

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the River Rouge Housing Commission.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. For nonwhite families tables 4a and 5 also represent complete counts, but for white families the distributions involving income in these tables were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, however, a subsequent field enumeration was made of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units. These additional interviews resulted in income data for all nonwhite families and an increase in the income sample for white families above the 20 percent level.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a for total families and for white families, and all figures in table 5 for total families and for white families, may

iffer from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a and all data for nonwhite families in tables 4a and 5 represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two

percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.7	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
1.0	0.8		1.0	1.0		
2.0	1.2		1.4	1.4		
3.0	1.5		1.7	1.8		
4.0	1.7		2.0	2.0		
5.0	1.9		2.2	2.2		
10.0	2.6		3.1	3.1		
15.0	3.0		3.7	3.7		
20.0	3.4		4.1	4.1		
25.0	3.7		4.4	4.5		
30.0	3.9		4.7	4.7		
40.0	4.2		5.0	5.0		
50.0	4.3		5.1	5.1		

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.9 percent and 13.1 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.7 percent. If the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families no sampling error would be present. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5 for total families and white families
Total.....	8
No minors.....	14
With minors.....	14

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	859	263	596	432	92	340	427	171	256
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.6	69.4	50.3	10.7	39.6	49.7	19.9	29.8
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	4.0	1.5	5.0	4.9		6.2	3.0	2.3	3.5
2 rooms.....	20.4	4.9	27.2	33.6		39.1	7.0	0.6	11.3
3 rooms.....	24.7	11.0	30.7	28.7		32.1	20.6	8.2	28.9
4 rooms.....	20.8	21.3	20.6	12.5		10.6	29.3	22.2	34.0
5 rooms.....	16.9	31.2	10.6	11.1		6.8	22.7	33.3	15.6
6 rooms.....	7.9	17.5	3.7	5.6		3.2	10.3	19.3	4.3
7 rooms.....	2.9	7.2	1.0	1.4		0.3	4.4	8.2	2.0
8 rooms or more.....	1.7	4.9	0.3	1.2		0.3	2.3	5.3	0.4
Not reported.....	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.2		1.5	0.2	0.6	-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	66.8	63.5	68.3	82.9		83.5	50.6	54.4	48.0
Dilapidated.....	30.5	33.1	29.4	16.0		15.0	45.2	40.4	48.4
Not reported.....	2.7	3.4	2.3	1.2		1.5	4.2	5.3	3.5
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	60.0	49.8	64.4	81.7		84.4	37.9	38.0	37.9
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	38.6	47.9	34.6	17.6		15.3	60.0	59.6	60.2
No piped running water inside structure.....	1.2	2.3	0.7	0.5		-	1.9	2.3	1.6
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2		0.3	0.2	-	0.4
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	58.7	70.7	53.4	36.3		33.2	81.3	83.0	80.1
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	28.5	20.2	32.2	46.3		48.8	10.5	11.1	10.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	11.6	8.0	13.3	16.4		17.1	6.8	4.7	8.2
Not reported.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9		0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	32.4	46.0	26.3	17.4		14.7	47.5	56.1	41.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	32.5	23.6	36.4	54.9		56.5	9.8	9.9	9.8
Other or none.....	33.9	28.9	36.1	27.3		28.2	40.5	31.6	46.5
Not reported.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.5		0.6	2.1	2.3	2.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	11.8	9.5	12.8	16.0		16.5	7.5	7.0	7.8
2 persons.....	27.1	21.3	29.7	37.5		37.9	16.6	13.5	18.8
3 persons.....	18.4	17.1	19.0	21.8		21.5	15.0	14.0	15.6
4 persons.....	15.5	16.0	15.3	12.0		12.9	19.0	19.9	18.4
5 persons.....	10.9	13.7	9.7	5.8		5.6	16.2	17.5	15.2
6 persons.....	5.5	5.7	5.4	3.0		2.6	8.0	6.4	9.0
7 persons.....	3.5	4.9	2.9	1.9		1.2	5.2	5.3	5.1
8 persons.....	2.8	3.8	2.3	0.7		0.6	4.9	5.3	4.7
9 persons or more.....	4.5	8.0	3.0	1.4		1.2	7.7	11.1	5.5
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	89.6	84.4	91.9	96.3		97.4	82.9	80.1	84.8
1 or more lodgers.....	10.4	15.6	8.1	3.7		2.6	17.1	19.9	15.2

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.



Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: 1950—Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	11.4	17.1	8.9	6.7		5.6	16.2	20.5	13.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	19.6	20.5	19.1	18.3		17.9	20.8	21.1	20.7
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	33.9	23.6	38.4	56.5		59.1	11.0	11.1	10.9
No running water inside the structure.....	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.5		-	0.7	0.6	0.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	14.4	18.6	12.6	8.6		7.4	20.4	21.6	19.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.9	7.6	3.7	1.2		0.9	8.7	10.5	7.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	5.6	3.0	6.7	1.2		0.9	10.1	3.5	14.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	4.3	1.9	5.4	4.9		5.6	3.7	1.8	5.1
No running water inside the structure.....	0.6	1.1	0.3	-		-	1.2	1.8	0.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	4.8	5.3	4.5	2.3		2.6	7.3	7.6	7.0
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	22.2	26.6	20.3	22.0		20.6	22.5	26.3	19.9
Lacking 2 facilities.....	39.1	30.8	42.8	55.8		59.1	22.2	24.0	21.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	4.1	4.9	3.7	4.2		2.9	4.0	2.9	4.7
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	14.4	18.6	12.6	8.6		7.4	20.4	21.6	19.5
Lacking 1 facility.....	5.5	8.0	4.4	1.4		0.9	9.6	10.5	9.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	7.2	3.0	9.1	4.9		5.6	9.6	3.5	13.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.9		0.6	4.4	3.5	5.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	4.8	5.3	4.5	2.3		2.6	7.3	7.6	7.0
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	38.8	57.8	30.4	14.6		8.5	63.2	69.0	59.4
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	47.5	38.0	51.7	58.1		60.0	36.8	31.0	40.6
5 or more dwelling units.....	13.7	4.2	18.0	27.3		31.5	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>			
	596	340	256	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....				Furniture included in contract rent..	36.6	61.2	3.9
	100.0	57.0	43.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	56.9	30.6	91.8
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>				Not reported.....	6.5	8.2	4.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>			
\$9 or less.....	3.2	3.5	2.7	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$10 to \$14.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	\$9 or less.....	0.3	0.3	0.4
\$15 to \$19.....	4.0	1.5	7.4	\$10 to \$14.....	1.3	2.1	0.4
\$20 to \$24.....	8.1	6.2	10.5	\$15 to \$19.....	1.3	0.9	2.0
\$25 to \$29.....	16.3	9.7	25.0	\$20 to \$24.....	5.7	7.6	3.1
\$30 to \$34.....	14.9	12.6	18.0	\$25 to \$29.....	8.9	10.9	6.3
\$35 to \$39.....	15.6	17.9	12.5	\$30 to \$34.....	13.4	14.4	12.1
\$40 to \$49.....	26.2	34.4	15.2	\$35 to \$39.....	19.0	20.3	17.2
\$50 or more.....	9.7	11.8	7.0	\$40 to \$49.....	27.9	25.6	30.9
Not reported.....	1.2	1.5	0.8	\$50 or more.....	18.0	12.6	25.0
				Not reported.....	4.2	5.3	2.7

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	596	18	34	53	80	113	166	107	25
Percent of total.....	100.0	3.0	5.7	8.9	13.4	19.0	27.9	18.0	4.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.0	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	19.1	0.5	0.7	1.3	2.5	5.0	4.4	3.9	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	38.4	1.5	4.0	5.2	6.4	6.5	9.4	4.4	1.0
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	12.6	-	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.7	5.7	3.5	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.7	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.4	-	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	4.5	-	0.2	-	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.3

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	340	11	26	37	49	69	87	43	18
Percent of total.....	100.0	3.2	7.6	10.9	14.4	20.3	25.6	12.6	5.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.6	0.3	0.3	-	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	17.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.8	7.4	3.5	1.5	1.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	59.1	2.4	6.2	8.2	10.3	10.3	13.8	6.5	1.5
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.4	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	4.4	1.2	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	0.9	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.3	0.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.6	-	-	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.6	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	256	7	8	16	31	44	79	64	7
Percent of total.....	100.0	2.7	3.1	6.3	12.1	17.2	30.9	25.0	2.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	13.3	0.4	-	0.4	1.2	3.9	4.3	3.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	20.7	0.4	0.4	2.0	3.5	2.0	5.5	7.0	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.9	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	3.5	1.6	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.8	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	19.5	-	-	0.8	1.2	3.1	7.4	6.6	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.4	-	-	0.8	0.4	0.4	3.9	1.2	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	14.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	2.7	2.0	3.9	3.1	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.1	-	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.8	0.4	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	7.0	-	0.4	-	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.2	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	762	242	520	356	78	278	406	164	242
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.8	68.2	46.7	10.2	36.5	53.3	21.5	31.8
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	96.1	94.6	96.7	99.7		100.0	92.9	92.7	93.0
Secondary family.....	3.9	5.4	3.3	0.3		-	7.1	7.3	7.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	34.3	31.8	35.4	45.5		44.9	24.4	24.4	24.4
3 persons.....	21.8	17.8	23.7	25.6		26.6	18.5	15.9	20.2
4 persons.....	16.1	14.9	16.7	13.8		15.1	18.2	17.7	18.6
5 persons.....	11.2	12.4	10.6	7.3		6.8	14.5	14.0	14.9
6 persons.....	5.5	6.6	5.0	3.1		2.9	7.6	7.9	7.4
7 persons.....	3.7	4.5	3.3	2.2		1.4	4.9	4.3	5.4
8 persons or more.....	7.5	12.0	5.4	2.5		2.2	11.8	15.9	9.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	10.5	19.4	6.3	11.5		5.4	9.6	12.8	7.4
0.51 to 0.75.....	19.9	22.3	18.8	21.6		20.1	18.5	20.1	17.4
0.76 to 1.00.....	33.7	35.1	33.1	38.2		41.7	29.8	39.6	23.1
1.01 to 1.50.....	21.5	16.5	23.8	18.0		19.4	24.6	18.3	28.9
1.51 to 2.00.....	11.0	5.4	13.7	9.0		11.2	12.8	7.3	16.5
2.01 or more.....	2.8	0.8	3.7	0.8		1.1	4.4	1.2	6.6
Not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8		1.1	0.2	0.6	-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	38.6	39.3	38.3	46.6		45.0	31.5	32.9	30.6
1 minor.....	22.8	22.7	22.9	27.0		27.7	19.2	22.0	17.4
2 minors.....	16.0	13.2	17.3	13.8		14.7	18.0	14.6	20.2
3 minors.....	9.1	7.9	9.6	6.2		6.8	11.6	9.8	12.8
4 minors.....	4.9	4.5	5.0	3.1		3.2	6.4	5.5	7.0
5 minors.....	3.0	2.9	3.1	1.4		1.1	4.4	3.0	5.4
6 minors or more.....	5.6	9.5	3.8	2.0		1.4	8.9	12.2	6.6

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	732	229	503	355	77	278	377	152	225
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.3	68.7	48.5	10.5	38.0	51.5	20.8	30.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	8.7	10.7	7.9	6.7		5.6	10.6	10.5	10.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8		4.3	3.4	4.6	2.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.1	4.2	2.6	3.5		2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.2	1.9	3.7	4.3		5.0	2.1	2.0	2.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4		1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.9	8.7	7.6	5.3		6.8	10.3	13.2	8.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.8		3.1	1.9	2.6	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	9.1	9.0	9.1	7.4		7.5	10.6	9.9	11.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.7	2.4	4.3	2.8		3.1	4.5	2.6	5.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	27.2	26.6	27.4	27.3		29.8	27.1	30.9	24.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.4	9.3	6.6	10.0		8.7	5.0	0.6	4.0
\$5,000 or more.....	7.6	12.7	5.4	9.3		6.8	6.1	9.9	3.6
Not reported.....	14.8	7.1	18.3	15.3		15.5	14.3	3.3	21.8
No minors.....	37.0	35.1	37.8	45.3		44.7	29.2	28.9	29.3
\$999 or less.....	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2		3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4		1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.8		1.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3	-	1.9	2.4		3.1	0.3	-	0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4		-	0.3	-	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	3.5	3.0	1.9		2.5	4.2	5.3	3.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5		0.6	1.1	0.7	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.2		4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.4		1.2	0.8	-	1.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.5	8.6	10.0	11.8		13.0	7.4	9.2	6.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.1	3.8	2.8	5.0		4.3	1.3	2.0	0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	2.7	4.5	1.9	4.8		3.1	0.8	1.3	0.4
Not reported.....	5.4	2.7	6.6	6.5		6.8	4.2	1.3	6.2
One minor.....	24.4	26.3	23.5	30.0		29.2	19.1	23.0	16.5
\$999 or less.....	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.7		0.6	2.9	3.3	2.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.9		2.5	0.8	2.0	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.9		0.6	0.5	1.3	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	-	0.7	1.0		1.2	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	-	0.7	1.0		1.2	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.1	1.3	2.5	2.9		3.7	1.3	2.0	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	1.0	-	0.4		-	0.3	0.7	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.5		1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0		1.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.5	6.5	6.5	8.3		8.1	4.8	5.3	4.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.7	2.7	1.2	2.7		1.9	0.8	1.3	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	1.7	2.8	1.2	1.9		1.9	1.6	3.3	0.4
Not reported.....	4.3	3.3	4.8	5.0		4.3	3.7	1.3	5.4
Two minors.....	14.9	13.1	15.7	11.2		11.8	18.3	15.1	20.4
\$999 or less.....	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.5		0.6	2.9	2.0	3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.5		0.6	0.5	-	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9		0.6	0.8	-	1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.4		-	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	0.4	-	-		-	0.3	0.7	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	1.3	0.2	-		-	1.1	2.0	0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.7		1.2	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.5		0.6	1.3	2.0	0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.4	1.0	-		-	1.6	0.7	2.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.4		3.1	4.8	4.6	4.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.9		0.6	0.8	1.3	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.9		0.6	1.6	2.0	1.3
Not reported.....	3.0	0.6	4.1	3.3		3.7	2.7	-	4.4

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite	
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner
Three or four minors.....	14.5	12.1	15.5	9.5		11.2	19.1	16.4
\$999 or less.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0		1.2	1.1	1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	-	0.2	-		-	0.3	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	-	0.4	-		-	0.5	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5		0.6	1.1	0.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	-		-	0.8	0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5		0.6	1.1	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5		0.6	0.3	0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9		0.6	1.9	1.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5		0.6	0.8	0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.1	5.9	4.8	3.8		4.3	6.4	7.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.5		0.6	1.3	0.7
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0		1.2	1.3	1.3
Not reported.....	1.5	-	2.1	0.5		0.6	2.4	-
5 minors or more.....	9.3	13.4	7.5	4.0		3.1	14.3	16.4
\$999 or less.....	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.4		-	0.5	0.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.9	0.2	-		-	0.8	1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	0.4	-	-		-	0.3	0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	0.9	0.2	-		-	0.8	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	1.7	1.2	-		-	2.7	2.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5		0.6	0.3	0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4		-	1.6	0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	-		-	0.8	0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.0		1.2	3.7	3.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0		1.2	0.8	1.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	2.5	-	0.8		-	0.8	1.9
Not reported.....	0.7	0.4	0.8	-		-	1.3	0.7

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR RIVER ROUGE, MICHIGAN: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	470	181	289	274	124	150	196	57	139
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.5	61.5	58.3	26.4	31.9	41.7	12.1	29.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)	100.0	(2)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	9.0	10.1	8.4	12.6			4.1		5.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	23.2	25.4	21.8	25.2			20.4		23.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.5	17.6	20.7	18.9			20.4		19.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	11.1	10.1	11.7	11.3			10.7		9.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.2	5.1	3.7	2.5			6.6		6.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	1.9			4.1		4.3
35 percent or more.....	11.0	11.6	10.6	10.1			12.2		10.8
Not reported.....	19.2	17.1	20.5	17.6			21.4		21.6
\$1,499 or less.....	14.0	14.1	13.9	11.9			16.8		16.5
9 percent or less.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9			2.0		2.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.6			-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	-			0.5		0.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	-			0.5		0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.6			1.5		1.4
35 percent or more.....	10.2	10.7	10.0	8.8			12.2		10.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4.7	5.9	4.0	6.3			2.6		2.2
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.4	1.0	-	0.6			-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6			0.5		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.9	-	1.5	1.3			0.5		0.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.9			0.5		0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6			1.0		0.7
35 percent or more.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.3			-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	9.7	9.7	9.7	10.1			9.2		6.5
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3			1.5		1.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.8			1.5		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.4			3.6		2.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	2.1	0.3	0.6			1.5		0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7	-			1.0		1.4
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.3	14.1	12.7	10.7			16.8		16.5
9 percent or less.....	0.2	-	0.3	-			0.5		0.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.3	6.0	3.2	4.4			4.1		2.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.3	4.1	4.7	2.5			7.1		7.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.8			2.6		2.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.1	0.6	1.4	-			2.6		2.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	39.1	39.1	39.1	43.4			33.2		36.7
9 percent or less.....	6.9	8.2	6.1	10.7			1.5		1.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	16.8	16.9	16.8	18.2			14.8		18.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	11.6	10.4	12.4	11.9			11.2		12.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.9			3.6		2.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	-			1.5		1.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.6	-	0.9	0.6			0.5		0.7
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
Not reporting income or rent	19.2	17.1	20.5	17.6			21.4		21.6

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.<sup>2</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 28, 1950

Washington 25, D. O.

Series HC-6, No. 144

BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Biloxi.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

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3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete



counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3		
2.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.8		
3.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.2		
4.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.5		
5.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	3.5	2.8		
10.0	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	4.8	3.8		
15.0	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	5.7	4.6		
20.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.8	6.4	5.1		
25.0	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.2	6.9	5.5		
30.0	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.4	7.3	5.8		
40.0	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.7	7.8	6.3		
50.0	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.8	8.0	6.4		

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.8 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.0 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

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Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	16	14	8
No minors.....	41	38	16
With minors.....	42	39	16

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,506	1,097	1,409	1,730	787	943	776	310	466
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.8	56.2	69.0	31.4	37.6	31.0	12.4	18.6
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	6.9	4.1	9.1	6.9	4.7	8.7	7.0	2.6	9.9
2 rooms.....	24.5	12.9	32.6	26.2	15.0	35.5	20.7	7.4	29.6
3 rooms.....	31.0	25.2	35.6	30.3	25.4	34.5	32.6	24.5	38.0
4 rooms.....	20.1	27.3	14.5	20.9	27.8	15.1	18.4	25.8	13.5
5 rooms.....	9.4	15.6	4.6	9.3	15.2	4.3	9.7	16.5	5.2
6 rooms.....	5.5	10.6	1.6	4.1	7.5	1.3	8.8	18.4	2.4
7 rooms.....	1.3	2.4	0.5	1.3	2.4	0.3	1.4	2.3	0.9
8 rooms or more.....	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.1	1.2	2.6	0.2
Not reported.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	-	0.4
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	71.6	74.4	69.5	74.5	74.7	74.2	65.3	73.5	59.9
Dilapidated.....	27.6	25.3	29.4	24.7	24.8	24.6	34.0	26.5	39.1
Not reported.....	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.6	-	1.1
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	22.1	16.4	26.5	29.4	19.8	37.4	5.8	7.7	4.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	53.9	65.5	44.9	57.6	69.1	48.0	45.6	56.1	38.6
No piped running water inside structure.....	23.9	18.0	28.5	12.9	11.1	14.4	48.5	35.8	56.9
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	29.8	36.9	24.3	34.3	41.4	28.3	19.8	25.5	16.1
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	15.0	6.1	21.9	19.6	7.0	30.1	4.8	3.9	5.4
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	55.1	57.0	53.7	46.1	51.6	41.5	75.3	70.6	78.3
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	29.5	36.7	23.8	34.2	41.4	28.1	19.1	24.8	15.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	14.4	5.8	21.1	19.0	6.7	29.3	4.1	3.5	4.5
Other or none.....	55.7	57.0	54.7	46.4	51.2	42.3	76.5	71.6	79.8
Not reported.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	-	0.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	14.5	12.5	16.1	12.5	11.2	13.7	18.9	15.8	21.0
2 persons.....	29.4	24.2	33.5	28.5	22.7	33.3	31.4	27.7	33.9
3 persons.....	19.0	17.6	20.2	20.8	19.3	22.0	15.2	13.2	16.5
4 persons.....	16.2	18.5	14.3	17.1	19.4	15.1	14.2	16.1	12.9
5 persons.....	8.8	10.1	7.7	9.1	10.2	8.3	8.0	10.0	6.7
6 persons.....	4.9	6.8	3.4	5.3	7.4	3.5	4.1	5.5	3.2
7 persons.....	2.5	3.6	1.7	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.3	3.2	1.7
8 persons.....	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.1	2.9	1.7
9 persons or more.....	2.6	3.8	1.6	2.1	3.2	1.2	3.7	5.5	2.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	95.0	95.9	94.3	98.2	98.2	98.1	87.9	90.0	86.0
1 or more lodgers.....	5.0	4.1	5.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	12.1	10.0	13.9

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	17.3	23.2	12.7	19.4	25.9	14.0	12.6	16.5	10.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.9	3.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.4	3.4	5.2	2.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	36.8	35.6	37.6	44.0	38.8	48.5	20.5	27.7	15.7
No running water inside the structure.....	14.4	11.6	16.5	8.0	6.7	9.0	28.6	23.9	31.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.0	6.9	7.1	9.4	8.9	9.9	1.7	1.9	1.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	8.7	8.8	8.7	7.9	8.0	7.7	10.7	10.6	10.7
No running water inside the structure.....	9.3	6.5	11.5	4.7	4.3	5.0	19.6	11.9	24.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.3	1.3
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	19.2	25.1	14.5	21.8	28.0	16.6	13.3	17.7	10.3
Lacking 2 facilities.....	15.1	11.5	17.9	18.3	11.7	23.9	7.9	11.0	5.8
Lacking 3 facilities.....	37.1	37.5	36.8	34.0	34.7	33.4	43.9	44.5	43.6
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	7.0	6.9	7.1	9.4	8.9	9.9	1.7	1.9	1.5
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.9	2.7	1.2	2.1	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	2.6	1.6	3.3	2.7	1.5	3.7	2.3	1.9	2.6
Lacking 3 facilities.....	16.0	13.9	17.6	10.3	11.2	9.5	28.6	20.6	33.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.3	1.3
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	68.9	88.8	53.4	67.1	89.3	48.6	72.9	87.4	63.3
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	25.1	10.6	36.5	25.2	9.9	38.0	25.0	12.3	33.5
5 or more dwelling units.....	5.9	0.6	10.1	7.7	0.8	13.5	2.1	0.3	3.2

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	1,409	943	466	<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>			
Percent of total.....	100.0	66.9	33.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>				Furniture included in contract rent..	37.0	45.6	19.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	56.9	47.1	76.8
\$9 or less.....	24.2	27.5	17.6	Not reported.....	6.0	7.3	3.4
\$10 to \$14.....	13.6	8.9	23.0	<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>			
\$15 to \$19.....	13.1	10.0	19.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	13.6	7.7	25.3	\$9 or less.....	9.7	10.4	8.4
\$25 to \$29.....	9.0	8.4	10.3	\$10 to \$14.....	14.0	12.3	17.4
\$30 to \$34.....	5.1	6.7	1.9	\$15 to \$19.....	15.6	13.6	19.7
\$35 to \$39.....	7.0	9.9	1.1	\$20 to \$24.....	16.8	13.6	23.4
\$40 to \$49.....	7.5	10.9	0.6	\$25 to \$29.....	15.1	14.6	16.1
\$50 or more.....	6.4	9.4	0.2	\$30 to \$34.....	7.9	8.4	7.1
Not reported.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	\$35 to \$39.....	5.6	6.9	3.0
				\$40 to \$49.....	5.6	7.4	1.9
				\$50 or more.....	4.3	6.3	0.4
				Not reported.....	5.3	6.6	2.6

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,409	554	237	213	112	79	79	61	74
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.3	16.8	15.1	7.9	5.6	5.6	4.3	5.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.7	2.2	3.8	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	37.6	13.8	5.3	6.4	4.0	3.0	2.6	0.6	1.9
No running water inside structure.....	16.5	9.2	3.4	1.7	1.1	0.1	0.4	-	0.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.6	3.0	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.7	3.9	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	11.5	7.7	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	943	342	128	138	79	65	70	59	62
Percent of total.....	100.0	36.3	13.6	14.6	8.4	6.9	7.4	6.3	6.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	14.0	2.2	3.8	3.7	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	48.5	17.6	6.4	7.8	5.6	3.8	3.6	1.0	2.7
No running water inside structure.....	9.0	7.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	9.9	0.5	-	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.3	4.3	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	0.8	0.4	-	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.7	3.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	5.0	3.5	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	466	212	109	75	33	14	9	2	12
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.5	23.4	16.1	7.1	3.0	1.9	0.4	2.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.1	2.1	3.6	1.9	1.5	0.2	-	-	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	15.7	6.2	3.0	3.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	-	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	31.8	13.3	8.4	5.2	3.2	0.2	1.1	-	0.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.2	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.1	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.7	5.2	2.6	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	24.7	16.1	3.9	2.4	1.1	0.4	-	-	0.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,  
FOR BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	2,112	956	1,156	1,499	693	806	613	263	350
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.3	54.7	71.0	32.8	38.2	29.0	12.5	16.6
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.2	98.0	98.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	94.6	95.4	94.0
Secondary family.....	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	5.4	4.6	6.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	35.6	29.2	40.9	32.7	25.8	38.6	42.7	38.0	46.3
3 persons.....	22.5	20.6	24.0	23.7	21.5	25.6	19.6	18.3	20.6
4 persons.....	18.1	20.2	16.2	19.5	22.1	17.2	14.7	15.2	14.3
5 persons.....	10.0	10.8	9.3	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.8	9.1	8.6
6 persons.....	5.6	7.7	3.9	5.9	8.2	4.0	4.9	6.5	3.7
7 persons.....	2.9	4.0	2.0	2.9	4.0	2.0	2.8	3.8	2.0
8 persons or more.....	5.3	7.5	3.5	4.8	6.9	3.0	6.5	9.1	4.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	10.0	16.8	4.3	8.3	13.6	3.8	14.0	25.5	5.4
0.51 to 0.75.....	16.7	17.8	15.8	16.0	17.0	15.1	18.4	19.8	17.4
0.76 to 1.00.....	33.5	27.4	38.5	34.9	28.9	40.1	30.0	23.6	34.9
1.01 to 1.50.....	19.8	19.7	20.0	20.9	20.6	21.1	17.3	17.1	17.4
1.51 to 2.00.....	12.7	11.0	14.2	13.0	12.0	13.9	12.1	8.4	14.9
2.01 or more.....	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.4	7.2	5.7	8.0	5.7	9.7
Not reported.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	-	0.3
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	38.0	34.1	41.2	34.8	30.4	38.5	45.8	43.7	47.4
1 minor.....	23.5	21.0	25.5	25.0	22.7	27.0	19.7	16.7	22.0
2 minors.....	17.8	20.2	15.7	18.9	21.6	16.6	14.8	16.3	13.7
3 minors.....	9.4	10.4	8.7	10.3	11.3	9.6	7.2	8.0	6.6
4 minors.....	5.0	5.8	4.3	4.8	5.6	4.1	5.4	6.1	4.9
5 minors.....	2.4	3.2	1.6	2.6	3.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.4
6 minors or more.....	4.0	5.3	2.9	3.5	4.8	2.5	5.2	6.8	4.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,074	941	1,133	1,494	690	804	580	251	329
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.4	54.6	72.0	33.3	38.8	28.0	12.1	15.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	26.9	32.2	22.4	22.8	26.8	19.3	37.5	47.3	29.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	9.1	8.4	9.7	9.0	8.3	9.5	9.5	8.7	10.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	8.1	7.6	8.5	6.8	7.0	6.6	11.6	9.3	13.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	9.4	8.6	10.0	8.8	7.9	9.5	11.0	10.7	11.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	9.1	8.0	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.5	7.8	3.3	11.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.0	6.4	9.4	9.3	7.0	11.3	4.7	4.7	4.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.4	3.6	5.1	4.8	3.9	5.5	3.6	2.7	4.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.7	6.0	3.6	5.8	7.5	4.4	1.8	2.0	1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.5	4.1	3.1	4.0	4.4	3.6	2.4	3.3	1.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.2	6.8	5.7	8.2	8.3	8.0	1.2	2.7	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.8	2.8	0.9	2.0	3.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
Not reported.....	7.3	3.6	10.4	7.3	3.9	10.2	7.2	2.7	10.7
No minors.....	39.5	37.4	41.2	37.0	35.5	38.3	45.8	42.7	48.1
\$999 or less.....	13.9	16.3	12.0	11.8	14.0	9.9	19.5	22.7	17.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.9	2.7	4.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.6	1.8	5.4	4.0	6.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.6	2.5	4.5	3.2	1.8	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.0	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.6	2.1	0.7	3.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2	1.0	3.2	2.4	0.9	3.6	1.8	1.3	2.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.6	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.8	3.1	0.8	2.4	3.9	1.1	0.3	0.7	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	-	-	-
Not reported.....	4.1	1.8	6.0	4.2	2.2	5.8	3.9	0.7	6.4
One minor.....	25.1	23.0	26.9	26.5	24.1	28.5	21.7	20.0	23.0
\$999 or less.....	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.3	1.2	3.2	2.4	0.4	4.0	2.0	3.3	1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.0	1.0	2.7	1.8	0.9	2.6	2.4	1.3	3.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.2	1.8	4.2	3.3	4.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.3	3.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.6	0.9	1.3	0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3	2.6	0.2	1.6	3.5	-	0.3	-	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.3	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.3	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.2	-	2.1
Two minors.....	16.9	20.3	14.1	18.6	21.9	15.7	12.7	16.0	10.2
\$999 or less.....	2.1	3.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.1	4.1	8.0	1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.7	2.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.4	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.6	-	1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.2	2.2	0.4	0.3	-	0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.7	-

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.7	10.5	12.8	11.3	9.6	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8
\$999 or less.....	3.3	4.2	2.5	2.6	3.5	1.8	5.0	6.0	4.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.4	2.1	1.3	2.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	-	2.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.4	2.2	-	-	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	-	1.1	0.3	0.7	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.6	0.9	2.2	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	0.3	0.7	-
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.7	0.2	-	0.4	0.9	-	1.6
5 minors or more.....	6.7	8.7	5.1	6.6	8.8	4.7	7.1	8.7	5.9
\$999 or less.....	1.3	2.2	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.4	2.6	4.7	1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	-	1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	-	-	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.6	-	0.4	0.9	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.7	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.5
Not reported.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	0.9	1.3	0.5

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR BILOXI, MISSISSIPPI: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,082	452	630	777	302	475	305	150	155
Percent of total.....	100.0	41.8	58.2	71.8	27.9	43.9	28.2	13.9	14.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)
9 percent or less.....	16.8	18.4	15.5	17.0	19.4	15.4	16.2		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.1	15.8	19.6	19.2	15.5	21.6	15.0		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.7	12.2	18.2	15.5	10.7	18.5	16.2		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.9	8.6	12.6	10.2	8.7	11.1	12.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	9.0	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.7	9.3	6.9		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.9	4.3	2.9		
35 percent or more.....	12.0	12.3	11.7	9.4	9.7	9.3	18.5		
Not reported.....	13.6	18.3	10.1	14.3	20.4	10.5	11.6		
\$1,499 or less.....	38.2	41.4	35.8	33.2	34.0	32.7	50.9		
9 percent or less.....	3.6	5.8	2.0	3.4	5.8	1.9	4.0		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	5.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.2	1.9	5.6	5.8		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	6.0	4.7	6.9	4.9	2.9	6.2	8.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.8	7.5	4.6	6.0	7.8	4.9	5.2		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.7	2.9		
35 percent or more.....	11.2	12.3	10.3	8.3	9.7	7.4	18.5		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	19.3	19.5	19.1	17.7	20.4	16.0	23.1		
9 percent or less.....	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	4.9	3.1	5.8		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.4	6.5	2.9	4.5	6.8	3.1	4.0		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.5	5.2	5.8	4.5	4.9	4.3	8.1		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.1	0.6	3.1	1.5	1.0	1.9	3.5		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.9	0.6	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.5	-	0.9	0.8	-	1.2	-		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.0	12.9	16.5	17.0	14.6	18.5	9.8		
9 percent or less.....	4.2	4.8	3.8	4.5	4.9	4.3	3.5		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.0	3.8	6.0	5.7	3.9	6.8	3.5		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.8	1.0	4.1	3.0	1.0	4.3	2.3		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8	2.6	1.2	2.3	3.9	1.2	0.6		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.3	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	6.4	4.0	8.1	7.5	4.9	9.3	3.5		
9 percent or less.....	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.9	1.0	2.5	1.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.9	1.7	3.8	3.4	1.9	4.3	1.7		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	7.6	3.9	10.3	10.2	5.8	13.0	1.2		
9 percent or less.....	2.8	1.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.7	1.2		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.9	-	3.3	2.6	-	4.3	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	3.1	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.9	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not reporting income or rent	13.6	18.3	10.1	14.3	20.4	10.5	11.6		

<sup>1</sup>Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.



# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 29, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 145

HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Huntington Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 79 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

**Dwelling unit.**--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used

for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews of nonwhite families were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for nonwhite families and all data for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.7 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.3 percent and 12.7 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with

designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 5 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.6 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only non-white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.4 percent. For specific characteristics composed of 5 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--								
	All white-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.9	1.0	0.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9		1.2	1.5	1.2		
2.0	0.9	1.8	1.3		1.7	2.1	1.7		
3.0	1.1	2.2	1.5		2.1	2.5	2.0		
4.0	1.3	2.6	1.8		2.4	2.9	2.3		
5.0	1.5	2.9	1.9		2.6	3.2	2.6		
10.0	2.0	3.9	2.7		3.6	4.4	3.6		
15.0	2.4	4.7	3.2		4.3	5.2	4.3		
20.0	2.7	5.3	3.6		4.8	5.9	4.8		
25.0	2.9	5.7	3.9		5.2	6.3	5.2		
30.0	3.1	6.0	4.1		5.5	6.7	5.5		
40.0	3.3	6.4	4.4		5.9	7.2	5.8		
50.0	3.4	6.6	4.5		6.0	7.3	6.0		

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown. Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability <sup>1</sup>	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability <sup>1</sup>
100	40	1500	130
250	65	1750	130
500	90	2000	130
750	103	2500	125
1000	115	3000	110
1250	120	3500	80

<sup>1</sup> Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for non-white families, table 5. (All other absolute

figures for nonwhite households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	181	7
No minors.....	93	12
With minors.....	88	12

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath, inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,256	1,261	2,995	3,905	1,210	2,695	351	51	300
Percent of total.....	100.0	29.6	70.4	91.8	28.4	63.3	8.2	1.2	7.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 room.....	8.3	3.2	10.5	7.9	3.1	10.0	12.8		14.3
2 rooms.....	26.6	4.9	35.7	27.4	4.9	37.5	17.7		20.0
3 rooms.....	26.9	23.3	28.5	27.0	23.7	28.5	26.5		28.7
4 rooms.....	20.0	32.1	14.9	19.9	32.6	14.2	21.4		21.3
5 rooms.....	10.0	21.0	5.3	9.8	21.0	4.8	11.7		10.0
6 rooms.....	5.0	9.6	3.0	5.0	9.4	3.0	5.1		3.3
7 rooms.....	1.4	3.3	0.5	1.4	3.1	0.6	1.1		-
8 rooms or more.....	1.0	2.6	0.3	0.8	2.2	0.2	2.8		1.3
Not reported.....	0.8	-	1.2	0.8	-	1.2	0.9		1.0
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	62.4	64.5	61.5	64.7	65.6	64.3	35.9		35.7
Dilapidated.....	35.9	33.8	36.7	33.5	32.6	33.9	62.4		62.3
Not reported.....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7		2.0
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	64.0	55.3	67.6	64.3	54.5	68.7	60.1		57.7
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	27.0	33.1	24.4	26.6	33.5	23.4	31.6		33.0
No piped running water inside structure.....	8.9	11.6	7.8	9.0	12.1	7.6	8.3		9.3
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	25.0	28.6	23.4	22.5	26.8	20.6	52.1		48.7
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	46.3	30.5	53.0	48.3	31.2	55.9	24.5		26.7
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	28.2	40.0	23.2	28.6	41.1	23.0	23.4		24.7
Not reported.....	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	-		-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	14.5	16.7	13.6	12.9	15.2	11.8	33.0		29.7
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	45.6	30.2	52.1	47.4	30.8	54.9	25.4		27.0
Other or none.....	38.0	49.6	33.2	37.8	50.4	32.1	41.0		43.0
Not reported.....	1.8	3.5	1.1	1.9	3.6	1.2	0.6		0.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 person.....	15.8	13.9	16.6	15.4	13.8	16.0	20.5		21.3
2 persons.....	28.5	25.7	29.7	28.2	25.9	29.3	31.9		33.7
3 persons.....	23.8	20.0	25.4	24.3	20.1	26.3	17.7		17.7
4 persons.....	12.0	14.1	11.2	12.2	13.8	11.4	10.5		9.0
5 persons.....	7.9	9.2	7.3	7.9	9.4	7.2	7.7		8.0
6 persons.....	4.8	7.4	3.7	4.8	7.6	3.6	4.3		4.3
7 persons.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.7		1.3
8 persons.....	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.0		1.3
9 persons or more.....	3.1	4.9	2.3	3.0	4.9	2.2	3.7		3.3
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
None.....	93.2	94.3	92.7	94.3	94.6	94.2	80.1		79.0
1 or more lodgers.....	6.8	5.7	7.3	5.7	5.4	5.8	19.9		21.0

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3		0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	8.0	9.7	7.3	7.5	9.4	6.6	13.7		13.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	49.6	47.5	50.5	52.1	48.7	53.7	21.1		21.3
No running water inside the structure.....	3.6	5.6	2.8	3.9	5.8	3.0	0.9		1.0
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	11.0	11.3	10.8	9.4	9.8	9.2	28.5		25.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	2.3		1.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.1	4.8	3.9	3.9	4.9	3.4	7.1		8.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	14.6	10.0	16.5	14.4	10.3	16.2	17.1		19.3
No running water inside the structure.....	5.0	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.8	4.4	6.8		7.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.6	3.5	2.2	2.6	3.6	2.2	2.3		2.3
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	6.7	9.0	5.7	6.6	8.9	5.6	7.1		6.7
Lacking 2 facilities.....	43.8	36.1	47.1	45.9	36.6	50.1	20.8		20.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.4	18.6	8.4	11.8	19.2	8.4	8.0		8.7
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	11.0	11.3	10.8	9.4	9.8	9.2	28.5		25.3
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.4	3.4		3.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	8.1	5.3	9.3	7.3	5.4	8.2	17.1		19.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	14.4	13.4	14.8	14.5	13.8	14.8	12.8		14.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.6	3.5	2.2	2.6	3.6	2.2	2.3		2.3
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	36.7	55.8	28.7	36.5	55.4	28.1	38.7		34.0
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	49.5	42.9	52.2	49.1	43.3	51.7	53.6		57.0
5 or more dwelling units.....	13.8	1.3	19.1	14.4	1.3	20.2	7.7		9.0

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....				<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>			
Percent of total.....				Total.....			
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>				Furniture included in contract rent..			
Total.....				Furniture not included in contract rent.....			
Total.....				Not reported.....			
<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>				Total.....			
Total.....				Total.....			
\$9 or less.....	14.9	14.8	15.3	\$9 or less.....	6.3	6.4	5.3
\$10 to \$14.....	12.7	10.8	29.3	\$10 to \$14.....	9.3	8.6	15.3
\$15 to \$19.....	10.8	10.2	16.3	\$15 to \$19.....	16.5	16.0	20.7
\$20 to \$24.....	16.1	16.2	15.0	\$20 to \$24.....	18.2	18.0	19.3
\$25 to \$29.....	11.9	11.8	12.7	\$25 to \$29.....	14.4	14.2	15.7
\$30 to \$34.....	10.3	10.8	5.3	\$30 to \$34.....	9.9	10.2	6.7
\$35 to \$39.....	7.2	7.8	2.0	\$35 to \$39.....	7.6	8.0	4.3
\$40 to \$49.....	10.4	11.2	3.0	\$40 to \$49.....	7.7	8.0	5.0
\$50 or more.....	5.4	6.0	0.3	\$50 or more.....	4.0	4.4	0.7
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.7	Not reported.....	6.1	6.0	7.0

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,995	961	544	431	295	229	231	121	183
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.1	18.2	14.4	9.8	7.6	7.7	4.0	6.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.0
With running water, no private flush toilet...	50.5	11.6	10.1	7.8	6.8	4.5	5.5	2.6	1.5
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	1.4	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	10.8	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.5	0.5	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.9	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.5	9.4	2.6	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2
No running water inside structure.....	4.7	3.2	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	0.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,695	837	486	384	275	216	216	119	162
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.1	18.0	14.2	10.2	8.0	8.0	4.4	6.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	53.7	12.0	10.8	8.4	7.4	5.0	5.8	2.8	1.4
No running water inside structure.....	3.0	1.4	0.2	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	9.2	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.4	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	-	-	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.2	9.4	2.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	1.2
No running water inside structure.....	4.4	2.8	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2

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Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	800	184	58	47	20	18	15	2	21
Percent of total.....	100.0	41.8	19.8	15.7	6.7	4.8	5.0	0.7	7.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	13.0	4.0	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	-	-	2.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	21.3	8.0	4.0	2.7	1.7	0.3	2.3	0.3	2.0
No running water inside structure.....	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	25.3	7.0	6.0	5.3	2.7	1.7	2.3	-	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.7	1.0	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.0	4.0	2.0	1.3	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	19.3	9.3	4.0	3.3	0.3	1.0	-	0.3	1.0
No running water inside structure.....	7.7	6.3	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	0.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.7

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,  
FOR HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	3,484	1,063	2,421	3,235	1,021	2,214	249	42	207
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.5	69.5	92.9	29.3	63.5	7.1	1.2	5.9
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Primary family.....	99.4	99.9	99.2	99.6	99.9	99.5	96.0	-	95.7
Secondary family.....	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.3	-	0.4	4.0	-	4.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
2 persons.....	34.3	29.4	36.4	33.6	29.1	35.6	43.8	-	45.4
3 persons.....	28.6	24.5	30.3	29.2	24.9	31.2	20.1	-	20.8
4 persons.....	13.9	15.5	13.2	14.0	15.3	13.4	12.4	-	11.1
5 persons.....	9.7	11.9	8.8	9.8	12.2	8.8	8.4	-	9.2
6 persons.....	5.2	7.8	4.1	5.2	7.9	3.9	6.0	-	6.3
7 persons.....	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.5	4.2	3.2	2.4	-	1.9
8 persons or more.....	4.8	6.7	4.0	4.7	6.3	3.9	6.8	-	5.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
0.50 or less.....	10.2	20.4	5.8	9.8	20.1	5.1	15.3	-	12.6
0.51 to 0.75.....	20.5	24.7	13.7	20.4	24.9	18.3	22.5	-	22.7
0.76 to 1.00.....	30.4	24.5	33.0	30.7	24.3	33.7	26.1	-	25.6
1.01 to 1.50.....	18.5	18.2	15.7	13.9	13.5	19.0	14.1	-	15.0
1.51 to 2.00.....	10.2	7.5	11.3	10.0	7.4	11.2	12.0	-	12.6
2.01 or more.....	9.3	4.7	11.4	9.3	4.8	11.5	9.2	-	10.6
Not reported.....	0.8	-	1.2	0.8	-	1.2	0.8	-	1.0
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
No minors.....	38.1	36.1	39.0	37.7	36.0	38.5	43.0	-	44.0
1 minor.....	25.3	21.2	27.0	25.4	21.2	27.3	23.7	-	24.1
2 minors.....	15.8	17.3	15.2	15.2	17.5	15.6	11.2	-	10.0
3 minors.....	9.8	10.2	9.6	9.8	10.6	9.5	8.8	-	10.0
4 minors.....	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.6	-	4.8
5 minors.....	3.2	5.5	2.2	3.2	5.3	2.2	3.2	-	1.9
6 minors or more.....	2.8	4.3	2.1	2.7	4.2	2.0	4.4	-	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD-DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	3,463	1,062	2,401	3,224	1,021	2,203	239	41	198
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.7	69.3	93.1	29.5	63.6	6.9	1.2	5.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
\$999 or less.....	24.2	25.3	23.7	24.1	25.4	23.5	25.9		25.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.2	4.6	6.9	5.9	4.2	6.6	10.1		9.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	6.3	4.2	7.2	6.2	4.2	7.1	7.2		7.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.5	3.7	6.3	5.4	3.7	6.1	7.2		7.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.8		6.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	10.9	9.5	11.5	10.6	9.5	11.0	15.1		16.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.7	5.6	8.6	7.7	5.8	8.6	7.2		8.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.9	6.8	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.1	1.4		0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.1	6.4	3.1	4.2	6.3	3.2	2.9		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	13.5	16.4	12.2	13.9	16.4	12.7	7.9		6.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.1	6.6	3.0	4.4	6.9	3.2	0.7		0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	2.8	3.6	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.7	-		-
Not reported.....	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.4	8.6		8.7
No minors.....	37.9	35.6	39.0	37.5	36.0	38.2	43.2		47.0
\$999 or less.....	11.1	12.7	10.4	11.1	12.7	10.3	12.3		12.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.3		4.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.5	2.9		3.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	1.6	3.2	5.8		6.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2		2.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.6	3.6	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.7	7.2		8.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.9		3.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.7		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	2.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.7	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.2	4.4	1.4		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	-		-
Not reported.....	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	3.6		4.3
One minor.....	25.2	21.3	27.0	25.5	21.2	27.5	22.3		21.7
\$999 or less.....	5.7	4.9	6.1	5.7	4.8	6.1	6.5		6.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.5	1.7	2.9		3.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.7		0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	-	1.4	1.0	-	1.5	0.7		0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.5	0.7		0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.4		1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.5	0.5	3.4	2.7	0.5	3.7	0.7		0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.7	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7		0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.5	6.1	3.8	4.5	5.8	3.9	4.3		2.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.0	-		-
Not reported.....	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.2	3.6		3.5
Two minors.....	15.8	17.4	13.1	16.2	17.5	15.7	10.1		8.7
\$999 or less.....	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.9	2.9		2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	-	1.2	0.8	-	1.2	0.7		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.4		0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.7		0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.4		0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	2.2	0.1	0.7	2.1	-	1.4		0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.7		0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.7		0.9

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.



Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	14.9	15.9	14.5	14.9	15.9	14.5	15.1		14.8
\$999 or less.....	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2		1.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.4		1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7		0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.2		1.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.2		2.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.9		3.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.0	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.4		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.5	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-		-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	-		-
5 minors or more.....	6.1	9.8	4.5	5.9	9.5	4.2	9.3		7.8
\$999 or less.....	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.2	2.1	0.7	2.2		2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.5	-	0.7	0.7		0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.2	0.5	-	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.5	-	0.7	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	2.9		2.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	-	0.7		0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.7		0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.8	2.2	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.7		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.2	0.5	-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.2	0.7	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.7		-

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR HUNTINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,244	914	1,330	2,063	821	1,242	181	93	88
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.7	59.3	91.9	36.6	55.4	8.1	4.1	3.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
9 percent or less.....	17.7	19.0	16.8	17.8	18.4	17.4	16.2		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	20.7	19.8	21.3	20.9	20.4	21.3	18.1		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.1	12.6	16.8	15.7	13.2	17.4	7.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.5	7.6	9.0	3.1	7.2	3.7	12.4		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.5	3.9	4.8	5.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.5	5.1	4.0	4.5	5.3	3.9	4.8		
35 percent or more.....	14.1	13.2	11.3	13.6	17.8	10.9	20.0		
Not reported.....	14.9	13.5	15.9	<sup>2</sup> 14.9	13.8	15.7	<sup>3</sup> 15.2		
\$1,499 or less.....	29.3	29.6	29.1	28.6	28.3	28.7	33.1		
9 percent or less.....	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.9		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.4	2.2	0.9	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.9		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.1	1.8	4.1	3.4	2.0	4.3	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.2	2.2	5.7	4.2	2.0	5.7	4.8		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.0	1.0	2.7	1.8	0.7	2.6	3.8		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.8	4.5	3.2	3.7	4.6	3.0	4.8		
35 percent or more.....	13.4	16.4	11.3	12.8	15.6	10.9	20.0		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11.3	16.1	8.1	11.0	15.8	7.8	15.2		
9 percent or less.....	1.0	2.2	-	0.8	2.0	-	1.9		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.8	4.5	1.6	2.9	4.6	1.7	1.9		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	4.8		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.9		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.7	1.8	-	0.8	2.0	-	-		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	20.0	18.0	21.5	19.6	17.1	21.3	24.6		
9 percent or less.....	3.4	5.3	3.4	3.2	4.6	5.7	6.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.6	6.1	7.0	6.8	5.9	6.5	10.5		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.0	1.6	7.3	5.0	1.3	7.4	4.8		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.9	3.3	0.9	1.8	3.3	0.9	2.9		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.3	0.7	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7.5	4.7	9.5	8.1	5.3	10.0	1.0		
9 percent or less.....	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.7	2.2	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.7	2.4	4.6	3.9	2.6	4.8	1.0		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.3	2.2	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	16.8	16.1	15.9	17.3	19.7	16.5	5.7		
9 percent or less.....	8.6	9.2	8.1	8.9	9.9	8.3	4.8		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.1	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.5	3.5	1.8	2.6	3.9	1.7	1.0		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not reporting income or rent	14.9	13.5	15.9	<sup>2</sup> 14.9	13.8	15.7	<sup>3</sup> 15.2		

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 14.9 percent 5.0 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

<sup>3</sup> Of the 15.2 percent 1.0 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 29, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 146

ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the City of Roanoke Redevelopment and Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 37 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the households and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among nonwhite families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1
1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1		1.5
2.0	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.5		2.1
3.0	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.8		2.6
4.0	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.1		3.0
5.0	2.1	1.7	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.3		3.3
10.0	2.9	2.4	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.2		4.5
15.0	3.5	2.8	5.1	3.9	4.3	3.8		5.4
20.0	3.9	3.1	5.7	4.4	4.8	4.3		6.0
25.0	4.3	3.4	6.2	4.8	5.2	4.6		6.5
30.0	4.5	3.6	6.6	5.1	5.5	4.9		6.9
40.0	4.8	3.9	7.0	5.4	5.9	5.2		7.4
50.0	4.9	3.9	7.1	5.5	6.0	5.4		7.5

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.4 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.6 percent and 12.4 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.6 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.0 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	48	39	29
No minors.....	112	104	41
With minors.....	114	105	44

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,693	2,619	4,074	5,136	2,065	3,071	1,557	554	1,003
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.1	60.9	76.7	30.9	45.9	23.3	8.3	15.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	2.9	0.7	4.3	3.2	0.8	4.8	1.9	0.2	2.9
2 rooms.....	15.8	3.7	23.6	18.0	4.4	27.1	8.7	0.9	13.0
3 rooms.....	24.8	13.7	32.0	24.7	14.5	31.6	25.3	10.6	33.4
4 rooms.....	26.5	31.8	23.1	26.7	33.2	22.3	25.9	26.7	25.5
5 rooms.....	13.7	22.1	8.3	13.3	21.5	7.7	15.2	24.4	10.2
6 rooms.....	9.8	17.0	5.2	8.3	15.5	3.4	14.8	22.7	10.5
7 rooms.....	2.6	4.7	1.4	2.5	4.5	1.2	3.1	5.2	1.9
8 rooms or more.....	2.8	5.2	1.2	2.6	4.8	1.1	3.5	6.7	1.7
Not reported.....	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.5	1.0
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	77.1	81.5	74.3	83.9	84.9	83.2	54.7	68.6	47.1
Dilapidated.....	21.4	16.9	24.3	15.5	14.2	16.4	40.8	26.9	48.5
Not reported.....	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	4.5	4.5	4.5
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	48.7	46.0	50.4	59.0	53.6	62.6	14.9	17.9	13.3
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	44.7	48.4	42.4	36.5	40.6	33.8	71.9	77.6	68.7
No piped running water inside structure.....	6.4	5.4	7.1	4.4	5.7	3.5	13.2	4.3	18.0
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	27.5	36.6	21.6	24.1	31.0	19.5	38.4	57.2	28.0
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	48.0	36.4	55.5	59.2	44.0	69.5	11.1	8.1	12.8
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	24.3	26.9	22.7	16.4	24.9	10.7	50.4	34.3	59.2
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.3	0.1	0.4	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	15.2	20.0	12.1	15.5	20.0	12.5	14.3	20.2	11.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	50.1	39.8	56.7	62.5	48.5	71.8	9.2	7.4	10.2
Other or none.....	34.3	39.9	30.8	21.8	31.3	15.5	75.5	71.8	77.6
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	11.0	9.8	11.7	10.9	10.1	11.5	11.0	8.7	12.4
2 persons.....	28.9	25.4	31.1	30.0	26.1	32.7	25.0	22.9	26.1
3 persons.....	22.4	20.4	23.8	23.6	20.8	25.5	18.4	18.6	18.3
4 persons.....	15.3	16.2	14.7	15.6	16.6	14.8	14.3	14.6	14.2
5 persons.....	9.7	11.6	8.4	9.3	11.5	7.9	10.9	12.3	10.1
6 persons.....	5.4	7.1	4.4	4.8	6.8	3.5	7.5	7.9	7.2
7 persons.....	2.9	3.9	2.3	2.6	3.5	1.9	4.1	5.1	3.6
8 persons.....	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.1	3.3	4.5	2.6
9 persons or more.....	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.1	5.5	5.4	5.6
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	91.6	91.6	91.6	95.1	94.5	95.4	80.2	80.5	80.1
1 or more lodgers.....	8.4	8.4	8.4	4.9	5.5	4.6	19.8	19.5	19.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.8	12.4	6.4	9.1	12.6	6.8	7.6	11.7	5.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	10.5	14.8	7.8	8.9	11.3	7.3	16.1	27.8	9.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	54.9	50.9	57.4	63.3	57.1	67.4	27.1	27.6	26.8
No running water inside the structure.....	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.4	3.7	1.5	3.5	1.1	4.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.0	3.2	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	8.6	10.1	7.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	10.1	6.1	12.7	7.5	5.5	8.9	18.6	8.3	24.3
No running water inside the structure.....	3.6	2.2	4.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	9.1	3.1	12.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities....	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	5.2	5.1	5.3
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	14.5	19.8	11.0	15.6	20.2	12.5	10.8	18.2	6.7
Lacking 2 facilities.....	44.4	42.7	45.5	51.4	46.1	55.0	21.4	30.0	16.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	17.9	18.7	17.4	16.7	18.4	15.5	22.0	20.0	23.1
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.3	2.7	3.7	9.7	10.8	9.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.6	6.6	14.8	7.2	5.8	8.2	26.1	9.9	35.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities....	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	5.2	5.1	5.3
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	35.7	54.0	24.0	27.4	46.5	14.6	63.1	81.8	52.8
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	59.9	45.7	69.0	67.3	53.1	76.9	35.2	18.2	44.6
5 or more dwelling units.....	4.4	0.3	7.0	5.2	0.4	8.5	1.7	-	2.6

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>							
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	4,074	3,071	1,003	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	Furniture included in contract rent..	12.8	16.1	2.5
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	75.8	73.4	83.4
<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	11.4	10.5	14.1
\$9 or less.....	12.8	8.7	25.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$10 to \$14.....	13.6	7.0	33.8	\$9 or less.....	4.1	3.9	4.6
\$15 to \$19.....	14.7	13.2	19.0	\$10 to \$14.....	5.6	3.4	12.6
\$20 to \$24.....	13.1	14.2	9.7	\$15 to \$19.....	9.8	5.4	23.2
\$25 to \$29.....	10.7	12.5	5.2	\$20 to \$24.....	13.1	10.6	20.5
\$30 to \$34.....	10.9	13.8	2.2	\$25 to \$29.....	15.0	14.7	15.8
\$35 to \$39.....	8.7	11.0	1.5	\$30 to \$34.....	13.9	15.6	8.7
\$40 to \$49.....	9.7	12.6	0.7	\$35 to \$39.....	12.3	14.4	5.9
\$50 or more.....	4.0	5.1	0.6	\$40 to \$49.....	13.8	17.1	3.6
Not reported.....	1.9	1.8	2.1	\$50 or more.....	8.1	10.2	1.8
				Not reported.....	4.3	4.6	3.4

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,074	796	533	610	566	501	562	331	175
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.5	13.1	15.0	13.9	12.3	13.8	8.1	4.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.8	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	57.4	7.2	6.5	9.2	9.8	8.4	9.1	5.2	2.1
No running water inside structure.....	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.7	4.4	2.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	4.6	3.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,071	391	327	452	479	442	526	313	141
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.7	10.6	14.7	15.6	14.4	17.1	10.2	4.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.9	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	67.4	7.2	6.8	10.4	11.7	10.3	11.7	6.6	2.6
No running water inside structure.....	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	2.0	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1



Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,003	405	206	158	87	59	36	18	34
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.4	20.5	15.8	8.7	5.9	3.6	1.8	3.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.3	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.6	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet....	26.8	7.3	5.7	5.3	3.8	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	4.8	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.8	2.6	2.2	1.9	0.2	0.4	-	0.1	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet....	24.3	11.6	5.9	3.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.0
No running water inside structure.....	12.4	9.5	1.7	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	5.3	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	5,856	2,341	3,515	4,532	1,841	2,691	1,324	500	824
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.0	60.0	77.4	31.4	46.0	22.6	8.5	14.1
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.3	98.0	98.5	99.4	99.3	99.4	94.9	93.4	95.8
Secondary family.....	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	5.1	6.6	4.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	34.6	30.9	37.1	35.0	30.5	38.1	33.3	32.2	34.0
3 persons.....	25.1	23.1	26.5	26.6	23.6	28.6	20.2	21.2	19.7
4 persons.....	16.4	16.4	16.4	17.1	17.5	16.8	14.0	12.0	15.2
5 persons.....	10.3	12.2	9.1	10.0	12.3	8.4	11.4	11.6	11.3
6 persons.....	5.5	7.3	4.4	5.1	7.3	3.6	6.9	7.4	6.7
7 persons.....	3.3	4.2	2.7	2.8	3.7	2.2	5.1	6.2	4.4
8 persons or more.....	4.7	5.9	3.8	3.4	5.0	2.3	9.1	9.4	8.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	16.7	27.4	9.6	16.5	27.6	8.8	17.6	26.6	12.1
0.51 to 0.75.....	23.8	24.3	23.4	24.2	24.9	23.8	22.2	22.4	22.1
0.76 to 1.00.....	29.9	25.1	33.1	31.4	25.1	35.6	25.0	25.0	25.0
1.01 to 1.50.....	17.6	15.1	19.2	17.6	15.3	19.2	17.4	14.6	19.1
1.51 to 2.00.....	7.9	5.6	9.4	7.1	5.1	8.5	10.6	7.8	12.3
2.01 or more.....	3.2	1.4	4.4	2.5	1.4	3.2	5.7	1.4	8.3
Not reported.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.2
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	40.7	39.8	41.4	40.9	39.4	42.0	40.1	41.2	39.4
1 minor.....	24.6	22.0	26.2	26.1	22.9	28.3	19.2	18.8	19.4
2 minors.....	15.8	16.1	15.5	16.2	16.9	15.6	14.4	13.2	15.0
3 minors.....	8.7	9.3	8.4	8.3	8.9	8.0	10.1	10.6	9.8
4 minors.....	4.8	6.5	3.6	4.3	6.5	2.8	6.3	6.6	6.2
5 minors.....	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.6	3.2	3.0	3.4
6 minors or more.....	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.7	6.6	6.6	6.7

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	5,759	2,295	3,464	4,503	1,828	2,675	1,256	467	789
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.9	60.1	78.2	31.7	46.4	21.8	8.1	13.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	16.2	17.5	15.3	12.8	15.1	11.2	28.4	26.8	29.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.1	6.5	5.8	6.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	5.1	3.6	6.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	6.5	3.6	8.5	5.8	3.6	7.3	9.2	3.6	12.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.7	3.7	5.4	4.1	3.0	4.8	7.0	6.5	7.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.3	6.8	9.3	7.2	5.6	8.3	12.4	11.6	12.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.5	4.6	6.1	5.6	4.1	6.5	5.4	6.5	4.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	6.8	7.7	6.3	7.0	8.0	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	7.4	8.0	7.0	8.7	9.2	8.5	2.7	3.6	2.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	17.6	18.1	17.4	20.4	19.5	21.0	7.8	12.3	5.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.4	11.6	6.2	10.2	13.3	8.1	1.9	5.1	-
\$5,000 or more.....	4.8	5.6	4.3	6.1	6.8	5.6	0.3	0.7	-
Not reported.....	5.8	5.2	6.2	5.5	4.7	6.0	7.0	7.2	6.9
No minors.....	41.0	39.8	41.8	41.8	39.9	43.1	38.1	39.1	37.5
\$999 or less.....	8.6	10.5	7.4	7.5	10.1	5.8	12.7	12.3	12.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.6	2.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.6	1.1	3.6	2.3	1.2	3.1	3.5	0.7	5.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.2	2.7	1.3	2.2	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.9	1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.7	1.1	1.4	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.3	6.4	7.9	8.6	7.1	9.6	2.7	3.6	2.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.5	4.5	2.8	4.3	5.3	3.7	0.5	1.4	-
\$5,000 or more.....	2.5	1.9	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.8	-	-	-
Not reported.....	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.6	2.6
One minor.....	23.4	21.4	24.8	25.1	23.4	26.3	17.3	13.8	19.4
\$999 or less.....	3.0	2.2	3.6	2.7	2.1	3.1	4.3	2.9	5.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	-	2.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.7	0.7	3.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.9	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.8	-	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.9	0.3	0.7	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.2	4.4	4.0	5.0	5.3	4.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.1	2.9	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.0	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.0	-	1.7	1.1	-	1.9	0.5	-	0.9
Two minors.....	17.3	17.6	17.0	17.3	18.6	16.3	17.3	13.8	19.4
\$999 or less.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	4.9	3.6	5.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	2.2	0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.7	2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.5	0.4	2.3	1.1	0.3	1.7	3.0	0.7	4.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.1	-	1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.3	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.9	3.5	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.3	0.8	2.2	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	2.4	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.3	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.7	-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.3

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total.			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	12.7	15.9	10.7	12.3	15.1	10.4	14.3	18.8	11.6
\$999 or less.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	4.6	5.1	4.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	-	0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	0.3	0.7	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.9	3.6	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	2.0	0.3	1.2	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.6	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9
5 minors or more.....	5.6	5.3	5.7	3.5	3.0	3.8	13.0	14.5	12.1
\$999 or less.....	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.9	2.9	1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.8	-	1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	-	1.1	-	1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	-	0.8	0.3	-	0.6	1.1	-	1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	1.1	2.2	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	-	0.2	1.9	2.2	1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.2	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	1.4	1.4	1.3

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR ROANOKE, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	3,273	1,406	1,867	2,582	1,137	1,445	691	269	422
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.0	57.0	78.9	34.7	44.1	21.1	8.2	12.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
9 percent or less.....	14.6	17.1	12.7	15.7	18.1	13.9	10.3		8.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	24.8	26.8	23.4	24.5	28.1	21.7	26.1		29.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.0	16.7	19.1	18.5	17.6	19.2	16.3		18.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	11.1	11.9	10.5	11.8	11.8	11.7	8.9		6.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.1	4.0	7.6	6.8	4.1	8.9	3.4		3.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.4	2.3	4.3	2.4	1.4	3.2	7.4		8.1
35 percent or more.....	10.4	9.2	11.3	8.6	7.2	9.6	17.2		16.9
Not reported.....	11.5	11.9	11.1	11.8	11.8	11.7	10.3		8.9
\$1,499 or less.....	20.8	21.4	20.3	15.5	16.3	14.9	40.4		38.7
9 percent or less.....	3.6	4.8	2.7	3.6	5.0	2.5	3.4		3.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	-	2.5		3.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.4		4.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.4	4.9		3.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2	1.3	2.8	2.4	1.4	3.2	1.5		1.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	6.4		6.5
35 percent or more.....	9.3	8.5	9.9	7.2	6.3	7.8	17.2		16.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	13.1	11.9	14.0	11.4	10.0	12.5	19.7		19.4
9 percent or less.....	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	-	1.4	2.0		1.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	7.4		5.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.3	4.0	2.8	2.8	4.1	1.8	5.4		6.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.5		2.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.5		1.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0		1.6
35 percent or more.....	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.5	12.9	17.4	14.7	12.7	16.4	18.2		21.0
9 percent or less.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	3.0		2.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.7	3.7	5.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	8.9		12.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.9		5.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.9	1.0		0.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	-	1.4	1.0	-	1.8	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	12.6	10.1	14.5	14.1	11.3	16.4	6.9		8.1
9 percent or less.....	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.5		0.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.7	4.0	5.1	4.6	4.1	5.0	4.9		5.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.1	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.3	1.0		1.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.8	0.5		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	-	1.1	0.8	-	1.4	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	26.6	31.7	22.7	32.5	38.0	28.1	4.4		4.0
9 percent or less.....	7.5	9.6	6.0	9.2	11.3	7.5	1.5		0.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	12.3	15.9	9.6	14.9	19.0	11.7	2.5		2.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	3.7	5.7	6.0	4.5	7.1	0.5		0.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	2.6	1.1	2.2	3.2	1.4	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	11.5	11.9	11.1	11.8	11.8	11.7	10.3		8.9

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 29, 1950

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This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the City of Newport Municipal Housing Commission.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts of all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. For nonwhite families tables 4a and 5 also represent complete counts, but for white families the distributions involving income in these tables were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, however, a subsequent field enumeration was made of all nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a for total families and for white families and all figures in table 5 for total families and for white families may

differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a and all data for nonwhite families in tables 4a and 5 represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two

percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9
1.0	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.2
2.0	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.7
3.0	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.1
4.0	1.7	3.4	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.4
5.0	1.9	3.8	2.1	2.2	3.6	2.7
10.0	2.6	5.3	2.9	3.0	5.0	3.7
15.0	3.1	6.3	3.5	3.5	5.9	4.4
20.0	3.4	7.0	3.9	4.0	6.6	5.0
25.0	3.7	7.6	4.2	4.3	7.2	5.4
30.0	3.9	8.1	4.5	4.6	7.6	5.7
40.0	4.2	8.6	4.8	4.9	8.1	6.1
50.0	4.3	8.8	4.9	5.0	8.3	6.3

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 5 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.8 percent. If the entire 5 percent includes only nonwhite primary families no sampling error would be present. For other specific characteristics composed of 5 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5 for total families and white families
Total.....	28
No minors.....	70
With minors.....	71

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR NEWPORT, KENTUCKY: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,850	799	2,051	2,580	733	1,847	270	66	204
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.0	72.0	90.5	25.7	64.8	9.5	2.3	7.2
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 room.....	10.9	2.6	14.1	11.0	2.6	14.3	10.4		12.7
2 rooms.....	32.7	10.0	41.6	32.8	9.7	42.0	32.2		38.7
3 rooms.....	33.0	39.2	30.6	33.3	40.2	30.6	30.0		30.9
4 rooms.....	14.5	27.0	9.7	14.5	27.0	9.6	14.4		10.3
5 rooms.....	5.4	12.0	2.8	5.2	11.7	2.5	7.8		5.4
6 rooms.....	2.5	6.6	0.8	2.4	6.7	0.7	3.0		2.0
7 rooms.....	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4		-
8 rooms or more.....	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.9		-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	79.9	82.9	78.7	85.2	86.1	84.8	29.3		23.5
Dilapidated.....	20.1	17.1	21.3	14.8	13.9	15.2	70.7		76.5
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	46.1	46.7	45.9	49.9	49.4	50.1	10.4		8.3
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	52.2	51.8	52.4	48.8	49.2	48.6	85.2		86.8
No piped running water inside structure.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.4		4.9
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	33.4	48.2	27.6	33.8	47.9	28.3	29.3		22.1
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	45.9	33.7	50.6	48.4	35.6	53.4	21.9		25.0
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	20.6	18.1	21.6	17.7	16.5	18.2	48.5		52.5
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.4		0.5
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	14.0	20.4	11.5	14.0	19.9	11.6	14.1		10.3
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	37.7	32.4	39.8	40.9	34.4	43.5	7.4		6.4
Other or none.....	48.3	47.2	48.7	45.1	45.7	44.9	78.5		83.3
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 person.....	18.7	17.9	19.1	18.2	18.0	18.2	24.1		26.5
2 persons.....	28.6	28.2	28.7	28.3	27.4	28.6	31.1		29.4
3 persons.....	19.9	18.1	20.6	20.0	17.9	20.8	19.3		18.6
4 persons.....	13.4	14.4	13.0	13.8	14.9	13.3	9.6		9.8
5 persons.....	8.0	8.6	7.7	8.2	9.1	7.9	5.6		6.4
6 persons.....	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.6	4.9	2.2		2.5
7 persons.....	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.8	4.1		2.9
8 persons.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2		2.5
9 persons or more.....	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.9		1.5
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
None.....	96.5	95.0	97.1	96.8	95.4	97.3	93.7		94.6
1 or more lodgers.....	3.5	5.0	2.9	3.2	4.6	2.7	6.3		5.4

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.



Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR NEWPORT, KENTUCKY: 1950—Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.7	11.5	4.9	7.0	11.7	5.1	4.1		2.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	19.8	27.7	16.7	21.1	29.1	18.0	7.0		5.4
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	52.4	42.9	56.1	56.0	44.6	60.6	17.4		15.2
No running water inside the structure.....	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7		0.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.6	4.4	1.9	2.4	4.0	1.8	4.1		2.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	4.8		3.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.5	9.3		7.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	12.5	7.4	14.5	8.7	6.1	9.7	48.5		57.4
No running water inside the structure.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.7		4.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.1	-	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	0.1	0.4		0.5
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	17.7	25.9	14.5	19.1	27.4	15.8	4.8		3.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	42.9	42.6	43.0	46.4	45.0	46.9	9.6		7.8
Lacking 3 facilities.....	19.2	14.3	21.2	19.7	18.5	22.1	14.8		12.3
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.6	4.4	1.9	2.4	4.0	1.8	4.1		2.5
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	7.0		5.9
Lacking 2 facilities.....	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.4	2.6	3.7	8.1		6.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.9	7.3	13.7	7.8	6.0	8.4	51.1		60.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.1	-	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	0.1	0.4		0.5
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	17.7	38.2	9.8	17.6	37.8	9.6	18.9		11.3
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	68.3	58.9	71.9	67.8	59.3	71.2	72.6		78.4
5 or more dwelling units.....	14.0	2.9	18.3	14.6	2.9	19.2	8.5		10.3

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 2.—CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR NEWPORT, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	2,051	1,847	204	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	90.1	9.9	Furniture included in contract rent..	23.6	25.6	5.4
				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	74.2	72.1	93.6
				Not reported.....	2.2	2.3	1.0
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>				<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	11.2	9.2	28.9	\$9 or less.....	9.3	9.3	8.8
\$10 to \$14.....	16.1	14.6	29.4	\$10 to \$14.....	9.7	9.3	12.7
\$15 to \$19.....	17.8	17.3	22.5	\$15 to \$19.....	16.8	15.8	26.0
\$20 to \$24.....	14.7	14.9	12.7	\$20 to \$24.....	18.9	17.9	27.9
\$25 to \$29.....	9.3	9.9	3.4	\$25 to \$29.....	16.8	17.1	14.2
\$30 to \$34.....	7.7	8.4	1.5	\$30 to \$34.....	10.5	11.1	5.4
\$35 to \$39.....	5.2	5.6	1.0	\$35 to \$39.....	7.1	7.7	1.5
\$40 to \$49.....	10.4	11.5	0.5	\$40 to \$49.....	6.9	7.8	2.9
\$50 or more.....	7.4	8.2	-	\$50 or more.....	3.5	3.9	-
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	-	Not reported.....	0.6	0.6	0.5

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR NEWPORT, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,051	732	388	344	216	145	141	72	13
Percent of total.....	100.0	35.7	18.9	16.8	10.5	7.1	6.9	3.5	0.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	16.7	4.5	3.0	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	56.1	21.4	9.5	8.5	5.4	4.0	4.3	2.5	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	1.0	0.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.3	0.3	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	14.5	6.2	4.1	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
No running water inside structure.....	0.7	0.6	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.1	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR NEWPORT, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,847	685	331	315	205	142	135	72	13
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.4	17.9	17.1	11.1	7.7	7.3	3.9	0.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	18.0	4.8	3.1	3.8	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	60.6	22.9	10.2	9.1	6.0	4.5	4.7	2.8	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.9	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.7	3.7	2.7	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR NEWPORT, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	204	97	57	29	11	3	6	-	1
Percent of total.....	100.0	47.5	27.9	14.2	5.4	1.5	2.9	-	0.5
<b>Not dilapidated:</b>									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.4	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	15.2	7.8	2.9	2.9	-	-	1.5	-	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dilapidated:</b>									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.5	-	1.5	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.9	0.5	1.5	2.0	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.8	3.4	2.0	1.5	1.0	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	57.4	29.4	17.2	5.9	2.9	0.5	1.5	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	4.4	3.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.5	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR NEWPORT, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	2,288	644	1,644	2,087	590	1,497	201	54	147
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.1	71.9	91.2	25.8	65.4	8.8	2.4	6.4
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY</b>								( <sup>1</sup> )	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
Primary family.....	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.0	-	99.8
Secondary family.....	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	-	0.2
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY</b>								( <sup>1</sup> )	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
2 persons.....	36.0	35.4	36.2	35.3	34.7	35.5	42.8	-	42.9
3 persons.....	24.3	22.0	25.1	24.2	21.4	25.3	24.9	-	23.2
4 persons.....	16.3	17.1	15.9	16.7	18.0	16.2	11.4	-	12.9
5 persons.....	9.8	10.1	9.7	10.0	10.5	9.8	7.5	-	3.2
6 persons.....	5.9	6.7	5.5	6.1	6.9	5.7	3.5	-	3.4
7 persons.....	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.2	5.0	-	4.1
8 persons or more.....	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.1	5.0	-	5.4
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT</b>								( <sup>1</sup> )	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
0.50 or less.....	6.0	13.8	2.9	5.5	12.4	2.7	11.4	-	4.8
0.51 to 0.75.....	17.9	27.6	14.1	17.6	27.5	13.5	21.4	-	19.0
0.76 to 1.00.....	29.7	28.1	30.3	29.5	28.6	29.9	31.8	-	34.7
1.01 to 1.50.....	19.3	16.9	20.3	19.8	17.3	20.8	14.4	-	15.0
1.51 to 2.00.....	14.9	9.2	17.2	15.5	9.7	17.8	9.0	-	10.9
2.01 or more.....	12.2	4.3	15.3	12.2	4.4	15.2	12.4	-	15.6
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY</b>								( <sup>1</sup> )	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
No minors.....	40.0	44.9	38.1	39.1	44.9	36.9	49.0	-	31.0
1 minor.....	23.7	20.5	25.0	23.9	19.7	25.5	22.4	-	19.7
2 minors.....	16.1	15.8	16.2	16.5	15.9	16.8	11.9	-	10.9
3 minors.....	8.7	7.6	9.2	9.2	8.3	9.5	4.5	-	6.1
4 minors.....	5.2	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.2	5.5	5.5	-	4.8
5 minors.....	3.0	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.7	3.0	-	3.4
6 minors or more.....	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	-	4.1

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR NEWPORT, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,278	640	1,638	2,079	587	1,492	199	53	146
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.1	71.9	91.8	25.8	65.5	8.7	2.3	6.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0
\$999 or less.....	18.7	15.6	18.0	18.8	15.1	12.6	17.6		16.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.3	2.9	6.2	5.0	2.8	5.8	8.5		10.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.5	6.5		6.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	6.0	8.6	5.1	5.7	8.5	4.6	9.5		9.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	8.0		8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	10.5	9.1	11.1	10.6	9.4	11.1	9.5		11.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.0	8.3	6.5	7.0	8.5	6.5	6.5		6.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	10.7	6.1	12.5	10.7	5.7	12.6	11.1		11.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.4	1.9	3.9	3.4	1.9	4.0	3.0		3.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	16.7	12.5	18.4	17.4	12.3	19.4	10.1		8.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.3	10.1	6.2	7.8	10.4	6.8	2.0		-
\$5,000 or more.....	4.7	8.8	3.1	5.1	9.4	3.4	0.5		-
Not reported.....	8.8	9.8	7.7	8.5	10.4	7.7	7.0		8.2
No minors.....	38.5	43.6	36.5	37.4	48.4	35.1	49.7		51.4
\$999 or less.....	6.4	9.9	5.1	6.0	9.4	4.6	11.1		9.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	-	2.5	1.8	-	2.5	2.5		3.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	2.5		3.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.6	4.1	2.0	2.4	3.8	1.8	5.0		4.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.5		3.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.8	2.5	5.5		6.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.3	3.6	1.8	2.2	3.8	1.5	3.5		4.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	3.4	5.5		6.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5	-	2.1	1.6	-	2.2	1.5		2.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.4	7.5	5.9	6.5	7.5	6.2	4.5		3.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	0.5		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.8	1.8	-		-
Not reported.....	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.0		4.8
One minor.....	27.1	28.1	28.7	27.6	22.6	29.5	22.1		19.9
\$999 or less.....	4.6	3.1	5.1	4.6	2.8	5.2	4.5		4.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	0.2	1.6	1.1	-	1.5	2.5		2.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0		1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.5	2.8	0.9	1.5		2.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0		1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	1.2	2.9	2.5	0.9	3.1	1.5		0.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.3	1.2	2.8	2.3	0.9	2.8	3.0		2.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.8	1.2	3.5	2.9	0.9	3.7	2.0		1.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	0.2	1.5	1.1	-	1.5	1.0		0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.0	0.5	5.4	4.2	-	5.9	2.5		1.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.7	4.5	2.0	2.9	4.7	2.2	0.5		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	3.5	0.6	1.5	3.8	0.6	-		-
Not reported.....	1.7	3.5	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.9	1.0		1.4
Two minors.....	17.0	15.1	17.7	17.5	15.1	18.5	11.6		10.3
\$999 or less.....	1.0	-	1.4	0.9	-	1.2	2.0		2.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5		1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	-	0.9	2.0		0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.0		1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	1.0		0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	1.7	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.8	1.0		1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.8	1.0		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	0.9	-	0.3	0.9	-	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.9	0.9	3.7	3.1	0.9	4.0	0.5		0.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	2.4	0.3	1.0	2.8	0.3	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	-		-
Not reported.....	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.5		1.4

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,  
FOR NEWPORT, KENTUCKY: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.9	11.0	12.2	12.0	11.3	12.3	10.1		11.0
\$999 or less.....	1.3	2.6	0.8	1.5	2.8	0.9	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	1.0		1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.4	-	0.6	1.0		1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	-	1.0	0.6	-	0.9	1.5		2.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.0		0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.0		1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	-	2.4	1.8	-	2.5	1.5		2.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	1.5		1.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	-	0.9	0.5		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	1.0	-	0.3	0.9	-	0.5		-
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.5		0.7
5 minors or more.....	5.5	7.2	4.9	5.4	7.5	4.6	6.5		7.5
\$999 or less.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.6	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.3	1.0		1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.5		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.3	1.5		2.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5		0.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	1.0		1.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.5		0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0		1.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	-	0.9	0.5		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.9	-	0.3	0.9	-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.7	1.7	0.3	0.8	2.8	0.3	-		-

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR NEWPORT, KENTUCKY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,593	596	997	1,455	523	932	138	73	65
Percent of total.....	100.0	37.4	62.6	91.3	32.8	58.5	8.7	4.6	4.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
9 percent or less.....	23.5	24.8	22.7	24.0	25.4	23.2	18.8		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	31.6	32.3	31.2	31.5	32.5	31.0	32.6		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.0	12.0	20.0	17.4	12.3	20.2	13.0		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	7.8	7.0	8.3	7.9	7.0	8.4	7.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.4	2.0	4.2	3.2	1.8	3.9	5.8		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	-	1.5	2.9		
35 percent or more.....	6.9	9.2	5.6	6.6	8.8	5.4	10.1		
Not reported.....	8.6	12.1	6.5	8.5	12.3	6.4	9.4		
<b>\$1,499 or less.....</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>		
9 percent or less.....	3.6	5.0	2.8	3.8	5.3	3.0	1.4		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.5	2.5	3.6		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.5	8.0		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.8	3.0	3.6		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	0.5	2.3	1.3	-	2.0	5.8		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.6	-	1.0	1.4		
35 percent or more.....	6.9	9.2	5.6	6.6	8.8	5.4	10.1		
<b>\$1,500 to \$1,999.....</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>15.9</b>		
9 percent or less.....	1.8	2.6	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.0	3.6		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.2	1.3	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.5	5.1		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.9	3.6	2.5	2.8	3.5	2.5	3.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3	2.5	0.7	1.3	2.6	0.5	2.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.5	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	1.4		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>\$2,000 to \$2,499.....</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>		
9 percent or less.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.2		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.6	5.5	7.2	6.0	4.4	6.9	13.0		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.4	1.7	6.1	4.7	1.8	6.4	1.4		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.7	1.7	3.3	2.8	1.8	3.4	1.4		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.5	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>\$2,500 to \$2,999.....</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>14.5</b>		
9 percent or less.....	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.9	6.5		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	8.2	9.3	7.5	8.2	9.6	7.4	8.0		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.0	1.5	5.5	4.4	1.8	5.9	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>\$3,000 or over.....</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>		
9 percent or less.....	12.0	11.1	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.8	5.1		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	11.8	12.8	11.2	12.6	14.0	11.8	2.9		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.0	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	-	0.9	0.6	-	1.0	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not reporting income or rent	8.6	12.1	6.5	8.5	12.3	6.4	9.4		

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

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# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Portsmouth Redevelopment and Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 92 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,930	1,968	4,962	2,324	538	1,786	4,606	1,430	3,176
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.4	71.6	33.5	7.8	25.8	66.5	20.6	45.8
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	2.4	0.6	3.1	2.7	1.1	3.2	2.2	0.4	3.0
2 rooms.....	10.1	2.4	13.2	18.7	5.0	22.8	5.8	1.4	7.7
3 rooms.....	25.8	13.7	30.6	26.9	14.7	30.6	25.3	13.3	30.6
4 rooms.....	20.6	20.5	20.7	18.6	24.5	16.8	21.7	18.9	22.9
5 rooms.....	25.6	30.5	23.6	17.7	23.8	15.9	29.5	33.0	28.0
6 rooms.....	9.9	19.9	5.9	8.9	16.9	6.4	10.3	21.1	5.5
7 rooms.....	3.2	7.3	1.6	3.4	6.1	2.6	3.2	7.7	1.1
8 rooms or more.....	2.2	5.0	1.0	2.4	7.2	0.9	2.1	4.2	1.1
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	-	-	-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	63.1	70.1	60.4	78.4	81.0	77.5	55.4	66.0	50.7
Dilapidated.....	34.8	28.2	37.5	20.4	17.5	21.2	42.2	32.3	45.6
Not reported.....	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.8	2.7
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	20.7	21.7	20.3	48.4	42.9	50.0	6.8	13.7	3.6
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	75.5	76.5	75.1	51.2	56.1	49.7	37.8	84.2	89.4
No piped running water inside structure.....	3.5	1.5	4.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	5.1	1.8	6.6
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	0.3	0.4	0.3
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	33.1	50.9	26.0	43.5	59.3	38.8	27.8	47.7	18.8
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	19.5	12.0	22.4	49.7	33.5	54.6	4.1	3.9	4.3
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	47.4	36.9	51.5	6.8	7.2	6.6	67.8	48.1	76.8
Not reported.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	21.0	28.7	18.0	37.4	48.9	33.9	12.7	21.1	9.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	17.9	11.2	20.6	48.9	34.6	58.2	2.3	2.5	2.2
Other or none.....	60.6	59.8	61.0	13.5	16.4	12.7	84.4	76.1	88.2
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	12.9	9.7	14.1	16.5	16.9	16.4	11.0	7.0	12.8
2 persons.....	29.2	25.2	30.7	32.4	32.5	32.3	27.6	22.5	29.9
3 persons.....	21.3	20.2	21.7	22.8	21.6	23.2	20.5	19.6	20.9
4 persons.....	14.9	18.0	12.8	14.4	11.9	15.2	14.3	20.4	11.5
5 persons.....	8.1	7.2	8.4	6.8	6.7	6.8	8.7	7.4	9.3
6 persons.....	5.2	6.5	4.7	3.7	5.0	3.2	6.0	7.0	5.5
7 persons.....	4.5	5.7	4.0	2.0	3.0	1.7	5.8	6.7	5.4
8 persons.....	1.4	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.9	3.2	1.3
9 persons or more.....	3.2	5.1	2.5	1.0	1.9	0.7	4.4	6.3	3.5
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	83.9	85.3	83.4	93.8	90.9	94.6	79.0	83.2	77.1
1 or more lodgers.....	16.1	14.7	16.6	6.2	9.1	5.4	21.0	16.8	22.9



Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
<b>CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	13.2	19.9	10.6	24.0	34.4	20.9	7.7	14.4	4.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	10.0	17.4	7.1	6.7	10.4	5.5	11.7	20.0	7.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	38.9	32.2	41.5	47.3	35.7	50.8	34.6	30.9	36.3
No running water inside the structure.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.6
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.1	3.5	2.9	7.3	9.1	6.8	1.0	1.4	0.8
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.2	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	1.4	2.1	1.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	4.1	6.3	3.3	1.3	0.7	1.5	5.6	8.4	4.3
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	22.5	14.7	25.6	7.7	3.5	9.0	30.0	18.9	34.9
No running water inside the structure.....	2.5	0.9	3.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	3.6	1.1	4.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.1	2.6
<b>CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	16.3	26.7	12.2	28.4	40.7	24.7	10.2	21.4	5.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	20.6	21.6	20.2	36.4	31.4	37.9	12.6	17.9	10.8
Lacking 3 facilities.....	26.0	21.8	27.7	13.3	8.7	14.7	32.5	26.7	35.1
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	3.1	3.5	2.9	7.3	9.1	6.8	1.0	1.4	0.8
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.9	3.6	2.6	4.0	3.7	4.1	2.3	3.5	1.7
Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.3	6.2	5.0	4.4	1.1	5.4	5.3	8.1	4.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	23.1	14.7	26.4	4.6	3.5	4.9	32.5	18.9	38.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.1	2.6
<b>NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	48.0	77.5	36.3	26.1	55.0	17.4	59.0	86.0	46.9
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	47.3	21.9	57.3	63.6	42.8	69.9	39.0	14.0	50.2
5 or more dwelling units.....	4.8	0.6	6.4	10.3	2.2	12.7	2.0	--	2.8

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent		
				Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				4,962	1,786	3,176
Percent of total.....				100.0	36.0	64.0
<b>MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT</b>						
Total.....				100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....				10.5	3.8	14.2
\$10 to \$14.....				31.6	7.1	45.3
\$15 to \$19.....				14.2	10.9	16.1
\$20 to \$24.....				12.4	14.4	11.2
\$25 to \$29.....				9.1	14.8	5.8
\$30 to \$34.....				7.6	14.6	3.6
\$35 to \$39.....				4.2	9.6	1.1
\$40 to \$49.....				6.0	14.4	1.8
\$50 or more.....				4.0	10.1	0.6
Not reported.....				0.5	0.4	0.6
<b>FURNITURE IN RENT</b>						
Total.....				100.0	100.0	100.0
Furniture included in contract rent..				18.4	44.9	3.5
Furniture not included in contract rent.....				77.9	52.7	92.1
Not reported.....				3.7	2.4	4.4
<b>MONTHLY GROSS RENT</b>						
Total.....				100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....				2.4	1.8	2.7
\$10 to \$14.....				6.6	1.7	9.8
\$15 to \$19.....				13.3	3.9	18.6
\$20 to \$24.....				20.2	9.8	26.1
\$25 to \$29.....				14.7	14.8	14.7
\$30 to \$34.....				15.1	19.0	13.0
\$35 to \$39.....				9.3	15.9	5.5
\$40 to \$49.....				12.1	22.1	6.5
\$50 or more.....				5.2	9.7	2.7
Not reported.....				1.0	1.2	0.9

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,962	1,106	1,003	732	751	460	600	258	52
Percent of total.....	100.0	22.3	20.2	14.7	15.1	9.3	12.1	5.2	1.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	41.5	7.9	8.5	7.4	6.8	3.7	4.7	2.1	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.7	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.5	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	25.6	9.3	7.5	3.7	2.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	3.1	2.2	0.5	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	-

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,786	138	175	265	340	284	394	173	22
Percent of total.....	100.0	7.4	9.8	14.8	19.0	15.9	22.1	9.7	1.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	20.9	0.8	1.0	2.0	3.4	5.0	5.6	2.7	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.5	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	50.8	4.7	5.2	8.5	10.0	7.2	10.3	4.3	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	6.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.8	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.0	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent						
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,176	973	828	467	411	176	206	85
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.6	26.1	14.7	13.0	5.5	6.5	2.7
Not dilapidated:								
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.7	-	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	36.3	9.6	10.4	6.8	5.1	1.7	1.6	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	1.6	1.1	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.2	-
Dilapidated:								
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.8	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.1	-	-	0.8	-	0.5	0.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.3	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	34.9	14.1	10.7	4.9	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	4.7	3.3	0.8	0.5	-	0.2	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	5,734	1,724	4,010	1,896	430	1,466	3,838	1,294	2,544
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.1	69.9	33.1	7.5	25.6	66.9	22.6	44.4
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	95.5	95.3	95.3	99.3	98.8	99.5	98.6	94.2	
Secondary family.....	4.5	4.7	4.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	6.4	5.8	
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2 persons.....	36.7	32.9	38.3	40.0	40.9	39.7	35.0	30.2	
3 persons.....	24.0	21.0	25.3	27.2	24.9	27.3	22.5	19.8	
4 persons.....	14.9	18.2	13.5	17.0	14.7	17.7	13.9	19.4	
5 persons.....	9.3	7.5	10.1	7.9	7.9	7.8	10.1	7.4	
6 persons.....	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.2	5.6	3.8	6.0	6.2	
7 persons.....	4.7	6.0	4.1	2.2	3.3	1.8	5.9	7.0	
8 persons or more.....	5.0	5.3	3.6	1.6	2.8	1.8	6.7	10.1	
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0.50 or less.....	18.2	26.7	14.6	19.5	33.4	13.9	17.6	22.9	
0.51 to 0.75.....	26.5	26.3	26.5	25.8	25.1	26.1	26.8	26.7	
0.76 to 1.00.....	27.7	24.7	29.0	34.2	24.4	37.1	24.4	24.8	
1.01 to 1.50.....	15.1	13.7	15.7	13.9	8.4	15.6	15.7	15.5	
1.51 to 2.00.....	9.7	6.7	11.0	4.7	2.6	5.4	12.2	8.1	
2.01 or more.....	2.8	1.7	3.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	3.3	1.9	
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	-	-	
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No minors.....	41.5	42.7	40.9	43.1	52.3	40.5	40.7	39.5	
1 minor.....	25.3	20.6	27.3	27.3	20.9	29.2	24.3	20.5	
2 minors.....	14.1	14.8	13.8	17.3	14.9	18.0	12.5	14.7	
3 minors.....	7.5	6.6	7.8	6.4	5.6	8.7	8.0	7.0	
4 minors.....	4.9	5.7	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.8	5.6	6.2	
5 minors.....	2.8	4.0	2.3	1.3	0.7	1.4	3.5	5.0	
6 minors or more.....	3.9	5.6	3.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	5.3	7.0	

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	5,475	1,644	3,831	1,883	425	1,458	3,592	1,219	2,373
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.0	70.0	34.4	7.8	26.6	65.6	22.3	43.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	21.1	22.0	20.8	11.9		10.5	26.0	23.9	27.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	7.5	7.7	7.4	5.8		5.6	8.4	8.2	8.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	6.6	6.8	6.4	5.0		4.2	7.4	6.6	7.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.9	5.3	9.1	7.1		8.1	8.4	5.8	9.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	8.2	9.3	7.8	6.0		6.0	9.4	10.3	8.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.1	8.3	9.5	6.3		7.7	10.6	10.7	10.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.4	4.9	5.7	4.1		4.2	6.1	5.3	6.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	6.7	7.7	6.2	6.3		7.0	6.8	9.1	5.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.1	4.1	4.1	6.3		6.7	2.9	3.7	2.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	13.2	13.6	13.1	23.7		22.8	7.8	9.1	7.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.8	5.1	4.6	9.1		8.8	2.5	3.3	2.1
\$5,000 or more.....	3.1	3.8	2.8	6.1		5.6	1.5	2.5	1.1
Not reported.....	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.5		2.8	2.1	1.6	2.3
No minors.....	41.3	44.8	39.8	45.3		39.3	39.2	37.4	40.2
\$999 or less.....	8.6	11.5	7.4	6.1		4.2	9.9	11.1	9.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.3		2.8	3.5	3.3	3.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2		3.2	3.8	2.5	4.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.4	2.5	5.3	3.8		4.6	4.7	2.9	5.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.8		1.8	2.5	2.1	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.9	2.5	3.2	1.9		2.1	3.5	2.9	3.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.2		1.8	2.1	0.8	2.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.5	3.4	2.1	1.6		1.8	2.9	4.1	2.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	2.5	1.3	2.3		2.5	1.1	2.1	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.8	5.7	4.1	8.6		7.0	2.5	2.9	2.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	4.4		4.2	0.7	0.8	0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	1.3	1.6	1.2	2.8		2.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
Not reported.....	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8		1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6
One minor.....	24.1	19.2	26.3	24.6		27.4	23.9	20.6	25.8
\$999 or less.....	5.8	4.9	6.2	2.7		3.5	7.4	6.6	7.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.4		1.4	2.2	1.6	2.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.3		0.4	1.4	1.6	1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2		2.1	1.3	1.2	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.1		1.4	2.9	2.5	3.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.8		1.1	1.7	1.2	1.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.8		1.1	1.8	2.1	1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	0.6	1.9	2.5		2.8	1.0	0.4	1.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8		0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.7	2.2	4.4	7.4		8.1	1.8	1.2	2.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.9		2.1	0.6	-	0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.6		1.8	0.3	0.8	-
Not reported.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1		1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6
Two minors.....	15.1	13.9	15.6	19.1		21.8	13.0	15.2	11.8
\$999 or less.....	2.5	2.2	2.6	1.9		2.1	2.8	2.5	3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8		1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5		0.7	0.7	1.2	0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5		0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.2		2.8	1.7	2.9	1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.2		2.8	2.2	2.1	2.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8		1.1	0.8	0.4	1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1		1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.9		2.5	0.3	0.8	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6	2.8	2.5	4.4		4.6	1.7	2.5	1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.9		1.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8		0.7	0.1	-	0.2
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	-		-	0.1	-	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	12.6	12.3	12.6	9.0		9.5	14.4	14.0	14.6
\$999 or less.....	2.9	2.5	3.1	1.1		0.7	3.9	2.5	4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3		0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	-		-	1.0	0.8	1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.5		0.7	1.3	0.8	1.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	-		-	1.1	0.8	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1		1.4	1.8	2.1	1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3		0.4	1.0	1.2	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.8		0.7	1.1	2.1	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3		0.4	0.3	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.7		2.3	1.1	1.6	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5		0.7	0.4	0.8	0.2
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8		0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.5		0.7	-	-	-
5 minors or more.....	6.9	9.8	5.6	1.9		2.1	9.5	12.8	7.8
\$999 or less.....	1.3	0.9	1.4	-		-	2.0	1.2	2.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.9	0.3	-		-	0.7	1.2	0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	-		-	0.6	0.4	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	-		-	0.6	0.4	0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	1.5	0.4	-		-	1.1	2.1	0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.3		0.4	1.4	2.5	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.6	0.1	-		-	0.4	0.8	0.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.3		0.4	1.0	1.6	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.5		0.7	0.3	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6		0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3		0.4	0.6	1.2	0.2
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	-		-	0.3	0.4	0.2
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA; 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	3,364	1,456	1,908	1,392	568	824	1,972	888	1,084
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.3	56.7	41.4	16.9	24.5	58.6	26.4	32.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	9.5	10.5	8.8	11.4	15.3	8.7	8.1	7.3	8.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	25.4	28.8	22.8	27.2	30.6	24.8	24.2	27.7	21.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.9	14.3	20.7	20.2	16.2	23.0	16.3	13.0	19.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	12.9	12.1	13.6	14.0	9.9	16.8	12.2	13.6	11.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	8.1	8.3	7.9	6.2	5.4	6.8	9.4	10.2	8.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.7	5.6	4.0	4.8	5.4	4.3	4.6	5.6	3.7
35 percent or more.....	13.8	12.5	14.8	9.2	9.9	8.7	17.0	14.1	19.4
Not reported.....	7.8	8.0	7.4	17.0	7.2	6.8	28.1	8.5	7.9
\$1,499 or less.....	28.5	31.5	26.1	15.4	20.7	11.8	37.7	38.4	37.0
9 percent or less.....	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.1	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.8	-	1.3	2.3	0.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.9	-	2.8	2.3	3.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.5	5.5	3.7	1.8	2.7	1.2	6.4	7.3	5.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.9	6.2	4.0	2.9	3.6	2.5	6.4	7.9	5.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.2	4.2	2.4	2.2	3.6	1.2	3.8	4.5	3.2
35 percent or more.....	12.9	11.8	13.7	7.4	8.1	6.8	16.8	14.1	19.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	17.6	19.8	15.9	14.0	16.2	12.4	20.1	22.0	18.5
9 percent or less.....	0.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	1.0	2.3	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.8	4.8	4.0	1.1	1.8	0.6	6.6	6.8	6.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.5	5.2	4.0	3.7	5.4	2.5	5.1	5.1	5.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.2	5.2	3.5	4.4	5.4	3.7	4.1	5.1	3.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.4	1.4	3.2	2.2	0.9	3.1	2.5	1.7	3.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.5
35 percent or more.....	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.2	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	14.6	18.5	15.4	12.1	9.9	13.7	16.3	15.8	16.7
9 percent or less.....	0.6	0.7	0.5	-	-	-	1.0	1.1	0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.7	6.2	5.3	1.5	2.7	0.6	8.7	8.5	8.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.3	1.0	3.2	4.0	0.9	8.2	1.0	1.1	0.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	-	0.5	0.6	0.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	11.2	8.7	13.0	14.0	10.8	16.1	9.2	7.3	10.6
9 percent or less.....	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.8	-	2.8	1.1	3.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.0	5.9	4.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	4.1	5.6	2.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.0	1.0	4.5	4.4	1.8	6.2	2.0	0.6	3.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	0.4	2.1	2.2	0.9	3.1	0.8	-	1.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.6	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	20.6	18.5	22.2	37.5	35.1	39.1	8.7	7.9	9.3
9 percent or less.....	6.5	7.0	6.1	10.7	13.5	8.7	3.6	2.8	4.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	9.4	9.8	9.1	17.6	18.0	17.4	3.6	4.5	2.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.8	1.8	5.3	7.0	3.6	9.3	1.5	0.6	2.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	-	1.0	1.5	-	2.5	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.6	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.6	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	7.8	8.0	7.4	17.0	7.2	6.8	28.1	8.5	7.9

<sup>1</sup> Of the 7.0 percent 3.7 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 8.1 percent 4.8 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

# 1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 2, 1951

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 149

CLEVELAND, OHIO: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Cleveland Metropolitan Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 2,130 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

### DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of

water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

#### SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for about one-tenth of the occupied substandard dwelling units. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. One-half of these families who were in the census sample and were living in substandard dwelling units were selected for the purposes of this report. The estimates of the numbers of white and non-white-occupied substandard units were prepared from a larger sample amounting to one-half of the dwelling units.

Although the tabulations are based on data transcribed from the 1950 Census schedule, there may be differences between the figures in the present report and those to be published as part of the 1950 Census in addition to differences caused by the sampling variability of the data presented here. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

#### Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability the figures shown in the tables may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. Two types of estimates are presented in the tables: (1) The percentages show the proportion of families or units with specified characteristics; (2) the absolute figures show the total numbers of families or units upon which the distributions are based. The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it



is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases. The following table presents the approximate sampling variability of estimated percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages

which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.6 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.4 percent and 11.6 percent.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--									
	All substandard dwelling units		All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White	Nonwhite	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
			Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
1.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5		0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
2.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.7		0.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2
3.0	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.9		1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.5
4.0	0.8	1.0	2.2	1.0		1.2	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7
5.0	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.2		1.3	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9
10.0	1.2	1.5	3.4	1.6		1.8	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.6
15.0	1.4	1.8	4.1	1.9		2.1	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.1
20.0	1.6	2.0	4.6	2.1		2.4	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.5
25.0	1.8	2.2	4.9	2.3		2.6	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.7
30.0	1.9	2.3	5.2	2.4		2.7	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.0
40.0	2.0	2.5	5.6	2.6		2.9	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.2
50.0	2.0	2.5	5.7	2.7		3.0	4.0	3.6	4.6	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

The sampling variability for percentages based on total dwelling units or families with designated characteristics would be less than the corresponding sampling errors for either white or nonwhite households. As the size of the base increases, the sampling variability of a percentage usually decreases.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the estimated number of substandard dwelling units by race of occupant, table 1, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimated numbers of dwelling units obtained from the sample and the numbers that were obtained in the 1950 Census are less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Estimated number of substandard occupied dwelling units	Sampling variability
Total.....	37,612	690
White.....	24,644	580
Nonwhite.....	12,968	410

The following is the approximate sampling variability for other absolute figures, tables 1

through 5. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the figures shown in the tables and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors below.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability <sup>1</sup> if classified by--		Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability <sup>1</sup> if classified by--	
	White	Non-white		White	Non-white
500	140	130	7,500	690	630
1,000	200	190	10,000	700	770
2,000	290	280	12,500	800	910
3,000	360	350	15,000	890	--
4,000	420	420	17,500	980	--
5,000	470	480	22,500	1,150	--

<sup>1</sup> Applies to dwelling units and families, tables 1 through 5.

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR CLEVELAND, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	32,467	4,400	4,756	5,098	5,544	3,682	4,848	3,106	1,043
Percent of total.....	100.0	13.6	14.6	15.7	17.1	11.3	14.9	9.6	3.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	45.4	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.0	4.4	7.3	4.7	1.5
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	19.8	0.7	0.9	2.6	3.6	4.0	4.5	2.9	0.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.3	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,  
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR CLEVELAND, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	20,621	3,528	3,363	3,590	3,289	1,908	2,548	1,733	712
Percent of total.....	100.0	17.1	16.3	17.4	15.7	9.3	12.4	8.4	3.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	17.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	55.6	8.9	8.7	9.2	8.1	5.5	8.0	5.1	2.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	11.4	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.9	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR CLEVELAND, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	11,846	872	1,393	1,508	2,305	1,774	2,295	1,378	381
Percent of total.....	100.0	7.4	11.8	12.7	19.5	15.0	19.4	11.6	2.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	0.1	-	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	27.7	2.2	4.0	3.6	5.2	2.5	6.0	3.9	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	34.5	0.9	1.4	4.1	6.5	8.1	6.6	4.0	0.9
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.0	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	17.2	2.9	3.2	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR CLEVELAND, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	28,408	4,310	24,098	17,629	3,188	14,442	10,778	1,122	9,651
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.2	84.8	62.1	11.2	50.8	37.9	4.0	34.0
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.0	94.6	97.4	99.3	98.1	99.4	98.4	84.8	94.4
Secondary family.....	3.0	5.4	2.6	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.6	15.2	5.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	42.3	40.7	43.1	43.4	43.7	43.8	41.8	32.1	43.6
3 persons.....	23.5	22.6	23.7	26.7	25.2	27.1	18.3	15.2	18.9
4 persons.....	15.6	12.8	16.1	16.4	11.7	17.4	14.2	16.1	16.1
5 persons.....	7.9	9.3	7.7	6.5	8.7	6.0	10.8	10.7	7.9
6 persons.....	4.9	6.9	4.6	4.1	5.2	3.9	6.3	11.6	4.9
7 persons.....	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.8	5.4	2.4
8 persons or more.....	2.8	5.2	2.4	1.4	3.9	0.9	5.2	8.9	2.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or - 1.....	18.2	26.4	11.0	13.9	29.8	10.4	12.2	17.0	11.6
0.51 to 0.75.....	22.1	33.8	20.0	25.3	36.6	22.8	16.9	25.9	15.9
0.76 to 1.00.....	31.8	19.0	34.1	33.9	18.1	37.4	28.4	21.4	29.2
1.01 to 1.50.....	18.0	14.2	18.7	14.9	10.4	15.9	23.2	25.0	22.9
1.51 to 2.00.....	10.4	4.2	11.4	8.8	2.6	10.1	12.9	8.9	13.4
2.01 or more.....	4.0	1.4	4.4	2.9	1.6	3.2	5.7	0.9	6.8
Not reported.....	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	46.2	52.3	45.1	46.1	55.7	44.0	46.4	42.9	46.2
1 minor.....	24.0	19.5	24.8	26.7	18.8	28.5	19.5	21.4	26.2
2 minors.....	14.4	10.9	15.0	15.3	10.4	16.4	12.9	12.5	14.5
3 minors.....	7.5	7.4	7.5	6.7	7.1	6.6	8.7	8.0	7.5
4 minors.....	4.0	5.0	3.8	3.0	4.5	2.7	5.5	6.2	4.0
5 minors.....	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	3.0	4.5	1.8
6 minors or more.....	2.2	3.3	2.0	1.1	2.9	0.7	3.9	4.5	2.2

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR CLEVELAND, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	27,547	4,078	23,469	17,485	3,126	14,359	10,062	952	9,110
Percent of total.....	100.0	14.8	85.2	63.5	11.3	52.1	36.5	3.5	33.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	14.6	16.1	14.4	12.4	16.2	11.6	18.5		18.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.1	2.0	4.5	3.1	2.3	3.3	5.8		6.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.5	3.6		3.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.2	1.5	4.7	3.5	1.3	4.0	5.5		5.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.1	2.0	4.4	3.4	1.7	3.8	5.2		5.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.0	6.0	7.2	6.0	5.3	6.1	8.8		8.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.6	7.0		6.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.8	5.8	8.2	7.4	6.3	7.5	8.7		9.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.6	5.5	6.2		6.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	22.8	22.1	23.0	25.9	21.8	26.8	17.6		16.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	9.1	12.1	8.6	11.2	13.2	10.7	5.5		5.2
\$5,000 or more.....	8.5	14.8	7.3	11.0	15.5	10.1	4.0		3.1
Not reported.....	3.9	5.6	3.6	4.0	6.6	3.4	3.9		4.1
No minors.....	45.3	51.1	44.3	46.0	55.1	44.0	44.1		44.8
\$999 or less.....	8.2	12.1	7.5	8.0	13.2	6.9	8.5		8.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.1		2.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.4		1.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	1.0	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.5		2.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.5		2.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.7		3.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	3.1		3.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.5		3.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.3	3.3	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.9	2.7		2.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.2	10.1	9.1	10.1	11.2	9.9	7.6		7.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.2	5.3	4.1	5.0	5.9	4.8	2.9		2.9
\$5,000 or more.....	3.9	6.8	3.4	5.2	7.3	4.8	1.6		1.2
Not reported.....	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.2		2.4
One minor.....	24.5	20.8	25.3	26.8	19.1	28.4	20.6		20.2
\$999 or less.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.3	2.4	4.0		3.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3		1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	-	0.7	0.6	-	0.8	0.6		0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9		0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.2		1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7		1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.6		1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.6		1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.7	0.3	2.0	1.8		1.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.2	4.8	6.5	7.6	4.6	8.2	3.9		3.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.5	3.0	2.4	0.6		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	2.1	3.0	1.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	0.9		0.9
Not reported.....	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6		0.4
Two minors.....	14.5	10.5	15.1	15.3	10.2	16.4	13.0		13.2
\$999 or less.....	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.5		2.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.6	1.0		1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.5	0.8		0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.6	0.6		0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0		1.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.6		1.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3		0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.8	2.3	4.1	4.6	2.3	5.1	2.5		2.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.7		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.5		0.2
Not reported.....	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.5		0.6

1 Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR CLEVELAND, OHIO: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.6	12.8	11.4	9.8	11.9	9.8	14.9		14.7
\$999 or less.....	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	2.2		2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.2	0.9		1.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9		0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.2	-	0.3	1.0		1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.5		0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	-	0.4	1.7		1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.3		1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.4		1.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0		1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.2	1.9		1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.3	0.9		0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	2.8	0.7	1.1	8.0	0.7	0.7		0.6
Not reported.....	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.5		0.6
5 minors or more.....	4.1	5.2	3.9	2.2	3.6	1.9	7.4		7.0
\$999 or less.....	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	-	0.4	1.4		1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.5		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	0.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	-	-	0.2		0.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.3		0.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.4		0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7		0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.4		0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6		0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.4		0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.7		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4		0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3		0.3
Not reported.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1		0.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR CLEVELAND, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	22,206	10,100	12,106	14,019	6,282	7,737	8,187	3,818	4,369
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.5	54.5	63.1	28.3	34.8	36.9	17.2	19.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	20.2	21.7	18.8	26.9	28.2	25.9	8.6	11.0	6.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	24.1	22.2	25.7	26.9	23.2	30.0	19.3	20.7	18.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.3	14.5	15.9	13.8	13.3	14.8	17.7	16.5	18.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	9.8	9.0	10.5	7.6	7.1	8.0	13.6	12.1	14.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.6	4.6	6.4	4.8	3.4	5.9	7.0	6.6	7.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.4	5.0	3.9	6.0
35 percent or more.....	10.3	12.0	8.9	7.5	9.7	5.7	15.1	15.7	14.4
Not reported.....	11.2	12.6	10.1	19.8	12.2	7.9	13.7	13.4	14.0
\$1,499 or less.....	15.1	16.4	14.0	12.3	14.3	10.7	20.0	19.9	20.0
9 percent or less.....	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.0	3.9
35 percent or more.....	9.7	11.4	8.2	7.1	9.0	5.6	14.0	15.2	12.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.8	9.4	8.3	7.6	8.4	6.9	10.9	11.0	10.8
9 percent or less.....	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.8	1.8	3.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.2	3.7	2.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.7	2.1	1.4
35 percent or more.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	12.5	12.3	12.6	10.5	10.7	10.4	15.9	15.0	16.5
9 percent or less.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.4	3.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.9	4.4	3.4	3.5	4.3	2.8	4.5	4.7	4.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.1	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	5.4	5.2	5.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.7	12.2	15.0	13.0	11.0	14.5	15.1	14.2	15.8
9 percent or less.....	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.7	5.9	5.5	6.4	6.2	6.5	4.4	5.2	3.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.5	2.9	4.0	2.4	1.5	3.2	5.4	5.2	5.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.2
\$3,000 or over.....	38.7	37.1	40.0	46.9	43.5	49.6	24.6	26.5	22.9
9 percent or less.....	16.9	18.6	15.6	23.5	25.1	22.1	5.8	7.9	3.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	14.6	12.5	16.4	16.5	12.6	19.6	11.5	12.3	10.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.5	4.5	6.2	5.3	4.4	6.0	5.8	4.7	6.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	11.2	12.6	10.1	19.8	12.2	7.9	13.7	13.4	14.0

1 Of the 9.8 percent 3.9 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

2 Of the 13.7 percent 7.2 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.