

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Harrisburg Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among nonwhite families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.9	0.6	(¹)	0.8	0.9	0.8	(¹)	1.1
1.0	1.3	0.9		1.2	1.3	1.2		1.6
2.0	1.9	1.2		1.6	1.8	1.7		2.3
3.0	2.3	1.5		2.0	2.2	2.0		2.8
4.0	2.6	1.7		2.3	2.6	2.3		3.2
5.0	2.9	1.9		2.5	2.8	2.6		3.5
10.0	4.0	2.6		3.5	3.9	3.6		4.8
15.0	4.8	3.1		4.2	4.6	4.3		5.8
20.0	5.3	3.4		4.7	5.2	4.8		6.5
25.0	5.8	3.7		5.1	5.6	5.2		7.0
30.0	6.1	3.9		5.4	6.0	5.5		7.4
40.0	6.5	4.2		5.7	6.4	5.9		7.9
50.0	6.7	4.3		5.8	6.5	6.0		8.1

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.6 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.4 percent and 12.6 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.9 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.1 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	50	41	29
No minors.....	104	98	37
With minors.....	106	99	39

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA; 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,302	1,303	3,999	4,092	1,074	3,018	1,210	229	981
Percent of total.....	100.0	24.6	75.4	77.2	20.3	56.9	22.8	4.3	18.5
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	5.4	0.8	6.9	5.1	0.8	6.7	6.3	0.4	7.6
2 rooms.....	19.3	2.8	24.7	21.1	3.4	27.4	13.3	0.4	16.3
3 rooms.....	20.6	10.8	23.8	21.6	12.6	24.8	17.2	2.6	20.6
4 rooms.....	12.1	13.8	11.6	12.7	15.3	11.8	10.2	7.0	11.0
5 rooms.....	14.1	22.9	11.3	13.9	23.5	10.5	15.0	20.1	13.9
6 rooms.....	17.1	28.3	18.4	16.3	27.1	12.4	19.8	34.1	16.5
7 rooms.....	6.4	11.7	4.7	4.7	9.2	3.1	12.0	23.1	9.4
8 rooms or more.....	4.5	8.5	3.2	4.3	7.9	3.0	5.4	11.4	4.0
Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	78.0	84.1	76.1	86.1	88.5	85.2	50.9	33.8	47.9
Dilapidated.....	21.5	15.5	23.4	13.6	11.4	14.4	48.0	34.9	51.1
Not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.0
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	59.5	67.0	57.0	70.6	73.6	69.5	21.7	35.4	18.6
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	34.9	30.8	36.2	25.1	24.3	25.4	67.9	61.1	69.5
No piped running water inside structure.....	5.5	2.3	6.6	4.2	2.0	5.0	10.0	3.4	11.5
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	(¹)	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	17.7	21.0	16.7	15.3	19.3	18.9	25.8	29.3	25.0
Flush toilet inside structure; shared.....	50.4	48.1	51.1	59.6	55.3	61.1	19.2	14.4	20.3
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	31.8	30.9	32.1	25.0	25.4	24.9	54.7	56.3	54.3
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	(¹)	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	12.1	15.2	11.0	10.9	13.1	10.0	16.1	24.9	14.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	51.3	49.3	52.0	61.6	56.8	63.4	16.5	14.4	17.0
Other or none.....	36.8	35.1	36.7	27.3	29.9	26.4	66.6	59.4	66.3
Not reported.....	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	18.9	15.7	19.9	19.6	16.9	20.5	16.4	10.0	17.8
2 persons.....	30.5	26.1	32.0	31.3	26.6	33.0	27.9	23.6	23.8
3 persons.....	21.0	20.8	21.1	22.4	21.9	22.6	16.4	15.7	16.5
4 persons.....	12.1	14.1	11.4	11.6	14.1	10.7	13.6	14.4	13.5
5 persons.....	7.5	10.0	6.7	7.3	10.1	6.3	8.1	9.2	7.8
6 persons.....	4.0	5.5	3.5	3.3	4.7	2.8	6.3	9.6	5.9
7 persons.....	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	4.6	6.6	4.2
8 persons.....	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.7
9 persons or more.....	2.1	3.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.2	4.2	8.7	3.2
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	87.4	84.1	83.4	90.9	86.1	92.5	75.5	74.7	75.7
1 or more lodgers.....	12.6	15.9	11.6	9.1	13.9	7.5	24.5	25.3	24.3

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.2	5.7	3.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	6.0	7.3	5.8	5.8	7.7	5.1	6.7	5.2	7.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	66.0	71.8	64.1	74.4	76.2	73.8	37.7	51.5	34.5
No running water inside the structure.....	2.3	0.8	2.8	2.4	0.8	3.0	1.9	0.9	2.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.4	8.1	4.6	5.1	7.1	4.3	6.6	12.7	5.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4	2.1	2.2	2.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.0	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	5.9	2.8	6.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	10.1	4.5	11.9	5.7	2.4	6.9	25.0	14.4	27.4
No running water inside the structure.....	3.1	1.4	3.7	1.7	1.1	1.9	7.9	2.6	9.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.2	2.0
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	7.5	9.7	6.8	7.6	9.5	7.0	7.0	10.5	6.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	52.0	56.5	50.5	62.2	64.0	61.6	17.2	21.4	16.2
Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.3	17.8	18.5	16.0	14.9	15.3	26.3	31.4	25.1
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	5.4	8.1	4.6	5.1	7.1	4.3	6.6	12.7	5.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.3	2.6	2.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	3.8	1.5	4.6	2.8	1.3	3.3	7.3	2.2	8.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.2	5.3	13.2	5.3	2.8	6.2	31.2	17.0	34.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.2	2.0
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	37.5	46.4	34.5	31.2	38.6	28.6	53.8	33.0	53.1
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	53.0	52.1	53.8	59.1	59.6	58.9	32.5	17.0	36.1
5 or more dwelling units.....	9.5	1.5	12.1	9.7	1.8	12.5	8.8	-	10.8

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	3,999	3,018	981	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	75.5	24.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	18.9	23.7	4.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	78.3	73.4	93.5
\$9 or less.....	3.7	2.7	6.5	Not reported.....	2.8	2.9	2.1
\$10 to \$14.....	11.1	5.2	29.4	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	17.1	14.1	26.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	13.5	12.5	16.5	\$9 or less.....	0.8	0.7	1.2
\$25 to \$29.....	10.0	10.4	9.0	\$10 to \$14.....	2.9	2.7	3.5
\$30 to \$34.....	9.6	11.0	5.4	\$15 to \$19.....	4.5	3.5	7.7
\$35 to \$39.....	9.0	11.2	2.4	\$20 to \$24.....	10.5	7.6	19.5
\$40 to \$49.....	16.3	20.4	3.6	\$25 to \$29.....	14.6	12.8	20.0
\$50 or more.....	9.0	11.9	0.2	\$30 to \$34.....	19.1	19.1	19.0
Not reported.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	\$35 to \$39.....	15.0	15.3	18.9
				\$40 to \$49.....	19.0	21.6	11.0
				\$50 or more.....	11.7	14.6	2.5
				Not reported.....	2.0	2.1	1.7

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,999	329	419	588	763	598	759	467	81
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.2	10.5	14.6	19.1	15.0	19.0	11.7	2.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.3	(¹)	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	64.1	3.0	5.0	8.4	12.8	10.4	14.0	9.0	1.5
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	(¹)	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	-	(¹)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	(¹)
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.9	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	3.7	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,018	207	228	387	577	462	651	442	64
Percent of total.....	100.0	6.9	7.6	12.8	19.1	15.3	21.6	14.6	2.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.0	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	73.8	3.2	4.9	8.8	14.5	11.9	16.9	11.7	1.8
No running water inside structure.....	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	(¹)	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.4	-	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	(¹)
No running water inside structure.....	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.6	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	981	122	191	196	166	136	108	25	17
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.4	19.5	20.0	19.0	18.9	11.0	2.5	1.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.9	-	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath... With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet... No running water inside structure.....	34.5	2.3	5.2	7.3	7.4	5.7	5.0	0.8	0.6
2.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.2	0.1	-	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet; no hot running water.....	2.0	-	-	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath... With running water, no private flush toilet... No running water inside structure.....	6.6	0.7	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
27.4	4.5	8.1	5.7	5.2	2.4	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
9.2	3.3	2.9	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	4,079	1,043	3,036	3,159	840	2,319	920	203	717
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.6	74.4	77.4	20.6	56.8	22.6	5.0	17.6
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.6	97.7	97.6	98.8	98.6	98.9	93.7	94.0	93.6
Secondary family.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	6.3	5.9	6.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	39.8	34.3	41.7	40.5	34.6	42.6	37.6	32.5	39.1
3 persons.....	25.5	24.9	25.8	27.6	26.0	28.2	18.4	20.7	17.7
4 persons.....	14.6	15.9	14.1	14.2	16.2	13.5	15.5	14.8	15.8
5 persons.....	8.9	10.8	8.2	8.8	12.1	7.6	9.1	5.4	10.2
6 persons.....	4.3	6.0	3.8	3.7	5.2	3.1	6.5	9.4	5.7
7 persons.....	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	5.4	7.9	4.7
8 persons or more.....	3.9	4.7	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.6	7.4	9.4	6.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	21.4	34.6	16.9	21.7	35.0	16.9	20.3	33.0	16.7
0.51 to 0.75.....	25.9	29.6	24.7	26.3	30.4	24.8	24.7	26.6	24.1
0.76 to 1.00.....	31.4	24.8	33.6	32.9	25.1	35.7	26.2	23.6	26.9
1.01 to 1.50.....	14.1	8.1	16.1	13.1	7.5	15.1	17.5	10.8	19.4
1.51 to 2.00.....	4.7	2.3	5.6	4.1	1.5	5.0	7.0	5.4	7.4
2.01 or more.....	2.2	0.2	2.5	1.7	0.2	2.2	3.8	-	4.9
Not reported.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	42.0	42.3	42.0	43.1	42.5	43.3	38.4	41.4	37.5
1 minor.....	26.7	23.9	27.7	28.5	25.0	29.8	20.7	19.2	21.1
2 minors.....	13.7	15.1	13.1	13.7	15.6	13.0	13.5	13.3	13.5
3 minors.....	8.5	8.8	8.4	7.6	9.4	6.9	11.6	6.4	13.1
4 minors.....	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.1	5.7	6.4	5.4
5 minors.....	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	3.4	4.9	2.8
6 minors or more.....	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	7.0	8.4	6.6

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	3,983	1,019	2,964	3,121	828	2,293	862	191	671
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.6	74.4	78.4	20.8	57.6	21.6	4.8	16.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	10.3	5.5	11.9	8.0	5.6	8.9	18.3		22.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.7	2.6	6.8	4.5	1.7	5.5	10.3		11.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.8		3.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.4	4.7	8.3	6.3	3.4	7.3	11.4		11.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.8	3.4	5.3	4.1	2.3	4.8	7.2		6.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	10.0	8.5	10.5	9.3	7.3	10.0	12.5		12.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.8	5.0	6.0	5.3	3.4	5.9	7.6		6.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.6	8.6	7.3	8.3	9.0	8.0	5.3		4.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.1	6.0	4.8	5.3	7.3	4.6	4.2		5.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.1	24.6	17.2	21.8	26.0	20.8	9.1		6.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.5	10.6	7.8	10.2	11.9	9.6	2.8		1.5
\$5,000 or more.....	5.8	10.3	4.3	7.0	11.9	5.3	1.5		1.0
Not reported.....	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.8	7.1	6.5		6.4
No minors.....	41.5	39.6	42.2	42.7	39.0	44.1	37.2		35.6
\$999 or less.....	4.8	3.1	5.4	4.4	3.4	4.8	6.1		7.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.7	1.6	3.1	2.0	1.1	2.3	5.3		5.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.9		2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.2	1.9	3.6	2.8	1.1	3.4	4.6		4.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.4		2.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5		3.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.7	3.0		2.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.8		0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.9		2.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.3	6.0	6.4	7.5	6.2	8.0	1.9		1.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.0	3.7	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.8	0.4		0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	3.0	4.0	2.6	3.7	4.5	3.4	0.4		-
Not reported.....	3.8	4.8	3.5	4.0	5.1	3.7	3.0		2.9
One minor.....	27.9	24.3	29.2	29.9	26.0	31.3	20.9		22.1
\$999 or less.....	3.4	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.3	3.2	4.9		5.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.5	0.3	2.0	1.3	-	1.8	2.3		2.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.7	-	0.9	0.4		0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	1.2	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.7	3.0		3.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5		2.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.3	1.6	3.3	3.3	1.1	4.1	3.0		2.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.4		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.4	1.4	2.8	2.8	1.7	3.2	1.1		1.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.4		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.8	8.0	5.1	6.9	9.0	6.2	1.9		1.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.1		1.0
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	3.7	0.7	1.9	4.5	0.9	-		-
Not reported.....	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.8		1.0
Two minors.....	13.1	17.1	11.8	13.2	17.5	11.6	12.9		12.3
\$999 or less.....	0.8	-	1.0	0.3	-	0.5	2.3		2.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4		0.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.7	0.4		0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	-	0.5	1.1		1.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	-	0.5	0.8		0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.9		2.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	-	0.7	1.5		1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.1		1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	2.3	0.9	1.6	2.8	1.1	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.5	6.0	2.7	4.0	6.2	3.2	1.9		1.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	3.1	0.7	1.6	3.4	0.9	0.4		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4		0.5
Not reported.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8		1.0

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.7	12.3	11.5	10.3	12.4	9.6	16.7		18.1
\$999 or less.....	0.7	-	0.9	-	-	-	.8.1		3.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.5	-	0.7	1.1		1.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.3		2.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.7	-	0.9	0.8		1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1		1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1		1.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	2.3	0.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	0.8		1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1		1.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.7		2.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4		0.5
Not reported.....	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.9		1.5
5 minors or more.....	5.7	6.7	5.3	3.9	5.1	3.4	12.2		11.8
\$999 or less.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.3	-	0.5	1.9		2.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	1.1		1.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	1.1		1.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4		0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.8		0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.3	-	0.5	1.9		2.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	1.5		1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.5	1.5		1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.2	0.8		1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8		0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4		-
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-		-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA, 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,754	1,214	1,540	2,188	1,000	1,188	566	214	352
Percent of total.....	100.0	44.1	55.9	79.4	36.3	43.1	20.6	7.8	12.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	11.2	18.9	9.2	12.2	15.2	9.7	7.6		7.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	20.1	19.0	21.0	21.5	20.4	22.5	14.5		15.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.2	18.3	19.8	19.6	18.3	20.7	17.4		16.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	18.7	11.7	15.2	13.9	11.5	15.9	12.8		13.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	8.6	6.4	10.4	8.1	5.8	10.1	10.5		11.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.2	6.1	2.7	4.1	5.8	2.6	4.7		2.8
35 percent or more.....	13.5	13.9	13.3	11.5	12.6	10.6	21.5		22.4
Not reported.....	9.5	10.8	8.5	9.1	10.5	7.9	11.0		10.3
\$1,499 or less.....	20.9	21.4	20.4	17.2	17.8	16.7	34.9		32.7
9 percent or less.....	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.6	3.5		3.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	-	0.4	1.2		0.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.6		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2	1.4	2.9	1.0	-	1.8	7.0		6.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.3	3.5		1.9
35 percent or more.....	11.7	12.3	11.3	9.8	11.0	8.8	19.2		19.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	18.6	14.6	12.9	11.7	13.1	10.6	20.9		20.6
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	1.2		0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.6		0.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.7	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.6	1.3	5.8		4.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	7.0		6.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.9		3.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8	2.9	0.9	1.9	3.1	0.8	1.2		0.9
35 percent or more.....	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3		2.6
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.7	15.2	16.2	15.3	15.2	15.4	17.4		16.7
9 percent or less.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	5.8		5.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.2	7.6		7.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.4	3.5		3.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.6		0.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	11.5	6.1	15.7	12.2	5.8	17.6	8.7		9.3
9 percent or less.....	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.6		0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.6	1.9	4.9	3.3	1.0	5.3	4.7		3.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.1	1.6	6.1	4.5	1.6	7.0	2.3		2.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.6	3.1	1.2		1.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	-	1.4	1.0	-	1.8	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	28.8	21.9	26.4	34.4	37.7	31.7	7.0		8.4
9 percent or less.....	6.8	3.7	5.2	7.9	9.9	6.2	2.3		1.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	13.1	14.5	11.9	15.6	17.3	14.1	3.5		4.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.3	6.0	4.8	6.5	7.3	5.7	0.6		0.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.2	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.4	0.6		0.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	-	1.0	0.7	-	1.3	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	9.5	10.8	8.5	9.1	10.5	7.9	11.0		10.3

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 12, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 133

DECATUR, ILLINOIS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Decatur Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 44 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of

water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations the income data were supplemented by a subsequent field enumeration of the nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard units. Therefore, all data for nonwhite households represent complete counts.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates for Total and for White Households

Because of sampling variability the figures for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in the sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white occupied dwelling units or white families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--						
	All white-occupied substandard units	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
		Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3
2.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.8
3.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2
4.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.5
5.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.8
10.0	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.8
15.0	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.6
20.0	2.2	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.8	5.1
25.0	2.4	2.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	5.2	5.5
30.0	2.6	2.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.9
40.0	2.7	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	5.9	6.3
50.0	2.8	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	6.0	6.4

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.6 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.4 percent and 12.6 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied dwelling units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 5 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.3 percent. If the entire 5 percent includes only nonwhite families no sampling error would be present. For specific characteristics composed of 5 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute fig-

ures for white-occupied units or white families, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
100	40	1,500	130
200	55	2,000	140
300	65	2,500	145
400	75	3,000	140
500	85	4,000	120
1,000	115	5,000	45

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,679	2,483	3,196	5,124	2,160	2,964	555	323	232
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.7	56.3	90.2	38.0	52.2	9.8	5.7	4.1
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	9.7	1.9	15.7	10.0	2.1	15.7	6.7	0.6	15.1
2 rooms.....	20.6	3.2	34.1	21.6	3.4	34.8	11.4	1.5	25.6
3 rooms.....	20.1	13.6	25.2	21.0	14.5	25.8	11.9	8.0	17.3
4 rooms.....	24.7	37.5	14.8	24.3	38.4	14.1	28.5	31.9	23.7
5 rooms.....	14.8	25.8	6.2	14.2	25.7	5.9	19.8	26.3	10.8
6 rooms.....	5.9	10.4	2.5	5.4	9.7	2.3	10.5	15.2	3.9
7 rooms.....	1.8	3.9	0.2	1.6	3.4	0.2	4.3	7.1	0.6
8 rooms or more.....	1.1	2.4	(¹)	0.9	2.1	-	3.1	5.0	3.4
Not reported.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	4.0	4.3	3.4
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	84.3	86.5	82.7	87.3	90.3	85.1	56.9	60.7	51.7
Dilapidated.....	14.2	12.3	15.6	11.4	9.0	13.2	39.5	35.0	45.7
Not reported.....	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.7	3.6	4.3	2.6
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	46.2	28.0	60.4	48.9	29.7	63.0	21.3	16.7	27.6
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	39.7	52.3	29.9	38.2	50.8	29.0	54.1	62.5	42.2
No piped running water inside structure.....	13.8	19.4	9.5	12.7	19.3	7.9	24.1	19.8	30.2
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	29.5	43.7	18.4	29.0	43.9	18.1	34.4	43.3	22.0
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	42.8	16.8	63.1	45.4	18.4	65.2	18.7	6.2	36.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	26.9	38.4	18.0	24.9	36.8	16.2	45.8	49.2	40.9
Not reported.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	12.6	18.4	8.0	12.7	19.1	8.0	11.5	14.2	7.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	40.6	17.1	58.9	43.7	18.9	61.8	12.3	5.3	22.1
Other or none.....	45.4	62.5	32.1	42.3	60.2	29.3	73.7	77.7	68.1
Not reported.....	1.4	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.5	2.8	2.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	18.8	10.0	25.5	19.1	10.3	25.5	15.7	8.0	26.3
2 persons.....	34.5	29.2	38.6	35.4	29.7	39.5	26.3	26.3	26.3
3 persons.....	18.6	20.4	17.3	19.0	21.1	17.4	15.5	15.5	15.5
4 persons.....	14.1	18.7	10.6	14.1	19.3	10.4	14.1	14.9	10.9
5 persons.....	6.9	9.8	4.8	6.9	10.1	4.5	7.6	7.4	7.8
6 persons.....	3.0	4.7	1.7	2.6	4.1	1.5	7.0	8.7	4.7
7 persons.....	1.6	2.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.7	4.0	5.3	2.2
8 persons.....	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	4.0	6.2	0.9
9 persons or more.....	1.5	3.0	0.4	1.1	2.3	0.2	5.9	7.7	3.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	93.4	90.9	95.4	94.6	92.9	95.8	82.9	78.0	89.7
1 or more lodgers.....	6.6	9.1	4.6	5.4	7.1	4.2	17.1	22.0	10.3

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.7	12.8	3.8	7.9	13.6	3.9	5.8	8.0	2.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	15.7	23.8	9.4	15.7	24.4	9.4	15.9	20.1	9.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	49.6	32.1	63.2	52.3	33.6	66.0	24.9	22.6	28.0
No running water inside the structure.....	10.2	16.4	5.3	10.3	17.5	5.0	9.5	9.6	9.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.1	4.0	1.7
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.9	7.1	4.3
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.2	3.3	6.7	4.3	2.1	5.9	13.7	11.5	16.8
No running water inside the structure.....	3.5	2.8	4.0	2.4	1.8	2.8	13.7	9.6	19.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	14.2	21.3	8.8	14.7	22.5	9.0	9.7	13.0	5.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	44.8	32.9	54.0	47.2	34.7	56.3	22.5	20.4	25.4
Lacking 3 facilities.....	24.3	31.1	19.0	24.3	31.7	18.9	23.8	26.9	19.4
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.1	4.0	1.7
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	3.2	2.6	3.6	2.7	1.8	3.4	7.4	7.4	7.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	7.0	5.6	8.1	5.0	3.4	6.2	25.0	19.8	32.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	46.9	77.8	22.9	44.6	76.3	21.4	68.1	87.3	41.4
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	37.2	21.2	49.6	38.3	22.5	49.7	27.0	12.4	47.4
5 or more dwelling units.....	15.9	1.0	27.5	17.2	1.1	28.8	4.9	0.3	11.2

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
FURNITURE IN RENT							
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,196	2,964	232	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	Furniture included in contract rent..	38.2	39.9	17.7
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	55.7	54.9	65.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	6.1	5.2	17.2
MONTHLY GROSS RENT							
\$9 or less.....	3.9	3.5	9.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$10 to \$14.....	6.0	5.4	14.2	\$9 or less.....	0.8	0.8	0.9
\$15 to \$19.....	11.0	10.6	16.8	\$10 to \$14.....	3.5	3.5	3.9
\$20 to \$24.....	12.4	12.1	17.2	\$15 to \$19.....	6.6	6.5	7.8
\$25 to \$29.....	9.9	9.5	14.2	\$20 to \$24.....	11.3	10.7	18.5
\$30 to \$34.....	12.4	12.2	14.2	\$25 to \$29.....	16.0	15.9	17.2
\$35 to \$39.....	11.2	11.6	6.5	\$30 to \$34.....	11.7	11.7	11.2
\$40 to \$49.....	18.7	19.6	6.9	\$35 to \$39.....	15.3	15.4	14.2
\$50 or more.....	13.5	14.6	0.4	\$40 to \$49.....	16.2	16.4	14.2
Not reported.....	1.0	1.0	0.4	\$50 or more.....	14.5	15.2	4.7
				Not reported.....	3.9	3.7	7.3

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,196	352	361	512	373	490	519	463	126
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.0	11.3	16.0	11.7	15.3	16.2	14.5	3.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.8	0.2	-	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.4	0.3	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	2.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	63.2	6.3	6.9	9.1	7.7	9.9	12.5	9.7	1.2
No running water inside structure.....	5.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.8	-	(¹)	(¹)	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	-	-	0.5	0.2	(¹)	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.0	-	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.7	1.6	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	4.0	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	(¹)	-	0.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	(¹)	0.7	0.6	0.3

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,964	323	318	472	347	457	486	452	109
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.9	10.7	15.9	11.7	15.4	16.4	15.2	3.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.9	0.2	-	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.4	0.3	1.0	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.2	2.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	66.0	6.5	7.2	9.5	8.0	10.2	12.9	10.4	1.2
No running water inside structure.....	5.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.8	-	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	-	-	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.8	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.8	0.2	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.9	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.7	0.7	0.3

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent						
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	232	29	43	40	26	33	33	11
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.5	18.5	17.2	11.2	14.2	14.2	4.7
Not dilapidated:								
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.9	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.9	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	28.0	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.0	5.6	6.9	1.3
No running water inside structure.....	9.5	0.4	2.2	3.0	2.2	0.9	-	-
Dilapidated:								
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.7	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.2	-	-	0.9	0.4	0.9	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.3	-	2.2	1.3	-	0.4	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.8	0.9	1.7	3.9	1.3	3.0	3.0	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	19.4	5.6	6.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.4	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	5.6	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	4,482	2,163	2,319	4,017	1,867	2,150	465	296	
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.3	51.7	89.6	41.7	48.0	10.4	6.6	
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.6	98.5	98.8	99.1	99.5	98.8	94.4	92.6	
Secondary family.....	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	5.6	7.4	
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	43.3	33.8	52.2	44.1	33.5	53.3	36.6	35.8	
3 persons.....	24.2	24.4	23.9	24.5	25.0	24.0	21.5	20.6	
4 persons.....	16.6	19.4	14.0	16.9	20.5	13.9	13.5	12.5	
5 persons.....	7.9	10.3	5.7	7.9	10.9	5.3	8.2	6.4	
6 persons.....	3.6	5.1	2.1	3.3	5.1	1.8	5.6	5.7	
7 persons.....	1.8	2.8	0.9	1.6	2.4	0.9	3.9	5.4	
8 persons or more.....	2.6	4.1	1.1	1.6	2.7	0.7	10.8	13.5	
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0.50 or less.....	18.2	27.4	9.6	18.2	27.9	9.7	18.5	24.0	
0.51 to 0.75.....	22.8	25.6	20.1	23.1	26.6	20.1	19.8	19.6	
0.76 to 1.00.....	32.0	25.0	38.4	33.0	25.5	39.5	23.0	22.0	
1.01 to 1.50.....	14.9	14.3	15.5	14.5	13.6	15.2	19.1	19.3	
1.51 to 2.00.....	8.3	4.9	11.5	8.0	4.5	11.1	11.0	7.4	
2.01 or more.....	2.6	1.3	3.7	2.3	1.1	3.5	4.3	2.7	
Not reported.....	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	4.3	5.1	
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	46.0	40.7	50.9	46.5	40.2	52.0	41.5	43.9	37
1 minor.....	25.0	24.4	25.5	25.5	25.0	25.9	20.6	20.6	20
2 minors.....	15.6	17.6	13.8	15.8	18.6	13.4	13.8	11.1	18
3 minors.....	7.3	7.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	6.2	6.9	4.4	11
4 minors.....	2.5	4.0	1.0	2.2	4.0	0.7	4.5	4.1	5
5 minors.....	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.4	5.4	7.1	2
6 minors or more.....	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.5	7.3	8.8	4

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	4,421	2,131	2,290	3,982	1,857	2,125	439	274	165
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.2	51.8	90.1	42.0	48.1	9.9	6.2	3.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	14.3	12.6	15.9	13.8	12.3	15.2	18.7	15.0	24.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.9	2.9	4.8	3.6	2.7	4.4	6.4	4.4	9.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.2	2.1	4.2	3.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.2	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.1	3.5	5.9	6.6	4.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.7	6.2	5.8	6.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.9	6.6	11.0	8.9	6.1	11.2	9.3	9.9	8.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.6	5.1	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.2	7.5	8.0	6.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.5	5.4	7.7	8.8	6.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	21.1	24.8	17.7	22.1	26.2	18.5	12.5	15.3	7.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.3	11.7	9.0	11.2	13.1	9.6	2.1	2.2	1.8
\$5,000 or more.....	6.4	8.8	4.2	7.0	9.9	4.4	0.9	1.1	0.6
Not reported.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	10.0	10.2	9.7
No minors.....	46.0	40.6	51.0	46.5	40.1	52.1	41.7	44.2	37.6
\$999 or less.....	9.5	8.9	10.0	9.5	8.8	10.0	9.3	9.5	9.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.4	2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.9	3.2	4.0	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.5	3.2	5.6	4.5	2.9	5.8	4.1	5.1	2.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.6	3.6	3.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.5	0.5	2.3	3.0	3.6	1.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.2	6.9	9.4	8.5	7.0	9.8	5.5	6.6	3.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.6	3.8	5.3	5.0	4.3	5.6	0.7	0.4	1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.2	4.0	2.6	-	-	-
Not reported.....	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.0	3.6
One minor.....	24.7	24.0	25.3	25.3	24.9	25.7	19.1	18.2	20.6
\$999 or less.....	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.9	4.1	3.3	5.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.2	-	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.7	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.3	6.2	4.4	5.6	6.7	4.7	2.1	2.6	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.6	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	-
Not reported.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.5	2.9	1.8
Two minors.....	15.6	17.8	13.6	15.8	18.7	13.3	13.7	11.3	17.6
\$999 or less.....	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.5	4.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	(1)	0.7	0.4	-	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.7	1.1	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.7	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	-	2.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.5	-	1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.2	6.0	2.5	4.5	6.7	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.7	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	1.7	-	0.9	1.9	-	0.2	0.4	-
Not reported.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.8

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit).

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	9.8	12.1	7.7	9.6	12.6	7.0	12.1	9.1	17.0
\$999 or less.....	1.2	0.3	2.0	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.8	0.7	3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	-	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	(¹)	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.5	-	1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	0.9	0.4	1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.1	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	-	1.6	1.8	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.5	4.0	1.2	2.6	4.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	1.7	0.3	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.0	1.9	0.2	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
5 minors or more.....	3.8	5.5	2.3	2.7	3.7	1.9	13.4	17.2	7.3
\$999 or less.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7	-	1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	0.2	(¹)	-	-	-	1.1	1.5	0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.9	1.5	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	0.7	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	0.1	(¹)	-	-	-	0.9	1.1	0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.8	2.6	0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	2.2	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	1.4	2.2	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	(¹)	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.2	2.1	2.9	0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.3	(¹)	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	0.6
Not reported.....	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	1.6	1.5	1.8

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,230	1,167	1,063	2,080	1,107	973	150	60	90
Percent of total.....	100.0	52.3	47.7	93.3	49.6	43.6	6.7	2.7	4.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)
9 percent or less.....	13.4	19.1	7.2	13.8	19.7	7.1	7.3		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	20.7	17.1	24.6	21.2	17.0	26.0	12.7		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.2	14.7	20.0	16.9	14.3	19.9	21.3		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.9	12.4	9.3	11.0	12.6	9.2	10.0		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	9.0	7.2	11.0	9.1	7.2	11.2	8.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	5.0	6.1	3.7	4.8	6.3	3.1	8.0		
35 percent or more.....	15.4	15.8	14.9	15.0	15.7	14.3	20.0		
Not reported.....	8.4	7.5	9.3	8.1	7.2	9.2	12.0		
\$1,499 or less.....	23.7	25.5	21.6	22.7	25.1	19.9	37.3		
9 percent or less.....	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	(2)	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.5	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.4	2.6	2.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.0		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	5.3		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.5	3.9	1.0	2.4	4.0	0.5	4.7		
35 percent or more.....	13.3	15.0	11.5	12.9	14.8	10.7	19.3		
\$1 500 to \$1,999.....	8.1	7.4	8.9	7.9	7.2	8.7	11.3		
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.0	1.8	0.1	1.0	1.8	-	1.3		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.4	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.3	3.1	5.3		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.0		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	-	0.7	0.2	-	0.5	1.3		
35 percent or more.....	1.2	0.4	2.0	1.2	0.4	2.0	0.7		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.4	15.7	17.3	16.5	15.7	17.3	16.0		
9 percent or less.....	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.3	-	0.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.6	2.8	4.5	3.6	2.7	4.6	4.0		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.0		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.1	4.1	4.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.3		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.3		
35 percent or more.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.1	10.5	16.1	13.1	10.3	16.3	13.3		
9 percent or less.....	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.5	3.3		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.5	2.4	4.8	3.6	2.2	5.1	2.7		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.0		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2	0.4	4.2	2.4	0.4	4.6	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	(2)	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7		
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.5	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	30.3	33.4	26.8	31.7	34.5	28.6	10.0		
9 percent or less.....	9.6	14.1	4.7	10.3	14.8	5.1	0.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	12.5	10.1	15.1	13.1	10.3	16.3	4.0		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.3	3.4	1.0	2.4	3.6	1.0	0.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.4	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.5	-		
Not reporting income or rent	8.4	7.5	9.3	8.1	7.2	9.2	12.0		

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown when the number of cases is less than 100.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 12, 1950

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MCKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of McKeesport.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 34 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among nonwhite families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentages distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.9	0.6	(¹)	0.7	0.9	0.7	(¹)	0.8
1.0	1.2	0.8		0.9	1.3	1.0		1.2
2.0	1.7	1.1		1.3	1.8	1.4		1.6
3.0	2.1	1.3		1.6	2.2	1.7		2.0
4.0	2.4	1.5		1.9	2.5	2.0		2.3
5.0	2.7	1.7		2.1	2.7	2.2		2.6
10.0	3.7	2.3		2.8	3.8	3.1		3.5
15.0	4.4	2.8		3.4	4.5	3.6		4.2
20.0	5.0	3.1		3.8	5.0	4.1		4.7
25.0	5.4	3.4		4.1	5.5	4.4		5.1
30.0	5.7	3.6		4.3	5.8	4.7		5.4
40.0	6.1	3.8		4.6	6.2	5.0		5.8
50.0	6.2	3.9		4.7	6.3	5.1		5.9

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.3 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.7 percent and 12.3 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 5 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.4 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.4 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 5 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	34	33	7
No minors.....	105	104	13
With minors.....	106	105	13

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR McKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,049	1,339	3,710	4,584	1,274	3,310	465	65	400
Percent of total.....	100.0	26.5	73.5	90.8	25.2	65.6	9.2	1.3	7.9
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 room.....	7.0	1.6	8.9	7.0	1.6	9.1	7.1		8.0
2 rooms.....	18.5	5.9	23.1	18.5	6.2	23.3	18.3		21.3
3 rooms.....	29.9	22.1	32.7	30.5	23.0	33.4	23.9		27.0
4 rooms.....	27.2	34.2	24.7	27.1	34.4	24.3	28.6		28.3
5 rooms.....	11.1	21.7	7.3	10.7	21.1	6.7	15.1		12.3
6 rooms.....	3.9	9.0	2.1	3.9	8.3	2.2	4.1		1.0
7 rooms.....	1.1	3.0	0.5	1.1	3.0	0.3	1.7		1.5
8 rooms or more.....	0.6	1.8	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.4		-
Not reported.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9		0.8
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	71.3	83.9	66.8	74.2	84.4	70.3	42.4		37.0
Dilapidated.....	27.6	15.5	32.0	25.0	15.0	28.8	54.0		58.8
Not reported.....	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.7		4.3
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	57.8	69.0	53.8	62.3	71.0	58.9	14.2		11.8
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	41.1	30.6	44.9	37.0	28.7	40.2	81.9		84.3
No piped running water inside structure.....	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4		4.0
Not reported.....	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	54.1	63.4	50.8	52.8	62.6	49.0	67.5		65.6
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	39.9	33.7	42.2	42.2	34.8	45.0	18.1		19.0
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	5.7	2.8	6.8	4.8	2.4	5.8	14.2		15.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.3
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	11.9	13.9	11.2	12.1	13.8	11.5	9.7		8.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	40.4	40.2	40.4	43.8	41.8	44.6	6.2		5.8
Other or none.....	47.3	45.6	47.9	43.6	44.0	43.4	83.7		85.0
Not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4		0.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 person.....	14.1	10.4	15.4	13.7	10.4	15.0	17.2		18.3
2 persons.....	27.7	28.5	27.4	28.3	29.1	28.0	21.9		23.0
3 persons.....	24.3	23.5	24.6	24.8	24.0	25.1	19.8		20.8
4 persons.....	15.8	16.4	15.6	16.2	16.5	16.1	11.8		11.5
5 persons.....	9.2	10.8	8.6	9.2	10.7	8.6	9.0		8.5
6 persons.....	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.0	7.7		6.5
7 persons.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.7		4.8
8 persons.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	3.2		3.5
9 persons or more.....	1.3	2.2	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.6	4.5		3.3
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
None.....	94.4	94.5	94.3	95.7	95.8	95.7	80.9		82.5
1 or more lodgers.....	5.6	5.5	5.7	4.3	4.2	4.3	19.1		17.5

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR McKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total		
	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:			
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	4.0	2.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	32.8	45.9	28.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	35.1	33.5	35.7
No running water inside the structure.....	0.3	0.2	0.4
Dilapidated:			
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.3	7.5	7.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	0.8	0.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	9.9	4.6	11.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	8.8	2.3	11.2
No running water inside the structure.....	0.7	0.2	0.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.7	1.0	1.9
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:			
Lacking 1 facility.....	18.8	33.5	13.5
Lacking 2 facilities.....	46.2	47.1	45.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.8	3.0	6.8
Dilapidated:			
With all facilities.....	7.3	7.5	7.3
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.9	2.1	1.9
Lacking 2 facilities.....	12.6	4.6	15.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.6	1.3	7.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.7	1.0	1.9
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	26.2	46.7	18.8
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	56.7	51.9	58.4
5 or more dwelling units.....	17.1	1.4	22.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 10

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWEL FOR McKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	3,710	3,310	400	F Total..
Percent of total.....	100.0	89.2	10.8	Furniture i Furniture n rent..... Not reported
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				M
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total..
\$9 or less.....	3.8	4.0	1.8	\$9 or less..
\$10 to \$14.....	6.2	5.0	16.3	\$10 to \$14..
\$15 to \$19.....	12.3	11.3	20.5	\$15 to \$19..
\$20 to \$24.....	20.6	20.3	23.5	\$20 to \$24..
\$25 to \$29.....	19.7	19.2	24.0	\$25 to \$29..
\$30 to \$34.....	11.1	11.5	8.3	\$30 to \$34..
\$35 to \$39.....	8.7	9.4	3.3	\$35 to \$39..
\$40 to \$49.....	9.3	10.3	1.5	\$40 to \$49..
\$50 or more.....	7.3	8.1	0.5	\$50 or more..
Not reported.....	0.9	1.0	0.5	Not reported

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR McKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,710	416	440	515	597	599	677	348	118
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.2	11.9	13.9	16.1	16.1	18.2	9.4	3.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	28.1	1.1	2.3	4.3	6.0	6.3	5.5	1.9	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	35.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.6	6.2	4.5	1.9
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.9	0.8	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.1	0.3	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.2	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.5	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR McKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,310	370	364	449	540	530	604	339	114
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.2	11.0	13.6	16.3	16.0	18.2	10.2	3.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	28.6	1.1	2.2	4.4	6.2	6.3	5.6	2.1	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	38.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	6.9	5.0	2.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.1	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.4	0.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.2	3.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.4	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR McKESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	400	46	76	66	57	69	73	9	4
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.5	19.0	16.5	14.3	17.3	18.3	2.3	1.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	0.8	1.3	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	24.3	1.0	2.8	4.3	4.3	6.5	4.5	0.8	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet....	9.5	1.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.8	-	0.5	-	0.3	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.8	1.3	0.8	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	32.3	3.3	5.0	5.8	4.3	6.0	8.0	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	18.8	3.0	5.5	3.5	2.0	2.5	1.8	0.3	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	3.0	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	5.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	-	0.5

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR McKESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	4,226	1,177	3,049	3,869	1,124	2,745	357	53	304
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.9	72.1	91.6	26.6	65.0	8.4	1.3	7.2
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Primary family.....	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.8	96.6		96.7
Secondary family.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.4		3.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
2 persons.....	32.9	33.1	32.8	33.1	33.4	33.0	30.5		30.9
3 persons.....	28.3	25.9	29.2	28.9	26.3	29.9	21.6		22.4
4 persons.....	18.5	17.9	18.7	18.8	18.4	19.0	15.1		16.5
5 persons.....	10.3	11.6	9.8	10.4	11.7	9.9	9.2		8.9
6 persons.....	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.6	9.2		8.2
7 persons.....	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	5.3		5.6
8 persons or more.....	2.5	3.6	2.1	1.9	2.9	1.5	9.0		7.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	11.8	23.1	7.4	12.0	23.3	7.3	9.5		7.9
0.51 to 0.75.....	23.5	28.7	21.5	23.8	29.2	21.6	20.0		20.1
0.76 to 1.00.....	31.4	26.4	33.4	32.2	26.5	34.5	23.8		23.7
1.01 to 1.50.....	20.0	14.9	22.0	20.0	14.7	22.2	20.4		22.7
1.51 to 2.00.....	9.7	4.7	11.6	9.0	4.4	10.9	17.1		18.1
2.01 or more.....	3.0	1.4	3.6	2.5	1.2	3.0	8.1		8.6
Not reported.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1		1.0
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
No minors.....	40.7	51.2	36.6	41.5	51.5	37.4	32.2		30.0
1 minor.....	26.4	20.1	28.8	26.8	20.6	29.3	21.6		24.0
2 minors.....	17.8	15.2	18.8	17.8	15.3	18.8	17.9		18.7
3 minors.....	8.3	7.1	8.8	8.2	6.9	8.7	9.5		9.2
4 minors.....	3.4	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	7.3		7.6
5 minors.....	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	5.0		4.3
6 minors or more.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	6.4		6.2

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR McKESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	4,207	1,174	3,033	3,862	1,123	2,739	345	51	294
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.9	72.1	91.8	26.7	65.1	8.2	1.2	7.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	14.9	16.9	14.1	14.8	17.1	13.8	15.9		16.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.3	5.8		6.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.1	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.1	4.3		5.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.3	1.4	4.1	3.4	1.4	4.2	2.9		3.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.9	1.8	4.6	3.4	1.9	4.0	9.3		10.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.2	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.4		8.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.7	6.6	8.1	7.6	6.6	8.0	8.7		9.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	9.0	6.0	10.2	8.4	5.7	9.5	15.9		16.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	6.6	5.5	7.1	6.5	5.2	7.0	8.1		7.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	20.8	21.6	20.5	21.8	21.3	22.0	9.6		6.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.0	9.0	7.6	8.4	9.0	8.1	3.8		2.8
\$5,000 or more.....	6.8	11.2	5.1	7.2	11.4	5.5	2.3		1.1
Not reported.....	6.0	7.0	5.6	6.1	7.1	5.7	4.9		5.1
No minors.....	42.6	54.5	38.0	43.7	55.0	39.0	30.4		28.2
\$999 or less.....	8.7	12.2	7.3	9.0	12.3	7.6	4.9		4.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.2	1.0		1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.9		2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	3.4		4.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.9	4.7	2.1	2.7	4.7	1.9	4.6		4.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	4.1		4.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.3		1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.6		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.6	9.9	8.0	9.1	10.0	8.7	2.6		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.4	4.5	3.0	3.7	4.7	3.2	0.5		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	2.4	5.0	1.4	2.6	5.2	1.5	-		-
Not reported.....	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.0	1.4		1.7
One minor.....	26.5	19.0	29.4	26.9	19.4	29.9	22.0		24.3
\$999 or less.....	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.4	8.7	3.4		4.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.9		2.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	-	1.9	1.2	-	1.7	2.9		3.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	0.4	3.1	2.6	0.5	3.4	0.5		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.8	0.5		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.2	2.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.2	6.4		7.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.8	0.9	2.1	1.9		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.8	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.3	5.5	1.2		0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.4		1.7
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.5		0.6
Not reported.....	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4		1.7
Two minors.....	15.3	12.9	16.2	14.9	12.3	15.9	19.7		18.6
\$999 or less.....	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	4.5		4.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.7	-	0.9	0.5		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	1.4		1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4		1.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.9		2.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	-	1.4	0.8	-	1.1	3.4		4.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0		1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.7	2.8	4.0	2.1		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.5		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.8		0.6
Not reported.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	-		-

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR McKESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.0	7.2	12.5	10.7	7.1	12.1	15.4		16.4
\$999 or less.....	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.0		1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.5		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	1.0		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.8	1.0		1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.4		2.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.9		2.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.7	2.6		2.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	-	1.0	0.7	-	0.9	1.4		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	1.6		1.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.2	-		-
Not reported.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.8	1.0		1.1
5 minors or more.....	4.6	6.5	4.0	3.9	6.2	3.0	12.5		12.4
\$999 or less.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.9		2.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	-	1.9		2.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	1.0		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	1.0		1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.4	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.5		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	1.4		1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	1.0		1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.1		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	-	0.4	0.6		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.6	-		-
Not reported.....	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	-	1.1		0.6

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR McKESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,944	1,134	1,810	2,672	1,058	1,619	272	81	191
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.5	61.5	90.8	35.8	55.0	9.2	2.8	6.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	17.8	21.8	15.8	18.8	22.7	16.3	7.3		6.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	24.7	22.7	26.0	25.2	23.2	26.6	19.5		20.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.7	18.7	17.1	16.5	17.7	15.7	29.3		28.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	11.1	7.3	13.4	11.1	6.9	13.8	11.0		10.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.7	4.4	6.5	5.6	3.9	6.7	6.1		4.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.2	6.7		7.8
35 percent or more.....	10.2	9.7	10.5	9.9	9.9	9.9	13.4		15.7
Not reported.....	9.3	12.0	7.5	9.5	12.3	7.7	6.7		6.1
\$1,499 or less.....	18.6	21.0	17.1	17.7	20.7	15.7	27.4		28.7
9 percent or less.....	4.4	6.4	3.2	4.5	6.4	3.2	4.3		3.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.2	0.5	-	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2		0.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.9	3.0		2.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.5	1.0	5.5		6.1
35 percent or more.....	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.9	8.3	13.4		15.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.0	6.8	8.7	7.4	5.9	8.3	14.0		12.2
9 percent or less.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	6.1		6.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.0	0.9	2.7	1.7	0.5	2.6	4.3		3.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.8		0.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.0	-	1.6	1.0	-	1.6	1.2		1.7
35 percent or more.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.3	12.8	17.1	15.0	10.8	17.6	18.3		13.0
9 percent or less.....	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.2	0.7	3.1	1.9	-	3.2	4.3		1.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.6	6.5	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.8	9.1		7.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.4	2.1	5.8	4.5	2.0	6.1	3.7		3.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.2		0.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	16.7	15.4	17.5	15.9	15.8	16.0	24.4		30.4
9 percent or less.....	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.2		0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.9	5.8	9.8		13.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.3	3.9	4.5	11.6		13.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.8		2.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	32.2	32.6	32.0	34.6	34.5	34.6	9.1		9.6
9 percent or less.....	10.0	11.1	9.4	10.9	11.8	10.3	1.8		1.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	15.1	13.6	16.0	16.1	14.3	17.3	4.9		5.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.2	6.1	4.6	5.4	6.4	4.8	2.4		2.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.2	0.5	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	9.3	12.0	7.5	9.5	12.3	7.7	6.7		6.1

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 12, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 135

OMAHA, NEBRASKA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Omaha.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 16 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used

for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews of nonwhite families were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for nonwhite families and all data for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.6 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.4 percent and 11.6 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with

designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.2 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.5 percent. For specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is—								
	All white-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0
1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4
2.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.0
3.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.4
4.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	3.2	2.8
5.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.1
10.0	1.1	2.2	1.6	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	4.9	4.2
15.0	1.4	2.7	1.9	4.9	3.7	2.8	2.7	5.8	5.0
20.0	1.5	3.0	2.1	5.5	4.2	3.1	3.0	6.5	5.6
25.0	1.7	3.2	2.3	5.9	4.5	3.3	3.3	7.0	6.1
30.0	1.7	3.4	2.5	6.3	4.8	3.5	3.5	7.4	6.5
40.0	1.9	3.6	2.6	6.7	5.1	3.8	3.7	7.9	6.9
50.0	1.9	3.7	2.7	6.9	5.2	3.9	3.8	8.1	7.1

Reliability of absolute figures.—The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
400	80	3,000	195
600	100	4,000	210
800	110	5,000	215
1,000	125	6,000	220
1,500	150	8,000	200
2,000	165	10,000	150

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5. (All other absolute

figures for nonwhite households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	711	17
No minors.....	307	38
With minors.....	404	39

Reliability of differences.—The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	13,268	4,377	8,886	11,498	3,669	7,829	1,765	708	1,057
Percent of total.....	100.0	33.0	67.0	86.7	27.7	59.0	13.3	5.3	8.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	11.7	2.8	16.1	12.8	3.1	17.3	4.9	1.0	7.6
2 rooms.....	26.2	7.1	35.7	26.7	8.1	35.5	23.1	2.0	37.3
3 rooms.....	21.6	14.9	24.9	22.2	16.4	25.0	17.8	7.5	24.6
4 rooms.....	15.7	24.1	11.6	15.7	25.3	11.3	15.9	17.8	14.6
5 rooms.....	15.3	31.9	7.1	14.5	30.8	6.8	20.7	37.4	9.6
6 rooms.....	5.7	11.3	2.9	5.0	9.9	2.8	9.9	16.8	4.0
7 rooms.....	1.8	4.5	0.5	1.6	4.0	0.5	3.3	7.6	0.4
8 rooms or more.....	1.8	3.0	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.3	3.5	7.1	1.1
Not reported.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	81.6	81.1	81.8	84.6	84.6	84.6	61.9	63.0	61.2
Dilapidated.....	18.0	18.6	17.8	15.0	15.1	15.0	37.7	36.4	38.5
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	55.0	31.0	66.8	58.6	33.3	70.5	31.5	18.9	32.9
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	38.5	59.0	28.3	34.7	55.8	24.8	62.9	75.6	54.4
No piped running water inside structure.....	6.5	9.9	4.8	6.6	10.7	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.7
Not reported.....	(¹)	0.1	-	(¹)	0.1	-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	35.4	58.1	24.3	32.9	54.0	23.0	51.8	79.5	33.3
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	45.6	15.6	60.4	47.2	16.7	61.5	35.1	9.9	52.0
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	18.9	26.2	15.3	19.8	29.2	15.4	12.6	10.5	14.0
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	23.5	41.9	14.4	21.1	37.7	13.4	38.9	63.8	22.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	46.9	17.4	61.4	43.0	18.8	63.1	33.3	10.3	45.7
Other or none.....	29.3	40.1	24.0	29.6	42.9	23.4	27.6	25.6	23.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	20.2	14.4	23.1	20.6	15.4	23.1	17.7	9.2	23.4
2 persons.....	33.1	29.3	35.0	33.7	30.2	35.3	29.5	24.7	32.6
3 persons.....	19.4	18.1	20.0	19.6	17.8	20.5	17.9	19.5	16.8
4 persons.....	12.5	14.8	11.4	12.6	15.3	11.4	12.1	12.3	11.9
5 persons.....	7.0	9.9	5.6	6.8	9.9	5.4	8.2	9.9	7.1
6 persons.....	3.4	5.6	2.3	3.1	5.1	2.1	5.7	8.5	3.9
7 persons.....	1.9	3.6	1.1	1.7	3.1	1.1	3.2	5.9	1.4
8 persons.....	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	2.0	3.0	1.3
9 persons or more.....	1.4	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.7	3.7	7.1	1.5
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	93.2	91.9	93.9	94.6	94.6	94.6	74.0	78.0	68.1
1 or more lodgers.....	6.8	8.1	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	16.0	22.0	11.9

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	14.5	29.5	7.1	13.8	27.5	6.6	22.5	39.8	11.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	11.4	16.3	8.9	12.0	17.7	9.3	7.9	9.3	6.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	51.3	27.8	63.0	54.7	31.1	65.7	29.7	10.6	42.6
No running water inside the structure.....	4.1	7.2	2.5	4.4	8.1	2.7	1.9	3.0	1.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.3	5.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.6	6.2	9.2	4.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	3.9	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.4	8.7	13.8	5.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.8	7.3	6.4
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	6.1	3.5	7.4	5.1	3.4	6.0	12.3	4.2	17.7
No running water inside the structure.....	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.0	3.6	2.4	4.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	21.0	38.1	12.6	20.5	37.4	12.5	24.5	41.8	13.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	47.4	25.6	58.2	50.8	27.7	61.6	25.5	14.7	32.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	12.9	17.1	10.8	18.1	19.2	10.3	11.5	6.2	15.0
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	4.3	5.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.6	6.2	9.2	4.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	3.0	4.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	1.8	9.2	13.8	6.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.0	3.4	5.8	4.2	2.5	5.0	10.1	7.8	11.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.6	5.1	5.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	12.1	5.6	16.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	38.2	75.0	20.1	36.5	73.4	19.2	49.6	83.1	27.2
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	31.2	20.9	36.3	31.1	21.9	35.3	32.1	15.5	43.2
5 or more dwelling units.....	30.6	4.1	43.6	32.4	4.7	45.5	18.3	1.4	29.6

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	8,866	7,829	1,037	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	88.1	11.9	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	47.8	50.4	28.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	42.0	39.9	57.1
\$9 or less.....	4.2	4.2	3.8	Not reported.....	10.8	9.7	14.4
\$10 to \$14.....	5.7	5.2	9.2	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	8.6	7.9	13.7	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	11.8	10.5	21.2	\$9 or less.....	1.7	1.7	1.4
\$25 to \$29.....	11.9	11.2	17.3	\$10 to \$14.....	2.4	2.6	1.2
\$30 to \$34.....	13.9	14.1	12.6	\$15 to \$19.....	5.2	5.0	6.3
\$35 to \$39.....	11.8	12.1	9.5	\$20 to \$24.....	11.4	10.9	14.8
\$40 to \$49.....	19.5	20.9	9.3	\$25 to \$29.....	12.7	11.8	18.7
\$50 or more.....	10.8	12.1	1.4	\$30 to \$34.....	17.4	17.5	17.2
Not reported.....	1.8	1.7	2.1	\$35 to \$39.....	13.5	13.6	12.7
				\$40 to \$49.....	19.6	20.1	15.4
				\$50 or more.....	11.0	11.6	5.9
				Not reported.....	5.2	5.0	6.4

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,886	825	1,011	1,125	1,550	1,201	1,788	974	462
Percent of total.....	100.0	9.3	11.4	12.7	17.4	13.5	19.6	11.0	5.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	63.0	4.9	7.6	7.3	12.0	8.8	12.9	6.9	2.6
No running water inside structure.....	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.7	(1)	-	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	7,829	731	855	927	1,368	1,067	1,575	912	394
Percent of total.....	100.0	9.3	10.9	11.8	17.5	13.6	20.1	11.6	5.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	65.7	5.2	7.5	7.0	12.6	9.3	13.7	7.5	2.7
No running water inside structure.....	2.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.7	-	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,057	94	155	198	182	184	168	62	68
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.9	14.6	18.7	17.2	17.7	15.4	5.9	6.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	11.0	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.0	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	42.6	2.6	7.6	9.5	7.9	4.6	6.9	1.9	1.6
No running water inside structure.....	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.4	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	17.7	2.0	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	0.9	1.2
No running water inside structure.....	4.4	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.9	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	10,271	3,853	6,618	8,876	3,081	5,845	1,395	622	773
Percent of total.....	100.0	35.6	64.4	86.4	29.5	56.9	13.6	6.1	7.5
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.9	98.7	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.4	95.6	94.2	96.6
Secondary family.....	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	4.4	5.8	3.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	43.7	36.7	47.6	43.9	36.8	47.6	42.4	36.3	47.2
3 persons.....	24.0	20.9	25.7	24.7	21.5	26.3	19.8	17.8	21.3
4 persons.....	14.9	16.6	14.0	15.2	17.4	14.0	18.2	12.4	18.8
5 persons.....	8.4	11.1	7.0	8.3	11.3	6.8	8.9	10.0	8.0
6 persons.....	4.0	6.0	2.9	3.7	5.6	2.7	5.8	7.6	4.4
7 persons.....	2.2	4.0	1.2	1.9	3.6	1.1	3.8	5.8	1.8
8 persons or more.....	2.8	4.8	1.7	2.3	3.8	1.5	6.4	10.1	3.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	13.7	27.2	6.2	13.2	27.4	5.9	16.7	26.2	9.1
0.51 to 0.75.....	20.6	24.5	18.5	20.8	24.6	18.8	19.5	23.8	16.0
0.76 to 1.00.....	34.3	23.3	40.3	34.7	23.4	40.6	31.3	22.8	38.0
1.01 to 1.50.....	17.0	16.2	17.4	16.7	15.7	17.2	18.9	18.6	19.1
1.51 to 2.00.....	10.1	6.3	12.2	10.3	6.3	12.3	9.2	6.1	11.6
2.01 or more.....	3.9	2.2	4.9	4.0	2.4	4.8	3.7	1.3	5.6
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.5
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	48.0	47.3	48.4	48.5	47.9	48.8	45.2	44.4	45.9
1 minor.....	22.1	16.3	25.3	22.7	16.4	25.9	18.4	15.8	20.6
2 minors.....	15.0	15.7	14.7	15.1	16.2	14.5	14.8	12.9	16.3
3 minors.....	7.6	9.7	6.4	7.5	9.9	6.2	8.1	8.8	7.5
4 minors.....	3.1	4.1	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.4	4.5	5.0	4.1
5 minors.....	2.4	3.9	1.6	2.2	3.6	1.4	3.8	5.3	2.6
6 minors or more.....	1.8	3.0	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.2	7.9	3.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	10,168	3,607	6,566	8,830	3,021	5,809	1,333	586	747
Percent of total.....	100.0	35.5	64.5	86.9	29.7	57.2	13.1	5.8	7.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	11.9	18.0	11.2	11.0	12.5	10.3	17.4	15.4	19.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.4	3.6	4.8	7.6	6.4	6.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	4.5	5.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.5	5.8	6.4	5.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.3	4.5	5.8	4.4	3.1	5.1	11.4	11.5	11.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.1	8.0	9.6	8.9	7.7	9.5	10.3	9.6	10.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.2	5.8	6.4	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.0	9.5	8.3	10.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.9	4.1	3.2	4.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.5	20.2	19.2	21.1	21.8	20.7	9.4	12.2	11.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.4	8.9	8.1	9.2	9.8	8.8	3.1	4.5	5.0
\$5,000 or more.....	6.4	8.9	5.1	7.1	10.1	5.5	2.0	2.6	1.6
Not reported.....	7.1	5.8	7.8	7.0	5.1	7.9	7.6	9.0	8.5
No minors.....	48.0	48.1	48.0	48.3	47.7	48.6	46.2	50.0	45.1
\$999 or less.....	7.5	10.1	6.1	7.6	10.3	6.2	7.8	9.0	6.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.3	3.8	2.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.9	6.1	7.7	4.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.1	4.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.9	4.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.4	6.0	6.4	5.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.8	1.1	-	2.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.8	8.4	9.0	4.5	5.1	4.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.5	1.2	1.3	1.3
\$5,000 or more.....	3.1	3.7	2.7	3.3	4.1	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
Not reported.....	3.9	3.1	4.3	4.0	3.1	4.5	2.8	3.2	2.4
One minor.....	21.7	15.7	24.9	22.7	16.5	25.9	15.0	11.5	17.7
\$999 or less.....	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.3	3.1	1.9	4.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	-	0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.6	2.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	1.6	2.9	2.7	1.9	3.1	0.7	-	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.2	0.2	-	2.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.9	2.1	0.7	0.6	2.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.7	3.4	5.4	5.2	3.8	6.0	1.0	1.3	3.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	2.5
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.4
Not reported.....	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.6
Two minors.....	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.1	16.3	14.5	17.9	13.5	21.4
\$999 or less.....	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	4.7	2.6	3.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.9	2.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	-	0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.6	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.3	2.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.5	-	2.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.9	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.0	0.8	1.3	3.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.1	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.6	2.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	10.8	18.6	9.2	10.4	13.9	8.7	12.8	12.2	13.3
\$999 or less.....	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.6	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.6	-	2.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.0	3.4	1.2	2.1	3.6	1.2	1.8	2.6	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.6	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8
5 minors or more.....	4.1	6.8	2.6	3.5	5.7	2.3	8.1	12.8	4.4
\$999 or less.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.6	1.3	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	-	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.9	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	1.1	-	0.5	1.4	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.6	0.4

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTIER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	6,395	3,105	3,290	5,684	2,798	2,886	711	307	404
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.6	51.4	88.9	43.8	45.1	11.1	4.8	6.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	14.0	16.0	12.1	14.2	16.5	12.0	12.3	11.8	12.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	22.2	20.1	24.1	23.0	20.2	25.7	15.7	19.6	12.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.6	17.7	19.5	18.8	17.0	20.5	17.4	23.5	12.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.4	12.3	10.8	13.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.3	3.3	5.1	3.8	3.1	4.5	7.6	4.9	9.7
35 percent or more.....	11.4	11.9	10.8	10.8	12.0	9.5	16.1	10.8	23.1
Not reported.....	11.2	12.4	10.0	11.2	12.6	9.9	11.0	10.8	11.2
\$1,499 or less.....	18.3	19.2	17.6	16.9	18.9	14.9	30.1	21.6	36.6
9 percent or less.....	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.5	4.7	2.9	5.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	-	0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	-	0.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	5.5	2.9	7.5
35 percent or more.....	9.5	9.9	9.1	8.8	9.8	7.9	14.8	10.8	17.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10.3	11.3	9.2	9.6	10.7	8.4	15.7	16.7	14.9
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	1.0	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.0	2.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.4	3.9	3.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.8	4.2	3.9	4.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.6	3.5	1.7	2.5	3.3	1.6	3.4	4.9	2.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	0.7
35 percent or more.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	-	2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.3	13.8	16.8	14.9	13.1	16.7	18.2	19.6	17.2
9 percent or less.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	-	2.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.5	1.9	3.1	3.4	4.9	2.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.0	3.6	6.3	4.6	2.6	6.5	8.5	12.7	5.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.7	4.2	3.1	3.7	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.0	3.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	-	2.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	-	1.5
35 percent or more.....	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.9	13.0	14.8	13.8	12.4	15.1	15.3	18.6	12.7
9 percent or less.....	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.4	2.0	0.7	2.1	2.9	1.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.8	4.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.7	3.8	5.9	2.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.5	0.9	2.0	2.5	1.0	3.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	31.0	30.3	31.6	33.6	32.2	35.0	9.7	12.7	7.5
9 percent or less.....	8.7	9.7	7.8	9.8	10.2	8.4	3.8	4.9	3.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	13.9	12.6	15.2	15.1	13.3	16.9	4.2	5.9	3.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.9	6.1	5.7	6.5	6.7	6.3	1.3	1.0	1.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	0.9	2.4	1.8	0.9	2.7	0.4	1.0	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.2	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	11.2	12.4	10.0	11.2	12.6	9.8	11.0	10.8	11.2

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 28, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6,

DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Durham, North Carolina.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated units are comparable only in a general sense.

In addition to the number of units shown in the tables, there were units for which there was no report on condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete information on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the separate attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for standard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the condition and plumbing of paid-for renter-occupied substandard units. Table 3 shows the condition and plumbing of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary family income. Table 5 classifies primary family income with no subfamily or secondary family income as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of

water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all white-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the nonwhite-occupied substandard units. The income distributions for both white families and nonwhite families were prepared from data collected on a sample basis since, in the 1950 Census, only one family in five was asked to report family income. The transcribed data were supplemented by an actual count of the total number of nonwhite-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for white families and all data for total and for nonwhite households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentages and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number

of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling error shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on nonwhite primary families living in

substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.9 percent and 12.1 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with designated characteristics, tables 1 through 4, will vary according to the proportion of nonwhite families or nonwhite-occupied units making up this percentage. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when only nonwhite data are included. If the percentage includes only white data, no sampling error is present.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if base is--									
	All nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units						All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
		Total		White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7
2.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
3.0	1.0	1.8	0.9	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2
4.0	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	3.2	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.4
5.0	1.3	2.3	1.1	2.9	1.7	3.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5
10.0	1.8	3.1	1.6	4.0	2.3	4.9	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.1
15.0	2.1	3.7	1.9	4.8	2.8	5.8	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.5
20.0	2.3	4.1	2.1	5.4	3.1	6.5	2.8	2.2	3.5	2.8
25.0	2.5	4.5	2.3	5.8	3.4	7.0	3.0	2.4	3.9	3.0
30.0	2.7	4.7	2.4	6.2	3.6	7.4	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.2
40.0	2.8	5.1	2.5	6.6	3.8	8.0	3.4	2.7	4.4	3.4
50.0	2.9	5.2	2.6	6.7	3.9	8.1	3.5	2.8	4.5	3.5

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
100	40	2,000	145
250	65	2,500	145
500	85	3,000	145
750	105	3,500	135
1,000	115	4,000	115
1,500	135	4,500	85

¹ Applies to nonwhite families and nonwhite-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white

families, table 5. (All other absolute figures for white households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for white families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	2,450	58
No minors.....	1,004	100
With minors.....	1,446	108

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	9,050	1,840	7,210	4,059	1,044	3,015	4,991	796	4,195
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.3	79.7	44.9	11.5	33.3	55.1	8.8	46.4
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	3.1	1.0	3.6	4.5	1.3	5.6	1.9	0.7	2.1
2 rooms.....	20.8	3.9	24.5	18.6	5.4	23.1	21.8	2.0	25.5
3 rooms.....	34.9	16.9	39.5	27.9	19.6	30.7	40.7	13.3	45.9
4 rooms.....	21.0	33.2	17.9	22.1	26.9	20.4	20.2	41.3	16.2
5 rooms.....	11.9	24.8	8.6	15.1	24.3	11.9	9.4	25.3	6.3
6 rooms.....	5.6	12.6	3.8	8.2	15.0	5.8	3.4	9.3	2.3
7 rooms.....	1.5	4.0	0.9	2.0	3.9	1.3	1.2	4.0	0.5
8 rooms or more.....	1.0	2.7	0.5	1.2	2.8	0.7	0.7	2.7	0.4
Not reported.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.5
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	61.9	73.7	58.9	71.1	75.5	69.6	54.4	71.3	51.2
Dilapidated.....	36.7	24.5	39.8	28.0	23.9	29.4	43.7	25.3	47.3
Not reported.....	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.3	1.5
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	16.3	20.0	15.4	28.4	27.6	28.7	6.5	10.0	5.8
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	30.6	75.2	31.9	70.3	71.0	70.0	38.9	30.7	30.5
No piped running water inside structure.....	3.1	4.8	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.6	9.3	5.7
Not reported.....	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	42.0	61.1	37.1	50.4	64.5	45.5	35.2	56.7	31.1
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	23.8	15.8	25.8	42.2	26.8	47.5	8.8	1.3	10.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	33.8	23.1	36.6	7.2	8.6	6.8	55.4	42.0	52.0
Not reported...P.....	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	-	0.4
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	21.2	34.9	17.7	33.4	44.7	29.4	11.3	22.0	9.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	17.7	13.1	18.9	35.6	23.0	40.0	3.2	-	3.5
Other or none.....	60.7	51.4	63.1	30.6	32.2	30.0	85.2	76.7	86.9
Not reported.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.2	10.7	10.7	10.7
2 persons.....	26.4	23.7	27.1	29.2	26.5	30.1	24.1	20.0	24.9
3 persons.....	19.4	20.2	19.2	22.0	20.9	22.4	17.3	19.3	16.9
4 persons.....	16.6	16.2	16.7	17.1	15.3	17.7	16.8	17.3	16.1
5 persons.....	10.7	11.3	10.5	10.3	12.3	9.7	10.9	10.0	11.1
6 persons.....	6.4	7.1	6.2	5.1	6.4	4.6	7.4	8.0	7.3
7 persons.....	4.5	4.4	4.6	2.6	3.2	2.5	6.1	6.0	6.1
8 persons.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.5
9 persons or more.....	3.3	4.3	3.0	1.6	2.5	1.3	4.7	6.7	4.3
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	87.0	87.1	87.0	92.8	91.0	93.4	82.4	82.0	82.4
1 or more lodgers.....	13.0	12.9	13.0	7.2	9.0	6.6	17.6	18.0	17.6

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.7	22.1	10.3	22.1	29.8	19.5	5.0	12.0	3.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	14.7	21.0	18.0	11.8	15.1	10.6	17.0	28.7	14.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	32.4	26.9	33.8	36.4	29.7	33.7	29.1	23.3	30.2
No running water inside the structure.....	1.7	3.4	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	2.7	6.7	1.9
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.4	6.6	2.6	5.5	9.1	4.2	1.7	3.3	1.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.7	1.7	2.7	1.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	7.9	6.9	8.2	6.6	6.6	6.6	9.0	7.3	9.4
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	21.3	6.2	25.1	11.4	4.4	18.9	29.3	8.7	33.2
No running water inside the structure.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.7	1.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.6	2.6	4.7	2.1
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	15.0	25.1	12.4	23.9	31.6	21.2	7.8	16.7	6.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	22.5	28.7	20.9	28.7	29.8	23.4	17.4	27.3	15.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	23.9	19.5	25.1	18.2	14.1	19.6	23.8	26.7	29.0
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	3.4	6.6	2.8	5.5	9.1	4.2	1.7	3.3	1.4
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.9	3.4	2.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	1.9	2.7	1.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	9.7	8.8	10.1	9.4	7.6	10.0	10.0	9.3	10.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	20.5	5.9	24.2	8.7	3.3	10.6	30.1	9.3	34.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.6	2.6	4.7	2.1
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	48.5	77.9	34.8	43.0	65.6	35.2	44.0	94.0	34.5
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	52.8	21.8	60.7	51.8	33.9	57.9	53.7	6.0	62.7
5 or more dwelling units.....	3.6	0.8	4.5	5.8	0.5	6.9	2.3	-	2.8

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....							
	7,210	3,015	4,195	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....							
	100.0	41.8	58.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent..	6.5	13.9	1.1
				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	87.6	80.9	98.4
				Not reported.....	6.0	5.2	6.4
MONTHLY GROSS RENT							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	7.6	9.5	6.2	\$9 or less.....	0.9	1.3	0.6
\$10 to \$14.....	26.1	14.1	34.8	\$10 to \$14.....	5.0	5.5	4.6
\$15 to \$19.....	23.0	13.3	30.0	\$15 to \$19.....	12.2	8.7	14.7
\$20 to \$24.....	18.8	21.1	17.0	\$20 to \$24.....	19.6	13.8	24.0
\$25 to \$29.....	8.5	13.1	5.2	\$25 to \$29.....	18.7	14.7	21.5
\$30 to \$34.....	6.1	8.9	4.0	\$30 to \$34.....	15.2	15.2	15.8
\$35 to \$39.....	3.0	5.8	1.0	\$35 to \$39.....	9.2	12.4	7.0
\$40 to \$49.....	3.9	8.4	0.6	\$40 to \$49.....	10.8	15.3	7.0
\$50 or more.....	2.4	5.1	0.4	\$50 or more.....	6.4	10.3	3.7
Not reported.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	Not reported.....	2.2	2.8	1.8

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	7,210	1,300	1,410	1,845	1,099	666	768	465	157
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.0	19.6	18.7	15.2	9.2	10.7	6.4	2.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	13.0	0.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	38.8	5.5	7.1	6.1	5.1	3.1	3.7	2.4	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	25.1	7.7	5.8	4.9	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	1.3	0.6	0.3	-	(¹)	0.1	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,015	468	402	444	457	374	476	311	63
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.5	13.3	14.7	15.2	12.4	15.8	10.3	2.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	19.5	2.3	1.3	2.4	3.3	3.2	4.3	2.6	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.6	0.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	38.7	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.2	6.4	4.3	1.3
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.1	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	-	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.6	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.6	1.3	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	13.9	4.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.7	0.5	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.6	0.3	0.3	(¹)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,196	833	1,008	901	642	292	292	154	74
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.9	24.0	21.5	15.8	7.0	7.0	3.7	1.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	14.8	0.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	30.2	5.4	8.6	6.6	4.9	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.4	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.5	-	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.4	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.5	0.6	1.8	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	33.2	10.0	8.5	7.0	4.2	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	1.8	0.8	0.5	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	7,872	1,605	6,267	3,581	915	2,666	4,291	690	3,601
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.4	79.6	45.5	11.6	33.9	54.5	8.8	45.7
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.6	95.9	97.7	98.9	98.3	99.1	98.4	94.6	96.8
Secondary family.....	2.4	3.1	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	3.6	5.4	3.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	33.1	31.4	33.5	34.2	31.3	35.0	32.1	30.8	32.4
3 persons.....	21.6	22.8	21.3	24.9	23.7	25.4	18.8	21.5	18.3
4 persons.....	17.2	15.3	17.6	13.2	15.7	19.1	16.4	14.6	16.8
5 persons.....	11.1	12.7	10.7	11.6	14.2	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.3
6 persons.....	6.9	8.0	6.7	5.1	7.0	4.5	8.4	9.2	8.2
7 persons.....	4.7	3.7	5.0	2.6	3.0	2.5	6.4	4.6	6.8
8 persons or more.....	5.4	6.3	5.1	3.3	4.6	2.9	7.0	8.5	6.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	9.3	21.7	6.1	12.2	23.6	8.3	6.9	19.2	4.6
0.51 to 0.75.....	19.4	23.7	18.4	22.7	24.7	22.1	16.7	22.3	15.6
0.76 to 1.00.....	27.2	27.9	27.0	32.6	27.5	34.4	22.6	23.5	21.5
1.01 to 1.50.....	21.9	15.8	23.5	19.9	15.0	21.6	23.6	16.9	24.9
1.51 to 2.00.....	13.6	6.7	15.3	9.2	6.4	10.2	17.2	6.9	19.1
2.01 or more.....	7.9	3.2	9.1	2.8	2.2	3.1	12.1	4.6	13.5
Not reported.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.7
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	37.3	42.7	36.0	39.7	43.5	38.4	35.4	41.5	34.2
1 minor.....	24.8	25.4	24.7	27.2	23.6	28.4	22.9	27.7	21.9
2 minors.....	16.6	14.6	17.1	17.6	15.2	18.2	15.8	13.8	16.2
3 minors.....	8.5	5.9	9.2	8.4	9.2	8.1	8.7	1.5	10.0
4 minors.....	6.1	5.5	6.3	3.6	3.8	3.5	8.3	7.7	8.4
5 minors.....	3.6	3.0	3.8	1.9	2.3	1.3	5.1	3.8	5.3
6 minors or more.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.0	3.8	4.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	7,680	1,554	6,126	3,543	902	2,641	4,187	652	3,485
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.2	79.8	46.1	11.7	34.4	53.9	8.5	45.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	12.9	8.7	13.9	8.0	6.2	8.6	17.1	12.2	18.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.8	3.4	5.8	3.4	1.1	4.2	6.9	6.6	7.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	4.5	2.4	5.1	3.1	1.1	3.8	5.8	4.1	6.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.3	9.0	6.9	5.5	7.8	4.9	8.8	11.4	8.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.4	4.8	5.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	6.7	4.9	7.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.7	10.7	9.4	8.1	8.4	8.0	11.0	13.8	10.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.8	6.3	8.1	7.5	6.7	7.8	7.9	5.7	8.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.4	7.4	6.9	5.7	7.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.5	5.3	4.8	5.4	6.7	4.9	3.7	3.3	3.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	15.0	18.2	14.2	19.5	21.3	18.8	11.2	18.8	10.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.7	10.9	8.1	12.9	14.0	12.5	5.0	6.5	4.7
\$5,000 or more.....	5.8	8.5	6.1	10.2	12.4	9.5	1.9	3.3	1.7
Not reported.....	6.0	5.1	6.2	4.7	2.2	5.5	7.1	8.9	6.7
No minors.....	36.5	39.2	35.8	39.1	38.8	39.2	34.5	39.8	33.3
\$999 or less.....	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	5.9	5.7	5.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.9	3.3	1.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.4	4.7	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.5	4.1	7.3	3.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.6	4.5	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	0.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.0	6.6	4.5	6.4	7.9	5.9	3.7	4.9	3.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.7	3.9	3.6	5.1	5.6	4.9	2.4	1.6	2.6
\$5,000 or more.....	2.0	2.3	1.9	4.0	3.4	4.2	0.3	0.8	0.2
Not reported.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.6	2.5	2.4	4.1	2.1
One minor.....	24.9	25.0	24.8	27.4	28.0	28.9	22.7	27.6	21.8
\$999 or less.....	3.3	1.3	3.8	1.6	0.6	1.9	4.7	2.4	5.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	-	1.7	1.8	0.8	2.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.9	-	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.7	-	1.0	2.1	1.6	2.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.0	1.1	2.3	3.3	6.5	2.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.3	1.6	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	2.3	1.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.2	4.3	4.2	6.7	5.1	7.2	2.1	3.3	1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	0.8	2.4	0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.7	3.4	2.5	0.5	0.8	0.5
Not reported.....	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.3	3.3	0.9
Two minors.....	16.3	15.9	16.4	16.6	16.9	16.8	16.0	14.6	16.3
\$999 or less.....	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	-	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.8	-	0.4	0.9	-	1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.2	1.2	2.4	0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	-	0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	-	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.9	2.9	2.4	1.6	2.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.9	2.3	1.7	3.1	3.4	3.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	2.0	0.8	2.0	2.8	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.2
Not reported.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	15.8	14.9	16.1	18.8	18.5	12.2	17.6	9.8	19.0
\$999 or less.....	1.8	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.7	0.8	3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	-	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-	0.2	1.2	-	1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	-	1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.6	-	0.8	2.1	0.8	2.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	2.6	1.3	2.3	3.9	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.8	-	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.3	2.2	1.0	0.3	-	0.3
Not reported.....	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.8	2.3
5 minors or more.....	6.5	5.0	6.8	3.1	2.8	3.2	9.4	8.1	9.6
\$999 or less.....	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.4	-	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	0.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.4	0.6	-	0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.1	-	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	-	1.1	0.4	-	0.6	1.3	-	1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	0.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	0.8	0.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.1	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.3

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	5,479	2,097	3,382	2,450	1,004	1,446	3,029	1,093	1,936
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.3	61.7	44.7	18.3	26.4	55.3	19.9	35.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	18.5	18.8	18.4	24.6	23.5	25.3	13.7	14.6	13.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	27.1	26.1	27.7	26.4	25.0	27.4	27.7	27.2	27.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.2	15.1	15.3	14.1	12.5	15.3	16.1	17.5	15.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.1	8.7	7.8	8.4	7.0	9.4	7.9	10.2	6.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	7.2	7.4	7.1	6.4	8.5	4.9	7.9	6.3	8.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.7	1.2	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.0	0.5	4.4
35 percent or more.....	13.1	13.9	12.7	9.2	11.5	7.6	16.3	16.0	16.4
Not reported.....	7.9	8.8	7.4	8.4	10.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.4
\$1,499 or less.....	24.1	24.3	24.0	15.4	19.0	12.8	31.2	29.1	32.3
9 percent or less.....	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	0.9	1.0	0.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.8	2.4	1.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.6	3.5	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.0	3.3	4.4	2.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.5	3.2	3.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	5.1	4.4	5.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.0	0.5	2.9	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.3	-	3.6
35 percent or more.....	12.3	13.1	11.8	8.0	10.5	6.2	15.8	15.5	15.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	12.5	14.4	11.3	8.6	10.5	7.3	15.6	16.0	14.2
9 percent or less.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.1	4.2	2.3	1.8	3.0	1.0	4.0	5.3	3.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.8	4.8	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.4	5.6	7.3	4.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
35 percent or more.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	17.8	14.8	19.7	16.0	15.0	16.7	19.3	14.6	21.9
9 percent or less.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.7	6.2	8.6	5.3	5.0	5.6	9.6	7.3	11.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	3.2	5.7	2.7	2.0	3.1	6.5	4.4	7.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.0	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	2.2	1.2	2.9	4.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	11.5	11.4	11.6	12.1	9.5	13.9	11.0	13.1	9.9
9 percent or less.....	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.9	1.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.9	5.0	6.4	4.9	3.5	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	4.3	3.0	5.2	1.8	2.9	1.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	26.2	26.3	26.1	39.5	36.0	42.0	15.4	17.5	14.2
9 percent or less.....	13.0	13.4	12.7	19.3	18.0	20.1	7.9	9.2	7.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	10.0	10.3	9.8	14.3	13.5	14.9	6.5	7.3	6.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.5	2.2	2.7	4.7	4.0	5.2	0.7	0.5	0.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	-	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	7.9	8.8	7.4	8.4	10.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.4

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 12, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 132

HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Harrisburg Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among nonwhite families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.9	0.6	(¹)	0.8	0.9	0.8	(¹)	1.1
1.0	1.3	0.9		1.2	1.3	1.2		1.6
2.0	1.9	1.2		1.6	1.8	1.7		2.3
3.0	2.3	1.5		2.0	2.2	2.0		2.8
4.0	2.6	1.7		2.3	2.6	2.3		3.2
5.0	2.9	1.9		2.5	2.8	2.6		3.5
10.0	4.0	2.6		3.5	3.9	3.6		4.8
15.0	4.8	3.1		4.2	4.6	4.3		5.8
20.0	5.3	3.4		4.7	5.2	4.8		6.5
25.0	5.8	3.7		5.1	5.6	5.2		7.0
30.0	6.1	3.9		5.4	6.0	5.5		7.4
40.0	6.5	4.2		5.7	6.4	5.9		7.9
50.0	6.7	4.3		5.8	6.5	6.0		8.1

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.6 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.4 percent and 12.6 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.9 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.1 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--

The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	50	41	29
No minors.....	104	98	37
With minors.....	106	99	39

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA; 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,302	1,303	3,999	4,092	1,074	3,018	1,210	229	981
Percent of total.....	100.0	24.6	75.4	77.2	20.3	56.9	22.8	4.3	18.5
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	5.4	0.8	6.9	5.1	0.8	6.7	6.3	0.4	7.6
2 rooms.....	19.3	2.8	24.7	21.1	3.4	27.4	13.3	0.4	16.3
3 rooms.....	20.6	10.8	23.8	21.6	12.6	24.8	17.2	2.6	20.6
4 rooms.....	12.1	13.8	11.6	12.7	15.3	11.8	10.2	7.0	11.0
5 rooms.....	14.1	22.9	11.3	13.9	23.5	10.5	15.0	20.1	13.9
6 rooms.....	17.1	28.3	18.4	16.3	27.1	12.4	19.8	34.1	16.5
7 rooms.....	6.4	11.7	4.7	4.7	9.2	3.1	12.0	23.1	9.4
8 rooms or more.....	4.5	8.5	3.2	4.3	7.9	3.0	5.4	11.4	4.0
Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	78.0	84.1	76.1	86.1	88.5	85.2	50.9	33.8	47.9
Dilapidated.....	21.5	15.5	23.4	13.6	11.4	14.4	48.0	34.9	51.1
Not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.0
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	59.5	67.0	57.0	70.6	73.6	69.5	21.7	35.4	18.6
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	34.9	30.8	36.2	25.1	24.3	25.4	67.9	61.1	69.5
No piped running water inside structure.....	5.5	2.3	6.6	4.2	2.0	5.0	10.0	3.4	11.5
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	(¹)	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	17.7	21.0	16.7	15.3	19.3	18.9	25.8	29.3	25.0
Flush toilet inside structure; shared.....	50.4	48.1	51.1	59.6	55.3	61.1	19.2	14.4	20.3
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	31.8	30.9	32.1	25.0	25.4	24.9	54.7	56.3	54.3
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	(¹)	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	12.1	15.2	11.0	10.9	13.1	10.0	16.1	24.9	14.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	51.3	49.3	52.0	61.6	56.8	63.4	16.5	14.4	17.0
Other or none.....	36.8	35.1	36.7	27.3	29.9	26.4	66.6	59.4	66.3
Not reported.....	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	18.9	15.7	19.9	19.6	16.9	20.5	16.4	10.0	17.8
2 persons.....	30.5	26.1	32.0	31.3	26.6	33.0	27.9	23.6	23.8
3 persons.....	21.0	20.8	21.1	22.4	21.9	22.6	16.4	15.7	16.5
4 persons.....	12.1	14.1	11.4	11.6	14.1	10.7	13.6	14.4	13.5
5 persons.....	7.5	10.0	6.7	7.3	10.1	6.3	8.1	9.2	7.8
6 persons.....	4.0	5.5	3.5	3.3	4.7	2.8	6.3	9.6	5.9
7 persons.....	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	4.6	6.6	4.2
8 persons.....	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.7
9 persons or more.....	2.1	3.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.2	4.2	8.7	3.2
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	87.4	84.1	83.4	90.9	86.1	92.5	75.5	74.7	75.7
1 or more lodgers.....	12.6	15.9	11.6	9.1	13.9	7.5	24.5	25.3	24.3

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.2	5.7	3.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	6.0	7.3	5.8	5.8	7.7	5.1	6.7	5.2	7.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	66.0	71.8	64.1	74.4	76.2	73.8	37.7	51.5	34.5
No running water inside the structure.....	2.3	0.8	2.8	2.4	0.8	3.0	1.9	0.9	2.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.4	8.1	4.6	5.1	7.1	4.3	6.6	12.7	5.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4	2.1	2.2	2.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.0	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	5.9	2.8	6.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	10.1	4.5	11.9	5.7	2.4	6.9	25.0	14.4	27.4
No running water inside the structure.....	3.1	1.4	3.7	1.7	1.1	1.9	7.9	2.6	9.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.2	2.0
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	7.5	9.7	6.8	7.6	9.5	7.0	7.0	10.5	6.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	52.0	56.5	50.5	62.2	64.0	61.6	17.2	21.4	16.2
Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.3	17.8	18.5	16.0	14.9	15.3	26.3	31.4	25.1
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	5.4	8.1	4.6	5.1	7.1	4.3	6.6	12.7	5.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.3	2.6	2.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	3.8	1.5	4.6	2.8	1.3	3.3	7.3	2.2	8.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.2	5.3	13.2	5.3	2.8	6.2	31.2	17.0	34.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.2	2.0
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	37.5	46.4	34.5	31.2	38.6	28.6	53.8	33.0	53.1
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	53.0	52.1	53.8	59.1	59.6	58.9	32.5	17.0	36.1
5 or more dwelling units.....	9.5	1.5	12.1	9.7	1.8	12.5	8.8	-	10.8

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	3,999	3,018	981	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	75.5	24.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	18.9	23.7	4.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	78.3	73.4	93.5
\$9 or less.....	3.7	2.7	6.5	Not reported.....	2.8	2.9	2.1
\$10 to \$14.....	11.1	5.2	29.4	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	17.1	14.1	26.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	13.5	12.5	16.5	\$9 or less.....	0.8	0.7	1.2
\$25 to \$29.....	10.0	10.4	9.0	\$10 to \$14.....	2.9	2.7	3.5
\$30 to \$34.....	9.6	11.0	5.4	\$15 to \$19.....	4.5	3.5	7.7
\$35 to \$39.....	9.0	11.2	2.4	\$20 to \$24.....	10.5	7.6	19.5
\$40 to \$49.....	16.3	20.4	3.6	\$25 to \$29.....	14.6	12.8	20.0
\$50 or more.....	9.0	11.9	0.2	\$30 to \$34.....	19.1	19.1	19.0
Not reported.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	\$35 to \$39.....	15.0	15.3	18.9
				\$40 to \$49.....	19.0	21.6	11.0
				\$50 or more.....	11.7	14.6	2.5
				Not reported.....	2.0	2.1	1.7

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,999	329	419	588	768	598	759	467	81
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.2	10.5	14.6	19.1	15.0	19.0	11.7	2.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.3	(¹)	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	64.1	3.0	5.0	8.4	12.8	10.4	14.0	9.0	1.5
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	(¹)	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	-	(¹)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	(¹)
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.9	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	3.7	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,018	207	228	387	577	462	651	442	64
Percent of total.....	100.0	6.9	7.6	12.8	19.1	15.3	21.6	14.6	2.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.0	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	73.8	3.2	4.9	8.8	14.5	11.9	16.9	11.7	1.8
No running water inside structure.....	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	(¹)	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.4	-	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	(¹)
No running water inside structure.....	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.6	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	981	122	191	196	166	136	108	25	17
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.4	19.5	20.0	19.0	13.9	11.0	2.5	1.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.9	-	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath... With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet... No running water inside structure.....	34.5	2.3	5.2	7.3	7.4	5.7	5.0	0.8	0.6
2.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.2	0.1	-	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet; no hot running water.....	2.0	-	-	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath... With running water, no private flush toilet... No running water inside structure.....	6.6	0.7	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
27.4	4.5	8.1	5.7	5.2	2.4	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
9.2	3.3	2.9	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	4,079	1,043	3,036	3,159	840	2,319	920	203	717
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.6	74.4	77.4	20.6	56.8	22.6	5.0	17.6
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.6	97.7	97.6	98.8	98.6	98.9	93.7	94.0	93.6
Secondary family.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	6.3	5.9	6.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	39.8	34.3	41.7	40.5	34.3	42.6	37.6	32.5	39.1
3 persons.....	25.5	24.9	25.8	27.6	26.0	28.2	18.4	20.7	17.7
4 persons.....	14.6	15.9	14.1	14.2	16.2	13.5	15.5	14.8	15.8
5 persons.....	8.9	10.8	8.2	8.8	12.1	7.6	9.1	5.4	10.2
6 persons.....	4.3	6.0	3.8	3.7	5.2	3.1	6.5	9.4	5.7
7 persons.....	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	5.4	7.9	4.7
8 persons or more.....	3.9	4.7	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.6	7.4	9.4	6.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	21.4	34.6	16.9	21.7	35.0	16.9	20.3	33.0	16.7
0.51 to 0.75.....	25.9	29.6	24.7	26.3	30.4	24.8	24.7	26.6	24.1
0.76 to 1.00.....	31.4	24.8	33.6	32.9	25.1	35.7	26.2	23.6	26.9
1.01 to 1.50.....	14.1	8.1	16.1	13.1	7.5	15.1	17.5	10.8	19.4
1.51 to 2.00.....	4.7	2.3	5.6	4.1	1.5	5.0	7.0	5.4	7.4
2.01 or more.....	2.2	0.2	2.5	1.7	0.2	2.2	3.8	-	4.9
Not reported.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	42.0	42.3	42.0	43.1	42.5	43.3	38.4	41.4	37.5
1 minor.....	26.7	23.9	27.7	28.5	25.0	29.8	20.7	19.2	21.1
2 minors.....	13.7	15.1	13.1	13.7	15.6	13.0	13.5	13.3	13.5
3 minors.....	8.5	8.8	8.4	7.6	9.4	6.9	11.6	6.4	13.1
4 minors.....	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.1	5.7	6.4	5.4
5 minors.....	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	3.4	4.9	2.8
6 minors or more.....	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	7.0	8.4	6.6

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	3,983	1,019	2,964	3,121	828	2,293	862	191	671
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.6	74.4	78.4	20.8	57.6	21.6	4.8	16.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	10.3	5.5	11.9	8.0	5.6	8.9	18.3		22.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.7	2.6	6.8	4.5	1.7	5.5	10.3		11.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.8		3.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.4	4.7	8.3	6.3	3.4	7.3	11.4		11.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.8	3.4	5.3	4.1	2.3	4.8	7.2		6.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	10.0	8.5	10.5	9.3	7.3	10.0	12.5		12.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.8	5.0	6.0	5.3	3.4	5.9	7.6		6.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.6	8.6	7.3	8.3	9.0	8.0	5.3		4.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.1	6.0	4.8	5.3	7.3	4.6	4.2		5.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.1	24.6	17.2	21.8	26.0	20.3	9.1		6.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.5	10.6	7.8	10.2	11.9	9.6	2.8		1.5
\$5,000 or more.....	5.8	10.3	4.3	7.0	11.9	5.3	1.5		1.0
Not reported.....	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.8	7.1	6.5		6.4
No minors.....	41.5	39.6	42.2	42.7	39.0	44.1	37.2		35.6
\$999 or less.....	4.8	3.1	5.4	4.4	3.4	4.8	6.1		7.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.7	1.6	3.1	2.0	1.1	2.3	5.3		5.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.9		2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.2	1.9	3.6	2.8	1.1	3.4	4.6		4.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.4		2.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5		3.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.7	3.0		2.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.8		0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.9		2.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.3	6.0	6.4	7.5	6.2	8.0	1.9		1.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.0	3.7	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.8	0.4		0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	3.0	4.0	2.6	3.7	4.5	3.4	0.4		-
Not reported.....	3.8	4.8	3.5	4.0	5.1	3.7	3.0		2.9
One minor.....	27.9	24.3	29.2	29.9	26.0	31.3	20.9		22.1
\$999 or less.....	3.4	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.3	3.2	4.9		5.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.5	0.3	2.0	1.3	-	1.8	2.3		2.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.7	-	0.9	0.4		0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	1.2	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.7	3.0		3.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5		2.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.3	1.6	3.3	3.3	1.1	4.1	3.0		2.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.4		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.4	1.4	2.8	2.8	1.7	3.2	1.1		1.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.4		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.8	8.0	5.1	6.9	9.0	6.2	1.9		1.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.1		1.0
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	3.7	0.7	1.9	4.5	0.9	-		-
Not reported.....	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.8		1.0
Two minors.....	13.1	17.1	11.8	13.2	17.5	11.6	12.9		12.3
\$999 or less.....	0.8	-	1.0	0.3	-	0.5	2.3		2.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4		0.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.7	0.4		0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	-	0.5	1.1		1.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	-	0.5	0.8		0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.9		2.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	-	0.7	1.5		1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.1		1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	2.3	0.9	1.6	2.8	1.1	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.5	6.0	2.7	4.0	6.2	3.2	1.9		1.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	3.1	0.7	1.6	3.4	0.9	0.4		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4		0.5
Not reported.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8		1.0

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.7	12.3	11.5	10.3	12.4	9.6	16.7		18.1
\$999 or less.....	0.7	-	0.9	-	-	-	.8.1		3.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.5	-	0.7	1.1		1.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.3		2.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.7	-	0.9	0.8		1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1		1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1		1.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	2.3	0.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	0.8		1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1		1.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.7		2.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4		0.5
Not reported.....	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.9		1.5
5 minors or more.....	5.7	6.7	5.3	3.9	5.1	3.4	12.2		11.8
\$999 or less.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.3	-	0.5	1.9		2.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	1.1		1.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	1.1		1.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4		0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.8		0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.3	-	0.5	1.9		2.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	1.5		1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.5	1.5		1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.2	0.8		1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8		0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4		-
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-		-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,754	1,214	1,540	2,188	1,000	1,188	566	214	352
Percent of total.....	100.0	44.1	55.9	79.4	36.3	43.1	20.6	7.8	12.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	11.2	18.9	9.2	12.2	15.2	9.7	7.6		7.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	20.1	19.0	21.0	21.5	20.4	22.5	14.5		15.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.2	18.3	19.8	19.6	18.3	20.7	17.4		16.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	18.7	11.7	15.2	13.9	11.5	15.9	12.8		13.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	8.6	6.4	10.4	8.1	5.8	10.1	10.5		11.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.2	6.1	2.7	4.1	5.8	2.6	4.7		2.8
35 percent or more.....	13.5	13.9	13.3	11.5	12.6	10.6	21.5		22.4
Not reported.....	9.5	10.8	8.5	9.1	10.5	7.9	11.0		10.3
\$1,499 or less.....	20.9	21.4	20.4	17.2	17.8	16.7	34.9		32.7
9 percent or less.....	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.6	3.5		3.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	-	0.4	1.2		0.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.6		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2	1.4	2.9	1.0	-	1.8	7.0		6.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.3	3.5		1.9
35 percent or more.....	11.7	12.3	11.3	9.8	11.0	8.8	19.2		19.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	18.6	14.6	12.9	11.7	13.1	10.6	20.9		20.6
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	1.2		0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.6		0.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.7	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.6	1.3	5.8		4.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	7.0		6.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.9		3.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8	2.9	0.9	1.9	3.1	0.8	1.2		0.9
35 percent or more.....	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3		2.6
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.7	15.2	16.2	15.3	15.2	15.4	17.4		16.7
9 percent or less.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	5.8		5.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.2	7.6		7.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.4	3.5		3.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.6		0.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	11.5	6.1	15.7	12.2	5.8	17.6	8.7		9.3
9 percent or less.....	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.6		0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.6	1.9	4.9	3.3	1.0	5.3	4.7		3.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.1	1.6	6.1	4.5	1.6	7.0	2.3		2.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.6	3.1	1.2		1.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	-	1.4	1.0	-	1.8	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	28.8	21.9	26.4	34.4	37.7	31.7	7.0		8.4
9 percent or less.....	6.8	3.7	5.2	7.9	9.9	6.2	2.3		1.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	13.1	14.5	11.9	15.6	17.3	14.1	3.5		4.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.3	6.0	4.8	6.5	7.3	5.7	0.6		0.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.2	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.4	0.6		0.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	-	1.0	0.7	-	1.3	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	9.5	10.8	8.5	9.1	10.5	7.9	11.0		10.3

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 12, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 133

DECATUR, ILLINOIS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Decatur Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 44 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of

water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations the income data were supplemented by a subsequent field enumeration of the nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard units. Therefore, all data for nonwhite households represent complete counts.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates for Total and for White Households

Because of sampling variability the figures for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in the sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white occupied dwelling units or white families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--						
	All white-occupied substandard units	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
		Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3
2.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.8
3.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2
4.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.5
5.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.8
10.0	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.8
15.0	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.6
20.0	2.2	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.8	5.1
25.0	2.4	2.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	5.2	5.5
30.0	2.6	2.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.9
40.0	2.7	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	5.9	6.3
50.0	2.8	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	6.0	6.4

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.6 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.4 percent and 12.6 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied dwelling units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 5 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.3 percent. If the entire 5 percent includes only nonwhite families no sampling error would be present. For specific characteristics composed of 5 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute fig-

ures for white-occupied units or white families, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
100	40	1,500	130
200	55	2,000	140
300	65	2,500	145
400	75	3,000	140
500	85	4,000	120
1,000	115	5,000	45

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,679	2,483	3,196	5,124	2,160	2,964	555	323	232
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.7	56.3	90.2	38.0	52.2	9.8	5.7	4.1
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	9.7	1.9	15.7	10.0	2.1	15.7	6.7	0.6	15.1
2 rooms.....	20.6	3.2	34.1	21.6	3.4	34.8	11.4	1.5	25.6
3 rooms.....	20.1	13.6	25.2	21.0	14.5	25.8	11.9	8.0	17.3
4 rooms.....	24.7	37.5	14.8	24.3	38.4	14.1	28.5	31.9	23.7
5 rooms.....	14.8	25.8	6.2	14.2	25.7	5.9	19.8	26.3	10.8
6 rooms.....	5.9	10.4	2.5	5.4	9.7	2.3	10.5	15.2	3.9
7 rooms.....	1.8	3.9	0.2	1.6	3.4	0.2	4.3	7.1	0.6
8 rooms or more.....	1.1	2.4	(¹)	0.9	2.1	-	3.1	5.0	3.4
Not reported.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	4.0	4.3	3.4
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	84.3	86.5	82.7	87.3	90.3	85.1	56.9	60.7	51.7
Dilapidated.....	14.2	12.3	15.6	11.4	9.0	13.2	39.5	35.0	45.7
Not reported.....	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.7	3.6	4.3	2.6
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	46.2	28.0	60.4	48.9	29.7	63.0	21.3	16.7	27.6
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	39.7	52.3	29.9	38.2	50.8	29.0	54.1	62.5	42.2
No piped running water inside structure.....	13.8	19.4	9.5	12.7	19.3	7.9	24.1	19.8	30.2
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	29.5	43.7	18.4	29.0	43.9	18.1	34.4	43.3	22.0
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	42.8	16.8	63.1	45.4	18.4	65.2	18.7	6.2	36.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	26.9	38.4	18.0	24.9	36.8	16.2	45.8	49.2	40.9
Not reported.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	12.6	18.4	8.0	12.7	19.1	8.0	11.5	14.2	7.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	40.6	17.1	58.9	43.7	18.9	61.8	12.3	5.3	22.1
Other or none.....	45.4	62.5	32.1	42.3	60.2	29.3	73.7	77.7	68.1
Not reported.....	1.4	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.5	2.8	2.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	18.8	10.0	25.5	19.1	10.3	25.5	15.7	8.0	26.3
2 persons.....	34.5	29.2	38.6	35.4	29.7	39.5	26.3	26.3	26.3
3 persons.....	18.6	20.4	17.3	19.0	21.1	17.4	15.5	15.5	15.5
4 persons.....	14.1	18.7	10.6	14.1	19.3	10.4	14.1	14.9	10.9
5 persons.....	6.9	9.8	4.8	6.9	10.1	4.5	7.6	7.4	7.8
6 persons.....	3.0	4.7	1.7	2.6	4.1	1.5	7.0	8.7	4.7
7 persons.....	1.6	2.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.7	4.0	5.3	2.2
8 persons.....	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	4.0	6.2	0.9
9 persons or more.....	1.5	3.0	0.4	1.1	2.3	0.2	5.9	7.7	3.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	93.4	90.9	95.4	94.6	92.9	95.8	82.9	78.0	89.7
1 or more lodgers.....	6.6	9.1	4.6	5.4	7.1	4.2	17.1	22.0	10.3

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.7	12.8	3.8	7.9	13.6	3.9	5.8	8.0	2.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	15.7	23.8	9.4	15.7	24.4	9.4	15.9	20.1	9.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	49.6	32.1	63.2	52.3	33.6	66.0	24.9	22.6	28.0
No running water inside the structure.....	10.2	16.4	5.3	10.3	17.5	5.0	9.5	9.6	9.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.1	4.0	1.7
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.9	7.1	4.3
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.2	3.3	6.7	4.3	2.1	5.9	13.7	11.5	16.8
No running water inside the structure.....	3.5	2.8	4.0	2.4	1.8	2.8	13.7	9.6	19.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	14.2	21.3	8.8	14.7	22.5	9.0	9.7	13.0	5.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	44.8	32.9	54.0	47.2	34.7	56.3	22.5	20.4	25.4
Lacking 3 facilities.....	24.3	31.1	19.0	24.3	31.7	18.9	23.8	26.9	19.4
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.1	4.0	1.7
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	3.2	2.6	3.6	2.7	1.8	3.4	7.4	7.4	7.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	7.0	5.6	8.1	5.0	3.4	6.2	25.0	19.8	32.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	46.9	77.8	22.9	44.6	76.3	21.4	68.1	87.3	41.4
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	37.2	21.2	49.6	38.3	22.5	49.7	27.0	12.4	47.4
5 or more dwelling units.....	15.9	1.0	27.5	17.2	1.1	28.8	4.9	0.3	11.2

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT							
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,196	2,964	232	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	38.2	39.9	17.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	55.7	54.9	65.1
\$9 or less.....	3.9	3.5	9.1	Not reported.....	6.1	5.2	17.2
\$10 to \$14.....	6.0	5.4	14.2	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	11.0	10.6	16.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	12.4	12.1	17.2	\$9 or less.....	0.8	0.8	0.9
\$25 to \$29.....	9.9	9.5	14.2	\$10 to \$14.....	3.5	3.5	3.9
\$30 to \$34.....	12.4	12.2	14.2	\$15 to \$19.....	6.6	6.5	7.8
\$35 to \$39.....	11.2	11.6	6.5	\$20 to \$24.....	11.3	10.7	18.5
\$40 to \$49.....	18.7	19.6	6.9	\$25 to \$29.....	16.0	15.9	17.2
\$50 or more.....	13.5	14.6	0.4	\$30 to \$34.....	11.7	11.7	11.2
Not reported.....	1.0	1.0	0.4	\$35 to \$39.....	15.3	15.4	14.2
				\$40 to \$49.....	16.2	16.4	14.2
				\$50 or more.....	14.5	15.2	4.7
				Not reported.....	3.9	3.7	7.3

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,196	352	361	512	373	490	519	463	126
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.0	11.3	16.0	11.7	15.3	16.2	14.5	3.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.8	0.2	-	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.4	0.3	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	2.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	63.2	6.3	6.9	9.1	7.7	9.9	12.5	9.7	1.2
No running water inside structure.....	5.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.8	-	(¹)	(¹)	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	-	-	0.5	0.2	(¹)	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.0	-	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.7	1.6	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	4.0	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	(¹)	-	0.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	(¹)	0.7	0.6	0.3

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,964	323	318	472	347	457	486	452	109
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.9	10.7	15.9	11.7	15.4	16.4	15.2	3.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.9	0.2	-	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.4	0.3	1.0	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.2	2.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	66.0	6.5	7.2	9.5	8.0	10.2	12.9	10.4	1.2
No running water inside structure.....	5.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.8	-	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	-	-	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.8	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.8	0.2	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.9	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.7	0.7	0.3

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent						
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	232	29	43	40	26	33	33	11
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.5	18.5	17.2	11.2	14.2	14.2	4.7
Not dilapidated:								
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.9	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.9	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	28.0	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.0	5.6	6.9	1.3
No running water inside structure.....	9.5	0.4	2.2	3.0	2.2	0.9	-	-
Dilapidated:								
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.7	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.2	-	-	0.9	0.4	0.9	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.3	-	2.2	1.3	-	0.4	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.8	0.9	1.7	3.9	1.3	3.0	3.0	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	19.4	5.6	6.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.4	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	5.6	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	4,482	2,163	2,319	4,017	1,867	2,150	465	296	
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.3	51.7	89.6	41.7	48.0	10.4	6.6	
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.6	98.5	98.8	99.1	99.5	98.8	94.4	92.6	
Secondary family.....	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	5.6	7.4	
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	43.3	33.8	52.2	44.1	33.5	53.3	36.6	35.8	
3 persons.....	24.2	24.4	23.9	24.5	25.0	24.0	21.5	20.6	
4 persons.....	16.6	19.4	14.0	16.9	20.5	13.9	13.5	12.5	
5 persons.....	7.9	10.3	5.7	7.9	10.9	5.3	8.2	6.4	
6 persons.....	3.6	5.1	2.1	3.3	5.1	1.8	5.6	5.7	
7 persons.....	1.8	2.8	0.9	1.6	2.4	0.9	3.9	5.4	
8 persons or more.....	2.6	4.1	1.1	1.6	2.7	0.7	10.8	13.5	
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0.50 or less.....	18.2	27.4	9.6	18.2	27.9	9.7	18.5	24.0	
0.51 to 0.75.....	22.8	25.6	20.1	23.1	26.6	20.1	19.8	19.6	
0.76 to 1.00.....	32.0	25.0	38.4	33.0	25.5	39.5	23.0	22.0	
1.01 to 1.50.....	14.9	14.3	15.5	14.5	13.6	15.2	19.1	19.3	
1.51 to 2.00.....	8.3	4.9	11.5	8.0	4.5	11.1	11.0	7.4	
2.01 or more.....	2.6	1.3	3.7	2.3	1.1	3.5	4.3	2.7	
Not reported.....	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	4.3	5.1	
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	46.0	40.7	50.9	46.5	40.2	52.0	41.5	43.9	
1 minor.....	25.0	24.4	25.5	25.5	25.0	25.9	20.6	20.6	
2 minors.....	15.6	17.6	13.8	15.8	18.6	13.4	13.8	11.1	
3 minors.....	7.3	7.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	6.2	6.9	4.4	
4 minors.....	2.5	4.0	1.0	2.2	4.0	0.7	4.5	4.1	
5 minors.....	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.4	5.4	7.1	
6 minors or more.....	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.5	7.3	8.8	

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	4,421	2,131	2,290	3,982	1,857	2,125	439	274	165
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.2	51.8	90.1	42.0	48.1	9.9	6.2	3.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	14.3	12.6	15.9	13.8	12.3	15.2	18.7	15.0	24.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.9	2.9	4.8	3.6	2.7	4.4	6.4	4.4	9.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.2	2.1	4.2	3.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.2	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.1	3.5	5.9	6.6	4.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.7	6.2	5.8	6.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.9	6.6	11.0	8.9	6.1	11.2	9.3	9.9	8.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.6	5.1	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.2	7.5	8.0	6.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.5	5.4	7.7	8.8	6.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	21.1	24.8	17.7	22.1	26.2	18.5	12.5	15.3	7.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.3	11.7	9.0	11.2	13.1	9.6	2.1	2.2	1.8
\$5,000 or more.....	6.4	8.8	4.2	7.0	9.9	4.4	0.9	1.1	0.6
Not reported.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	10.0	10.2	9.7
No minors.....	46.0	40.6	51.0	46.5	40.1	52.1	41.7	44.2	37.6
\$999 or less.....	9.5	8.9	10.0	9.5	8.8	10.0	9.3	9.5	9.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.4	2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.9	3.2	4.0	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.5	3.2	5.6	4.5	2.9	5.8	4.1	5.1	2.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.6	3.6	3.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.5	0.5	2.3	3.0	3.6	1.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.2	6.9	9.4	8.5	7.0	9.8	5.5	6.6	3.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.6	3.8	5.3	5.0	4.3	5.6	0.7	0.4	1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.2	4.0	2.6	-	-	-
Not reported.....	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.0	3.6
One minor.....	24.7	24.0	25.3	25.3	24.9	25.7	19.1	18.2	20.6
\$999 or less.....	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.9	4.1	3.3	5.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.2	-	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.7	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.3	6.2	4.4	5.6	6.7	4.7	2.1	2.6	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.6	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	-
Not reported.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.5	2.9	1.8
Two minors.....	15.6	17.8	13.6	15.8	18.7	13.3	13.7	11.3	17.6
\$999 or less.....	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.5	4.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	(1)	0.7	0.4	-	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.7	1.1	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.7	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	-	2.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.5	-	1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.2	6.0	2.5	4.5	6.7	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.7	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	1.7	-	0.9	1.9	-	0.2	0.4	-
Not reported.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.8

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit).

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	9.8	12.1	7.7	9.6	12.6	7.0	12.1	9.1	17.0
\$999 or less.....	1.2	0.3	2.0	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.8	0.7	3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	-	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	(¹)	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.5	-	1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	0.9	0.4	1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.1	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	-	1.6	1.8	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.5	4.0	1.2	2.6	4.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	1.7	0.3	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.0	1.9	0.2	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
5 minors or more.....	3.8	5.5	2.3	2.7	3.7	1.9	13.4	17.2	7.3
\$999 or less.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7	-	1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	0.2	(¹)	-	-	-	1.1	1.5	0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.9	1.5	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	0.7	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	0.1	(¹)	-	-	-	0.9	1.1	0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.8	2.6	0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	2.2	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	1.4	2.2	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	(¹)	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.2	2.1	2.9	0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.3	(¹)	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	0.6
Not reported.....	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	1.6	1.5	1.8

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR DECATUR, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,230	1,167	1,063	2,080	1,107	973	150	60	90
Percent of total.....	100.0	52.3	47.7	93.3	49.6	43.6	6.7	2.7	4.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)
9 percent or less.....	13.4	19.1	7.2	13.8	19.7	7.1	7.3		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	20.7	17.1	24.6	21.2	17.0	26.0	12.7		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.2	14.7	20.0	16.9	14.3	19.9	21.3		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.9	12.4	9.3	11.0	12.6	9.2	10.0		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	9.0	7.2	11.0	9.1	7.2	11.2	8.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	5.0	6.1	3.7	4.8	6.3	3.1	8.0		
35 percent or more.....	15.4	15.8	14.9	15.0	15.7	14.3	20.0		
Not reported.....	8.4	7.5	9.3	8.1	7.2	9.2	12.0		
\$1,499 or less.....	23.7	25.5	21.6	22.7	25.1	19.9	37.3		
9 percent or less.....	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	(2)	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.5	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.4	2.6	2.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.0		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	5.3		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.5	3.9	1.0	2.4	4.0	0.5	4.7		
35 percent or more.....	13.3	15.0	11.5	12.9	14.8	10.7	19.3		
\$1 500 to \$1,999.....	8.1	7.4	8.9	7.9	7.2	8.7	11.3		
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.0	1.8	0.1	1.0	1.8	-	1.3		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.4	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.3	3.1	5.3		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.0		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	-	0.7	0.2	-	0.5	1.3		
35 percent or more.....	1.2	0.4	2.0	1.2	0.4	2.0	0.7		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.4	15.7	17.3	16.5	15.7	17.3	16.0		
9 percent or less.....	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.3	-	0.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.6	2.8	4.5	3.6	2.7	4.6	4.0		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.0		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.1	4.1	4.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.3		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.3		
35 percent or more.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.1	10.5	16.1	13.1	10.3	16.3	13.3		
9 percent or less.....	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.5	3.3		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.5	2.4	4.8	3.6	2.2	5.1	2.7		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.0		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2	0.4	4.2	2.4	0.4	4.6	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	(2)	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7		
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.5	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	30.3	33.4	26.8	31.7	34.5	28.6	10.0		
9 percent or less.....	9.6	14.1	4.7	10.3	14.8	5.1	0.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	12.5	10.1	15.1	13.1	10.3	16.3	4.0		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.3	3.4	1.0	2.4	3.6	1.0	0.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.4	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.5	-		
Not reporting income or rent	8.4	7.5	9.3	8.1	7.2	9.2	12.0		

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown when the number of cases is less than 100.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 12, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 134

MCKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of McKeesport.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 34 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among nonwhite families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentages distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.9	0.6	(¹)	0.7	0.9	0.7	(¹)	0.8
1.0	1.2	0.8		0.9	1.3	1.0		1.2
2.0	1.7	1.1		1.3	1.8	1.4		1.6
3.0	2.1	1.3		1.6	2.2	1.7		2.0
4.0	2.4	1.5		1.9	2.5	2.0		2.3
5.0	2.7	1.7		2.1	2.7	2.2		2.6
10.0	3.7	2.3		2.8	3.8	3.1		3.5
15.0	4.4	2.8		3.4	4.5	3.6		4.2
20.0	5.0	3.1		3.8	5.0	4.1		4.7
25.0	5.4	3.4		4.1	5.5	4.4		5.1
30.0	5.7	3.6		4.3	5.8	4.7		5.4
40.0	6.1	3.8		4.6	6.2	5.0		5.8
50.0	6.2	3.9		4.7	6.3	5.1		5.9

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.3 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.7 percent and 12.3 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 5 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.4 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.4 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 5 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	34	33	7
No minors.....	105	104	13
With minors.....	106	105	13

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR McKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,049	1,339	3,710	4,584	1,274	3,310	465	65	400
Percent of total.....	100.0	26.5	73.5	90.8	25.2	65.6	9.2	1.3	7.9
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 room.....	7.0	1.6	8.9	7.0	1.6	9.1	7.1		8.0
2 rooms.....	18.5	5.9	23.1	18.5	6.2	23.3	18.3		21.3
3 rooms.....	29.9	22.1	32.7	30.5	23.0	33.4	23.9		27.0
4 rooms.....	27.2	34.2	24.7	27.1	34.4	24.3	28.6		28.3
5 rooms.....	11.1	21.7	7.3	10.7	21.1	6.7	15.1		12.3
6 rooms.....	3.9	9.0	2.1	3.9	8.3	2.2	4.1		1.0
7 rooms.....	1.1	3.0	0.5	1.1	3.0	0.3	1.7		1.5
8 rooms or more.....	0.6	1.8	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.4		-
Not reported.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9		0.8
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	71.3	83.9	66.8	74.2	84.4	70.3	42.4		37.0
Dilapidated.....	27.6	15.5	32.0	25.0	15.0	28.8	54.0		58.8
Not reported.....	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.7		4.3
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	57.8	69.0	53.8	62.3	71.0	58.9	14.2		11.8
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	41.1	30.6	44.9	37.0	28.7	40.2	81.9		84.3
No piped running water inside structure.....	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4		4.0
Not reported.....	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	54.1	63.4	50.8	52.8	62.6	49.0	67.5		65.6
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	39.9	33.7	42.2	42.2	34.8	45.0	18.1		19.0
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	5.7	2.8	6.8	4.8	2.4	5.8	14.2		15.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.3
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	11.9	13.9	11.2	12.1	13.8	11.5	9.7		8.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	40.4	40.2	40.4	43.8	41.8	44.6	6.2		5.8
Other or none.....	47.3	45.6	47.9	43.6	44.0	43.4	83.7		85.0
Not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4		0.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 person.....	14.1	10.4	15.4	13.7	10.4	15.0	17.2		18.3
2 persons.....	27.7	28.5	27.4	28.3	29.1	28.0	21.9		23.0
3 persons.....	24.3	23.5	24.6	24.8	24.0	25.1	19.8		20.8
4 persons.....	15.8	16.4	15.6	16.2	16.5	16.1	11.8		11.5
5 persons.....	9.2	10.8	8.6	9.2	10.7	8.6	9.0		8.5
6 persons.....	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.0	7.7		6.5
7 persons.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.7		4.8
8 persons.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	3.2		3.5
9 persons or more.....	1.3	2.2	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.6	4.5		3.3
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
None.....	94.4	94.5	94.3	95.7	95.8	95.7	80.9		82.5
1 or more lodgers.....	5.6	5.5	5.7	4.3	4.2	4.3	19.1		17.5

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR McKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total		
	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:			
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	4.0	2.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	32.8	45.9	28.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	35.1	33.5	35.7
No running water inside the structure.....	0.3	0.2	0.4
Dilapidated:			
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.3	7.5	7.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	0.8	0.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	9.9	4.6	11.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	8.8	2.3	11.2
No running water inside the structure.....	0.7	0.2	0.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.7	1.0	1.9
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:			
Lacking 1 facility.....	18.8	33.5	13.5
Lacking 2 facilities.....	46.2	47.1	45.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.8	3.0	6.8
Dilapidated:			
With all facilities.....	7.3	7.5	7.3
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.9	2.1	1.9
Lacking 2 facilities.....	12.6	4.6	15.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.6	1.3	7.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.7	1.0	1.9
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	26.2	46.7	18.8
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	56.7	51.9	58.4
5 or more dwelling units.....	17.1	1.4	22.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 10

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWEL FOR McKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	3,710	3,310	400	F Total..
Percent of total.....	100.0	89.2	10.8	Furniture i Furniture n rent..... Not reported
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				M
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total..
\$9 or less.....	3.8	4.0	1.8	\$9 or less..
\$10 to \$14.....	6.2	5.0	16.3	\$10 to \$14..
\$15 to \$19.....	12.3	11.3	20.5	\$15 to \$19..
\$20 to \$24.....	20.6	20.3	23.5	\$20 to \$24..
\$25 to \$29.....	19.7	19.2	24.0	\$25 to \$29..
\$30 to \$34.....	11.1	11.5	8.3	\$30 to \$34..
\$35 to \$39.....	8.7	9.4	3.3	\$35 to \$39..
\$40 to \$49.....	9.3	10.3	1.5	\$40 to \$49..
\$50 or more.....	7.3	8.1	0.5	\$50 or more..
Not reported.....	0.9	1.0	0.5	Not reported

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR McKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,710	416	440	515	597	599	677	348	118
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.2	11.9	13.9	16.1	16.1	18.2	9.4	3.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	28.1	1.1	2.3	4.3	6.0	6.3	5.5	1.9	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	35.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.6	6.2	4.5	1.9
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.9	0.8	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.1	0.3	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.2	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.5	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR McKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,310	370	364	449	540	530	604	339	114
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.2	11.0	13.6	16.3	16.0	18.2	10.2	3.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	28.6	1.1	2.2	4.4	6.2	6.3	5.6	2.1	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	38.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	6.9	5.0	2.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.1	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.4	0.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.2	3.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.4	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR MCKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	400	46	76	66	57	69	73	9	4
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.5	19.0	16.5	14.3	17.3	18.3	2.3	1.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	0.8	1.3	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	24.3	1.0	2.8	4.3	4.3	6.5	4.5	0.8	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet....	9.5	1.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.8	-	0.5	-	0.3	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.8	1.3	0.8	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	32.3	3.3	5.0	5.8	4.3	6.0	8.0	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	18.8	3.0	5.5	3.5	2.0	2.5	1.8	0.3	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	3.0	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	5.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	-	0.5

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR MCKEESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	4,226	1,177	3,049	3,869	1,124	2,745	357	53	304
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.9	72.1	91.6	26.6	65.0	8.4	1.3	7.2
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Primary family.....	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.8	96.6		96.7
Secondary family.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.4		3.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
2 persons.....	32.9	33.1	32.8	33.1	33.4	33.0	30.5		30.9
3 persons.....	28.3	25.9	29.2	28.9	26.3	29.9	21.6		22.4
4 persons.....	18.5	17.9	18.7	18.8	18.4	19.0	15.1		16.5
5 persons.....	10.3	11.6	9.8	10.4	11.7	9.9	9.2		8.9
6 persons.....	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.6	9.2		8.2
7 persons.....	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	5.3		5.6
8 persons or more.....	2.5	3.6	2.1	1.9	2.9	1.5	9.0		7.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	11.8	23.1	7.4	12.0	23.3	7.3	9.5		7.9
0.51 to 0.75.....	23.5	28.7	21.5	23.8	29.2	21.6	20.0		20.1
0.76 to 1.00.....	31.4	26.4	33.4	32.2	26.5	34.5	23.8		23.7
1.01 to 1.50.....	20.0	14.9	22.0	20.0	14.7	22.2	20.4		22.7
1.51 to 2.00.....	9.7	4.7	11.6	9.0	4.4	10.9	17.1		18.1
2.01 or more.....	3.0	1.4	3.6	2.5	1.2	3.0	8.1		8.6
Not reported.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1		1.0
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
No minors.....	40.7	51.2	36.6	41.5	51.5	37.4	32.2		30.0
1 minor.....	26.4	20.1	28.8	26.8	20.6	29.3	21.6		24.0
2 minors.....	17.8	15.2	18.8	17.8	15.3	18.8	17.9		18.7
3 minors.....	8.3	7.1	8.8	8.2	6.9	8.7	9.5		9.2
4 minors.....	3.4	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	7.3		7.6
5 minors.....	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	5.0		4.3
6 minors or more.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	6.4		6.2

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR McKeesport, Pennsylvania: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	4,207	1,174	3,033	3,862	1,123	2,739	345	51	294
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.9	72.1	91.8	26.7	65.1	8.2	1.2	7.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	14.9	16.9	14.1	14.8	17.1	13.8	15.9		16.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.3	5.8		6.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.1	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.1	4.3		5.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.3	1.4	4.1	3.4	1.4	4.2	2.9		3.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.9	1.8	4.6	3.4	1.9	4.0	9.3		10.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.2	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.4		8.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.7	6.6	8.1	7.6	6.6	8.0	8.7		9.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	9.0	6.0	10.2	8.4	5.7	9.5	15.9		16.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	6.6	5.5	7.1	6.5	5.2	7.0	8.1		7.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	20.8	21.6	20.5	21.8	21.3	22.0	9.6		6.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.0	9.0	7.6	8.4	9.0	8.1	3.8		2.8
\$5,000 or more.....	6.8	11.2	5.1	7.2	11.4	5.5	2.3		1.1
Not reported.....	6.0	7.0	5.6	6.1	7.1	5.7	4.9		5.1
No minors.....	42.6	54.5	38.0	43.7	55.0	39.0	30.4		28.2
\$999 or less.....	8.7	12.2	7.3	9.0	12.3	7.6	4.9		4.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.2	1.0		1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.9		2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	3.4		4.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.9	4.7	2.1	2.7	4.7	1.9	4.6		4.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	4.1		4.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.3		1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.6		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.6	9.9	8.0	9.1	10.0	8.7	2.6		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.4	4.5	3.0	3.7	4.7	3.2	0.5		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	2.4	5.0	1.4	2.6	5.2	1.5	-		-
Not reported.....	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.0	1.4		1.7
One minor.....	26.5	19.0	29.4	26.9	19.4	29.9	22.0		24.3
\$999 or less.....	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.4	8.7	3.4		4.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.9		2.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	-	1.9	1.2	-	1.7	2.9		3.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	0.4	3.1	2.6	0.5	3.4	0.5		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.8	0.5		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.2	2.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.2	6.4		7.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.8	0.9	2.1	1.9		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.8	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.3	5.5	1.2		0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.4		1.7
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.5		0.6
Not reported.....	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4		1.7
Two minors.....	15.3	12.9	16.2	14.9	12.3	15.9	19.7		18.6
\$999 or less.....	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	4.5		4.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.7	-	0.9	0.5		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	1.4		1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4		1.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.9		2.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	-	1.4	0.8	-	1.1	3.4		4.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0		1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.7	2.8	4.0	2.1		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.5		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.8		0.6
Not reported.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	-		-

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR McKeesport, Pennsylvania: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.0	7.2	12.5	10.7	7.1	12.1	15.4		16.4
\$999 or less.....	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.0		1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.5		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	1.0		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.8	1.0		1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.4		2.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.9		2.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.7	2.6		2.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	-	1.0	0.7	-	0.9	1.4		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	1.6		1.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.2	-		-
Not reported.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.8	1.0		1.1
5 minors or more.....	4.6	6.5	4.0	3.9	6.2	3.0	12.5		12.4
\$999 or less.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.9		2.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	-	1.9		2.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	1.0		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	1.0		1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.4	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.5		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	1.4		1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	1.0		1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.1		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	-	0.4	0.6		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.6	-		-
Not reported.....	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	-	1.1		0.6

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR McKESPORT, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,944	1,134	1,810	2,672	1,058	1,619	272	81	191
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.5	61.5	90.8	35.8	55.0	9.2	2.8	6.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	17.8	21.8	15.8	18.8	22.7	16.3	7.3		6.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	24.7	22.7	26.0	25.2	23.2	26.6	19.5		20.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.7	18.7	17.1	16.5	17.7	15.7	29.3		28.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	11.1	7.3	13.4	11.1	6.9	13.8	11.0		10.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.7	4.4	6.5	5.6	3.9	6.7	6.1		4.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.2	6.7		7.8
35 percent or more.....	10.2	9.7	10.5	9.9	9.9	9.9	13.4		15.7
Not reported.....	9.3	12.0	7.5	9.5	12.3	7.7	6.7		6.1
\$1,499 or less.....	18.6	21.0	17.1	17.7	20.7	15.7	27.4		28.7
9 percent or less.....	4.4	6.4	3.2	4.5	6.4	3.2	4.3		3.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.2	0.5	-	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2		0.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.9	3.0		2.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.5	1.0	5.5		6.1
35 percent or more.....	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.9	8.3	13.4		15.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.0	6.8	8.7	7.4	5.9	8.3	14.0		12.2
9 percent or less.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	6.1		6.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.0	0.9	2.7	1.7	0.5	2.6	4.3		3.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.8		0.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.0	-	1.6	1.0	-	1.6	1.2		1.7
35 percent or more.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.3	12.8	17.1	15.0	10.8	17.6	18.3		13.0
9 percent or less.....	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.2	0.7	3.1	1.9	-	3.2	4.3		1.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.6	6.5	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.8	9.1		7.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.4	2.1	5.8	4.5	2.0	6.1	3.7		3.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.2		0.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	16.7	15.4	17.5	15.9	15.8	16.0	24.4		30.4
9 percent or less.....	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.2		0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.9	5.8	9.8		13.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.3	3.9	4.5	11.6		13.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.8		2.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	32.2	32.6	32.0	34.6	34.5	34.6	9.1		9.6
9 percent or less.....	10.0	11.1	9.4	10.9	11.8	10.3	1.8		1.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	15.1	13.6	16.0	16.1	14.3	17.3	4.9		5.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.2	6.1	4.6	5.4	6.4	4.8	2.4		2.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.2	0.5	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	9.3	12.0	7.5	9.5	12.3	7.7	6.7		6.1

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 12, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 135

OMAHA, NEBRASKA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Omaha.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 16 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used

for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews of nonwhite families were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for nonwhite families and all data for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.6 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.4 percent and 11.6 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with

designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.2 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.5 percent. For specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is—								
	All white-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0
1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4
2.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.0
3.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.4
4.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	3.2	2.8
5.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.1
10.0	1.1	2.2	1.6	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	4.9	4.2
15.0	1.4	2.7	1.9	4.9	3.7	2.8	2.7	5.8	5.0
20.0	1.5	3.0	2.1	5.5	4.2	3.1	3.0	6.5	5.6
25.0	1.7	3.2	2.3	5.9	4.5	3.3	3.3	7.0	6.1
30.0	1.7	3.4	2.5	6.3	4.8	3.5	3.5	7.4	6.5
40.0	1.9	3.6	2.6	6.7	5.1	3.8	3.7	7.9	6.9
50.0	1.9	3.7	2.7	6.9	5.2	3.9	3.8	8.1	7.1

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
400	80	3,000	195
600	100	4,000	210
800	110	5,000	215
1,000	125	6,000	220
1,500	150	8,000	200
2,000	165	10,000	150

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5. (All other absolute

figures for nonwhite households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	711	17
No minors.....	307	38
With minors.....	404	39

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	13,268	4,377	8,886	11,498	3,669	7,829	1,765	708	1,057
Percent of total.....	100.0	33.0	67.0	86.7	27.7	59.0	13.3	5.3	8.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	11.7	2.8	16.1	12.8	3.1	17.3	4.9	1.0	7.6
2 rooms.....	26.2	7.1	35.7	26.7	8.1	35.5	23.1	2.0	37.3
3 rooms.....	21.6	14.9	24.9	22.2	16.4	25.0	17.8	7.5	24.6
4 rooms.....	15.7	24.1	11.6	15.7	25.3	11.3	15.9	17.8	14.6
5 rooms.....	15.3	31.9	7.1	14.5	30.8	6.8	20.7	37.4	9.6
6 rooms.....	5.7	11.3	2.9	5.0	9.9	2.8	9.9	16.8	4.0
7 rooms.....	1.8	4.5	0.5	1.6	4.0	0.5	3.3	7.6	0.4
8 rooms or more.....	1.8	3.0	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.3	3.5	7.1	1.1
Not reported.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	81.6	81.1	81.8	84.6	84.6	84.6	61.9	63.0	61.2
Dilapidated.....	18.0	18.6	17.8	15.0	15.1	15.0	37.7	36.4	38.5
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	55.0	31.0	66.8	58.6	33.3	70.5	31.5	18.9	32.9
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	38.5	59.0	28.3	34.7	55.8	24.8	62.9	75.6	54.4
No piped running water inside structure.....	6.5	9.9	4.8	6.6	10.7	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.7
Not reported.....	(¹)	0.1	-	(¹)	0.1	-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	35.4	58.1	24.3	32.9	54.0	23.0	51.8	79.5	33.3
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	45.6	15.6	60.4	47.2	16.7	61.5	35.1	9.9	52.0
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	18.9	26.2	15.3	19.8	29.2	15.4	12.6	10.5	14.0
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	23.5	41.9	14.4	21.1	37.7	13.4	38.9	63.8	22.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	46.9	17.4	61.4	43.0	18.8	63.1	33.3	10.3	45.7
Other or none.....	29.3	40.1	24.0	29.6	42.9	23.4	27.6	25.6	23.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	20.2	14.4	23.1	20.6	15.4	23.1	17.7	9.2	23.4
2 persons.....	33.1	29.3	35.0	33.7	30.2	35.3	29.5	24.7	32.6
3 persons.....	19.4	18.1	20.0	19.6	17.8	20.5	17.9	19.5	16.8
4 persons.....	12.5	14.8	11.4	12.6	15.3	11.4	12.1	12.3	11.9
5 persons.....	7.0	9.9	5.6	6.8	9.9	5.4	8.2	9.9	7.1
6 persons.....	3.4	5.6	2.3	3.1	5.1	2.1	5.7	8.5	3.9
7 persons.....	1.9	3.6	1.1	1.7	3.1	1.1	3.2	5.9	1.4
8 persons.....	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	2.0	3.0	1.3
9 persons or more.....	1.4	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.7	3.7	7.1	1.5
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	93.2	91.9	93.9	94.6	94.6	94.6	74.0	78.0	68.1
1 or more lodgers.....	6.8	8.1	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	16.0	22.0	11.9

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	14.5	29.5	7.1	13.8	27.5	6.6	22.5	39.8	11.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	11.4	16.3	8.9	12.0	17.7	9.3	7.9	9.3	6.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	51.3	27.8	63.0	54.7	31.1	65.7	29.7	10.6	42.6
No running water inside the structure.....	4.1	7.2	2.5	4.4	8.1	2.7	1.9	3.0	1.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.3	5.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.6	6.2	9.2	4.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	3.9	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.4	8.7	13.8	5.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.8	7.3	6.4
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	6.1	3.5	7.4	5.1	3.4	6.0	12.3	4.2	17.7
No running water inside the structure.....	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.0	3.6	2.4	4.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	21.0	38.1	12.6	20.5	37.4	12.5	24.5	41.8	13.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	47.4	25.6	58.2	50.8	27.7	61.6	25.5	14.7	32.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	12.9	17.1	10.8	18.1	19.2	10.3	11.5	6.2	15.0
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	4.3	5.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.6	6.2	9.2	4.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	3.0	4.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	1.8	9.2	13.8	6.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.0	3.4	5.8	4.2	2.5	5.0	10.1	7.8	11.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.6	5.1	5.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	12.1	5.6	16.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	38.2	75.0	20.1	36.5	73.4	19.2	49.6	83.1	27.2
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	31.2	20.9	36.3	31.1	21.9	35.3	32.1	15.5	43.2
5 or more dwelling units.....	30.6	4.1	43.6	32.4	4.7	45.5	18.3	1.4	29.6

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	8,866	7,829	1,037	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	88.1	11.9	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	47.8	50.4	28.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	42.0	39.9	57.1
\$9 or less.....	4.2	4.2	3.8	Not reported.....	10.8	9.7	14.4
\$10 to \$14.....	5.7	5.2	9.2	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	8.6	7.9	13.7	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	11.8	10.5	21.2	\$9 or less.....	1.7	1.7	1.4
\$25 to \$29.....	11.9	11.2	17.3	\$10 to \$14.....	2.4	2.6	1.2
\$30 to \$34.....	13.9	14.1	12.6	\$15 to \$19.....	5.2	5.0	6.3
\$35 to \$39.....	11.8	12.1	9.5	\$20 to \$24.....	11.4	10.9	14.8
\$40 to \$49.....	19.5	20.9	9.3	\$25 to \$29.....	12.7	11.8	18.7
\$50 or more.....	10.8	12.1	1.4	\$30 to \$34.....	17.4	17.5	17.2
Not reported.....	1.8	1.7	2.1	\$35 to \$39.....	13.5	13.6	12.7
				\$40 to \$49.....	19.6	20.1	15.4
				\$50 or more.....	11.0	11.6	5.9
				Not reported.....	5.2	5.0	6.4

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,886	825	1,011	1,125	1,550	1,201	1,788	974	462
Percent of total.....	100.0	9.3	11.4	12.7	17.4	13.5	19.6	11.0	5.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	63.0	4.9	7.6	7.3	12.0	8.8	12.9	6.9	2.6
No running water inside structure.....	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.7	(1)	-	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	7,829	731	855	927	1,368	1,067	1,575	912	394
Percent of total.....	100.0	9.3	10.9	11.8	17.5	13.6	20.1	11.6	5.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	65.7	5.2	7.5	7.0	12.6	9.3	13.7	7.5	2.7
No running water inside structure.....	2.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.7	-	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,057	94	155	198	182	184	168	62	68
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.9	14.6	18.7	17.2	17.7	15.4	5.9	6.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	11.0	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.0	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	42.6	2.6	7.6	9.5	7.9	4.6	6.9	1.9	1.6
No running water inside structure.....	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.4	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	17.7	2.0	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	0.9	1.2
No running water inside structure.....	4.4	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.9	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	10,271	3,853	6,418	8,876	3,081	5,845	1,395	622	773
Percent of total.....	100.0	35.6	64.4	86.4	29.5	56.9	13.6	6.1	7.5
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.9	98.7	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.4	95.6	94.2	96.6
Secondary family.....	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	4.4	5.8	3.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	43.7	36.7	47.6	43.9	36.8	47.6	42.4	36.3	47.2
3 persons.....	24.0	20.9	25.7	24.7	21.5	26.3	19.8	17.8	21.3
4 persons.....	14.9	16.6	14.0	15.2	17.4	14.0	18.2	12.4	18.8
5 persons.....	8.4	11.1	7.0	8.3	11.3	6.8	8.9	10.0	8.0
6 persons.....	4.0	6.0	2.9	3.7	5.6	2.7	5.8	7.6	4.4
7 persons.....	2.2	4.0	1.2	1.9	3.6	1.1	3.8	5.8	1.8
8 persons or more.....	2.8	4.8	1.7	2.3	3.8	1.5	6.4	10.1	3.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	13.7	27.2	6.2	13.2	27.4	5.9	16.7	26.2	9.1
0.51 to 0.75.....	20.6	24.5	18.5	20.8	24.6	18.8	19.5	23.8	16.0
0.76 to 1.00.....	34.3	23.3	40.3	34.7	23.4	40.6	31.3	22.8	38.0
1.01 to 1.50.....	17.0	16.2	17.4	16.7	15.7	17.2	18.9	18.6	19.1
1.51 to 2.00.....	10.1	6.3	12.2	10.3	6.3	12.3	9.2	6.1	11.6
2.01 or more.....	3.9	2.2	4.9	4.0	2.4	4.8	3.7	1.3	5.6
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.5
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	48.0	47.3	48.4	48.5	47.9	48.8	45.2	44.4	45.9
1 minor.....	22.1	16.3	25.3	22.7	16.4	25.9	18.4	15.8	20.6
2 minors.....	15.0	15.7	14.7	15.1	16.2	14.5	14.8	12.9	16.3
3 minors.....	7.6	9.7	6.4	7.5	9.9	6.2	8.1	8.8	7.5
4 minors.....	3.1	4.1	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.4	4.5	5.0	4.1
5 minors.....	2.4	3.9	1.6	2.2	3.6	1.4	3.8	5.3	2.6
6 minors or more.....	1.8	3.0	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.2	7.9	3.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	10,168	3,607	6,566	8,830	3,021	5,809	1,333	586	747
Percent of total.....	100.0	35.5	64.5	86.9	29.7	57.2	13.1	5.8	7.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	11.9	18.0	11.2	11.0	12.5	10.3	17.4	15.4	19.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.4	3.6	4.8	7.6	6.4	6.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	4.5	5.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.5	5.8	6.4	5.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.3	4.5	5.8	4.4	3.1	5.1	11.4	11.5	11.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.1	8.0	9.6	8.9	7.7	9.5	10.3	9.6	10.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.2	5.8	6.4	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.0	9.5	8.3	10.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.9	4.1	3.2	4.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.5	20.2	19.2	21.1	21.8	20.7	9.4	12.2	11.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.4	8.9	8.1	9.2	9.8	8.8	3.1	4.5	5.0
\$5,000 or more.....	6.4	8.9	5.1	7.1	10.1	5.5	2.0	2.6	1.6
Not reported.....	7.1	5.8	7.8	7.0	5.1	7.9	7.6	9.0	8.5
No minors.....	48.0	48.1	48.0	48.3	47.7	48.6	46.2	50.0	45.1
\$999 or less.....	7.5	10.1	6.1	7.6	10.3	6.2	7.8	9.0	6.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.3	3.8	2.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.9	6.1	7.7	4.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.1	4.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.9	4.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.4	6.0	6.4	5.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.8	1.1	-	2.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.8	8.4	9.0	4.5	5.1	4.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.5	1.2	1.3	1.3
\$5,000 or more.....	3.1	3.7	2.7	3.3	4.1	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
Not reported.....	3.9	3.1	4.3	4.0	3.1	4.5	2.8	3.2	2.4
One minor.....	21.7	15.7	24.9	22.7	16.5	25.9	15.0	11.5	17.7
\$999 or less.....	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.3	3.1	1.9	4.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	-	0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.6	2.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	1.6	2.9	2.7	1.9	3.1	0.7	-	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.2	0.2	-	2.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.9	2.1	0.7	0.6	2.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.7	3.4	5.4	5.2	3.8	6.0	1.0	1.3	3.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	2.5
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.4
Not reported.....	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.6
Two minors.....	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.1	16.3	14.5	17.9	13.5	21.4
\$999 or less.....	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	4.7	2.6	3.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.9	2.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	-	0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.6	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.3	2.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.5	-	2.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.9	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.0	0.8	1.3	3.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.1	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.6	2.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	10.8	18.6	9.2	10.4	13.9	8.7	12.8	12.2	13.3
\$999 or less.....	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.6	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.6	-	2.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.0	3.4	1.2	2.1	3.6	1.2	1.8	2.6	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.6	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8
5 minors or more.....	4.1	6.8	2.6	3.5	5.7	2.3	8.1	12.8	4.4
\$999 or less.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.6	1.3	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	-	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.9	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	1.1	-	0.5	1.4	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.6	0.4

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTIER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR OMAHA, NEBRASKA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	6,395	3,105	3,290	5,684	2,798	2,886	711	307	404
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.6	51.4	88.9	43.8	45.1	11.1	4.8	6.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	14.0	16.0	12.1	14.2	16.5	12.0	12.3	11.8	12.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	22.2	20.1	24.1	23.0	20.2	25.7	15.7	19.6	12.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.6	17.7	19.5	18.8	17.0	20.5	17.4	23.5	12.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.4	12.3	10.8	13.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.3	3.3	5.1	3.8	3.1	4.5	7.6	4.9	9.7
35 percent or more.....	11.4	11.9	10.8	10.8	12.0	9.5	16.1	10.8	23.1
Not reported.....	11.2	12.4	10.0	11.2	12.6	9.9	11.0	10.8	11.2
\$1,499 or less.....	18.3	19.2	17.6	16.9	18.9	14.9	30.1	21.6	36.6
9 percent or less.....	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.5	4.7	2.9	5.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	-	0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	-	0.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	5.5	2.9	7.5
35 percent or more.....	9.5	9.9	9.1	8.8	9.8	7.9	14.8	10.8	17.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10.3	11.3	9.2	9.6	10.7	8.4	15.7	16.7	14.9
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	1.0	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.0	2.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.4	3.9	3.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.8	4.2	3.9	4.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.6	3.5	1.7	2.5	3.3	1.6	3.4	4.9	2.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	0.7
35 percent or more.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	-	2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.3	13.8	16.8	14.9	13.1	16.7	18.2	19.6	17.2
9 percent or less.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	-	2.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.5	1.9	3.1	3.4	4.9	2.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.0	3.6	6.3	4.6	2.6	6.5	8.5	12.7	5.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.7	4.2	3.1	3.7	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.0	3.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	-	2.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	-	1.5
35 percent or more.....	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.9	13.0	14.8	13.8	12.4	15.1	15.3	18.6	12.7
9 percent or less.....	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.4	2.0	0.7	2.1	2.9	1.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.8	4.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.7	3.8	5.9	2.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.5	0.9	2.0	2.5	1.0	3.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	31.0	30.3	31.6	33.6	32.2	35.0	9.7	12.7	7.5
9 percent or less.....	8.7	9.7	7.8	9.8	10.2	8.4	3.8	4.9	3.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	13.9	12.6	15.2	15.1	13.3	16.9	4.2	5.9	3.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.9	6.1	5.7	6.5	6.7	6.3	1.3	1.0	1.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	0.9	2.4	1.8	0.9	2.7	0.4	1.0	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.2	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	11.2	12.4	10.0	11.2	12.6	9.8	11.0	10.8	11.2

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 28, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6,

DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Durham, North Carolina.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated units are comparable only in a general sense.

In addition to the number of units shown in the tables, there were units for which there was no report on condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete information on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the separate attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for standard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the condition and plumbing of paid-for renter-occupied substandard units. Table 3 shows the condition and plumbing of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary family income. Table 5 classifies primary family income with no subfamily or secondary family income by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of

water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all white-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the nonwhite-occupied substandard units. The income distributions for both white families and nonwhite families were prepared from data collected on a sample basis since, in the 1950 Census, only one family in five was asked to report family income. The transcribed data were supplemented by an actual count of the total number of nonwhite-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for white families and all data for total and for nonwhite households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentages and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number

of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling error shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on nonwhite primary families living in

substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.9 percent and 12.1 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with designated characteristics, tables 1 through 4, will vary according to the proportion of nonwhite families or nonwhite-occupied units making up this percentage. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when only nonwhite data are included. If the percentage includes only white data, no sampling error is present.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if base is--									
	All nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units						All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
		Total		White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7
2.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
3.0	1.0	1.8	0.9	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2
4.0	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	3.2	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.4
5.0	1.3	2.3	1.1	2.9	1.7	3.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5
10.0	1.8	3.1	1.6	4.0	2.3	4.9	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.1
15.0	2.1	3.7	1.9	4.8	2.8	5.8	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.5
20.0	2.3	4.1	2.1	5.4	3.1	6.5	2.8	2.2	3.5	2.8
25.0	2.5	4.5	2.3	5.8	3.4	7.0	3.0	2.4	3.9	3.0
30.0	2.7	4.7	2.4	6.2	3.6	7.4	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.2
40.0	2.8	5.1	2.5	6.6	3.8	8.0	3.4	2.7	4.4	3.4
50.0	2.9	5.2	2.6	6.7	3.9	8.1	3.5	2.8	4.5	3.5

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
100	40	2,000	145
250	65	2,500	145
500	85	3,000	145
750	105	3,500	135
1,000	115	4,000	115
1,500	135	4,500	85

¹ Applies to nonwhite families and nonwhite-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white

families, table 5. (All other absolute figures for white households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for white families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	2,450	58
No minors.....	1,004	100
With minors.....	1,446	108

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	9,050	1,840	7,210	4,059	1,044	3,015	4,991	796	4,195
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.3	79.7	44.9	11.5	33.3	55.1	8.8	46.4
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	3.1	1.0	3.6	4.5	1.3	5.6	1.9	0.7	2.1
2 rooms.....	20.8	3.9	24.5	18.6	5.4	23.1	21.8	2.0	25.5
3 rooms.....	34.9	16.9	39.5	27.9	19.6	30.7	40.7	13.3	45.9
4 rooms.....	21.0	33.2	17.9	22.1	26.9	20.4	20.2	41.3	16.2
5 rooms.....	11.9	24.8	8.6	15.1	24.3	11.9	9.4	25.3	6.3
6 rooms.....	5.6	12.6	3.8	8.2	15.0	5.8	3.4	9.3	2.3
7 rooms.....	1.5	4.0	0.9	2.0	3.9	1.3	1.2	4.0	0.5
8 rooms or more.....	1.0	2.7	0.5	1.2	2.8	0.7	0.7	2.7	0.4
Not reported.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.5
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	61.9	73.7	58.9	71.1	75.5	69.6	54.4	71.3	51.2
Dilapidated.....	36.7	24.5	39.8	28.0	23.9	29.4	43.7	25.3	47.3
Not reported.....	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.3	1.5
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	16.3	20.0	15.4	28.4	27.6	28.7	6.5	10.0	5.8
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	30.6	75.2	31.9	70.3	71.0	70.0	38.9	80.7	90.5
No piped running water inside structure.....	3.1	4.8	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.6	9.3	5.7
Not reported.....	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	42.0	61.1	37.1	50.4	64.5	45.5	35.2	56.7	31.1
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	23.8	15.8	25.8	42.2	26.8	47.5	8.8	1.3	10.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	33.8	23.1	36.6	7.2	8.6	6.8	55.4	42.0	52.0
Not reported...P.....	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	-	0.4
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	21.2	34.9	17.7	33.4	44.7	29.4	11.3	22.0	9.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	17.7	13.1	18.9	35.6	23.0	40.0	3.2	-	3.5
Other or none.....	60.7	51.4	63.1	30.6	32.2	30.0	85.2	76.7	86.9
Not reported.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.2	10.7	10.7	10.7
2 persons.....	26.4	23.7	27.1	29.2	26.5	30.1	24.1	20.0	24.9
3 persons.....	19.4	20.2	19.2	22.0	20.9	22.4	17.3	19.3	16.9
4 persons.....	16.6	16.2	16.7	17.1	15.3	17.7	16.8	17.3	16.1
5 persons.....	10.7	11.3	10.5	10.3	12.3	9.7	10.9	10.0	11.1
6 persons.....	6.4	7.1	6.2	5.1	6.4	4.6	7.4	8.0	7.3
7 persons.....	4.5	4.4	4.6	2.6	3.2	2.5	6.1	6.0	6.1
8 persons.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.5
9 persons or more.....	3.3	4.3	3.0	1.6	2.5	1.3	4.7	6.7	4.3
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	87.0	87.1	87.0	92.8	91.0	93.4	82.4	82.0	82.4
1 or more lodgers.....	13.0	12.9	13.0	7.2	9.0	6.6	17.6	18.0	17.6

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.7	22.1	10.3	22.1	29.8	19.5	5.0	12.0	3.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	14.7	21.0	18.0	11.8	15.1	10.6	17.0	28.7	14.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	32.4	26.9	33.8	36.4	29.7	33.7	29.1	23.3	30.2
No running water inside the structure.....	1.7	3.4	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	2.7	6.7	1.9
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.4	6.6	2.6	5.5	9.1	4.2	1.7	3.3	1.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.7	1.7	2.7	1.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	7.9	6.9	8.2	6.6	6.6	6.6	9.0	7.3	9.4
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	21.3	6.2	25.1	11.4	4.4	18.9	29.3	8.7	33.2
No running water inside the structure.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.7	1.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.6	2.6	4.7	2.1
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	15.0	25.1	12.4	23.9	31.6	21.2	7.8	16.7	6.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	22.5	28.7	20.9	28.7	29.8	23.4	17.4	27.3	15.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	23.9	19.5	25.1	18.2	14.1	19.6	23.8	26.7	29.0
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	3.4	6.6	2.8	5.5	9.1	4.2	1.7	3.3	1.4
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.9	3.4	2.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	1.9	2.7	1.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	9.7	8.8	10.1	9.4	7.6	10.0	10.0	9.3	10.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	20.5	5.9	24.2	8.7	3.3	10.6	30.1	9.3	34.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.6	2.6	4.7	2.1
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	48.5	77.9	34.8	43.0	65.6	35.2	44.0	94.0	34.5
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	52.8	21.8	60.7	51.8	33.9	57.9	53.7	6.0	62.7
5 or more dwelling units.....	3.6	0.8	4.5	5.8	0.5	6.9	2.3	-	2.8

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....							
	7,210	3,015	4,195	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....							
	100.0	41.8	58.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent..	6.5	13.9	1.1
				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	87.6	80.9	98.4
				Not reported.....	6.0	5.2	6.4
MONTHLY GROSS RENT							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	7.6	9.5	6.2	\$9 or less.....	0.9	1.3	0.6
\$10 to \$14.....	26.1	14.1	34.8	\$10 to \$14.....	5.0	5.5	4.6
\$15 to \$19.....	23.0	13.3	30.0	\$15 to \$19.....	12.2	8.7	14.7
\$20 to \$24.....	18.8	21.1	17.0	\$20 to \$24.....	19.6	13.8	24.0
\$25 to \$29.....	8.5	13.1	5.2	\$25 to \$29.....	18.7	14.7	21.5
\$30 to \$34.....	6.1	8.9	4.0	\$30 to \$34.....	15.2	15.2	15.8
\$35 to \$39.....	3.0	5.8	1.0	\$35 to \$39.....	9.2	12.4	7.0
\$40 to \$49.....	3.9	8.4	0.6	\$40 to \$49.....	10.8	15.3	7.0
\$50 or more.....	2.4	5.1	0.4	\$50 or more.....	6.4	10.3	3.7
Not reported.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	Not reported.....	2.2	2.8	1.8

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	7,210	1,300	1,410	1,845	1,099	666	768	465	157
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.0	19.6	18.7	15.2	9.2	10.7	6.4	2.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	13.0	0.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	38.8	5.5	7.1	6.1	5.1	3.1	3.7	2.4	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	25.1	7.7	5.8	4.9	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	1.3	0.6	0.3	-	(¹)	0.1	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,015	468	402	444	457	374	476	311	63
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.5	13.3	14.7	15.2	12.4	15.8	10.3	2.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	19.5	2.3	1.3	2.4	3.3	3.2	4.3	2.6	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.6	0.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	38.7	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.2	6.4	4.3	1.3
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.1	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	-	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.6	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.6	1.3	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	13.9	4.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.7	0.5	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.6	0.3	0.3	(¹)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,196	833	1,008	901	642	292	292	154	74
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.9	24.0	21.5	15.8	7.0	7.0	3.7	1.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	14.8	0.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	30.2	5.4	8.6	6.6	4.9	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.4	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.5	-	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.4	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.5	0.6	1.8	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	33.2	10.0	8.5	7.0	4.2	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	1.8	0.8	0.5	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	7,872	1,605	6,267	3,581	915	2,666	4,291	690	3,601
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.4	79.6	45.5	11.6	33.9	54.5	8.8	45.7
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.6	95.9	97.7	98.9	98.3	99.1	98.4	94.6	96.8
Secondary family.....	2.4	3.1	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	3.6	5.4	3.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	33.1	31.4	33.5	34.2	31.3	35.0	32.1	30.8	32.4
3 persons.....	21.6	22.8	21.3	24.9	23.7	25.4	18.8	21.5	18.3
4 persons.....	17.2	15.3	17.6	13.2	15.7	19.1	16.4	14.6	16.8
5 persons.....	11.1	12.7	10.7	11.6	14.2	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.3
6 persons.....	6.9	8.0	6.7	5.1	7.0	4.5	8.4	9.2	8.2
7 persons.....	4.7	3.7	5.0	2.6	3.0	2.5	6.4	4.6	6.8
8 persons or more.....	5.4	6.3	5.1	3.8	4.6	2.9	7.0	8.5	6.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	9.3	21.7	6.1	12.2	23.6	8.3	6.9	19.2	4.6
0.51 to 0.75.....	19.4	23.7	18.4	22.7	24.7	22.1	16.7	22.3	15.6
0.76 to 1.00.....	27.2	27.9	27.0	32.6	27.5	34.4	22.6	23.5	21.5
1.01 to 1.50.....	21.9	15.8	23.5	19.9	15.0	21.6	23.6	16.9	24.9
1.51 to 2.00.....	13.6	6.7	15.3	9.2	6.4	10.2	17.2	6.9	19.1
2.01 or more.....	7.9	3.2	9.1	2.8	2.2	3.1	12.1	4.6	13.5
Not reported.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.7
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	37.3	42.7	36.0	39.7	43.5	38.4	35.4	41.5	34.2
1 minor.....	24.8	25.4	24.7	27.2	23.6	28.4	22.9	27.7	21.9
2 minors.....	16.6	14.6	17.1	17.6	15.2	18.2	15.8	13.8	16.2
3 minors.....	8.5	5.9	9.2	8.4	9.2	8.1	8.7	1.5	10.0
4 minors.....	6.1	5.5	6.3	3.6	3.8	3.5	8.3	7.7	8.4
5 minors.....	3.6	3.0	3.8	1.9	2.3	1.3	5.1	3.8	5.3
6 minors or more.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.0	3.8	4.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	7,680	1,554	6,126	3,543	902	2,641	4,187	652	3,485
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.2	79.8	46.1	11.7	34.4	53.9	8.5	45.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	12.9	8.7	13.9	8.0	6.2	8.6	17.1	12.2	18.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.3	3.4	5.8	3.4	1.1	4.2	6.9	6.6	7.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	4.5	2.4	5.1	3.1	1.1	3.8	5.8	4.1	6.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.3	9.0	6.9	5.5	7.8	4.9	8.8	11.4	8.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.4	4.3	5.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	6.7	4.9	7.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.7	10.7	9.4	8.1	8.4	8.0	11.0	13.8	10.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.8	6.3	8.1	7.5	6.7	7.8	7.9	5.7	8.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.4	7.4	6.9	5.7	7.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.5	5.3	4.3	5.4	6.7	4.9	3.7	3.3	3.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	15.0	18.2	14.2	19.5	21.3	18.8	11.2	18.8	10.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.7	10.9	8.1	12.9	14.0	12.5	5.0	6.5	4.7
\$5,000 or more.....	5.8	8.5	5.1	10.2	12.4	9.5	1.9	3.3	1.7
Not reported.....	6.0	5.1	6.2	4.7	2.2	5.5	7.1	8.9	6.7
No minors.....	36.5	39.2	35.8	39.1	38.8	39.2	34.5	39.8	33.3
\$999 or less.....	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	5.9	5.7	5.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.9	3.3	1.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.4	4.7	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.5	4.1	7.3	3.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.6	4.5	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	0.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.0	6.6	4.5	6.4	7.9	5.9	3.7	4.9	3.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.7	3.9	3.6	5.1	5.6	4.9	2.4	1.6	2.6
\$5,000 or more.....	2.0	2.3	1.9	4.0	3.4	4.2	0.3	0.8	0.2
Not reported.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.6	2.5	2.4	4.1	2.1
One minor.....	24.9	25.0	24.8	27.4	28.0	28.9	22.7	27.6	21.8
\$999 or less.....	3.3	1.3	3.8	1.6	0.6	1.9	4.7	2.4	5.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	-	1.7	1.8	0.8	2.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.9	-	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.7	-	1.0	2.1	1.6	2.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.0	1.1	2.3	3.3	6.5	2.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.3	1.6	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	2.3	1.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.2	4.3	4.2	6.7	5.1	7.2	2.1	3.3	1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	0.8	2.4	0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.7	3.4	2.5	0.5	0.8	0.5
Not reported.....	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.3	3.3	0.9
Two minors.....	16.3	15.9	16.4	16.6	16.9	16.8	16.0	14.6	16.3
\$999 or less.....	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	-	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.8	-	0.4	0.9	-	1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.2	1.2	2.4	0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	-	0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	-	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.9	2.9	2.4	1.6	2.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.9	2.3	1.7	3.1	3.4	3.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	2.0	0.8	2.0	2.8	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.2
Not reported.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	15.8	14.9	16.1	18.8	18.5	12.2	17.6	9.8	19.0
\$999 or less.....	1.8	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.7	0.8	3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	-	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-	0.2	1.2	-	1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	-	1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.6	-	0.8	2.1	0.8	2.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	2.6	1.3	2.3	3.9	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.8	-	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.3	2.2	1.0	0.3	-	0.3
Not reported.....	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.8	2.3
5 minors or more.....	6.5	5.0	6.8	3.1	2.8	3.2	9.4	8.1	9.6
\$999 or less.....	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.4	-	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	0.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.4	0.6	-	0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.1	-	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	-	1.1	0.4	-	0.6	1.3	-	1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	0.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	0.8	0.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.1	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.3

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	5,479	2,097	3,382	2,450	1,004	1,446	3,029	1,093	1,936
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.3	61.7	44.7	18.3	26.4	55.3	19.9	35.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	18.5	18.8	18.4	24.6	23.5	25.3	13.7	14.6	13.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	27.1	26.1	27.7	26.4	25.0	27.4	27.7	27.2	27.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.2	15.1	15.3	14.1	12.5	15.3	16.1	17.5	15.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.1	8.7	7.8	8.4	7.0	9.4	7.9	10.2	6.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	7.2	7.4	7.1	6.4	8.5	4.9	7.9	6.3	8.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.7	1.2	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.0	0.5	4.4
35 percent or more.....	13.1	13.9	12.7	9.2	11.5	7.6	16.3	16.0	16.4
Not reported.....	7.9	8.8	7.4	8.4	10.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.4
\$1,499 or less.....	24.1	24.3	24.0	15.4	19.0	12.8	31.2	29.1	32.3
9 percent or less.....	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	0.9	1.0	0.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.8	2.4	1.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.6	3.5	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.0	3.3	4.4	2.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.5	3.2	3.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	5.1	4.4	5.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.0	0.5	2.9	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.3	-	3.6
35 percent or more.....	12.3	13.1	11.8	8.0	10.5	6.2	15.8	15.5	15.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	12.5	14.4	11.3	8.6	10.5	7.3	15.6	16.0	14.2
9 percent or less.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.1	4.2	2.3	1.8	3.0	1.0	4.0	5.3	3.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.8	4.8	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.4	5.6	7.3	4.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
35 percent or more.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	17.8	14.8	19.7	16.0	15.0	16.7	19.3	14.6	21.9
9 percent or less.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.7	6.2	8.6	5.3	5.0	5.6	9.6	7.3	11.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	3.2	5.7	2.7	2.0	3.1	6.5	4.4	7.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.0	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	2.2	1.2	2.9	4.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	11.5	11.4	11.6	12.1	9.5	13.9	11.0	13.1	9.9
9 percent or less.....	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.9	1.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.9	5.0	6.4	4.9	3.5	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	4.3	3.0	5.2	1.8	2.9	1.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	26.2	26.3	26.1	39.5	36.0	42.0	15.4	17.5	14.2
9 percent or less.....	13.0	13.4	12.7	19.3	18.0	20.1	7.9	9.2	7.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	10.0	10.3	9.8	14.3	13.5	14.9	6.5	7.3	6.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.5	2.2	2.7	4.7	4.0	5.2	0.7	0.5	0.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	-	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	7.9	8.8	7.4	8.4	10.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.4

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 28, 1950

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BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Bridgeport Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 72 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used

for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews of nonwhite families were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for nonwhite families and all data for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowances to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.7 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.3 percent and 11.7 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with

designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 5 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.1 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only non-white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.3 percent. For specific characteristics composed of 5 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--								
	All white-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	(¹)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9
1.0	0.5	1.4	0.6		0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3
2.0	0.7	1.9	0.8		1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.8
3.0	0.8	2.4	1.0		1.5	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.2
4.0	1.0	2.7	1.1		1.7	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.6
5.0	1.1	3.0	1.3		1.9	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.8
10.0	1.5	4.2	1.7		2.6	2.7	2.3	3.9	3.9
15.0	1.7	5.0	2.1		3.1	3.2	2.7	4.7	4.5
20.0	1.9	5.5	2.8		3.5	3.6	3.1	5.2	5.1
25.0	2.1	6.0	2.5		3.8	3.9	3.3	5.7	5.5
30.0	2.2	6.4	2.7		4.0	4.2	3.5	6.0	5.8
40.0	2.3	6.8	2.8		4.3	4.4	3.7	6.4	6.2
50.0	2.4	6.9	2.9		4.4	4.5	3.8	6.5	6.3

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
100	45	2,000	165
250	65	3,000	185
500	95	4,000	190
750	110	5,000	185
1,000	125	6,000	160
1,500	150	7,000	120

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for non-white families, table 5. (All other absolute

figures for nonwhite households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	457	11
No minors.....	222	22
With minors.....	235	22

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,503	1,215	7,288	7,838	1,148	6,690	665	67	598
Percent of total.....	100.0	14.3	85.7	92.2	13.5	78.7	7.8	0.8	7.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 room.....	7.6	1.9	8.5	7.6	1.5	8.7	7.1		6.9
2 rooms.....	10.1	4.7	11.0	9.8	4.9	10.6	13.7		15.1
3 rooms.....	30.5	14.6	33.2	30.9	14.7	33.7	25.6		27.1
4 rooms.....	30.9	34.8	30.2	31.1	35.8	30.3	28.6		29.8
5 rooms.....	14.6	22.0	13.4	14.4	21.6	13.2	16.5		15.1
6 rooms.....	3.7	11.7	2.4	3.6	11.8	2.2	4.8		4.2
7 rooms.....	0.7	2.1	0.5	0.7	2.0	0.5	0.8		0.3
8 rooms or more.....	1.6	7.4	0.6	1.5	7.4	0.5	2.1		1.3
Not reported.....	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9		0.3
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	72.6	72.5	72.6	75.7	74.5	75.9	35.0		34.8
Dilapidated.....	27.2	27.0	27.2	24.0	25.0	23.9	64.1		64.4
Not reported.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9		0.8
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	38.0	47.5	36.4	38.6	46.6	37.3	31.0		27.3
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	61.4	51.0	63.1	60.9	52.5	62.4	66.3		70.9
No piped running water inside structure.....	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	2.6		1.8
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	71.7	76.5	70.9	72.3	77.0	71.5	65.3		64.9
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	23.2	16.7	24.3	22.8	16.7	23.9	27.4		23.4
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	4.7	6.6	4.4	4.6	6.4	4.3	6.0		5.5
Not reported.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	-	0.3	1.4		1.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	33.2	49.1	30.5	33.7	49.0	31.1	26.8		24.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	18.8	15.6	19.3	19.3	15.7	19.9	12.5		13.4
Other or none.....	47.2	35.2	49.8	46.2	35.3	48.1	59.2		62.2
Not reported.....	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	-	0.8	1.5		1.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 person.....	15.2	13.3	15.5	15.4	13.2	15.8	12.0		11.7
2 persons.....	23.1	27.5	23.3	23.4	27.9	23.4	25.7		26.4
3 persons.....	22.8	19.4	23.4	23.2	19.6	23.8	18.6		18.9
4 persons.....	17.2	18.3	17.0	17.4	18.6	17.2	14.4		14.5
5 persons.....	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.6	10.7		11.4
6 persons.....	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.9	6.2		6.0
7 persons.....	1.7	4.6	1.3	1.5	4.4	1.0	4.4		4.0
8 persons.....	1.0	2.5	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.6	3.9		3.0
9 persons or more.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	4.1		4.0
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
None.....	93.9	90.6	94.5	95.1	91.7	95.7	80.2		81.1
1 or more lodgers.....	6.1	9.4	5.5	4.9	8.3	4.3	19.8		18.9

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	18.6	28.6	16.9	19.7	29.9	16.0	5.1		5.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	30.1	24.7	31.0	31.4	25.5	32.4	15.0		15.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	22.9	18.6	23.6	23.8	18.6	24.6	13.1		12.5
No running water inside the structure.....	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5		0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	10.2	16.6	9.1	9.9	15.7	8.9	13.8		11.7
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.2	1.3	3.5	2.9	1.0	3.3	6.0		5.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	9.5	5.2	10.2	8.2	4.9	8.7	24.5		26.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	3.9	2.9	4.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	16.7		18.4
No running water inside the structure.....	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	-	2.1		1.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	3.2		3.0
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	27.4	43.1	24.8	23.9	44.6	26.2	9.2		3.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	38.6	25.5	40.8	40.3	26.0	42.7	19.4		19.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.9	3.9	6.2	6.0	3.9	6.3	5.1		5.4
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	10.2	16.6	9.1	9.9	15.7	8.9	13.8		11.7
Lacking 1 facility.....	4.5	3.1	4.8	4.2	2.5	4.5	7.8		7.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	9.7	5.4	10.4	8.3	5.4	8.7	26.3		28.6
Lacking 3 facilities.....	2.6	1.8	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	15.2		16.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	3.2		3.0
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	6.7	24.5	3.8	6.4	24.0	3.4	10.8		8.4
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	48.5	50.2	46.5	47.9	50.3	45.8	55.3		55.0
5 or more dwelling units.....	44.8	15.8	49.7	45.7	15.7	50.9	33.8		36.6

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	7,288	6,690	598	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	91.8	8.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	19.0	19.0	19.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	77.3	77.5	75.8
\$9 or less.....	1.4	1.8	1.8	Not reported.....	3.6	3.5	4.8
\$10 to \$14.....	11.2	11.2	10.9	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	28.6	28.5	29.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	18.2	18.8	12.4	\$9 or less.....	1.2	1.3	0.7
\$25 to \$29.....	12.5	12.8	9.5	\$10 to \$14.....	3.4	3.5	1.8
\$30 to \$34.....	6.0	5.9	7.7	\$15 to \$19.....	8.8	8.1	5.5
\$35 to \$39.....	4.1	4.0	4.5	\$20 to \$24.....	10.9	10.7	13.2
\$40 to \$49.....	7.6	7.0	14.5	\$25 to \$29.....	20.1	20.0	21.2
\$50 or more.....	9.5	9.7	8.0	\$30 to \$34.....	19.3	19.7	14.9
Not reported.....	0.9	0.8	1.5	\$35 to \$39.....	12.8	13.1	9.5
				\$40 to \$49.....	15.1	15.0	16.4
				\$50 or more.....	12.0	11.8	14.7
				Not reported.....	1.9	1.9	2.0

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	7,288	577	793	1,466	1,406	935	1,099	876	136
Percent of total.....	100.0	7.9	10.9	20.1	19.3	12.8	15.1	12.0	1.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	16.9	0.4	0.6	1.6	2.5	3.0	5.0	3.5	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	31.0	1.1	3.5	9.9	8.7	4.0	2.7	1.2	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	23.6	4.6	3.4	4.1	2.9	1.8	2.2	4.1	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	(¹)	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	9.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.6	3.0	2.4	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.2	0.8	1.6	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.1	(¹)
With running water, no private flush toilet...	4.1	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,690	529	714	1,339	1,317	878	1,001	788	124
Percent of total.....	100.0	7.9	10.7	20.0	19.7	13.1	15.0	11.8	1.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	18.0	0.4	0.7	1.8	2.7	3.2	5.3	3.7	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	32.4	1.1	3.7	9.8	9.3	4.2	2.6	1.1	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	24.6	4.9	3.5	4.2	3.0	1.9	2.2	4.2	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	8.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.3	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.7	0.7	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.8	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	2.8	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	598	48	79	127	89	57	98	88	12
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.0	13.2	21.2	14.9	9.5	16.4	14.7	2.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	15.6	0.7	1.8	3.7	2.2	1.5	3.3	2.0	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.5	1.0	2.0	2.5	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.3	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	0.8	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	11.7	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	3.0	3.5	0.7
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.9	-	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	26.1	2.0	4.0	7.5	4.8	2.5	3.3	1.7	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	18.4	2.3	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.0	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	1.5	0.5	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	0.3	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	7,040	1,025	6,015	6,485	968	5,497	575	57	518
Percent of total.....	100.0	14.6	85.4	91.8	13.7	78.1	8.2	0.8	7.4
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Primary family.....	99.5	98.9	99.6	99.9	99.4	100.0	94.8		95.4
Secondary family.....	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	-	5.2		4.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
2 persons.....	33.9	32.5	34.2	33.7	32.6	33.9	36.9		37.5
3 persons.....	27.2	23.8	27.8	27.8	23.8	28.5	20.7		20.5
4 persons.....	20.4	21.7	20.2	20.3	22.1	20.6	16.3		16.4
5 persons.....	9.8	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.0		9.7
6 persons.....	4.8	5.7	4.7	4.8	5.8	4.6	5.2		5.4
7 persons.....	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.6	2.9	1.3	4.3		4.1
8 persons or more.....	2.0	3.6	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.3	7.5		6.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	16.4	31.0	14.0	16.9	32.0	14.2	11.5		11.2
0.51 to 0.75.....	24.9	21.4	25.5	25.3	21.5	26.0	19.7		19.7
0.76 to 1.00.....	30.5	29.8	30.7	31.0	29.7	31.2	25.6		24.9
1.01 to 1.50.....	16.3	10.1	17.4	16.2	9.9	17.3	17.7		18.1
1.51 to 2.00.....	8.1	5.2	8.6	7.5	4.7	8.0	15.5		15.6
2.01 or more.....	3.5	1.6	3.8	3.0	1.7	3.2	9.0		10.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0		0.4
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
No minors.....	44.1	57.3	41.8	43.9	53.1	41.4	46.3		46.5
1 minor.....	25.1	14.4	26.9	25.6	14.0	27.6	19.8		19.5
2 minors.....	17.9	13.0	18.7	18.3	13.4	19.1	13.2		13.9
3 minors.....	6.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	7.6	6.1	8.0		8.5
4 minors.....	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	5.6		5.2
5 minors.....	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.3		1.9
6 minors or more.....	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	4.9		4.4

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	7,004	1,018	5,991	6,459	962	5,497	545	51	494
Percent of total.....	100.0	14.5	85.5	92.2	13.7	78.5	7.8	0.7	7.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	11.4	16.9	10.5	11.5	17.0	10.5	10.5		9.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.5	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.2	5.3		5.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.8	0.6	3.2	2.9	0.6	3.3	1.3		2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	2.5		2.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.5	3.5	4.7	4.4	3.5	4.5	6.0		6.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.0	6.0	9.5	8.8	5.2	9.4	11.2		10.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.4	2.2	5.9	5.2	2.3	5.7	7.1		7.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.8	9.4	7.5	8.0	9.4	7.8	5.2		4.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.9		4.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	20.9	17.7	21.5	21.3	18.1	21.8	17.0		17.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11.0	10.1	11.2	10.8	9.9	11.0	13.4		13.4
\$5,000 or more.....	11.2	19.5	9.8	11.4	19.3	10.0	8.2		6.7
Not reported.....	5.2	3.3	5.5	5.0	3.5	5.2	7.9		8.7
No minors.....	44.1	57.5	41.8	43.9	58.5	41.4	46.2		46.9
\$999 or less.....	7.6	14.4	6.4	7.8	15.2	6.4	5.7		6.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.0	3.3	1.8	2.0	3.5	1.7	2.1		2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5	-	1.7	1.6	-	1.8	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.1		1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	3.5		3.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.0	2.0	4.3	3.8	1.8	4.2	6.0		5.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.2	0.6	2.5	2.1	0.6	2.4	3.6		3.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.5	4.6	2.1	2.4	4.7	2.0	3.2		3.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.9		3.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.3	9.4	7.0	7.6	9.9	7.2	4.6		5.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.5	5.5	4.4	4.4	5.3	4.3	5.6		5.1
\$5,000 or more.....	5.1	11.4	4.1	5.2	11.1	4.2	4.1		2.8
Not reported.....	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.9		4.3
One minor.....	25.2	14.5	27.0	25.6	14.0	27.6	20.4		20.1
\$999 or less.....	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.1		1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	-	0.9	0.7	-	0.8	1.4		1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.6	0.7		0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7		0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4		1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.5	1.3		0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	0.6	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.8	1.4		1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.9	1.8	3.1	1.3		0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.7		0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.5	1.1	6.2	5.7	1.2	6.4	3.6		3.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.4	0.6	2.7	2.4	0.6	2.7	3.2		3.5
\$5,000 or more.....	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.5	2.8	1.8		2.0
Not reported.....	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.7		0.8
Two minors.....	17.9	12.9	18.8	18.3	13.5	19.1	13.9		15.0
\$999 or less.....	1.1	-	1.3	1.1	-	1.3	0.7		0.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1		1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.7		0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.5	0.2	1.7	1.5	-	1.7	1.6		1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	-	1.3	1.0	-	1.2	1.8		2.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.7		0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	-	0.9	0.8	-	0.9	0.4		0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.9	2.1		2.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.1		2.4
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.4		0.4
Not reported.....	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.8		2.0

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total.			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	10.0	11.0	9.8	9.7	10.5	9.5	18.6		18.0
\$999 or less.....	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6		0.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	1.4		1.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.4		0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	-	0.7	0.6	-	0.7	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.8		2.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.4		0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.5	1.8	2.7	5.3		5.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0		0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	3.3	1.3	1.7	3.5	1.3	0.7		0.8
Not reported.....	0.6	-	0.7	0.5	-	0.6	1.1		1.2
5 minors or more.....	2.8	4.0	2.6	2.5	3.5	2.4	5.9		5.1
\$999 or less.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.4		0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-	0.4		0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.4		0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4		0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.3		0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.4		1.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.3		0.8
Not reported.....	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-	0.4		0.4

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR BRIDGEPORT CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	5,864	2,472	3,392	5,407	2,250	3,157	457	222	235
Percent of total.....	100.0	42.2	57.8	92.2	38.4	53.8	7.8	3.8	4.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	22.4	26.4	19.6	22.6	26.7	19.6	20.8	22.8	19.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	24.9	23.8	26.1	25.1	23.3	26.4	23.0	23.7	22.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	16.2	13.8	21.5	18.5	14.0	21.7	14.9	11.4	18.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	9.1	8.5	9.6	8.9	8.3	9.4	11.5	11.4	11.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.7	3.8	5.3	4.6	3.8	5.2	6.0	4.4	7.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.2	4.2	2.4	3.1	4.0	2.5	3.8	6.1	1.7
35 percent or more.....	10.6	11.4	10.1	10.7	11.5	10.2	9.8	10.5	9.1
Not reported.....	6.7	8.6	5.4	6.5	8.5	5.0	10.2	9.6	10.7
\$1,499 or less.....	16.6	23.0	11.9	16.5	23.5	11.6	17.4	18.4	16.5
9 percent or less.....	3.7	6.8	1.4	3.6	7.0	1.2	4.3	4.4	4.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.9	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.5	2.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.8
35 percent or more.....	8.9	10.6	7.7	8.9	10.8	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.4	8.0	8.8	8.3	7.8	8.7	9.8	10.5	9.1
9 percent or less.....	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.4	-	-	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	-	1.3	0.9	1.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.8	3.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.5	2.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.9	-	1.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.6	-
35 percent or more.....	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.9	-	1.6	0.9	1.8	-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.3	15.8	14.9	15.0	15.3	14.8	18.7	21.9	15.7
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	0.4	0.9	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.2	6.2	2.8	4.2	6.0	2.9	4.7	7.9	1.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.5	4.4	6.3	5.4	4.3	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.7	5.3	4.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.9	2.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
35 percent or more.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	11.1	7.8	13.5	11.2	7.3	14.1	9.4	13.2	5.8
9 percent or less.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.8	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.2	3.0	5.0	4.2	2.5	5.3	4.3	7.9	0.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.1	2.9	5.0	4.3	3.0	5.2	2.1	1.8	2.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	(¹)	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.8
\$3,000 or over.....	41.8	36.7	45.6	42.5	37.8	45.8	34.5	26.3	42.1
9 percent or less.....	17.1	17.6	16.8	17.3	17.8	16.9	15.3	15.8	14.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	16.0	12.9	18.2	16.2	13.5	18.2	12.8	7.0	18.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.3	4.5	7.7	6.6	4.8	7.8	3.8	1.8	5.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.1	0.9	3.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7	0.4	-	0.7	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.4	0.9	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	6.7	8.6	5.4	6.5	8.5	5.0	10.2	9.6	10.7

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Little Rock.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of

water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all white-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the nonwhite-occupied substandard units. The income distributions for both white families and nonwhite families were prepared from data collected on a sample basis since, in the 1950 Census, only one family in five was asked to report family income. The transcribed data were supplemented by an actual count of the total number of nonwhite-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for white families and all data for total and for nonwhite households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentages and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number

of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences (due to sampling variability) between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling error shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on nonwhite primary families living in

substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with designated characteristics, tables 1 through 4, will vary according to the proportion of nonwhite families or nonwhite-occupied units making up this percentage. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when only nonwhite data are included. If the percentage includes only white data, no sampling error is present.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if base is--									
	All nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units						All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
		Total		White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9
2.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.2
3.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.5
4.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.7
5.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.2	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.9
10.0	1.8	2.5	1.8	4.3	2.4	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.8	2.6
15.0	2.2	2.9	2.2	5.2	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.2	3.3	3.1
20.0	2.5	3.3	2.4	5.8	3.1	4.0	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.4
25.0	2.7	3.6	2.6	6.3	3.4	4.3	4.2	2.7	4.0	3.7
30.0	2.8	3.8	2.8	6.6	3.6	4.6	4.4	2.9	4.2	3.9
40.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	7.1	3.8	4.9	4.7	3.1	4.5	4.2
50.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	7.2	3.9	5.0	4.8	3.1	4.6	4.3

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

families, table 5. (All other absolute figures for white households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
50	30	1,500	125
100	40	2,000	130
250	50	2,500	130
500	65	3,000	130
750	100	3,500	100
1,000	110	4,000	65

Classification	Absolute figures for white families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	2,443	38
No minors.....	1,117	98
With minors.....	1,326	99

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

¹ Applies to nonwhite families and nonwhite-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,647	3,043	5,604	4,388	1,100	3,288	4,259	1,943	2,316
Percent of total.....	100.0	35.2	64.8	50.7	12.7	38.0	49.3	22.5	26.8
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	10.2	2.0	14.7	14.8	4.7	18.1	5.6	0.5	9.8
2 rooms.....	21.0	7.4	28.4	31.4	11.5	38.1	10.3	5.2	14.6
3 rooms.....	32.6	28.3	35.0	26.0	26.2	25.9	39.5	29.5	47.8
4 rooms.....	18.8	29.4	13.0	14.9	29.2	10.1	22.8	29.5	17.2
5 rooms.....	10.5	19.4	5.6	8.2	16.1	5.6	12.8	21.2	5.7
6 rooms.....	4.0	8.7	1.4	2.5	7.2	0.9	5.6	9.6	2.2
7 rooms.....	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.4	1.3	1.8	0.9
8 rooms or more.....	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.8	2.1	0.3	1.3	2.3	0.4
Not reported.....	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.5
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	53.7	51.0	55.2	63.0	61.4	63.6	44.1	45.1	43.3
Dilapidated.....	45.4	48.2	44.0	36.3	38.1	35.7	54.8	53.9	55.7
Not reported.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	45.2	34.6	50.9	75.5	66.0	78.7	13.9	16.8	11.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	38.9	47.6	34.1	19.4	26.1	17.2	58.9	59.8	58.0
No piped running water inside structure.....	15.7	17.6	14.7	4.9	7.6	3.9	27.0	23.3	30.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	0.4
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	38.0	52.9	30.0	27.3	41.0	22.7	49.1	59.6	40.2
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	35.5	18.5	44.8	62.4	43.7	68.6	7.9	4.1	11.1
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	26.1	28.4	24.9	10.1	15.0	8.4	42.7	36.0	48.3
Not reported..?	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	21.6	28.8	17.7	22.4	33.5	18.7	20.8	26.2	16.3
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	33.5	17.1	42.5	61.7	43.1	67.9	4.5	2.3	6.3
Other or none.....	44.3	53.5	39.3	15.7	23.1	13.2	73.9	70.7	76.5
Not reported.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	17.3	15.2	18.5	19.1	19.3	19.0	15.5	13.0	17.6
2 persons.....	32.3	31.1	32.9	34.4	31.6	35.3	30.1	30.8	29.6
3 persons.....	19.5	17.4	20.7	20.3	17.4	21.2	18.8	17.4	20.0
4 persons.....	12.8	11.9	13.2	13.4	14.7	12.9	12.2	10.4	13.7
5 persons.....	7.6	8.3	7.2	7.0	8.4	6.5	8.2	8.3	8.0
6 persons.....	4.5	6.2	3.5	3.6	4.7	3.3	5.3	7.0	3.9
7 persons.....	2.2	3.9	1.3	1.1	2.0	0.9	3.3	4.9	2.0
8 persons.....	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	2.6	2.3	2.8
9 persons or more.....	2.2	4.1	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	4.0	6.0	2.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	90.2	91.4	89.5	93.2	92.5	93.5	87.0	90.7	83.9
1 or more lodgers.....	9.8	8.6	10.5	6.8	7.5	6.5	13.0	9.3	16.1

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.4	9.3	4.8	3.9	7.9	2.5	9.0	10.1	8.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	10.5	14.0	8.6	4.6	6.8	3.8	16.7	18.1	15.4
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	31.9	21.6	37.5	53.0	44.1	56.0	10.0	8.8	11.1
No running water inside the structure.....	4.6	5.8	4.0	1.4	2.4	1.1	7.9	7.8	8.0
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	10.0	13.0	8.4	13.9	19.0	12.3	5.9	9.6	2.8
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.8	3.8	2.3	2.4	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.9	2.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	8.0	12.1	5.7	2.4	3.3	2.1	13.7	17.1	10.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	13.4	7.6	16.5	14.0	6.7	16.4	12.8	8.0	16.7
No running water inside the structure.....	11.0	11.5	10.7	3.4	5.2	2.8	18.8	15.0	22.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.4
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	9.5	13.3	7.5	7.3	12.5	5.5	11.8	13.7	10.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	33.8	26.7	37.6	49.6	41.7	52.2	17.5	18.1	17.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	10.1	10.8	9.7	6.0	7.0	5.7	14.3	13.0	15.4
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	10.0	13.0	8.4	13.9	19.0	12.3	5.9	9.6	2.8
Lacking 1 facility.....	3.8	5.1	3.1	2.9	4.5	2.4	4.7	5.4	4.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	13.5	12.9	13.8	12.5	6.8	14.4	14.5	16.3	13.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	17.8	16.9	18.3	6.8	7.5	6.5	29.2	22.3	35.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.4
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	52.2	75.7	39.4	27.1	49.4	19.6	78.1	90.7	67.6
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	32.6	22.4	38.2	45.1	45.5	45.0	19.7	9.3	28.5
5 or more dwelling units.....	15.1	1.8	22.4	27.8	5.1	35.4	2.1	-	3.9

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent		
				Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				5,604	3,288	2,316
Percent of total.....				100.0	58.7	41.3
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT						
Total.....				100.0	100.0	100.0
FURNITURE IN RENT						
Total.....				100.0	100.0	100.0
Furniture included in contract rent..				35.5	55.9	6.5
Furniture not included in contract rent.....				59.4	38.6	88.9
Not reported.....				5.1	5.5	4.6
MONTHLY GROSS RENT						
Total.....				100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....				2.6	1.3	4.6
\$10 to \$14.....				7.0	3.5	12.0
\$15 to \$19.....				13.1	7.1	21.7
\$20 to \$24.....				17.5	13.0	23.9
\$25 to \$29.....				17.6	17.1	18.5
\$30 to \$34.....				13.7	17.6	8.0
\$35 to \$39.....				8.8	12.8	3.0
\$40 to \$49.....				10.6	15.7	3.5
\$50 or more.....				4.1	6.6	0.7
Not reported.....				4.9	5.4	4.1

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,604	1,275	981	989	766	491	596	232	274
Percent of total.....	100.0	22.8	17.5	17.6	13.7	8.8	10.6	4.1	4.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.8	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.6	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	37.5	4.3	5.6	7.5	6.4	4.7	5.5	1.9	1.6
No running water inside structure.....	4.0	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	0.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	8.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.7	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.5	5.0	3.9	2.4	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	10.7	6.3	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,288	389	427	561	580	421	515	217	178
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.8	13.0	17.1	17.6	12.8	15.7	6.6	5.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet....	56.0	4.8	7.4	10.9	10.4	7.9	9.2	3.2	2.2
No running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	12.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.9	3.8	2.3	0.7
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet....	16.4	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	(¹)	0.1	-	0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

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Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,316	886	554	428	186	70	81	15	96
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.3	23.9	18.5	8.0	3.0	3.5	0.7	4.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.0	1.1	0.9	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	15.4	2.0	4.1	4.8	2.2	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.1	3.7	3.0	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	-	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	8.0	4.1	2.0	1.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.8	0.2	0.7	-	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.9	3.7	3.3	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	-	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.7	7.6	4.8	2.0	1.5	0.2	0.2	-	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	22.0	13.5	4.3	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.4	1.5	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	6,906	2,521	4,385	3,397	860	2,537	3,509	1,661	1,848
Percent of total.....	100.0	36.5	63.5	49.2	12.5	36.7	50.8	24.1	26.8
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.3	98.2	96.9	99.2	99.3	99.2	95.6	97.6	93.7
Secondary family.....	2.7	1.8	3.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	4.4	2.4	6.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	41.4	39.7	42.4	42.8	42.0	43.1	40.0	38.5	41.4
3 persons.....	23.3	19.8	25.4	25.3	20.6	27.0	21.4	19.4	23.2
4 persons.....	15.0	14.0	15.6	16.7	17.7	16.3	13.5	12.1	14.7
5 persons.....	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.2	9.4	7.7	7.9	7.0	8.7
6 persons.....	5.1	7.1	4.0	4.2	5.5	3.8	6.0	7.9	4.4
7 persons.....	2.6	4.4	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.0	3.9	5.5	2.5
8 persons or more.....	4.4	7.2	2.8	1.4	2.4	1.1	7.3	9.7	5.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	12.1	24.3	5.1	8.5	22.1	3.9	15.6	25.5	6.8
0.51 to 0.75.....	20.5	23.8	18.6	17.4	24.1	15.1	23.5	23.6	23.4
0.76 to 1.00.....	29.3	24.1	32.3	34.7	29.1	36.6	24.1	21.5	26.4
1.01 to 1.50.....	16.0	12.5	18.0	19.0	13.7	20.9	13.1	11.8	14.2
1.51 to 2.00.....	14.3	10.0	16.8	14.1	7.6	16.3	14.5	11.2	17.4
2.01 or more.....	7.0	4.9	8.1	5.7	2.8	6.7	8.2	6.1	10.1
Not reported.....	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.6
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	44.8	45.2	44.5	44.8	48.3	43.6	44.8	43.6	45.8
1 minor.....	22.8	18.9	25.1	25.5	19.2	27.7	20.2	18.8	21.5
2 minors.....	14.8	13.3	15.6	17.0	17.2	16.9	12.6	11.2	13.9
3 minors.....	7.6	8.2	7.2	7.2	8.1	6.9	7.9	8.2	7.6
4 minors.....	4.5	5.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	3.2	5.5	5.8	5.2
5 minors.....	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.1	3.2	3.9	2.5
6 minors or more.....	3.4	5.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	5.9	8.5	3.5

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	6,723	2,475	4,248	3,370	854	2,516	3,353	1,621	1,732
Percent of total.....	100.0	36.8	63.2	50.1	12.7	37.4	49.9	24.1	25.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	26.7	27.5	26.3	18.7	22.4	17.4	34.8	30.1	39.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	8.4	10.1	7.3	5.9	4.5	6.4	10.8	13.0	8.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	5.1	5.2	5.0	3.9	3.2	4.1	6.3	6.2	6.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	10.1	10.8	9.7	7.7	7.1	7.9	12.5	12.7	12.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	7.7	5.8	6.5	5.9	7.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.9	5.4	9.4	9.1	5.1	10.5	6.8	5.6	7.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.9	3.8	6.6	5.7	6.2	5.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.9	5.2	6.2	7.7	5.8	8.3	4.1	5.0	3.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.5	5.7	3.8	6.1	7.7	5.6	2.9	4.7	1.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	10.2	9.4	10.7	15.2	16.7	14.7	5.3	5.6	4.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.0	3.9	4.0	7.2	9.0	6.6	0.8	1.2	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	2.5	2.0	2.8	4.0	5.1	3.7	0.9	0.3	1.5
Not reported.....	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.3
No minors.....	45.3	46.2	44.8	46.3	51.3	44.6	44.3	43.5	45.1
\$999 or less.....	13.1	14.8	12.1	9.8	14.7	8.1	16.4	14.9	17.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.2	6.2	3.0	3.3	4.5	2.9	5.1	7.1	3.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.3	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	5.4	5.3	5.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.5	4.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	1.3	4.2	3.9	1.3	4.8	2.3	1.2	3.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.3	1.7	2.2	1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	2.8	1.0	2.3	4.5	1.6	1.1	1.9	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.8	2.4	4.6	5.6	5.1	5.8	2.0	0.9	2.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	5.1	3.3	0.2	0.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.3	0.2	-	0.3
Not reported.....	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2
One minor.....	22.3	17.3	25.2	24.7	14.7	28.1	19.8	18.6	20.9
\$999 or less.....	5.8	5.2	6.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	7.1	5.6	8.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.0	-	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	0.6	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.1	0.4	3.1	2.9	-	3.9	1.4	0.6	2.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.6	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	-	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	1.2	1.9	0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.7	0.2	-	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	-	0.3
Not reported.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.6
Two minors.....	13.9	11.8	15.1	15.3	13.5	15.9	12.5	10.9	14.0
\$999 or less.....	2.8	1.7	3.5	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.5	1.6	5.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	-	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	0.2	-	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.2	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	12.8	15.5	11.2	11.6	17.9	9.5	14.0	14.3	13.7
\$999 or less.....	3.4	3.5	3.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	5.1	4.7	5.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	-	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.3	-	0.5	0.3	0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.1	2.8	1.7	3.3	5.8	2.5	0.9	1.2	0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.9	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3
5 minors or more.....	5.8	9.2	3.8	2.1	2.6	1.9	9.5	12.7	6.4
\$999 or less.....	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.6	-	0.8	2.9	3.4	2.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	1.0	0.4	-	-	-	1.2	1.6	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	0.9	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	1.2	0.4	-	-	-	1.4	1.9	0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.3	-	0.8	1.2	0.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	-	-	-	1.1	0.9	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	0.6	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.6	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	-	0.2	-	0.3
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	3,973	1,842	2,131	2,443	1,117	1,326	1,530	725	805
Percent of total.....	100.0	46.4	53.6	61.5	28.1	33.4	38.5	18.2	20.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	16.5	18.2	15.0	18.4	20.1	16.9	13.5	15.3	11.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	20.5	19.5	21.3	22.2	22.3	22.1	17.8	15.3	20.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	16.9	15.8	17.8	18.0	15.3	20.2	15.1	16.7	13.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.7	9.4	11.8	11.2	10.0	12.1	9.9	8.3	11.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	7.6	8.6	6.7	7.8	7.4	8.1	7.2	10.4	4.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.8	4.4	3.3	7.2	6.2	8.1
35 percent or more.....	16.5	15.9	17.0	12.2	12.7	11.8	23.4	20.8	25.6
Not reported.....	6.3	7.5	5.3	6.6	7.9	5.5	5.9	6.9	5.0
\$1,499 or less.....	35.6	36.4	34.9	25.5	27.5	23.9	51.6	50.0	53.1
9 percent or less.....	4.2	5.1	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9	6.2	1.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.4	-	2.0	0.7	3.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	4.3	2.8	5.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.6	4.8	4.4	3.6	4.4	2.9	6.2	5.6	6.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.1	5.4	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.6	6.2	9.0	3.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.6	3.5	1.8	5.6	4.9	6.3
35 percent or more.....	15.7	14.6	16.8	11.0	10.5	11.4	23.4	20.8	25.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14.8	15.1	14.6	12.4	11.4	13.2	18.7	20.8	16.9
9 percent or less.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.4	2.0	1.4	2.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	4.6	5.6	3.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.0	5.2	4.9	3.8	2.2	5.1	6.9	9.7	4.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.1	3.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.9
35 percent or more.....	0.4	0.8	-	0.6	1.3	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.0	15.0	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.5	12.2	11.8	12.5
9 percent or less.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.6	3.5	1.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.6	4.0	5.1	3.8	3.9	3.3	6.2	4.2	8.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	5.3	4.4	6.2	6.6	5.9	2.6	3.5	1.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.2	3.3	0.3	-	0.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.3	0.7	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.4	0.9	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	10.2	7.7	12.4	13.6	10.5	16.2	4.9	3.5	6.3
9 percent or less.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	-	0.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.3	4.3	6.2	6.6	5.7	7.4	3.3	2.1	4.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.7	2.1	3.2	3.8	3.1	4.4	1.0	0.7	1.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.9	2.2	0.3	0.7	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.7	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	18.0	18.4	17.7	25.1	25.8	24.6	6.6	6.9	6.3
9 percent or less.....	8.3	9.1	7.6	10.6	12.2	9.2	4.6	4.2	5.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.3	8.0	6.6	10.8	11.4	10.3	1.6	2.8	0.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.1	1.3	2.8	3.2	2.2	4.0	0.3	-	0.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.2	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.7	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	6.3	7.5	5.3	6.6	7.9	5.5	5.9	6.9	5.0

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 28, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 139

YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of York.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 21 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the households and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among nonwhite families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.8	0.6	(¹)	0.7	0.9	0.8	(¹)	0.9
1.0	1.1	0.8		1.0	1.3	1.1		1.3
2.0	1.6	1.1		1.4	1.8	1.5		1.8
3.0	2.0	1.4		1.7	2.2	1.8		2.2
4.0	2.3	1.6		1.9	2.5	2.1		2.5
5.0	2.5	1.8		2.2	2.8	2.4		2.8
10.0	3.4	2.4		3.0	3.9	3.2		3.8
15.0	4.1	2.9		3.5	4.6	3.9		4.6
20.0	4.6	3.3		4.0	5.1	4.8		5.1
25.0	5.0	3.5		4.3	5.6	4.7		5.5
30.0	5.3	3.7		4.6	5.9	5.0		5.9
40.0	5.6	4.0		4.9	6.3	5.3		6.3
50.0	5.7	4.1		5.0	6.4	5.4		6.4

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.4 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.6 percent and 12.4 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 5 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.4 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.4 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 5 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	40	38	10
No minors.....	110	110	13
With minors.....	112	111	14

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,423	1,668	3,755	4,968	1,563	3,405	455	105	350
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.8	69.2	91.6	28.8	62.8	8.4	1.9	6.5
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	3.3	0.4	4.6	3.5	0.4	4.9	1.3	-	1.7
2 rooms.....	13.0	3.2	17.3	13.8	3.4	18.6	4.0	-	5.1
3 rooms.....	23.0	12.8	27.5	24.6	13.6	29.6	5.9	1.0	7.4
4 rooms.....	19.5	18.6	19.9	19.4	19.1	19.6	20.0	11.4	22.6
5 rooms.....	18.2	28.7	13.6	17.1	28.5	11.9	30.3	31.4	30.0
6 rooms.....	13.7	21.3	10.3	12.5	20.2	9.0	26.2	37.1	22.9
7 rooms.....	3.9	5.8	3.0	3.7	5.6	2.8	6.4	9.5	5.4
8 rooms or more.....	4.5	8.2	2.9	4.4	8.2	2.7	5.7	8.6	4.9
Not reported.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	89.0	90.6	88.2	92.5	95.2	91.3	61.3	70.5	58.6
Dilapidated.....	10.5	9.2	11.1	7.0	4.6	8.1	37.8	28.6	40.6
Not reported.....	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	60.3	65.1	58.2	64.7	68.0	63.2	12.5	21.9	9.7
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	38.8	34.7	40.7	34.4	31.7	35.6	87.3	78.1	90.0
No piped running water inside structure.....	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.2	-	0.3
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	31.9	38.2	29.1	29.1	36.9	25.5	63.1	58.1	64.6
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	55.9	51.6	57.9	60.2	54.4	62.8	9.2	8.6	9.4
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	12.1	10.1	12.9	10.6	8.6	11.6	27.7	33.3	26.0
Not reported...P.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	9.5	10.9	8.9	9.3	10.9	8.6	11.9	10.5	12.3
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	54.5	50.8	56.2	59.0	53.7	61.4	6.4	7.6	6.0
Other or none.....	35.6	37.9	34.5	31.3	34.9	29.7	81.3	81.9	81.4
Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	-	0.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	15.6	15.3	15.7	16.3	15.9	16.4	7.9	5.7	8.6
2 persons.....	31.1	28.3	32.4	31.7	29.0	32.9	24.6	17.1	26.9
3 persons.....	22.5	20.9	23.2	23.1	21.0	24.1	16.0	19.0	15.1
4 persons.....	13.5	16.1	12.3	13.6	16.1	12.5	11.9	15.2	10.9
5 persons.....	7.6	9.1	6.9	7.2	8.8	6.4	11.6	13.3	11.1
6 persons.....	4.4	4.6	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.6	10.3	9.5	10.6
7 persons.....	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	6.4	3.8	7.1
8 persons.....	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.9	5.7	2.0
9 persons or more.....	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	8.4	10.5	7.7
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	92.6	92.4	92.6	93.8	93.4	93.9	79.6	78.1	80.0
1 or more lodgers.....	7.0	7.6	7.4	6.2	6.6	6.1	20.4	21.9	20.0

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.0	7.1	5.4	5.8	7.2	5.2	7.5	6.7	7.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	21.0	27.3	18.2	20.1	26.7	17.2	30.5	37.1	28.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	62.2	58.8	63.8	65.8	60.9	68.0	23.1	26.7	22.0
No running water inside the structure.....	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.9	1.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.2	2.1	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	21.3	11.4	24.3
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	4.3	2.2	5.3	3.5	1.3	4.5	13.2	14.3	12.9
No running water inside the structure.....	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	-	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	14.1	20.7	11.2	14.4	21.1	11.3	11.2	14.3	10.3
Lacking 2 facilities.....	64.5	64.9	64.3	67.3	66.6	67.6	33.4	40.0	31.4
Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.0	7.7	12.4	10.5	7.2	12.0	16.5	16.2	16.6
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.9	1.4
Lacking 1 facility.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.4	2.9	2.3
Lacking 2 facilities.....	3.9	1.9	4.8	2.3	1.3	2.8	21.5	10.5	24.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	3.8	2.0	4.6	3.0	1.2	3.9	12.3	13.3	12.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	36.5	42.6	33.7	32.1	39.4	28.7	84.4	90.5	82.6
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	56.2	55.9	56.3	59.9	59.1	60.3	14.9	8.6	16.9
5 or more dwelling units.....	7.4	1.4	10.0	8.0	1.5	11.0	0.7	1.0	0.8

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent			
				Total	White	Nonwhite	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	3,755	3,405	350	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	90.7	9.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	10.1	11.0	1.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	83.9	83.4	88.0
\$9 or less.....	4.2	4.4	2.3	Not reported.....	6.0	5.6	10.3
\$10 to \$14.....	11.4	9.6	28.3	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	19.7	17.5	41.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	16.2	15.9	18.6	\$9 or less.....	1.5	1.5	1.1
\$25 to \$29.....	11.3	12.0	4.3	\$10 to \$14.....	1.7	1.8	1.4
\$30 to \$34.....	10.6	11.5	1.4	\$15 to \$19.....	5.6	5.5	6.3
\$35 to \$39.....	8.6	9.4	0.9	\$20 to \$24.....	11.0	11.0	11.7
\$40 to \$49.....	11.7	12.7	1.7	\$25 to \$29.....	18.5	17.1	31.4
\$50 or more.....	5.6	6.1	0.3	\$30 to \$34.....	21.6	21.3	25.1
Not reported.....	0.8	0.8	1.1	\$35 to \$39.....	14.4	14.6	12.3
				\$40 to \$49.....	16.3	17.3	6.9
				\$50 or more.....	6.5	7.0	2.0
				Not reported.....	2.8	2.9	1.7

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,755	331	414	693	812	541	613	245	106
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.8	11.0	18.5	21.6	14.4	16.3	6.5	2.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	18.2	0.9	1.9	4.5	5.7	2.6	1.7	0.6	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	63.8	5.5	7.0	9.9	12.5	9.3	12.4	5.2	1.9
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	(¹)	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.8	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.6	(¹)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.8	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.5	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,405	300	373	583	724	498	589	238	100
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.8	11.0	17.1	21.3	14.6	17.3	7.0	2.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	17.2	0.9	1.9	4.1	5.3	2.4	1.6	0.6	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	68.0	5.9	7.3	10.3	13.1	10.1	13.5	5.7	2.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	(¹)	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.5	(¹)	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	4.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.5	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

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Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	350	31	41	110	88	43	24	7	6
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.9	11.7	31.4	25.1	12.3	6.9	2.0	1.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.7	0.6	-	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	28.6	1.1	2.6	8.9	9.1	3.7	2.0	0.6	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	22.0	1.4	3.4	5.7	6.9	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.4	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	-
With private bath and private flush toilet; no hot running water.....	1.7	-	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	24.3	2.6	2.0	9.7	6.3	3.1	0.9	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.9	2.9	2.3	4.3	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.1	-	0.9	0.3	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	4,448	1,383	3,065	4,053	1,289	2,764	395	94	301
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.1	68.9	91.1	29.0	62.1	8.9	2.1	6.8
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
Primary family.....	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.3	98.9	99.4	96.7		96.3
Secondary family.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	3.3		3.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
2 persons.....	37.9	35.9	38.8	38.7	36.8	39.6	30.1		31.9
3 persons.....	26.5	23.9	27.7	27.4	24.1	28.9	17.2		16.3
4 persons.....	16.1	18.5	15.0	16.5	18.8	15.4	12.2		11.3
5 persons.....	8.5	10.1	7.8	8.2	10.0	7.3	11.6		12.0
6 persons.....	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.2	5.0	3.9	10.4		11.0
7 persons.....	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	6.3		7.0
8 persons or more.....	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.0	12.2		10.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	23.2	35.5	17.7	23.0	36.2	16.9	24.8		24.3
0.51 to 0.75.....	28.0	26.8	28.5	28.7	27.2	29.4	20.5		20.3
0.76 to 1.00.....	29.1	25.1	31.0	29.6	24.9	31.7	24.8		23.9
1.01 to 1.50.....	12.6	9.2	14.1	11.8	8.6	13.3	20.3		21.3
1.51 to 2.00.....	4.9	2.0	6.2	4.6	1.6	6.0	7.3		7.6
2.01 or more.....	1.3	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.3	1.7	2.0		2.7
Not reported.....	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.3		-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
No minors.....	39.9	44.0	38.0	40.9	45.1	39.0	29.4		29.6
1 minor.....	27.8	22.3	30.3	28.4	22.3	31.3	21.5		21.3
2 minors.....	15.8	16.8	15.4	16.0	16.8	15.6	14.4		13.6
3 minors.....	8.1	9.3	7.5	7.6	9.2	6.9	12.4		13.0
4 minors.....	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.3	8.9		9.0
5 minors.....	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	4.8		5.0
6 minors or more.....	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	8.6		8.6

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	4,405	1,367	3,038	4,023	1,275	2,748	382	92	290
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.0	69.0	91.3	28.9	62.4	8.7	2.1	6.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	11.5	10.8	11.9	10.4	9.8	10.7	23.3		23.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.4	6.7		8.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	5.8		7.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	8.0		8.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.7	6.0	4.1	4.3	5.7	3.6	8.8		8.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	6.1	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.7	9.0		11.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	7.1		8.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.2	9.5	7.7	8.4	9.4	7.9	7.0		5.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	6.8	5.3	7.5	7.1	5.3	7.9	4.4		4.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	22.1	21.6	22.4	23.3	21.6	24.0	9.5		6.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11.2	10.9	11.4	12.0	11.4	12.3	2.6		2.4
\$5,000 or more.....	6.7	9.5	5.5	7.2	9.8	6.1	1.2		-
Not reported.....	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.5		5.3
No minors.....	40.3	41.8	39.6	41.3	42.4	40.8	29.0		27.8
\$999 or less.....	4.7	6.9	3.7	4.6	6.5	3.6	6.5		4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3		1.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.6		4.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	0.9		1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.0	2.2		2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.2		3.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.2		3.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2		3.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.0	0.4		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	7.3	8.9	3.0		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.8	3.8	5.2	5.2	4.1	5.7	0.9		1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	0.4		-
Not reported.....	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.0		2.4
One minor.....	28.2	21.6	31.2	28.7	21.6	31.9	23.4		24.3
\$999 or less.....	2.8	1.1	3.6	2.5	0.8	3.2	6.6		7.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.3		1.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3		1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.7		3.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.9		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	-	1.5	1.0	-	1.4	1.8		2.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3		1.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.8	0.5		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.4	0.6	3.2	2.3	0.4	3.2	0.5		3.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.5	4.5	7.4	6.9	4.5	8.1	3.1		0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.6	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.2	1.7		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	1.9	2.8	1.5	2.0	2.9	1.6	0.5		-
Not reported.....	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3		1.2
Two minors.....	14.0	17.2	12.6	14.4	17.6	12.9	10.1		9.5
\$999 or less.....	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.8		1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	1.3		1.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.9		0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3		1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.3		1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.5		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.2	1.3		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.4		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	-		-
Not reported.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8		-

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.9	14.1	11.0	10.9	13.9	9.5	23.0		24.9
\$999 or less.....	1.3	0.1	1.9	1.0	-	1.4	5.4		6.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	2.7		3.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.5		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.2		2.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.0		2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3		1.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.9		1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.7		1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.9		1.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.2	4.8	2.5	3.2	4.9	2.4	3.1		3.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.4		-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.9		1.2
5 minors or more.....	5.6	5.3	5.7	4.7	4.5	4.8	14.5		13.6
\$999 or less.....	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	3.1		3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	(¹)	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.5		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	1.3		1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	1.3		1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.1	-	0.2	2.2		3.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	2.2		1.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.1		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5		0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.2	-		-
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	0.5		0.6

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.
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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR YORK, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,919	1,184	1,735	2,665	1,105	1,560	254	79	175
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.6	59.4	91.3	37.9	53.4	8.7	2.7	6.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	15.8	19.0	13.5	17.1	20.1	14.9	2.0	-	1.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	26.0	25.3	26.5	26.9	26.1	27.4	16.9	-	18.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.1	16.6	20.8	18.5	15.6	20.6	25.0	-	22.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	9.2	10.6	8.2	9.0	10.6	7.8	11.5	-	11.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.3	6.1	-	5.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.4	6.8	-	6.9
35 percent or more.....	11.5	9.6	12.7	10.6	9.0	11.7	20.3	-	21.6
Not reported.....	11.7	11.5	11.7	² 11.7	11.6	11.7	³ 11.5	-	11.8
\$1,499 or less.....	15.0	15.6	14.7	13.1	14.1	12.5	35.1	-	34.3
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.4	1.0	-	2.7	-	1.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.4	-	2.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	4.1	-	3.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.4	6.1	-	5.9
35 percent or more.....	9.8	8.0	11.0	9.0	7.5	10.0	18.9	-	20.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.7	7.4	9.5	7.7	7.0	8.2	18.9	-	21.6
9 percent or less.....	0.4	1.1	-	0.4	1.0	-	0.7	-	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.4	3.4	-	4.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.8	6.1	-	5.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	5.4	-	6.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	-	2.0
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7	-	1.0
35 percent or more.....	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	-	1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	11.5	11.8	11.4	10.8	11.1	10.7	18.9	-	17.6
9 percent or less.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	-	-	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.4	-	2.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.1	5.6	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.9	12.8	-	12.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	-	2.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	15.0	12.9	16.4	15.6	13.1	17.4	8.1	-	6.9
9 percent or less.....	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.6	-	1.1	0.7	-	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.1	-	3.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.6	3.4	7.0	5.8	3.5	7.5	2.7	-	2.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.3	3.4	1.6	2.5	3.5	1.8	0.7	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.7	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	38.1	40.8	36.3	41.0	43.2	39.5	7.4	-	7.8
9 percent or less.....	14.3	17.4	12.3	15.6	18.6	13.5	0.7	-	1.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	16.5	16.7	16.4	17.5	17.6	17.4	6.1	-	6.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.1	5.3	6.7	6.7	5.5	7.5	0.7	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.4	0.9	-	0.4	1.0	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	11.7	11.5	11.7	² 11.7	11.6	11.7	³ 11.5	-	11.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.² Of the 11.7 percent 2.7 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.³ Of the 11.5 percent 5.4 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

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1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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HOBOKEN, NEW JERSEY: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Hoboken.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected from about 20 percent of the primary families living in substandard units, since in the 1950 Census only one family in five was asked to report family income.

Although the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variation.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	(¹)	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6
1.0	0.6		0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8
2.0	0.9		0.9	0.9	1.6	1.2
3.0	1.1		1.1	1.1	1.9	1.4
4.0	1.3		1.3	1.3	2.2	1.7
5.0	1.4		1.5	1.5	2.4	1.8
10.0	1.9		2.0	2.0	3.8	2.5
15.0	2.3		2.4	2.4	4.0	3.0
20.0	2.6		2.7	2.7	4.4	3.4
25.0	2.8		2.9	2.9	4.8	3.7
30.0	3.0		3.1	3.1	5.1	3.9
40.0	3.2		3.3	3.3	5.4	4.1
50.0	3.2		3.3	3.4	5.5	4.2

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.0 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.0 percent and 12.0 percent.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	3,788	88
No minors.....	1,891	123
With minors.....	2,391	124

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR HOBOKEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,847	254	4,593	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.2	94.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	97.0	95.3	97.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	3.0	4.7	2.9
1 room.....	1.1	0.4	1.1	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	4.1	2.8	4.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 rooms.....	24.7	19.3	25.0	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	57.4	44.1	58.1	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.6	21.7	7.9
5 rooms.....	9.5	14.2	9.3	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	39.9	40.6	39.8
6 rooms.....	2.3	10.2	1.9	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	34.5	31.9	34.7
7 rooms.....	0.5	4.7	0.2	No running water inside the structure	0.1	-	0.1
8 rooms or more.....	0.4	4.3	0.2	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	-	-	-	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	1.7	1.2	1.8
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.9	0.8	0.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.5	2.4	2.5
Not dilapidated.....	83.2	94.5	82.6	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	11.5	1.2	12.1
Dilapidated.....	16.6	5.5	17.3	No running water inside the structure	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.3	0.4	0.3
WATER SUPPLY				CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	24.1	29.9	23.8	Not dilapidated:			
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	75.8	70.1	76.1	Lacking 1 facility.....	22.0	40.2	20.9
No piped running water inside structure	0.1	-	0.1	Lacking 2 facilities.....	36.7	34.3	36.9
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Lacking 3 facilities.....	24.4	19.7	24.7
TOILET FACILITIES				Dilapidated:			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With all facilities.....	1.7	1.2	1.8
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	53.7	66.5	53.0	Lacking 1 facility.....	1.5	1.2	1.5
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	31.1	25.2	31.4	Lacking 2 facilities.....	2.1	2.4	2.1
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	15.1	8.3	15.4	Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.2	0.8	11.8
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
BATHING FACILITIES				Total.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	13.3	26.8	12.6	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	5.4	6.3	5.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other or none.....	81.3	66.5	82.1	1 dwelling unit.....	1.4	8.7	1.0
Not reported.....	(¹)	0.4	-	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	16.8	43.7	15.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	81.8	47.6	83.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	15.1	14.6	15.1				
2 persons.....	25.1	26.4	25.0				
3 persons.....	23.1	23.6	23.1				
4 persons.....	18.3	16.5	18.4				
5 persons.....	10.0	9.4	10.0				
6 persons.....	4.7	5.5	4.6				
7 persons.....	2.0	2.4	2.0				
8 persons.....	0.8	0.8	0.8				
9 persons or more.....	0.9	0.8	0.9				

¹Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR HOBOKEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	4,593	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	2.2	\$9 or less.....	0.8
\$9 or less.....	3.4	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	97.0	\$10 to \$14.....	1.2
\$10 to \$14.....	12.0	Not reported.....	0.8	\$15 to \$19.....	3.8
\$15 to \$19.....	37.0			\$20 to \$24.....	11.2
\$20 to \$24.....	29.2			\$25 to \$29.....	23.0
\$25 to \$29.....	9.0			\$30 to \$34.....	25.3
\$30 to \$34.....	3.4			\$35 to \$39.....	19.3
\$35 to \$39.....	2.0			\$40 to \$49.....	11.5
\$40 to \$49.....	1.6			\$50 or more.....	2.9
\$50 or more.....	1.9			Not reported.....	0.8
Not reported.....	0.6				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR HOBOKEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,593	272	516	1,058	1,163	885	528	133	38
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.9	11.2	23.0	25.3	19.3	11.5	2.9	0.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.9	0.1	(¹)	0.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	0.8	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	39.8	2.0	3.2	8.1	10.4	9.4	5.4	1.1	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	34.7	2.2	4.3	8.8	9.9	6.2	2.4	0.5	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	0.1	-	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.8	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.9	(¹)	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	(¹)	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.1	1.3	3.2	4.7	2.1	0.6	0.2	-	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.3	-	(¹)	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	(¹)

¹Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR HOBOKEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	4,046	211	3,835	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.2	94.8		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	19.3	29.4	18.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	28.9	28.0	29.0
Primary family.....	99.8	99.5	99.8	0.76 to 1.00.....	26.3	27.5	26.3
Secondary family.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.01 to 1.50.....	18.6	13.3	18.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	5.6	0.9	5.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	1.2	0.9	1.2
2 persons.....	30.0	30.8	29.9	Not reported.....	-	-	-
3 persons.....	27.1	28.9	27.0	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	21.4	19.0	21.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	11.7	11.4	11.7	No minors.....	39.4	54.5	38.6
6 persons.....	5.5	6.2	5.5	1 minor.....	25.4	20.4	25.7
7 persons.....	2.3	1.9	2.3	2 minors.....	18.8	14.7	19.0
8 persons or more.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	3 minors.....	9.2	5.7	9.4
				4 minors.....	4.2	4.3	4.2
				5 minors.....	1.6	-	1.7
				6 minors or more.....	1.4	0.5	1.4

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR HOBOKEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	4,039	210	3,829	Two minors.....	19.4		19.5
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.2	94.8	\$999 or less.....	1.7		1.8
Total.....	100.0	(1)	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4		0.4
\$999 or less.....	13.8		13.9	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2		0.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.2		2.1	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8		0.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5		1.2	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.2		3.3	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8		1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.5		2.5	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9		1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.8		9.8	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7		1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.9		7.9	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2		1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	10.9		10.9	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.0		6.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.0		3.9	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3		1.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	23.8		23.9	\$5,000 or more.....	2.6		2.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	9.5		9.6	Not reported.....	0.4		0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	11.6		11.7	Three or four minors.....	15.6		16.1
Not reported.....	3.4		3.4	\$999 or less.....	1.3		1.4
No minors.....	37.3		36.3	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1		0.1
\$999 or less.....	8.1		7.8	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1		0.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0		0.8	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.1		0.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6		0.6	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4		0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3		1.2	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7		1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9		0.8	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3		0.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.5		3.3	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.5		2.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0		1.0	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0		0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.9		4.1	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.3		4.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8		0.7	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.7		6.3	\$5,000 or more.....	1.6		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.6		3.7	Not reported.....	0.7		0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	4.8		4.7	5 minors or more.....	2.2		2.2
Not reported.....	1.2		1.2	\$999 or less.....	0.4		0.4
One minor.....	25.5		25.9	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1		0.1
\$999 or less.....	2.3		2.5	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1		0.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5		0.6	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.1		0.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4		0.3	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1		0.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9		1.0	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.1		0.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5		0.6	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.7		2.8	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4		0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.7		1.7	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.4		2.3	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.2		0.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0		1.1	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3		0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.6		6.9	\$5,000 or more.....	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.7		2.8	Not reported.....	0.3		0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	2.7		2.6				
Not reported.....	0.9		1.0				

¹Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR HOBOKEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	3,782	1,391	2,391	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	13.5	11.4	14.8
Percent of total.....	100.0	36.8	63.2	9 percent or less.....	-	-	-
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.8	3.0	2.6
9 percent or less.....	20.8	21.8	19.8	15 percent to 19 percent.....	7.1	5.3	8.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	31.3	29.5	32.4	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.8	2.3	3.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.5	12.9	21.8	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.7	0.4	0.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	6.7	5.7	7.3	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.4	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.9	0.8	2.6	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.9	2.3	1.8	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	14.2	13.3	14.8
35 percent or more.....	8.5	11.7	6.6	9 percent or less.....	0.8	1.1	0.7
Not reported.....	¹ 10.7	15.9	7.7	10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.1	8.3	6.4
\$1,499 or less.....	10.7	14.0	8.8	15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.4	3.0	6.8
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7	0.8	0.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	0.8	0.4	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7	0.4	0.9	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	\$3,000 or over.....	45.0	39.8	48.0
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.3	1.5	1.1	9 percent or less.....	19.4	20.1	18.9
35 percent or more.....	7.9	11.0	6.2	10 percent to 14 percent.....	20.8	17.0	22.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5.8	5.7	5.9	15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.6	2.7	5.7
9 percent or less.....	0.1	-	0.2	20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.7	1.1	0.4	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.8	1.1	0.7	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	-	1.3	Not reporting income or rent	¹ 10.7	15.9	7.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.6	0.4	0.7				
35 percent or more.....	0.4	0.8	0.2				

¹ Of the 10.7 percent 6.0 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 28, 1950

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Series HC-6, No. 141

CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Camden.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the households and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among nonwhite families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	(¹)	1.0
1.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.2		1.4
2.0	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.7		2.0
3.0	2.1	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.0	2.1		2.4
4.0	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.0	3.4	2.4		2.8
5.0	2.7	2.1	3.5	2.2	3.8	2.7		3.1
10.0	3.7	2.9	4.8	3.0	5.2	3.7		4.2
15.0	4.4	3.5	5.7	3.6	6.2	4.4		5.0
20.0	4.9	3.9	6.4	4.0	6.9	5.0		5.6
25.0	5.4	4.2	7.0	4.4	7.5	5.4		6.1
30.0	5.7	4.5	7.4	4.6	8.0	5.7		6.4
40.0	6.1	4.8	7.9	4.9	8.5	6.1		6.9
50.0	6.2	4.9	8.0	5.0	8.7	6.2		7.0

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.8 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.4 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	63	45	44
No minors.....	100	83	56
With minors.....	105	87	60

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,788	1,919	3,864	3,604	1,284	2,320	2,179	635	1,544
Percent of total.....	100.0	33.2	66.8	62.3	22.2	40.1	37.7	11.0	26.7
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	4.2	1.5	5.5	5.4	2.0	7.2	2.2	0.5	2.9
2 rooms.....	13.6	3.8	18.6	18.2	5.1	25.4	6.1	0.6	8.4
3 rooms.....	12.1	8.3	14.0	15.4	11.0	17.8	6.7	2.8	8.4
4 rooms.....	16.0	17.0	15.5	16.2	19.0	14.6	15.6	12.9	16.3
5 rooms.....	29.3	31.8	28.1	23.2	26.1	20.1	41.0	43.8	40.1
6 rooms.....	17.3	25.1	13.4	15.5	24.6	10.5	20.3	26.1	17.9
7 rooms.....	4.6	7.7	3.1	4.0	7.1	2.2	5.6	8.8	4.3
8 rooms or more.....	2.8	5.0	1.8	3.1	5.0	2.1	2.3	4.9	1.3
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	70.3	71.9	69.5	73.3	77.3	78.9	57.1	61.1	55.4
Dilapidated.....	29.7	28.1	30.5	21.7	22.7	21.1	42.9	38.9	44.6
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	42.3	42.5	42.3	55.5	50.0	58.7	20.5	27.9	17.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	56.9	56.4	56.2	42.7	47.7	40.0	77.7	70.7	80.6
No piped running water inside structure.....	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.9
Not reported.....	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	41.3	54.7	34.7	43.7	57.3	36.4	37.1	49.3	32.1
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	23.8	12.6	29.3	33.8	17.4	42.8	7.2	2.8	8.9
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	34.9	32.8	35.9	22.3	25.3	20.6	55.8	47.9	59.0
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	30.8	39.6	26.5	32.4	41.4	27.5	28.2	36.1	25.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	23.9	13.5	29.1	34.2	18.9	42.6	7.0	2.3	3.8
Other or none.....	45.1	46.7	44.3	33.3	39.6	29.8	64.7	61.1	66.1
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	14.7	12.3	15.8	16.5	14.3	17.8	11.6	8.3	13.0
2 persons.....	26.7	26.3	26.9	29.1	28.7	29.3	22.8	21.4	23.3
3 persons.....	18.9	18.6	19.0	19.5	18.0	20.3	17.9	19.8	17.1
4 persons.....	14.9	15.8	14.4	14.7	16.0	14.0	15.1	15.3	15.0
5 persons.....	8.9	9.7	8.5	8.3	9.3	7.7	10.0	10.6	9.7
6 persons.....	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.9	7.2	7.4	7.1
7 persons.....	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	5.7	5.4	5.9
8 persons.....	2.4	3.4	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.2	3.4	4.9	2.7
9 persons or more.....	3.5	3.8	3.4	1.9	2.2	1.7	6.3	6.9	6.0
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	85.5	85.8	85.4	90.6	89.4	91.2	77.1	78.4	76.6
1 or more lodgers.....	14.5	14.2	14.6	9.4	10.6	8.7	22.9	21.6	23.4

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	18.4	18.8	11.0	15.2	20.8	12.8	10.6	14.8	9.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	12.6	17.0	10.5	14.6	19.2	12.0	9.5	12.6	8.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	48.6	35.9	47.5	47.9	37.0	53.9	36.6	38.5	37.8
No running water inside the structure.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	9.4	14.1	7.1	10.7	14.8	8.7	7.2	18.5	4.6
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.8	2.4	8.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	4.4	3.5	4.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.0	2.7	8.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	5.4	5.2	5.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	13.2	7.3	16.2	6.4	8.1	8.2	24.6	15.9	28.2
No running water inside the structure.....	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	20.8	28.2	17.1	24.4	32.2	20.2	14.7	20.8	12.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	31.8	27.5	38.9	41.5	33.5	46.0	15.6	15.4	15.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	17.6	16.1	18.4	12.2	11.5	12.8	23.6	25.2	27.8
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	9.4	14.1	7.1	10.7	14.8	8.7	7.2	18.5	4.6
Lacking 1 facility.....	3.8	3.4	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	5.6	4.9	5.9
Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.4	3.6	6.8	4.0	2.2	5.0	7.9	6.6	8.4
Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.1	6.9	13.1	4.4	5.3	4.8	22.2	13.9	25.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	69.0	83.2	82.0	57.6	77.8	46.6	37.9	95.0	85.0
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	28.8	15.3	26.7	31.0	22.0	36.0	10.4	4.7	12.8
5 or more dwelling units.....	7.7	0.6	11.8	11.4	0.7	17.3	1.7	0.3	2.2

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	3,864	2,320	1,544	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	60.0	40.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	12.1	18.9	1.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	86.0	78.9	96.6
\$9 or less.....	4.5	3.7	5.7	Not reported.....	2.0	2.2	1.6
\$10 to \$14.....	14.9	8.4	24.5	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	26.0	18.5	37.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	18.7	12.9	15.0	\$9 or less.....	1.8	2.2	1.2
\$25 to \$29.....	9.7	10.6	8.5	\$10 to \$14.....	2.8	1.9	4.8
\$30 to \$34.....	6.6	8.8	3.3	\$15 to \$19.....	5.8	3.4	9.6
\$35 to \$39.....	5.0	7.2	1.9	\$20 to \$24.....	13.4	9.3	19.6
\$40 to \$49.....	12.3	18.4	8.2	\$25 to \$29.....	16.6	13.3	21.5
\$50 or more.....	7.0	11.2	0.8	\$30 to \$34.....	18.1	16.6	20.5
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	\$35 to \$39.....	13.7	15.7	10.7
				\$40 to \$49.....	18.2	24.1	9.5
				\$50 or more.....	8.6	12.5	2.7
				Not reported.....	0.9	1.2	0.5

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950¹

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,864	405	517	641	700	529	704	332	36
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.5	13.4	16.6	18.1	13.7	18.2	8.6	0.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	11.0	0.3	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.1	2.4	1.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.5	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	47.5	3.6	5.9	7.8	8.2	6.4	10.1	4.9	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.3	1.2	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	(¹)	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.2	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.7	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	(¹)	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,320	172	215	309	384	364	558	290	28
Percent of total.....	100.0	7.4	9.3	13.3	16.5	15.7	24.1	12.5	1.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	1.4	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.0	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	53.9	3.6	5.3	7.1	7.6	7.5	14.2	7.7	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	8.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.9	3.0	1.6	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	(¹)	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	(¹)	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	(¹)	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,544	233	302	332	316	165	146	42	8
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.1	19.6	21.5	20.5	10.7	9.5	2.7	0.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	3.0	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	8.2	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet....	37.8	3.6	6.7	8.9	9.1	4.6	3.8	0.9	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.5	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.5	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	28.2	8.1	6.9	5.9	4.6	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	1.5	1.1	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	4,758	1,636	3,122	2,916	1,064	1,852	1,842	572	1,270
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.4	65.6	61.3	22.4	38.9	38.7	12.0	26.7
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	96.4	96.5	96.3	98.3	97.9	98.4	93.4	93.7	93.3
Secondary family.....	3.6	3.5	3.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	6.6	6.3	6.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	34.8	33.7	35.4	36.2	35.7	36.6	32.5	29.9	33.6
3 persons.....	22.3	21.2	22.9	23.8	20.4	25.8	20.1	22.7	18.9
4 persons.....	16.1	16.1	16.0	17.2	18.0	16.8	14.3	12.8	15.0
5 persons.....	9.6	10.5	9.1	9.3	10.0	8.9	10.0	11.5	9.3
6 persons.....	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.6	6.4	5.1	7.4	6.3	7.9
7 persons.....	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.3	3.6	5.5	4.9	5.7
8 persons or more.....	6.5	7.6	5.9	4.0	5.3	3.3	10.3	11.9	9.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	20.3	28.6	15.9	20.3	30.3	14.6	20.2	25.5	17.9
0.51 to 0.75.....	22.2	25.1	20.6	22.1	25.5	20.1	22.3	24.3	21.3
0.76 to 1.00.....	36.5	32.3	38.8	37.8	32.7	40.7	34.6	31.5	36.1
1.01 to 1.50.....	11.2	9.4	12.2	11.0	8.1	12.6	11.7	11.7	11.7
1.51 to 2.00.....	7.4	4.0	9.2	6.7	3.0	8.7	8.7	5.9	9.9
2.01 or more.....	2.3	0.6	3.1	2.1	0.4	3.1	2.5	1.0	3.1
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	38.9	41.9	37.3	40.1	44.5	37.6	37.0	37.1	36.9
1 minor.....	22.7	21.2	23.5	24.1	19.9	26.6	20.5	23.6	19.1
2 minors.....	16.0	15.5	16.3	16.5	16.9	16.3	15.1	12.8	16.2
3 minors.....	9.0	8.4	9.3	8.9	8.3	9.3	9.0	8.6	9.2
4 minors.....	5.4	5.1	5.6	4.7	4.1	5.0	6.6	6.8	6.5
5 minors.....	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	4.6	5.1	4.3
6 minors or more.....	4.5	4.5	4.6	2.9	3.6	2.5	7.2	6.1	7.6

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	4,586	1,578	3,008	2,865	1,042	1,823	1,721	536	1,185
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.4	65.6	62.5	22.7	39.8	37.5	11.7	25.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	17.8	15.8	18.3	14.2	12.0	15.5	22.8	21.7	22.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.2	4.5	7.0	4.8	3.8	5.3	8.5	5.8	9.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.7	2.7	4.3	3.1	1.9	3.8	4.8	4.2	5.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.9	4.6	6.6	6.2	5.3	6.7	5.4	3.3	6.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.4	3.1	6.7	5.5	4.3	6.2	5.4	0.8	7.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	10.5	8.0	11.8	9.2	5.7	11.1	12.7	12.5	12.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.6	6.2	5.3	3.8	3.3	4.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.2	10.6	7.0	7.8	9.6	6.7	9.0	12.5	7.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.1	2.7	4.8	4.2	2.4	5.3	3.8	3.3	4.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	16.8	18.7	15.9	19.4	20.6	18.8	12.6	15.0	11.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.5	10.2	6.0	9.4	12.9	7.3	4.3	5.0	4.0
\$5,000 or more.....	6.9	11.1	4.7	8.2	13.4	5.3	4.8	6.7	3.7
Not reported.....	2.5	3.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.7	5.8	1.3
No minors.....	35.7	37.6	34.7	35.3	40.2	32.6	36.3	32.5	36.0
\$999 or less.....	7.7	7.2	8.0	6.4	6.2	6.5	10.0	9.2	10.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.5	3.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.1	0.8	2.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.0	3.3	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.8	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.2	0.9	4.4	3.1	1.0	4.4	3.3	0.8	4.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	3.0	1.5	1.8	2.9	1.2	2.4	3.8	2.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.7	-	1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.3	7.6	5.6	6.9	8.1	6.2	5.3	6.7	4.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.9	4.3	2.2	3.4	5.3	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.0
\$5,000 or more.....	2.4	3.2	2.0	3.2	4.8	2.3	0.9	-	1.3
Not reported.....	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.3
One minor.....	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.6	20.6	27.0	21.6	29.2	18.2
\$999 or less.....	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.1	5.8	4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.7	3.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	-	0.9	0.3	0.8	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5	0.3	2.1	1.7	0.5	2.3	1.2	-	1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.2	-	1.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.7	5.8	2.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.5	-	0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.0	2.5	0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.3	-	2.1	1.2	2.5	0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.5	4.3	6.2	2.2	4.2	1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.8	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	1.8	3.7	0.8	2.1	3.8	1.2	1.3	3.3	0.9
Not reported.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.7
Two minors.....	17.8	16.1	17.7	19.1	20.1	18.5	15.8	14.2	16.5
\$999 or less.....	2.8	1.2	3.6	2.8	1.0	3.8	2.8	1.7	3.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.7	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	-	0.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.1	0.7	-	1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.2	2.4	0.6	2.7	3.3	2.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.3	3.5	2.4	1.7	2.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	2.5	0.7	2.1	3.8	1.2	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	-	1.0
Not reported.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	-	0.3

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	14.3	11.8	15.6	14.1	11.0	15.8	14.6	13.3	15.2
\$999 or less.....	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.7	3.3	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	-	0.9	0.6	-	0.9	0.7	-	1.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	-	1.2	0.9	-	1.5	0.5	-	0.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	-	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.2	-	0.3	0.7	-	1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.9	0.9	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.6	-	2.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.2	-	1.7
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.0	2.5	0.3
Not reported.....	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	-	0.6	0.5	1.7	-
5 minors or more.....	8.7	9.1	8.5	6.9	8.1	6.2	11.7	10.8	12.1
\$999 or less.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	-	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.4	-	2.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	-	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.0	2.5	0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.7	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Not reported.....	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.8	-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,693	964	1,729	1,700	577	1,123	993	837	606
Percent of total.....	100.0	35.8	64.2	63.1	21.4	41.7	36.9	14.4	22.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	9.8	10.0	9.7	9.4	11.1	8.6	10.4		11.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	21.2	17.3	23.4	20.4	15.7	22.9	22.5		24.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.5	17.3	17.6	17.6	18.5	17.1	17.3		18.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	12.3	14.0	11.3	11.9	15.7	10.0	12.9		13.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	7.8	5.4	8.8	8.5	5.6	10.0	6.0		6.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	6.1	8.3	4.9	6.0	8.3	4.8	6.4		5.3
35 percent or more.....	15.2	16.4	14.4	15.1	13.0	16.2	15.3		11.2
Not reported.....	10.4	11.3	9.8	² 11.0	12.0	10.5	³ 9.2		8.6
\$1,499 or less.....	22.2	24.9	20.7	17.3	16.7	17.6	30.5		26.3
9 percent or less.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	-	0.8		1.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.9	-	2.4		2.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.3	-	0.5	3.2		3.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.4	1.7	2.9	1.3	-	1.9	4.4		4.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.6	5.7	3.4	2.3	4.6	1.9	4.8		3.3
35 percent or more.....	13.2	14.4	12.6	12.3	10.2	13.3	14.9		11.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	12.8	10.9	13.9	12.6	12.0	12.9	13.3		15.3
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.9	-	1.5	0.3	-	0.5	2.0		3.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.5	1.9	4.4	3.5	1.9	4.3	3.6		4.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.4	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.4	4.4		4.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.3	1.6		2.0
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.5	1.2		1.3
35 percent or more.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.4		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.7	16.3	16.9	16.4	17.6	15.7	17.3		19.1
9 percent or less.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.1	4.4	3.9	1.6	1.9	1.4	8.4		8.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.3	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.6	3.3	5.2		7.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	5.3	6.1	4.9	6.3	7.4	5.7	3.6		3.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	0.6	2.2	2.5	0.9	3.3	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.9	0.5	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	12.1	8.4	14.1	12.6	9.3	14.3	11.2		13.8
9 percent or less.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	0.5	0.8		0.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.6	1.1	6.5	4.4	1.9	5.7	4.8		7.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.8	4.3	3.6		2.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	2.6	1.0	1.6	3.7	0.5	1.6		2.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	-	1.5	1.3	-	1.9	0.4		0.7
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	25.9	23.1	24.6	30.2	32.4	29.0	18.5		16.4
9 percent or less.....	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.5	10.2	7.6	3.8		9.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	11.6	11.8	11.5	14.2	12.0	15.2	7.2		4.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.9	6.2	4.1	6.3	8.3	5.2	3.4		2.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.3	0.9	-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	10.4	11.3	9.8	² 11.0	12.0	10.5	³ 9.2		8.6

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

² Of the 11.0 percent 6.9 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

³ Of the 9.2 percent 6.8 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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MACON, GEORGIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Macon.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 15 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of

water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all white-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the nonwhite-occupied substandard units. The income distributions for both white families and nonwhite families were prepared from data collected on a sample basis since, in the 1950 Census, only one family in five was asked to report family income. The transcribed data were supplemented by an actual count of the total number of nonwhite-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for white families and all data for total and for nonwhite households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentages and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number

of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling error shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on nonwhite primary families living in

substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.8 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.2 percent and 11.8 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with designated characteristics, tables 1 through 4, will vary according to the proportion of nonwhite families or nonwhite-occupied units making up this percentage. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when only nonwhite data are included. If the percentage includes only white data, no sampling error is present.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if base is--									
	All nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units						All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
		Total		White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
3.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5
1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
2.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
3.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2
4.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3
5.0	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.9	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5
10.0	1.4	2.5	1.4	4.0	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.0
15.0	1.7	3.0	1.7	4.8	2.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.4
20.0	1.9	3.6	1.9	5.4	3.0	4.2	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.7
25.0	2.1	3.6	2.1	5.8	3.3	4.5	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.9
30.0	2.3	3.8	2.2	6.1	3.5	4.8	2.8	2.3	3.3	3.1
40.0	2.6	4.0	2.3	6.6	3.7	5.1	3.0	2.4	3.5	3.3
50.0	2.4	4.1	2.4	6.7	3.8	5.3	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.4

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
50	30	2,000	155
100	40	3,000	170
350	65	4,000	170
500	90	5,000	160
1,000	120	6,000	130
1,500	140	7,000	60

¹ Applies to nonwhite families and nonwhite-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white

families, table 5. (All other absolute figures for white households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for white families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	2,323	41
No minors.....	994	89
With minors.....	1,329	90

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR MACON, GEORGIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	10,950	2,723	8,227	3,718	1,017	2,696	7,237	1,706	5,531
Percent of total.....	100.0	24.9	75.1	33.9	9.3	24.6	66.1	15.6	50.5
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	5.7	1.3	7.2	7.2	2.5	9.0	5.0	0.6	6.3
2 rooms.....	31.2	7.7	39.0	29.0	10.6	36.0	32.3	6.0	40.5
3 rooms.....	35.3	25.4	38.2	31.6	24.4	34.3	37.2	27.6	40.2
4 rooms.....	15.8	31.0	10.2	17.2	28.0	18.1	14.4	32.7	8.7
5 rooms.....	7.7	20.4	3.5	9.2	20.4	5.0	6.9	20.4	2.8
6 rooms.....	3.0	9.4	0.9	3.6	9.6	1.3	2.7	9.3	0.6
7 rooms.....	0.7	2.1	0.2	1.1	2.7	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.1
8 rooms or more.....	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Not reported.....	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.6
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	50.2	63.8	45.6	66.8	68.6	66.1	41.6	61.0	35.6
Dilapidated.....	48.6	35.4	53.0	31.6	29.9	32.3	57.3	38.7	63.1
Not reported.....	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.3	1.3
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	19.0	23.4	17.5	51.6	51.1	51.8	2.2	6.9	0.7
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	41.3	53.5	37.3	43.4	45.6	42.6	40.3	58.3	34.7
No piped running water inside structure.....	39.7	22.9	45.2	4.8	2.9	5.5	57.5	34.8	64.5
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	27.5	43.1	20.6	31.9	42.1	28.0	25.2	51.7	17.0
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	24.3	21.3	25.3	59.0	50.4	62.2	6.4	3.9	7.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	48.0	30.4	53.8	8.6	7.0	9.2	68.2	44.4	75.6
Not reported.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	-	0.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	15.0	25.6	11.6	27.0	34.9	24.0	8.3	20.1	5.5
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	21.3	19.2	21.9	57.7	48.5	61.2	2.5	1.8	2.8
Other or none.....	63.4	54.8	66.3	15.1	16.3	14.6	88.3	77.7	91.5
Not reported.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	13.1	10.9	13.8	11.7	14.1	10.9	13.8	9.0	15.3
2 persons.....	31.5	26.5	33.2	32.0	27.0	33.9	31.3	26.1	32.9
3 persons.....	19.8	19.2	20.0	23.6	20.6	24.7	17.8	18.3	17.7
4 persons.....	14.1	16.6	13.3	15.6	16.1	15.4	13.3	16.8	12.3
5 persons.....	8.1	9.4	7.7	8.5	10.6	7.7	7.9	8.7	7.7
6 persons.....	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.1	4.6	3.9	5.9	6.0	5.8
7 persons.....	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.9	3.7	4.2	3.5
8 persons.....	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	2.3	2.7	2.1
9 persons or more.....	3.0	6.0	2.1	1.3	2.6	0.8	4.0	8.1	2.7
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	92.7	90.6	93.4	95.4	92.9	96.4	91.3	89.2	91.9
1 or more lodgers.....	7.3	9.4	6.6	4.6	7.1	3.6	8.7	10.8	8.1

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR MACON, GEORGIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.8	14.9	5.4	12.4	16.6	10.9	5.4	18.8	2.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	8.6	16.4	6.0	4.5	5.6	4.1	10.7	22.8	6.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	21.3	21.8	21.1	48.0	44.8	49.1	7.6	6.1	7.5
No running water inside the structure.....	12.4	10.6	12.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	17.8	16.2	18.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.2	5.4	2.4	7.5	8.8	7.0	0.9	3.3	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.7	3.4	2.4	4.4	6.1	3.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	5.0	7.6	4.1	2.5	4.2	1.9	6.2	9.6	5.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	10.9	6.7	12.3	13.7	8.9	15.5	9.4	5.4	10.6
No running water inside the structure.....	28.7	12.1	31.5	3.0	1.6	3.6	38.9	18.3	45.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.5
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	9.0	17.3	6.3	15.1	20.2	13.2	5.9	15.6	3.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	20.1	28.9	17.2	37.5	37.8	37.5	11.1	23.4	7.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	20.9	17.6	22.0	14.0	10.4	15.4	24.5	21.9	25.3
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	3.2	5.4	2.4	7.5	8.8	7.0	0.9	3.3	0.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.9	3.9	2.5	4.8	6.8	4.1	1.8	2.1	1.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	7.8	9.1	6.7	8.5	8.2	8.6	6.7	9.6	5.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	25.1	16.9	41.1	10.4	5.9	12.1	47.8	23.4	55.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.5
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	47.7	72.6	39.5	24.5	43.2	17.4	59.7	90.1	50.3
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	46.0	26.0	52.6	61.7	54.0	64.7	37.9	9.3	46.8
5 or more dwelling units.....	6.3	1.4	7.9	13.8	2.9	18.0	2.4	0.6	3.0

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR MACON, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	8,227	2,696	5,531	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.8	67.2	Furniture included in contract rent..	9.0	26.1	0.6
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	84.1	67.4	92.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	6.9	6.5	7.1
MONTHLY GROSS RENT				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	48.4	12.3	66.0	\$9 or less.....	5.5	2.1	7.2
\$10 to \$14.....	18.2	12.5	20.9	\$10 to \$14.....	17.8	6.5	23.3
\$15 to \$19.....	8.5	12.3	6.6	\$15 to \$19.....	24.7	12.3	30.7
\$20 to \$24.....	6.5	11.8	3.9	\$20 to \$24.....	19.5	16.9	20.8
\$25 to \$29.....	5.3	13.3	1.1	\$25 to \$29.....	12.0	17.2	9.4
\$30 to \$34.....	3.9	10.7	0.6	\$30 to \$34.....	7.5	15.2	3.8
\$35 to \$39.....	3.3	9.8	0.2	\$35 to \$39.....	4.2	9.8	1.5
\$40 to \$49.....	4.2	12.7	-	\$40 to \$49.....	4.0	10.7	0.7
\$50 or more.....	1.1	3.3	-	\$50 or more.....	1.5	4.2	0.2
Not reported.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	Not reported.....	3.1	5.0	2.2

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR MACON, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,227	3,953	1,608	987	621	346	880	123	259
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.0	19.5	12.0	7.5	4.2	4.0	1.5	3.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.0	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	21.1	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.1	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	12.9	7.2	3.4	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.4	(¹)	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	(¹)	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.3	6.3	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	31.5	23.9	5.5	1.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR MACON, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,696	562	456	465	411	264	289	113	136
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.8	16.9	17.2	15.2	9.8	10.7	4.2	5.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.9	4.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	49.1	6.5	7.6	9.7	8.4	6.0	6.0	2.2	2.7
No running water inside structure.....	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.7	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	15.5	4.5	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
No running water inside structure.....	3.6	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

1/15/57

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR MACON, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,581	3,891	1,152	522	210	82	41	10	128
Percent of total.....	100.0	61.3	20.8	9.4	3.8	1.5	0.7	0.2	2.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.9	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.5	3.7	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	18.3	10.4	4.7	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.2	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.6	7.1	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	45.2	34.5	8.0	1.9	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.1

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR MACON, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	9,339	2,414	6,925	3,234	867	2,367	6,105	1,547	4,558
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.8	74.2	34.6	9.3	25.3	65.4	16.6	48.8
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.4	97.4	98.8	99.3	98.7	99.5	98.0	98.7	98.4
Secondary family.....	1.6	2.6	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	2.0	3.3	1.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	39.0	34.5	40.5	37.1	33.3	38.5	39.9	35.1	41.6
3 persons.....	21.3	19.2	22.0	25.8	24.0	27.8	18.4	16.6	19.0
4 persons.....	15.7	17.3	15.1	17.3	18.0	17.0	14.8	16.9	14.2
5 persons.....	9.0	10.2	8.6	9.6	12.5	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.7
6 persons.....	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.6	5.5	4.3	6.7	6.3	6.9
7 persons.....	3.7	4.1	3.5	2.2	2.7	2.0	4.4	5.0	4.3
8 persons or more.....	5.4	8.7	4.3	2.4	4.0	1.9	7.0	11.3	5.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	7.9	20.3	3.6	8.3	19.8	4.0	7.7	20.5	3.4
0.51 to 0.75.....	17.7	20.4	16.7	19.2	25.0	17.1	16.9	17.9	16.5
0.76 to 1.00.....	30.7	25.8	32.4	33.9	28.1	36.0	29.0	24.5	30.6
1.01 to 1.50.....	18.1	15.4	19.0	19.9	15.6	21.4	17.1	15.2	17.8
1.51 to 2.00.....	15.4	11.4	16.7	13.1	8.1	15.0	16.5	13.2	17.6
2.01 or more.....	9.8	6.0	11.1	5.2	3.1	6.0	12.2	7.6	13.8
Not reported.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	44.6	45.6	44.3	41.6	43.7	40.8	46.2	46.7	46.1
1 minor.....	21.9	19.0	23.0	23.8	24.6	30.4	18.3	15.9	19.1
2 minors.....	13.7	14.0	13.6	15.9	15.2	16.1	12.5	13.2	12.2
3 minors.....	7.5	8.7	7.0	6.8	8.8	6.1	7.8	8.6	7.5
4 minors.....	4.8	3.0	5.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	5.3	2.3	6.3
5 minors.....	3.5	4.1	3.3	1.7	2.1	1.5	4.4	5.3	4.2
6 minors or more.....	4.0	5.6	3.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	5.5	7.9	4.6

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR MACON, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	9,194	2,352	6,842	3,212	856	2,356	5,982	1,496	4,486
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.6	74.4	34.9	9.3	25.6	65.1	16.3	49.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	23.3	20.7	24.2	11.4	11.9	11.3	29.7	25.7	31.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	8.8	7.5	9.2	4.0	5.1	3.6	11.4	8.9	12.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	7.7	7.7	7.7	4.8	5.6	4.5	9.2	8.9	9.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	10.1	9.2	10.4	6.2	7.3	5.8	12.2	10.3	12.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.6	6.9	7.9	5.4	2.8	6.4	8.8	9.2	8.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.6	6.2	6.8	7.9	7.9	7.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.7	4.5	4.8	6.2	5.6	6.4	3.9	3.8	4.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.2	5.3	5.0	7.4	5.6	8.1	4.0	5.8	3.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.4	2.3	3.8	5.6	2.8	6.6	2.3	2.1	2.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	10.1	12.5	9.3	18.4	16.9	18.9	5.7	9.9	4.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.1	3.4	3.0	7.2	6.2	7.5	0.9	1.7	0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	2.6	4.1	2.0	6.6	10.2	5.3	0.4	0.7	0.3
Not reported.....	5.9	8.2	5.1	10.2	13.6	9.0	3.6	5.1	3.1
No minors.....	44.6	43.6	44.9	41.9	39.5	42.3	46.0	45.9	46.0
\$999 or less.....	11.8	11.6	11.9	6.6	6.8	6.6	14.6	14.4	14.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.1	3.4	4.3	1.7	2.8	1.3	5.3	3.8	5.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.9	5.6	4.7	3.1	5.1	4.5	5.8	5.8	5.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	4.1	4.5	4.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.7	3.4	4.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8	0.7	1.6	1.9	-	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.7	3.4	3.8	7.7	4.0	9.0	1.6	3.1	1.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	3.1	2.8	3.2	0.3	0.7	0.2
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	1.5	0.8	2.4	3.4	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Not reported.....	2.7	3.6	2.4	3.6	5.1	3.0	2.2	2.7	2.1
One minor.....	22.3	19.5	23.3	30.3	26.0	31.9	18.1	15.8	18.3
\$999 or less.....	4.7	3.6	5.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	5.5	3.3	6.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	2.1	2.4	1.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	0.7	2.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.3	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	0.7	3.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	0.6	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	0.4	1.7	2.4	0.6	3.0	0.9	0.3	1.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	1.3	1.6	3.2	2.3	3.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.2	3.0	1.9	4.0	4.5	3.8	1.2	2.1	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.7	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Not reported.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.4	2.3	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.3
Two minors.....	13.5	14.9	13.0	15.1	17.5	14.3	12.6	13.4	12.3
\$999 or less.....	3.2	3.0	3.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	4.5	4.1	4.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.7	-	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	-	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	-	3.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.7	2.3	1.5	3.7	4.5	3.4	0.7	1.0	0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	-	0.1
Not reported.....	0.9	2.1	0.5	1.9	4.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR MACON, GEORGIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	12.4	12.1	12.6	10.9	13.6	9.9	13.3	11.3	13.9
\$999 or less.....	2.4	1.7	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	2.4	3.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.0	2.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.6	2.1	1.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.3	-	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	-	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	-	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.0	4.0	2.6	1.0	1.7	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.1	-	0.1
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	-	0.1
5 minors or more.....	7.2	9.9	6.2	1.8	3.4	1.1	10.1	13.7	8.9
\$999 or less.....	1.2	0.7	1.4	-	-	-	1.9	1.0	2.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	-	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	1.1	0.7	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	1.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	-	-	-	1.0	1.4	0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	-	-	-	0.8	0.7	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	1.1	0.7	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	1.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	0.7	0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.1	-	0.4	1.4	0.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.1	-	0.2	1.1	2.1	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.2	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR MACON, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit).

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	6,310	2,966	3,344	2,223	994	1,229	4,087	1,972	2,115
Percent of total.....	100.0	47.0	53.0	35.2	15.8	19.5	64.8	31.3	33.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	17.9	18.6	17.3	20.9	20.4	21.2	16.3	17.7	15.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	25.3	23.8	26.6	28.0	29.8	26.6	23.8	20.8	26.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.7	14.2	13.2	12.5	12.9	12.2	14.3	14.8	13.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.0	8.8	11.1	9.9	7.1	12.2	10.0	9.6	10.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.8	6.5	5.2	3.8	4.9	2.9	6.9	7.3	6.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.2	3.0	5.3	3.0	2.2	3.6	4.9	3.4	6.3
35 percent or more.....	12.3	13.7	11.1	7.2	8.4	6.1	15.2	16.4	14.0
Not reported.....	10.8	11.5	10.1	14.7	14.2	15.1	8.6	10.1	7.3
\$1,499 or less.....	36.9	36.7	35.3	16.1	19.1	13.7	48.2	48.6	47.9
9 percent or less.....	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.6	4.3	5.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	6.5	6.0	7.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.3	6.6	4.1	1.2	2.2	0.4	7.5	8.8	6.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	5.6	5.6	5.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	7.3	7.0	7.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.6	5.3	3.9	2.4	3.6	1.4	5.8	6.2	5.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.6	2.5	4.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	4.9	3.4	6.3
35 percent or more.....	12.3	13.6	11.1	7.0	8.0	6.1	15.2	16.4	14.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	17.9	17.5	18.3	11.7	12.0	11.5	21.3	20.3	22.3
9 percent or less.....	2.6	3.5	1.8	0.4	-	0.7	3.8	5.2	2.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.0	6.2	7.8	3.4	4.4	2.5	9.0	7.0	10.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.5	4.2	4.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	5.3	4.7	5.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	12.2	11.7	12.6	12.7	10.2	14.7	11.9	12.5	11.4
9 percent or less.....	3.3	4.1	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	4.5	5.7	3.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.4	1.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.2	0.6	1.8	2.4	1.3	3.2	0.6	0.3	1.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	8.8	7.5	9.9	14.3	11.6	16.5	5.8	5.5	6.1
9 percent or less.....	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.4	3.0	3.8	5.8	5.3	6.1	2.1	1.8	2.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.6	2.7	4.3	0.1	0.3	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.5	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	13.4	13.1	13.7	30.4	32.9	28.4	4.1	3.1	5.1
9 percent or less.....	7.7	7.1	8.2	15.5	16.0	15.1	3.4	2.6	4.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.5	4.7	4.4	11.5	12.9	10.4	0.8	0.5	1.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.8	1.2	0.5	2.4	3.6	1.4	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	10.8	11.5	10.1	14.7	14.2	15.1	8.6	10.1	7.3

¹ Of the 14.7 percent 2.2 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

² Of the 8.6 percent 4.4 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.