
35 percent or more.....	9.4	10.8	8.0	9.1	10.9	7.4			
Not reported.....	9.6	10.1	9.1	9.9	10.4	9.5			
\$1,499 or less.....	11.0	13.6	8.5	10.7	13.5	1.9			
9 percent or less.....	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.6			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5			
35 percent or more.....	7.8	9.8	5.9	7.6	9.8	5.3			
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4.3	5.9	2.7	4.2	5.7	2.6			
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.3	0.5	-			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.7	1.5	-	0.8	1.6	-			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.8	2.6	1.1			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	-	1.0	0.5	-	1.1			
35 percent or more.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5			
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	11.1	8.6	13.7	10.2	7.3	13.2			
9 percent or less.....	0.5	1.0	-	0.5	1.0	-			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.1			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.7	1.3	4.2	2.6	1.0	4.2			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.0	1.3	2.7	1.8	1.0	2.6			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.5	-	1.1			
35 percent or more.....	0.7	-	1.5	0.8	-	1.6			
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	11.7	12.9	10.6	11.2	12.4	10.0			
9 percent or less.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.1			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.2	5.1	3.3	3.9	4.7	3.2			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-			
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-			
\$3,000 or over.....	52.2	49.0	55.4	53.8	50.8	56.8			
9 percent or less.....	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.6			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	22.6	21.5	23.8	23.2	22.3	24.2			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	14.9	14.0	15.7	15.4	14.5	16.3			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.8	1.5	4.2	2.9	1.6	4.2			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-			
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Not reporting income or rent	9.6	10.1	9.1	9.9	10.4	9.5			

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.