

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Lawrence Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 8 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water; electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected from about 20 percent of the primary families living in substandard units, since in the 1950 Census only one family in five was asked to report family income.

Although the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variation.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
1.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7
2.0	0.7	2.3	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.0
3.0	0.9	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3
4.0	1.0	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5
5.0	1.2	3.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.6
10.0	1.6	4.9	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.2
15.0	1.9	5.8	2.0	2.1	3.3	2.6
20.0	2.1	6.5	2.2	2.3	3.7	3.0
25.0	2.3	7.0	2.4	2.5	4.0	3.2
30.0	2.4	7.4	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.4
40.0	2.6	7.9	2.8	2.8	4.5	3.6
50.0	2.7	8.1	2.8	2.9	4.6	3.7

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.7 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.3 percent and 11.7 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

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Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	4,881	63
No minors.....	1,908	138
With minors.....	2,928	141

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR LAWRENCE, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,772	701	6,071	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.4	89.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	97.2	97.0	97.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	2.8	3.0	2.8
1 room.....	2.5	0.7	2.8	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	3.7	2.0	3.9	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 rooms.....	9.9	5.1	10.4	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	31.8	20.3	33.1	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	64.1	75.9	62.7
5 rooms.....	35.2	31.4	35.6	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	19.1	13.7	19.7
6 rooms.....	13.6	24.3	12.4	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.5	2.7	5.8
7 rooms.....	2.0	10.4	1.0	No running water inside the structure	0.1	-	0.1
8 rooms or more.....	1.0	5.6	0.5	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	2.6	2.6	2.6
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.3	2.4	4.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.2	1.4	3.4
Not dilapidated.....	89.0	92.6	88.6	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated.....	10.4	6.8	10.8	No running water inside the structure	(¹)	0.1	(¹)
Not reported.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY				Total.....	0.9	1.1	0.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	8.5	6.3	8.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	91.3	93.4	91.0	Not dilapidated:			
No piped running water inside structure	0.1	0.1	0.1	Lacking 1 facility.....	65.3	77.7	63.9
Not reported.....	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	Lacking 2 facilities.....	22.7	14.1	23.7
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 3 facilities.....	0.8	0.4	0.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	94.1	96.7	93.8	With all facilities.....	2.6	2.6	2.6
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	5.0	1.9	5.3	Lacking 1 facility.....	4.4	2.6	4.7
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	0.8	1.0	0.8	Lacking 2 facilities.....	3.1	1.3	3.4
Not reported.....	0.1	0.4	0.1	Lacking 3 facilities.....	0.1	0.1	0.1
BATHING FACILITIES				Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	0.9	1.1	0.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	71.9	82.2	70.7	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	5.3	2.4	5.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other or none.....	22.6	15.1	23.5	1 dwelling unit.....	7.8	30.1	5.2
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	57.1	62.5	56.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	35.1	7.4	38.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	15.1	15.4	15.0				
2 persons.....	25.4	29.8	24.9				
3 persons.....	24.1	19.7	24.6				
4 persons.....	17.9	15.4	18.1				
5 persons.....	9.7	8.7	9.8				
6 persons.....	4.5	5.6	4.4				
7 persons.....	1.8	2.6	1.7				
8 persons.....	0.8	1.4	0.8				
9 persons or more.....	0.7	1.4	0.7				

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR LAWRENCE, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	6,071	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	4.0	\$9 or less.....	0.2
\$9 or less.....	1.4	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	94.1	\$10 to \$14.....	1.0
\$10 to \$14.....	13.4	Not reported.....	1.8	\$15 to \$19.....	3.4
\$15 to \$19.....	27.1			\$20 to \$24.....	8.1
\$20 to \$24.....	32.5			\$25 to \$29.....	16.4
\$25 to \$29.....	12.9			\$30 to \$34.....	21.1
\$30 to \$34.....	6.8			\$35 to \$39.....	20.7
\$35 to \$39.....	2.6			\$40 to \$49.....	21.5
\$40 to \$49.....	2.1			\$50 or more.....	6.4
\$50 or more.....	0.7			Not reported.....	1.2
Not reported.....	0.6				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR LAWRENCE, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,071	278	490	998	1,279	1,257	1,308	387	74
Percent of total.....	100.0	4.6	8.1	16.4	21.1	20.7	21.5	6.4	1.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	62.7	1.0	2.3	7.8	12.9	14.8	17.6	5.7	0.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	19.7	1.6	3.6	5.5	4.5	2.9	1.2	0.1	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	0.1	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.6	(¹)	(¹)	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	-	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	0.1	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
No running water inside structure.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.8	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR LAWRENCE, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	5,689	588	5,101	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.3	89.7		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	28.4	42.2	26.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	28.4	24.7	28.9
Primary family.....	99.7	99.8	99.7	0.76 to 1.00.....	29.8	24.3	30.4
Secondary family.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.01 to 1.50.....	9.8	6.1	10.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	2.8	2.0	2.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	0.7	0.5	0.7
2 persons.....	30.5	36.2	29.8	Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 persons.....	27.9	22.4	28.6	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	21.1	18.4	21.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	11.4	10.5	11.5	No minors.....	41.2	54.8	39.6
6 persons.....	5.2	6.5	5.0	1 minor.....	26.8	20.1	27.6
7 persons.....	2.1	2.7	2.1	2 minors.....	18.0	12.6	18.6
8 persons or more.....	1.8	3.2	1.6	3 minors.....	8.2	5.8	8.5
				4 minors.....	3.4	3.9	3.3
				5 minors.....	1.3	1.2	1.3
				6 minors or more.....	1.2	1.7	1.1

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR LAWRENCE, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner
Total number of primary families.....	5,674	587	5,087	Two minors.....	18.8	13.2
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.3	89.7	\$999 or less.....	1.7	1.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	-
\$999 or less.....	11.6	11.6	11.6	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.4	4.1	4.4	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.6	-	2.9	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	6.0	3.3	6.3	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.9	2.5	5.2	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.6	6.6	8.8	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.2	4.1	6.4	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.5	5.8	7.7	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.7	5.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.3	6.6	5.1	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.0	1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.8	19.8	19.8	\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	9.7	12.4	9.4	Not reported.....	0.8	-
\$5,000 or more.....	8.1	14.9	7.3	Three or four minors.....	10.6	7.4
Not reported.....	5.3	8.3	4.9	\$999 or less.....	1.1	-
No minors.....	39.1	50.4	37.8	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.8
\$999 or less.....	5.2	9.1	4.7	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	2.5	1.7	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	-	1.3	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	-	2.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9	1.7	2.0	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.2	4.1	3.1	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.2	1.7	2.3	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.6	2.5	2.7	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.1	1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2	2.5	2.2	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.2	1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.1	6.6	7.2	\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	2.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.0	8.3	3.5	Not reported.....	0.5	-
\$5,000 or more.....	3.3	7.4	2.9	5 minors or more.....	3.3	5.0
Not reported.....	2.3	4.1	2.1	\$999 or less.....	0.5	0.8
One minor.....	28.1	24.0	28.6	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-	-
\$999 or less.....	3.2	-	3.6	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	0.8	1.1	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	-	0.8	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.8	3.3	1.7	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	-	1.3	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.1	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.0	1.7	2.1	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.2	0.8	2.4	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.6	2.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	1.7	1.3	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.3	4.1	6.5	\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.6	2.5	2.6	Not reported.....	0.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	2.7	3.3	2.7			
Not reported.....	1.4	4.1	1.1			

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR LAWRENCE, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	4,831	1,903	2,928	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.6	14.2	16.5
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.4	60.6	9 percent or less.....	0.2	-	0.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.3	1.3	2.9
9 percent or less.....	13.6	15.0	12.7	15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.7	6.1	5.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	25.4	23.7	26.4	20 percent to 24 percent.....	5.9	5.0	6.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	21.9	20.1	23.2	25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2	1.6	1.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	11.7	11.9	11.7	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.3	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.9	6.3	5.7	35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.0	4.0	2.4	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	12.5	12.1	12.7
35 percent or more.....	12.5	11.9	12.9	9 percent or less.....	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not reported.....	5.9	7.1	5.1	10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.5	4.7	2.7
\$1,499 or less.....	18.2	19.3	17.5	15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.7	5.0	7.7
9 percent or less.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	1.6	1.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	0.3	0.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.2	0.5	-	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7	1.1	0.5	35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.3	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.4	1.6	1.2	\$3,000 or over.....	36.2	35.6	36.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8	2.6	1.2	9 percent or less.....	10.5	12.1	9.4
35 percent or more.....	11.5	10.8	12.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.9	17.2	20.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11.6	11.6	11.7	15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.1	5.5	6.5
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.5	0.5	0.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	0.3	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.2	2.9	3.4	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.9	3.7	2.4	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.0	2.6	3.3	Not reporting income or rent	5.9	7.1	5.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.1	1.1	1.2				
35 percent or more.....	0.7	0.8	0.7				

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 18, 1951

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MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Manchester Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected from about 20 percent of the primary families living in substandard units, since in the 1950 Census only one family in five was asked to report family income.

Although the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variation.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
2.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2
3.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5
4.0	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.7
5.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.9
10.0	1.7	3.5	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.6
15.0	2.0	4.2	2.3	2.4	3.7	3.1
20.0	2.3	4.7	2.6	2.7	4.1	3.5
25.0	2.5	5.1	2.8	2.9	4.5	3.8
30.0	2.6	5.4	3.0	3.1	4.7	4.0
40.0	2.8	5.8	3.2	3.3	5.1	4.3
50.0	2.9	5.9	3.3	3.4	5.2	4.4

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.0 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.0 percent and 12.0 percent.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	3,630	48
No minors.....	1,525	122
With minors.....	2,105	124

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

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Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,052	1,196	4,856	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.8	80.2				
NUMBER OF ROOMS				Total.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	None.....	95.7	94.9	95.9
1 room.....	3.4	1.3	4.0	1 or more lodgers.....	4.3	5.1	4.1
2 rooms.....	6.9	4.2	7.6	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
3 rooms.....	14.4	9.0	15.7	Total.....			
4 rooms.....	23.6	24.7	29.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5 rooms.....	27.6	27.6	27.6	Not dilapidated:			
6 rooms.....	13.7	18.0	12.7	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	60.5	64.1	59.6
7 rooms.....	3.4	8.8	2.1	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	14.1	12.5	14.5
8 rooms or more.....	1.7	6.1	0.6	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	8.4	6.8	8.9
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	No running water inside the structure	0.9	2.4	0.5
CONDITION				Dilapidated:			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	1.9	2.5	1.8
Not dilapidated.....	84.2	86.2	83.8	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.6	5.2	5.7
Dilapidated.....	14.1	12.9	14.4	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	4.2	1.5	4.9
Not reported.....	1.9	0.9	1.9	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	1.5	2.1	1.4
WATER SUPPLY				No running water inside the structure			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.3	2.2	
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	9.3	6.9	9.9	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	89.1	89.1	89.1	Total.....			
No piped running water inside structure	1.6	3.9	1.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Not reported.....	(1)	-	(1)	Not dilapidated:			
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 1 facility.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lacking 2 facilities.....	62.4	66.5	61.3
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	88.3	87.1	88.6	Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.0	12.7	19.3
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	6.7	1.6	8.0	3.6	6.7	2.9	
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	4.9	11.2	3.4	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	With all facilities.....	1.9	2.5	1.8
BATHING FACILITIES				Lacking 1 facility.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.7	5.4	5.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	69.7	73.7	68.7	Lacking 3 facilities.....	4.4	1.8	5.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	5.7	2.0	6.6	1.9	3.1	1.7	
Other or none.....	24.3	24.1	24.4	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Not reported.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.3	2.8	
NUMBER OF PERSONS				NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....			
1 person.....	18.9	13.5	20.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2 persons.....	26.6	27.3	26.4	1 dwelling unit.....			
3 persons.....	20.8	18.1	21.4	16.9	56.7	7.1	
4 persons.....	15.6	16.5	15.4	43.9	38.1	45.8	
5 persons.....	9.1	11.7	8.5	39.2	5.2	47.6	
6 persons.....	4.4	5.4	4.2	2 to 4 dwelling units.....			
7 persons.....	2.4	3.2	2.2	5 or more dwelling units.....			
8 persons.....	1.0	2.1	0.7				
9 persons or more.....	1.2	2.1	1.0				

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

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Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	4,856	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	7.6	\$9 or less.....	1.1
\$9 or less.....	6.8	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	89.5	\$10 to \$14.....	3.8
\$10 to \$14.....	28.5	Not reported.....	2.9	\$15 to \$19.....	8.8
\$15 to \$19.....	30.8			\$20 to \$24.....	13.4
\$20 to \$24.....	20.2			\$25 to \$29.....	19.6
\$25 to \$29.....	8.1			\$30 to \$34.....	20.6
\$30 to \$34.....	3.2			\$35 to \$39.....	14.7
\$35 to \$39.....	1.5			\$40 to \$49.....	13.1
\$40 to \$49.....	2.1			\$50 or more.....	3.9
\$50 or more.....	0.8			Not reported.....	1.1
Not reported.....	1.0				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,856	667	652	952	999	718	635	187	51
Percent of total.....	100.0	13.7	13.4	19.6	20.6	14.7	13.1	3.9	1.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	59.6	2.8	5.6	11.1	15.4	11.3	10.5	2.9	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	14.5	3.6	3.8	3.4	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.9	3.1	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.3	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.7	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.9	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.4	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE, FOR MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	4,803	1,014	3,789	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	21.1	78.9		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	28.3	32.0	27.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	27.0	24.7	27.6
Primary family.....	99.6	21.0	78.7	0.76 to 1.00.....	28.0	25.7	28.6
Secondary family.....	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.01 to 1.50.....	12.5	12.3	12.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	3.4	3.7	3.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	0.7	1.2	0.6
2 persons.....	33.1	31.5	33.5	Not reported.....	0.2	0.4	0.2
3 persons.....	25.6	21.7	26.6	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	19.3	19.0	19.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	11.1	13.2	10.5	No minors.....	41.3	46.4	40.0
6 persons.....	5.4	6.3	5.2	1 minor.....	23.7	17.0	25.5
7 persons.....	3.0	3.7	2.7	2 minors.....	17.2	15.3	17.7
8 persons or more.....	2.6	4.5	2.1	3 minors.....	9.0	10.4	8.6
				4 minors.....	4.4	4.6	4.4
				5 minors.....	2.2	2.8	2.1
				6 minors or more.....	2.1	3.6	1.7

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE, FOR MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	4,785	1,007	3,778	Two minors.....	18.1	13.8	19.2
Percent of total.....	100.0	21.0	79.0	\$999 or less.....	2.3	0.4	2.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.4
\$999 or less.....	11.0	7.6	12.0	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.8	1.3	2.6	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	-	0.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.9	4.0	2.6	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	1.3	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.9	3.1	5.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	2.2	1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	6.0	5.8	6.1	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	1.3	0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	6.3	4.9	6.7	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	0.4	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.3	6.7	6.2	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	0.9	1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.2	7.6	7.1	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.6	1.8	5.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	6.6	7.6	6.3	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.0	3.1	1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.6	17.8	20.1	\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	1.3	1.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	12.9	15.6	12.2	Not reported.....	0.5	0.9	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	7.9	10.2	7.3	Three or four minors.....	12.9	13.3	12.8
Not reported.....	6.0	8.0	5.5	\$999 or less.....	0.7	0.9	0.7
No minors.....	42.5	48.4	40.9	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	-	0.3
\$999 or less.....	5.5	3.6	6.1	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.4	0.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	0.9	1.5	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.4	0.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5	3.6	0.9	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.4	0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	2.7	2.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	0.4	0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.5	2.2	2.6	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	1.8	0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.3	0.9	2.7	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	0.9	1.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.2	3.6	1.9	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	1.8	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.8	3.6	2.6	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.8	2.7	2.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.9	3.1	2.8	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.0	2.7	1.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.0	6.7	7.1	\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	0.9	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.9	6.2	4.6	Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	3.3	5.8	2.7	5 minors or more.....	4.1	8.0	3.1
Not reported.....	3.7	5.8	3.1	\$999 or less.....	0.4	0.9	0.3
One minor.....	22.4	16.4	24.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-	-	-
\$999 or less.....	2.1	1.8	2.2	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	-	0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	-	0.4	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	0.4	0.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	-	1.1	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.8	1.3	1.9	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	-	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2	0.9	-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	-	2.4	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	-	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.1	1.8	2.2	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.2	3.6	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	1.8	1.1	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.9	0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.9	3.1	4.2	\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.9	0.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.3	2.7	3.5	Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	2.0	1.3	2.2				
Not reported.....	1.0	0.9	1.1				

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTIER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			Gross rent as percent of income by family income			
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	
Number of families.....	3,690	1,525	2,105	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	13.0	11.3	14.3
Percent of total.....	100.0	42.0	58.0	9 percent or less.....	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.5	2.0	2.9
9 percent or less.....	21.0	22.7	19.8	15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.8	5.7	6.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	28.2	25.0	30.4	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.7	3.0	2.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.2	16.8	21.3	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.7	-	1.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	9.7	11.0	8.7	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.8	4.3	5.1	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.2	2.7	1.9	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.6	13.0	14.0
35 percent or more.....	8.8	10.3	7.7	9 percent or less.....	1.1	1.7	0.7
Not reported.....	6.2	7.7	5.1	10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.6	7.7	5.8
\$1,499 or less.....	17.2	21.0	14.5	15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.9	2.0	5.3
9 percent or less.....	3.2	3.7	2.9	20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	1.3	1.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.4	0.8	0.5	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	1.3	-	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.3	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	2.0	1.4	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.5	2.0	1.2	\$3,000 or over.....	38.8	35.0	41.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.7	2.3	1.2	9 percent or less.....	16.0	16.7	15.5
35 percent or more.....	8.1	9.3	7.2	10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.5	14.7	21.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11.2	12.0	10.6	15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.6	2.7	4.3
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	1.0	0.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.1	0.3	-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	4.7	4.8	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.1	3.7	2.7	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2	2.8	2.2	Not reporting income or rent	6.2	7.7	5.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5				
35 percent or more.....	0.7	1.0	0.5				

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 18, 1951

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 184

PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Providence.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 133 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 16 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used

for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews of nonwhite families were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for nonwhite families and all data for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 0.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 9.1 percent and 10.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with

designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 5 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.6 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 5 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.1 percent. For specific characteristics composed of 5 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--								
	All white-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	(¹)	0.7	0.3	0.3	(¹)	0.8
1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3		0.9	0.5	0.4		1.2
2.0	0.4	1.0	0.4		1.3	0.7	0.5		1.7
3.0	0.4	1.2	0.5		1.6	0.8	0.7		2.1
4.0	0.5	1.4	0.6		1.8	0.9	0.8		2.4
5.0	0.6	1.5	0.6		2.1	1.0	0.8		2.6
10.0	0.8	2.1	0.9		2.8	1.4	1.2		3.6
15.0	0.9	2.5	1.1		3.4	1.7	1.4		4.3
20.0	1.0	2.8	1.2		3.8	1.9	1.6		4.8
25.0	1.1	3.0	1.3		4.1	2.1	1.7		5.2
30.0	1.2	3.2	1.4		4.3	2.2	1.8		5.5
40.0	1.2	3.4	1.5		4.6	2.3	1.9		5.9
50.0	1.3	3.5	1.5		4.7	2.4	1.9		6.0

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
500	95	5,000	260
1,000	125	7,500	300
1,500	155	10,000	320
2,000	175	15,000	330
3,000	210	20,000	280
4,000	240	25,000	140

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5. (All other absolute

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figures for nonwhite households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	1,001	31
No minors.....	322	48
With minors.....	679	51

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	27,867	4,182	23,685	26,212	4,017	22,195	1,655	165	1,490
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.0	85.0	94.1	14.4	79.6	5.9	0.6	5.3
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	3.6	0.4	4.2	3.7	0.4	4.3	2.4	-	2.6
2 rooms.....	5.4	1.3	6.1	5.4	1.3	6.2	4.7	1.3	5.0
3 rooms.....	16.4	8.9	17.7	16.1	9.0	17.3	21.0	5.5	22.8
4 rooms.....	36.9	34.9	37.3	37.1	35.6	37.4	34.2	19.4	35.8
5 rooms.....	26.6	23.8	26.2	26.8	22.9	26.5	23.0	26.1	22.6
6 rooms.....	8.1	14.8	6.9	8.0	14.6	6.8	9.4	20.6	8.1
7 rooms.....	1.4	4.6	0.8	1.3	4.4	0.8	1.8	9.7	0.9
8 rooms or more.....	1.4	6.0	0.6	1.3	5.5	0.5	3.3	16.4	1.9
Not reported.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	86.9	90.3	86.2	89.8	91.9	89.4	40.4	52.7	39.0
Dilapidated.....	12.5	9.2	13.1	9.6	7.6	9.9	58.2	47.3	59.5
Not reported.....	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	-	1.5
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	11.4	8.6	11.9	11.7	8.2	12.3	7.1	16.4	6.1
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	88.4	91.2	87.9	88.1	91.5	87.5	92.8	83.6	93.8
No piped running water inside structure.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
Not reported.....	(¹)	0.1	-	(¹)	0.1	-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	87.1	95.6	85.5	87.3	95.6	85.8	83.3	96.4	81.8
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	10.5	2.3	11.9	10.3	2.3	11.7	13.7	1.8	15.0
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.9	1.8	3.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	55.2	65.6	53.4	55.5	64.9	53.8	50.6	80.6	47.3
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	8.5	1.8	9.8	8.9	1.8	10.2	3.9	1.2	4.2
Other or none.....	35.9	32.1	36.6	35.3	32.7	35.8	45.4	17.6	48.5
Not reported.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	14.5	12.7	14.9	14.2	12.9	14.5	19.8	7.9	21.1
2 persons.....	26.0	25.9	26.0	26.2	26.2	26.2	21.9	20.6	22.1
3 persons.....	20.9	17.2	21.5	21.2	17.3	21.9	16.4	15.2	16.6
4 persons.....	18.4	19.3	18.2	18.6	19.5	18.5	14.2	15.2	14.1
5 persons.....	9.9	11.7	9.6	10.0	11.7	9.7	9.1	10.9	8.9
6 persons.....	5.2	6.2	5.1	5.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.1	6.6
7 persons.....	2.7	3.8	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.4	4.9	10.9	4.2
8 persons.....	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.2
9 persons or more.....	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.7	4.9	10.3	4.3
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	97.2	97.3	97.2	97.8	97.7	97.8	89.0	87.9	89.1
1 or more lodgers.....	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	11.0	12.1	10.9

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	48.3	59.1	46.4	50.0	59.8	48.2	21.1	41.2	18.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	27.5	27.1	27.6	28.3	27.8	28.4	15.3	9.1	16.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	10.6	8.5	11.8	11.0	8.6	12.8	8.9	1.8	4.2
No running water inside the structure.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	5.6	14.5	4.6
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.6	3.8	4.8	3.5	3.0	3.6	22.8	28.6	22.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	4.3	2.6	4.6	3.5	2.4	3.7	17.6	7.3	18.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	1.8	0.4	2.1	1.2	0.4	1.3	12.0	1.8	13.2
No running water inside the structure.....	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	0.1	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.7
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	50.4	64.2	48.0	52.2	65.1	49.9	21.3	41.8	19.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	33.0	23.4	34.7	34.1	24.0	35.9	16.1	10.3	16.8
Lacking 3 facilities.....	8.2	2.2	3.3	3.2	2.3	3.3	2.8	-	3.2
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	5.6	14.5	4.6
Lacking 1 facility.....	4.7	3.9	4.9	3.6	3.1	3.7	23.0	24.2	22.9
Lacking 2 facilities.....	4.4	2.5	4.7	3.5	2.3	3.8	18.0	6.7	19.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	1.6	0.4	1.9	1.0	0.4	1.1	11.5	1.8	12.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.7
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	6.9	22.4	4.0	6.7	21.9	4.0	9.2	35.2	6.3
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	71.9	72.8	71.7	72.2	73.3	72.1	65.7	59.4	66.4
5 or more dwelling units.....	21.3	4.8	24.2	21.0	4.8	24.0	25.1	5.5	27.3

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				FURNITURE IN RENT			
23,685				Total.....			
Percent of total.....				Furniture included in contract rent..			
100.0				Furniture not included in contract rent.....			
98.7				Not reported.....			
6.3				Total.....			
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
Total.....				Total.....			
100.0				100.0			
\$9 or less.....				\$9 or less.....			
2.4				0.7			
\$10 to \$14.....				\$10 to \$14.....			
15.7				1.6			
\$15 to \$19.....				\$15 to \$19.....			
30.4				8.9			
\$20 to \$24.....				\$20 to \$24.....			
24.1				8.8			
\$25 to \$29.....				\$25 to \$29.....			
11.8				18.9			
\$30 to \$34.....				\$30 to \$34.....			
5.7				21.9			
\$35 to \$39.....				\$35 to \$39.....			
2.9				18.3			
\$40 to \$49.....				\$40 to \$49.....			
3.1				17.9			
\$50 or more.....				\$50 or more.....			
2.6				6.2			
Not reported.....				Not reported.....			
1.3				1.8			

Table 3.—CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	23,685	1,475	2,095	4,485	5,192	4,324	4,229	1,468	417
Percent of total.....	100.0	6.2	8.8	18.9	21.9	18.3	17.9	6.2	1.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	46.4	0.8	1.9	5.7	9.9	10.7	12.7	3.9	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	27.6	1.4	3.4	7.7	7.4	4.5	2.3	0.5	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.8	2.8	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.6	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.8	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)
No running water inside structure.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.—CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	22,195	1,268	1,869	4,168	4,882	4,111	4,074	1,424	399
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.7	8.4	18.8	22.0	18.5	18.4	6.4	1.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	48.2	0.9	1.9	5.8	10.3	11.2	13.2	4.0	0.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	28.4	1.3	3.3	7.9	7.7	4.7	2.5	0.5	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.8	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.4	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	(¹)	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
No running water inside structure.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.0	(¹)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

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Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,490	207	226	317	310	218	155	44	18
Percent of total.....	100.0	13.9	15.2	21.3	20.8	14.8	10.4	3.0	1.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	18.9	0.6	1.5	3.0	4.6	3.9	3.8	1.2	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	16.0	2.4	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	4.2	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.6	-	-	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.2	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	22.7	0.5	2.3	4.7	6.6	4.5	3.0	0.7	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	18.8	3.0	3.9	5.3	3.8	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	13.2	5.5	2.1	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.1

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	23,619	3,631	19,988	22,340	3,434	18,906	1,279	147	1,132
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.4	84.6	94.6	14.8	79.8	5.4	0.6	4.8
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	98.1	99.3	98.0
Secondary family.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.7	2.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	30.8	30.6	30.9	31.0	30.9	31.0	28.8	24.5	29.3
3 persons.....	24.5	19.5	25.4	24.7	19.6	25.6	20.4	17.0	20.8
4 persons.....	21.5	22.1	21.4	21.7	22.3	21.6	18.1	17.7	18.1
5 persons.....	11.4	13.1	11.1	11.4	13.2	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.4
6 persons.....	6.1	7.1	5.9	6.0	7.1	5.7	7.8	5.4	6.1
7 persons.....	3.0	4.1	2.8	2.9	3.9	2.7	5.9	10.9	5.3
8 persons or more.....	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.2	8.6	14.3	7.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	23.6	31.1	22.2	23.8	31.2	22.4	19.9	27.9	18.8
0.51 to 0.75.....	25.8	23.8	26.2	26.1	24.1	26.4	21.2	18.4	21.6
0.76 to 1.00.....	29.8	27.0	30.3	30.0	25.9	30.6	26.3	29.3	26.0
1.01 to 1.50.....	14.3	12.8	14.6	14.1	12.8	14.3	18.8	14.3	19.4
1.51 to 2.00.....	5.8	3.9	5.5	5.0	3.7	5.2	10.7	7.5	11.1
2.01 or more.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.7	2.0	2.7
Not reported.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	40.7	50.0	39.1	41.2	50.8	39.4	33.0	31.3	33.2
1 minor.....	23.2	20.6	23.7	23.4	20.8	23.9	20.6	15.6	21.3
2 minors.....	18.5	14.2	19.3	18.5	14.0	19.4	17.7	19.0	17.6
3 minors.....	9.5	7.3	9.9	9.4	7.3	9.8	10.9	7.5	11.3
4 minors.....	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.3	7.0	7.5	7.0
5 minors.....	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	4.9	10.9	4.2
6 minors or more.....	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.8	8.2	5.5

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	33,564	3,620	19,944	32,309	3,474	18,835	1,255	146	1,109
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.4	54.6	94.7	14.7	79.9	5.3	0.6	4.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.2	13.9	13.1	20.5		21.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.0	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.9	8.0		9.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.2	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.3	4.6		4.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.9	4.7	6.1	5.7	4.5	5.9	9.9		10.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.6	3.4	5.1	4.8	3.3	5.0	6.2		6.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.8	6.5	9.2	8.6	6.1	9.0	12.8		12.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.2	6.2		6.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.6	6.8	7.7	7.7	6.9	7.8	5.7		5.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	2.6		2.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	18.0	17.6	18.1	18.3	17.7	18.5	11.4		10.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	9.4	11.5	9.0	9.8	11.8	9.4	2.9		2.5
\$5,000 or more.....	6.5	10.3	5.8	6.7	10.4	6.0	2.4		1.9
Not reported.....	7.2	7.7	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.2	6.9		6.6
No minors.....	40.5	42.5	38.9	41.2	50.7	39.4	28.7		29.7
\$999 or less.....	7.2	10.3	6.6	7.2	10.4	6.6	6.8		6.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.4	3.6	2.2	2.4	3.7	2.1	2.5		2.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2		0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.4		3.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.1		1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.4	4.2	3.2	3.3	4.3	3.1	3.9		4.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.1	3.1	1.9	2.2	3.3	2.0	0.8		0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.4		1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.5		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.1	3.6		4.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.9	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.0	1.5		1.3
\$5,000 or more.....	2.3	3.7	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.2	-		-
Not reported.....	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.5	2.0		1.9
One minor.....	22.2	20.6	23.7	22.4	20.9	23.9	20.5		21.3
\$999 or less.....	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.4	4.4		5.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.7		1.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.2		2.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.5		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.0	0.7	2.2	1.9	0.4	2.2	2.1		1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.2		2.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.7		1.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.3		0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	2.4		1.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.4	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.5	0.3		0.3
Not reported.....	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9		2.2
Two minors.....	12.5	14.1	19.3	12.5	14.0	19.4	18.6		19.1
\$999 or less.....	3.0	0.7	2.2	1.9	0.7	2.1	3.6		4.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.9		2.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	2.3		2.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.9	2.3		2.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.9	0.9	2.0	2.3		2.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.4		1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.2		0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.8	1.7		1.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	0.3		0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.8		0.3
Not reported.....	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.3		0.3

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	14.0	11.7	14.4	13.6	11.0	14.0	20.8		20.0
\$999 or less.....	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.6	4.6		4.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.1		1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.7		1.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5		1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.4	3.4		3.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.1		1.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.1	1.5		1.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8		0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.9		0.6
Not reported.....	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.6	2.0		1.9
5 minors or more.....	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	11.3		10.0
\$999 or less.....	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.1		1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	1.1		1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	(1)	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.8		0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3		0.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.3		0.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	1.1		1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.4		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8		0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.7	2.3		2.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9		0.6
Not reported.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6		0.3

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	19,354	7,837	11,717	18,353	7,315	11,038	1,001	322	679
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.5	60.5	94.8	37.8	57.0	5.2	1.7	3.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.4	10.6	10.2	6.9		5.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	24.5	23.0	25.5	25.1	23.6	26.1	14.5		16.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.5	15.0	20.8	18.6	14.9	21.0	17.8		17.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	11.8	10.8	12.4	11.6	10.5	12.8	14.9		14.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.4	7.2	5.9	6.4	7.2	5.9	7.3		7.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.7	6.2		5.6
35 percent or more.....	10.8	12.2	9.9	10.5	12.2	9.4	15.9		16.8
Not reported.....	18.7	16.8	11.7	² 13.6	16.8	11.4	³ 17.0		16.3
\$1,499 or less.....	16.5	19.5	14.5	15.9	19.3	13.7	26.6		27.6
9 percent or less.....	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.8		0.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.9	3.1		3.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.1	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.5	4.2		4.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	4.5		4.1
35 percent or more.....	10.0	11.5	8.9	9.7	11.5	8.5	14.5		15.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.9	11.3	10.6	15.9		16.3
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	(⁴)	1.7		2.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.5		4.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.2	4.0	3.8	5.5		6.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8		2.0
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0		0.5
35 percent or more.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4		1.5
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	14.2	12.9	15.1	14.0	12.7	14.8	18.7		19.4
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7		2.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1		0.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.3	5.4	6.9	6.1	5.3	6.6	9.7		11.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.9	3.3	4.4	5.2		3.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.8		0.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7		1.0
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	12.0	9.4	13.7	12.2	9.5	14.0	7.6		7.7
9 percent or less.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7		0.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.5	5.3	3.8		4.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.7	3.1	5.8	4.9	3.0	6.1	2.1		1.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.0		1.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.9	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		-
35 percent or more.....	(⁴)	-	(⁴)	(⁴)	-	(⁴)	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	32.4	29.9	34.1	33.4	30.4	35.4	14.2		12.8
9 percent or less.....	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.6	9.7	5.5		4.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	17.3	15.9	18.2	17.9	16.3	18.9	6.9		7.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.6	3.7	5.2	4.8	3.7	5.5	1.7		1.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.3	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	(⁴)	-	(⁴)	(⁴)	-	(⁴)	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	(⁴)	0.1	-	(⁴)	0.1	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	13.7	16.8	11.7	² 13.6	16.8	11.4	³ 17.0		16.3

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.² Of the 13.6 percent, 5.2 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.³ Of the 17.0 percent, 10.1 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the New Bedford Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 6 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used

for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews of nonwhite families were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for nonwhite families and all data for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.9 percent and 11.1 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with

designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 2 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 2 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.5 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 2 percent includes only non-white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.2 percent. For specific characteristics composed of 2 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--								
	All white-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	(¹)	0.8	0.4	0.4	(¹)	1.0
1.0	0.3	0.8	0.4		1.1	0.6	0.5		1.4
2.0	0.4	1.1	0.5		1.6	0.8	0.7		2.0
3.0	0.5	1.3	0.6		1.9	1.0	0.9		2.5
4.0	0.6	1.5	0.7		2.2	1.1	1.0		2.8
5.0	0.7	1.7	0.8		2.4	1.3	1.1		3.2
10.0	0.9	2.3	1.1		3.3	1.8	1.5		4.4
15.0	1.1	2.7	1.3		4.0	2.1	1.8		5.2
20.0	1.2	3.1	1.5		4.4	2.3	2.1		5.8
25.0	1.3	3.3	1.6		4.8	2.5	2.2		6.3
30.0	1.4	3.5	1.7		5.1	2.7	2.4		6.7
40.0	1.5	3.8	1.8		5.4	2.9	2.5		7.1
50.0	1.5	3.8	1.9		5.6	2.9	2.6		7.3

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
100	40	5,000	245
500	90	7,500	270
1,000	125	10,000	270
2,000	175	12,500	250
3,000	205	15,000	200
4,000	230	17,500	70

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for non-white families, table 5. (All other absolute

figures for nonwhite households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	374	10
No minors.....	144	21
With minors.....	230	22

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	18,438	3,415	15,023	17,784	3,277	14,507	654	138	516
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.5	81.5	96.5	17.8	78.7	3.5	0.7	2.8
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	1.5	-	1.8	1.5	-	1.8	1.4	-	1.7
2 rooms.....	2.3	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.1	2.6	2.0	-	2.5
3 rooms.....	9.8	4.1	11.1	9.8	4.1	11.1	10.1	2.2	12.2
4 rooms.....	28.5	19.4	30.5	28.4	19.7	30.3	31.8	18.0	36.8
5 rooms.....	39.3	38.0	39.6	39.7	38.3	40.0	28.9	30.4	28.5
6 rooms.....	11.2	20.1	9.2	11.1	19.9	9.1	15.1	24.6	12.6
7 rooms.....	5.0	9.0	4.1	5.0	8.9	4.1	5.2	10.9	3.7
8 rooms or more.....	2.0	7.9	0.6	1.9	7.5	0.6	5.2	18.1	1.7
Not reported.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	87.4	90.1	86.7	88.2	90.5	87.7	65.0	82.6	60.3
Dilapidated.....	12.2	9.5	12.8	11.4	9.2	11.9	34.1	16.7	38.8
Not reported.....	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.6	4.8	5.7	2.1	4.3	1.6
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	94.1	94.3	94.0	94.0	94.3	93.9	97.6	95.7	98.1
No piped running water inside structure.....	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	-	0.4
Not reported.....	0.3	-	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	89.4	94.0	88.3	89.5	94.0	88.5	85.0	95.7	82.2
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	6.6	1.8	7.8	6.5	1.7	7.6	10.6	2.9	12.6
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.3	1.4	5.0
Not reported.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	73.9	79.9	72.5	74.8	80.1	73.6	50.2	74.6	43.6
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	3.0	1.1	3.5	3.1	1.1	3.6	0.9	-	1.2
Other or none.....	22.8	18.7	23.8	21.9	18.4	22.7	48.9	25.4	55.2
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	13.5	11.3	14.0	13.4	11.4	13.8	16.4	8.7	18.4
2 persons.....	27.1	28.1	26.9	27.2	28.3	27.0	23.9	22.5	24.2
3 persons.....	23.9	19.5	24.9	24.2	19.7	25.3	16.2	15.2	16.5
4 persons.....	15.8	14.6	16.1	15.9	14.6	16.2	12.5	13.8	12.2
5 persons.....	10.1	12.7	9.5	10.0	12.6	9.4	11.2	15.2	10.1
6 persons.....	4.4	5.5	4.2	4.4	5.6	4.1	5.8	4.3	6.2
7 persons.....	2.8	3.7	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.5	6.0	8.7	5.2
8 persons.....	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	3.2	3.6	3.1
9 persons or more.....	1.4	3.4	1.0	1.3	3.2	0.9	4.9	8.0	4.1
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	95.7	96.4	95.6	96.0	96.5	95.8	89.8	92.8	89.0
1 or more lodgers.....	4.3	3.6	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.2	10.2	7.2	11.0

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS; 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	66.8	72.3	64.9	67.3	72.7	66.1	38.2	53.0	31.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.7	12.6	21.3	17.4	22.3
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	7.6	3.9	8.4	7.7	4.0	8.5	5.4	2.2	6.2
No running water inside the structure.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	2.9	0.8
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.1	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.1	5.1	9.6	8.0	10.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.4	1.3	2.7	13.8	3.6	16.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	2.2	0.9	2.5	2.0	0.8	2.2	9.2	2.2	11.0
No running water inside the structure.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.2
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	67.4	73.5	66.0	68.4	73.9	67.2	38.5	53.8	31.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	14.3	12.4	14.7	14.1	12.2	14.5	20.9	16.7	22.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.4	3.7	5.8	5.4	3.8	5.7	5.4	2.2	6.2
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	2.9	0.8
Lacking 1 facility.....	5.2	4.5	5.4	5.0	4.3	5.2	9.9	8.7	10.3
Lacking 2 facilities.....	2.9	1.3	3.3	2.5	1.3	2.8	14.2	2.9	17.2
Lacking 3 facilities.....	2.1	1.0	2.4	1.9	1.0	2.1	8.7	2.2	10.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.2
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	10.4	37.9	4.1	10.2	37.8	4.0	16.1	40.6	9.5
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	69.0	57.8	71.6	68.9	57.7	71.4	73.2	52.7	77.1
5 or more dwelling units.....	20.6	4.3	24.3	20.9	4.5	24.7	10.7	6.7	13.4

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS; 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent			
				Total	White	Nonwhite	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	15,023	14,507	516	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	96.6	3.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	3.9	4.0	1.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	93.1	92.9	96.7
\$9 or less.....	2.6	2.6	8.7	Not reported.....	3.1	3.1	1.6
\$10 to \$14.....	16.4	15.8	32.9	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	27.2	27.3	24.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	33.2	33.5	23.6	\$9 or less.....	0.5	0.5	1.4
\$25 to \$29.....	10.8	11.0	5.4	\$10 to \$14.....	1.6	1.5	4.7
\$30 to \$34.....	3.5	3.5	2.7	\$15 to \$19.....	3.6	3.3	11.8
\$35 to \$39.....	1.4	1.5	0.6	\$20 to \$24.....	9.1	8.8	17.6
\$40 to \$49.....	2.4	2.5	0.4	\$25 to \$29.....	18.0	17.9	22.9
\$50 or more.....	1.5	1.6	0.8	\$30 to \$34.....	23.0	23.1	18.4
Not reported.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	\$35 to \$39.....	19.4	19.7	10.1
				\$40 to \$49.....	18.8	19.1	9.1
				\$50 or more.....	4.9	5.0	3.1
				Not reported.....	1.1	1.1	1.0

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	15,028	858	1,373	2,708	3,451	2,907	2,819	740	167
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.7	9.1	18.0	23.0	19.4	18.8	4.9	1.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	64.9	1.0	3.1	9.6	17.0	15.8	14.8	2.9	0.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.9	1.4	2.8	4.0	2.6	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.2	0.1	-	-	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.7	-	0.1	(¹)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	(¹)
With running water, no private flush toilet...	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	(¹)	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	14,507	766	1,282	2,590	3,356	2,855	2,772	724	162
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.3	8.8	17.9	23.1	19.7	19.1	5.0	1.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	66.1	1.0	3.1	9.8	17.8	16.1	15.1	3.0	0.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.6	1.8	2.2	4.0	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.2	0.1	-	-	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.7	-	0.1	(¹)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	(¹)
With running water, no private flush toilet...	2.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	(¹)	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

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Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	516	92	91	118	95	52	47	16	5
Percent of total.....	100.0	17.8	17.6	22.9	18.4	10.1	9.1	3.1	1.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	31.6	1.0	2.3	5.8	8.3	6.4	5.2	1.9	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	22.3	5.0	6.2	6.2	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.2	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	6.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	-	-	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.8	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.2	0.2	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.1	0.2	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.9	0.4	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	16.5	3.1	3.7	5.2	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet....	11.0	5.8	1.9	1.9	1.0	-	0.2	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.6	0.2	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	15,724	3,008	12,721	15,205	2,882	12,323	519	121	398
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.1	80.9	96.7	18.3	78.4	3.3	0.8	2.5
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	98.8	98.3	99.0
Secondary family.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	31.9	31.7	31.9	31.9	32.0	31.9	29.5	25.6	30.7
3 persons.....	27.7	22.3	28.9	28.0	22.6	29.2	18.5	15.7	19.3
4 persons.....	16.3	16.6	18.7	18.4	16.6	18.2	15.0	14.9	15.1
5 persons.....	11.6	14.3	10.9	11.5	14.3	10.9	12.9	15.7	12.1
6 persons.....	4.9	6.3	4.5	4.8	6.3	4.4	6.7	5.0	7.3
7 persons.....	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.8	7.1	9.9	6.3
8 persons or more.....	2.7	5.0	2.1	2.4	4.7	1.9	10.2	13.2	9.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	29.9	37.4	28.1	30.0	37.6	28.2	27.9	33.1	26.4
0.51 to 0.75.....	29.8	24.9	31.0	30.1	25.1	31.3	30.4	18.2	21.1
0.76 to 1.00.....	26.3	24.0	26.8	26.4	24.1	26.9	23.7	23.1	23.9
1.01 to 1.50.....	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.3	17.9	19.6	17.3
1.51 to 2.00.....	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.8	7.9	4.1	9.0
2.01 or more.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.8	2.3
Not reported.....	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	43.2	49.4	41.8	43.5	49.9	42.0	35.5	36.4	35.2
1 minor.....	27.1	20.9	28.5	27.4	21.0	28.9	18.3	19.0	18.1
2 minors.....	15.7	12.4	16.5	15.7	12.8	16.5	16.6	14.0	17.3
3 minors.....	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	11.4	11.6	11.3
4 minors.....	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5	4.2	2.1	6.7	6.6	6.8
5 minors.....	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.4	4.6	4.1	4.8
6 minors or more.....	1.7	3.1	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.2	6.6	8.3	6.5

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	15,650	2,985	12,665	15,137	2,866	12,271	518	119	394
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.1	80.9	96.7	18.3	78.4	3.3	0.8	2.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	11.7	14.3	11.1	11.4	14.2	10.8	20.9		21.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.2	5.1	4.0	4.0	4.9	3.7	11.1		11.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.2	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.2	3.8	5.9		5.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.5	3.6	4.7	7.7		7.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.1	3.7	5.4	5.0	3.1	5.4	8.4		5.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.5	5.3	8.0	7.4	5.1	7.9	8.9		3.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.0		6.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.9	6.7	8.1	8.0	6.7	8.3	2.9		2.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	3.4		3.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.7	17.3	20.3	20.0	17.5	20.6	11.4		10.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	12.0	10.5	12.4	12.3	10.9	12.6	5.6		7.3
\$5,000 or more.....	8.8	15.1	7.3	9.1	15.6	7.5	1.3		1.1
Not reported.....	3.4	4.3	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.1	6.4		7.9
No minors.....	43.4	49.5	41.9	43.5	50.0	42.0	37.9		37.6
\$999 or less.....	6.9	10.5	6.1	6.8	10.5	5.9	10.7		11.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.2	3.7	1.8	2.1	3.6	1.8	3.4		3.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2		2.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.9		1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.5	3.4		3.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.7		2.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	0.8		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.3		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.9	7.4	8.0	8.1	7.5	8.2	3.8		3.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5.1	3.8	5.4	5.2	4.0	5.5	3.5		4.5
\$5,000 or more.....	3.0	5.1	2.5	3.1	5.3	2.6	0.4		0.6
Not reported.....	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.6		2.8
One minor.....	27.0	21.0	28.5	27.3	20.9	28.8	19.1		13.0
\$999 or less.....	2.1	0.9	2.4	2.1	0.9	2.3	3.0		3.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.6		2.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	2.1		1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.7		1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.2	1.5	1.7		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.0	0.6	2.4	2.1	0.5	2.4	1.3		1.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3		1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.4	1.2	2.7	2.5	1.3	2.8	0.4		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.4		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.7	4.5	6.0	5.8	4.5	6.1	1.7		1.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.7	2.8	3.9	3.8	2.9	4.0	0.9		1.1
\$5,000 or more.....	2.9	4.8	2.4	3.0	4.9	2.5	0.4		-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.7		2.2
Two minors.....	15.7	12.1	16.5	15.7	12.2	16.5	15.4		16.9
\$999 or less.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.0		2.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9		1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.4		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.7		1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3		1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.8		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9		1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.3		1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.9		1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.6	2.1	4.0	3.6	2.2	4.0	3.0		3.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.9		1.1
\$5,000 or more.....	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.2	-		-
Not reported.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4		0.6

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	10.6	11.9	10.3	10.4	12.0	10.1	16.7	10.5	18.5
\$999 or less.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.6		3.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	3.4		3.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	1.2		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.3	1.3		1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.2		2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3		1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.4		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.2		0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.3	2.4	1.0	1.3	2.5	1.0	0.4		0.6
Not reported.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.7		2.2
5 minors or more.....	3.3	5.4	2.8	3.1	4.9	2.6	11.0		9.0
\$999 or less.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.7		1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.9		1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.8		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.4		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	(¹)	3.0		2.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.7		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.2	-		-
Not reported.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	-		-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.
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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	11,660	5,052	6,608	11,286	4,908	6,378	374	144	230
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.3	56.7	96.8	42.1	54.7	3.2	1.2	2.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	14.8	14.2	15.2	14.8	14.2	15.3	13.6		13.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	27.1	26.4	27.6	27.6	26.9	28.1	18.0		18.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	21.2	18.3	23.5	21.3	18.4	23.6	17.8		19.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.6	9.8	11.1	10.5	9.8	11.0	13.0		14.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.1	7.2	5.3	6.1	7.1	5.3	7.1		5.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.0		3.3
35 percent or more.....	9.8	11.7	8.3	9.5	11.4	8.0	20.1		17.3
Not reported.....	7.0	8.6	5.7	6.8	8.5	5.5	12.4		12.5
\$1,499 or less.....	15.6	18.5	13.3	14.9	18.0	12.5	35.5		35.6
9 percent or less.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6		1.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	3.6		5.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	5.3		4.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.1	3.0		2.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	3.0		3.3
35 percent or more.....	9.1	11.2	7.5	8.8	10.8	7.2	20.1		17.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.4	13.0		14.4
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.3	(⁴)	0.1	0.3	-	0.6		1.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6		1.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.4	4.7		4.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	5.3		6.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	1.8		1.0
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	14.3	14.9	13.9	14.3	14.9	13.8	15.4		15.4
9 percent or less.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.9	1.8	3.6		3.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.0	7.1		7.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.4		2.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.8		1.0
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	14.3	10.9	17.0	14.6	11.0	17.3	5.9		6.7
9 percent or less.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6		1.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.0	3.8	6.0	5.1	3.8	6.0	3.6		3.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	7.2	5.3	8.6	7.4	5.4	8.9	1.2		1.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.4	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6		1.0
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	38.2	36.3	39.6	38.9	36.7	2.5	17.8		15.4
9 percent or less.....	13.1	12.8	13.7	13.2	12.3	1.6	11.2		10.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	19.2	18.9	19.4	19.7	19.3	0.7	5.3		4.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.1	4.3	5.7	5.2	4.4	0.2	1.2		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	-	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	7.0	8.6	5.7	6.8	8.5	5.5	12.4		12.5

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.² Of the 6.8 percent 2.8 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.³ Of the 12.4 percent 3.5 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 18, 1951

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WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Worcester Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 7 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts of all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. For nonwhite families tables 4a and 5 also represent complete counts, but for white families the distributions involving income in these tables were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, however, a subsequent field enumeration was made of all nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a for total families and for white families and all figures in table 5 for total families and for white families may

differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a and all data for nonwhite families in tables 4a and 5 represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.---The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two

percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
1.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6
2.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
3.0	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1
4.0	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
5.0	1.0	2.9	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4
10.0	1.4	3.9	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.9
15.0	1.6	4.7	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.2
20.0	1.8	5.3	1.9	2.0	3.2	2.5
25.0	2.0	5.7	2.1	2.1	3.4	2.7
30.0	2.1	6.0	2.2	2.2	3.6	2.9
40.0	2.2	6.4	2.3	2.4	3.9	3.0
50.0	2.3	6.6	2.4	2.4	3.9	3.1

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.4 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.6 percent and 11.4 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 1 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 1 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.4 percent. If the entire 1 percent includes only nonwhite primary families no sampling error would be present. For other specific characteristics composed of 1 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

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Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.---The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5 for total families and white families
Total.....	59
No minors.....	154
With minors.....	157

Reliability of differences.---The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	9,292	1,206	8,086	9,103	1,196	7,907	189	10	179
Percent of total.....	100.0	13.0	87.0	98.0	12.9	85.1	2.0	0.1	1.9
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 room.....	4.2	1.3	4.7	4.3	1.3	4.7	2.6		2.8
2 rooms.....	8.4	3.5	9.1	8.4	3.5	9.2	6.9		7.3
3 rooms.....	15.6	10.2	16.3	15.4	10.1	16.2	22.8		22.9
4 rooms.....	28.8	25.1	29.4	28.9	25.3	29.5	24.9		25.7
5 rooms.....	28.4	30.3	28.1	28.4	30.2	28.1	29.1		27.9
6 rooms.....	11.4	18.6	10.3	11.4	18.7	10.3	10.1		10.6
7 rooms.....	2.2	6.7	1.5	2.2	6.8	1.5	1.6		1.7
8 rooms or more.....	0.8	3.9	0.4	0.8	3.8	0.4	1.6		0.6
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5		0.6
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	82.9	85.7	82.4	83.3	85.6	82.9	68.0		61.5
Dilapidated.....	17.1	14.3	17.5	16.7	14.4	17.0	37.0		38.5
Not reported.....	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	-		-
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	20.5	12.8	21.6	20.7	12.8	21.9	9.5		9.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	78.7	84.2	77.9	78.5	84.3	77.6	88.9		89.4
No piped running water inside structure.....	0.7	3.0	0.3	0.6	2.9	0.3	1.6		1.1
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	82.0	88.5	81.0	81.9	88.5	80.9	87.8		88.3
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	13.7	4.2	15.1	13.9	4.2	15.4	2.6		2.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	4.2	7.0	3.8	4.1	7.0	3.7	9.0		8.9
Not reported.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5		0.6
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	66.6	73.7	65.5	66.6	73.8	65.5	66.1		66.5
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	13.5	4.5	14.8	13.8	4.4	15.2	0.5		-
Other or none.....	19.9	21.8	19.6	19.6	21.7	19.3	33.3		33.5
Not reported.....	(²)	-	(²)	(²)	-	(²)	-		-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 person.....	13.8	11.9	14.0	13.7	11.9	14.0	15.9		16.2
2 persons.....	27.0	28.8	26.7	27.0	28.8	26.7	27.0		27.4
3 persons.....	21.6	19.5	21.9	21.6	19.5	21.9	23.8		23.5
4 persons.....	15.1	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.2	10.1		9.5
5 persons.....	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	8.5		8.4
6 persons.....	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.2	6.8		6.1
7 persons.....	2.8	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.1		1.7
8 persons.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.1		2.2
9 persons or more.....	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	4.8		5.0
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
None.....	94.7	95.4	94.5	95.0	95.5	94.9	79.9		79.9
1 or more lodgers.....	5.3	4.6	5.5	5.0	4.5	5.1	20.1		20.1

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.
² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	54.4	61.9	58.3	54.6	62.0	53.5	43.9		48.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	11.8	13.5	11.6	11.8	13.5	11.6	12.2		11.7
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	15.8	7.9	17.0	16.0	7.9	17.3	5.3		5.0
No running water inside the structure.....	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.5	2.2	0.3	1.6		1.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.5	6.0	4.3	4.5	6.0	4.3	5.3		5.6
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.9	4.9	7.2	6.7	4.8	6.9	16.9		17.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	4.3	2.1	4.6	4.2	2.1	4.5	9.5		10.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.3	5.3		5.6
No running water inside the structure.....	0.1	0.7	(²)	0.1	0.8	(²)	-		-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-		-
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	57.3	64.9	56.2	57.5	65.1	56.4	45.5		45.3
Lacking 2 facilities.....	22.1	14.9	23.2	22.3	14.8	23.4	13.2		12.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	3.2	5.7	2.9	3.2	5.7	2.8	4.2		3.9
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	4.5	6.0	4.3	4.5	6.0	4.3	5.3		5.6
Lacking 1 facility.....	7.3	5.1	7.6	7.1	5.0	7.4	16.9		17.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	4.1	2.0	4.4	4.0	2.0	4.3	9.5		10.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	5.3		5.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-		-
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	8.3	41.7	8.3	8.2	41.7	8.1	12.7		11.2
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	59.6	53.2	60.6	59.6	53.1	60.5	61.9		62.0
5 or more dwelling units.....	32.1	5.1	36.2	32.8	5.2	36.4	25.4		26.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.
² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,086	7,907	179	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	97.8	2.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	13.5	13.7	1.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	85.2	85.0	97.8
\$9 or less.....	1.3	1.3	2.2	Not reported.....	1.3	1.3	0.6
\$10 to \$14.....	7.8	7.7	11.7	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	20.0	19.7	31.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	27.8	27.9	24.6	\$9 or less.....	0.7	0.7	0.6
\$25 to \$29.....	18.3	18.8	18.4	\$10 to \$14.....	1.7	1.7	0.6
\$30 to \$34.....	7.7	7.8	6.7	\$15 to \$19.....	2.6	2.6	1.1
\$35 to \$39.....	4.0	4.1	1.1	\$20 to \$24.....	7.6	7.7	7.3
\$40 to \$49.....	6.0	6.1	1.7	\$25 to \$29.....	12.3	12.1	22.9
\$50 or more.....	5.9	6.0	1.1	\$30 to \$34.....	17.5	17.4	22.9
Not reported.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	\$35 to \$39.....	19.3	19.5	15.6
				\$40 to \$49.....	26.3	26.9	21.8
				\$50 or more.....	10.7	10.8	6.7
				Not reported.....	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,086	399	618	994	1,416	1,558	2,168	867	66
Percent of total.....	100.0	4.9	7.6	12.3	17.5	19.3	26.8	10.7	0.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	58.3	0.6	1.8	4.6	8.9	12.7	18.5	5.8	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.6	0.7	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	17.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.7	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.1	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.4	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	(¹)	0.1	0.1	-
No running water inside structure.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.8	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	-	(¹)	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	7,907	395	605	958	1,375	1,580	2,129	855	65
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.0	7.7	12.1	17.4	19.8	26.9	10.8	0.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	58.5	0.7	1.8	4.5	9.0	12.8	18.6	5.9	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.6	0.7	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	17.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.8	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1	-	(¹)	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.9	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.4	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	-
No running water inside structure.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.8	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	-	(¹)	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	179	4	18	41	41	28	39	12	1
Percent of total.....	100.0	2.2	7.8	22.9	22.9	15.6	21.8	6.7	0.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	48.6	-	1.1	8.4	7.8	7.3	14.5	5.0	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.7	-	-	4.5	8.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.0	0.6	2.8	1.1	0.6	-	-	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.6	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.6	-	-	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.8	0.6	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	17.8	-	-	5.0	8.9	4.5	8.9	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.1	1.1	1.7	2.2	8.9	1.1	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.6	-	1.1	1.1	2.8	0.6	-	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	7,846	1,047	6,799	7,707	1,089	6,668	199	8	181
Percent of total.....	100.0	13.3	86.7	98.2	13.2	85.0	1.8	0.1	1.7
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
Primary family.....	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	97.8	-	97.7
Secondary family.....	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.2	-	2.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
2 persons.....	32.1	33.2	31.9	32.1	33.3	31.9	33.8	-	34.4
3 persons.....	25.0	23.0	25.4	25.1	23.0	25.4	23.0	-	22.9
4 persons.....	18.4	18.0	18.5	18.5	18.0	18.6	12.2	-	12.2
5 persons.....	12.0	11.2	12.1	12.0	11.3	12.2	10.1	-	10.7
6 persons.....	6.0	6.9	5.8	5.9	6.8	5.8	9.4	-	9.2
7 persons.....	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.2	-	1.5
8 persons or more.....	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.1	9.4	-	9.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	22.6	32.1	21.2	22.7	32.1	21.1	22.3	-	22.1
0.51 to 0.75.....	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.5	-	24.4
0.76 to 1.00.....	30.0	25.2	30.8	30.1	25.1	30.9	26.6	-	26.0
1.01 to 1.50.....	14.8	13.5	15.0	14.8	13.6	15.0	12.9	-	13.7
1.51 to 2.00.....	5.8	2.9	6.2	5.7	2.8	6.1	10.8	-	10.7
2.01 or more.....	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.9	-	3.1
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
No minors.....	89.7	48.4	38.3	89.6	48.6	38.2	38.8	-	39.7
1 minor.....	23.4	20.2	23.9	23.4	20.1	23.9	23.0	-	22.9
2 minors.....	17.7	13.8	18.3	17.8	13.7	18.4	12.2	-	11.5
3 minors.....	9.7	8.2	10.0	9.7	8.2	10.0	9.4	-	9.2
4 minors.....	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.8	7.9	-	8.4
5 minors.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	-	2.8
6 minors or more.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	5.0	-	4.6

(1) Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	7,813	1,041	6,772	7,677	1,033	6,644	136	8	128
Percent of total.....	100.0	13.3	86.7	98.3	13.2	85.0	1.7	0.1	1.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	14.5	14.2	14.5	14.3	14.8	14.4	21.3		22.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.0	3.2	5.3	4.9	3.2	5.2	8.1		7.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.5	5.3	3.2	3.5	5.3	3.2	2.9		2.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.4	1.0	6.1	5.4	1.1	6.0	7.4		7.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.0	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.2	4.1	5.9		6.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.8	8.5	10.0	9.7	8.5	9.9	14.7		14.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.3	6.9	5.0	5.3	6.9	5.1	3.7		3.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.2	6.8	8.4	8.3	6.9	8.5	3.7		3.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.0	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.8	4.9	4.4		3.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.0	17.4	19.3	19.2	17.5	19.4	11.0		10.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.4	11.0	8.0	8.5	11.1	8.0	5.9		6.8
\$5,000 or more.....	6.9	11.6	6.2	7.0	11.6	6.3	0.7		0.8
Not reported.....	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	10.3		9.4
No minors.....	39.4	49.5	37.9	39.5	49.7	37.9	38.2		39.1
\$999 or less.....	7.1	11.0	6.5	7.1	11.1	6.5	6.6		7.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.2		1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	3.1	1.6	1.9	3.2	1.7	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	0.5	2.3	2.0	0.5	2.2	5.1		5.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	4.4		4.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.7	2.8	7.4		7.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.5	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.8	4.2	2.5	2.8	4.2	2.5	2.2		2.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.2	2.2		1.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.0	8.4	6.7	7.0	8.5	6.8	2.9		3.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.5	4.7	3.8	3.5	4.8	3.3	1.5		1.6
\$5,000 or more.....	2.8	4.2	2.6	2.8	4.2	2.6	0.7		0.8
Not reported.....	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.9		3.1
One minor.....	22.6	22.2	22.6	22.6	22.2	22.6	22.8		22.7
\$999 or less.....	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.9	5.1		5.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.5		1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.5		0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3	-	1.5	1.3	-	1.5	1.5		1.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.5		1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.2		2.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.5		0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.0	0.7		0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.7		0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	2.9		3.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5		1.6
\$5,000 or more.....	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.0	-		-
Not reported.....	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.2		2.3
Two minors.....	17.9	15.4	18.3	18.0	15.3	18.2	12.5		11.7
\$999 or less.....	2.0	0.5	2.2	2.0	0.5	2.2	2.2		2.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5		1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7		0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	-	1.2	1.1	-	1.2	0.7		0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7		0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.5	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.2		1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.7		0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7		0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.6	3.7	4.8	0.7		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.4	0.7		0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.0	2.1	0.9	-		-
Not reported.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.5		1.6

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	14.9	8.0	16.0	14.9	7.9	16.0	17.6		18.0
\$999 or less.....	1.6	-	1.8	1.5	-	1.7	4.4		4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	-	1.0	0.9	-	1.0	2.2		2.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.6	0.7		0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.6	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.9	2.9		3.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.5		1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.7	1.0	3.0	2.7	1.1	3.0	2.2		2.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5		1.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	-		-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	-	0.5	2.2		1.6
5 minors or more.....	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.1	8.8		8.6
\$999 or less.....	0.9	-	1.1	0.9	-	1.0	2.9		3.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7		0.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	-	0.8	0.8	-	0.8	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.8	-	0.9	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	-	0.8	0.8	-	0.8	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.5	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.7		0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.2		2.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.7		0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.1	-		-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	1.5		0.8

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	6,525	2,510	4,015	6,408	2,462	3,946	117	48	69
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.5	61.5	98.2	37.7	60.5	1.8	0.7	1.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)
9 percent or less.....	8.1	10.9	6.3	8.2	11.2	6.8	8.4		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	20.8	20.1	21.1	20.9	20.2	21.4	12.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	20.5	14.8	24.1	20.6	14.7	24.3	17.1		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	13.0	12.7	13.2	13.0	12.7	13.2	14.5		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	8.0	7.4	8.8	7.9	7.2	8.8	12.8		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	8.4		
35 percent or more.....	12.9	14.1	12.1	12.8	14.1	12.0	17.9		
Not reported.....	12.1	15.2	10.2	² 12.0	15.3	10.0	³ 17.9		
\$1,499 or less.....	16.6	20.0	14.5	16.5	20.0	14.3	25.6		
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.9		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	(⁴)	(⁴)	-	-	-	-	0.9		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.9		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.2	3.4		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.9		
35 percent or more.....	11.5	13.0	10.6	11.4	12.9	10.5	17.9		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10.2	11.0	9.7	10.2	10.8	9.8	14.5		
9 percent or less.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.7	2.4	6.0		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.5	3.3	5.1		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7		
35 percent or more.....	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	-		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.0	11.2	17.5	15.0	11.0	17.5	19.7		
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.2	0.6	-	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.9		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.6	3.1	5.8	4.6	2.9	5.6	7.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.7	3.3	5.5	4.7	3.3	5.5	6.0		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.6	1.6	3.2	2.6	1.6	3.2	4.3		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9		
35 percent or more.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.3	9.6	15.6	13.4	9.6	15.8	6.8		
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	1.7		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.0	3.2	7.7	6.0	3.1	7.8	4.8		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.3	3.4	0.9		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	32.7	33.1	32.5	33.0	33.5	32.7	15.4		
9 percent or less.....	7.2	9.6	5.7	7.3	9.8	5.7	2.6		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	15.4	14.8	15.7	15.5	14.9	15.9	9.4		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	8.6	6.7	9.8	8.7	6.8	9.9	2.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.9		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	-		
Not reporting income or rent	12.1	15.2	10.2	² 12.0	15.3	10.0	³ 17.9		

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

² Of the 12.0 percent 6.3 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

³ Of the 17.9 percent 8.5 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 19, 1951

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WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Waterbury Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated value of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts of all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. For nonwhite families tables 4a and 5 also represent complete counts, but for white families the distributions involving income in these tables were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, however, a subsequent field enumeration was made of all white families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to other biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percent distributions shown in table 4a for total families and for white families and all figures in table 5 for total families and for white families

differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a and all data for nonwhite families in tables 4a and 5 represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two

percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
1.0	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1
2.0	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.6
3.0	1.3	2.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.9
4.0	1.5	3.4	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.2
5.0	1.6	3.7	1.8	1.9	2.9	2.4
10.0	2.3	5.1	2.5	2.6	4.0	3.4
15.0	2.7	6.1	3.0	3.1	4.7	4.0
20.0	3.0	6.9	3.3	3.4	5.3	4.5
25.0	3.3	7.4	3.6	3.7	5.8	4.9
30.0	3.4	7.9	3.8	3.9	6.1	5.1
40.0	3.7	8.4	4.1	4.2	6.5	5.5
50.0	3.8	8.6	4.2	4.3	6.6	5.6

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.5 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.5 percent and 12.5 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 2.2 percent. If the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families no sampling error would be present. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

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Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5 for total families and white families
Total.....	46
No minors.....	101
With minors.....	103

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,910	701	3,209	3,687	695	2,992	223	6	217
Percent of total.....	100.0	17.9	82.1	94.3	17.8	76.5	5.7	0.2	5.5
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 room.....	4.8	0.7	5.7	4.4	0.7	5.3	11.2		11.5
2 rooms.....	8.8	4.4	9.8	9.0	4.5	10.0	6.7		6.9
3 rooms.....	21.8	11.4	24.1	21.5	11.5	23.8	26.9		27.6
4 rooms.....	34.3	29.0	35.4	34.0	29.1	35.2	38.1		38.7
5 rooms.....	20.3	26.5	18.9	20.9	26.5	19.6	10.8		10.1
6 rooms.....	7.2	18.0	4.8	7.3	17.8	4.9	4.5		3.7
7 rooms.....	1.3	4.0	0.7	1.3	3.9	0.7	0.9		0.5
8 rooms or more.....	1.1	5.4	0.2	1.2	5.5	0.2	0.4		0.5
Not reported.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4		0.5
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	84.3	85.2	84.2	85.6	85.8	85.7	63.2		63.1
Dilapidated.....	15.3	14.3	15.5	14.0	14.1	14.0	36.3		36.4
Not reported.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4		0.5
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	20.2	15.8	20.9	20.2	15.5	21.3	17.5		16.6
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	78.9	81.2	78.4	78.8	81.6	78.2	79.8		81.1
No piped running water inside structure.....	1.1	3.0	0.7	1.0	2.9	0.5	2.7		2.3
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	81.8	87.6	80.5	82.0	87.6	80.6	78.5		78.8
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	13.9	3.7	16.1	13.7	3.7	16.0	17.0		17.5
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	4.3	8.7	3.3	4.3	8.6	3.3	4.5		4.1
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	54.4	70.6	50.8	55.0	70.8	51.3	43.9		43.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	12.9	4.9	14.6	13.0	4.9	14.9	11.2		11.5
Other or none.....	32.5	24.4	34.3	31.8	24.2	33.6	44.4		44.2
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4		0.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 person.....	13.9	10.7	14.6	13.8	10.3	14.4	15.7		16.1
2 persons.....	26.4	26.8	26.3	26.4	27.1	26.3	26.5		27.2
3 persons.....	22.1	19.5	22.7	22.3	19.4	23.0	18.8		18.4
4 persons.....	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.3	18.0	18.4	12.1		12.0
5 persons.....	9.2	10.6	8.9	9.1	10.5	8.7	11.7		11.5
6 persons.....	5.5	8.1	4.9	5.4	8.1	4.7	7.2		5.9
7 persons.....	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.7		2.3
8 persons.....	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.1	4.0		4.1
9 persons or more.....	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.3		1.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
None.....	93.9	93.9	93.9	94.5	94.4	94.6	88.4		84.8
1 or more lodgers.....	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.4	16.6		15.2

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	44.4	58.6	41.3	45.7	58.8	42.6	22.9		22.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	23.9	16.5	25.5	23.8	16.4	25.5	26.5		26.3
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	15.2	7.8	16.8	15.4	7.9	17.1	12.6		12.9
No running water inside the structure.....	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.3	1.3		1.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.7	5.0	3.4	3.6	4.9	3.3	4.9		4.6
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.0	5.7	4.9	4.5	5.8	4.2	13.5		13.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	4.4	1.4	5.1	4.0	1.4	4.6	10.8		11.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	5.8		6.0
No running water inside the structure.....	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.3		0.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4		0.5
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	50.0	65.9	46.6	51.3	65.9	47.9	29.6		28.6
Lacking 2 facilities.....	28.4	13.8	31.7	28.6	13.4	32.2	24.2		24.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.4	9.4		9.7
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	3.7	5.0	3.4	3.6	4.9	3.3	4.9		4.6
Lacking 1 facility.....	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	14.8		15.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	4.0	1.6	4.5	3.6	1.6	4.0	11.7		12.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	4.9		4.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4		0.5
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	12.6	45.1	5.5	13.0	45.0	5.5	7.2		6.0
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	48.6	48.8	48.6	49.0	48.8	49.1	41.3		41.0
5 or more dwelling units.....	38.8	6.1	45.9	38.0	6.2	45.4	51.6		53.0

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	3,209	2,992	217	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	98.2	6.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	10.9	11.0	10.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	86.7	86.7	85.7
\$9 or less.....	2.2	2.2	1.4	Not reported.....	2.4	2.3	3.7
\$10 to \$14.....	9.7	9.8	8.3	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	27.8	27.4	32.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	24.4	24.3	25.8	\$9 or less.....	1.1	1.1	0.9
\$25 to \$29.....	15.0	15.1	13.4	\$10 to \$14.....	1.6	1.7	0.5
\$30 to \$34.....	7.4	7.3	9.2	\$15 to \$19.....	4.4	4.4	4.1
\$35 to \$39.....	2.9	3.0	1.4	\$20 to \$24.....	9.3	9.4	8.8
\$40 to \$49.....	5.8	5.4	4.1	\$25 to \$29.....	17.9	18.0	16.1
\$50 or more.....	4.4	4.4	3.2	\$30 to \$34.....	20.4	20.7	17.1
Not reported.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	\$35 to \$39.....	17.1	16.5	24.9
				\$40 to \$49.....	19.5	19.2	24.0
				\$50 or more.....	7.2	7.6	2.3
				Not reported.....	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,209	227	300	574	656	548	625	292	47
Percent of total.....	100.0	7.1	9.3	17.9	20.4	17.1	19.5	7.2	1.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	41.8	1.0	1.2	5.0	8.0	9.9	11.5	4.1	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	25.5	1.8	3.8	6.9	6.3	3.5	2.4	0.5	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	1.1	2.4	1.8	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	8.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.9	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.2	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.1	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.6	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,992	215	281	539	619	494	573	227	44
Percent of total.....	100.0	7.2	9.4	18.0	20.7	16.5	19.2	7.6	1.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	42.6	1.0	1.3	5.3	8.3	10.0	11.8	4.3	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	25.5	1.9	3.8	7.1	6.5	3.2	2.1	0.5	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	17.1	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.9	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.2	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.6	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.6	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

+ 2/10/50

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	217	12	19	35	37	54	52	5	3
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.5	8.8	16.1	17.1	24.9	24.0	2.3	1.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	22.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	4.1	8.8	7.4	0.5	0.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	26.8	1.4	2.8	4.6	4.1	6.5	6.0	0.5	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.9	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.3	0.5	4.6	0.9	-
No running water inside structure.....	1.4	0.5	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.6	-	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.9	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	18.8	-	0.5	3.2	2.3	5.1	2.8	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.1	0.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.8	1.4	-	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.0	0.9	-	2.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.5	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	3,271	517	2,654	3,093	611	2,482	178	6	172
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.9	81.1	94.6	18.7	75.9	5.4	0.2	5.3
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Primary family.....	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	96.6	-	96.5
Secondary family.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	3.4	-	3.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
2 persons.....	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.1	31.3	31.1	34.8	-	34.9
3 persons.....	25.3	21.1	26.3	25.5	21.1	26.6	23.0	-	23.3
4 persons.....	20.9	20.6	21.0	21.4	20.5	21.6	12.9	-	12.2
5 persons.....	10.6	12.2	10.2	10.5	12.3	10.0	12.9	-	13.4
6 persons.....	6.2	8.8	5.6	6.2	8.3	5.5	6.2	-	6.4
7 persons.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.9	-	3.5
8 persons or more.....	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.3	6.2	-	6.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	18.6	28.2	16.4	18.8	28.3	16.5	15.2	-	15.1
0.51 to 0.75.....	26.2	25.3	26.4	26.5	25.2	26.9	19.7	-	19.2
0.76 to 1.00.....	30.1	29.0	30.3	30.3	29.1	30.6	26.4	-	26.7
1.01 to 1.50.....	16.4	12.2	17.4	16.2	11.9	17.3	20.2	-	19.8
1.51 to 2.00.....	6.9	4.4	7.5	6.5	4.4	7.1	12.9	-	13.4
2.01 or more.....	1.3	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.3	1.3	5.1	-	5.2
Not reported.....	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	-	0.6
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
No minors.....	40.3	46.2	38.9	40.3	46.3	38.8	39.9	-	40.1
1 minor.....	24.8	24.1	25.0	25.0	24.1	25.3	21.3	-	20.9
2 minors.....	17.7	14.4	18.5	18.1	14.2	19.1	10.7	-	9.9
3 minors.....	8.9	7.8	9.1	8.5	7.9	8.7	15.2	-	15.7
4 minors.....	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.6	-	5.8
5 minors.....	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.7	-	1.7
6 minors or more.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	5.6	-	5.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	3,257	614	2,643	3,085	608	2,477	172	6	166
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.9	81.1	94.7	18.7	76.1	5.3	0.2	5.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	11.1	10.9	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.9	14.5		14.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.6	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.6	5.8		6.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.8	3.7	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.4	7.0		6.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.3	1.8	4.9	4.3	1.8	4.9	4.1		4.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.4	1.8	3.8	3.3	1.8	3.6	6.4		6.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.7	5.2		4.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.9	2.6	5.5	4.8	2.7	5.4	7.0		7.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.3	8.0	7.2	7.5	8.1	7.3	5.2		5.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.7	8.7		7.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	18.7	15.3	19.4	18.5	15.3	19.3	21.5		21.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11.2	15.1	10.3	11.3	15.3	10.3	9.9		10.2
\$5,000 or more.....	13.6	17.9	12.6	14.2	18.0	13.3	2.3		2.4
Not reported.....	5.7	7.2	5.4	5.9	7.2	5.6	2.3		2.4
No minors.....	42.6	46.7	41.7	42.8	46.8	41.8	38.4		38.6
\$999 or less.....	6.3	5.4	6.5	6.4	5.4	6.7	4.7		4.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.6		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	2.6	0.9	1.2	2.7	0.9	2.3		2.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.6		0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.3		2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.2	4.6	2.9	3.3	4.5	3.0	1.7		1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.9	3.5		3.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.9		3.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.8	5.5	2.2	2.8	5.4	2.1	2.9		2.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.6	6.2	8.0	7.6	6.3	7.9	8.1		8.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.9	2.6	4.2	3.8	2.7	4.1	6.4		6.6
\$5,000 or more.....	6.3	8.1	5.9	6.6	8.1	6.2	1.2		1.2
Not reported.....	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.2		1.2
One minor.....	24.3	28.0	23.5	24.5	27.9	23.6	21.5		21.1
\$999 or less.....	2.9	5.4	2.3	2.8	5.4	2.1	4.1		4.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	-	1.2	0.9	-	1.1	2.9		3.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	1.2		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.6		0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	-	1.3	1.0	-	1.3	1.2		1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.6		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	-	1.6	1.2	-	1.5	2.3		2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.5	0.6		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2	0.2	2.7	2.2	-	2.8	1.7		1.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.7	2.6	4.0	3.6	2.7	3.9	5.2		5.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.9	6.2	2.0	3.0	6.3	2.1	0.6		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	4.3	7.2	3.7	4.5	7.2	3.9	0.6		0.6
Not reported.....	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	-		-
Two minors.....	18.0	13.7	19.0	18.3	13.5	19.5	52.9		10.2
\$999 or less.....	1.2	0.2	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	4.1		1.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4	1.2		1.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4	1.2		1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	-	1.4	1.2	-	1.5	4.1		0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.6	1.7		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	-	1.7	1.4	-	1.7	4.7		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.9		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.9	0.9	2.1	5.8		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.6	-	2.0	1.7	-	2.1	5.8		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.4	4.6	3.2	3.5	4.5	3.2	8.7		3.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.7	3.6	2.5	2.8	3.6	2.6	7.0		1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	4.7		-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.2		-

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: 1950—Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.1	7.2	12.1	10.6	7.2	11.4	30.8		22.3
\$999 or less.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.2	0.6		3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-	-		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	-	0.9	0.7	-	0.9	2.3		2.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	-	1.2	1.0	-	1.3	3.5		0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.6		2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.6		1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4	1.2		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	-	1.3	1.0	-	1.3	3.5		1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.4	1.2		3.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.0	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.8	3.2	8.7		3.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.9		1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	3.5		0.6
Not reported.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.3		1.2
5 minors or more.....	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.5	3.6	9.9		7.8
\$999 or less.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4	1.2		0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.9	-	0.2	0.9	-	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-		1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-	-		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4	1.2		1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4	1.2		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.6		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.6		1.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	-	1.1	0.9	-	1.1	2.9		1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.2		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.6		-
Not reported.....	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6		-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR WATERBURY, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,504	1,041	1,463	2,349	978	1,371	155	63	92
Percent of total.....	100.0	41.6	58.4	93.8	39.1	54.8	6.2	2.5	8.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)
9 percent or less.....	24.0	28.3	20.9	24.9	29.3	21.7	10.3		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	24.0	18.1	28.2	23.5	16.8	28.3	31.0		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.8	15.7	19.3	17.9	15.8	19.4	16.1		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	12.2	10.8	13.2	12.4	10.9	13.6	8.4		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.2	6.0	4.7	8.4		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.9	4.5	1.7	2.7	4.8	1.6	5.2		
35 percent or more.....	7.8	10.8	5.7	7.2	10.9	4.7	16.8		
Not reported.....	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.2	3.9		
\$1,499 or less.....	16.4	20.5	13.5	15.8	20.7	12.4	25.2		
9 percent or less.....	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.7	1.9		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.6	3.9		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.8	3.2		
35 percent or more.....	7.5	10.8	5.2	7.0	10.9	4.3	15.5		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.5	7.6	9.2	8.4	7.6	8.9	11.0		
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.2	0.5	-	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.7	-	1.2	3.2		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	1.3		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.9	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.1	2.3	3.2		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.9		
35 percent or more.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.4	1.3		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	12.4	11.9	12.7	12.4	12.0	12.8	11.6		
9 percent or less.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.9	2.6		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.9	2.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	5.2	4.4	5.8	5.2	4.3	5.8	5.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.3		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	1.1	-	0.5	1.1	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	15.7	11.0	19.1	15.8	10.9	19.4	13.5		
9 percent or less.....	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.6		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.2		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	7.4	4.5	9.5	7.5	4.3	9.7	6.5		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.6	1.2	3.6	2.7	1.1	3.9	1.3		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.2	0.5	-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	41.0	42.9	39.6	41.4	42.9	40.3	34.8		
9 percent or less.....	17.9	22.1	14.9	18.6	22.8	15.5	7.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	16.9	11.9	20.5	16.5	10.9	20.5	23.2		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.4	6.8	4.2	5.4	7.1	4.3	3.9		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	1.1	-	0.5	1.1	-	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	1.1	-	0.5	1.1	-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not reporting income or rent	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.2	3.9		

Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 19, 1951

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 186

MERIDEN, CONNECTICUT: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Meriden.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

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3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	(¹)	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1
1.0	0.9		1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5
2.0	1.3		1.5	1.5	2.3	2.1
3.0	1.6		1.9	1.9	2.8	2.5
4.0	1.8		2.1	2.2	3.2	2.9
5.0	2.0		2.4	2.4	3.6	3.2
10.0	2.8		3.3	3.3	4.9	4.5
15.0	3.3		3.9	3.9	5.9	5.3
20.0	3.7		4.3	4.4	6.6	6.0
25.0	4.0		4.7	4.8	7.1	6.5
30.0	4.3		5.0	5.1	7.5	6.8
40.0	4.6		5.3	5.4	8.0	7.3
50.0	4.6		5.4	5.5	8.2	7.5

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.3 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.7 percent and 13.3 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

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Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	1,124	22
No minors.....	509	63
With minors.....	615	53

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR MERIDEN, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,940	503	1,437	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.9	74.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	96.6	97.8	96.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	3.4	2.2	3.8
1 room.....	3.9	3.4	4.1	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	8.3	5.2	9.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 rooms.....	19.8	13.9	21.9	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	34.8	28.8	37.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	43.1	49.1	41.0
5 rooms.....	21.2	22.5	20.8	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	22.1	19.5	23.0
6 rooms.....	7.6	16.9	4.4	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	12.3	13.9	11.7
7 rooms.....	1.9	4.6	1.0	No running water inside the structure	1.5	3.0	1.0
8 rooms or more.....	1.5	4.2	0.6	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	7.6	5.0	8.6
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.9	3.4	4.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	4.9	1.4	6.1
Not dilapidated.....	79.7	85.7	77.7	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	2.9	3.2	2.9
Dilapidated.....	19.7	13.5	21.9	No running water inside the structure	0.3	0.6	0.2
Not reported.....	0.5	0.8	0.4	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY				Total.....	1.3	1.0	1.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	23.6	19.3	25.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	74.3	77.1	73.3	Not dilapidated:			
No piped running water inside structure	1.9	3.6	1.3	Lacking 1 facility.....	51.2	56.9	49.3
Not reported.....	0.3	-	0.4	Lacking 2 facilities.....	20.6	17.1	21.9
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 3 facilities.....	7.2	11.5	5.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	81.7	78.3	82.9	With all facilities.....	7.6	5.0	8.6
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	9.6	3.8	11.7	Lacking 1 facility.....	4.4	4.0	4.6
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	8.1	17.9	4.7	Lacking 2 facilities.....	4.9	1.8	6.0
Not reported.....	0.5	-	0.7	Lacking 3 facilities.....	2.7	2.8	2.6
BATHING FACILITIES				Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	1.3	1.0	1.5
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	55.7	59.0	54.6	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	8.2	4.4	9.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other or none.....	35.8	36.4	35.6	1 dwelling unit.....	16.7	45.7	6.5
Not reported.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	60.9	51.7	64.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	22.4	2.6	29.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	18.1	19.3	17.7				
2 persons.....	30.0	30.6	29.8				
3 persons.....	22.6	19.3	23.7				
4 persons.....	14.3	12.9	14.8				
5 persons.....	8.2	9.7	7.7				
6 persons.....	3.7	3.8	3.7				
7 persons.....	1.8	2.4	1.6				
8 persons.....	0.5	1.2	0.3				
9 persons or more.....	0.7	0.8	0.6				

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, FOR MERIDEN, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	1,437	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	8.9	\$9 or less.....	0.8
\$9 or less.....	5.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	83.2	\$10 to \$14.....	2.2
\$10 to \$14.....	15.9	Not reported.....	7.9	\$15 to \$19.....	6.1
\$15 to \$19.....	23.9			\$20 to \$24.....	19.9
\$20 to \$24.....	18.4			\$25 to \$29.....	18.0
\$25 to \$29.....	13.6			\$30 to \$34.....	18.4
\$30 to \$34.....	9.4			\$35 to \$39.....	12.5
\$35 to \$39.....	4.3			\$40 to \$49.....	16.4
\$40 to \$49.....	5.3			\$50 or more.....	11.1
\$50 or more.....	3.1			Not reported.....	3.5
Not reported.....	1.0				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR MERIDEN, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,437	131	156	259	265	179	236	160	51
Percent of total.....	100.0	9.1	10.9	18.0	18.4	12.5	16.4	11.1	3.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	41.0	0.8	1.7	5.2	7.9	5.9	10.7	7.8	1.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	23.0	3.1	4.2	5.9	4.7	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	11.7	2.9	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	8.6	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.9	0.9	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.3	-	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	6.1	0.6	0.9	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	2.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE, FOR MERIDEN, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	1,564	403	1,161	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.8	74.2		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	26.5	35.5	23.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	27.9	23.8	29.4
Primary family.....	99.9	100.0	99.8	0.76 to 1.00.....	26.2	22.8	27.4
Secondary family.....	0.1	-	0.2	1.01 to 1.50.....	13.4	12.7	13.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	3.8	3.7	3.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	1.6	1.0	1.8
2 persons.....	37.6	39.0	37.1	Not reported.....	0.4	0.5	0.4
3 persons.....	26.8	23.1	28.1	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	17.7	16.1	18.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	9.8	11.9	9.1	No minors.....	47.6	55.8	44.8
6 persons.....	4.4	4.5	4.4	1 minor.....	23.5	17.4	25.7
7 persons.....	2.2	3.0	1.9	2 minors.....	15.2	11.9	16.4
8 persons or more.....	1.5	2.5	1.1	3 minors.....	7.6	9.4	7.0
				4 minors.....	3.6	3.0	3.8
				5 minors.....	1.3	1.5	1.3
				6 minors or more.....	1.1	1.0	1.1

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR MERIDEN, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	1,562	403	1,159	Two minors.....	16.5		17.2
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.8	74.2	\$999 or less.....	2.5		3.1
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6		0.8
\$999 or less.....	13.7		13.0	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.1		3.4	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.7		2.3	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3		0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.4		3.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6		0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.1		3.8	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8		1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	6.2		7.3	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7		1.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.6		6.5	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3		0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	10.1		11.1	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.9		5.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.4		3.8	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.7		1.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	23.2		21.0	\$5,000 or more.....	1.1		0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.1		10.3	Not reported.....	1.1		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	8.1		7.6	Three or four minors.....	12.1		13.0
Not reported.....	8.3		6.5	\$999 or less.....	0.8		0.4
No minors.....	48.9		45.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1		1.5
\$999 or less.....	9.5		8.4	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1		0.8	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4		1.9	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3		0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4		1.1	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4		1.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.3		2.7	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.7		2.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.4		3.4	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3		0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.0		1.9	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3		0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.8		5.0	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.1		2.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2		2.3	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.7		1.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.3		6.5	\$5,000 or more.....	0.3		0.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.9		3.8	Not reported.....	1.1		1.1
\$5,000 or more.....	5.0		4.6	5 minors or more.....	2.0		1.9
Not reported.....	4.2		2.7	\$999 or less.....	-		-
One minor.....	20.5		22.9	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	0.8		1.1	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3		0.4	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3		0.4	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4		1.9	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3		0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3		0.4	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6		0.8	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1		1.1	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.1		3.8	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.6		0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6		0.8	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.9		5.3	\$5,000 or more.....	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.8		3.1	Not reported.....	0.3		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	1.7		1.9				
Not reported.....	1.7		1.9				

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR MERIDEN, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,124	509	615	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	13.4	12.2	14.4
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.3	54.7	9 percent or less.....	0.4	0.9	-
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.4	1.7	2.9
9 percent or less.....	17.7	20.9	15.1	15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.7	5.2	7.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	22.8	21.7	23.7	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.4	2.6	2.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	23.6	20.9	26.0	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	0.9	0.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	7.9	5.2	10.1	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	0.9	0.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.9	6.1	5.8	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.8	0.9	4.3	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	14.6	15.7	13.7
35 percent or more.....	11.0	17.4	5.8	9 percent or less.....	0.8	-	1.4
Not reported.....	8.3	7.0	9.4	10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.1	7.0	3.6
\$1,499 or less.....	18.1	25.2	12.2	15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.3	6.1	6.5
9 percent or less.....	3.9	5.2	2.9	20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.2	1.7	0.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	0.9	0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.4	0.9	-	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	1.7	1.4	\$3,000 or over.....	39.0	33.0	43.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.2	-	2.2	9 percent or less.....	12.6	14.8	10.8
35 percent or more.....	10.6	17.4	5.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	15.0	12.2	17.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6.7	7.0	6.5	15 percent to 19 percent.....	8.3	5.2	10.8
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.8	0.9	4.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.4	0.9	-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.0	3.5	0.7	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.2	-	2.2	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.4	2.6	2.2	Not reporting income or rent	8.3	7.0	9.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7				
35 percent or more.....	0.4	-	0.7				

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 19, 1951

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Series HC-6, No. 139

WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of West Palm Beach.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purpose.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among white families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of white families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	(¹)	1.2	1.0
1.0	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.1		1.6	1.5
2.0	1.4	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.6		2.3	2.0
3.0	1.7	1.5	2.9	1.8	2.0		2.8	2.5
4.0	2.0	1.7	3.3	2.0	2.3		3.2	2.9
5.0	2.2	1.9	3.7	2.3	2.5		3.6	3.2
10.0	3.0	2.6	5.1	3.1	3.5		5.0	4.4
15.0	3.6	3.1	6.1	3.7	4.1		5.9	5.2
20.0	4.0	3.5	6.8	4.1	4.6		6.6	5.8
25.0	4.3	3.8	7.4	4.5	5.0		7.1	6.3
30.0	4.6	4.0	7.8	4.7	5.3		7.6	6.7
40.0	4.9	4.3	8.4	5.1	5.6		8.1	7.2
50.0	5.0	4.3	8.5	5.2	5.8		8.3	7.3

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.6 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.4 percent and 12.6 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 2.3 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.8 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	48	4	48
No minors.....	76	15	74
With minors.....	77	15	76

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,349	1,018	2,331	849	392	457	2,500	626	1,874
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.4	69.6	25.4	11.7	13.6	74.6	18.7	56.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	4.2	3.6	4.4	8.4	9.2	7.7	2.7	0.2	3.6
2 rooms.....	11.9	8.8	13.3	22.4	18.1	26.0	8.4	3.0	10.2
3 rooms.....	31.3	13.7	39.0	21.9	18.6	24.7	34.5	10.5	42.5
4 rooms.....	22.5	21.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	22.8	22.6	20.9	23.2
5 rooms.....	13.2	23.0	9.0	13.9	17.9	10.5	13.0	26.4	8.6
6 rooms.....	11.0	19.3	7.3	7.1	9.4	5.0	12.3	25.4	7.9
7 rooms.....	2.6	5.3	1.5	2.2	3.3	1.3	2.8	6.5	1.5
8 rooms or more.....	2.2	4.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.5	5.9	1.3
Not reported.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	61.8	78.8	54.4	85.4	87.5	83.6	53.8	73.3	47.3
Dilapidated.....	37.7	21.2	45.0	14.6	12.5	16.4	45.6	26.7	51.9
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.6	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.7
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	5.1	5.4	4.9	15.5	9.4	20.8	1.5	2.9	1.1
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	91.9	93.8	91.1	83.3	89.5	77.9	94.8	96.5	94.3
No piped running water inside structure.....	3.0	0.8	3.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	3.6	0.6	4.6
Not reported.....	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	-	(1)	-	0.1
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	78.7	83.2	76.7	70.3	63.5	76.1	81.5	95.5	76.8
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	9.2	2.4	12.2	11.2	3.3	17.9	8.5	1.8	10.8
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	12.0	14.4	11.0	18.5	33.2	5.9	9.8	2.7	12.2
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	57.0	72.8	50.1	68.3	62.5	73.3	53.1	79.2	44.4
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	7.1	1.8	9.5	11.5	3.1	18.8	5.6	1.0	7.2
Other or none.....	35.6	25.3	40.1	20.0	34.2	7.9	40.9	19.8	47.9
Not reported.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	-	0.4	-	0.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	15.3	13.9	16.0	21.8	19.9	23.4	13.2	10.2	14.1
2 persons.....	30.5	31.0	30.2	38.0	36.7	39.2	27.9	27.5	28.1
3 persons.....	19.5	18.3	20.1	18.1	20.9	15.8	20.0	16.6	21.1
4 persons.....	13.8	13.3	14.0	12.2	11.5	12.9	14.3	14.4	14.2
5 persons.....	8.9	10.4	8.3	6.0	7.1	5.0	9.9	12.5	9.1
6 persons.....	4.8	4.9	4.8	2.2	2.6	2.0	5.7	6.4	5.4
7 persons.....	2.7	2.8	2.7	0.5	-	0.9	3.5	4.6	3.1
8 persons.....	1.7	2.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	-	2.3	3.0	2.0
9 persons or more.....	2.7	3.3	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	3.3	4.8	2.8
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	85.6	88.6	84.3	96.9	98.0	96.1	81.8	82.7	81.5
1 or more lodgers.....	14.4	11.4	15.7	3.1	2.0	3.9	18.2	17.3	18.5

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	40.8	57.4	33.5	54.8	51.0	58.0	36.0	61.3	27.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	10.3	6.9	11.8	3.2	2.3	3.9	12.8	9.7	13.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	10.0	14.1	8.2	26.7	33.4	21.0	4.4	2.1	5.1
No running water inside the structure.....	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.9	3.3	1.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	0.8	2.2	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.8	11.1	13.6	7.2	4.8	9.2	14.8	15.0	14.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	12.4	4.5	15.8	0.1	0.3	-	16.5	7.2	19.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	8.0	1.8	10.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	10.2	1.8	13.0
No running water inside the structure.....	2.4	0.5	3.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	3.0	0.5	3.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	-	1.0	-	1.3
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	41.6	58.2	34.4	57.0	52.3	61.1	36.4	61.8	27.9
Lacking 2 facilities.....	12.5	8.2	14.4	10.2	5.4	14.4	13.3	9.9	14.4
Lacking 3 facilities.....	7.6	12.4	5.5	18.0	29.6	8.1	4.0	1.6	4.9
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	1.9	3.3	1.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	0.8	2.2	0.3
Lacking 1 facility.....	12.9	11.1	13.7	7.2	4.8	9.2	14.9	15.0	14.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	12.8	4.6	16.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	17.1	7.3	20.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	9.9	2.2	13.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	12.6	2.1	16.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	-	1.0	-	1.3
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	71.0	91.5	62.1	65.3	87.5	46.2	73.0	93.9	66.0
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	26.2	8.0	34.2	27.7	11.5	41.6	25.7	5.8	32.4
5 or more dwelling units.....	2.8	0.6	3.7	7.1	1.0	12.3	1.3	0.3	1.7

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	2,331	457	1,874	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.6	80.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	16.8	66.7	4.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	79.5	28.7	91.9
\$9 or less.....	6.0	7.2	5.7	Not reported.....	3.7	4.6	3.5
\$10 to \$14.....	6.9	2.6	8.0	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	9.5	2.2	11.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	23.3	7.2	27.2	\$9 or less.....	3.4	3.7	3.3
\$25 to \$29.....	13.3	12.3	13.5	\$10 to \$14.....	3.7	2.4	4.0
\$30 to \$34.....	13.0	11.2	13.4	\$15 to \$19.....	6.8	4.8	7.3
\$35 to \$39.....	6.0	18.6	4.1	\$20 to \$24.....	15.6	8.3	17.3
\$40 to \$49.....	13.1	24.5	10.3	\$25 to \$29.....	15.9	10.3	17.8
\$50 or more.....	7.6	18.2	5.1	\$30 to \$34.....	15.4	14.7	15.5
Not reported.....	1.4	1.1	1.5	\$35 to \$39.....	11.6	12.5	11.4
				\$40 to \$49.....	14.0	23.4	11.7
				\$50 or more.....	11.0	16.4	9.7
				Not reported.....	2.7	3.5	2.5

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,331	323	363	371	358	270	326	257	63
Percent of total.....	100.0	13.9	15.6	15.9	15.4	11.6	14.0	11.0	2.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	33.5	2.4	1.9	3.0	6.5	5.3	7.2	6.4	0.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.8	1.2	3.0	2.4	2.2	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.2	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	-	(¹)	-	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.2	(¹)	0.1	0.2	0.2	(¹)	0.3	0.3	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	13.6	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.9	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	15.8	2.7	4.0	4.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.8	2.9	3.4	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	3.3	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	-	(¹)	-	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	457	50	38	47	67	57	107	75	16
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.9	8.3	10.3	14.7	12.5	23.4	16.4	3.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	58.0	5.9	3.3	5.0	8.5	8.1	15.3	10.3	1.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.9	0.4	0.7	-	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	21.0	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.7	2.6	3.5	3.3	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	0.7	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.8	0.4	0.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.7	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,874	273	325	324	291	213	219	182	47
Percent of total.....	100.0	14.6	17.3	17.3	15.5	11.4	11.7	9.7	2.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	27.6	1.5	1.6	2.5	6.0	4.6	5.2	5.4	0.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	13.8	1.4	3.5	3.0	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet....	5.1	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	14.7	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.3	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	19.6	3.4	5.0	5.3	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet....	13.0	3.5	4.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	3.9	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	2,806	874	1,932	659	315	344	2,147	559	1,588
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.1	68.9	23.5	11.2	12.3	76.5	19.9	56.6
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	94.4	95.8	93.7	99.2	99.0	99.4	92.9	93.9	92.5
Secondary family.....	5.6	4.2	6.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	7.1	6.1	7.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	42.5	41.5	43.0	50.2	47.9	52.3	40.1	37.9	40.9
3 persons.....	22.6	20.9	23.4	22.9	25.7	20.8	22.5	18.2	24.0
4 persons.....	14.6	13.7	15.1	15.0	13.0	16.9	14.5	14.1	14.7
5 persons.....	8.4	10.4	7.6	7.1	8.6	5.8	8.8	11.4	7.9
6 persons.....	4.8	5.3	4.6	2.9	3.2	2.6	5.4	6.4	5.0
7 persons.....	2.7	2.4	2.9	0.6	-	1.2	3.4	3.8	3.3
8 persons or more.....	4.2	5.7	3.6	1.2	1.6	0.9	5.2	8.1	4.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	16.4	27.3	11.4	19.7	22.9	16.9	15.3	29.9	10.2
0.51 to 0.75.....	26.6	23.2	28.1	26.7	23.5	29.7	26.5	23.1	27.7
0.76 to 1.00.....	28.9	27.8	29.8	32.2	32.7	31.7	27.9	25.0	28.8
1.01 to 1.50.....	15.1	13.8	15.6	12.1	12.1	12.2	16.0	14.8	16.4
1.51 to 2.00.....	8.8	5.1	10.5	7.1	6.7	7.6	9.3	4.3	11.1
2.01 or more.....	3.2	1.5	4.0	1.7	2.2	1.2	3.7	1.1	4.6
Not reported.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	-	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.2
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	49.4	51.4	48.4	55.5	55.6	55.5	47.5	49.0	46.9
1 minor.....	21.7	20.5	22.2	21.1	23.2	19.2	21.8	19.0	22.9
2 minors.....	13.3	12.6	13.6	14.6	12.4	16.6	12.9	12.7	13.0
3 minors.....	6.7	6.4	6.8	5.5	5.7	5.2	7.1	6.8	7.2
4 minors.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	4.5	5.0	4.3
5 minors.....	2.2	1.8	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.7	2.7	2.6
6 minors or more.....	2.9	3.4	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	3.5	4.8	3.1

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,648	837	1,811	654	312	342	1,994	625	1,469
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.6	68.4	24.7	11.8	12.9	75.3	19.8	55.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	25.3	23.9	26.0	18.8	19.3	18.3	27.5	25.6	27.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	8.6	8.8	8.5	5.7	5.1	6.2	9.6	11.0	9.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	5.8	2.6	7.3	3.3	2.3	4.3	6.6	2.8	8.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	8.3	5.8	9.5	5.2	6.2	4.3	9.8	5.5	10.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	8.6	8.4	8.7	4.2	5.7	2.9	10.0	10.1	10.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	11.8	11.7	11.9	6.0	5.1	6.7	13.7	15.6	13.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.3	6.8	3.4	6.4	5.5	6.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.4	5.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.5	2.0	4.2	5.9	2.3	9.1	2.7	1.8	3.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.4	14.1	5.8	17.8	19.3	16.3	5.4	11.0	3.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.0	4.1	2.4	8.3	8.0	8.7	1.2	1.8	1.0
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	1.9	1.2	5.0	5.1	4.8	0.2	-	0.3
Not reported.....	3.6	4.8	3.1	9.4	9.7	9.1	1.7	1.8	1.7
No minors.....	47.7	50.9	46.3	54.3	51.7	56.7	45.6	50.5	43.8
\$999 or less.....	14.0	15.3	13.4	14.1	14.8	13.5	14.0	15.6	13.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.6	4.6	3.2	4.9	4.5	5.3	3.2	4.6	2.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.6	2.6	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.8	4.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.7	4.5	3.3	2.1	2.8	1.4	4.2	5.5	3.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	6.4	6.6	6.3	2.8	2.3	3.4	7.6	9.2	7.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.3	0.5	2.2	1.8	2.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2	0.8	2.8	3.5	0.6	6.2	1.7	0.9	2.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.3	4.5	2.7	8.1	9.1	7.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.1	2.9	0.2	0.9	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.2	-	0.3
Not reported.....	2.1	3.7	1.4	6.3	6.8	5.8	0.7	1.8	0.3
One minor.....	22.7	19.9	24.1	21.0	25.6	16.8	23.3	16.5	25.8
\$999 or less.....	5.3	2.4	6.6	2.6	1.7	3.4	6.1	2.8	7.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.0	1.9	3.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	3.7	2.8	4.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	-	1.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.8	-	1.5	0.9	1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	2.5	1.8	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.8	1.4	3.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	3.4	1.8	4.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.3	2.3	0.5	1.5	-	2.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.8	1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	-	0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.4	3.2	0.5	3.4	4.0	2.9	0.7	2.8	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	2.1	0.6	2.9	4.0	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	1.1	0.3	2.1	2.8	1.4	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.3	1.4	-	-	-
Two minors.....	15.1	11.6	16.7	15.5	12.5	18.3	15.0	11.0	16.4
\$999 or less.....	3.4	2.8	3.7	1.9	2.8	1.0	3.9	2.8	4.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	0.6	1.4	-	-	-	1.5	0.9	1.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	-	1.7	0.3	-	0.5	1.5	-	2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.7	-	2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.8	1.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	-	1.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.6	-	0.9	1.0	-	1.9	0.5	-	0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	-	1.4	0.2	0.9	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.0	2.6	1.7	3.6	2.3	4.8	1.5	2.8	1.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.1	2.4	0.2	-	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.9	0.5	-	0.7

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	9.4	11.7	8.4	7.6	9.7	5.8	100.0	12.8	9.0
\$999 or less.....	2.5	2.9	2.3	0.3	-	0.5	3.2	4.6	2.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	1.7	0.8	-	-	-	1.0	2.8	0.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.2	-	1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	-	-	-	1.2	0.9	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	2.3	-	1.0	0.9	1.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	-	0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	-	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.1	3.0	0.2	2.1	3.4	1.0	0.7	2.8	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.3
5 minors or more.....	5.0	6.0	4.5	1.5	0.6	2.4	6.1	9.2	5.0
\$999 or less.....	0.2	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.9	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	1.2	0.5	-	-	-	1.0	1.8	0.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	-	-	-	1.0	0.9	1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	-	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	1.2	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.8	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	-	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.3

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,642	769	873	335	194	141	1,307	575	732
Percent of total.....	100.0	46.8	53.2	20.4	11.8	8.6	79.6	35.0	44.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	7.8	7.8	7.3	10.8	8.5		6.4	6.8	6.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	11.9	9.8	13.9	15.7	12.7		10.9	8.5	12.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	16.2	16.9	15.6	23.5	23.7		14.8	14.5	14.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	13.8	14.5	12.2	4.9	4.2		15.4	17.9	13.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	10.3	9.8	10.7	4.9	3.4		11.7	12.0	11.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	6.3	6.4	6.2	4.4	5.1		6.8	6.8	6.7
35 percent or more.....	23.9	25.2	22.9	17.6	23.7		25.6	25.6	25.5
Not reported.....	10.9	10.5	11.3	18.1	18.6		9.0	7.7	10.1
\$1,499 or less.....	35.5	36.9	34.3	28.0	32.2		38.7	38.5	38.9
9 percent or less.....	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.5		1.1	0.9	1.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.8		0.8	-	1.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.9	1.9	-	1.5	2.5		0.8	1.7	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.8	5.1	4.5	-	-		6.0	6.8	5.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.2	4.5	3.9	1.5	2.5		4.9	5.1	4.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.3	1.7	4.7	1.5	1.7		3.8	1.7	5.4
35 percent or more.....	20.5	22.2	18.9	16.7	22.0		21.4	22.2	20.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	17.9	16.0	19.5	6.9	7.6		20.7	18.8	22.1
9 percent or less.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.5	-		1.1	0.9	1.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.8		0.8	-	1.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.7	4.7	4.7	2.5	3.4		5.3	5.1	5.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.2	3.6	4.7	1.5	1.7		4.9	4.3	5.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.8	2.6	3.0	0.5	-		3.4	3.4	3.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.8		1.9	2.6	1.3
35 percent or more.....	2.8	2.1	3.4	0.5	0.8		3.4	2.6	4.0
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.8	18.1	15.6	10.8	11.0		18.4	20.5	16.8
9 percent or less.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.8		1.9	1.7	2.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.3	3.8	4.7	0.5	-		5.3	5.1	5.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.6	3.4	3.8	5.9	5.9		3.0	2.6	3.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.2	4.0	2.4	1.0	0.8		3.8	5.1	2.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.0	0.8		3.0	3.4	2.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	1.7	-	1.0	1.7		0.8	1.7	-
35 percent or more.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8		0.8	0.9	0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	9.9	11.3	8.6	13.2	11.9		9.0	11.1	7.4
9 percent or less.....	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.5	0.8		1.5	2.6	0.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.2	2.6	3.8	2.5	2.5		3.4	2.6	4.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.6	4.9	2.4	5.9	6.8		3.0	4.3	2.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.8		0.4	0.9	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	-	1.1	1.5	-		0.4	-	0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.8		0.4	0.9	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	9.1	7.3	10.7	28.4	18.6		4.1	3.4	4.7
9 percent or less.....	2.0	1.7	2.8	6.9	4.2		0.8	0.9	0.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.0	2.8	3.2	11.8	8.5		0.8	0.9	0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.4	1.9	4.7	7.8	5.1		2.3	0.9	3.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.8		0.4	0.9	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	-		-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	10.9	10.5	11.3	18.1	18.6		9.0	7.7	10.1

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

² Of the 18.1 percent 3.9 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

³ Of the 9.0 percent 4.5 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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TAUNTON, MASSACHUSETTS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Taunton Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

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3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected from about 20 percent of the primary families living in substandard units, since in the 1950 Census only one family in five was asked to report family income.

Although the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variation.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7
1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1
2.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.5
3.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.8
4.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.1
5.0	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.3
10.0	1.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	4.2	3.2
15.0	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	5.0	3.8
20.0	2.5	3.9	3.3	3.4	5.6	4.2
25.0	2.7	4.2	3.6	3.7	6.1	4.6
30.0	2.9	4.5	3.8	3.9	6.4	4.9
40.0	3.1	4.8	4.1	4.1	6.9	5.2
50.0	3.2	4.9	4.1	4.2	7.0	5.3

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.5 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.5 percent and 12.5 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

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Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	2,197	37
No minors.....	300	91
With minors.....	1,897	98

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR TAUNTON, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,808	1,721	2,582	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.0	60.0				
NUMBER OF ROOMS				Total.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	None.....	96.6	95.5	97.3
2 rooms.....	3.4	1.5	4.8	1 or more lodgers.....	3.4	4.5	2.7
3 rooms.....	9.9	4.6	13.4	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
4 rooms.....	25.0	17.5	30.0	Total.....			
5 rooms.....	29.2	26.6	31.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 rooms.....	16.4	21.5	13.0	Not dilapidated:			
7 rooms.....	8.5	14.4	4.6	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	52.1	54.4	50.5
8 rooms or more.....	6.2	13.1	1.7	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	16.4	13.1	18.5
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	11.9	12.3	11.7
CONDITION				No running water inside the structure	1.0	1.7	0.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Not dilapidated.....	81.7	81.9	81.6	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	5.5	7.1	4.4
Dilapidated.....	18.0	17.8	18.1	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.8	5.1	7.6
Not reported.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.6	1.7	3.2
WATER SUPPLY				With running water, no private flush toilet.....	2.6	2.7	2.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	No running water inside the structure	0.6	1.0	0.3
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	10.8	11.5	10.4	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	87.4	85.5	88.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	
No piped running water inside structure	1.7	2.8	0.9	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	(¹)	Total.....			
TOILET FACILITIES				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	83.5	81.9	84.6	Lacking 1 facility.....	54.2	56.7	52.6
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	4.5	2.3	6.0	Lacking 2 facilities.....	17.4	13.0	20.8
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	11.8	15.7	9.2	Lacking 3 facilities.....	9.8	11.9	8.4
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	Dilapidated:			
BATHING FACILITIES				With all facilities.....	5.5	7.1	4.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lacking 1 facility.....	6.9	5.4	7.9
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	65.0	67.8	63.2	Lacking 2 facilities.....	2.6	1.7	3.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	4.3	2.4	5.6	Lacking 3 facilities.....	2.8	3.3	2.5
Other or none.....	30.2	29.3	30.9	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Not reported.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	
NUMBER OF PERSONS				NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....			
1 person.....	10.4	9.8	10.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2 persons.....	24.2	22.7	25.3	1 dwelling unit.....			
3 persons.....	24.0	21.2	25.8	26.4	51.9	9.4	
4 persons.....	17.8	17.8	17.9	2 to 4 dwelling units.....			
5 persons.....	10.8	12.2	9.9	67.0	47.2	80.2	
6 persons.....	5.8	6.8	5.2	5 or more dwelling units.....			
7 persons.....	3.2	3.8	2.8	6.6	0.8	10.4	
8 persons.....	1.8	2.7	1.1				
9 persons or more.....	1.9	3.1	1.1				

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR TAUNTON, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	2,582	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	5.8	\$9 or less.....	1.4
\$9 or less.....	3.9	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	90.0	\$10 to \$14.....	0.7
\$10 to \$14.....	12.7	Not reported.....	4.2	\$15 to \$19.....	2.8
\$15 to \$19.....	23.5			\$20 to \$24.....	5.8
\$20 to \$24.....	28.2			\$25 to \$29.....	18.1
\$25 to \$29.....	12.6			\$30 to \$34.....	18.9
\$30 to \$34.....	6.6			\$35 to \$39.....	20.6
\$35 to \$39.....	3.2			\$40 to \$49.....	28.7
\$40 to \$49.....	4.9			\$50 or more.....	10.9
\$50 or more.....	2.9			Not reported.....	2.1
Not reported.....	1.4				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR TAUNTON, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,582	126	151	327	487	588	612	282	54
Percent of total.....	100.0	4.9	5.8	12.7	18.9	22.8	23.7	10.9	2.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	50.5	1.4	1.5	4.7	9.0	12.3	14.3	6.4	1.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	18.5	0.8	2.2	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.1	0.7	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	11.7	1.4	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.6	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.1	0.8	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	(¹)
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.1	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	-	-	-	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.7	(¹)	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR TAUNTON, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	3,830	1,541	2,289	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.2	59.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	30.1	35.5	26.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	28.7	26.6	30.1
Primary family.....	99.8	99.7	99.9	0.76 to 1.00.....	26.2	25.0	27.0
Secondary family.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.01 to 1.50.....	11.0	10.2	11.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	3.0	1.9	3.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	0.8	0.5	1.0
2 persons.....	27.6	25.6	28.9	Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 persons.....	26.8	23.9	28.8	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	20.0	19.5	20.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	12.0	12.5	10.9	No minors.....	34.4	41.7	36.2
6 persons.....	6.3	7.4	5.6	1 minor.....	25.2	22.1	27.8
7 persons.....	3.4	3.8	3.2	2 minors.....	17.4	15.5	18.7
8 persons or more.....	3.9	6.8	2.4	3 minors.....	9.2	9.3	9.1
				4 minors.....	5.1	5.6	4.8
				5 minors.....	2.5	2.8	2.8
				6 minors or more.....	2.2	3.0	1.7

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR TAUNTON, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	3,823	1,537	2,286	Two minors.....	18.6	17.4	19.4
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.2	59.8	\$999 or less.....	2.1	2.4	1.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.8	0.4
\$999 or less.....	12.1	18.8	11.0	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.8	0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.8	2.8	3.7	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	0.8	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.8	3.7	3.9	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	-	0.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.8	4.6	5.8	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.0	1.2	2.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.7	4.6	3.0	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5	1.5	1.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.5	6.4	9.9	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	0.6	1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.1	7.0	5.4	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	1.2	1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.1	8.0	6.5	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.0	5.2	3.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.1	3.7	4.3	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	2.1	1.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.3	16.5	21.2	\$5,000 or more.....	1.8	1.5	1.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.4	8.6	6.7	Not reported.....	2.1	0.6	3.0
\$5,000 or more.....	7.2	10.1	5.2	Three or four minors.....	18.5	18.8	18.4
Not reported.....	12.3	10.4	13.4	\$999 or less.....	1.3	0.6	1.7
No minors.....	37.6	39.8	36.1	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.6	0.2
\$999 or less.....	6.3	8.0	5.2	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.8	0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	0.6	1.7	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	0.8	1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.6	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	3.1	1.5	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	0.9	1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	2.1	0.9	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	2.1	0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.9	2.8	3.0	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	2.1	0.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	-	1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.9	3.4	2.6	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.3	1.5	2.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5	1.8	1.3	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.9	0.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.2	4.0	7.8	\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	1.2	1.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.3	2.8	3.7	Not reported.....	2.3	2.4	2.2
\$5,000 or more.....	3.8	4.0	1.9	5 minors or more.....	5.9	8.0	4.5
Not reported.....	3.8	4.3	3.5	\$999 or less.....	1.1	1.2	1.1
One minor.....	24.4	21.1	26.6	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-	-	-
\$999 or less.....	1.3	1.5	1.1	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.6	0.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.1	0.3	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	0.6	2.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.2	0.3	0.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	1.8	1.3	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	-	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.8	1.2	3.0	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.6	0.3	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	1.8	1.5	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.3	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.5	2.4	0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.3	0.9	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.9	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.2	3.4	6.5	\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	1.2	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.4	1.8	1.1	Not reported.....	0.4	0.2	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	2.1	1.1				
Not reported.....	3.7	2.3	4.3				

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR TAUNTON, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income				Gross rent as percent of income by family income			
	Total	No minors	With minors		Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,197	800	1,397	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.3	12.3	17.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	36.4	63.6	9 percent or less.....	-	-	-
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.1	1.2	1.1
9 percent or less.....	8.5	11.1	7.1	15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.8	4.9	6.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	20.4	23.5	18.7	20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.5	2.5	5.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.3	16.7	20.8	25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.1	2.5	3.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.8	9.3	11.0	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	0.6	0.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	8.8	4.9	11.0	35 percent or more.....	0.2	0.6	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.0	4.9	3.5	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	10.3	9.9	10.6
35 percent or more.....	9.2	18.6	6.7	9 percent or less.....	0.4	1.2	-
Not reported.....	¹ 19.3	16.0	21.2	10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.5	2.5	2.5
\$1,499 or less.....	13.0	17.9	10.2	15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.4	3.7	6.4
9 percent or less.....	0.4	-	0.7	20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	2.5	1.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.4	0.6	0.4	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.2	0.6	-	35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2	1.9	2.5	\$3,000 or over.....	32.8	37.0	30.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.6	2.5	1.1	9 percent or less.....	7.6	9.9	6.4
35 percent or more.....	8.1	12.3	5.7	10 percent to 14 percent.....	16.0	18.5	14.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	9.2	6.8	10.6	15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.3	6.8	6.0
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.5	1.9	2.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.9	1.2	0.7	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.3	0.6	1.8	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.7	0.6	3.9	Not reporting income or rent	¹ 19.3	16.0	21.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.0	1.9	2.1				
35 percent or more.....	0.7	0.6	0.7				

¹ Of the 19.3 percent 4.9 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

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1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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WOONSOCKET, RHODE ISLAND: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Woonsocket.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

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3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected from about 20 percent of the primary families living in substandard units, since in the 1950 Census only one family in five was asked to report family income.

Although the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variation.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
1.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
3.0	0.8	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.1
4.0	0.9	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3
5.0	1.0	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.5
10.0	1.4	4.3	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.0
15.0	1.7	5.1	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.4
20.0	1.9	5.7	2.0	2.0	3.2	2.7
25.0	2.1	6.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	2.9
30.0	2.2	6.6	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.1
40.0	2.3	7.0	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.3
50.0	2.4	7.2	2.5	2.6	4.0	3.3

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.5 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.5 percent and 11.5 percent.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	5,834	59
No minors.....	2,403	149
With minors.....	3,431	151

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR WOONSOCKET, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	7,876	928	6,948	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.8	88.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	97.8	97.2	97.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	2.2	2.8	2.1
1 room.....	2.3	0.1	2.6	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	4.1	3.2	4.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 rooms.....	11.3	6.1	11.9	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	36.3	22.8	38.1	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	61.8	76.8	59.8
5 rooms.....	28.4	32.0	27.9	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	21.9	12.3	23.2
6 rooms.....	13.4	20.0	12.5	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.0	3.2	5.2
7 rooms.....	2.2	6.6	1.6	No running water inside the structure	0.2	0.8	0.1
8 rooms or more.....	1.9	9.1	0.9	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	(¹)	-	(¹)	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	0.6	2.3	0.4
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.4	2.9	4.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	5.4	1.4	5.9
Not dilapidated.....	88.9	93.1	88.4	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	0.5	0.2	0.5
Dilapidated.....	11.0	6.9	11.6	No running water inside the structure	(¹)	0.1	(¹)
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY				Total.....	0.2	-	0.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	5.6	5.1	5.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	94.2	94.1	94.2	Not dilapidated:			
No piped running water inside structure	0.2	0.9	0.1	Lacking 1 facility.....	63.1	78.6	61.0
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Lacking 2 facilities.....	24.0	11.9	25.6
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 3 facilities.....	1.8	2.7	1.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	94.2	95.7	94.0	With all facilities.....	0.6	2.3	0.4
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	4.4	1.1	4.9	Lacking 1 facility.....	4.5	3.0	4.7
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	1.3	3.2	1.0	Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.5	1.3	6.1
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	Lacking 3 facilities.....	0.3	0.3	0.3
BATHING FACILITIES				Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	0.2	-	0.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	67.1	82.3	65.0	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	5.0	2.0	5.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other or none.....	28.0	15.6	29.6	1 dwelling unit.....	6.1	34.8	2.3
Not reported.....	-	-	-	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	52.5	55.8	52.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	41.4	9.4	45.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	11.6	9.7	11.8				
2 persons.....	28.2	26.9	28.4				
3 persons.....	24.1	23.1	24.2				
4 persons.....	17.9	16.4	18.1				
5 persons.....	9.8	11.2	9.6				
6 persons.....	4.0	5.8	3.8				
7 persons.....	2.3	3.4	2.2				
8 persons.....	1.0	1.3	1.0				
9 persons or more.....	1.1	2.2	1.0				

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR WOONSOCKET, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	6,948	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	4.1	\$9 or less.....	0.5
\$9 or less.....	1.9	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	95.3	\$10 to \$14.....	0.8
\$10 to \$14.....	13.1	Not reported.....	0.7	\$15 to \$19.....	3.1
\$15 to \$19.....	29.5			\$20 to \$24.....	10.1
\$20 to \$24.....	32.4			\$25 to \$29.....	18.9
\$25 to \$29.....	12.8			\$30 to \$34.....	24.9
\$30 to \$34.....	4.7			\$35 to \$39.....	20.5
\$35 to \$39.....	2.0			\$40 to \$49.....	16.5
\$40 to \$49.....	2.1			\$50 or more.....	4.7
\$50 or more.....	1.4			Not reported.....	0.1
Not reported.....	0.1				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WOONSOCKET, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,948	307	699	1,313	1,730	1,424	1,143	325	7
Percent of total.....	100.0	4.4	10.1	18.9	24.9	20.5	16.5	4.7	0.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	59.8	0.5	2.8	8.0	16.5	15.6	12.8	3.5	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	23.2	1.4	3.9	7.0	5.5	2.9	2.1	0.4	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	(¹)
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	(¹)	-	(¹)
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.4	(¹)	-	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.9	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR WOONSOCKET, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	6,912	835	6,077	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.1	87.9		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	29.6	37.4	28.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	28.0	24.9	28.4
Primary family.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.76 to 1.00.....	27.3	22.6	27.9
Secondary family.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.01 to 1.50.....	11.5	11.7	11.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	3.2	2.8	3.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	0.4	0.6	0.4
2 persons.....	32.2	30.9	32.4	Not reported.....	(¹)	-	(¹)
3 persons.....	27.3	25.3	27.5	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	20.1	18.1	20.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	11.0	11.9	10.8	No minors.....	42.3	48.1	41.5
6 persons.....	4.6	6.3	4.3	1 minor.....	25.3	19.5	26.1
7 persons.....	2.5	3.7	2.4	2 minors.....	17.6	15.3	17.9
8 persons or more.....	2.3	3.8	2.1	3 minors.....	8.0	8.4	8.0
				4 ¹ minors.....	3.5	3.8	3.4
				5 minors.....	1.7	3.0	1.6
				6 minors or more.....	1.6	1.8	1.6

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR WOONSOCKET, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	6,905	834	6,071	Two minors.....	18.5	14.6	19.1
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.1	87.9	\$999 or less.....	2.2	1.3	2.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.3
\$999 or less.....	14.6	13.3	14.8	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.7	3.2	3.7	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	-	0.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.4	1.9	3.6	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	-	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.2	3.8	4.2	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.5	1.9	1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.5	3.2	3.5	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	0.6	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.1	3.8	8.7	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	1.9	1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.8	3.2	5.0	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	-	1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.9	10.1	7.6	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.6	3.8	4.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.7	1.9	1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	18.6	20.3	18.4	\$5,000 or more.....	2.0	1.9	2.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.9	5.1	11.7	Not reported.....	1.2	1.3	1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	9.4	14.6	8.7	Three or four minors.....	12.5	14.6	12.2
Not reported.....	6.0	12.7	5.1	\$999 or less.....	1.8	1.9	1.7
No minors.....	41.4	48.1	40.5	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.6	0.4
\$999 or less.....	7.3	8.2	7.2	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	-	0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	0.6	0.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	1.3	0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.9	1.6	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7	0.6	1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	1.3	1.1	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	-	0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.3	1.3	3.6	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.6	0.6	0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	1.3	2.0	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	1.3	1.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.5	4.4	3.4	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.0	5.7	1.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8	3.2	1.6	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	-	1.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.4	6.3	6.4	\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	0.6	1.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.6	2.5	4.9	Not reported.....	0.9	1.3	0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	3.7	7.0	3.3	5 minors or more.....	3.7	3.8	3.7
Not reported.....	2.7	7.6	2.1	\$999 or less.....	0.5	0.6	0.5
One minor.....	23.9	19.0	24.6	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	-	0.2
\$999 or less.....	2.8	1.3	3.0	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	0.6	0.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	-	0.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	0.6	1.5	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.2	-	0.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	0.6	1.0	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.6	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	-	1.6	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	0.6	0.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.6	1.2	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.8	2.5	1.7	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.6	-	0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	0.6	1.3	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.9	4.4	5.0	\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.6	0.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.9	0.6	3.3	Not reported.....	0.1	0.6	-
\$5,000 or more.....	2.5	4.4	2.2				
Not reported.....	1.1	1.9	1.0				

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR WOONSOCKET, RHODE ISLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	5,834	2,403	3,431	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	13.8	13.9	13.8
Percent of total.....	100.0	41.2	58.8	9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.2	0.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.2	2.0	2.4
9 percent or less.....	16.6	16.7	16.6	15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.4	7.2	5.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	26.5	23.5	28.6	20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.7	3.4	3.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.2	16.9	17.4	25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.1	0.8	1.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	9.2	8.6	9.6	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.2	0.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.1	5.6	4.8	35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.6	3.2	2.3	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	12.9	12.2	13.4
35 percent or more.....	11.7	12.7	11.0	9 percent or less.....	0.7	0.8	0.6
Not reported.....	11.1	12.9	9.8	10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.1	5.4	4.9
\$1,499 or less.....	16.5	18.7	14.9	15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.8	5.6	5.9
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.1	0.4	1.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.1	-	0.1	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.2	1.6	1.0	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.9	2.4	1.5	\$3,000 or over.....	38.0	35.5	39.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.9	2.4	1.5	9 percent or less.....	15.8	15.7	15.9
35 percent or more.....	11.1	12.0	10.4	10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.5	16.1	20.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7.7	6.8	8.3	15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.1	2.8	3.2
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	0.8	0.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.5	-	0.8	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	0.2	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7	1.0	2.3	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.6	2.4	2.7	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8	2.2	1.5	Not reporting income or rent	11.1	12.9	9.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.6	0.6	0.6				
35 percent or more.....	0.5	0.6	0.4				

¹ Of the 11.1 percent, 5.9 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

47816.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 22, 1951

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This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Orlando.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 33 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purpose.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among white families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of white families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	1.0	0.8	(¹)	0.7	1.1	(¹)	1.2	1.0
1.0	1.5	1.1		1.0	1.5		1.6	1.5
2.0	2.1	1.5		1.4	2.1		2.3	2.1
3.0	2.5	1.9		1.7	2.6		2.8	2.5
4.0	2.9	2.2		2.0	3.0		3.2	2.9
5.0	3.2	2.4		2.2	3.3		3.6	3.2
10.0	4.4	3.3		3.0	4.6		4.9	4.4
15.0	5.3	3.9		3.6	5.5		5.8	5.3
20.0	5.9	4.4		4.0	6.1		6.5	5.9
25.0	6.4	4.8		4.3	6.6		7.1	6.4
30.0	6.8	5.0		4.6	7.0		7.5	6.7
40.0	7.2	5.4		4.9	7.5		8.0	7.2
50.0	7.4	5.5		5.0	7.7		8.2	7.4

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.3 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.7 percent and 13.3 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 2.1 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.4 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	61	12	50
No minors.....	85	34	76
With minors.....	87	34	50

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ORLANDO, FLORIDA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,988	1,058	2,925	1,429	545	884	2,554	513	2,041
Percent of total.....	100.0	26.6	73.4	35.9	13.7	22.2	64.1	12.9	51.2
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	6.1	4.6	6.7	12.0	8.8	13.9	2.9	0.2	3.5
2 rooms.....	13.2	7.2	15.3	25.3	12.7	33.0	6.4	1.4	7.6
3 rooms.....	27.0	11.7	32.5	23.2	16.0	27.7	29.1	7.2	34.6
4 rooms.....	24.2	19.1	26.0	13.9	16.5	12.3	29.9	21.8	31.9
5 rooms.....	15.7	27.3	11.5	15.8	26.4	8.4	15.9	28.3	12.8
6 rooms.....	8.9	18.6	5.3	5.9	11.4	2.6	10.5	26.3	6.5
7 rooms.....	2.1	6.0	0.7	2.0	5.0	0.1	2.2	7.0	1.0
8 rooms or more.....	1.7	4.3	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.0	6.8	0.6
Not reported.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	75.8	83.4	72.4	87.1	88.4	86.2	68.8	78.0	66.4
Dilapidated.....	21.6	14.9	24.0	12.1	11.0	12.8	26.9	19.1	28.9
Not reported.....	3.1	1.7	3.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	4.3	2.9	4.7
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	10.8	10.6	10.9	24.9	16.7	30.0	2.9	4.1	2.6
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	86.0	86.9	85.7	72.2	79.8	67.5	93.8	94.3	93.6
No piped running water inside structure.....	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.2	1.6	3.6
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	71.0	81.8	67.3	55.4	69.4	46.7	79.8	94.0	76.2
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	16.6	5.6	20.6	28.2	10.8	38.9	10.2	-	12.7
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	11.9	13.0	11.5	16.0	19.8	13.7	9.6	5.8	10.5
Not reported.....	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	-	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	49.5	65.8	43.8	49.8	68.7	41.3	49.3	67.1	44.9
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	13.8	6.0	16.6	29.5	11.6	40.5	5.1	-	6.3
Other or none.....	35.9	28.3	38.6	19.8	23.9	17.3	44.8	32.9	47.8
Not reported.....	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	-	1.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	15.8	14.5	16.3	25.5	22.2	27.6	10.4	6.2	11.5
2 persons.....	30.5	30.8	30.4	35.3	35.0	35.4	27.9	26.3	28.2
3 persons.....	19.4	19.8	19.2	18.1	18.6	17.9	20.1	21.2	19.8
4 persons.....	14.0	12.9	14.4	11.8	13.6	10.7	15.2	12.3	16.0
5 persons.....	8.6	8.9	8.5	4.3	4.8	4.1	11.0	13.3	10.5
6 persons.....	5.3	6.1	5.0	2.8	3.9	2.1	6.7	8.6	5.2
7 persons.....	3.1	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.1	1.8	4.0	5.8	3.5
8 persons.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	2.9	2.1
9 persons or more.....	1.7	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	2.4	3.3	2.2
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	81.8	83.5	81.2	94.1	93.6	94.3	74.9	72.7	75.5
1 or more lodgers.....	18.2	16.5	18.8	5.9	6.4	5.7	25.1	27.3	24.5

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ORLANDO, FLORIDA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	39.2	54.4	38.7	41.1	54.9	32.7	38.2	54.0	34.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	14.0	18.4	14.5	4.8	5.0	3.8	19.4	20.3	19.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	20.3	14.6	23.4	39.3	25.5	47.7	9.7	2.9	11.4
No running water inside the structure.....	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.5	4.3	1.9	4.3	5.7	3.4	1.5	2.7	1.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.9	4.6	5.0	3.0	1.8	3.7	6.0	7.6	5.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	7.6	3.8	8.9	1.8	1.5	2.0	10.8	6.2	11.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	4.5	1.2	5.7	1.7	1.1	2.1	6.1	1.4	7.8
No running water inside the structure.....	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	4.0	2.2	4.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	5.3	3.1	5.9
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	40.2	56.0	34.5	43.0	56.7	34.6	38.6	55.2	34.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	20.2	15.8	21.8	21.2	12.7	26.5	19.7	19.1	19.8
Lacking 3 facilities.....	14.2	11.3	15.3	22.1	18.7	24.2	9.8	3.5	11.4
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.5	4.3	1.9	4.3	5.7	3.4	1.5	2.7	1.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	5.3	4.7	5.5	3.1	1.8	4.0	6.5	7.8	6.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	7.4	3.9	8.7	2.0	1.7	2.3	10.4	6.2	11.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	6.1	1.9	7.6	2.4	1.5	3.1	8.1	2.3	9.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	4.0	2.2	4.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	5.3	3.1	5.9
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	51.9	77.1	42.8	41.0	62.8	27.6	53.0	92.4	49.3
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	38.8	20.7	45.4	41.3	33.4	46.2	37.5	7.2	45.1
5 or more dwelling units.....	9.3	2.2	11.8	17.7	3.9	26.2	4.5	0.4	5.6

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ORLANDO, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	2,925	884	2,041	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.2	69.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	21.9	60.2	5.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	71.6	34.0	87.8
\$9 or less.....	3.0	3.7	2.6	Not reported.....	6.6	5.8	6.9
\$10 to \$14.....	8.1	6.6	8.7	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	15.2	9.7	17.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	22.2	10.4	27.3	\$9 or less.....	0.5	0.2	0.6
\$25 to \$29.....	14.7	14.5	14.8	\$10 to \$14.....	4.2	5.9	3.5
\$30 to \$34.....	13.5	16.0	12.5	\$15 to \$19.....	7.3	10.5	5.9
\$35 to \$39.....	8.9	12.4	7.3	\$20 to \$24.....	15.2	15.5	15.1
\$40 to \$49.....	9.1	17.6	5.4	\$25 to \$29.....	18.1	13.7	19.9
\$50 or more.....	4.2	8.3	2.5	\$30 to \$34.....	17.2	15.7	17.8
Not reported.....	1.1	0.8	1.2	\$35 to \$39.....	12.8	10.9	13.6
				\$40 to \$49.....	13.5	12.3	14.0
				\$50 or more.....	7.8	9.4	6.4
				Not reported.....	4.0	5.9	3.2

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR ORLANDO, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24.	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,925	852	445	528	503	373	894	213	117
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.0	15.2	18.1	17.2	12.8	13.5	7.3	4.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	33.7	1.4	2.9	6.0	5.3	5.3	7.2	4.3	1.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	14.5	1.3	2.8	3.6	2.9	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	22.4	4.4	3.9	3.4	4.5	2.4	2.1	1.1	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	(1)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	-	(1)	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	4.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ORLANDO, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent .							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	884	147	137	121	139	96	109	88	22
Percent of total.....	100.0	16.6	15.5	13.7	15.7	10.9	12.3	9.4	2.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	32.7	3.1	3.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.4	1.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	47.7	10.6	8.1	6.0	8.5	4.4	5.3	2.7	2.0
No running water inside structure.....	1.0	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.0	-	0.5	0.6	0.8	-	-	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	2.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	1.4	0.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ORLANDO, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,041	205	308	407	364	277	285	180	65
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.0	15.1	19.9	17.8	13.6	14.0	6.4	3.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	34.2	0.7	2.6	6.2	5.4	5.6	8.2	4.2	1.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	19.2	1.7	3.7	4.9	3.9	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.4	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.7	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	2.5	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	-	(1)	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	5.9	0.7	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR ORLANDO, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	3,319	905	2,414	1,080	411	619	2,289	494	1,795
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.3	72.7	31.0	12.4	18.6	69.0	14.9	54.1
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	92.0	92.6	91.8	99.2	99.3	99.2	88.8	87.0	89.3
Secondary family.....	8.0	7.4	8.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	11.2	13.0	10.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	44.6	44.1	44.7	48.4	45.7	49.6	42.8	41.9	43.1
3 persons.....	22.2	22.8	22.0	24.2	24.3	24.1	21.3	21.4	21.3
4 persons.....	14.9	14.7	15.0	15.8	16.3	15.5	14.5	13.4	14.9
5 persons.....	7.8	7.0	8.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	8.9	8.3	9.1
6 persons.....	4.9	5.1	4.8	3.7	4.9	2.9	5.5	5.3	5.5
7 persons.....	2.8	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	3.2	4.7	2.8
8 persons or more.....	2.8	3.2	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.5	3.7	5.1	3.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	15.5	28.1	10.8	15.3	27.0	9.2	15.2	28.9	11.4
0.51 to 0.75.....	23.2	22.1	23.7	23.9	25.3	23.0	23.0	19.4	24.0
0.76 to 1.00.....	30.5	29.1	31.1	31.1	26.0	34.4	30.3	31.6	30.0
1.01 to 1.50.....	17.1	13.3	18.6	14.4	10.9	16.6	18.4	15.2	19.3
1.51 to 2.00.....	9.2	5.4	10.6	9.7	7.5	11.1	9.0	3.6	10.4
2.01 or more.....	3.2	0.9	4.1	3.2	1.5	4.4	3.2	0.4	4.0
Not reported.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.1
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	42.7	54.0	46.6	52.0	58.2	48.0	47.1	50.6	46.2
1 minor.....	22.7	20.6	23.5	23.4	19.0	26.3	22.4	21.9	22.5
2 minors.....	18.8	13.1	14.0	15.4	15.1	15.7	13.1	11.5	13.5
3 minors.....	7.1	5.3	7.8	5.3	3.4	6.6	8.0	6.9	8.2
4 minors.....	3.9	3.4	4.1	2.3	3.2	1.8	4.6	3.6	4.9
5 minors.....	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.2	2.3
6 minors or more.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.5	3.2	2.3

Table 4a.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR ORLANDO, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	3,056	838	2,217	1,022	408	614	2,033	430	1,603
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.4	72.6	33.5	13.4	20.1	66.5	14.1	52.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	26.8	26.0	27.1	19.5	22.8	17.2	30.5		30.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	10.9	12.9	10.2	11.1	11.8	10.7	10.8		10.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	6.1	7.1	5.8	5.9	7.9	4.7	6.8		6.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	10.7	7.9	11.7	6.7	5.5	7.4	12.7		13.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	8.3	9.9	7.7	5.3	7.1	4.2	9.8		9.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.0	4.5	9.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	10.2		11.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.7	8.6	6.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7		5.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.7	6.7	3.9	4.3	3.1	5.1	4.8		3.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.9	1.2	3.6	4.3	2.4	5.6	2.2		2.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.6	5.2	7.1	11.3	9.4	12.6	4.2		5.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.8	3.7	2.5	7.0	6.3	7.4	0.8		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	2.3	0.6	3.3	4.7	2.3	-		-
Not reported.....	4.3	3.8	4.5	10.4	7.9	12.1	1.2		1.6
No minors.....	48.3	51.7	47.0	52.1	52.8	51.6	46.3		45.2
\$999 or less.....	12.3	14.2	11.7	13.0	15.7	11.1	12.0		11.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.3	6.7	4.8	6.5	7.1	6.0	4.8		4.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.3	4.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	2.8	3.3		2.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.7	3.7	6.4	3.2	2.4	3.7	7.0		7.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.7	5.3	3.1	3.0	5.5	1.4	4.0		3.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.2	1.7	5.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	5.7		6.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.3	1.6	2.8	3.5		3.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.9	5.7	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.1		1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.6	1.6	3.3	0.7		0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6	1.5	3.0	3.8	3.1	4.2	2.0		2.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.9	1.6	3.7	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	1.5	0.1	1.5	3.1	0.5	-		-
Not reported.....	2.3	1.9	2.4	6.3	3.9	7.9	0.2		0.3
One minor.....	20.6	20.1	20.9	22.5	21.3	23.3	19.7		19.9
\$999 or less.....	5.4	3.7	6.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	7.0		7.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.7		1.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.5		1.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.7		1.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.8	3.0	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.1		1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.0		1.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	2.8	1.5	2.7	3.1	2.3	1.5		1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7		0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.8	-	1.4	0.2		0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.9	2.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	4.2	0.8		0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	0.4	-	0.3	0.8	-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.3	0.5		0.6
Two minors.....	14.1	14.8	13.8	15.8	15.7	15.8	13.3		13.1
\$999 or less.....	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	2.8	3.8		3.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.5		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.8	3.1	0.9	0.2		0.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.8	2.3	1.7		1.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.1	1.7	2.3	0.3	0.8	-	3.0		3.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.5		0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	-	0.9	0.5		0.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.7		0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.3	0.2		0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.2	2.4	0.5	0.2		0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.8	-	1.4	-		-
Not reported.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.2		0.3

¹ Percent distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR ORLANDO, FLORIDA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	18.8	9.0	14.9	7.5	7.9	7.4	16.1		17.8
\$999 or less.....	4.8	3.0	5.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	6.7		7.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.2		2.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	-	-	-	1.0		0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.3	-	0.5	1.3		1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.6	-	0.9	0.5		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.8	-	1.5		1.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.5		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.5	0.2		0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	-	0.9	0.5		0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	-		-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.6	-	0.2		0.3
5 minors or more.....	8.7	4.4	3.4	2.1	2.4	1.9	4.5		4.0
\$999 or less.....	0.7	1.3	0.5	-	-	-	1.0		0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	0.5		0.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2		0.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	-	0.5	1.0		0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2		0.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	-	0.5		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	0.5		0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2		0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.5	0.2		0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.1	0.4	-	0.3	0.8	-	-		-

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR ORLANDO, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,932	916	1,016	594	317	277	1,338	599	739
Percent of total.....	100.0	47.4	52.6	30.7	16.4	14.3	69.3	31.0	38.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	7.2	6.9	7.4	11.5	18.5		5.2	3.3	6.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	14.9	16.4	13.6	17.3	12.6		13.8	18.3	10.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	16.5	16.0	16.9	14.9	16.2		17.2	15.8	18.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	14.3	12.9	15.5	12.0	9.0		15.3	15.0	15.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	9.2	9.3	9.1	7.2	6.3		10.1	10.3	9.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	6.6	9.2	4.3	3.8	4.5		7.8	11.7	4.7
35 percent or more.....	24.0	20.3	27.3	15.9	16.2		27.6	22.5	31.8
Not reported.....	7.4	9.1	5.8	17.3	21.6		3.0	2.5	3.4
\$1,499 or less.....	40.6	38.9	42.1	30.3	35.1		45.1	40.8	48.6
9 percent or less.....	3.4	2.6	4.0	3.4	4.5		3.4	1.7	4.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9		1.1	0.8	1.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.2	2.6	-	1.4	2.7		1.1	2.5	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.3	3.2	5.3	4.8	4.5		4.1	2.5	5.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.5		4.5	5.0	4.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.0	6.2	2.0	2.9	3.6		4.5	7.5	2.0
35 percent or more.....	22.3	18.6	25.7	13.0	14.4		26.5	20.8	31.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	18.7	17.6	19.7	12.0	9.9		21.6	21.7	21.6
9 percent or less.....	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	0.9		-	-	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.6	0.3	2.8	1.9	0.9		1.5	-	2.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	3.7	5.8	2.9	2.7		5.6	4.2	6.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	5.2	6.1	4.5	1.9	1.8		6.7	8.3	5.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.4	0.9		3.7	4.2	3.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.0	0.9		3.0	3.3	2.7
35 percent or more.....	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.8		1.1	1.7	0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.5	19.2	12.2	10.1	8.1		17.9	25.0	12.2
9 percent or less.....	0.5	-	1.0	-	-		0.7	-	1.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.6	9.4	2.1	3.8	3.6		6.3	12.5	1.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.2	5.0	3.5	1.9	1.8		5.2	6.7	4.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.6	2.8	4.4	3.4	1.8		3.7	3.3	4.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.9		1.5	1.7	1.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	0.5	-	-	-		0.4	0.8	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7.2	6.7	7.7	9.1	9.9		6.3	5.0	7.4
9 percent or less.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.7		0.4	-	0.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.9	2.9	1.1	2.9	3.6		1.5	2.5	0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.0	2.9	5.0	2.9	3.6		4.5	2.5	6.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.1	-	0.3	0.5	-		-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	-		-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	10.6	8.6	12.5	21.2	15.3		6.0	5.0	6.8
9 percent or less.....	2.1	3.0	1.4	5.3	5.4		0.7	1.7	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.8	2.9	6.6	6.2	3.6		3.4	2.5	4.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.3	1.9	2.7	5.8	5.4		0.7	-	1.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.9		0.7	0.8	0.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5	-	-		0.4	-	0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.8	0.5	-		-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	7.4	9.1	5.8	17.3	21.6		3.0	2.5	3.4

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown when the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 22, 1951

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HARRISON, NEW JERSEY: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the Town of Harrison.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	(¹)	0.7	0.7	(¹)	0.9
1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		1.3
2.0	1.4		1.4	1.5		1.9
3.0	1.7		1.8	1.8		2.3
4.0	1.9		2.0	2.1		2.6
5.0	2.1		2.2	2.3		2.9
10.0	2.9		3.1	3.1		4.0
15.0	3.5		3.7	3.7		4.8
20.0	3.9		4.1	4.2		5.3
25.0	4.2		4.5	4.5		5.8
30.0	4.4		4.7	4.8		6.1
40.0	4.7		5.1	5.1		6.6
50.0	4.8		5.2	5.2		6.7

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.9 percent and 13.1 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	585	12
No minors.....	225	30
With minors.....	360	31

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR HARRISON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	808	116	692	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	14.4	85.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	96.9	92.2	97.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	3.1	7.8	2.3
1 room.....	1.0	1.7	0.9	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	4.8	5.2	4.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 rooms.....	25.2	10.3	27.7	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	31.1	31.9	30.9	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	36.8	44.0	35.5
5 rooms.....	27.0	26.7	27.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	24.5	29.3	23.7
6 rooms.....	8.2	13.8	7.2	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.8	10.3	5.1
7 rooms.....	1.6	6.9	0.7	No running water inside the structure	-	-	-
8 rooms or more.....	0.9	3.4	0.4	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	12.6	11.2	12.9
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.0	1.7	5.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	9.8	3.4	10.8
Not dilapidated.....	67.6	83.6	64.9	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.0	-	5.8
Dilapidated.....	32.3	16.4	35.0	No running water inside the structure	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY				Total.....	0.6	-	0.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	29.0	33.6	28.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	71.0	66.4	71.8	Not dilapidated:			
No piped running water inside structure	-	-	-	Lacking 1 facility.....	47.8	61.2	45.5
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Lacking 2 facilities.....	15.8	19.8	15.2
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 3 facilities.....	3.5	2.6	3.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	88.9	89.7	88.7	With all facilities.....	12.6	11.2	12.9
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	4.0	8.6	3.2	Lacking 1 facility.....	7.9	2.6	8.8
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	6.8	1.7	7.7	Lacking 2 facilities.....	7.4	2.6	8.2
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.4	Lacking 3 facilities.....	4.3	-	5.1
BATHING FACILITIES				Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	0.6	-	0.7
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	55.3	60.3	54.5	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	2.6	6.9	1.9	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other or none.....	42.0	32.8	3.5	1 dwelling unit.....	8.9	23.3	6.5
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	53.6	65.5	51.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	37.5	11.2	41.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	12.6	18.1	11.7				
2 persons.....	23.4	30.2	22.3				
3 persons.....	21.4	15.5	22.4				
4 persons.....	19.4	18.1	19.7				
5 persons.....	10.3	8.6	10.5				
6 persons.....	5.8	4.3	6.1				
7 persons.....	3.7	3.4	3.8				
8 persons.....	1.7	0.9	1.9				
9 persons or more.....	1.6	0.9	1.7				

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR HARRISON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	692	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	0.3	\$9 or less.....	0.7
\$9 or less.....	1.7	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	93.9	\$10 to \$14.....	0.6
\$10 to \$14.....	5.8	Not reported.....	5.8	\$15 to \$19.....	2.2
\$15 to \$19.....	27.6			\$20 to \$24.....	5.9
\$20 to \$24.....	24.4			\$25 to \$29.....	16.5
\$25 to \$29.....	24.7			\$30 to \$34.....	19.9
\$30 to \$34.....	8.4			\$35 to \$39.....	24.0
\$35 to \$39.....	2.7			\$40 to \$49.....	21.1
\$40 to \$49.....	2.0			\$50 or more.....	7.5
\$50 or more.....	1.9			Not reported.....	1.6
Not reported.....	0.7				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR HARRISON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	692	24	41	114	138	166	146	52	11
Percent of total.....	100.0	3.5	5.9	16.5	19.9	24.0	21.1	7.5	1.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	35.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	6.2	11.0	10.8	3.2	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	23.7	0.7	1.4	6.6	5.3	5.1	2.7	1.3	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet....	5.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	12.9	-	0.3	1.0	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.3	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.4	0.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	5.8	0.9	0.7	2.5	0.4	1.2	0.1	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.7	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR HARRISON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	697	91	606	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	13.1	86.9		Total.....	100.0	(¹)
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	18.5		16.3
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	26.1		26.1
Primary family.....	100.0		100.0	0.76 to 1.00.....	30.4		30.4
Secondary family.....	-		-	1.01 to 1.50.....	16.5		17.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	6.5		7.4
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	2.01 or more.....	1.7		2.0
2 persons.....	27.0		25.6	Not reported.....	0.3		0.3
3 persons.....	24.2		25.1	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	22.2		22.3	Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0
5 persons.....	12.1		12.0	No minors.....	36.9		34.7
6 persons.....	6.5		6.8	1 minor.....	24.5		24.8
7 persons.....	4.3		4.1	2 minors.....	19.1		19.6
8 persons or more.....	3.7		4.1	3 minors.....	9.2		9.9
				4 minors.....	5.0		5.4
				5 minors.....	3.0		3.0
				6 minors or more.....	2.3		2.6

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE, FOR HARRISON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	697	91	606	Two minors.....	16.6		17.7
Percent of total.....	100.0	13.1	86.9	\$999 or less.....	1.5		1.7
Total.....	100.0	(1)	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	9.8		9.1	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4		-	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5		1.7	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1		1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.0		2.6	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.6		3.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.4		3.9	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4		0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.6		9.9	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.6		3.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.0		6.0	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5		1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	11.0		10.8	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.0		3.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	6.8		6.9	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.9		2.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	24.2		23.7	\$5,000 or more.....	0.7		0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.9		12.1	Not reported.....	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	12.1		11.2	Three or four minors.....	15.0		16.4
Not reported.....	2.3		2.2	\$999 or less.....	0.4		0.4
No minors.....	40.1		37.5	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	5.7		4.7	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1		1.3	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4		0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8		0.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9		2.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9		2.2	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5		1.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2		2.6	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.0		3.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.3		1.7	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7		0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.4		3.0	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6		3.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.5		1.7	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.9		2.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.1		8.2	\$5,000 or more.....	1.1		1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.5		4.7	Not reported.....	0.8		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	6.8		6.0	5 minors or more.....	3.4		3.0
Not reported.....	0.7		0.9	\$999 or less.....	0.4		0.4
One minor.....	24.9		25.4	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	1.9		1.7	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4		-	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4		0.4	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9		2.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9		2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9		2.2	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.9		1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9		2.2	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.8		3.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.9		1.7	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.3		8.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.8		3.0	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.2		2.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.3		8.6	\$5,000 or more.....	2.7		2.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.2		2.6	Not reported.....	0.7		0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	2.7		2.2				
Not reported.....	0.7		0.9				

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR HARRISON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	585	225	360	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.2		17.4
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.5	61.5	9 percent or less.....	-		-
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.2		1.4
9 percent or less.....	19.6		13.0	15 percent to 19 percent.....	7.6		8.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	31.2		31.2	20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.6		5.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	21.9		24.6	25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.3		2.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.7		13.8	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.6		4.3	35 percent or more.....	0.4		0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9		0.7	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	17.4		20.3
35 percent or more.....	8.0		7.2	9 percent or less.....	0.4		0.7
Not reported.....	4.0		5.1	10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.2		5.1
\$1,499 or less.....	10.7		7.2	15 percent to 19 percent.....	7.6		10.9
9 percent or less.....	2.7		0.7	20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.1		3.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-		-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.4		-	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-		-	35 percent or more.....	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4		0.7	\$3,000 or over.....	46.0		43.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-	9 percent or less.....	16.5		11.6
35 percent or more.....	7.1		5.8	10 percent to 14 percent.....	22.8		24.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6.7		6.5	15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.9		5.1
9 percent or less.....	-		-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8		2.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-		-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.3		0.7	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2		2.9	35 percent or more.....	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8		1.4	Not reporting income or rent	4.0		5.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9		0.7				
35 percent or more.....	0.4		0.7				

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown when the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

47887

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 22, 1951

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 194

ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Annapolis.

This report covers the City of Annapolis and some selected adjoining built-up area. The map on page 4 shows the boundaries of the area covered.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the

1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	(¹)	0.7	1.0	0.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.0
1.0		1.0	1.4	0.9				1.4
2.0		1.4	1.9	1.3				2.0
3.0		1.7	2.3	1.6				2.4
4.0		2.0	2.7	1.8				2.7
5.0		2.2	3.0	2.0				3.0
10.0		3.1	4.1	2.8				4.2
15.0		3.6	4.9	3.3				5.0
20.0		4.1	5.5	3.7				5.6
25.0		4.4	5.9	4.0				6.1
30.0		4.7	6.3	4.3				6.4
40.0		5.0	6.7	4.6				6.9
50.0		5.1	6.8	4.7				7.0

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.9 percent and 13.1 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.9 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.3 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	22	7	20
No minors.....	26	13	23
With minors.....	28	14	24

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

AREA COVERED IN THE REPORT OF THE SPECIAL TABULATION FOR THE
ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND, FOR THE LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITY
APRIL 1950

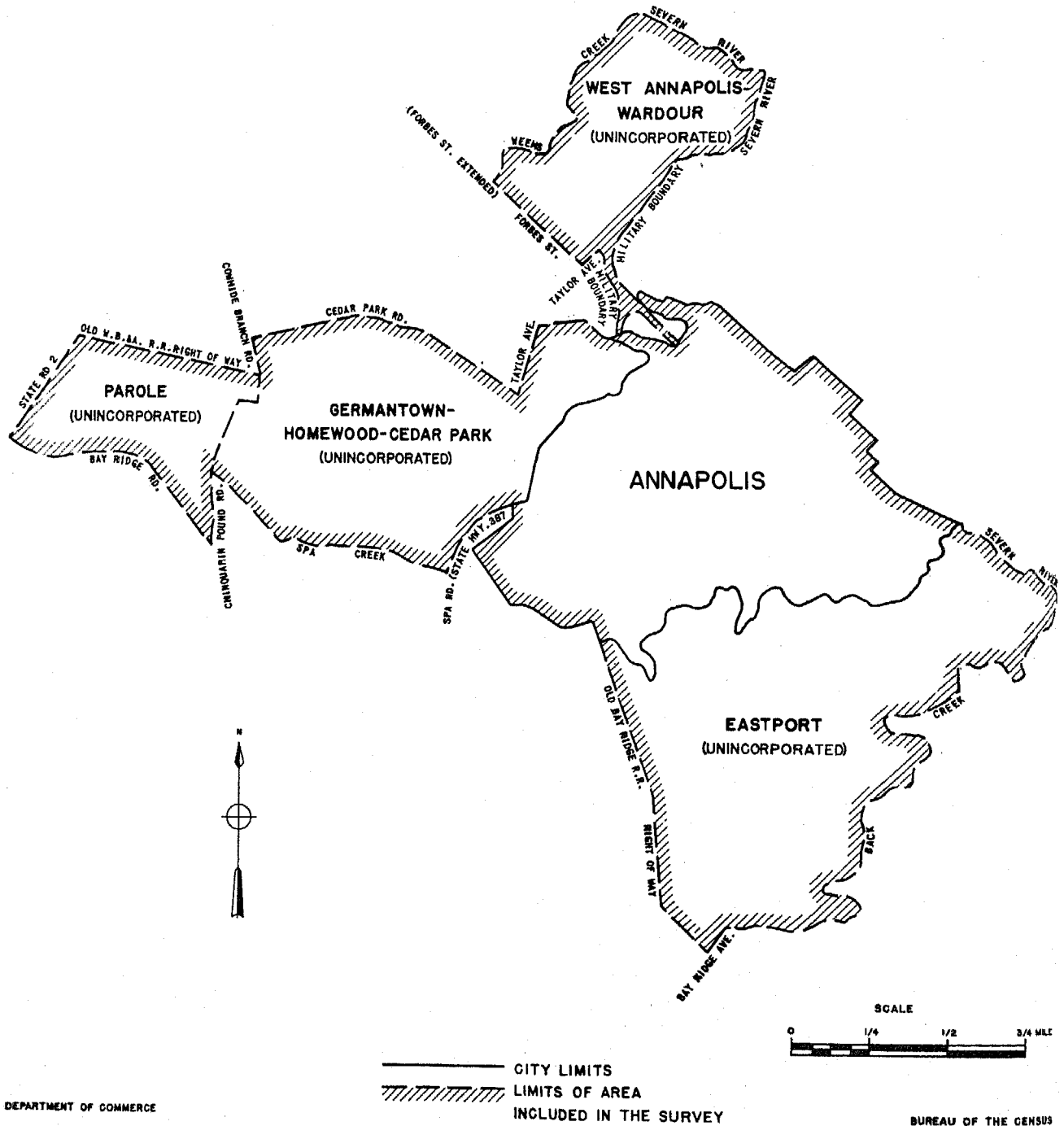


Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,339	327	952	412	98	314	927	289	638
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.9	71.1	30.8	7.8	23.5	69.2	21.6	47.6
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	4.8	0.8	5.8	6.1		7.0	3.6	-	5.2
2 rooms.....	8.1	2.6	10.3	13.6		15.3	5.6	0.7	7.8
3 rooms.....	14.4	6.5	17.6	22.3		25.8	10.9	4.8	13.6
4 rooms.....	27.7	18.1	31.6	9.7		7.8	35.7	18.5	43.6
5 rooms.....	19.4	25.1	17.1	26.2		25.8	16.4	24.2	12.9
6 rooms.....	18.9	33.3	13.0	16.7		15.9	19.8	33.1	11.6
7 rooms.....	4.0	7.5	2.6	3.6		2.5	4.2	7.6	2.7
8 rooms or more.....	2.5	5.7	1.2	1.7		0.3	2.8	5.5	1.6
Not reported.....	0.7	0.5	0.7	-		-	1.0	0.7	1.1
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	70.9	87.9	64.1	78.6		75.5	67.5	87.5	58.5
Dilapidated.....	29.1	12.1	35.9	21.4		24.5	32.5	12.5	41.5
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	18.0	13.7	12.7	26.5		25.8	7.0	8.7	6.3
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	62.1	58.7	63.6	66.0		69.4	60.4	59.9	60.7
No piped running water inside structure.....	24.9	27.6	23.7	7.5		4.8	32.6	31.5	33.1
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	32.3	35.1	31.1	56.1		56.4	21.7	23.4	16.7
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	7.3	3.4	8.9	18.2		19.7	2.5	-	3.6
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	60.4	61.5	60.0	25.7		23.9	75.8	71.6	77.7
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	25.4	27.9	24.4	45.9		45.2	16.3	21.1	14.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	8.1	4.4	9.6	21.1		22.3	2.3	-	3.3
Other or none.....	66.5	67.7	66.1	33.0		32.5	81.4	78.9	82.6
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	9.7	8.3	10.3	14.1		12.7	7.8	4.8	9.1
2 persons.....	23.7	19.6	25.4	26.7		23.3	22.4	19.0	24.0
3 persons.....	16.6	18.6	15.8	18.7		18.2	15.6	18.0	14.6
4 persons.....	16.0	16.0	16.0	17.0		16.2	15.5	17.0	14.9
5 persons.....	11.5	14.0	10.5	10.4		9.6	12.0	14.2	11.0
6 persons.....	7.5	7.8	7.5	6.6		7.0	8.0	8.7	7.7
7 persons.....	5.8	5.2	6.1	2.7		2.9	7.2	6.2	7.7
8 persons.....	2.8	3.9	2.3	1.7		1.0	3.2	3.8	3.0
9 persons or more.....	6.3	6.7	6.2	2.2		2.2	8.2	8.3	8.2
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	81.3	81.1	81.4	93.7		93.9	75.8	77.2	75.2
1 or more lodgers.....	18.7	18.9	18.6	6.3		6.1	24.2	22.8	24.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	17.5	18.6	17.0	85.4		86.3	9.5	18.8	7.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	8.1	11.1	6.8	9.7		8.3	7.8	10.0	6.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	31.9	34.4	30.9	27.9		28.3	33.7	37.0	32.1
No running water inside the structure.....	13.5	23.8	9.8	5.6		2.5	17.0	26.6	12.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.8	3.6	2.4	5.3		4.8	1.6	2.4	1.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	0.8	2.5	2.4		2.8	1.8	0.7	2.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	1.9	1.0	2.3	3.2		4.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	11.0	2.8	14.3	8.5		10.5	12.1	3.1	16.1
No running water inside the structure.....	11.4	3.9	14.4	1.9		2.2	15.5	4.8	20.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	20.8	24.0	19.4	42.0		41.7	11.3	17.6	8.5
Lacking 2 facilities.....	11.7	14.2	10.7	18.2		16.9	8.8	11.5	7.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	38.5	49.6	33.9	18.4		16.9	47.4	58.5	42.8
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.8	3.6	2.4	5.3		4.8	1.6	2.4	1.3
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.2	1.3	2.5	2.4		2.9	2.0	1.4	2.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	4.8	1.0	6.3	5.3		7.0	4.5	1.4	6.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	19.3	6.2	24.7	8.3		9.9	24.3	7.3	32.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	70.0	91.5	61.2	54.1		48.4	77.0	97.9	67.6
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	25.3	8.5	32.1	41.7		46.2	18.0	2.1	25.2
5 or more dwelling units.....	4.7	-	6.6	4.1		5.4	5.0	-	7.2

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	952	314	638	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	33.0	67.0	Furniture included in contract rent..	7.9	19.1	2.4
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	84.9	74.8	89.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	7.2	6.1	7.3
MONTHLY GROSS RENT				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	8.3	7.0	8.9	\$9 or less.....	0.3	0.6	0.2
\$10 to \$14.....	14.6	4.5	19.6	\$10 to \$14.....	2.6	1.0	3.4
\$15 to \$19.....	29.3	12.1	37.8	\$15 to \$19.....	5.8	2.5	7.4
\$20 to \$24.....	17.4	21.3	15.5	\$20 to \$24.....	14.0	5.4	16.2
\$25 to \$29.....	11.4	15.6	9.4	\$25 to \$29.....	17.3	11.1	20.4
\$30 to \$34.....	5.1	10.2	2.7	\$30 to \$34.....	16.9	12.7	19.0
\$35 to \$39.....	4.3	8.3	2.4	\$35 to \$39.....	13.3	17.2	11.4
\$40 to \$49.....	4.8	11.5	1.6	\$40 to \$49.....	15.7	23.9	11.5
\$50 or more.....	8.9	9.6	1.1	\$50 or more.....	8.1	20.1	2.2
Not reported.....	0.7	-	1.1	Not reported.....	6.0	5.4	6.3

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	952	83	133	165	161	127	149	77	57
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.7	14.0	17.3	16.9	13.3	15.7	8.1	6.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	17.0	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.7	3.2	4.9	3.8	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	30.9	0.8	4.0	5.9	6.7	5.5	5.1	1.8	1.1
No running water inside structure.....	9.3	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.1	-	0.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.4	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	14.3	1.5	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	14.4	4.4	3.0	2.2	1.6	0.3	0.1	-	2.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	314	13	17	35	40	54	75	63	17
Percent of total.....	100.0	4.1	5.4	11.1	12.7	17.2	23.9	20.1	5.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	36.3	0.3	0.3	1.9	4.8	8.3	9.6	10.5	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	28.3	0.3	1.3	3.2	4.8	5.4	8.0	4.1	1.3
No running water inside structure.....	2.5	1.3	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.8	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.6	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.9	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.1	-	1.3	1.6	0.6	-	0.3	-	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.5	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.3	-
No running water inside structure.....	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	1.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Table 3b.—CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: 1950
(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	638	70	116	180	121	73	74	14	40
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.0	18.2	28.4	19.0	11.4	11.6	2.2	6.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.1	-	-	1.7	1.7	0.6	2.7	0.5	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.1	-	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	32.1	1.1	5.3	7.2	7.7	5.5	3.8	0.6	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	12.7	1.3	2.7	3.0	2.0	1.1	1.6	-	1.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.3	-	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.5	0.3	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	16.1	1.4	5.0	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	20.4	6.4	4.4	3.1	2.4	0.5	0.2	-	3.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: 1950
(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	1,192	362	836	355	82	273	843	280	563
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.2	69.8	29.6	6.8	22.8	70.4	23.4	47.0
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.5	92.8	93.8	98.0		98.5	91.6	91.8	91.5
Secondary family.....	6.5	7.2	6.2	2.0		1.5	8.4	8.2	8.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	32.2	30.9	32.8	33.2		33.7	31.8	30.7	32.3
3 persons.....	19.1	19.3	19.0	22.5		22.0	17.7	17.9	17.6
4 persons.....	16.5	16.9	16.4	19.4		20.5	15.3	17.1	14.4
5 persons.....	10.4	10.8	10.2	11.0		10.3	10.1	10.0	10.1
6 persons.....	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.2		6.6	7.4	7.9	7.1
7 persons.....	5.6	5.0	5.9	3.1		3.3	6.6	5.7	7.1
8 persons or more.....	9.2	9.9	8.9	4.5		3.7	11.2	10.7	11.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	17.8	24.3	15.0	17.7		14.3	17.8	22.9	15.3
0.51 to 0.75.....	21.0	25.7	18.9	22.0		20.5	20.5	25.4	15.1
0.76 to 1.00.....	24.2	24.0	24.3	31.8		34.1	21.0	23.9	19.5
1.01 to 1.50.....	19.8	16.9	21.1	19.4		20.9	19.9	17.5	21.1
1.51 to 2.00.....	11.3	7.7	12.6	7.0		8.1	18.0	8.9	15.1
2.01 or more.....	5.4	0.8	7.4	2.0		2.2	6.9	0.7	9.9
Not reported.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	-		-	0.8	0.7	0.9
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	37.5	43.4	34.9	36.9		35.5	37.7	43.9	34.6
1 minor.....	21.9	21.0	22.2	22.8		22.7	21.5	20.4	22.0
2 minors.....	14.4	13.3	15.0	19.4		20.1	12.3	12.1	12.4
3 minors.....	10.1	7.2	11.4	10.4		11.4	10.0	7.1	11.4
4 minors.....	6.5	5.0	7.2	4.5		5.5	7.4	6.1	3.0
5 minors.....	3.8	3.6	3.9	2.8		2.2	4.8	3.2	4.8
6 minors or more.....	5.8	6.6	5.4	3.1		2.6	6.9	7.1	6.7

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	1,120	336	784	348	79	269	772	257	515
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.0	70.0	31.1	7.1	24.0	68.9	22.9	46.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	19.2	17.5	19.8	4.4		5.1	25.8	22.2	27.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	9.3	11.1	8.5	3.5		1.3	11.9	11.1	12.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	6.5	5.9	6.8	2.0		2.5	8.6	7.7	9.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	9.1	9.7	8.8	3.9		4.4	11.4	12.0	11.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.5	9.8	6.5	4.4		5.7	8.9	12.8	7.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.5	7.7	8.8	6.9		8.2	9.2	9.4	9.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.5	3.0	5.2	7.9		8.9	3.0	2.6	3.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.9	7.2	5.3	8.4		7.6	4.7	5.0	4.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.7	1.7	3.1	4.9		5.1	1.7	0.9	2.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	14.9	14.2	15.2	34.5		34.2	6.1	7.7	5.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.1	3.8	4.3	10.9		10.1	1.1	0.9	1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	2.3	2.9	2.0	5.4		5.1	0.8	1.7	0.4
Not reported.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	3.0		1.9	6.6	5.1	7.4
No minors.....	36.4	40.9	34.4	35.0		34.2	37.0	41.9	34.6
\$999 or less.....	9.2	9.8	9.0	2.0		2.5	12.5	12.8	12.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.4	5.6	2.4	1.5		0.6	4.2	6.0	3.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.0		1.3	2.2	1.7	2.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.8	3.1	2.7	0.5		-	3.9	3.4	4.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9	3.3	1.3	0.5		0.6	2.5	4.3	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.0	3.3	2.8	1.5		1.9	3.6	4.3	3.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5	1.2	1.6	3.4		3.8	0.6	0.9	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.9	2.5	1.6	3.0		3.2	1.4	2.6	0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	0.5	1.2	2.0		1.9	0.5	-	0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.1	5.7	4.8	11.3		10.8	2.2	3.4	1.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.4	1.0	1.6	3.9		3.8	0.3	-	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	-	0.7	1.5		1.9	-	-	-
Not reported.....	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.0		1.9	3.0	2.6	3.3
One minor.....	21.1	22.5	20.5	24.2		22.8	19.7	20.5	19.3
\$999 or less.....	3.6	4.4	3.2	1.0		0.6	4.7	5.1	4.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.8	3.5	2.4	1.5		-	3.3	2.6	3.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.0		1.3	2.8	2.6	2.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.0		1.3	1.4	3.4	0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	-	2.0	2.0		2.5	1.1	-	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.5		2.5	1.4	0.9	1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.0		2.5	1.1	1.7	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.5		1.9	1.1	0.9	1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.0		1.9	0.3	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	6.4		7.0	1.4	2.6	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.5		0.6	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	1.6	0.2	2.0		0.6	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	-		-	1.1	0.9	1.2
Two minors.....	14.2	12.9	14.7	19.2		20.9	12.0	12.8	11.5
\$999 or less.....	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.5		0.6	2.2	1.7	2.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	-	1.4	-		-	1.4	-	2.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.7	1.1	-		-	1.4	0.9	1.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	0.7	2.1	1.0		1.3	1.9	0.9	2.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.6	3.3	0.9	1.5		1.9	1.7	4.3	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.5		1.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.0		1.9	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	-	0.4	1.0		1.3	-	-	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5		0.6	0.3	0.9	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.6	3.4	3.6	8.4		8.2	1.4	1.7	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.2	0.7	2.0		1.9	0.3	0.9	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	-	0.4	1.0		1.3	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.7	0.3	-		-	0.6	0.9	0.4

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total.			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	18.9	18.9	21.1	14.7		16.5	20.8	15.4	23.5
\$999 or less.....	3.6	1.3	4.5	0.5		0.6	5.0	1.7	6.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.9	2.0	1.8	0.5		0.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	1.3	1.1	-		-	1.7	1.7	1.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	2.0	1.6	0.5		0.6	2.2	2.6	2.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	-		-	2.8	2.6	2.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	0.7	2.3	1.5		1.9	1.9	0.9	2.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5	-	0.8	0.5		0.6	0.5	-	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5		0.6	1.1	1.7	0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.5	1.0	3.1	6.9		7.6	0.5	-	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5	1.0	1.6	3.5		3.2	0.5	-	0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5		0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4
Not reported.....	1.0	0.7	1.1	-		-	1.4	0.9	1.6
5 minors or more.....	9.4	9.8	9.3	6.9		5.7	10.5	9.4	11.1
\$999 or less.....	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.5		0.6	1.4	0.9	1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	-	0.5	-		-	0.5	-	0.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.7	0.3	-		-	0.6	0.9	0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.0		1.3	1.9	1.7	2.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.5		0.6	0.8	1.7	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	2.0	0.5	-		-	1.4	2.6	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	-	0.8	-		-	0.8	-	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.5		0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	-	0.8	0.5		0.6	0.5	-	0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.5		0.6	0.5	-	0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0		0.6	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5		0.6	0.3	0.9	-
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.5	-		-	0.5	-	0.8

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR ANNAPOLIS METROPOLITAN SEWERAGE DISTRICT, MARYLAND: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	643	254	389	249	89	160	394	165	229
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.5	60.5	38.7	13.8	24.9	61.3	25.7	35.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	4.8	7.9	2.8	8.2			2.7		1.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	17.5	15.1	19.1	27.4			11.3		13.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.8	18.1	19.2	24.7			15.1		14.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	12.5	11.4	13.2	11.0			13.4		12.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	8.7	5.2	10.9	9.6			8.1		11.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.7			4.3		3.7
35 percent or more.....	19.4	20.7	18.5	11.0			24.7		24.1
Not reported.....	14.6	17.7	12.7	5.5			² 20.4		18.5
\$1,499 or less.....	28.1	30.6	25.5	9.6			39.8		39.8
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.7	0.8	0.5	-			1.1		0.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.0	2.5	1.6	-			3.2		2.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	2.5	3.3	-			4.8		5.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.5	2.3	4.3	1.4			4.8		6.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.2	3.2	1.6	0.7			3.2		2.8
35 percent or more.....	16.8	19.2	15.2	7.5			22.6		21.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14.9	11.5	17.1	9.6			18.3		19.4
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.3	-	2.1	0.7			1.6		2.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.9	4.2	3.7	0.7			5.9		5.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.7	5.0	4.5	2.7			5.9		4.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.1	-	3.5	2.1			2.2		3.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4			1.1		0.9
35 percent or more.....	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.1			1.6		1.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	18.7	12.0	14.8	15.1			12.9		14.8
9 percent or less.....	0.3	-	0.5	-			0.5		0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.8	2.3	3.2	1.4			3.8		4.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.3	4.4	5.9	6.8			4.3		5.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.4			2.7		1.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.5	2.8	2.3	4.8			1.1		0.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.6	-	1.0	0.7			0.5		0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7.6	7.9	7.4	18.7			3.8		3.7
9 percent or less.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.7			-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.0	3.7	2.6	2.7			3.2		3.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.2	3.5	3.1	7.5			0.5		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.1	0.7	1.3	2.7			-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-			-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	21.0	20.3	21.4	46.6			4.8		3.7
9 percent or less.....	4.2	7.9	1.9	7.5			2.2		0.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	9.7	8.2	10.7	22.6			1.6		1.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.4	3.5	4.9	9.6			1.1		0.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	0.7	2.2	4.1			-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.5	-	0.9	1.4			-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.7			-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.7			-		-
Not reporting income or rent	14.6	17.7	12.7	5.5			² 20.4		18.5

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

² Of the 20.4 percent, 5.9 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING**SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES**

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WILLIMANTIC, CONNECTICUT: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Willimantic.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.6	(¹)	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
1.0	0.9		1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3
2.0	1.3		1.4	1.4	2.2	1.8
3.0	1.6		1.7	1.7	2.7	2.2
4.0	1.8		1.9	2.0	3.1	2.5
5.0	2.0		2.2	2.2	3.5	2.8
10.0	2.8		3.0	3.0	4.8	3.9
15.0	3.3		3.5	3.6	5.7	4.6
20.0	3.7		3.9	4.0	6.3	5.2
25.0	4.0		4.3	4.3	6.9	5.6
30.0	4.2		4.5	4.6	7.8	5.9
40.0	4.5		4.8	4.9	7.8	6.3
50.0	4.6		4.9	5.0	7.9	6.5

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.0 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.0 percent and 13.0 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	792	14
No minors.....	317	40
With minors.....	475	40

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE, FOR WILLMANTIC, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,198	212	986	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	17.7	82.3				
NUMBER OF ROOMS				Total.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	None.....	94.4	94.8	94.3
1 room.....	2.0	0.9	2.2	1 or more lodgers.....	5.6	5.2	5.7
2 rooms.....	8.3	0.5	10.0	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
3 rooms.....	15.6	10.8	17.8	Total.....			
4 rooms.....	26.0	14.2	28.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5 rooms.....	22.6	24.1	22.8	Not dilapidated:			
6 rooms.....	14.4	25.0	12.1	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	36.4	52.8	38.9
7 rooms.....	6.7	14.6	5.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	39.5	38.5	40.8
8 rooms or more.....	3.1	9.9	1.6	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	12.5	9.0	13.3
Not reported.....	0.8	-	0.4	No running water inside the structure	0.6	0.9	0.5
CONDITION				Dilapidated:			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	1.4	0.5	1.6
Not dilapidated.....	89.1	96.2	87.6	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.7	0.9	1.8
Dilapidated.....	10.6	3.3	12.2	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	6.2	0.5	7.4
Not reported.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	1.1	0.5	1.2
WATER SUPPLY				No running water inside the structure			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.5	0.9	0.4
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	15.0	11.8	15.7	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	84.2	86.8	83.7	Total.....			
No piped running water inside structure	0.8	1.4	0.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Not dilapidated:			
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 1 facility.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lacking 2 facilities.....	40.9	28.8	43.5
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	85.6	89.2	84.8	Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.7	6.6	6.5
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	7.9	3.3	8.9	Dilapidated:			
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	6.4	7.5	6.2	With all facilities.....	1.4	0.5	1.6
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	Lacking 1 facility.....	2.1	0.9	2.8
BATHING FACILITIES				Lacking 2 facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.9	0.5	7.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	40.0	54.7	36.8	Lacking 3 facilities.....	1.1	0.9	1.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	7.4	3.8	8.2	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Other or none.....	52.4	41.0	54.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	
Not reported.....	0.2	0.5	0.1	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
NUMBER OF PERSONS				Total.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1 person.....	14.4	11.8	15.0	1 dwelling unit.....			
2 persons.....	28.0	30.7	27.5	11.8	45.3	4.6	
3 persons.....	22.9	17.9	23.9	58.8	49.5	60.9	
4 persons.....	18.1	18.9	18.0	29.4	5.2	84.6	
5 persons.....	10.1	13.2	9.4	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
6 persons.....	3.7	4.7	3.4	Total.....			
7 persons.....	1.5	2.4	1.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
8 persons.....	0.9	-	1.1	1 dwelling unit.....			
9 persons or more.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	58.8	49.5	60.9	
				29.4	5.2	84.6	

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR WILLIMANTIC, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	986	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	11.8	\$9 or less.....	1.1
\$9 or less.....	5.9	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	85.2	\$10 to \$14.....	2.0
\$10 to \$14.....	24.7	Not reported.....	3.5	\$15 to \$19.....	7.6
\$15 to \$19.....	28.9			\$20 to \$24.....	16.1
\$20 to \$24.....	14.9			\$25 to \$29.....	21.3
\$25 to \$29.....	6.9			\$30 to \$34.....	22.0
\$30 to \$34.....	7.4			\$35 to \$39.....	11.9
\$35 to \$39.....	2.9			\$40 to \$49.....	12.1
\$40 to \$49.....	5.9			\$50 or more.....	4.6
\$50 or more.....	2.1			Not reported.....	1.8
Not reported.....	0.8				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WILLIMANTIC, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	986	106	159	210	217	117	119	45	13
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.8	16.1	21.3	22.0	11.9	12.1	4.6	1.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	32.9	0.4	2.7	5.6	8.6	5.9	6.7	2.4	0.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	40.8	5.9	7.6	11.2	8.0	4.5	2.5	0.5	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	13.3	2.3	3.1	1.5	2.7	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.6	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.4	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR WILLIMANTIC, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	1,006	184	822	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.3	81.7		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	26.5	39.7	23.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	31.5	31.5	31.5
Primary family.....	99.3	99.5	99.3	0.76 to 1.00.....	27.1	28.9	27.9
Secondary family.....	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.01 to 1.50.....	10.0	4.3	11.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	3.7	0.5	4.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	1.1	-	1.3
2 persons.....	33.7	35.3	33.8	Not reported.....	-	-	-
3 persons.....	27.1	21.2	28.5	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	21.0	19.6	21.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	11.6	16.3	10.6	No minors.....	43.1	51.6	41.2
6 persons.....	3.7	5.4	3.3	1 minor.....	26.3	21.7	27.4
7 persons.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2 minors.....	17.0	14.1	17.6
8 persons or more.....	1.3	0.5	1.5	3 minors.....	8.4	10.3	8.0
				4 minors.....	3.1	1.1	3.5
				5 minors.....	1.1	0.5	1.2
				6 minors or more.....	0.9	0.5	1.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR WILLIMANTIC, CONNECTICUT: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	999	168	816	Two minors.....	18.8		17.9
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.3	81.7	\$999 or less.....	0.8		0.4
Total.....	100.0	(1)	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4		-
\$999 or less.....	9.8		10.6	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.5		2.2	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9		1.1	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5		2.2	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2		1.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.0		3.7	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.5		2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.5		5.5	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5		1.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	8.1		8.1	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6		0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	6.0		5.5	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.5		4.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.7		4.0	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.8		2.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	20.9		20.1	\$5,000 or more.....	2.6		1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	12.9		18.6	Not reported.....	2.1		2.6
\$5,000 or more.....	15.4		12.5	Three or four minors.....	12.7		12.8
Not reported.....	9.7		11.0	\$999 or less.....	0.9		1.1
No minors.....	40.2		39.6	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	6.2		6.2	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.9		1.8	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6		0.7	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9		1.1	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5		1.8	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6		0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8		2.2	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.6		0.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6		1.1	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3		0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.3		1.5	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.8		2.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0		0.7	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.8		2.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.9		6.6	\$5,000 or more.....	2.6		1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5.3		5.1	Not reported.....	0.6		0.7
\$5,000 or more.....	4.9		5.1	5 minors or more.....	2.2		2.2
Not reported.....	5.2		5.5	\$999 or less.....	-		-
One minor.....	26.2		27.5	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	2.4		2.9	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3		0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3		0.4	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7		0.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6		0.7	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.5		1.8	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.8		0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.0		3.7	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6		1.5	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.6		0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8		2.2	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6		0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.2		5.5	\$5,000 or more.....	0.4		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.5		2.6	Not reported.....	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	4.9		3.7				
Not reported.....	1.8		2.2				

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR WILLIMANTIC, CONNECTICUT; 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	792	317	475	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	12.8	7.5	16.4
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.0	60.0	9 percent or less.....	-	-	-
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.3	1.9	5.0
9 percent or less.....	23.4	25.5	22.0	15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.3	3.8	6.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	27.9	19.8	33.3	20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	-	5.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	14.0	9.4	17.0	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	1.9	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.3	5.7	10.1	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.3	4.7	0.6	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.5	2.8	0.6	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	9.4	5.7	11.9
35 percent or more.....	5.7	9.4	3.1	9 percent or less.....	-	-	-
Not reported.....	¹ 17.0	22.6	13.2	10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.7	3.8	6.9
\$1,499 or less.....	8.7	15.1	4.4	15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.4	1.9	4.4
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	-	0.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.4	0.9	0.6	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	-	-	-	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.8	0.9	0.6	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	1.9	-	\$3,000 or over.....	46.0	41.5	49.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.5	2.8	0.6	9 percent or less.....	28.0	25.5	21.4
35 percent or more.....	5.3	8.5	3.1	10 percent to 14 percent.....	17.0	12.3	20.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6.0	7.5	5.0	15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.9	3.8	5.7
9 percent or less.....	0.4	-	0.6	20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.1	-	1.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.1	0.9	1.3	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.4	-	0.6	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	4.7	1.9	35 percent or more.....	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	0.9	0.6	Not reporting income or rent	¹ 17.0	22.6	13.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-				
35 percent or more.....	0.4	0.9	-				

¹ Of the 17.0 percent, 5.3 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

47885

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 22, 1951

Washington 25, D. C.

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This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Lakeland.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--									
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units							All primary families with no sub-family or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total			White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
	Total	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0
2.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.5
3.0	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.8
4.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.0
5.0	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.3
10.0	1.6	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.2	2.3	3.5	3.1
15.0	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.6	4.7	3.8	2.8	4.1	3.7
20.0	2.2	3.3	3.0	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.3	3.1	4.6	4.2
25.0	2.4	3.5	3.2	4.5	4.4	5.8	4.6	3.4	5.0	4.5
30.0	2.5	3.8	3.4	4.8	4.7	6.1	4.9	3.6	5.3	4.8
40.0	2.7	4.0	3.6	5.1	5.0	6.5	5.3	3.8	5.7	5.1
50.0	2.7	4.1	3.7	5.2	5.1	6.6	5.4	3.9	5.8	5.2

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.9 percent and 13.1 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	31	14	27
No minors.....	53	37	37
With minors.....	54	38	38

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR LAKELAND, FLORIDA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,867	1,475	1,892	1,875	918	957	1,492	557	935
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.8	56.2	55.7	27.3	28.4	44.3	16.5	27.8
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	4.2	2.0	6.0	6.0	8.1	8.8	2.0	0.2	8.1
2 rooms.....	13.4	6.1	19.1	18.3	8.8	28.0	7.2	2.5	10.1
3 rooms.....	25.0	13.1	34.3	22.1	16.3	27.7	23.6	7.7	41.1
4 rooms.....	23.4	22.6	24.0	20.5	23.0	18.1	27.1	21.9	30.2
5 rooms.....	17.2	27.0	9.5	18.1	26.6	10.0	16.0	27.6	9.0
6 rooms.....	11.9	21.2	4.8	10.7	16.1	5.4	13.5	29.4	4.1
7 rooms.....	2.9	5.4	1.0	2.9	4.5	1.5	2.9	6.8	0.5
8 rooms or more.....	1.6	2.5	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.5	2.1	3.8	1.2
Not reported.....	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.8	-	0.8	0.2	0.9
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	76.4	83.4	71.0	87.5	89.8	85.7	62.5	73.6	55.9
Dilapidated.....	22.2	15.7	27.2	11.0	10.1	11.9	36.1	25.0	42.6
Not reported.....	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.5	0.5	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.8
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	11.3	8.1	13.8	19.5	12.3	26.3	1.1	1.3	1.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	74.7	83.4	68.0	78.6	85.5	72.0	69.8	79.9	63.8
No piped running water inside structure.....	13.9	8.4	18.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	29.0	18.9	35.0
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	58.3	70.2	49.0	60.2	70.7	50.1	56.0	69.3	48.0
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	16.5	7.5	23.6	27.2	12.0	41.8	3.1	-	4.9
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	24.9	22.0	27.2	12.3	16.9	7.9	40.8	30.5	47.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	43.0	55.9	32.9	55.2	65.7	45.1	27.6	39.7	20.4
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	15.9	7.7	22.3	27.7	12.3	42.5	1.0	-	1.6
Other or none.....	40.9	36.0	44.7	16.8	21.6	12.2	71.1	59.8	77.9
Not reported.....	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	16.1	13.5	18.1	17.9	14.8	20.8	13.9	11.3	15.4
2 persons.....	31.9	31.3	32.3	32.9	34.0	31.9	30.6	26.7	32.8
3 persons.....	20.5	21.5	19.8	20.6	21.7	19.5	20.4	21.2	20.0
4 persons.....	14.0	15.8	12.6	14.3	15.4	13.4	13.5	16.5	11.8
5 persons.....	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.1	6.4	7.7	9.0	10.1	8.3
6 persons.....	4.5	4.9	4.1	3.6	4.4	2.9	5.6	5.9	5.3
7 persons.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
8 persons.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.7
9 persons or more.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.8	3.2	2.2
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	90.3	90.2	90.3	95.6	95.6	95.6	83.5	81.3	84.8
1 or more lodgers.....	9.7	9.8	9.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	16.5	18.7	15.2

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR LAKELAND, FLORIDA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	37.2	49.2	27.9	48.1	57.4	39.1	28.6	35.7	15.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	11.0	11.1	11.0	4.5	4.4	4.7	19.2	22.8	17.4
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	22.3	18.8	25.0	33.5	25.9	40.8	8.2	7.0	8.9
No running water inside the structure.....	5.6	3.8	7.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	11.8	8.3	13.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.1	-	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.9	4.0	2.0	3.2	4.6	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	5.3	3.9	6.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	9.9	7.4	11.3
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	4.8	2.0	7.0	3.6	0.7	6.4	6.4	4.1	7.7
No running water inside the structure.....	8.1	4.5	10.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	17.2	10.4	21.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.6
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	38.3	50.3	28.9	49.5	53.6	40.8	24.1	36.6	16.7
Lacking 2 facilities.....	19.3	16.5	21.5	19.1	13.2	24.8	19.5	21.9	18.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.6	16.1	20.5	18.5	17.0	20.0	18.7	14.7	21.1
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.1	-	0.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	3.0	4.1	2.2	3.3	4.7	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.5
Lacking 2 facilities.....	6.1	4.0	7.7	2.8	2.0	3.7	10.1	7.4	11.8
Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.9	6.3	16.3	3.1	1.4	4.8	23.0	14.4	28.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.6
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	66.4	87.9	49.7	58.4	82.8	35.0	76.5	96.2	64.7
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	28.5	11.0	42.1	33.2	15.5	50.2	22.6	3.6	33.9
5 or more dwelling units.....	5.1	1.2	8.2	8.4	1.7	14.8	0.9	0.2	1.4

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR LAKELAND, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	1,892	957	935	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	50.6	49.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	26.7	46.8	6.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	69.0	48.2	90.3
\$9 or less.....	8.1	8.7	7.5	Not reported.....	4.3	5.0	3.5
\$10 to \$14.....	11.2	4.9	17.5	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	13.5	7.8	19.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	20.6	13.9	27.4	\$9 or less.....	3.5	3.8	3.2
\$25 to \$29.....	18.3	16.4	10.1	\$10 to \$14.....	6.1	6.0	6.2
\$30 to \$34.....	15.4	19.0	11.7	\$15 to \$19.....	12.4	9.5	15.4
\$35 to \$39.....	7.9	12.1	3.6	\$20 to \$24.....	17.0	14.0	20.0
\$40 to \$49.....	7.0	12.0	1.9	\$25 to \$29.....	18.3	17.2	19.4
\$50 or more.....	2.5	4.4	0.6	\$30 to \$34.....	15.4	15.7	15.2
Not reported.....	0.5	0.7	0.8	\$35 to \$39.....	10.9	11.4	10.5
				\$40 to \$49.....	10.8	13.3	7.2
				\$50 or more.....	3.7	5.4	1.9
				Not reported.....	2.4	3.8	1.1

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR LAKELAND, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,892	416	321	346	292	207	194	70	46
Percent of total.....	100.0	22.0	17.0	18.3	15.4	10.9	10.3	3.7	2.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	27.9	2.9	2.7	4.3	4.8	4.4	5.5	2.4	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.0	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	25.0	5.5	4.5	5.1	3.9	2.8	2.3	0.5	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	7.0	2.8	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.0	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	10.8	4.7	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR LAKELAND, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	957	184	134	165	150	109	127	52	36
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.2	14.0	17.2	15.7	11.4	13.3	5.4	3.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	39.1	4.0	3.7	5.5	6.9	6.9	8.0	3.9	1.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	40.8	8.4	6.7	8.4	6.5	4.1	4.2	1.0	1.6
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.6	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.4	2.9	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR LAKELAND, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39.	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	995	232	187	161	142	98	67	18	10
Percent of total.....	100.0	24.8	20.0	19.4	15.2	10.5	7.2	1.9	1.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	16.4	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.0	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	17.4	2.1	3.4	4.0	3.7	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet....	8.9	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.3	0.4	0.4	-	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	13.2	5.0	2.9	2.9	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.3	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	0.9	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	7.7	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	21.3	9.3	5.6	2.7	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR LAKELAND, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	2,737	1,248	1,489	1,512	764	748	1,225	484	741
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.6	54.4	55.2	27.9	27.3	44.8	17.7	27.1
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.4	97.0	97.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	94.7	93.2	95.7
Secondary family.....	2.6	3.0	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	5.3	6.8	4.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	41.0	39.3	42.4	40.9	40.3	41.4	41.2	37.8	43.5
3 persons.....	23.6	24.6	22.8	24.9	25.8	23.9	22.0	22.7	21.6
4 persons.....	15.6	16.6	14.8	17.3	17.1	17.5	13.5	15.7	12.0
5 persons.....	9.0	8.5	9.5	8.6	7.9	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.6
6 persons.....	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.2	5.2	3.2	5.7	5.6	5.8
7 persons.....	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8
8 persons or more.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.3	6.2	4.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	21.2	31.6	12.5	20.3	30.2	10.2	22.3	33.7	14.8
0.51 to 0.75.....	27.3	28.3	26.5	27.4	29.6	25.1	27.3	26.2	27.9
0.76 to 1.00.....	26.8	23.7	29.4	28.4	24.0	32.9	24.9	23.3	25.9
1.01 to 1.50.....	14.0	11.4	16.2	14.2	10.3	18.2	13.7	13.0	14.2
1.51 to 2.00.....	7.5	3.2	11.1	7.1	3.7	10.6	8.1	2.5	11.7
2.01 or more.....	2.8	1.6	3.9	2.5	2.0	3.1	3.3	1.0	4.7
Not reported.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	0.2	0.7
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	45.7	47.6	44.1	45.8	49.1	42.5	45.6	45.2	45.7
1 minor.....	22.9	22.1	23.6	23.7	22.4	25.1	22.0	21.7	22.1
2 minors.....	14.7	14.4	14.8	16.3	15.6	17.1	12.6	12.6	12.6
3 minors.....	8.7	7.6	9.7	8.3	6.4	10.3	9.2	9.5	9.0
4 minors.....	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.5	4.4	5.0	4.0
5 minors.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.7	2.6
6 minors or more.....	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	4.1	4.3	3.9

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR LAKELAND, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,665	1,211	1,454	1,505	760	745	1,160	451	709
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.4	54.6	56.5	28.5	28.0	43.5	16.9	26.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	21.7	21.3	22.1	20.0	23.0	16.9	24.0	18.5	27.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	9.6	9.0	10.1	8.4	8.1	8.7	11.2	10.6	11.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	6.2	5.0	7.2	4.8	5.6	8.9	8.1	4.0	10.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.6	6.2	8.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	10.2	7.9	11.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.6	4.7	7.3	7.3	7.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	10.1	12.0	8.4	9.2	11.8	7.1	11.2	13.2	10.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.3	5.0	7.4	6.9	5.2	8.7	5.5	4.5	6.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.8	7.0	4.7	7.0	7.7	5.3	4.2	6.0	3.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.7	5.5	4.1	4.8	4.4	5.1	4.7	7.8	3.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	10.7	11.0	10.3	14.5	11.7	17.3	5.7	9.9	3.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.8	5.0	2.8	5.0	5.2	4.7	2.8	4.6	0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.8	2.4	1.2	0.8	2.0	-
Not reported.....	6.1	4.3	7.6	6.9	4.4	9.4	5.0	4.0	5.6
No minors.....	47.6	52.4	43.6	49.0	56.0	41.7	45.8	46.4	45.5
\$999 or less.....	18.4	16.3	10.9	14.2	17.8	10.6	12.2	13.9	11.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.4	6.5	4.5	5.8	7.7	3.9	4.9	4.6	5.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.2	2.3	3.9	2.6	3.6	1.6	3.9	-	6.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.7	3.3	6.0	4.0	3.6	4.3	5.8	2.6	7.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.8	4.7	6.0	3.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.8	2.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	2.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	-	1.8	2.6	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.3	4.0	2.6	4.4	3.6	5.1	1.8	4.6	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.8	2.0	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.3	-
Not reported.....	3.2	2.3	3.9	3.4	2.4	4.3	2.9	2.0	3.4
One minor.....	19.7	15.8	23.0	19.8	14.5	25.2	19.5	17.9	20.6
\$999 or less.....	3.5	2.3	4.6	2.4	2.0	2.8	5.0	2.6	6.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.1	1.0	3.1	1.6	-	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.0	2.0	0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.8	1.3	0.7	1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.9	1.5	4.1	4.3	2.0	6.7	1.0	0.7	1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	0.4	0.5	1.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.5	-	0.4	0.8	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.7	0.8	2.4	2.2	0.8	3.5	1.0	0.7	1.3
Two minors.....	14.4	13.8	15.0	16.7	16.5	16.9	11.5	9.3	12.9
\$999 or less.....	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.3	3.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	-	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	-	0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.8	3.5	2.3	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	-	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.7	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	0.8	0.7	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	-	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.8	-	0.5	0.7	0.4

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR LAKELAND, FLORIDA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	13.7	12.2	15.0	11.5	9.8	13.8	16.7	17.2	16.3
\$999 or less.....	2.4	0.8	3.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	4.2	0.7	6.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.4	-	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.2	-	0.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.2	-	0.4	1.3	2.6	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	-	2.0	1.6	-	2.1	0.5	-	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.8	2.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	-	0.8	1.5	3.3	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	0.3	0.7	-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.7	-
5 minors or more.....	4.5	5.7	3.5	3.0	3.6	2.4	6.5	9.3	4.7
\$999 or less.....	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	0.7	0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	-	-	-	1.6	2.0	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	-	1.0	2.0	0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	-	1.0	0.4	-	0.8	0.8	-	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	0.7	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	1.3	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.0	2.6	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	-
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR LAKELAND, FLORIDA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,821	594	727	719	308	411	602	286	316
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.0	55.0	54.4	23.3	31.1	45.6	21.7	23.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	10.8	12.0	9.8	13.5	16.2	11.4	7.6		7.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.7	17.1	20.0	21.2	16.2	25.0	15.7		13.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.1	15.6	20.1	18.4	15.2	20.7	17.7		19.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	9.3	10.6	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.3	9.6		6.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	8.9	8.6	9.1	6.1	5.7	6.4	12.1		12.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.8	4.6	4.9	3.3	2.9	3.6	6.6		5.7
35 percent or more.....	20.4	20.1	20.6	16.3	19.0	14.3	25.3		23.8
Not reported.....	9.2	11.5	7.3	12.2	16.2	9.3	5.6		4.8
\$1,499 or less.....	39.7	44.4	35.9	29.8	37.1	24.3	51.5		51.0
9 percent or less.....	2.5	4.5	0.8	2.9	4.8	1.4	2.0		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.6	3.0	0.4	1.2	2.9	-	2.0		1.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.0	2.5	3.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	4.5		4.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.4	5.6	1.7	2.0	3.8	0.7	5.1		2.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.5	6.1	5.0	3.3	3.8	2.9	8.1		7.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.1	4.0	4.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.6		5.8
35 percent or more.....	19.7	18.6	20.6	15.9	18.1	14.8	24.2		23.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14.8	21.2	9.5	10.2	16.2	5.7	20.2		14.4
9 percent or less.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5		1.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.7	4.6	1.2	2.0	2.9	1.4	3.5		1.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	7.6	2.5	3.3	6.7	0.7	6.6		4.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.4	4.0	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	4.5		3.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8	2.5	1.3	0.8	1.9	-	3.0		2.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	-	0.7	1.0		1.0
35 percent or more.....	0.7	1.5	-	0.4	1.0	-	1.0		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	15.1	11.6	18.0	15.5	11.4	18.6	14.6		17.3
9 percent or less.....	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.0		1.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.5	4.1	4.9	2.9	1.9	3.6	6.6		6.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.4	3.5	7.0	5.7	4.8	6.4	5.1		7.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.9	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	-	2.9	2.0	-	3.6	1.0		1.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	8.8	3.5	13.0	11.4	3.8	17.1	5.6		7.7
9 percent or less.....	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.5		4.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.0	2.0	5.7	5.3	1.9	7.9	2.5		2.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.0	1.0	2.8	3.3	1.0	5.0	0.5		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.9	-	1.6	1.6	-	2.9	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	12.5	7.9	16.2	20.8	15.2	25.0	2.5		4.8
9 percent or less.....	3.6	3.5	3.6	6.1	6.7	5.7	0.5		1.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.8	3.5	7.7	9.8	6.7	12.1	1.0		1.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.9	1.0	4.5	4.5	1.9	6.4	1.0		1.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.2	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.7	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	9.2	11.5	7.3	12.2	16.2	9.3	5.6		4.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 23, 1951

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This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Paterson, New Jersey.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used

for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews of nonwhite families were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for nonwhite families and all data for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.6 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.4 percent and 11.6 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with

designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.4 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.3 percent. For specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--								
	All white-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	(¹)	0.7	0.6	0.5	(¹)	1.0
1.0	0.4	1.2	0.5		1.0	0.8	0.8		1.4
2.0	0.6	1.7	0.8		1.5	1.1	1.1		1.9
3.0	0.8	2.1	0.9		1.8	1.4	1.3		2.4
4.0	0.9	2.4	1.1		2.1	1.6	1.5		2.7
5.0	1.0	2.6	1.2		2.3	1.8	1.7		3.0
10.0	1.3	3.6	1.6		3.1	2.4	2.3		4.2
15.0	1.6	4.3	2.0		3.7	2.9	2.7		4.9
20.0	1.8	4.9	2.2		4.2	3.3	3.1		5.5
25.0	1.9	5.3	2.4		4.5	3.5	3.3		6.0
30.0	2.1	5.6	2.5		4.8	3.7	3.5		6.3
40.0	2.2	5.9	2.7		5.1	4.0	3.7		6.8
50.0	2.2	6.1	2.7		5.2	4.1	3.8		6.9

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
100	40	3,000	180
500	90	4,000	190
1,000	120	5,000	185
1,500	145	6,000	170
2,000	160	7,000	140
2,500	175	8,000	80

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5. (All other absolute

figures for nonwhite households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	684	26
No minors.....	241	38
With minors.....	443	40

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PATERSON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	9,397	1,482	7,915	8,400	1,410	6,990	997	72	925
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.8	84.2	89.4	15.0	74.4	10.6	0.8	9.8
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 room.....	3.0	0.8	3.4	3.0	0.7	3.4	3.1		3.2
2 rooms.....	8.9	4.6	9.7	8.9	4.8	9.7	9.3		10.1
3 rooms.....	21.3	11.6	23.2	21.0	11.9	22.8	24.5		25.9
4 rooms.....	35.2	32.2	35.7	35.9	32.7	36.5	29.1		29.6
5 rooms.....	22.5	30.9	21.0	22.8	30.1	20.7	24.7		23.0
6 rooms.....	6.8	13.4	5.5	6.9	13.8	5.5	5.8		5.8
7 rooms.....	1.3	3.9	0.8	1.2	3.7	0.7	2.0		1.5
8 rooms or more.....	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.4	1.3		0.6
Not reported.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2		0.1
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	66.9	71.0	66.2	71.4	72.5	71.2	29.0		28.0
Dilapidated.....	32.4	28.8	33.0	27.9	27.5	28.0	70.1		71.4
Not reported.....	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7	-	0.8	0.9		0.6
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	29.0	36.7	27.5	29.1	36.4	27.7	27.6		26.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	70.7	62.8	72.2	70.6	63.2	72.0	71.9		73.3
No piped running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4		0.2
Not reported.....	(²)	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	80.0	86.3	78.9	80.5	86.6	79.2	76.3		76.0
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	9.7	5.3	10.6	9.6	5.2	10.5	10.7		11.0
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	10.0	8.3	10.3	9.7	8.1	10.0	12.5		12.6
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.4		0.3
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	45.9	56.6	43.9	46.3	56.5	44.2	42.5		41.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	8.7	7.0	9.0	8.9	7.1	9.2	6.9		7.0
Other or none.....	45.0	35.9	46.7	44.5	36.1	46.2	49.4		50.7
Not reported.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1		1.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 person.....	16.3	15.7	16.4	17.1	16.0	17.3	9.8		9.7
2 persons.....	30.7	37.1	29.5	31.6	35.8	30.3	22.8		23.5
3 persons.....	20.8	18.1	21.3	21.2	18.2	21.8	17.4		17.5
4 persons.....	13.7	11.8	14.1	13.6	11.9	13.9	14.9		15.4
5 persons.....	9.1	5.1	9.8	8.5	4.8	9.3	13.6		13.8
6 persons.....	4.7	6.0	4.4	4.4	5.9	4.0	7.1		7.1
7 persons.....	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	5.4		5.2
8 persons.....	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.9	3.7		3.7
9 persons or more.....	1.4	3.1	1.1	1.0	2.2	0.7	5.2		4.1
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
None.....	93.3	93.8	93.2	94.8	94.8	94.8	80.8		81.3
1 or more lodgers.....	6.7	6.2	6.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	19.2		18.7

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.
² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PATERSON, NEW JERSEY: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES.									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	26.9	31.6	26.0	29.0	32.3	28.3	9.2		8.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	25.6	28.4	25.1	27.2	29.0	26.8	12.1		11.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	13.9	10.5	14.5	14.7	10.8	15.4	7.2		7.4
No running water inside the structure.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.1		-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	11.8	16.2	10.4	10.7	15.6	9.7	16.5		15.7
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.9	7.5	6.8	5.9	7.4	5.5	15.5		16.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	8.6	2.0	9.8	7.0	1.9	8.0	21.9		28.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.3	2.6	5.8	4.2	2.2	4.6	14.8		15.2
No running water inside the structure.....	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8		0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.3	2.2		1.8
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	33.9	44.9	31.8	36.4	46.1	34.5	12.5		11.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	27.7	21.9	28.8	29.4	22.8	30.9	12.7		12.6
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.0	3.7	5.2	5.2	3.7	5.5	3.4		3.4
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	11.8	16.2	10.4	10.7	15.6	9.7	16.5		15.7
Lacking 1 facility.....	7.8	8.0	7.7	6.6	7.8	6.4	17.4		17.7
Lacking 2 facilities.....	8.5	2.3	9.7	6.9	2.2	7.8	22.6		23.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	4.6	2.2	5.1	3.7	1.9	4.0	12.7		13.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.3	2.2		1.8
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	9.0	23.8	6.2	8.6	23.8	5.5	11.8		10.9
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	68.2	72.3	67.4	69.2	72.1	68.7	59.1		57.8
5 or more dwelling units.....	22.9	4.0	26.4	22.1	4.1	25.8	29.1		31.2

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PATERSON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....				FURNITURE IN RENT			
7,915				Total.....			
6,990				100.0			
925				100.0			
Percent of total.....				Furniture included in contract rent..			
100.0				8.6			
88.8				8.5			
11.7				Furniture not included in contract rent.....			
				87.2			
				87.2			
				Not reported.....			
				4.2			
				4.3			
				8.4			
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
Total.....				Total.....			
100.0				100.0			
100.0				100.0			
100.0				100.0			
\$9 or less.....				\$9 or less.....			
3.2				1.3			
3.3				1.4			
2.7				0.3			
\$10 to \$14.....				\$10 to \$14.....			
12.8				2.8			
12.5				2.8			
10.8				4.6			
\$15 to \$19.....				\$15 to \$19.....			
26.0				4.6			
26.3				4.2			
24.0				\$20 to \$24.....			
\$20 to \$24.....				11.0			
20.6				10.9			
20.9				11.6			
13.6				\$25 to \$29.....			
13.6				16.0			
13.6				15.6			
\$30 to \$34.....				\$30 to \$34.....			
6.5				19.0			
6.7				19.3			
5.5				16.2			
\$35 to \$39.....				\$35 to \$39.....			
3.6				16.2			
3.7				16.3			
2.7				18.0			
\$40 to \$49.....				\$40 to \$49.....			
5.7				18.0			
4.8				17.9			
12.8				\$50 or more.....			
\$50 or more.....				9.3			
7.2				8.5			
7.1				14.7			
7.9				1.8			
1.1				1.9			
1.4				1.6			
Not reported.....				Not reported.....			
1.2				1.8			
1.1				1.9			
1.4				1.6			

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Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR PATERSON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	7,915	689	872	1,265	1,502	1,284	1,424	733	146
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.7	11.0	16.0	19.0	16.2	18.0	9.3	1.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	26.0	0.3	1.2	2.3	5.4	6.5	7.5	2.7	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	25.1	2.0	3.9	5.7	5.7	3.7	2.6	1.0	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	14.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	10.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.9	1.6	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.8	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.8	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	(1)	-	-	(1)	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PATERSON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,990	624	765	1,121	1,352	1,142	1,258	597	131
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.9	10.9	16.0	19.3	16.3	18.0	8.5	1.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	28.3	0.4	1.3	2.4	5.9	7.0	8.2	2.9	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	26.8	2.1	4.3	6.3	6.1	3.9	2.7	0.8	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	15.4	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	9.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.3	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.5	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	4.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PATERSON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	925	65	107	144	150	142	166	136	15
Percent of total.....	100.0	7.0	11.6	15.6	16.2	15.4	17.9	14.7	1.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.6	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.6	1.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.8	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.4	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	15.7	-	0.4	1.4	2.7	3.2	4.8	3.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	16.1	0.2	0.9	1.9	2.4	3.5	4.3	2.7	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	23.1	2.1	3.9	5.1	5.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	15.2	2.2	2.7	3.0	1.4	0.9	1.9	2.5	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR PATERSON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	7,725	1,234	6,491	6,854	1,168	5,686	871	66	805
Percent of total.....	100.0	16.0	84.0	88.7	15.1	73.6	11.3	0.9	10.4
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
Primary family.....	99.0	98.6	99.1	99.3	98.7	99.4	96.3		96.3
Secondary family.....	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.6	3.7		3.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
2 persons.....	39.0	47.0	37.5	40.3	48.4	38.6	29.0		29.7
3 persons.....	24.2	20.9	24.8	24.8	21.1	25.6	19.2		19.3
4 persons.....	16.5	13.2	17.1	16.4	13.5	17.0	17.2		17.9
5 persons.....	9.8	5.1	10.7	9.3	4.5	10.3	13.5		13.3
6 persons.....	5.3	6.7	5.0	5.0	6.7	4.7	6.9		7.0
7 persons.....	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.9	5.9		5.5
8 persons or more.....	3.0	5.2	2.5	2.3	4.5	1.8	8.3		7.5
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	24.8	39.8	22.0	26.5	41.3	23.4	12.2		12.0
0.51 to 0.75.....	26.5	26.9	26.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	19.7		19.8
0.76 to 1.00.....	26.0	19.3	27.3	25.3	18.8	27.2	28.0		28.1
1.01 to 1.50.....	14.0	8.8	15.0	13.3	8.1	14.4	19.4		19.3
1.51 to 2.00.....	5.9	4.0	6.8	4.9	3.6	5.2	14.1		14.3
2.01 or more.....	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.1	6.3		6.5
Not reported.....	0.3	(2)	0.3	0.3	-	0.4	0.2		0.1
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
No minors.....	47.2	62.4	44.3	48.9	64.1	45.8	33.5		33.7
1 minor.....	20.7	13.4	22.1	20.6	13.0	22.2	21.6		21.6
2 minors.....	16.7	12.6	17.5	16.5	12.6	17.3	18.1		18.5
3 minors.....	7.7	3.0	8.6	7.3	2.7	8.3	10.3		10.4
4 minors.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	6.0		6.0
5 minors.....	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.8	2.7	1.6	4.0		4.0
6 minors or more.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	6.4		5.8

1 Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

2 Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR PATERSON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	7,646	1,217	6,429	6,807	1,153	5,654	839	64	775
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.9	84.1	89.0	15.1	73.9	10.8	0.8	10.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	11.9	20.3	10.4	11.9	20.0	10.3	12.0		10.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.3	1.7	3.6	3.2	1.8	3.5	4.1		4.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.6	2.6		2.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.4	4.1	5.7	5.3	3.6	5.7	6.2		5.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.2	8.1		7.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	10.6	6.5	11.4	10.4	6.4	11.2	12.6		12.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.8	3.7	5.0	4.7	3.6	4.9	5.9		6.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.4	4.3	9.1	8.2	4.5	8.9	10.1		10.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.2	3.7	5.5	5.0	3.6	5.3	7.0		7.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	30.8	18.5	21.2	20.9	19.1	21.3	19.3		20.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.0	9.7	10.1	10.4	9.5	10.6	7.0		6.5
\$5,000 or more.....	10.3	17.2	9.0	11.4	18.2	10.0	1.9		2.0
Not reported.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	3.3		2.3
No minors.....	47.4	62.5	44.6	49.0	64.5	45.9	34.4		85.1
\$999 or less.....	7.2	16.0	5.5	7.6	16.4	5.8	3.6		3.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.4		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.9	3.4	1.6	2.0	3.6	1.7	1.1		1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.2		2.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6		2.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	5.1	3.7	5.3	5.2	3.6	5.5	4.4		4.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5		1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7		4.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	3.0		3.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8.8	11.9	8.2	9.0	12.3	8.3	7.0		7.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4	2.5		2.0
\$5,000 or more.....	4.5	3.2	3.8	4.9	3.6	4.2	1.1		1.2
Not reported.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1		1.2
One minor.....	20.7	13.7	22.1	20.5	12.7	22.1	22.8		22.2
\$999 or less.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	4.3		3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	-	0.7	0.6	-	0.7	0.7		0.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.6	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4		0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.6		2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.7	1.3	3.0	2.6	1.4	2.9	3.7		4.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.1		1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.1		1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.9		2.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.3	2.0	4.7	4.4	1.8	4.9	3.3		3.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.2		2.0
\$5,000 or more.....	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.2	0.7		0.8
Not reported.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.7		0.4
Two minors.....	16.8	12.8	17.6	16.5	12.3	17.3	19.5		19.4
\$999 or less.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.2		2.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	-	0.7	0.5	-	0.6	1.5		1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.4		0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.6		2.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.3		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.8		1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.1		0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	0.4	2.3	1.8	0.5	2.1	3.0		3.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.1		1.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.5	3.4	4.7	4.5	3.6	4.7	4.1		4.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.2	1.1		1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.7	1.7	-		-
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.4		0.4

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR PATERSON, NEW JERSEY: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	11.8	6.3	12.2	10.9	6.4	11.8	14.9		15.7
\$999 or less.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.5		1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.4		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	1.1		1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.9	-	1.1	0.7		0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.5		1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5		1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.7		0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.9		2.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.4		0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.7	1.3	3.0	2.6	1.4	2.9	3.7		4.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.7		0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	-		-
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7		0.8
5 minors or more.....	3.7	4.8	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.0	8.4		7.7
\$999 or less.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.5	0.4		0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	1.1		1.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.1	0.7	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.3		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	1.1		0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1		1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	-	1.5		1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.4		0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.7		0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.5	1.1		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	2.2	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.4	-		-
Not reported.....	(1)	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.3		-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

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Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN REENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR PATERSON, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	6,150	2,798	3,357	5,466	2,552	2,914	684	241	443
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.4	54.6	88.9	41.5	47.4	11.1	3.9	7.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	19.0	20.3	17.8	19.8	20.7	19.1	11.9		9.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	26.4	23.4	29.0	26.9	23.6	29.9	22.4		23.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.5	16.7	21.9	19.0	16.0	21.6	23.7		23.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	13.4	14.9	12.1	13.2	15.0	11.7	14.6		14.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.0		5.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.5	4.1		3.5
35 percent or more.....	9.8	11.3	8.7	9.3	11.1	7.7	14.2		14.8
Not reported.....	3.7	4.7	2.9	3.6	4.7	2.7	4.1		4.2
\$1,499 or less.....	16.1	19.8	13.0	16.0	20.3	12.2	16.9		18.3
9 percent or less.....	3.6	4.4	2.9	3.8	4.7	3.1	1.8		2.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.5		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5		0.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.3	0.9	0.5		0.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.9		0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.9		1.4
35 percent or more.....	8.2	9.7	7.0	7.8	9.7	6.1	11.9		12.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10.1	11.7	8.7	9.7	11.5	8.1	13.2		12.7
9 percent or less.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9		0.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.6	4.6		5.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	3.9	2.2	3.0	3.9	2.2	3.2		2.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.3		2.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9		0.7
35 percent or more.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9		0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.2	16.6	15.8	15.6	16.4	14.9	20.5		21.8
9 percent or less.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.2	5.0		5.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5		6.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	5.1	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	4.3	6.4		6.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.4		2.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9		0.7
35 percent or more.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.9		0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	14.2	12.0	16.1	13.7	10.9	16.2	18.3		16.5
9 percent or less.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	2.3		2.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.9	5.9		4.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.1	4.7	7.2	6.0	4.5	7.4	6.4		6.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.3		2.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.5		0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.9		-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	39.7	35.3	43.4	41.3	36.1	45.9	26.9		27.5
9 percent or less.....	13.7	14.7	13.0	14.7	15.2	14.2	6.4		4.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.5	15.1	21.3	19.5	16.0	22.5	10.5		13.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.6	3.9	7.1	5.5	3.3	7.4	6.8		4.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3		2.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.5		0.7
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.5		0.7
Not reporting income or rent	3.7	4.7	2.9	3.6	4.7	2.7	4.1		4.2

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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WEST NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the Town of West New York.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In some localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions

of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	(¹)	0.7	0.7	(¹)	(¹)
1.0	0.9		1.0	1.0		
2.0	1.3		1.4	1.4		
3.0	1.6		1.7	1.7		
4.0	1.9		2.0	2.0		
5.0	2.1		2.2	2.2		
10.0	2.9		3.0	3.0		
15.0	3.4		3.6	3.6		
20.0	3.8		4.0	4.0		
25.0	4.1		4.3	4.4		
30.0	4.4		4.6	4.6		
40.0	4.7		4.9	4.9		
50.0	4.8		5.0	5.0		

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.0 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.0 percent and 13.0 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	280	2
No minors.....	137	14
With minors.....	143	14

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

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Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR WEST NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	399	49	350	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.3	87.7	Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	96.5		96.3
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	3.5		3.7
1 room.....	4.0		4.0	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	13.8		13.4	Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0
3 rooms.....	31.1		32.9	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	35.1		36.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	24.6		24.6
5 rooms.....	10.5		9.7	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	32.1		31.7
6 rooms.....	4.5		3.1	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	29.1		29.1
7 rooms.....	1.0		0.9	No running water inside the structure	-		-
8 rooms or more.....	-		-	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	-		-	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	10.5		10.9
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.0		0.9
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	1.5		1.7
Not dilapidated.....	85.7		85.4	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	1.3		1.1
Dilapidated.....	14.3		14.6	No running water inside the structure	-		-
Not reported.....	-		-	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY				CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	54.9		53.7	Not dilapidated:			
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	45.1		46.3	Lacking 1 facility.....	47.9		46.9
No piped running water inside structure	-		-	Lacking 2 facilities.....	32.3		32.6
Not reported.....	-		-	Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.5		6.0
TOILET FACILITIES				Dilapidated:			
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	With all facilities.....	10.5		10.9
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	69.7		69.7	Lacking 1 facility.....	1.5		1.4
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	27.1		27.1	Lacking 2 facilities.....	1.5		1.7
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	3.8		3.1	Lacking 3 facilities.....	0.8		0.6
Not reported.....	-		-	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
BATHING FACILITIES				NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	39.6		40.0	1 dwelling unit.....	6.5		5.4
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	19.8		18.9	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	58.6		56.3
Other or none.....	40.6		41.1	5 or more dwelling units.....	34.8		38.3
Not reported.....	-		-				
NUMBER OF PERSONS							
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0				
1 person.....	19.3		17.7				
2 persons.....	38.3		32.6				
3 persons.....	23.3		24.6				
4 persons.....	12.3		12.6				
5 persons.....	6.5		6.6				
6 persons.....	2.8		3.1				
7 persons.....	0.8		0.9				
8 persons.....	0.3		0.6				
9 persons or more.....	1.3		1.4				

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR WEST NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent		Total	Monthly gross rent		
		Total, percent.....	Total, percent.....		Total	Total	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	350			100.0			100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....		6.0	\$9 or less.....		2.0
\$9 or less.....	2.9	Furniture not included in contract rent.....		98.7	\$10 to \$14.....		1.4
\$10 to \$14.....	1.7	Not reported.....		0.3	\$15 to \$19.....		2.6
\$15 to \$19.....	12.6				\$20 to \$24.....		5.1
\$20 to \$24.....	32.9				\$25 to \$29.....		15.4
\$25 to \$29.....	19.4				\$30 to \$34.....		23.4
\$30 to \$34.....	8.3				\$35 to \$39.....		17.7
\$35 to \$39.....	7.1				\$40 to \$49.....		19.7
\$40 to \$49.....	9.1				\$50 or more.....		12.3
\$50 or more.....	5.7				Not reported.....		0.3
Not reported.....	0.3						

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WEST NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	350	21	18	54	82	62	69	43	1
Percent of total.....	100.0	6.0	5.1	15.4	23.4	17.7	19.7	12.3	0.3
ot dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	24.6	-	-	2.3	4.3	5.1	8.6	4.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	31.7	2.6	2.6	6.0	8.3	6.6	9.4	2.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	29.1	3.4	2.3	4.3	7.1	3.7	4.6	3.4	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	10.9	-	-	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.9	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.7	-	-	1.1	0.6	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	1.1	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.6	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ot reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR WEST NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	316	34	282	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.8	89.2		Total.....	100.0	(¹)
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	19.9		17.7
	Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	31.0	
Primary family.....	99.7		100.0	0.76 to 1.00.....	30.7		31.2
Secondary family.....	0.3		-	1.01 to 1.50.....	11.4		12.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	5.1		5.7
	Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	2.01 or more.....	1.9	
persons.....	42.4		40.4	Not reported.....	-		-
persons.....	27.3		28.7	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
persons.....	15.2		15.2		Total.....	100.0	(¹)
persons.....	7.9		8.2	No minors.....	51.6		47.9
persons.....	3.8		4.3	1 minor.....	23.7		25.5
persons.....	0.9		1.1	2 minors.....	12.3		13.5
persons or more.....	1.9		2.1	3 minors.....	7.9		8.2
				4 minors.....	2.5		2.8
				5 minors.....	0.3		0.4
				6 minors or more.....	1.6		1.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR WEST NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	315	33	282	Two minors.....	13.0		13.9
Percent of total.....	100.0	10.5	89.5	\$999 or less.....	-		-
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5		0.6
\$999 or less.....	8.7		7.3	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1		1.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.3		3.0	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1		1.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	4.9		5.5	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	6.5		4.2	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5		0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.3		3.6	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1		1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	6.5		6.7	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.9		4.2	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.6		1.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.1		7.8	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.2		2.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	7.6		8.5	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.2		2.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	15.7		17.0	\$5,000 or more.....	2.2		1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	13.0		13.9	Not reported.....	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	9.2		9.1	Three or four minors.....	7.6		7.9
Not reported.....	9.3		9.1	\$999 or less.....	-		-
No minors.....	51.7		48.5	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	6.5		4.8	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5		0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.7		2.4	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.2		2.4	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1		1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.8		2.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5		0.6	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.8		3.6	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.2		1.2	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2		2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.3		3.6	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.1		1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.7		3.0	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.5		6.7	\$5,000 or more.....	0.5		0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.1		7.3	Not reported.....	0.6		-
\$5,000 or more.....	4.3		4.2	5 minors or more.....	1.6		1.8
Not reported.....	6.0		6.1	\$999 or less.....	0.5		0.6
One minor.....	26.1		27.9	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-
\$999 or less.....	1.6		1.8	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-		-	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1		1.2	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6		1.2	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.6		1.8	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2		2.4	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1		1.2	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.7		2.4	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.5		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1		1.2	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.4		6.1	\$5,000 or more.....	0.5		0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.3		3.6	Not reported.....	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6		1.8				
Not reported.....	2.7		3.0				

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR WEST NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	280	137	143	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	11.0		
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.9	51.1	9 percent or less.....	-		
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.2		
9 percent or less.....	11.6			15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.1		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	27.4			20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	22.0			25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	7.3			30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.6		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	7.3			35 percent or more.....	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.7			\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	15.9		
35 percent or more.....	11.6			9 percent or less.....	1.8		
Not reported.....	9.1			10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.9		
\$1,499 or less.....	15.9			15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.1		
9 percent or less.....	0.6			20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-			25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-			35 percent or more.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8			\$3,000 or over.....	39.6		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8			9 percent or less.....	9.1		
35 percent or more.....	11.0			10 percent to 14 percent.....	21.3		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.5			15 percent to 19 percent.....	8.5		
9 percent or less.....	-			20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-			25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0			35 percent or more.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.0			Not reporting income or rent	9.1		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.2						
35 percent or more.....	0.6						

¹ percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

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