

# 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

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### POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE, BY COLOR: 1950 AND 1940

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas. The figures presented here are based on advance tabulations and may differ slightly from the final figures)

The total population of standard metropolitan areas in the United States on April 1, 1950, 84,500,680, represented an increase of 15,224,199, or 22.0 percent, over the 69,276,481 inhabitants of these areas in 1940, according to figures from the Seventeenth Decennial Census released today by Roy V. Peel, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The white population of these 168 standard metropolitan areas increased at a slightly lower rate (20.0 percent) than the total population. For the nonwhite population, however, the rate of increase during the decade was 44.3 percent. The number of nonwhite persons in standard metropolitan areas, 8,250,814, represented about 9.8 percent of all persons in these areas in 1950 as compared with 8.3 percent in 1940.

Between 1940 and 1950, the nonwhite population more than doubled in 30 standard metropolitan areas in the Northeast, North Central States, and the West. The high rates of increase in many of these areas involved, of course, only a relatively small number of nonwhites. Nevertheless, the nonwhite population of standard metropolitan areas in the North (that is, the Northeast and the North Central States combined), and the West increased by almost 2 million during the decade.

In all regions except the South, the percentage increase in the nonwhite population of standard metropolitan areas exceeded the percentage increase in the white population. This excess was greatest in the standard metropolitan areas of the West, where the percentage increase for nonwhites was 127.6 percent as compared with 48.9 percent for the white population. In the North the nonwhite population of these areas increased by 58.2 percent and the white population by 11.1 percent. In the standard metropolitan areas of the South, however, the rate of increase of the white population exceeded that for the nonwhite population, 38.5 and 23.6 percent, respectively. These figures reflect the very substantial movements of the nonwhite population out of rural areas and out of the South during the decade.

The figures for cities of 50,000 or more (table 2) indicate greater variation in numerical and percentage increases for both the white and nonwhite population than the comparable figures for standard

metropolitan areas. Patterns of population increase indicated by the two tables, however, are similar. Population growth has been rapid in both large cities and in their standard metropolitan areas since 1940. An increased proportion of persons living in these areas, except in the South, are nonwhites.

There was a marked difference between whites and nonwhites in the pattern of growth within standard metropolitan areas during the decade. The white population of the central cities in these areas increased from 39,217,502 in 1940 to 43,179,174 in 1950, an increase of 3,961,672, or 10.1 percent, whereas the increase outside of these cities was 35.9 percent. For the nonwhite population, in contrast, the increase within central cities (from 4,329,636 to 6,429,417, or 48.5 percent) exceeded the rate of growth in the remainder of the standard metropolitan areas (31.3 percent).

Except in New England, a standard metropolitan area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city, or cities, contiguous counties are included in a standard metropolitan area if according to certain criteria they are essentially metropolitan in character and socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, standard metropolitan areas have been defined on a town rather than on a county basis.

Although there may be several cities of 50,000 or more in a standard metropolitan area, not all are necessarily central cities. The largest city in a standard metropolitan area is the principal central city. Any other city of 25,000 or more within a standard metropolitan area and having a population amounting to one-third or more of the population of the principal city is also a central city. However, no more than three cities have been defined as central cities of any standard metropolitan area. (For a complete discussion of standard metropolitan areas and central cities, see Series PC-3, No. 3.)

The nonwhite population consists of Negroes, Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and members of other nonwhite races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who were not definitely Indian or of other nonwhite race are classified as white.

Table 1.--POPULATION, BY COLOR, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950 AND 1940  
(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where base is less than 100)

Standard metropolitan area	Total population			White			Nonwhite		
	1950	1940	Percent increase	1950	1940	Percent increase	1950	1940	Percent increase
Total.....	84,500,680	69,276,481	22.0	76,249,866	63,559,944	20.0	8,250,814	5,716,537	44.3
Akron, Ohio.....	410,032	339,405	20.8	383,503	325,467	17.8	26,529	13,938	90.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N. Y.....	514,490	465,643	10.5	505,409	460,668	9.7	9,081	4,975	82.5
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	145,673	69,391	109.9	141,512	66,881	111.6	4,161	2,510	65.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.....	437,824	396,673	10.4	435,198	394,612	10.3	2,626	2,061	27.4
Altoona, Pa.....	139,514	140,358	-0.6	138,364	139,181	-0.6	1,150	1,177	-2.3
Amarillo, Texas.....	87,140	61,450	41.8	83,465	58,655	42.3	3,675	2,795	31.5
Asheville, N. C.....	124,403	108,755	14.4	129,226	92,598	17.8	15,277	16,157	-5.4
Atlanta, Ga.....	671,797	518,100	29.7	505,983	374,706	35.0	165,814	143,394	15.6
Atlantic City, N. J.....	132,399	124,066	6.7	110,785	104,057	6.5	21,614	20,009	8.0
Augusta, Ga.....	162,013	131,779	22.9	105,900	77,489	36.7	56,113	54,290	3.4
Austin, Texas.....	160,980	111,053	45.0	138,329	91,458	51.2	22,651	19,595	15.6
Baltimore, Md.....	1,337,373	1,083,300	23.5	1,070,712	888,524	20.5	266,661	194,776	36.9
Baton Rouge, La.....	158,236	88,415	79.0	105,890	54,774	93.3	52,346	33,641	55.6
Bay City, Mich.....	88,461	74,981	18.0	88,081	74,734	17.9	380	247	53.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas.....	195,083	145,329	34.2	150,858	111,452	35.4	44,225	33,877	30.5
Binghamton, N. Y.....	184,698	165,749	11.4	183,799	164,942	11.4	899	807	11.4
Birmingham, Ala.....	558,928	459,930	21.5	550,223	280,756	24.7	208,705	179,174	16.5
Boston, Mass.....	2,369,986	2,177,621	8.8	2,314,256	2,140,294	8.1	55,730	37,327	49.3
Bridgeport, Conn.....	258,137	212,569	21.4	250,051	208,076	20.2	8,086	4,493	80.0
Brockton, Mass.....	129,428	119,310	8.5	128,322	118,388	8.4	1,106	922	20.0
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1,089,230	958,487	13.6	1,041,437	934,606	11.4	47,793	23,881	100.1
Canton, Ohio.....	283,194	234,887	20.6	270,522	227,665	18.8	7,222	7,525	-3.9
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	104,274	89,142	17.0	103,454	88,459	17.0	820	683	20.1
Charleston, S. C.....	164,856	121,105	36.1	96,502	61,487	56.9	68,354	59,618	14.7
Charleston, W. Va.....	322,072	276,247	16.6	294,944	250,756	17.6	27,128	25,491	6.4
Charlotte, N. C.....	197,052	151,826	29.8	147,079	108,507	35.5	49,973	43,319	15.4
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	246,453	211,502	16.5	201,570	169,634	18.8	44,883	41,868	7.2
Chicago, Ill.....	5,495,364	4,825,527	13.9	4,890,018	4,490,662	8.9	605,346	334,865	80.8
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	904,402	787,044	14.9	808,746	718,024	12.6	95,656	69,020	38.6
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1,465,511	1,267,270	15.6	1,311,391	1,179,041	11.2	154,120	88,229	74.7
Columbia, S. C.....	142,565	104,843	36.0	92,071	62,472	47.4	50,494	42,371	19.2
Columbus, Ga.....	170,541	126,407	34.9	116,849	76,262	53.2	53,692	50,145	7.1
Columbus, Ohio.....	503,410	388,712	29.5	451,209	349,619	29.1	52,201	39,093	33.5
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	165,471	92,661	78.6	157,399	87,248	80.4	8,072	5,413	49.1
Dallas, Texas.....	614,799	398,564	54.3	531,447	336,851	57.8	83,352	61,713	35.1
Davenport (Iowa)--Rock Island-- Moline (Ill.).....	234,256	198,071	18.3	230,590	195,583	17.9	3,666	2,488	47.3
Dayton, Ohio.....	457,333	331,343	38.0	414,377	305,843	35.5	42,956	25,500	68.5
Decatur, Ill.....	98,853	84,693	16.7	95,335	82,547	15.5	3,518	2,146	63.9
Denver, Colo.....	563,832	407,768	38.3	543,642	398,259	36.5	20,190	9,509	112.3
Des Moines, Iowa.....	226,010	195,835	15.4	217,476	189,149	15.0	8,534	6,686	27.6
Detroit, Mich.....	3,016,197	2,377,329	26.9	2,654,272	2,204,551	20.4	361,925	172,778	109.5
Duluth (Minn.)--Superior (Wis.).....	252,777	254,036	-0.5	251,186	252,816	-0.7	1,591	1,220	30.4
Durham, N. C.....	101,639	80,244	26.7	67,812	51,708	31.1	33,827	28,536	18.5
El Paso, Texas.....	194,968	131,067	48.8	190,274	128,074	48.6	4,694	2,993	56.8
Erie, Pa.....	219,388	180,889	21.3	215,761	179,412	20.3	3,627	1,477	145.6
Evansville, Ind.....	160,422	130,783	22.7	151,220	123,216	22.7	9,202	7,567	21.6
Fall River, Mass.....	137,298	135,137	1.6	136,945	134,573	1.8	353	564	-37.4
Flint, Mich.....	270,963	227,944	18.9	256,686	221,118	16.1	14,277	6,826	109.2
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	183,722	155,084	18.5	178,354	152,511	16.9	5,368	6,826	-22.4
Fort Worth, Texas.....	361,253	225,521	60.2	321,056	196,966	63.0	40,197	28,555	40.8
Fresno, Calif.....	276,515	178,565	54.9	257,350	169,154	52.1	19,165	9,411	103.6
Gadsden, Ala.....	93,892	72,580	29.4	80,350	62,016	29.6	13,542	10,564	28.2
Galveston, Texas.....	113,066	81,173	39.3	89,244	63,378	40.8	22,822	17,795	33.9
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	288,292	246,338	17.0	281,066	243,436	15.5	7,226	2,902	149.0
Green Bay, Wis.....	98,314	83,109	18.3	97,332	82,261	18.3	982	848	15.8
Greensboro-High Point, N. C.....	191,057	153,916	24.1	153,735	121,751	26.3	37,322	32,165	16.0
Greenville, S. C.....	168,152	136,580	23.1	136,631	106,142	28.7	31,521	30,438	3.6
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio.....	147,203	120,249	22.4	139,623	114,243	22.2	7,580	6,006	26.2
Harrisburg, Pa.....	292,241	252,216	15.9	275,839	239,876	15.0	16,402	12,340	32.9
Hartford, Conn.....	358,081	295,613	21.1	343,665	287,507	19.5	14,416	8,106	77.8
Houston, Texas.....	806,701	528,961	52.5	656,249	424,819	54.5	150,452	104,142	44.5
Huntington (W. Va.)--Ashland (Ky.).....	245,795	225,668	8.9	238,594	218,405	9.2	7,201	7,263	-0.9
Indianapolis, Ind.....	551,777	460,926	19.7	486,503	408,890	19.0	65,274	52,036	25.4
Jackson, Mich.....	107,925	93,108	15.9	102,854	90,193	14.0	5,071	5,413	-6.3
Jackson, Miss.....	142,164	107,273	32.5	78,247	51,826	51.0	63,917	55,447	15.3
Jacksonville, Fla.....	304,029	210,143	44.7	222,189	141,571	56.9	81,840	68,572	19.3
Johnstown, Pa.....	291,354	298,416	-2.4	288,106	295,872	-2.6	3,248	2,544	27.7
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	126,707	100,085	26.6	123,913	98,809	25.4	2,794	1,276	19.0
Kansas City, Mo.....	814,357	686,643	18.6	726,323	618,941	17.3	88,034	67,702	30.0
Kenosha, Wis.....	75,238	63,505	18.5	74,954	63,297	18.4	284	208	36.5
Knoxville, Tenn.....	337,105	246,088	37.0	310,926	225,273	38.0	26,179	20,815	25.8
Lancaster, Pa.....	234,717	212,504	10.5	231,868	209,893	10.5	2,849	2,611	9.1
Lansing, Mich.....	172,941	130,616	32.4	169,506	128,847	31.6	3,435	1,769	94.2
Laredo, Texas.....	56,141	45,916	22.3	56,027	45,746	22.5	114	170	-32.9
Lawrence, Mass.....	125,935	124,849	0.9	125,555	124,557	0.8	380	292	30.1
Lexington, Ky.....	100,746	78,899	27.7	83,276	62,192	33.9	17,470	16,707	4.6
Lima, Ohio.....	88,183	73,303	20.3	83,780	71,372	17.4	4,403	1,931	128.0
Lincoln, Nebr.....	119,742	100,585	19.0	118,079	99,600	18.6	1,663	985	68.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.....	196,685	156,085	26.0	149,368	112,877	32.3	47,317	43,208	9.5
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	148,162	112,390	31.8	141,160	108,826	29.7	7,002	3,564	96.5
Los Angeles, Calif.....	4,367,911	2,916,403	49.8	4,091,606	2,788,364	46.7	276,305	128,039	115.8
Louisville, Ky.....	576,900	451,473	27.8	510,491	397,120	28.5	66,409	54,353	22.2

Table 1.--POPULATION, BY COLOR, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where base is less than 100)

Standard metropolitan area	Total population			White			Nonwhite		
	1950	1940	Percent increase	1950	1940	Percent increase	1950	1940	Percent increase
Lowell, Mass.....	133,928	130,999	2.2	133,604	130,769	2.2	324	230	40.9
Lubbock, Texas.....	101,048	51,782	95.1	93,111	48,707	91.2	7,937	3,075	158.1
Macon, Ga.....	135,043	95,086	42.0	86,790	52,223	66.2	48,253	42,863	12.6
Madison, Wis.....	169,357	130,660	29.6	168,298	130,189	29.3	1,059	471	124.8
Manchester, N. H.....	88,370	81,932	7.9	88,214	81,881	7.7	156	51	...
Memphis, Tenn.....	482,393	358,250	34.7	302,208	202,955	48.9	180,185	155,295	16.0
Miami, Fla.....	495,084	267,739	84.9	429,688	217,909	97.2	65,396	49,830	31.2
Milwaukee, Wis.....	871,047	766,885	13.6	847,805	757,267	12.0	23,242	9,618	141.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	1,116,509	940,937	18.7	1,101,208	931,070	18.3	15,301	9,867	55.1
Mobile, Ala.....	231,105	141,974	62.8	153,078	90,296	69.5	78,027	51,678	51.0
Montgomery, Ala.....	138,965	114,420	21.5	78,339	57,082	37.2	60,626	57,338	5.7
Muncie, Ind.....	90,252	74,963	20.4	85,752	71,907	19.3	4,500	3,056	47.3
Nashville, Tenn.....	321,758	257,267	25.1	257,286	200,454	28.4	64,472	56,813	13.5
New Bedford, Mass.....	137,469	134,435	2.3	134,019	129,608	3.4	3,450	4,827	-28.5
New Britain-Bristol, Conn.....	146,983	126,709	16.0	145,434	125,999	15.4	1,549	710	118.2
New Haven, Conn.....	264,622	240,750	9.9	253,690	233,675	8.6	10,932	7,075	54.5
New Orleans, La.....	685,405	552,244	24.1	484,839	392,463	23.5	200,566	159,781	25.5
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	12,911,994	11,660,839	10.7	11,866,482	10,991,985	8.0	1,045,512	668,854	56.3
Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.....	446,200	258,927	72.3	323,367	171,571	88.5	122,833	87,356	40.6
Ogden, Utah.....	83,319	56,714	46.9	81,281	55,942	45.3	2,038	772	164.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	325,352	244,159	33.3	297,349	220,875	34.6	28,003	23,284	20.3
Omaha, Nebr.....	366,395	325,153	12.7	348,480	312,309	11.6	17,915	12,844	39.5
Orlando, Fla.....	114,950	70,074	64.0	92,184	53,132	73.5	22,766	16,942	34.4
Peoria, Ill.....	250,512	211,736	18.3	244,005	208,546	17.0	6,507	3,190	104.0
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3,671,048	3,199,637	14.7	3,186,404	2,862,794	11.3	484,644	336,843	43.9
Phoenix, Ariz.....	331,770	186,193	78.2	310,586	173,661	78.8	21,184	12,532	69.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	2,213,236	2,082,556	6.3	2,075,972	1,969,667	5.4	137,264	112,889	21.6
Pittsfield, Mass.....	66,567	60,996	9.1	65,817	60,426	8.9	750	570	31.6
Portland, Maine.....	119,942	106,566	12.6	119,477	106,171	12.5	465	395	17.7
Portland, Oreg.....	704,829	501,275	40.6	688,880	493,810	39.5	15,949	7,465	113.7
Providence, R. I.....	737,203	676,766	8.9	725,718	667,753	8.7	11,485	9,013	27.4
Pueblo, Colo.....	90,188	68,870	31.0	88,276	67,305	31.2	1,912	1,565	22.2
Racine, Wis.....	109,585	94,047	16.5	107,705	93,534	15.2	1,880	513	266.5
Raleigh, N. C.....	136,450	109,544	24.6	96,409	72,712	32.6	40,041	36,832	8.7
Reading, Pa.....	255,740	241,884	5.7	252,336	239,560	5.3	3,404	2,324	46.5
Richmond, Va.....	328,050	262,991	24.7	240,835	188,436	27.8	87,215	74,555	17.0
Roanoke, Va.....	133,407	112,184	18.9	115,308	96,033	20.1	18,099	16,151	12.1
Rochester, N. Y.....	487,632	438,230	11.3	479,385	434,452	10.3	8,247	3,778	118.3
Rockford, Ill.....	152,385	121,178	25.8	148,412	119,715	24.0	3,973	1,463	171.6
Sacramento, Calif.....	277,140	170,333	62.7	258,899	156,793	65.1	18,241	13,540	34.7
Saginaw, Mich.....	153,515	130,468	17.7	144,332	126,855	13.8	9,183	3,613	154.2
St. Joseph, Mo.....	96,826	94,067	2.9	93,644	90,992	2.9	3,182	3,075	3.5
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,681,281	1,432,088	17.4	1,464,826	1,280,640	14.4	216,455	151,448	42.9
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	274,895	211,623	29.9	271,024	209,813	29.2	3,871	1,810	113.9
San Angelo, Texas.....	58,929	39,302	49.9	55,898	37,174	50.4	3,031	2,128	42.4
San Antonio, Texas.....	500,460	338,176	48.0	466,909	316,320	47.6	33,551	21,856	53.5
San Bernardino, Calif.....	281,642	161,108	74.8	273,001	158,033	72.7	8,641	3,075	181.0
San Diego, Calif.....	556,808	289,348	92.4	532,958	279,628	90.6	23,850	9,720	145.4
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	2,240,767	1,461,804	53.3	2,030,225	1,397,073	45.3	210,542	64,731	225.3
San Jose, Calif.....	290,547	174,949	66.1	280,433	168,921	66.0	10,114	6,028	67.8
Savannah, Ga.....	151,481	117,970	28.4	92,934	65,027	42.9	58,547	52,943	10.6
Scranton, Pa.....	257,396	301,243	-14.6	256,578	300,380	-14.6	818	863	-5.2
Seattle, Wash.....	732,992	504,980	45.2	702,477	486,970	44.3	30,515	18,010	69.4
Shreveport, La.....	176,547	150,203	17.5	110,041	86,363	27.4	66,506	63,840	4.2
Sioux City, Iowa.....	103,917	103,627	0.3	102,715	102,618	0.1	1,202	1,009	19.1
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.....	70,910	57,697	22.9	70,484	57,463	22.7	426	234	82.1
South Bend, Ind.....	205,058	161,823	26.7	196,227	158,042	24.2	8,831	3,781	133.6
Spokane, Wash.....	221,561	164,652	34.6	218,504	163,368	33.7	3,057	1,284	138.1
Springfield, Ill.....	131,484	117,912	11.5	126,954	114,274	11.1	4,530	3,638	24.5
Springfield, Mo.....	104,823	90,541	15.8	102,620	88,325	16.2	2,203	2,216	-0.6
Springfield, Ohio.....	111,661	95,647	16.7	101,604	86,938	16.9	10,057	8,709	15.5
Springfield-Holyoke, Mass.....	407,255	364,680	11.7	399,794	361,047	10.7	7,461	3,633	105.4
Stamford-Norwalk, Conn.....	196,023	160,274	22.3	188,333	154,981	21.5	7,690	5,293	45.3
Stockton, Calif.....	200,750	134,207	49.6	181,100	121,294	49.3	19,650	12,913	52.2
Syracuse, N. Y.....	341,719	295,108	15.8	335,445	291,780	15.0	6,274	3,328	88.5
Tacoma, Wash.....	275,876	182,081	51.5	267,378	178,307	50.0	8,498	3,774	125.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	409,143	272,000	50.4	352,116	224,200	57.1	57,027	47,800	19.3
Terre Haute, Ind.....	105,160	99,709	5.5	100,718	95,651	5.3	4,442	4,058	9.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	395,551	344,333	14.9	368,660	329,180	12.0	26,891	15,153	77.5
Topeka, Kans.....	105,418	91,247	15.5	97,656	84,488	15.6	7,762	6,759	14.8
Trenton, N. J.....	229,781	197,318	16.5	209,154	183,379	14.1	20,627	13,939	48.0
Tulsa, Okla.....	251,686	193,363	30.2	228,690	173,752	31.6	22,996	19,611	17.3
Utica-Rome, N. Y.....	284,262	263,163	8.0	281,667	262,092	7.5	2,595	1,071	142.3
Waco, Texas.....	130,194	101,898	27.8	107,813	82,381	30.9	22,381	19,517	14.7
Washington, D. C.....	1,464,089	967,985	51.3	1,122,206	737,158	52.2	341,883	230,827	48.1
Waterbury, Conn.....	154,656	138,779	11.4	150,814	136,543	10.5	3,842	2,236	71.8
Waterloo, Iowa.....	100,448	79,946	25.6	97,741	78,406	24.7	2,707	1,540	75.8
Wheeling (W. Va.)--Stebenville (Ohio).....	354,092	364,132	-2.8	342,355	351,459	-2.6	11,737	12,673	-7.4
Wichita, Kans.....	222,290	143,311	55.1	212,144	137,355	54.4	10,146	5,956	70.3
Wichita Falls, Texas.....	98,493	73,604	33.8	92,144	69,118	33.3	6,349	4,486	41.5
Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, Pa.....	392,241	441,518	-11.2	391,268	440,554	-11.2	973	964	0.9
Wilmington, Del.....	268,387	221,836	21.0	236,298	196,269	20.4	32,089	25,567	25.5
Winston-Salem, N. C.....	146,135	126,475	15.5	104,693	85,310	22.7	41,442	41,165	0.7
Worcester, Mass.....	276,336	252,752	9.3	274,401	251,102	9.3	1,935	1,650	17.3
York, Pa.....	202,737	178,022	13.9	198,842	175,043	13.6	3,895	2,979	30.7
Youngstown, Ohio.....	528,498	473,605	11.6	493,319	449,857	9.7	35,179	23,748	48.1

- 4 -  
 Table 2.--POPULATION, BY COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940  
 (Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where base is less than 100)

City	Total population			White			Nonwhite		
	1950	1940	Percent increase	1950	1940	Percent increase	1950	1940	Percent increase
Total.....	53,242,440	46,663,963	14.1	46,573,330	42,193,297	10.4	6,669,110	4,470,666	49.2
Akron, Ohio.....	274,605	244,791	12.2	250,727	232,482	7.8	23,878	12,309	94.0
Alameda, Calif.....	64,430	36,256	77.7	58,104	35,125	65.4	6,326	1,131	459.3
Albany, N. Y.....	134,995	130,577	3.4	129,114	127,564	1.2	5,881	3,013	95.2
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	96,815	35,449	173.1	94,849	34,571	174.4	1,966	878	123.9
Alexandria, Va.....	61,787	33,523	84.3	54,121	28,219	91.8	7,666	5,304	44.5
Alhambra, Calif.....	51,359	38,935	31.9	51,129	38,737	32.0	230	198	16.2
Allentown, Pa.....	106,756	96,904	10.2	106,264	96,524	10.1	492	380	29.5
Altoona, Pa.....	77,177	80,214	-3.8	76,479	79,472	-3.8	698	742	-5.9
Amarillo, Texas.....	74,246	51,686	43.6	70,591	48,900	44.4	3,655	2,786	31.2
Asheville, N. C.....	53,000	51,310	3.3	40,536	37,873	7.0	12,464	13,437	-7.2
Atlanta, Ga.....	331,314	302,288	9.6	209,898	197,686	6.2	121,416	104,602	16.1
Atlantic City, N. J.....	61,657	64,094	-3.8	44,795	48,347	-7.3	16,862	15,747	7.1
Augusta, Ga.....	71,508	65,919	8.5	41,990	38,691	8.5	29,518	27,228	8.4
Aurora, Ill.....	50,576	47,170	7.2	49,394	46,168	7.0	1,182	1,002	18.0
Austin, Texas.....	132,459	87,930	50.6	114,652	73,025	57.0	17,807	14,905	19.5
Baton Rouge, La.....	949,708	859,100	10.5	723,655	692,705	4.5	226,053	166,395	35.9
Bay City, Mich.....	125,629	34,719	261.8	90,447	23,092	291.7	11,627	202.6	
Bayonne, N. J.....	52,523	47,956	9.5	52,175	47,784	9.2	348	172	102.3
Beaumont, Texas.....	77,203	79,198	-2.5	77,419	77,419	-2.7	1,891	1,779	6.3
Beaumont, Texas.....	94,014	59,061	59.2	66,389	40,105	65.5	27,625	18,956	45.7
Berkeley, Calif.....	113,805	85,547	33.0	96,268	80,267	19.9	17,537	5,280	232.1
Berwyn, Ill.....	51,280	48,451	5.8	48,440	48,440	5.8	25	11	...
Bethlehem, Pa.....	66,340	58,900	13.4	65,600	57,841	13.4	740	649	14.0
Binghamton, N. Y.....	80,674	78,309	3.0	79,842	77,559	2.9	832	750	10.9
Birmingham, Ala.....	326,037	267,583	21.8	195,895	158,622	23.5	130,142	108,961	19.4
Boston, Mass.....	801,444	770,816	4.0	758,700	745,466	1.8	42,744	25,350	68.6
Bridgeport, Conn.....	158,709	147,121	7.9	151,853	143,314	6.0	6,856	3,807	80.1
Brockton, Mass.....	62,860	62,343	0.8	62,223	61,795	0.7	637	548	16.2
Buffalo, N. Y.....	580,132	575,901	0.7	542,432	557,618	-2.7	37,700	18,283	106.2
Burbank, Calif.....	78,577	34,337	128.8	78,436	34,198	129.4	141	139	1.4
Cambridge, Mass.....	120,740	110,879	8.9	115,068	105,855	8.7	5,672	5,024	12.9
Camden, N. J.....	124,555	117,536	6.0	106,972	104,995	1.9	17,583	12,541	40.2
Canton, Ohio.....	116,912	108,401	7.9	109,756	104,319	5.2	7,156	4,082	75.3
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	72,296	62,120	16.4	71,512	61,452	16.4	784	668	17.4
Charleston, S. C.....	70,174	71,275	-1.5	39,287	39,488	-0.5	30,887	31,787	-2.8
Charleston, W. Va.....	73,501	67,914	8.2	66,377	60,887	9.0	7,124	7,027	1.4
Charlotte, N. C.....	134,042	100,899	32.8	96,531	69,475	38.9	37,511	31,424	19.4
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	131,041	128,163	2.2	91,720	91,742	...	39,321	36,421	8.0
Chester, Pa.....	66,039	59,285	11.4	52,174	49,102	6.3	13,865	10,183	36.2
Chicago, Ill.....	3,620,962	3,396,808	6.6	3,111,525	3,114,564	-0.1	509,437	282,244	80.5
Cicero, Ill.....	67,544	64,712	4.4	67,489	64,698	4.3	55	14	...
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	503,998	455,610	10.6	425,313	399,853	6.4	78,685	55,797	41.1
Cleveland, Ohio.....	914,808	878,336	4.2	765,261	793,417	-3.5	149,547	84,919	76.1
Cleveland Heights, Ohio.....	59,141	54,992	7.5	58,649	54,458	7.7	492	534	-7.9
Clifton, N. J.....	64,511	48,827	32.1	64,338	48,713	32.1	173	114	51.8
Columbia, S. C.....	86,914	62,396	39.3	55,671	40,191	38.5	31,243	22,205	40.7
Columbus, Ga.....	79,611	53,280	49.4	54,767	35,804	53.0	24,844	17,476	42.2
Columbus, Ohio.....	375,901	306,087	22.8	328,770	270,183	21.7	47,131	35,904	31.3
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	108,287	57,301	89.0	101,123	52,742	91.7	7,164	4,559	57.1
Covington, Ky.....	64,452	62,018	3.9	60,860	58,858	3.4	3,592	3,160	13.7
Cranston, R. I.....	55,060	47,085	16.9	54,835	46,812	17.1	225	273	-17.6
Dallas, Texas.....	434,462	294,734	47.4	377,199	244,246	54.4	57,263	50,488	13.4
Davenport, Iowa.....	74,549	66,039	12.9	73,430	65,235	12.6	1,119	804	39.2
Dayton, Ohio.....	243,872	210,718	15.7	209,599	190,414	10.1	34,273	20,304	68.8
Dearborn, Mich.....	94,994	63,584	49.4	94,897	63,495	49.5	97	89	...
Decatur, Ill.....	66,269	59,305	11.1	62,804	57,205	9.8	3,465	2,100	65.0
Denver, Colo.....	415,786	322,412	29.0	397,534	313,810	26.7	18,252	8,602	112.2
Des Moines, Iowa.....	177,965	159,819	11.4	169,747	153,426	10.6	8,218	6,393	28.5
Detroit, Mich.....	1,849,568	1,623,452	13.9	1,545,847	1,472,662	5.0	303,721	150,790	101.4
Duluth, Minn.....	104,511	101,065	3.4	103,925	100,659	3.2	586	406	44.3
Durham, N. C.....	71,311	60,195	18.5	45,190	36,840	22.7	26,121	23,355	11.8
East Chicago, Ind.....	54,263	54,637	-0.7	44,015	48,503	-9.3	10,248	6,134	67.1
East Orange, N. J.....	79,340	68,945	15.1	70,219	62,973	11.5	9,121	5,972	52.7
East St. Louis, Ill.....	82,295	75,609	8.8	54,725	58,781	-6.9	27,570	16,828	63.8
Elizabeth, N. J.....	112,817	109,912	2.6	105,350	104,910	0.4	7,467	5,002	49.3
El Paso, Texas.....	130,485	96,810	34.8	127,033	94,323	34.7	3,452	2,487	38.8
Erie, Pa.....	130,803	116,955	11.8	127,366	115,565	10.2	3,437	1,390	147.3
Evanston, Ill.....	73,641	65,389	12.6	66,507	59,298	12.2	7,134	6,091	17.1
Evansville, Ind.....	128,636	97,062	32.5	120,121	90,194	33.2	8,515	6,868	24.0
Fall River, Mass.....	111,963	115,428	-3.0	111,641	114,909	-2.8	322	519	-38.0
Flint, Mich.....	163,143	151,543	7.7	149,100	144,858	2.9	14,043	6,685	110.1
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	133,607	118,410	12.8	128,313	115,877	10.7	5,294	2,533	109.0
Fort Worth, Texas.....	278,778	177,662	56.9	241,352	152,345	58.4	37,426	25,317	47.8
Fresno, Calif.....	91,669	60,685	51.1	84,561	57,014	57.0	7,108	3,671	93.6
Gadsden, Ala.....	55,725	36,975	50.7	44,895	29,415	52.6	10,830	7,560	43.3
Galveston, Texas.....	66,568	60,862	9.4	48,840	45,393	7.7	17,728	15,509	14.3
Gary, Ind.....	133,911	111,719	19.9	94,585	91,246	3.7	39,326	20,473	92.1
Glendale, Calif.....	95,702	82,582	15.9	95,426	81,992	16.4	276	590	-53.2
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	176,515	164,292	7.4	169,578	161,567	5.0	6,937	2,725	154.6
Green Bay, Wis.....	52,735	46,235	14.1	52,550	46,094	14.0	185	141	31.2
Greensboro, N. C.....	74,389	59,319	25.4	55,248	42,968	28.6	19,141	16,351	17.1
Greenville, S. C.....	58,161	34,734	67.4	42,063	20,750	102.7	16,098	13,984	15.1
Hamilton, Ohio.....	57,951	50,592	14.5	55,044	48,530	13.4	2,907	2,062	41.0

Table 2.--POPULATION, BY COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where base is less than 100)

City	Total population			White			Nonwhite		
	1950	1940	Percent increase	1950	1940	Percent increase	1950	1940	Percent increase
Hammond, Ind.....	87,594	70,184	24.8	86,416	69,524	24.3	1,178	660	78.5
Harrisburg, Pa.....	89,544	83,833	6.7	79,389	76,609	3.6	10,155	7,284	39.4
Hartford, Conn.....	177,397	166,267	6.7	164,607	159,119	3.4	12,790	7,148	78.9
Hoboken, N. J.....	50,676	50,115	1.1	50,165	49,819	0.7	511	296	72.6
Holyoke, Mass.....	54,661	53,750	1.7	54,316	53,646	1.2	345	104	231.7
Houston, Texas.....	596,163	384,514	55.0	470,503	297,959	57.9	125,660	86,555	45.2
Huntington, W. Va.....	86,353	78,836	9.5	81,900	74,322	10.2	4,453	4,514	-1.4
Indianapolis, Ind.....	427,173	386,972	10.4	363,082	335,755	8.1	64,091	51,217	25.1
Irvington town, N. J.....	54,201	55,328	7.0	59,073	55,237	6.9	128	91	...
Jackson, Mich.....	51,088	49,656	2.9	48,327	48,131	0.4	2,761	1,525	81.0
Jackson, Miss.....	98,271	62,107	58.2	58,080	37,851	53.4	40,191	24,256	65.7
Jacksonville, Fla.....	204,517	173,065	18.2	131,988	111,247	18.6	72,529	61,818	17.3
Jersey City, N. J.....	299,017	301,173	-0.7	278,051	287,598	-3.3	20,966	13,575	54.4
Johnstown, Pa.....	63,232	66,668	-5.2	61,014	65,093	-6.3	2,218	1,575	40.8
Joliet, Ill.....	51,601	42,365	21.8	49,636	41,048	20.9	1,965	1,317	49.2
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	57,704	54,097	6.7	55,182	52,961	4.2	2,522	1,136	122.0
Kansas City, Mo.....	129,553	121,458	6.7	102,843	100,390	2.4	26,710	21,068	26.8
Kansas City, Kans.....	456,622	399,178	14.4	400,599	357,346	12.1	56,023	41,832	33.9
Kenosha, Wis.....	54,368	48,765	11.5	54,113	48,569	11.4	255	196	30.1
Knoxville, Tenn.....	124,769	111,580	11.8	105,547	95,474	10.6	19,222	16,106	19.3
Lakewood, Ohio.....	68,071	69,160	-1.6	67,963	69,041	-1.6	108	119	-9.2
Lancaster, Pa.....	63,774	61,345	4.0	61,951	59,834	3.5	1,823	1,511	20.6
Lansing, Mich.....	92,129	78,753	17.0	89,083	77,087	15.6	3,046	1,666	82.8
Laredo, Texas.....	51,910	39,274	32.2	51,801	39,147	32.3	109	127	-14.2
Lawrence, Mass.....	80,536	84,323	-4.5	80,275	84,173	-4.6	261	150	74.0
Lexington, Ky.....	55,534	49,304	12.6	41,850	36,372	15.1	13,684	12,932	5.8
Lima, Ohio.....	50,246	44,711	12.4	46,964	43,139	8.9	3,282	1,572	108.8
Lincoln, Nebr.....	98,884	81,984	20.6	97,495	81,163	20.1	1,389	821	69.2
Little Rock, Ark.....	102,213	88,039	16.1	78,654	65,914	19.3	23,559	22,125	6.5
Long Beach, Calif.....	250,767	164,271	52.7	244,180	162,582	50.2	6,587	1,689	290.0
Lorain, Ohio.....	51,202	44,125	16.0	48,669	42,974	13.3	2,533	1,151	120.1
Los Angeles, Calif.....	1,970,358	1,504,277	31.0	1,758,773	1,406,430	25.1	211,585	97,847	116.2
Louisville, Ky.....	369,129	319,077	15.7	311,357	271,867	14.5	57,772	47,210	22.4
Lowell, Mass.....	97,249	101,389	-4.1	97,040	101,252	-4.2	209	137	52.6
Lubbock, Texas.....	71,747	31,853	125.2	65,489	29,619	121.1	6,258	2,234	180.1
Lynn, Mass.....	99,738	98,123	1.6	98,724	97,314	1.4	1,014	809	25.3
Macon, Ga.....	70,252	57,865	21.4	40,704	32,253	26.2	29,548	25,612	15.4
Madison, Wis.....	96,056	67,447	42.4	95,123	67,047	41.9	933	400	133.3
Malden, Mass.....	59,804	58,010	3.1	57,514	59,231	3.0	573	496	15.5
Manchester, N. H.....	82,732	77,685	6.5	82,580	77,635	6.4	152	50	...
McKeesport, Pa.....	51,502	55,355	-7.0	48,318	53,155	-8.2	2,684	2,200	22.0
Medford, Mass.....	66,113	63,083	4.8	65,290	62,420	4.6	823	663	24.1
Memphis, Tenn.....	396,000	292,942	35.2	248,713	171,406	45.1	147,287	121,536	21.2
Miami, Fla.....	249,276	172,172	44.8	208,700	135,192	54.4	40,576	36,980	9.7
Milwaukee, Wis.....	637,392	587,472	8.5	614,650	578,177	6.3	22,742	9,295	144.7
Minneapolis, Minn.....	521,718	492,370	6.0	513,250	487,099	5.4	8,468	5,271	60.7
Mobile, Ala.....	129,009	78,720	63.9	83,095	49,606	67.5	45,914	29,114	57.7
Montgomery, Ala.....	106,525	78,084	36.4	63,965	43,547	46.9	42,560	34,537	23.2
Mt. Vernon, N. Y.....	71,899	67,362	6.7	62,189	67,929	2.9	7,929	5,173	53.3
Muncie, Ind.....	58,479	49,720	17.6	54,039	46,714	15.7	4,440	3,006	47.7
Nashville, Tenn.....	174,307	167,402	4.1	119,581	120,072	-0.4	54,726	47,330	15.6
Newark, N. J.....	438,776	429,760	2.1	363,150	383,534	-5.3	75,626	46,226	63.6
New Bedford, Mass.....	109,189	110,341	-1.0	106,024	105,927	0.1	3,165	4,414	-28.3
New Britain, Conn.....	73,726	68,685	7.3	72,686	68,350	6.3	335	335	210.4
New Haven, Conn.....	164,443	160,605	2.4	154,618	154,262	0.2	9,825	6,343	54.9
New Orleans, La.....	570,445	494,537	15.3	344,775	387,763	12.5	182,682	149,762	22.0
New Rochelle, N. Y.....	59,725	58,408	2.3	52,224	52,107	0.2	7,501	6,301	19.0
Newton, Mass.....	81,994	69,873	17.3	81,435	69,161	17.7	559	712	-21.5
New York City, N. Y.....	7,891,957	7,454,995	5.9	7,116,428	6,977,501	2.0	775,529	477,494	62.4
Bronx borough.....	1,451,277	1,394,711	4.1	1,351,662	1,370,319	-1.4	99,615	24,392	308.4
Brooklyn borough.....	2,738,175	2,698,285	1.5	2,525,107	2,587,951	-2.4	213,068	110,334	93.1
Queens borough.....	1,550,849	1,297,634	19.5	1,497,126	1,270,731	17.8	53,723	26,903	99.7
Manhattan borough.....	1,960,101	1,889,924	3.7	1,556,599	1,577,625	-1.3	403,502	312,299	29.2
Richmond borough.....	191,555	174,441	9.8	185,934	170,875	8.8	5,621	3,566	57.6
Niagara Falls, N. Y.....	90,872	78,029	16.5	87,174	76,940	13.3	3,698	1,089	239.6
Norfolk, Va.....	213,513	144,332	47.9	150,057	98,248	52.7	63,456	46,084	37.7
Oakland, Calif.....	384,575	302,163	27.3	328,797	287,936	14.2	55,778	14,227	292.1
Oak Park village, Ill.....	63,529	66,015	-3.8	63,382	65,875	-3.8	147	140	5.0
Ogden, Utah.....	57,112	43,688	30.7	55,509	43,056	28.9	1,603	632	153.6
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	243,504	204,424	19.1	220,838	184,715	19.6	22,666	19,709	15.0
Omaha, Nebr.....	251,117	223,844	12.2	234,235	211,640	10.7	16,882	12,204	38.3
Orlando, Fla.....	52,367	36,736	42.5	38,980	26,265	48.4	13,387	10,471	27.8
Pasadena, Calif.....	104,577	81,864	27.7	94,799	76,737	23.5	9,778	5,127	90.7
Passaic, N. J.....	57,702	61,394	-6.0	54,691	59,365	-7.9	3,011	2,029	48.4
Paterson, N. J.....	139,336	139,656	-0.2	130,927	135,300	-3.2	8,409	4,356	93.0
Pawtucket, R. I.....	81,436	75,797	7.4	81,073	75,482	7.4	363	315	15.2
Peoria, Ill.....	111,856	105,087	6.4	105,941	102,202	3.7	5,915	2,885	105.0
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,071,605	1,931,334	7.3	1,692,637	1,678,577	0.8	378,968	252,757	49.9
Phoenix, Ariz.....	106,818	65,414	63.3	100,197	60,373	66.0	6,621	5,041	31.3
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	676,806	671,659	0.8	593,823	609,236	-2.5	82,983	62,423	32.9
Pittsfield, Mass.....	53,348	49,684	7.4	52,672	49,209	7.0	676	475	42.3
Pontiac, Mich.....	73,681	66,626	10.6	66,704	63,788	4.6	6,977	2,838	145.8
Port Arthur, Texas.....	57,530	46,140	24.7	43,579	37,068	17.6	13,951	9,072	53.8
Portland, Maine.....	77,634	73,643	5.4	77,246	73,269	5.4	388	374	3.7

Table 2.--POPULATION, BY COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where base is less than 100)

City	Total population			White			Nonwhite		
	1950	1940	Percent increase	1950	1940	Percent increase	1950	1940	Percent increase
Portland, Oreg.	373,628	305,394	22.3	360,388	299,707	20.2	13,240	5,687	132.8
Portsmouth, Va.	80,039	50,745	57.7	49,322	31,268	57.7	30,717	19,477	57.7
Providence, R. I.	248,674	253,504	-1.9	239,993	246,904	-2.8	8,681	6,600	31.5
Pueblo, Colo.	63,635	52,162	22.1	62,090	50,659	22.6	1,595	1,503	6.1
Quincy, Mass.	83,835	75,810	10.6	83,762	75,765	10.6	73	45	...
Racine, Wis.	71,193	67,195	5.9	69,682	66,741	4.4	1,511	454	232.8
Raleigh, N. C.	65,679	46,897	40.0	47,755	31,061	53.7	17,944	15,836	13.3
Reading, Pa.	109,320	110,568	-1.1	106,384	108,646	-2.1	2,936	1,922	52.8
Richmond, Calif.	99,545	23,642	321.1	85,329	23,234	267.3	14,216	408	3384.3
Richmond, Va.	230,310	193,042	19.3	197,223	131,706	19.4	73,087	61,336	19.2
Rosemead, Va.	91,921	69,287	32.7	77,334	56,472	36.9	14,587	12,815	13.8
Rossmore, N. Y.	332,488	324,975	2.3	324,643	321,554	1.0	7,845	3,421	129.3
Rockford, Ill.	92,927	84,637	9.8	90,359	83,426	8.3	2,568	1,211	112.1
Sacramento, Calif.	137,572	105,958	29.8	126,889	99,808	27.1	10,683	6,150	73.7
Saginaw, Mich.	92,918	82,794	12.2	84,247	79,384	6.1	8,671	3,410	154.3
St. Joseph, Mo.	78,588	75,711	3.8	75,441	72,669	3.8	3,147	3,042	3.5
St. Louis, Mo.	856,796	816,048	5.0	702,348	706,794	-0.6	154,448	109,254	41.4
St. Paul, Minn.	311,349	287,736	8.2	305,112	283,399	7.7	6,237	4,337	43.8
St. Petersburg, Fla.	96,738	60,812	59.1	82,725	48,794	69.5	14,013	12,018	16.6
Salt Lake City, Utah	182,121	149,934	21.5	179,019	148,699	20.4	3,102	1,235	151.2
San Angelo, Texas	52,093	25,802	101.9	49,096	24,041	104.2	2,997	1,761	70.2
San Antonio, Texas	408,442	253,854	60.9	378,897	234,022	61.9	29,545	19,832	49.0
San Bernardino, Calif.	63,058	43,646	44.5	60,931	42,683	42.8	2,127	963	120.9
San Diego, Calif.	334,387	203,341	64.4	316,023	196,946	60.5	18,364	6,395	187.2
San Francisco, Calif.	775,357	634,536	22.2	693,888	602,701	15.1	81,469	31,835	155.9
San Jose, Calif.	95,280	68,457	39.2	93,231	67,406	38.3	2,049	1,051	95.0
Santa Monica, Calif.	71,595	53,500	33.8	67,955	51,691	31.5	3,640	1,809	101.2
Savannah, Ga.	119,638	95,996	24.6	71,288	52,700	35.3	48,530	43,296	11.7
Schenectady, N. Y.	91,785	87,549	4.8	90,309	86,837	4.0	1,476	712	107.3
Sheraton, Pa.	125,536	140,404	-10.6	124,820	139,647	-10.6	716	757	-5.4
Seattle, Wash.	467,591	368,302	27.0	440,424	354,101	24.4	27,167	14,201	91.3
Shreveport, La.	127,306	98,167	29.6	84,958	62,146	36.7	42,248	36,021	17.3
Sioux City, Iowa	83,991	82,364	2.0	82,793	81,360	1.8	1,198	1,004	19.3
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	52,696	40,832	29.1	52,278	40,605	28.7	418	227	84.1
Somerville, Mass.	102,351	102,177	0.2	101,957	101,887	0.1	394	290	35.9
South Bend, Ind.	115,911	101,268	14.5	107,684	97,662	10.3	8,227	3,606	128.1
South Gate, Calif.	51,116	26,945	89.7	51,074	26,926	89.7	42	19	...
Spokane, Wash.	161,721	122,001	32.6	159,022	120,897	31.5	2,699	1,104	144.5
Springfield, Ill.	81,628	75,503	8.1	77,317	72,122	7.2	4,311	3,381	27.5
Springfield, Mass.	162,399	149,554	8.6	156,128	146,361	6.7	6,271	3,193	96.4
Springfield, Mo.	66,731	61,238	9.0	64,839	59,432	9.1	1,892	1,806	4.8
Springfield, Ohio	78,508	70,662	11.1	68,762	62,352	10.3	9,746	8,310	17.3
Stamford, Conn.	74,293	47,938	55.0	70,314	45,642	54.1	3,979	2,296	73.3
Stockton, Calif.	70,853	54,714	29.5	63,549	49,632	28.0	7,304	5,082	43.7
Syracuse, N. Y.	220,583	205,967	7.1	215,525	203,640	5.8	5,058	2,327	117.4
Tacoma, Wash.	143,673	109,408	31.3	139,246	107,611	29.4	4,427	1,797	146.4
Tampa, Fla.	124,681	108,391	15.0	97,294	35,043	14.4	27,397	23,348	17.3
Terre Haute, Ind.	64,214	62,693	2.4	60,656	59,292	2.3	3,558	3,401	4.8
Toledo, Ohio	303,616	282,349	7.5	278,266	267,589	4.0	25,350	14,760	71.7
Topeka, Kans.	78,791	67,833	16.2	72,248	62,096	16.3	6,543	5,737	14.0
Trenton, N. J.	128,009	124,697	2.7	113,477	115,357	-1.6	14,532	9,340	55.6
Troy, N. Y.	72,311	70,304	2.9	71,333	69,678	2.4	978	626	56.2
Tulsa, Okla.	182,740	142,157	28.5	164,405	126,352	30.1	18,335	15,805	16.0
Union City, N. J.	55,537	56,173	-1.1	55,466	56,124	-1.2	71	49	...
Utica, N. Y.	101,531	100,518	1.0	99,861	99,989	-0.1	1,670	529	215.7
Waco, Texas	84,706	55,982	51.3	70,094	44,944	56.0	14,612	11,038	32.4
Washington, D. C.	802,178	663,091	21.0	518,147	474,326	9.2	284,031	188,765	50.5
Waterbury, Conn.	104,477	99,314	5.2	100,816	97,259	3.7	3,661	2,055	78.2
Waterloo, Iowa	65,198	51,743	26.0	62,545	50,237	24.5	2,653	1,506	76.2
Wheeling, W. Va.	58,891	61,099	-3.6	56,883	59,186	-3.9	2,008	1,913	5.0
Wichita, Kans.	168,279	114,966	46.4	159,910	109,186	46.5	8,369	5,780	44.8
Wichita Falls, Texas	68,042	45,112	50.8	62,074	41,078	51.1	5,968	4,034	47.9
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	76,326	86,236	-10.9	76,064	85,393	-10.9	762	843	-9.6
Wilmington, Del.	110,356	112,504	-1.9	93,079	98,175	-5.2	17,277	14,329	20.6
Winston-Salem, N. C.	87,811	79,815	10.0	51,051	43,789	16.6	36,760	36,026	2.0
Worcester, R. I.	50,211	49,303	1.8	50,037	49,220	1.7	174	83	109.6
Worcester, Mass.	203,486	193,694	5.1	201,767	192,263	4.9	1,719	1,431	20.1
Yonkers, N. Y.	152,798	142,598	7.2	147,728	138,441	6.7	5,070	4,157	22.0
York, Pa.	59,953	56,712	5.7	56,799	54,280	4.6	3,154	2,432	29.7
Youngstown, Ohio	168,330	167,720	0.4	146,783	153,056	-4.1	21,547	14,664	46.9

# 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

## ADVANCE REPORTS

FOR RELEASE

December 30, 1951

Washington 25, D. C.

Series PC-14, No. 2

### NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, COUNTIES, AND URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: APRIL 1, 1950

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas)

Growth in number of households between 1940 and 1950 was twice as rapid in standard metropolitan areas as that outside standard metropolitan areas, according to figures from the 1950 Census of Population released today by Roy V. Peel, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The number of households in standard metropolitan areas increased between 1940 and 1950 by 30.3 percent as compared with only 14.3 percent in other areas. The largest increase, 35.2 percent, occurred among standard metropolitan areas of intermediate size, 250,000 to 750,000 inhabitants. Those of 50,000 to 250,000 had an increase in number of households of 32.5 percent and those of 750,000 or more had an increase of 27.6 percent. Of the 42.9 million households in the United States in April 1950, 24.5 million, or 57.2 percent, were in standard metropolitan areas.

For the United States as a whole, there were 8 million, or 23.0 percent, more households in 1950 than in 1940. Among the geographic divisions of the country, the gains in number of households ranged from 51.1 percent for the rapidly growing Pacific States down to 12.6 percent for the West North Central States. In addition to the Pacific States, the South Atlantic and Mountain States also showed gains exceeding the national average. Increases in number of households are in general greater than the increases in population because of the continued decline in the average population per household.

Statistics on the number of households in 1950 and 1940 are shown for the United States by regions and divisions in table 1, for standard metropolitan areas in table 2, for States by counties in table 3, and for urban places of 10,000 inhabitants or more within each State in table 4.

Table 1.--HOUSEHOLDS BY REGIONS AND DIVISIONS: 1950 AND 1940  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940)

Region and division	1950	1940	Percent increase, 1940 to 1950
United States.....	42,856,051	34,854,532	23.0
Northeast.....	11,239,053	9,479,318	18.6
New England.....	2,616,632	2,201,421	18.9
Middle Atlantic.....	8,622,421	7,277,897	18.5
North Central.....	12,982,520	10,963,388	18.4
East North Central.....	8,829,454	7,275,239	21.4
West North Central.....	4,153,066	3,688,149	12.6
South.....	12,635,355	10,278,204	22.9
South Atlantic.....	5,540,361	4,278,771	29.5
East South Central.....	2,992,127	2,622,203	14.1
West South Central.....	4,102,867	3,377,230	21.5
West.....	5,999,123	4,133,622	45.1
Mountain.....	1,446,606	1,120,450	29.1
Pacific.....	4,552,517	3,013,172	51.1

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Household.--A household includes all of the persons who occupy a house, apartment, or other group of rooms, or a room that constitutes a dwelling unit. In general, a group of rooms occupied as separate living quarters is a dwelling unit if it has separate cooking equipment or a separate entrance; a single room occupied as separate living quarters is a dwelling unit if it has separate cooking equipment or if it constitutes the only living quarters in the structure. A head of a household living alone constitutes a one-person household. Quasi households, such as groups of persons in institutions, hotels, large rooming houses, and military barracks, are not counted as households.

In this report, the number of occupied dwelling units, instead of the number of households, is presented for 1940 because statistics on the latter were not available for all areas. In the 1950 Census, the number of households and the number of occupied dwelling units were identical by definition; small differences between these numbers may appear in the published reports, however, because the data were processed independently. In the 1940 Census, there were such minor differences as the inclusion of large rooming houses in the count of occupied dwelling units but not in the count of households, and the inclusion of nonresident households in the count of households but not of occupied dwelling units.

Statistics on the number of households as of April 1, 1950, as shown in this report for the United States by regions and for large States, standard metropolitan areas, and cities

supersede those shown in the reports Series PC-5, Series PC-6, and Series PC-7, Nos. 1 and 3. Figures in the present report are based on a complete count whereas those in the other reports cited were based on a preliminary sample of the 1950 Census returns. The final count of the number of households, which will appear in later reports, may differ slightly from the figures presented here.

Standard metropolitan area.--Except in New England, a standard metropolitan area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 or more inhabitants. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city, or cities, contiguous counties are included in a standard metropolitan area if according to certain criteria they are essentially metropolitan in character and socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, standard metropolitan areas have been defined on a town rather than on a county basis. (For a complete discussion of standard metropolitan areas and central cities, see Series PC-3, No. 3.)

Urban places.--Statistics are shown in this report for urban places of 10,000 inhabitants or more. Urban places are incorporated places (cities, boroughs, villages, and, in some States, towns) of 2,500 or more and unincorporated places of this size outside urban-fringe areas. The remaining urban territory comprises those portions of urban-fringe areas that are incorporated places of less than 2,500 or are unincorporated.

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Table 2.--HOUSEHOLDS IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950 AND 1940  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Standard metropolitan area	1950	1940	Percent increase, 1940 to 1950	Standard metropolitan area	1950	1940	Percent increase, 1940 to 1950
Total.....	24,524,989	18,817,512	30.3	Macon, Ga.....	37,119	25,816	43.8
Akron, Ohio.....	119,317	91,561	30.3	Madison, Wis.....	46,094	35,372	30.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N. Y.....	154,199	132,309	16.5	Manchester, N. H.....	26,074	22,050	18.2
Albuquerque, N. M.....	40,346	18,079	123.2	Memphis, Tenn.....	133,504	96,769	38.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.....	122,599	102,767	19.3	Miami, Fla.....	154,815	75,934	103.9
Altoona, Pa.....	39,683	36,284	9.4	Milwaukee, Wis.....	249,316	209,682	18.9
Amarillo, Texas.....	26,886	17,058	57.6	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	328,220	263,508	24.6
Asheville, N. C.....	32,855	26,375	24.6	Mobile, Ala.....	62,098	35,768	73.6
Atlanta, Ga.....	185,779	135,448	37.2	Montgomery, Ala.....	37,663	29,520	27.6
Atlantic City, N. J.....	40,185	34,640	16.0	Muncie, Ind.....	27,308	21,719	25.7
Augusta, Ga.....	42,356	33,619	26.0	Nashville, Tenn.....	88,698	66,923	32.5
Austin, Texas.....	42,584	28,070	51.7	New Bedford, Mass.....	41,258	36,841	12.0
Baltimore, Md.....	368,399	280,230	31.5	New Britain-Bristol, Conn.....	41,530	31,978	29.9
Baton Rouge, La.....	43,115	23,016	87.3	New Haven, Conn.....	75,120	63,914	17.5
Bay City, Mich.....	24,741	19,325	28.0	New Orleans, La.....	196,995	147,545	33.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas.....	56,822	39,163	45.1	New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	3,776,937	3,146,120	20.1
Binghamton, N. Y.....	52,932	43,739	21.0	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.....	113,454	66,332	71.0
Birmingham, Ala.....	153,529	119,034	29.0	Ogden, Utah.....	23,559	15,103	56.0
Boston, Mass.....	645,464	558,175	15.6	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	101,916	69,951	45.7
Bridgeport, Conn.....	74,099	56,868	30.3	Omaha, Nebr.....	105,762	89,487	18.2
Brockton, Mass.....	37,583	33,192	13.2	Orlando, Fla.....	35,725	20,413	75.0
Buffalo, N. Y.....	306,142	250,886	22.0	Peoria, Ill.....	74,146	59,365	24.9
Canton, Ohio.....	80,906	62,183	30.1	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,019,236	831,031	22.6
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	32,013	26,378	21.4	Phoenix, Ariz.....	96,497	50,455	91.3
Charleston, S. C.....	42,911	31,907	34.5	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	614,408	525,474	16.9
Charleston, W. Va.....	84,477	64,726	30.5	Pittsfield, Mass.....	19,048	16,025	18.9
Charlotte, N. C.....	52,639	36,320	44.9	Portland, Maine.....	35,003	28,167	24.3
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	68,650	53,238	28.9	Portland, Oreg.....	228,975	161,443	41.8
Chicago, Ill.....	1,608,936	1,322,784	21.6	Portland, R. I.....	211,476	177,761	19.0
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	276,700	227,579	21.6	Pueblo, Colo.....	24,484	18,232	34.3
Cleveland, Ohio.....	427,117	350,293	21.9	Racine, Wis.....	31,400	24,992	25.6
Columbia, S. C.....	35,332	24,210	45.9	Raleigh, N. C.....	33,305	24,330	36.9
Columbus, Ga.....	41,633	28,577	45.7	Reading, Pa.....	73,262	63,692	15.0
Columbus, Ohio.....	145,388	105,742	37.5	Richmond, Va.....	90,823	69,210	31.2
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	43,914	23,993	83.0	Roanoke, Va.....	36,647	27,949	31.1
Dallas, Texas.....	187,033	113,020	65.5	Rochester, N. Y.....	143,641	121,086	18.6
Davenport (Iowa)-Rock Island-Moline (Ill.).....	68,945	55,891	23.4	Rockford, Ill.....	45,848	34,818	31.7
Dayton, Ohio.....	130,896	91,800	42.6	Sacramento, Calif.....	82,799	49,134	68.5
Decatur, Ill.....	30,727	24,349	26.2	Saginaw, Mich.....	42,992	34,542	24.5
Denver, Colo.....	171,963	120,119	43.2	St. Joseph, Mo.....	28,684	26,816	7.0
Des Moines, Iowa.....	70,060	56,516	24.0	St. Louis, Mo.....	494,855	403,040	22.8
Detroit, Mich.....	829,659	616,510	34.6	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	78,447	56,621	38.5
Duluth (Minn.)-Superior (Wis.).....	75,578	69,485	8.8	San Angelo, Texas.....	16,977	10,503	61.6
Durham, N. C.....	26,081	19,898	31.1	San Antonio, Texas.....	130,745	84,692	54.4
El Paso, Texas.....	48,165	31,604	52.4	San Bernardino, Calif.....	85,945	47,666	80.3
Erie, Pa.....	61,841	48,010	28.8	San Diego, Calif.....	169,012	90,179	87.4
Evansville, Ind.....	47,644	36,227	31.5	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	707,389	462,693	52.9
Fall River, Mass.....	39,704	34,875	13.8	San Jose, Calif.....	85,436	51,916	64.6
Flint, Mich.....	77,640	60,380	28.6	Savannah, Ga.....	43,050	31,718	35.7
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	54,892	42,223	30.0	Scranton, Pa.....	71,828	72,374	-0.8
Fort Worth, Texas.....	109,137	64,512	69.2	Seattle, Wash.....	236,262	169,125	39.7
Fresno, Calif.....	80,375	50,012	60.7	Shreveport, La.....	50,323	40,350	24.7
Gadsden, Ala.....	25,276	17,197	47.0	Sioux City, Iowa.....	31,273	28,394	10.1
Galveston, Texas.....	33,149	22,150	49.7	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.....	20,748	15,504	33.8
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	85,525	69,220	23.6	South Bend, Ind.....	59,122	43,804	35.0
Green Bay, Wis.....	26,208	20,506	27.8	Spokane, Wash.....	69,030	49,863	38.4
Greensboro-High Point, N. C.....	49,772	36,842	35.1	Springfield, Ill.....	40,826	33,207	22.9
Greenville, S. C.....	45,066	33,813	33.3	Springfield, Mo.....	33,176	26,611	24.7
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio.....	41,105	32,496	26.5	Springfield, Ohio.....	32,877	26,653	23.4
Harrisburg, Pa.....	83,809	66,991	25.1	Springfield-Holyoke, Mass.....	113,730	95,216	19.4
Hartford, Conn.....	101,562	77,479	31.1	Stamford-Norwalk, Conn.....	55,590	37,991	46.3
Houston, Texas.....	239,874	146,403	63.8	Stockton, Calif.....	57,955	36,569	58.5
Huntington (W. Va.)-Ashland (Ky.).....	67,344	55,225	21.9	Syracuse, N. Y.....	97,213	80,630	20.6
Indianapolis, Ind.....	167,737	131,660	27.4	Tacoma, Wash.....	79,015	54,711	44.4
Jackson, Mich.....	30,692	25,148	22.0	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	131,543	78,830	66.9
Jackson, Miss.....	37,454	26,921	39.1	Terre Haute, Ind.....	33,512	30,080	11.4
Jacksonville, Fla.....	85,379	55,165	54.8	Toledo, Ohio.....	116,662	96,079	21.4
Johnstown, Pa.....	76,364	68,935	10.8	Topeka, Kans.....	32,775	26,376	24.3
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	36,677	27,564	33.1	Trenton, N. J.....	59,339	48,501	22.3
Kansas City, Mo.....	256,535	203,941	25.8	Tulsa, Okla.....	77,991	54,645	42.7
Kenosha, Wis.....	21,950	16,764	30.9	Utica-Rome, N. Y.....	80,401	69,195	16.2
Knoxville, Tenn.....	88,763	59,501	49.2	Waco, Texas.....	37,855	27,326	38.5
Lancaster, Pa.....	65,218	55,376	17.8	Washington, D. C.....	405,108	237,609	70.5
Lansing, Mich.....	49,447	36,894	34.0	Waterbury, Conn.....	43,972	35,825	22.7
Laredo, Texas.....	12,794	10,025	27.6	Waterloo, Iowa.....	29,204	22,621	29.1
Lawrence, Mass.....	36,932	32,838	12.5	Wheeling (W. Va.)-Steubenville (Ohio).....	100,533	92,298	8.9
Lexington, Ky.....	27,330	21,044	29.9	Wichita, Kans.....	69,447	42,468	63.5
Lima, Ohio.....	25,959	20,255	28.2	Wichita Falls, Texas.....	26,119	19,954	30.9
Lincoln, Nebr.....	36,113	29,129	24.0	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.....	106,647	102,117	4.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.....	56,671	42,112	34.6	Wilmington, Del.....	75,061	57,406	30.8
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	41,459	30,228	37.2	Winston-Salem, N. C.....	39,678	30,800	28.8
Los Angeles, Calif.....	1,439,403	934,629	54.0	Worcester, Mass.....	74,779	63,425	17.9
Louisville, Ky.....	166,163	124,814	33.1	York, Pa.....	58,935	48,252	22.1
Lowell, Mass.....	36,204	31,537	14.8	Youngstown, Ohio.....	145,967	118,588	23.1
Lubbock, Texas.....	28,293	13,819	104.7				



Table 3.--HOUSEHOLDS BY COUNTIES: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940
COLORADO--Con.			FLORIDA--Con.			GEORGIA--Con.		
La Plata.....	4,240	4,112	Lafayette.....	916	1,037	Echols.....	620	768
Larimer.....	13,195	10,324	Lake.....	11,180	8,003	Effingham.....	2,259	2,296
Las Animas.....	7,026	8,220	Lee.....	7,433	4,994	Elbert.....	4,873	4,706
Lincoln.....	1,762	1,656	Leon.....	12,895	8,380	Emanuel.....	4,996	5,498
Logan.....	4,875	4,663	Levy.....	3,104	3,351	Evans.....	1,732	1,749
Mesa.....	11,467	9,156	Liberty.....	875	946	Fannin.....	3,628	3,106
Mineral.....	222	294	Madison.....	3,596	3,960	Fayette.....	1,914	1,846
Moffat.....	1,828	1,556	Manatee.....	11,154	7,448	Floyd.....	16,467	13,811
Montezuma.....	2,821	2,679	Marion.....	11,098	8,429	Forsyth.....	2,796	2,586
Montrose.....	4,498	4,080	Martin.....	2,554	1,979	Franklin.....	3,708	3,484
Morgan.....	5,028	4,470	Monroe.....	7,336	3,975	Fulton.....	130,830	103,465
Otero.....	7,289	6,446	Nassau.....	3,307	2,668	Gilmer.....	2,389	1,951
Ouray.....	655	625	Okaloosa.....	6,694	3,057	Glascock.....	882	1,000
Park.....	635	1,059	Okeechobee.....	1,023	824	Glynn.....	7,990	5,677
Phillips.....	1,516	1,395	Orange.....	35,725	20,413	Gordon.....	4,857	4,312
Pitkin.....	516	569	Osceola.....	4,050	3,202	Grady.....	4,718	4,520
Prowers.....	4,275	3,299	Palm Beach.....	36,996	23,880	Greene.....	3,200	3,254
Pueblo.....	24,484	18,232	Pasco.....	6,386	4,255	Gwinnett.....	8,359	6,822
Rio Blanco.....	1,443	851	Pinellas.....	56,655	28,970	Habersham.....	4,250	3,380
Rio Grande.....	3,302	3,135	Polk.....	35,970	23,971	Hall.....	10,494	8,109
Routt.....	2,644	3,028	Putnam.....	6,905	5,366	Hancock.....	2,424	2,745
Seguache.....	1,501	1,556	St. Johns.....	7,384	5,628	Haralson.....	3,842	3,459
San Juan.....	386	393	St. Lucie.....	5,966	3,316	Harris.....	2,735	2,621
San Miguel.....	790	1,028	Santa Rosa.....	4,676	3,808	Hart.....	3,627	3,487
Sedgwick.....	1,448	1,385	Sarasota.....	9,723	4,658	Head.....	1,705	1,903
Summit.....	391	666	Seminole.....	7,923	6,239	Henry.....	3,843	3,493
Teller.....	953	2,009	Sumter.....	3,186	2,993	Houston.....	5,178	2,657
Washington.....	2,158	2,200	Suwannee.....	4,438	4,113	Irwin.....	2,744	2,775
Weld.....	18,613	16,865	Taylor.....	2,964	3,138	Jackson.....	4,829	4,640
Yuma.....	3,265	3,257	Union.....	1,232	1,254	Jasper.....	1,939	2,146
CONNECTICUT.....			Volusia.....	24,557	16,129	Jeff Davis.....	2,168	1,901
Fairfield.....	143,906	110,235	Wakulla.....	1,365	1,341	Jefferson.....	4,585	4,637
Hartford.....	152,398	116,448	Walton.....	3,961	3,350	Jenkins.....	2,566	2,893
Litchfield.....	28,913	23,304	Washington.....	3,116	2,924	Johnson.....	2,505	3,033
Middlesex.....	18,669	14,084	GEORGIA.....			Jones.....	1,835	1,943
New Haven.....	155,780	128,057	Appling.....	3,229	3,032	Lamar.....	2,619	2,481
New London.....	40,788	32,834	Atkinson.....	1,760	1,585	Lanier.....	1,269	1,220
Tolland.....	11,755	8,491	Bacon.....	2,135	1,789	Laurens.....	8,314	7,821
Windham.....	18,195	15,229	Baker.....	1,347	1,667	Lee.....	1,591	2,010
DELAWARE.....			Baldwin.....	4,592	4,006	Liberty.....	2,068	2,018
Kent.....	11,246	9,672	Banks.....	1,686	1,926	Lincoln.....	1,476	1,503
New Castle.....	60,715	45,948	Barrow.....	3,595	3,290	Long.....	882	932
Sussex.....	18,401	14,921	Bartow.....	6,862	5,828	Lowndes.....	9,182	7,620
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			Ben Hill.....	3,960	3,569	Lumpkin.....	1,487	1,403
Washington, D. C.....	224,092	173,445	Berrien.....	3,385	3,493	McDuffie.....	2,937	2,605
FLORIDA.....			Bibb.....	31,941	23,159	McIntosh.....	1,581	1,375
Alachua.....	14,837	9,892	Bleckley.....	2,335	2,322	Macon.....	3,446	3,845
Baker.....	1,593	1,506	Brantley.....	1,492	1,457	Madison.....	3,040	3,082
Bay.....	11,582	5,477	Brooks.....	4,295	4,668	Marion.....	1,464	1,597
Bradford.....	3,021	2,102	Bryan.....	1,428	1,439	Meriwether.....	5,149	5,119
Brevard.....	7,553	4,918	Bulloch.....	6,000	5,943	Miller.....	2,264	2,182
Broward.....	26,493	11,660	Burke.....	5,946	6,873	Mitchell.....	5,273	5,282
Calhoun.....	2,020	1,968	Butts.....	2,322	2,278	Monroe.....	2,563	2,503
Charlotte.....	1,497	1,126	Calhoun.....	2,294	2,609	Montgomery.....	1,816	2,061
Citrus.....	1,870	1,698	Camden.....	1,876	1,438	Morgan.....	2,972	3,092
Clay.....	3,478	1,782	Candler.....	2,008	2,079	Murray.....	2,550	2,362
Collier.....	1,857	1,699	Carroll.....	9,079	8,356	Muscogee.....	30,492	19,503
Columbia.....	4,905	4,190	Catoosa.....	3,923	2,585	Newton.....	5,247	4,486
Dade.....	154,815	75,934	Chattooga.....	1,224	1,224	Oconee.....	1,740	1,771
De Soto.....	2,495	2,188	Chatham.....	43,050	31,718	Oglethorpe.....	2,345	2,741
Dixie.....	1,099	1,881	Chattahoochee.....	1,217	527	Paulding.....	2,974	2,788
Duval.....	85,379	55,165	Chattooga.....	5,417	4,207	Peach.....	2,983	2,512
Escambia.....	30,532	18,105	Cherokee.....	5,349	4,691	Pickens.....	2,232	2,074
Flagler.....	1,027	943	Clarke.....	9,476	7,401	Pierce.....	2,585	2,587
Franklin.....	1,722	1,605	Clay.....	1,462	1,696	Pike.....	2,055	2,319
Gadsden.....	7,709	6,518	Clayton.....	5,834	2,795	Folk.....	7,880	6,428
Gilchrist.....	885	1,037	Clinch.....	1,542	1,580	Fulaski.....	2,243	2,492
Glades.....	614	827	Cobb.....	16,534	9,335	Putnam.....	1,907	1,957
Gulf.....	2,016	1,785	Coffee.....	5,628	4,824	Quitman.....	671	743
Hamilton.....	2,328	2,413	Colquitt.....	8,536	7,467	Rabun.....	1,825	1,712
Hardee.....	2,915	2,700	Columbia.....	2,279	2,169	Randolph.....	3,441	3,968
Hendry.....	1,729	1,714	Cook.....	3,062	2,772	Richmond.....	28,376	21,201
Hernando.....	2,024	1,592	Coweta.....	7,314	6,604	Rockdale.....	2,093	1,824
Highlands.....	4,140	2,499	Crawford.....	1,430	1,555	Schley.....	952	1,127
Hillsborough.....	74,888	49,860	Crisp.....	4,674	4,422	Screven.....	4,343	4,636
Holmes.....	3,498	3,450	Dade.....	1,731	1,222	Seminole.....	1,907	1,906
Indian River.....	3,669	2,563	Dawson.....	913	961	Spalding.....	8,459	7,106
Jackson.....	8,832	8,181	Decatur.....	6,078	5,302	Stephens.....	2,159	2,972
Jefferson.....	2,680	2,950	De Kalb.....	38,415	22,648	Stewart.....	6,409	6,287
			Dodge.....	4,443	4,773	Sumter.....		
			Dooley.....	3,474	3,951	Talbot.....	1,786	1,834
			Dougherty.....	11,811	7,421	Taliaferro.....	1,098	1,372
			Douglas.....	3,100	2,320	Tattnall.....	3,695	3,448
			Early.....	4,216	4,382	Taylor.....	2,265	2,482
						Telfair.....	3,299	3,428

Table 3.--HOUSEHOLDS BY COUNTIES: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940
GEORGIA--Con.			ILLINOIS--Con.			ILLINOIS--Con.		
Terrell.....	3,647	4,123	Champaign.....	26,894	19,443	Washington.....	4,569	4,491
Thomas.....	8,935	7,779	Christian.....	12,001	11,060	Wayne.....	6,388	6,107
Tift.....	5,786	4,548	Clark.....	5,715	5,553	White.....	6,533	5,691
Toombs.....	4,300	3,734	Clay.....	5,498	5,421	Whiteside.....	14,895	12,314
Towns.....	1,132	1,053	Clinton.....	6,371	5,913	Will.....	37,366	29,045
Treutlen.....	1,586	1,621	Coles.....	12,780	11,225	Williamson.....	15,757	14,858
Troup.....	13,075	10,608	Cook.....	1,337,040	1,125,468	Winnebago.....	45,848	34,818
Turner.....	2,640	2,557	Crawford.....	6,863	6,267	Woodford.....	6,325	5,256
Twiggs.....	1,895	1,985	Cumberland.....	3,274	3,291			
Union.....	1,788	1,706	De Kalb.....	11,869	9,871	INDIANA.....	1,169,314	961,498
Upson.....	6,482	5,890	De Witt.....	5,502	5,246	Adams.....	6,291	5,455
Walker.....	10,082	7,296	Douglas.....	5,348	5,073	Allen.....	54,892	42,223
Walton.....	5,075	4,893	Du Page.....	42,914	27,538	Bartholomew.....	10,803	8,146
Ware.....	8,024	6,710	Edgar.....	7,540	7,292	Benton.....	3,344	3,072
Warren.....	2,116	2,399	Edwards.....	2,927	2,724	Blackford.....	4,343	3,948
Washington.....	5,202	5,704	Efingham.....	6,285	5,844	Boone.....	7,625	6,640
Wayne.....	3,457	2,987	Fayette.....	7,372	7,811	Brown.....	1,723	1,618
Webster.....	924	1,019	Ford.....	4,960	4,380	Carroll.....	5,107	4,599
Wheeler.....	1,977	1,827	Franklin.....	16,024	15,462	Cass.....	11,429	10,343
White.....	1,445	1,394	Fulton.....	14,109	13,248	Clark.....	13,674	8,544
Whitfield.....	9,054	6,080	Gallatin.....	2,916	3,123	Clay.....	7,761	7,348
Wilcox.....	2,500	2,875	Greene.....	5,908	5,763	Clinton.....	9,414	8,356
Wilkes.....	3,103	3,613	Grundy.....	5,903	5,115	Crawford.....	2,748	2,736
Wilkinson.....	2,547	2,640	Hamilton.....	3,848	3,782	Daviess.....	7,821	7,067
Worth.....	4,523	4,884	Hancock.....	8,259	8,090	Dearborn.....	7,326	6,447
IDAHO.....	169,274	141,727	Hardin.....	2,147	2,024	Decatur.....	5,510	5,066
Ada.....	21,630	14,423	Henderson.....	2,579	2,595	De Kalb.....	7,970	7,200
Adams.....	1,010	971	Henry.....	14,544	12,733	Delaware.....	27,308	21,719
Bannock.....	11,434	8,892	Iroquois.....	9,979	9,182	Dubois.....	6,391	5,597
Bear Lake.....	1,916	1,961	Jackson.....	11,558	10,543	Elkhart.....	25,659	20,632
Benewah.....	1,935	2,103	Jasper.....	3,813	3,812	Fayette.....	6,820	5,455
Bingham.....	5,797	4,964	Jefferson.....	11,361	9,857	Floyd.....	13,245	10,102
Blaine.....	1,505	1,473	Jersey.....	4,348	3,802	Fountain.....	5,658	5,362
Boise.....	588	753	Jo Daviess.....	6,339	5,760	Franklin.....	4,240	3,831
Bonner.....	4,582	4,606	Johnson.....	2,667	2,930	Fulton.....	5,292	4,615
Bonneville.....	8,297	6,467	Kane.....	42,546	34,617	Gibson.....	9,405	8,563
Boundary.....	1,722	1,657	Kankakee.....	18,038	13,899	Grant.....	18,607	15,783
Butte.....	741	504	Kendall.....	3,602	3,053	Greene.....	9,076	9,150
Camas.....	322	369	Knox.....	17,032	15,495	Hamilton.....	8,833	7,462
Canyon.....	15,416	11,225	Lake.....	46,982	30,214	Hancock.....	6,376	5,276
Caribou.....	1,499	630	La Salle.....	30,007	26,389	Harrison.....	5,047	4,562
Cassia.....	3,946	3,488	Lawrence.....	6,337	5,781	Hendricks.....	7,374	5,896
Clark.....	264	276	Lee.....	9,455	8,517	Henry.....	13,423	11,252
Clearwater.....	2,318	2,254	Livingston.....	10,918	10,004	Howard.....	16,451	13,528
Custer.....	963	1,008	Logan.....	8,003	7,144	Huntington.....	9,794	8,557
Elmore.....	1,991	1,549	McDonough.....	8,764	8,172	Jackson.....	8,370	7,296
Franklin.....	2,459	2,357	McHenry.....	14,858	10,330	Jasper.....	4,704	3,859
Fremont.....	2,547	2,430	McLean.....	22,949	20,967	Jay.....	7,309	6,666
Gem.....	2,601	2,601	Macon.....	30,727	24,349	Jefferson.....	5,768	5,293
Gooding.....	3,129	2,451	Macoupin.....	14,174	13,896	Jennings.....	3,862	3,428
Idaho.....	3,320	3,543	Madison.....	54,194	40,882	Johnson.....	7,868	6,516
Jefferson.....	2,644	2,522	Marion.....	13,243	13,808	Knox.....	13,305	12,330
Jerome.....	3,332	2,546	Marshall.....	4,040	3,794	Kosciusko.....	10,368	8,653
Kootenai.....	7,832	6,723	Mason.....	4,936	4,603	Lagrang.....	4,284	3,864
Latah.....	5,877	5,355	Massac.....	4,325	4,246	Lake.....	102,088	75,902
Lemhi.....	1,902	1,890	Menard.....	3,013	3,085	La Porte.....	22,276	16,788
Lewis.....	1,248	1,302	Mercer.....	5,325	5,156	Lawrence.....	10,239	9,611
Lincoln.....	1,161	1,137	Monroe.....	3,981	3,489	Madison.....	31,734	25,325
Madison.....	2,299	2,098	Montgomery.....	10,524	10,155	Marion.....	167,737	131,660
Minidoka.....	2,713	2,563	Morgan.....	9,702	9,251	Marshall.....	8,933	7,329
Nez Perce.....	7,051	5,620	Moultrie.....	4,020	3,827	Martin.....	2,972	2,600
Oneida.....	1,207	1,285	Ogle.....	10,268	8,722	Miami.....	8,935	8,168
Owyhee.....	1,788	1,526	Peoria.....	51,519	43,105	Monroe.....	12,888	9,981
Payette.....	3,567	2,687	Perry.....	6,798	6,536	Montgomery.....	9,153	8,305
Pover.....	1,124	1,033	Piatt.....	4,333	4,147	Morgan.....	7,132	5,690
Shoshone.....	6,650	6,073	Pike.....	7,216	7,424	Newton.....	3,374	3,022
Teton.....	781	817	Pope.....	1,774	2,229	Noble.....	7,645	6,598
Twin Falls.....	12,366	9,979	Pulaski.....	4,055	4,273	Ohio.....	1,282	1,118
Valley.....	1,220	1,162	Putnam.....	1,468	1,518	Orange.....	4,964	4,748
Washington.....	1,220	1,162	Randolph.....	8,700	8,260	Owen.....	3,613	3,478
Yellowstone National Park (part).....	...	...	Richland.....	5,367	4,971	Parke.....	4,907	5,016
ILLINOIS.....	2,585,691	2,192,724	Rock Island.....	39,362	31,725	Ferry.....	4,865	4,533
Adams.....	19,925	18,694	St. Clair.....	59,350	46,985	Pike.....	4,617	4,759
Alexander.....	6,319	7,230	Saline.....	10,663	10,850	Porter.....	11,188	7,703
Bond.....	4,466	4,325	Sangamon.....	40,826	33,207	Posey.....	5,829	5,437
Boone.....	5,139	4,375	Schuyler.....	3,167	3,275	Pulaski.....	3,654	3,216
Brown.....	2,295	2,463	Scott.....	2,311	2,390	Putnam.....	6,344	5,886
Bureau.....	11,633	10,793	Shelby.....	7,795	7,737	Randolph.....	8,707	8,066
Calhoun.....	1,968	2,152	Stark.....	2,651	2,563	Ripley.....	5,478	5,213
Carroll.....	5,960	3,289	Stephenson.....	12,818	11,669	Rush.....	5,863	5,465
Cass.....	4,733	4,744	Tazewell.....	22,627	16,260	St. Joseph.....	59,122	43,804
			Union.....	5,517	5,105	Scott.....	3,358	2,550
			Vermillion.....	26,627	24,576	Shelby.....	8,889	7,815
			Wabash.....	4,549	3,936	Spencer.....	4,576	4,413
			Warren.....	6,656	6,252	Starke.....	4,489	3,438





Table 3.--HOUSEHOLDS BY COUNTIES: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940
<b>MICHIGAN--Con.</b>			<b>MINNESOTA--Con.</b>			<b>MISSISSIPPI--Con.</b>		
Ionia.....	10,590	9,535	Kandiyohi.....	7,615	6,308	Jackson.....	8,428	5,191
Iosco.....	3,330	2,347	Kittson.....	2,647	2,532	Jasper.....	4,375	4,308
Iron.....	5,283	5,237	Koochiching.....	4,977	4,497	Jefferson.....	2,971	3,538
Isabella.....	7,605	6,693	Lac qui Parle.....	3,987	3,715	Jefferson Davis.....	3,597	3,527
Jackson.....	30,692	25,148	Lake.....	2,524	2,087	Jones.....	14,844	11,626
Kalamazoo.....	36,677	27,564	Lake of the Woods.....	1,429	1,501	Kemper.....	8,644	4,746
Kalkaska.....	1,352	1,363	Le Sueur.....	5,587	5,154	Lafayette.....	5,398	5,157
Kent.....	85,525	69,220	Lincoln.....	2,874	2,661	Lamar.....	3,415	2,857
Keweenaw.....	916	1,070	Lyon.....	6,270	5,343	Lauderdale.....	18,153	14,894
Lake.....	1,730	1,454	McLeod.....	6,343	5,482	Lawrence.....	3,113	3,178
Lapeer.....	8,928	7,402	Mahnomen.....	1,720	1,780	Leake.....	5,268	5,487
Leelanau.....	2,374	2,145	Marshall.....	4,274	4,274	Lee.....	10,371	9,653
Lenawee.....	18,743	14,835	Martin.....	7,328	6,255	Leflore.....	13,272	13,979
Livingston.....	7,782	5,710	Meeker.....	5,309	4,756	Lincoln.....	7,237	6,559
Luce.....	1,646	1,488	Millie Lac.....	4,312	4,133	Lowndes.....	9,560	8,991
Mackinac.....	2,590	2,362	Morrison.....	6,612	6,321	Madison.....	7,894	8,861
Macomb.....	49,445	27,509	Mower.....	11,710	9,292	Marion.....	6,223	5,622
Manistee.....	5,668	5,230	Murray.....	3,864	3,442	Marshall.....	5,687	5,967
Marquette.....	13,319	12,077	Nicollet.....	4,899	4,061	Monroe.....	9,553	8,988
Mason.....	6,219	5,441	Nobles.....	6,219	5,264	Montgomery.....	3,769	3,776
Mecosta.....	5,368	4,631	Norman.....	3,589	3,593	Neshoba.....	6,448	6,303
Menominee.....	7,068	6,373	Olmsted.....	13,138	10,275	Newton.....	5,709	5,528
Midland.....	9,689	6,930	Otter Tail.....	13,584	12,799	Noxubee.....	4,804	6,010
Missaukee.....	2,027	1,997	Pemington.....	3,615	3,188	Oktibbeha.....	5,758	5,090
Monroe.....	20,922	15,122	Pine.....	5,283	5,490	Panola.....	7,827	8,250
Montcalm.....	9,486	8,352	Pipestone.....	3,838	3,416	Pearl River.....	5,400	4,644
Montmorency.....	1,182	972	Polk.....	9,773	9,185	Perry.....	2,219	2,067
Muskegon.....	35,023	25,774	Pope.....	3,603	3,327	Pike.....	9,284	8,651
Newaygo.....	6,292	5,366	Ramsey.....	104,395	86,251	Pontotoc.....	5,337	5,459
Oakland.....	109,138	66,587	Red Lake.....	1,687	1,696	Prentiss.....	5,238	5,000
Oceana.....	4,696	4,128	Redwood.....	6,178	5,409	Quitman.....	6,334	6,887
Ogemaw.....	2,659	2,267	Renville.....	6,530	5,942	Rankin.....	5,882	5,668
Ontonagon.....	2,996	2,939	Rice.....	8,654	7,571	Scott.....	5,343	5,259
Oseola.....	3,907	3,574	Rock.....	3,150	2,789	Sharkey.....	3,256	3,941
Oscoda.....	923	667	Roseau.....	3,805	3,618	Simpson.....	5,265	4,975
Otsego.....	1,738	1,375	St. Louis.....	61,894	56,623	Smith.....	4,004	4,235
Ottawa.....	21,183	16,075	Scott.....	4,365	3,675	Stone.....	1,655	1,500
Presque Isle.....	3,106	2,759	Sherburne.....	2,619	2,339	Sunflower.....	13,252	14,889
Roscommon.....	1,920	1,102	Sibley.....	4,315	4,038	Tallahatchie.....	7,448	8,598
Saginaw.....	42,992	34,542	Stearns.....	16,384	14,288	Tate.....	4,487	4,687
St. Clair.....	26,525	20,691	Steele.....	5,962	4,998	Tippah.....	4,390	4,577
St. Joseph.....	11,031	9,501	Stevens.....	2,933	2,644	Tishomingo.....	4,065	3,978
Sanilac.....	9,006	7,999	Swift.....	4,379	3,761	Tunica.....	5,591	6,271
Schoolcraft.....	2,559	2,366	Todd.....	6,935	6,700	Union.....	5,516	5,417
Shiawassee.....	13,523	11,353	Traverse.....	2,233	2,033	Walthall.....	3,595	3,899
Tuscola.....	10,591	9,302	Wabasha.....	4,835	4,590	Warren.....	11,952	11,471
Van Buren.....	12,434	10,573	Wadena.....	3,433	3,109	Washington.....	19,243	19,067
Washtenaw.....	34,585	22,198	Waseca.....	4,420	3,914	Wayne.....	4,028	3,700
Wayne.....	671,076	522,414	Washington.....	9,414	6,852	Webster.....	3,042	3,320
Wexford.....	5,465	4,877	Watonwan.....	4,021	3,559	Wilkinson.....	3,426	3,810
			Wilkin.....	2,744	2,433	Winston.....	5,369	5,047
<b>MINNESOTA.....</b>	<b>845,757</b>	<b>728,359</b>	Winona.....	11,255	9,990	Yalobusha.....	3,885	4,505
Aitkin.....	4,255	4,668	Wright.....	7,702	7,085	Yazoo.....	8,898	9,872
Anoka.....	9,421	5,462	Yellow Medicine.....	4,569	4,202			
Becker.....	6,723	6,455				<b>MISSOURI.....</b>	<b>1,198,883</b>	<b>1,068,642</b>
Beltrami.....	6,892	6,649	<b>MISSISSIPPI.....</b>	<b>554,783</b>	<b>534,956</b>	Adair.....	6,223	6,113
Benton.....	4,007	3,648	Adams.....	8,944	7,556	Andrew.....	3,750	3,895
Big Stone.....	2,641	2,577	Alcorn.....	7,457	6,755	Atchison.....	3,445	3,583
Blue Earth.....	10,835	9,657	Amite.....	4,619	5,035	Audrain.....	7,595	6,775
Brown.....	7,311	6,468	Attala.....	6,525	6,937	Barry.....	6,517	6,276
Carlton.....	6,634	6,075	Benton.....	2,070	2,373	Barton.....	4,237	4,168
Carver.....	4,995	4,349	Bolivar.....	16,016	18,138	Bates.....	5,881	5,933
Cass.....	5,359	5,146	Calhoun.....	4,701	4,924	Benton.....	2,943	3,166
Chippewa.....	4,841	4,293	Carrroll.....	3,552	4,746	Bollinger.....	2,986	3,190
Chisago.....	3,806	3,629	Chickasaw.....	4,813	5,085	Boone.....	13,105	10,490
Clay.....	7,966	6,229	Choctaw.....	2,728	3,007	Buchanan.....	28,684	26,816
Clearwater.....	2,789	2,790	Cladborne.....	3,034	3,385	Butler.....	10,466	8,459
Cook.....	931	794	Clarke.....	4,808	4,803	Caldwell.....	3,439	3,611
Cottonwood.....	4,565	4,012	Clay.....	4,537	4,709	Callaway.....	6,113	5,810
Crow Wing.....	9,147	7,884	Coahoma.....	13,161	13,529	Camden.....	2,416	2,401
Dakota.....	13,060	9,616	Copiah.....	7,829	8,252	Cape Girardeau.....	11,177	9,822
Dodge.....	3,511	3,315	Covington.....	3,839	3,792	Carroll.....	5,035	5,294
Douglas.....	6,103	5,280	De Soto.....	5,991	6,660	Carter.....	1,355	1,507
Faribault.....	6,732	6,123	Forrest.....	12,357	9,098	Cass.....	6,344	5,914
Fillmore.....	7,147	6,878	Franklin.....	2,863	3,061	Cedar.....	3,577	3,488
Freeborn.....	9,762	8,200	George.....	2,487	1,942	Chariton.....	4,816	5,191
Goodhue.....	9,435	8,363	Greene.....	1,949	2,044	Christian.....	3,613	3,727
Grant.....	2,660	2,479	Grenada.....	4,907	4,493	Clark.....	2,901	3,104
Hennepin.....	201,344	162,179	Hancock.....	3,141	2,808	Clay.....	14,030	9,201
Houston.....	4,058	3,777	Harrison.....	21,076	13,020	Clinton.....	3,960	4,063
Hubbard.....	3,222	2,874	Hinds.....	37,454	26,921	Cole.....	9,358	8,264
Isanti.....	3,206	3,098	Holmes.....	8,070	9,540	Cooper.....	5,032	4,976
Itasca.....	9,463	8,478	Humphreys.....	5,586	6,522	Crawford.....	3,523	3,357
Jackson.....	4,598	4,178	Issaquena.....	1,266	1,779	Dade.....	3,085	3,267
Kanabec.....	2,609	2,496	Itawamba.....	4,371	4,562	Dallas.....	3,200	3,065

Table 3.--HOUSEHOLDS BY COUNTIES: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940
MISSOURI--Con.			MONTANA.....			NEBRASKA--Con.		
Davless.....	3,825	4,128	Beaverhead.....	2,162	2,321	Dixon.....	2,658	2,759
De Kalb.....	2,758	2,953	Big Horn.....	2,503	2,516	Dodge.....	8,231	6,829
Dent.....	3,312	3,145	Blaine.....	2,304	2,443	Douglas.....	81,075	68,378
Douglas.....	3,495	3,780	Broadwater.....	868	958	Dundy.....	1,327	1,358
Dunklin.....	12,202	11,017	Carbon.....	3,122	3,303	Fillmore.....	3,118	3,319
Franklin.....	10,765	9,216	Carter.....	810	910	Franklin.....	2,258	2,246
Gasconade.....	3,819	3,428	Cascade.....	15,730	12,442	Frontier.....	1,614	1,797
Gentry.....	3,737	4,009	Chouteau.....	2,113	2,121	Furnas.....	3,049	3,022
Greene.....	33,176	26,611	Custer.....	3,754	2,958	Gage.....	6,427	8,023
Grundy.....	4,590	4,893	Daniels.....	1,132	1,172	Garden.....	1,240	1,249
Harrison.....	4,562	4,921	Dawson.....	2,693	2,265	Garfield.....	889	895
Henry.....	6,640	6,796	Deer Lodge.....	4,197	4,062	Cosper.....	827	1,002
Hickory.....	1,773	1,886	Fallon.....	1,004	930	Grant.....	303	337
Holt.....	3,246	3,668	Fergus.....	4,210	4,037	Greeley.....	1,522	1,655
Howard.....	3,641	3,836	Flathead.....	9,649	7,111	Hall.....	9,720	7,825
Howell.....	6,734	5,944	Gallatin.....	6,443	5,249	Hamilton.....	2,786	2,910
Iron.....	2,533	2,530	Garfield.....	665	758	Harlan.....	2,237	1,999
Jackson.....	174,553	144,503	Glacier.....	2,584	2,386	Hayes.....	693	748
Jasper.....	26,443	23,491	Golden Valley.....	419	463	Hitchcock.....	1,721	1,721
Jefferson.....	11,128	8,790	Granite.....	924	1,143	Holt.....	4,243	4,228
Johnson.....	6,540	6,351	Hill.....	4,152	3,556	Hooker.....	328	331
Knox.....	2,560	2,739	Jefferson.....	1,102	1,224	Howard.....	2,268	2,305
Laclede.....	5,641	5,038	Judith Basin.....	942	1,027	Jefferson.....	4,332	4,503
Lafayette.....	8,015	8,035	Lake.....	3,991	3,640	Johnson.....	2,284	2,468
Lawrence.....	7,449	6,935	Lewis and Clark.....	7,611	6,745	Kearney.....	1,999	1,954
Lewis.....	3,480	3,637	Liberty.....	647	647	Keith.....	2,192	2,168
Lincoln.....	4,470	4,388	Lincoln.....	2,669	2,347	Keya Paha.....	615	791
Linn.....	6,396	6,500	McCone.....	947	1,004	Kimball.....	1,271	1,052
Livingston.....	5,253	5,136	Madison.....	1,844	2,136	Knox.....	4,325	4,345
McDonald.....	4,214	4,182	Meagher.....	659	659	Lancaster.....	36,113	29,129
Macon.....	6,141	6,559	Mineral.....	703	727	Lincoln.....	8,276	6,759
Madison.....	3,032	2,487	Missoula.....	10,400	8,296	Logan.....	380	453
Maries.....	2,115	2,172	Musselshell.....	1,751	1,677	Loup.....	380	459
Marion.....	9,722	9,395	Park.....	3,766	3,454	McPherson.....	235	318
Mercer.....	2,416	2,625	Petroleum.....	306	333	Madison.....	6,979	6,478
Miller.....	4,059	3,915	Phillips.....	1,924	2,304	Merrick.....	2,760	2,628
Mississippi.....	5,776	5,710	Pondera.....	1,759	1,794	Morrill.....	2,343	2,313
Moniteau.....	3,470	3,422	Powder River.....	796	924	Nance.....	1,920	1,950
Monroe.....	3,778	4,082	Powell.....	1,775	1,852	Nemaha.....	3,439	3,712
Montgomery.....	3,822	3,787	Prairie.....	706	647	Nuckolls.....	3,018	2,971
Morgan.....	3,166	3,046	Ravalli.....	4,074	3,724	Otoe.....	5,297	5,371
New Madrid.....	9,581	9,349	Richland.....	2,946	2,625	Pawnee.....	2,150	2,350
Newton.....	8,594	7,975	Roosevelt.....	2,599	2,462	Perkins.....	1,389	1,350
Nodaway.....	7,315	7,375	Rosebud.....	1,773	1,745	Phelps.....	2,882	2,512
Oregon.....	3,429	3,317	Sanders.....	2,216	2,065	Pierce.....	2,762	2,703
Osgage.....	3,038	2,966	Sheridan.....	1,938	2,011	Platte.....	5,566	4,964
Ozark.....	2,399	2,600	Silver Bow.....	15,670	16,594	Polk.....	2,527	2,466
Pemisco.....	11,826	11,687	Stillwater.....	1,611	1,592	Red Willow.....	4,030	3,298
Ferry.....	3,987	3,719	Sweet Grass.....	1,052	1,109	Richardson.....	5,219	5,297
Pettis.....	10,376	9,870	Teton.....	2,068	1,996	Rock.....	915	1,016
Phelps.....	6,090	4,877	Toole.....	2,031	1,973	Saline.....	4,661	4,608
Pike.....	5,586	5,757	Treasure.....	393	395	Sarpy.....	4,057	2,638
Platte.....	4,577	4,123	Valley.....	3,253	4,096	Saunders.....	5,332	5,152
Folk.....	5,122	4,946	Wheatland.....	964	911	Scotts Bluff.....	9,747	8,501
Pulaski.....	3,219	2,925	Wibaux.....	522	564	Seward.....	4,091	4,036
Putnam.....	3,026	3,251	Yellowstone.....	16,761	11,542	Sheridan.....	2,787	2,709
Ralls.....	2,779	2,958	Yellowstone National Park (part).....	12	18	Sherman.....	1,876	2,026
Randolph.....	7,841	7,644				Sioux.....	914	1,036
Ray.....	5,356	5,559				Stanton.....	1,879	1,858
Reynolds.....	1,859	2,185				Thayer.....	3,313	3,436
Ripley.....	3,253	3,115	NEBRASKA.....					
St. Charles.....	8,505	6,788	Adams.....	8,176	6,301	Thomas.....	379	434
St. Clair.....	3,514	3,794	Antelope.....	3,514	3,569	Thurston.....	2,289	2,445
St. Francois.....	9,854	8,831	Arthur.....	223	269	Valley.....	2,294	2,307
St. Louis.....	114,362	73,513	Banner.....	365	362	Washington.....	3,442	3,197
St. Louis city.....	258,444	234,872	Blaine.....	325	395	Wayne.....	2,805	2,647
Ste. Genevieve.....	2,970	2,644	Boone.....	3,066	3,117	Webster.....	2,385	2,367
Saline.....	8,115	8,183	Box Butte.....	3,587	2,915	Wheeler.....	427	528
Schuyler.....	1,940	2,046	Boyd.....	1,447	1,566	York.....	4,440	4,287
Scotland.....	2,516	2,634	Buffalo.....	1,544	1,569			
Scott.....	9,195	7,713		7,566	6,646	NEVADA.....		
Shannon.....	2,341	2,848	Burt.....	3,541	3,450		50,296	33,291
Shelby.....	3,451	3,571	Butler.....	3,555	3,658	Churchill.....	1,937	1,562
Stoddard.....	8,998	8,019	Cass.....	5,122	4,964	Clark.....	14,970	4,829
Stone.....	2,852	2,906	Cedar.....	3,743	3,751	Douglas.....	589	599
Sullivan.....	3,694	3,969	Chase.....	1,560	1,413	Elko.....	3,478	3,241
Taney.....	2,957	2,759	Cherry.....	2,358	2,443	Esmeralda.....	270	620
Texas.....	5,567	5,101	Cheyenne.....	3,494	2,453	Eureka.....	334	461
Vernon.....	6,758	7,095	Clay.....	2,881	3,154	Humboldt.....	1,466	1,395
Warren.....	2,378	2,212	Colfax.....	3,165	3,038	Lander.....	584	583
Washington.....	3,902	4,119	Cuming.....	3,630	3,459	Lincoln.....	1,124	1,143
Wayne.....	2,894	3,115	Custer.....	5,809	6,132	Lyon.....	1,133	1,201
Webster.....	4,522	4,538	Dakota.....	2,929	2,562	Mineral.....	1,733	777
Worth.....	1,667	1,825	Dawes.....	2,942	2,789	Nye.....	1,107	1,380
Wright.....	4,771	4,737	Dawson.....	5,798	4,914	Ormsby.....	1,246	935
			Deuel.....	1,010	929	Pershing.....	1,013	867



Table 3.--HOUSEHOLDS BY COUNTIES: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940		
NEVADA--Con.			NEW YORK--Con.			NORTH CAROLINA--Con.				
Storey.....	254	395	Columbia.....	13,038	11,708	Durham.....	26,081	19,898		
Washoe.....	16,297	10,025	Cortland.....	10,719	9,689	Edgecombe.....	11,824	10,333		
White Pine.....	2,761	3,278	Delaware.....	12,814	11,414	Forsyth.....	39,678	30,800		
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....			Dutchess.....	34,700	28,532	Franklin.....	7,106	6,522		
	155,173	132,936	Erie.....	252,402	208,868	Gaston.....	27,905	19,529		
Belmap.....	7,948	6,741	Essex.....	9,792	8,707	Gates.....	2,188	2,124		
Carroll.....	4,950	4,443	Franklin.....	12,066	11,186	Graham.....	1,597	1,316		
Cheshire.....	11,545	9,675	Fulton.....	16,326	14,648	Granville.....	6,796	6,189		
Cobs.....	10,037	9,529	Genesee.....	13,493	11,872	Greene.....	3,751	3,556		
Grafton.....	13,522	12,201	Greene.....	8,580	8,201	Guilford.....	49,772	36,842		
Hillsborough.....	46,276	39,180	Hamilton.....	1,304	1,184	Halifax.....	12,980	11,446		
Merrimack.....	17,719	15,861	Herkimer.....	18,208	16,412	Harnett.....	11,193	9,205		
Rockingham.....	20,891	16,511	Jefferson.....	25,142	23,113	Haywood.....	9,575	7,651		
Strafford.....	14,422	11,827	Kings.....	795,764	719,933	Henderson.....	8,553	6,363		
Sullivan.....	7,863	6,968	Lewis.....	6,058	5,980	Hertford.....	4,767	4,024		
NEW JERSEY.....			Livingston.....	10,597	9,521	Hoke.....	3,226	2,900		
	1,374,422	1,100,260	Madison.....	13,035	11,272	Hyde.....	1,633	1,720		
Atlantic.....	40,185	34,640	Monroe.....	143,641	121,086	Iredell.....	14,579	11,438		
Bergen.....	157,386	110,446	Montgomery.....	18,063	16,497	Jackson.....	4,438	4,008		
Burlington.....	32,954	24,785	Nassau.....	188,658	108,051	Johnston.....	15,690	13,813		
Canden.....	84,808	67,480	New York.....	625,833	548,378	Jones.....	2,368	2,185		
Cape May.....	11,661	8,632	Niagara.....	53,740	42,018	Lee.....	5,744	4,148		
Cumberland.....	25,652	19,842	Oneida.....	62,193	52,783	Lenoir.....	10,868	8,860		
Essex.....	256,669	221,679	Onondaga.....	97,213	80,630	Lincoln.....	6,585	5,190		
Gloucester.....	26,249	19,429	Ontario.....	16,652	14,869	McDowell.....	6,332	5,015		
Hudson.....	187,860	173,443	Orange.....	43,238	36,975	Macon.....	3,944	3,489		
Hunterdon.....	12,605	10,317	Orleans.....	8,904	7,954	Madison.....	4,818	4,846		
Mercer.....	59,339	48,501	Oswego.....	21,848	19,554	Martin.....	5,994	5,144		
Middlesex.....	73,108	54,066	Otsego.....	15,153	13,486	Mecklenburg.....	52,639	36,320		
Monmouth.....	64,012	43,746	Putnam.....	6,092	4,428	Mitchell.....	3,688	3,392		
Morris.....	44,303	31,750	Queens.....	461,853	361,689	Montgomery.....	4,311	3,593		
Ocean.....	17,727	10,921	Rensselaer.....	38,337	34,447	Moore.....	8,334	6,719		
Passaic.....	100,843	83,882	Richmond.....	51,505	43,076	Nash.....	13,673	11,780		
Salem.....	14,346	11,458	Rockland.....	21,667	16,252	New Hanover.....	17,553	12,054		
Somersset.....	26,347	18,401	St. Lawrence.....	25,548	23,058	Northampton.....	6,092	5,622		
Sussex.....	10,070	8,080	Saratoga.....	21,654	18,271	Onslow.....	8,226	3,777		
Union.....	112,258	84,870	Schenectady.....	43,469	35,246	Orange.....	7,782	5,239		
Warren.....	16,040	13,892	Schoharie.....	6,611	6,116	Pamlico.....	2,468	2,170		
NEW MEXICO.....			Schuyler.....	4,177	3,780	Pasquotank.....	6,374	4,867		
	177,128	129,475	Seneca.....	7,404	6,351	Pender.....	4,241	3,754		
Bernalillo.....	40,346	18,079	Steuben.....	26,232	23,575	Perquimans.....	2,367	2,269		
Catron.....	949	1,313	Suffolk.....	71,615	47,626	Person.....	5,635	5,113		
Chaves.....	10,954	6,091	Sullivan.....	12,317	10,810	Pitt.....	14,376	12,733		
Colfax.....	4,446	4,634	Tioga.....	8,951	7,914	Polk.....	3,031	2,679		
Curry.....	6,877	4,809	Tompkins.....	15,615	12,345	Randolph.....	13,360	10,318		
De Baca.....	1,002	934	Ulster.....	27,905	24,761	Richmond.....	9,751	8,094		
Dona Ana.....	9,656	7,270	Warren.....	11,732	10,348	Robeson.....	19,122	15,741		
Eddy.....	11,095	6,059	Washington.....	13,248	12,369	Rockingham.....	16,630	12,923		
Grant.....	5,767	4,890	Wayne.....	16,728	15,023	Rowan.....	20,228	16,336		
Guadalupe.....	1,628	1,908	Westchester.....	176,312	147,735	Rutherford.....	11,649	9,981		
Harding.....	748	1,057	Wyoming.....	9,044	8,310	Sampson.....	11,382	9,766		
Hidalgo.....	1,372	1,246	Yates.....	5,359	4,949	Scotland.....	5,982	4,917		
Lea.....	8,995	6,161	NORTH CAROLINA.....			994,361	789,659	Stanly.....	9,882	7,575
Lincoln.....	2,006	2,119	Alamance.....	18,410	13,024	Stokes.....	5,223	4,838		
Los Alamos.....	2,801	(1)	Alexander.....	3,513	2,890	Surry.....	11,425	9,190		
Luna.....	2,337	1,687	Alleghany.....	2,116	1,988	Swain.....	2,289	2,505		
McKinley.....	5,697	5,318	Anson.....	6,219	5,977	Transylvania.....	3,681	2,663		
Mora.....	2,052	2,399	Ashe.....	5,191	4,868	Tyrrell.....	1,196	1,210		
Otero.....	3,849	2,638	Avery.....	3,067	2,764	Union.....	10,202	8,508		
Quay.....	4,012	3,212	Beaufort.....	9,224	8,154	Vance.....	7,657	6,394		
Rio Arriba.....	5,635	5,499	Bertie.....	5,801	5,353	Wake.....	33,305	24,330		
Roosevelt.....	4,667	3,628	Bladen.....	6,550	5,621	Warren.....	5,015	4,532		
Sandoval.....	2,625	3,082	Brunswick.....	4,397	3,673	Washington.....	3,039	2,604		
San Juan.....	4,193	3,750	Buncombe.....	32,855	26,375	Watauga.....	4,317	3,846		
San Miguel.....	6,098	6,330	Burke.....	10,591	7,783	Wayne.....	15,047	12,019		
Santa Fe.....	9,536	7,289	Cabarrus.....	16,682	13,176	Wilkes.....	10,772	9,749		
Sierra.....	2,455	1,908	Caldwell.....	10,440	7,617	Wilson.....	12,767	11,061		
Socorro.....	2,361	2,666	Camden.....	1,322	1,271	Yadkin.....	5,597	4,542		
Taos.....	3,876	4,109	Carteret.....	5,925	4,261	Yancey.....	3,800	3,585		
Torrance.....	1,978	2,628	Caswell.....	4,439	3,916	NORTH DAKOTA.....				
Union.....	2,057	2,354	Catawba.....	16,108	11,709	Adams.....	1,298	1,149		
Valencia.....	5,058	4,408	Chatham.....	6,191	5,368	Barnes.....	4,619	4,446		
NEW YORK.....			Cherokee.....	4,305	4,021	Benson.....	2,705	2,828		
	4,329,327	3,662,113	Chowan.....	2,888	2,539	Billings.....	450	562		
Albany.....	72,393	62,616	Clay.....	1,480	1,401	Bottineau.....	3,251	3,351		
Allegany.....	12,514	11,191	Cleveland.....	15,512	12,474	Bowman.....	1,148	1,033		
Bronx.....	424,956	377,843	Columbus.....	11,599	9,798	Burke.....	1,902	1,989		
Broome.....	52,932	43,739	Craven.....	11,511	7,367	Burleigh.....	6,865	5,472		
Cattaraugus.....	22,228	19,869	Cumberland.....	20,939	11,960	Cass.....	15,847	13,222		
Cayuga.....	20,087	18,057	Currituck.....	1,691	1,663	Cavalier.....	2,951	3,118		
Chautauqua.....	41,461	35,976	Dare.....	1,549	1,454	Dickey.....	2,500	2,375		
Chemung.....	25,708	20,576	Davidson.....	16,062	12,029	Divide.....	1,652	1,878		
Chenango.....	11,447	10,387	Davie.....	3,930	3,320	Dunn.....	1,736	1,814		
Clinton.....	13,052	11,859	Duplin.....	9,761	8,683	Eddy.....	1,398	1,363		

<sup>1</sup> Not reported in 1940.





Table 3.--HOUSEHOLDS BY COUNTIES: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940
<b>TENNESSEE--Con.</b>			<b>TEXAS--Con.</b>			<b>TEXAS--Con.</b>		
Overton.....	4,210	4,064	Culberson.....	522	447	Lamb.....	5,650	4,567
Perry.....	1,695	1,770	Dallam.....	2,300	1,732	Lampasas.....	3,148	2,673
Pickett.....	1,190	1,282	Dallas.....	187,033	113,020	La Salle.....	1,810	1,898
Polk.....	3,330	3,242	Dawson.....	5,165	3,990	Lavaca.....	6,554	6,612
Putnam.....	7,667	6,036	Deaf Smith.....	2,618	1,600	Lee.....	2,904	3,048
Rhea.....	4,070	3,754	Delta.....	2,668	3,347	Leon.....	3,495	4,457
Roane.....	7,995	6,295	Denton.....	11,458	9,243	Liberty.....	7,570	6,405
Robertson.....	7,441	7,182	De Witt.....	6,813	6,490	Limestone.....	7,160	8,866
Rutherford.....	10,472	8,381	Dickens.....	2,029	2,020	Lipscomb.....	1,127	1,002
Scott.....	3,905	3,349	Dimmit.....	2,317	1,909	Live Oak.....	2,253	2,256
Sequatchie.....	1,318	1,111	Donley.....	1,908	1,996	Llano.....	1,763	1,695
Sevier.....	5,732	5,078	Duval.....	3,710	4,718	Loving.....	68	86
Shelby.....	133,504	96,769	Eastland.....	7,862	8,372	Lubbock.....	28,293	13,819
Smith.....	3,977	4,168	Ector.....	12,478	4,445	Lynn.....	3,055	3,085
Stewart.....	2,347	3,049	Edwards.....	844	779	McCulloch.....	3,524	3,498
Sullivan.....	24,626	16,079	Ellis.....	13,334	12,918	McLennan.....	37,855	27,326
Sumner.....	9,199	8,146	El Paso.....	48,165	31,604	McMullen.....	351	364
Tipton.....	7,406	6,775	Erath.....	5,988	5,830	Madison.....	2,379	3,050
Trousdale.....	1,488	1,534	Falls.....	7,641	8,857	Marion.....	2,785	2,843
Unicoi.....	3,932	3,050	Fannin.....	9,707	11,007	Martin.....	1,449	1,370
Union.....	2,087	2,004	Fayette.....	7,206	7,555	Mason.....	1,579	1,514
Van Buren.....	919	894	Fisher.....	3,151	3,265	Matagorda.....	6,315	5,302
Warren.....	6,128	4,939	Floyd.....	3,163	2,814	Maverick.....	2,678	2,171
Washington.....	14,986	11,690	Foard.....	1,244	1,386	Medina.....	4,480	3,872
Wayne.....	3,352	3,081	Fort Bend.....	7,945	7,709	Menard.....	1,248	1,225
Weakley.....	8,332	8,092	Franklin.....	1,938	2,255	Midland.....	7,676	3,323
White.....	4,244	3,733	Freestone.....	4,555	5,440	Milam.....	6,953	8,272
Williamson.....	6,246	6,080	Frio.....	2,494	2,138	Mills.....	1,922	2,150
Wilson.....	7,444	6,699	Gaines.....	2,501	2,243	Mitchell.....	4,065	3,332
			Galveston.....	33,149	22,150	Montague.....	5,435	5,433
<b>TEXAS.....</b>	<b>2,190,385</b>	<b>1,678,396</b>	Garza.....	1,779	1,522	Montgomery.....	7,007	6,009
Anderson.....	9,414	9,643	Gillespie.....	3,223	2,813	Moore.....	3,739	1,204
Andrews.....	1,412	352	Glasscock.....	325	323	Morris.....	2,622	2,426
Angelina.....	10,501	8,525	Goliad.....	1,735	2,087	Motley.....	1,192	1,325
Aransas.....	1,319	960	Gonzales.....	5,818	6,266	Nacogdoches.....	8,490	8,829
Archer.....	2,006	1,967	Gray.....	7,762	6,763	Navarro.....	12,020	13,502
Armstrong.....	692	699	Grayson.....	21,810	19,497	Newton.....	2,773	3,254
Atascosa.....	4,888	4,104	Gregg.....	18,481	16,287	Nolan.....	5,915	4,644
Austin.....	4,583	4,772	Grimes.....	4,466	5,599	Nueces.....	43,914	23,993
Bailey.....	2,099	1,592	Guadalupe.....	6,940	6,240	Ochiltree.....	1,324	1,136
Bandera.....	1,448	1,212	Hale.....	8,076	5,056	Oldham.....	434	353
Bastrop.....	5,716	5,512	Hall.....	3,108	3,208	Orange.....	11,136	4,598
Baylor.....	2,085	2,025	Hamilton.....	3,500	3,705	Palo Pinto.....	5,703	5,116
Bee.....	4,880	3,971	Hansford.....	1,227	737	Panola.....	5,150	5,357
Bell.....	18,823	12,145	Hardeman.....	3,160	3,008	Parker.....	6,666	5,612
Bexar.....	130,745	84,692	Hardin.....	5,495	4,228	Parmer.....	1,653	1,504
Blanco.....	1,197	1,159	Harris.....	239,874	146,403	Pecos.....	2,663	2,029
Borden.....	295	344	Harrison.....	12,937	12,727	Polk.....	4,573	5,163
Bosque.....	3,898	4,297	Hartley.....	553	478	Potter.....	22,833	15,047
Bowie.....	18,199	13,432	Haskell.....	4,001	3,962	Presidio.....	1,893	2,187
Brazoria.....	12,744	6,507	Hays.....	4,535	3,710	Rains.....	1,259	1,800
Brazos.....	10,250	7,198	Hemphill.....	1,219	1,137	Randall.....	4,053	2,011
Brewster.....	1,946	1,626	Henderson.....	6,874	8,069	Reagan.....	930	568
Briscoe.....	1,032	1,066	Hidalgo.....	36,951	23,782	Real.....	712	660
Brooks.....	2,275	1,343	Hill.....	9,687	10,317	Red River.....	6,352	7,491
Brown.....	9,103	7,288	Hockley.....	5,626	3,179	Reeves.....	3,183	2,049
Burleson.....	3,812	4,679	Hood.....	1,730	1,803	Refugio.....	2,740	2,617
Burnet.....	3,023	2,880	Hopkins.....	7,227	8,002	Roberts.....	335	360
Caldwell.....	5,359	6,012	Houston.....	6,353	7,733	Robertson.....	5,615	6,291
Caldwell.....	2,733	1,509	Howard.....	7,575	5,440	Rockwall.....	1,782	1,953
Callahan.....	2,901	3,140	Hudspeth.....	1,055	815	Runnels.....	5,015	4,922
Cameron.....	30,497	19,721	Hunt.....	13,087	13,314	Rusk.....	12,121	12,971
Camp.....	2,605	2,665	Hutchinson.....	9,143	5,289	Sabine.....	2,344	2,736
Carson.....	1,971	1,757	Irion.....	484	562	San Augustine.....	2,354	2,926
Cass.....	7,300	8,153	Jack.....	2,461	2,758	San Jacinto.....	1,947	2,296
Castro.....	1,471	1,134	Jackson.....	3,486	2,846	San Patricio.....	8,821	7,129
Chambers.....	2,260	2,097	Jasper.....	5,433	4,351	San Saba.....	2,606	2,883
Cherokee.....	10,265	10,603	Jeff Davis.....	531	580	Schleicher.....	845	845
Childress.....	3,687	3,321	Jefferson.....	56,822	39,163	Sourry.....	6,558	3,090
Clay.....	3,042	3,403	Jim Hogg.....	1,313	1,216	Shackelford.....	1,608	1,701
Cochran.....	1,592	886	Jim Wells.....	6,918	4,735	Shelby.....	6,760	7,395
Coke.....	1,206	1,235	Johnson.....	9,759	8,623	Sherman.....	713	540
Coleman.....	4,909	5,457	Jones.....	6,695	6,179	Smith.....	21,507	18,089
Collin.....	12,575	12,698	Karnes.....	4,245	4,240	Somervell.....	835	834
Collingsworth.....	2,671	2,722	Kaufman.....	8,519	9,200	Starr.....	2,973	2,555
Colorado.....	5,255	4,716	Kendall.....	1,759	1,507	Stephens.....	3,459	3,568
Comal.....	4,661	3,305	Kenedy.....	130	134	Sterling.....	380	399
Comanche.....	5,004	5,282	Kent.....	658	874	Stonewall.....	1,051	1,367
Concho.....	1,481	1,571	Kerr.....	4,179	3,135	Sutton.....	999	1,022
Cooke.....	6,672	6,376	Kimble.....	1,417	1,368	Swisher.....	2,448	1,768
Coxyell.....	4,886	5,121	King.....	238	267	Tarrant.....	109,137	64,512
Cottle.....	1,797	1,900	Kinney.....	740	897	Taylor.....	18,488	11,757
Crane.....	1,173	806	Kleberg.....	5,522	3,227	Terrell.....	876	753
Cricket.....	1,096	719	Knox.....	2,820	2,560	Terry.....	3,642	2,863
Crosby.....	2,759	2,654	Lamar.....	13,009	13,048	Throckmorton.....	1,144	1,134

Table 3.--HOUSEHOLDS BY COUNTIES: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940
<b>TEXAS--Con.</b>			<b>VIRGINIA--Con.</b>			<b>VIRGINIA--Con.</b>		
Titus.....	5,188	5,085	Amelia.....	1,832	1,939	Shenandoah.....	5,810	5,275
Tom Green.....	16,977	10,503	Amherst.....	4,276	4,129	Smyth.....	6,936	5,728
Travis.....	42,584	28,070	Appomattox.....	2,096	2,022	Southampton.....	6,175	5,548
Trinity.....	2,964	3,358	Arlington.....	40,279	15,914	Spotsylvania.....	3,044	2,316
Tyler.....	3,102	2,942	Augusta.....	3,262	9,911	Stafford.....	3,104	2,119
Upshur.....	5,905	6,484	Bath.....	1,550	1,543	Surry.....	1,543	1,495
Upton.....	1,603	1,263	Bedford.....	7,278	6,830	Sussex.....	2,942	2,727
Uvalde.....	4,339	3,356	Bland.....	1,506	1,424	Tazewell.....	10,964	8,814
Val Verde.....	4,221	3,664	Botetourt.....	3,990	3,697	Warren.....	3,947	2,651
Van Zandt.....	6,930	7,996	Brunswick.....	4,416	4,082	Warwick.....	9,749	2,333
Victoria.....	8,785	6,189	Buchanan.....	7,244	6,013	Washington.....	8,705	8,418
Walker.....	4,820	4,562	Buckingham.....	2,827	2,857	Westmoreland.....	2,596	2,291
Waller.....	3,010	2,739	Campbell.....	7,105	5,659	Wise.....	13,264	11,071
Ward.....	3,752	2,612	Caroline.....	2,842	3,030	Wythe.....	5,686	4,944
Washington.....	6,087	6,624	Carrroll.....	6,625	5,734	York.....	3,044	2,108
Webb.....	12,794	10,025	Charles City.....	962	881	<b>Independent Cities</b>		
Wharton.....	9,967	9,314	Charlotte.....	3,316	3,352	Alexandria.....	18,339	8,774
Wheeler.....	3,005	3,232	Chesterfield.....	10,028	7,599	Bristol.....	4,123	2,356
Wichita.....	26,119	19,954	Clarke.....	1,888	1,750	Buena Vista.....	1,323	1,012
Wilbarger.....	6,099	5,478	Craig.....	909	908	Charlottesville.....	7,095	5,269
Willacy.....	4,902	3,106	Culpeper.....	3,450	2,123	Clifton Forge.....	1,718	1,628
Williamson.....	11,234	10,962	Cumberland.....	1,708	1,631	Colonial Heights <sup>1</sup> .....	1,807	854
Wilson.....	3,731	3,872	Dickenson.....	4,916	4,155	Danville.....	10,018	8,311
Winkler.....	2,912	1,763	Dimwiddie.....	3,309	3,095	Falls Church.....	2,110	670
Wise.....	5,044	5,140	Elizabeth City.....	13,808	5,859	Fredericksburg.....	3,238	2,594
Wood.....	6,303	6,274	Essex.....	1,638	1,646	Hampton.....	1,869	1,649
Yoakum.....	1,200	1,494	Fairfax.....	24,402	8,747	Harrisonburg.....	2,916	2,312
Young.....	5,335	5,179	Fauquier.....	5,269	4,906	Hopewell.....	2,821	2,247
Zapata.....	955	859	Floyd.....	2,907	2,823	Lynchburg.....	13,422	11,428
Zavala.....	2,543	2,439	Fluvanna.....	1,858	1,657	Martinsville.....	4,443	2,315
<b>UTAH.....</b>			Franklin.....	5,767	5,537	Newport News.....	11,760	9,724
Beaver.....	1,343	1,245	Frederick.....	4,629	3,423	Norfolk.....	53,997	37,403
Box Elder.....	5,234	4,516	Giles.....	4,583	3,114	Petersburg.....	9,978	8,170
Cache.....	9,143	7,470	Gloucester.....	2,910	2,473	Portsmouth.....	20,065	13,225
Carbon.....	6,424	4,608	Goochland.....	1,808	1,708	Radford.....	2,360	1,701
Daggett.....	102	131	Grayson.....	5,616	4,958	Richmond.....	64,759	50,917
Davis.....	7,964	3,776	Greene.....	1,056	1,115	Roanoke.....	26,493	17,949
Duchesne.....	1,951	1,961	Greensville.....	3,753	3,128	South Norfolk.....	2,977	2,038
Emery.....	1,640	1,615	Halifax.....	8,732	8,732	Staunton.....	4,871	2,913
Garfield.....	1,017	1,092	Hanover.....	5,390	4,168	Suffolk.....	3,579	2,978
Grand.....	554	515	Henrico.....	16,036	10,694	Waynesboro <sup>2</sup> .....	3,418	1,778
Iron.....	2,502	2,049	Henry.....	7,390	5,597	Williamsburg.....	1,125	679
Juab.....	1,690	1,943	Highland.....	1,031	1,085	Winchester.....	4,202	3,308
Kane.....	583	563	Isle of Wight.....	3,634	3,121	<b>WASHINGTON.....</b>		
Millard.....	2,462	2,180	James City.....	1,422	1,060	Adams.....	2,076	1,686
Morgan.....	680	634	King and Queen.....	1,506	1,568	Asotin.....	3,460	2,447
Piute.....	494	545	King George.....	1,736	1,259	Benton.....	14,258	3,329
Rich.....	457	497	King William.....	1,944	1,902	Chelan.....	12,482	10,303
Salt Lake.....	78,447	56,621	Lancaster.....	2,377	2,182	Clallam.....	8,264	6,488
San Juan.....	1,121	997	Lee.....	8,198	8,227	Clark.....	29,911	14,617
Sanpete.....	3,920	4,011	Loudoun.....	5,278	4,840	Columbia.....	1,606	1,623
Sevier.....	3,287	2,962	Louisiana.....	3,234	3,237	Cowlitz.....	16,137	11,678
Summit.....	1,868	2,197	Lunenburg.....	3,479	3,152	Douglas.....	3,268	2,539
Tooele.....	4,033	2,359	Madison.....	2,018	1,870	Ferry.....	1,198	1,397
Uintah.....	2,525	2,224	Mathews.....	2,076	1,918	Franklin.....	4,201	1,845
Utah.....	20,570	13,708	Mecklenburg.....	7,814	6,963	Garfield.....	1,024	985
Wasatch.....	1,455	1,407	Middlesex.....	1,882	1,747	Grant.....	6,959	4,719
Washington.....	2,534	2,064	Montgomery.....	7,187	5,002	Grays Harbor.....	17,420	16,572
Wayne.....	526	494	Nansemond.....	6,001	5,143	Island.....	3,400	2,018
Weber.....	23,559	15,103	Nelson.....	3,406	3,435	Jefferson.....	3,358	2,556
<b>VERMONT.....</b>			New Kent.....	945	945	King.....	236,262	169,125
Addison.....	5,000	4,532	Norfolk.....	26,556	8,912	Kitsap.....	23,206	13,992
Bennington.....	7,014	6,138	Northampton.....	4,772	4,371	Kittitas.....	6,717	5,814
Caledonia.....	6,868	6,566	Northumberland.....	2,688	2,445	Klickitat.....	3,780	3,370
Chittenden.....	16,073	12,684	Nottoway.....	3,906	3,464	Lewis.....	13,765	12,260
Essex.....	1,711	1,678	Orange.....	3,320	2,964	Lincoln.....	3,421	3,278
Franklin.....	8,073	7,370	Page.....	3,994	3,513	Mason.....	4,827	3,616
Grand Isle.....	924	931	Patrick.....	3,675	3,523	Okanogan.....	8,696	6,893
Lamoille.....	3,010	2,852	Pittsylvania.....	15,191	12,792	Pacific.....	5,512	4,905
Orange.....	4,605	4,470	Powhatan.....	1,286	1,160	Pend Oreille.....	2,257	2,091
Orleans.....	5,673	5,460	Prince Edward.....	3,729	3,427	Pierce.....	79,015	54,711
Rutland.....	12,860	11,789	Prince George.....	3,535	2,589	San Juan.....	1,184	1,035
Washington.....	11,566	10,589	Princess Anne.....	9,559	4,754	Skagit.....	13,296	11,098
Windham.....	8,425	7,365	Prince William.....	5,207	3,158	Skamania.....	1,514	1,409
Windsor.....	11,733	10,011	Pulaski.....	6,980	5,072	Snohomish.....	35,870	27,426
<b>VIRGINIA.....</b>			Rappahannock.....	1,460	1,566	Spokane.....	69,030	49,863
Accomack.....	9,957	8,960	Richmond.....	1,586	1,512	Stevens.....	5,471	5,537
Albemarle.....	6,334	5,513	Roanoke.....	10,154	10,000	Thurston.....	14,465	11,584
Alleghany.....	5,873	5,079	Rockbridge.....	5,691	5,231	Wahkiakum.....	1,171	1,215
			Rockingham.....	8,957	7,346	Walla Walla.....	11,840	8,449
			Russell.....	6,018	5,430			
			Scott.....	6,524	5,793			

<sup>1</sup> Colonial Heights town in Chesterfield County incorporated as a city and made independent of the county in 1948.  
<sup>2</sup> Falls Church town in Fairfax County incorporated as a city and made independent of the county in 1948.  
<sup>3</sup> Waynesboro town in Augusta County incorporated as a city and made independent of the county in 1948.

Table 3.--HOUSEHOLDS BY COUNTIES: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940	County	1950	1940
WASHINGTON--Con.			WEST VIRGINIA--Con.			WISCONSIN--Con.		
Whatcom.....	21,272	18,481	Wayne.....	8,090	7,735	Pepin.....	2,028	1,987
Whitman.....	9,169	7,888	Webster.....	4,150	3,783	Pierce.....	5,925	5,788
Yalcima.....	40,182	28,495	Wetzel.....	5,623	5,371	Polk.....	7,183	6,806
WEST VIRGINIA.....			Wirt.....	1,362	1,565	Portage.....	9,117	8,386
Barbour.....	5,133	4,866	Wood.....	19,528	16,598	Price.....	4,731	4,770
Berkeley.....	8,555	7,526	Wyoming.....	8,517	6,190	Racine.....	31,400	24,992
Boone.....	7,729	6,035	WISCONSIN.....			Richland.....	5,426	5,280
Braxton.....	4,463	4,672		968,253	827,207	Rock.....	27,216	22,452
Brooke.....	7,266	6,208	Adams.....	2,365	2,283	Rusk.....	4,621	4,416
Cabell.....	32,349	25,104	Ashland.....	5,535	5,528	St. Croix.....	7,158	6,349
Calhoun.....	2,449	2,504	Barron.....	9,873	8,822	Sauk.....	10,986	9,125
Clay.....	3,356	3,042	Bayfield.....	3,950	4,226	Sawyer.....	2,990	2,910
Doddridge.....	2,412	2,611	Brown.....	26,208	20,506	Shawano.....	9,397	8,551
Fayette.....	20,090	17,874	Buffalo.....	4,060	4,124	Sheboygan.....	23,621	20,558
Gilmer.....	2,420	2,708	Burnett.....	3,077	3,078	Taylor.....	4,916	4,928
Grant.....	2,168	2,018	Calumet.....	5,095	4,382	Trempealeau.....	6,584	6,196
Greenbrier.....	9,859	8,682	Chippewa.....	11,033	9,595	Vernon.....	7,949	7,767
Hampshire.....	3,213	3,015	Clark.....	8,865	8,600	Vilas.....	2,801	2,356
Hancock.....	9,188	7,556	Columbia.....	9,992	8,923	Walworth.....	12,369	9,489
Hardy.....	2,479	2,306	Crawford.....	4,756	4,556	Washburn.....	3,439	3,341
Harrison.....	23,976	20,628	Dane.....	46,094	35,372	Washington.....	9,396	7,417
Jackson.....	4,024	3,932	Dodge.....	16,029	13,918	Waukesha.....	23,599	16,413
Jefferson.....	4,582	4,104	Door.....	5,990	4,963	Waupaca.....	10,114	9,085
Kenawha.....	64,387	46,852	Douglas.....	13,684	12,862	Waushara.....	4,177	3,911
Lewis.....	5,340	5,097	Dunn.....	7,496	7,036	Winnebago.....	26,128	21,742
Lincoln.....	5,020	4,671	Eau Claire.....	15,465	12,578	Wood.....	13,671	11,173
Logan.....	17,472	14,127	Florence.....	1,087	1,088	WYOMING.....		
McDowell.....	22,302	20,022	Fond du Lac.....	18,899	16,362		84,289	69,374
Marion.....	20,294	17,182	Forest.....	2,528	2,700	Albany.....	5,391	4,139
Marshall.....	10,136	9,486	Grant.....	11,748	10,847	Big Horn.....	3,601	3,307
Mason.....	5,960	5,241	Green.....	7,181	6,477	Campbell.....	1,476	1,795
Mercer.....	18,926	15,575	Green Lake.....	4,506	3,998	Carbon.....	4,665	3,765
Mineral.....	6,052	5,469	Iowa.....	5,534	5,438	Converse.....	1,840	1,939
Mingo.....	10,942	8,702	Iron.....	2,527	2,584	Crook.....	1,405	1,480
Monongalia.....	15,906	13,138	Jackson.....	4,552	4,288	Fremont.....	5,461	4,359
Monroe.....	3,264	2,926	Jefferson.....	12,611	10,803	Goshen.....	3,613	3,101
Morgan.....	2,295	2,151	Juneau.....	5,349	4,938	Hot Springs.....	1,634	1,424
Nicholas.....	6,534	5,072	Kenosha.....	21,950	16,764	Johnson.....	1,467	1,516
Ohio.....	21,333	19,437	Kewaunee.....	4,731	4,261	Laramie.....	12,856	8,180
Pendleton.....	2,120	2,169	La Crosse.....	19,036	15,851	Lincoln.....	2,460	2,552
Pleasants.....	1,754	1,666	Lafayette.....	5,095	4,876	Natrona.....	9,993	7,364
Pocahontas.....	3,102	3,067	Langlade.....	5,899	5,634	Niobrara.....	1,455	1,720
Preston.....	7,900	7,137	Lincoln.....	6,319	5,778	Park.....	4,512	3,087
Putnam.....	5,263	4,392	Manitowoc.....	18,816	15,846	Platte.....	2,410	2,232
Raleigh.....	23,159	18,907	Marathon.....	21,346	18,094	Sheridan.....	6,126	5,427
Randolph.....	7,485	6,865	Marinette.....	10,045	9,143	Sublette.....	750	816
Ritchie.....	3,582	3,885	Marquette.....	2,710	2,530	Sweetwater.....	6,315	5,583
Roane.....	4,470	4,420	Milwaukee.....	249,316	209,682	Teton.....	767	715
Summers.....	4,829	4,672	Monroe.....	8,242	7,512	Uinta.....	1,943	1,809
Taylor.....	5,083	4,877	Oconto.....	7,097	6,593	Washakie.....	2,046	1,443
Tucker.....	2,715	3,022	Oneida.....	6,045	5,059	Weston.....	1,997	1,421
Tyler.....	3,077	3,260	Outagamie.....	21,984	17,519	Yellowstone National Park (part).....	106	200
Upshur.....	5,088	4,585	Ozaukee.....	6,591	5,002			

Table 4.--HOUSEHOLDS IN URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text.)

Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940
<b>ALABAMA</b>			<b>CALIFORNIA--Con.</b>			<b>COLORADO--Con.</b>		
Anniston.....	8,641	6,697	La Mesa.....	3,710	1,289	Grand Junction.....	4,483	3,574
Auburn.....	2,720	1,332	Lodi.....	4,746	3,428	Greeley.....	6,390	4,774
Bessemer.....	7,993	6,144	Long Beach.....	90,848	58,385	Pueblo.....	19,205	13,941
Birmingham.....	92,585	71,798	Los Angeles.....	663,750	493,087	Trinidad.....	3,464	3,530
Decatur.....	6,049	4,576	Lynwood.....	7,965	3,301	<b>CONNECTICUT</b>		
Dothan.....	6,244	4,458	Madera.....	3,001	1,757	Ansonia.....	5,443	4,968
Fairfield.....	3,455	2,854	Manhattan Beach.....	5,785	2,286	Bridgeport.....	46,014	39,336
Florence.....	6,896	3,965	Maywood.....	4,695	3,388	Bristol.....	10,293	7,629
Gadsden.....	15,709	9,300	Menlo Park.....	3,471	1,065	Danbury.....	6,472	5,992
Homewood.....	3,689	1,964	Merced.....	4,749	2,776	Derby.....	2,926	2,591
Huntsville.....	5,000	3,482	Modesto.....	6,219	5,087	Hartford.....	51,521	44,253
Mobile.....	36,408	20,512	Monrovia.....	6,814	4,103	Meriden.....	13,167	10,790
Montgomery.....	30,402	21,932	Montebello.....	6,635	2,363	Middletown.....	7,356	5,791
Opelika.....	3,384	2,378	Monterey.....	4,935	2,708	Naugatuck.....	5,153	4,179
Phenix City.....	6,151	4,055	Monterey Park.....	6,664	2,776	New Britain.....	20,901	17,256
Prichard.....	5,089	1,575	Napa.....	4,638	3,059	New Haven.....	46,882	42,480
Selma.....	6,601	5,568	National City.....	6,460	1,719	New London.....	8,757	8,157
Sheffield.....	3,156	2,153	Newport Beach.....	4,433	1,719	Norwalk.....	14,481	10,904
Talladega.....	3,167	2,107	Oakland.....	128,832	99,325	Norwich.....	7,165	6,388
Tuscaloosa.....	10,801	6,556	Oceanside.....	4,254	4,254	Shelton.....	3,564	2,686
<b>ARIZONA</b>			Oildale (uninc.).....	5,294	(1)	Stamford.....	20,703	12,246
Amphitheater (uninc.).....	4,106	(1)	Ontario.....	7,387	4,315	Torrington.....	8,190	7,035
Mesa.....	4,737	1,894	Orange.....	3,515	2,665	Wallingford.....	3,673	3,121
Phoenix.....	34,250	19,287	Oxnard.....	5,850	2,271	Waterbury.....	29,736	25,387
Tucson.....	13,788	9,964	Palo Alto.....	8,431	5,510	Willimantic.....	4,081	3,270
<b>ARKANSAS</b>			Pasadena.....	36,222	27,361	<b>DELAWARE</b>		
Blytheville.....	5,001	3,118	Petaluma.....	3,594	2,734	Wilmington.....	31,582	29,293
Camden.....	3,501	2,476	Piedmont.....	3,081	2,719	<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>		
El Dorado.....	7,261	4,683	Pittsburg.....	3,814	2,553	Washington, D. C.....	224,092	173,445
Fayetteville.....	4,754	2,982	Pomona.....	11,263	7,473	<b>FLORIDA</b>		
Fort Smith.....	14,938	10,171	Redding.....	3,472	2,486	Bradenton.....	4,743	2,305
Helena.....	3,708	2,731	Redlands.....	6,044	4,640	Brownsville-Brent- Gaulding (uninc.).....	5,491	(1)
Hot Springs.....	9,663	6,358	Redondo Beach.....	8,206	4,401	Clearwater.....	5,510	2,987
Jonesboro.....	4,814	3,289	Redwood City.....	7,906	3,751	Coral Gables.....	6,303	2,575
Little Rock.....	13,064	24,672	Richmond.....	28,432	7,348	Daytona Beach.....	10,127	6,699
North Little Rock.....	12,657	5,892	Riverside.....	15,113	10,432	Ft. Lauderdale.....	11,970	5,243
Pine Bluff.....	11,193	6,378	Sacramento.....	43,385	32,178	Ft. Myers.....	4,221	2,986
Texarkana.....	4,956	3,403	Salinas.....	4,381	3,306	Ft. Pierce.....	3,969	2,195
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>			San Bernardino.....	20,232	13,482	Gainesville.....	6,765	3,767
Alameda.....	20,243	11,648	San Bruno.....	3,829	2,141	Hialeah.....	5,798	1,138
Albany.....	5,474	3,547	San Buenaventura.....	5,644	4,184	Hollywood.....	4,807	1,965
Alhambra.....	17,799	12,759	San Carlos.....	4,303	1,126	Jacksonville.....	57,924	45,374
Alisal (uninc.).....	4,928	(1)	San Diego.....	104,508	63,962	Key West.....	6,401	3,515
Anaheim.....	4,859	3,501	San Fernando.....	3,859	2,523	Lakeland.....	9,753	6,395
Antioch.....	3,255	1,480	San Francisco.....	259,162	206,011	Lake Worth.....	4,008	2,553
Arcadia.....	7,640	2,956	San Gabriel.....	6,163	3,381	Miami.....	78,607	48,483
Azusa.....	3,091	1,392	San Jose.....	29,751	21,634	Miami Beach.....	16,069	7,737
Bakersfield.....	10,882	8,529	San Leandro.....	8,470	4,355	North Miami.....	3,351	2,603
Bell.....	5,304	3,375	San Luis Obispo.....	4,801	2,803	Ocala.....	3,576	2,512
Berkeley.....	36,475	28,210	San Marino.....	3,456	2,217	Orlando.....	16,690	10,742
Beverly Hills.....	10,564	8,420	San Mateo.....	12,844	5,788	Panama City.....	7,446	3,177
Bravley.....	3,174	2,937	San Pablo.....	4,244	4,244	Pensacola.....	12,804	9,851
Burlank.....	25,034	10,638	San Rafael.....	4,471	2,672	St. Augustine.....	4,183	3,484
Burlingame.....	6,891	5,064	San Santa Ana.....	15,158	10,422	St. Petersburg.....	35,542	19,920
Chico.....	4,082	2,976	Santa Barbara.....	15,098	11,428	Sanford.....	3,669	2,923
Chula Vista.....	5,150	1,576	Santa Clara.....	3,321	1,900	Sarasota.....	6,437	3,253
Colton.....	4,205	2,533	Santa Cruz.....	8,478	6,127	Tallahassee.....	7,287	4,733
Compton.....	14,293	4,909	Santa Maria.....	3,348	2,441	Tampa.....	38,190	29,914
Corona.....	3,053	2,506	Santa Monica.....	25,816	18,025	Warrington (uninc.).....	4,010	(1)
Coronado.....	4,014	2,161	Santa Paula.....	3,200	2,451	West Palm Beach.....	14,080	9,612
Costa Mesa (uninc.).....	3,840	(2)	Santa Rosa.....	6,389	4,244	<b>GEORGIA</b>		
Culver City.....	6,292	2,855	Seaside (uninc.).....	3,130	(1)	Albany.....	8,966	5,050
Daly City.....	4,724	2,991	South Bakersfield (uninc.).....	3,477	(1)	Americus.....	3,451	2,682
East Bakersfield (uninc.).....	10,895	(1)	South Gate.....	16,293	8,199	Athens.....	7,346	5,640
El Centro.....	3,643	2,705	South Pasadena.....	6,270	4,769	Atlanta.....	92,756	82,000
El Cerrito.....	5,507	1,938	South San Francisco.....	5,661	1,845	Augusta.....	19,953	17,510
Eureka.....	7,365	5,577	Stockton.....	20,801	14,848	Brunswick.....	4,981	3,919
Fresno.....	28,640	17,469	Torrance.....	6,772	2,948	College Park.....	4,128	2,120
Fullerton.....	4,695	3,307	Tulare.....	3,686	2,361	Columbus.....	22,200	14,143
Gardena.....	4,252	1,734	Vallejo.....	7,977	6,014	Dalton.....	4,491	2,638
Glendale.....	34,426	26,250	Visalia.....	3,727	2,724	Decatur.....	6,365	4,498
Hanford.....	2,988	2,339	Watsonville.....	3,887	2,656	Dublin.....	3,066	2,175
Hawthorne.....	4,939	2,484	Whittier.....	8,108	5,314	<b>COLORADO</b>		
Hayward.....	4,373	2,123	<b>Aurora.....</b>			3,515	1,071	
Hermosa Beach.....	4,274	2,542	<b>Boulder.....</b>			5,584	4,177	
Huntington Park.....	11,462	9,576	<b>Colorado Springs.....</b>			15,842	11,842	
Inglewood.....	15,370	9,436	<b>Denver.....</b>			130,143	96,777	
			<b>Englewood.....</b>			5,204	2,868	
			<b>Fort Collins.....</b>			4,584	3,792	

<sup>1</sup> Not shown separately in 1940.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated since 1940. Comparable figures not available.

<sup>3</sup> No dwelling units reported for that part of North Miami town in precinct 24 in 1940.

Table 4.--HOUSEHOLDS IN URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940
<b>GEORGIA--Con.</b>			<b>ILLINOIS--Con.</b>			<b>KANSAS</b>		
East Point.....	6,247	3,217	Peoria.....	33,833	30,459	Arkansas City.....	4,370	3,891
Gainesville.....	3,364	2,689	Quincy.....	13,292	11,974	Atchison.....	4,022	3,703
Griffin.....	4,037	3,514	River Forest.....	2,873	2,267	Chanute.....	3,480	3,123
La Grange.....	6,708	5,497	Rockford.....	28,879	24,822	Coffeyville.....	5,768	5,125
Macon.....	20,669	16,676	Rock Island.....	14,857	12,357	Dodge City.....	3,591	2,435
Marietta.....	5,792	2,298	Skokie <sup>2</sup> .....	4,323	1,930	El Dorado.....	3,546	2,918
Medway-Hardivick (uninc.)	882	( <sup>1</sup> )	Springfield.....	26,060	21,585	Emporia.....	5,014	3,977
Moultrie.....	3,320	2,624	Sterling.....	4,001	3,282	Fort Scott.....	3,629	3,310
Rome.....	8,794	6,994	Streator.....	4,884	4,083	Garden City.....	3,292	1,797
Savannah.....	34,820	26,406	Urbana.....	6,017	4,368	Great Bend.....	3,942	2,553
Thomasville.....	4,220	3,506	Waukegan.....	11,309	9,501	Hutchinson.....	10,890	8,733
Valdosta.....	5,552	4,022	West Frankfort.....	3,823	3,643	Independence.....	3,862	3,507
Waycross.....	5,338	4,291	Wheaton.....	2,958	2,027	Junction City.....	4,414	2,542
<b>IDAHO</b>			<b>INDIANA</b>			<b>KENTUCKY</b>		
Boise City.....	11,395	7,866	Anderson.....	15,179	12,412	Ashland.....	8,986	7,441
Caldwell.....	3,379	2,154	Bedford.....	4,036	3,650	Bowling Green.....	5,390	4,251
Coeur d'Alene.....	3,209	3,209	Bloomington.....	6,942	6,031	Covington.....	20,015	18,028
Idaho Falls.....	5,575	4,010	Columbus.....	5,752	3,579	Fort Thomas.....	3,268	2,719
Lewiston.....	4,348	3,394	Connersville.....	4,700	3,700	Frankfort.....	3,649	3,052
Moscow.....	2,751	1,850	Crawfordsville.....	4,061	3,397	Henderson.....	5,226	3,867
Nampa.....	5,000	3,521	East Chicago.....	14,492	13,169	Hopkinsville.....	4,096	3,482
Pocatello.....	7,405	4,939	Elkhart.....	11,344	9,800	Lexington.....	15,698	13,849
Twin Falls.....	5,615	3,459	Elwood.....	3,482	3,202	Louisville.....	108,793	89,955
<b>ILLINOIS</b>			<b>INDIANA</b>			<b>KENTUCKY</b>		
Alton.....	9,880	8,663	Evansville.....	39,411	27,763	Madisonville.....	3,588	2,517
Aurora.....	15,212	13,155	Fort Wayne.....	41,054	32,998	Middlesborough.....	3,755	2,847
Belleville.....	10,420	8,563	Frankfort.....	4,900	4,026	Newport.....	9,567	9,047
Berywn.....	15,950	13,901	Gary.....	37,292	30,005	Owensboro.....	9,863	8,351
Bloomington.....	10,805	9,678	Goshen.....	4,074	3,446	Paducah.....	10,297	9,607
Blue Island.....	5,034	4,345	Hammond.....	5,252	18,432	Richmond.....	2,917	2,068
Brookfield.....	4,383	2,891	Hobart.....	2,969	1,939	<b>LOUISIANA</b>		
Cairo.....	4,047	4,403	Huntington.....	4,875	4,024	Alexandria.....	10,432	7,276
Calumet City.....	4,565	3,398	Indianapolis.....	131,826	112,231	Bastrop.....	3,634	1,932
Canton.....	4,078	3,531	Jeffersonville.....	4,460	3,325	Baton Rouge.....	35,070	9,130
Carbondale.....	3,092	2,520	Kokomo.....	11,796	9,579	Bogalusa.....	5,094	4,030
Centralia.....	4,620	4,718	Lafayette.....	10,981	8,132	Bossier City.....	4,619	1,569
Champaign.....	9,936	6,987	La Porte.....	5,770	4,645	Crowley.....	3,665	2,530
Chicago.....	1,088,404	949,744	Longansport.....	6,864	6,154	Gretna.....	3,979	2,863
Chicago Heights.....	6,932	5,769	Marion.....	9,667	8,032	Houma.....	3,153	2,250
Cicero.....	20,583	17,918	Michigan City.....	7,807	6,513	Lafayette.....	9,148	4,942
Collinsville.....	3,756	2,837	Mishawaka.....	10,222	7,948	Lake Charles.....	11,866	5,587
Danville.....	12,251	11,248	Muncie.....	18,001	14,685	Monroe.....	11,636	7,897
Decatur.....	21,191	17,298	New Albany.....	9,190	7,547	New Iberia.....	4,663	3,587
De Kalb.....	3,218	2,693	New Castle.....	5,796	4,773	New Orleans.....	165,607	133,040
Des Plaines.....	4,193	2,507	Peru.....	4,370	3,704	Opelousas.....	3,270	2,250
Dixon.....	3,685	3,172	Richmond.....	12,215	10,191	Ruston.....	2,738	1,924
Downers Grove.....	3,422	2,645	Shelbyville.....	3,910	3,365	Shreveport.....	37,241	26,909
East Moline.....	3,340	2,699	South Bend.....	34,486	27,894	West Monroe.....	3,063	2,426
East St. Louis.....	24,139	21,148	Terre Haute.....	21,337	19,654	<b>MAINE</b>		
Elgin.....	11,762	9,972	Valparaiso.....	3,401	2,549	Auburn.....	6,898	5,480
Elmhurst.....	6,118	4,170	Vincennes.....	6,025	5,237	Augusta.....	5,593	4,446
Elmwood Park.....	5,250	3,613	Wabash.....	3,372	2,788	Bangor.....	8,517	7,420
Evanston.....	20,612	18,150	Washington.....	3,483	2,710	Bath.....	3,199	2,816
Evergreen Park.....	2,705	837	West Lafayette.....	2,561	1,934	Biddeford.....	5,824	4,758
Forest Park.....	4,605	4,116	<b>IOWA</b>			Lewiston.....	11,380	9,259
Freeport.....	7,085	6,422	Ames.....	5,858	3,621	Portland.....	23,133	19,643
Galesburg.....	10,026	8,784	Boone.....	3,967	3,555	Saco.....	2,941	2,283
Granite.....	8,879	6,336	Burlington.....	9,757	7,861	Sandford (uninc.).....	3,327	( <sup>1</sup> )
Harrisburg.....	3,665	3,391	Cedar Falls.....	3,922	2,808	South Portland.....	5,991	4,124
Harvey.....	5,958	4,779	Cedar Rapids.....	22,672	18,488	Waterville.....	5,057	4,218
Highland Park.....	4,659	3,678	Charles City.....	3,166	2,558	Westbrook.....	3,502	2,927
Jacksonville.....	5,133	4,646	Clinton.....	9,306	7,467	<b>MARYLAND</b>		
Joliet.....	15,244	11,538	Council Bluffs.....	13,643	11,693	Annapolis.....	2,859	2,564
Kankakee.....	7,956	6,298	Davenport.....	22,295	19,141	Baltimore.....	268,019	227,582
Kewanee.....	5,374	4,852	Des Moines.....	56,159	46,629	Cambridge.....	3,157	2,812
La Grange.....	3,362	2,785	Dubuque.....	13,426	11,513			
La Salle.....	3,576	3,306	Fort Dodge.....	7,631	6,481			
Lincoln.....	3,496	2,818	Fort Madison.....	4,459	3,667			
Macomb.....	3,255	2,729	Iowa City.....	5,174	4,531			
Marion.....	3,568	2,890	Keokuk.....	5,109	5,564			
Mattoon.....	5,704	4,648	Marshalltown.....	6,287	5,564			
Maywood.....	7,910	7,207	Mason City.....	8,323	7,238			
Melrose Park.....	3,595	2,689	Muscatine.....	6,205	5,662			
Moline.....	11,693	10,246	Newton.....	3,656	3,012			
Monmouth.....	3,154	2,747	Oskaloosa.....	3,825	3,409			
Mount Vernon.....	5,250	4,445	Ottumwa.....	10,626	9,262			
Oak Park.....	20,031	19,104	Sioux City.....	25,510	22,851			
Ottawa.....	5,058	4,332	Waterloo.....	19,519	14,930			
Park Ridge.....	4,788	3,233						
Pekin.....	6,874	5,574						

<sup>1</sup> Not shown separately in 1940.  
<sup>2</sup> Reported in 1940 as Niles Center.



Table 4.—HOUSEHOLDS IN URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940—Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940
—Con.			MICHIGAN—Con.			MISSOURI		
.....	2,126	( <sup>1</sup> )	Grosse Pointe Woods.....	2,920	789	Cape Girardeau.....	6,379	5,206
.....	11,332	10,339	Hamtramck.....	11,925	11,546	Carthage.....	3,831	3,224
.....	5,308	4,262	Hazel Park.....	4,791	( <sup>1</sup> )	Clayton.....	4,924	3,705
.....	11,162	8,784	Highland Park.....	14,510	14,221	Columbia.....	7,973	5,711
.....	3,479	1,691	Holland.....	4,803	4,107	Ferguson.....	3,185	1,540
.....	3,578	1,317	Inkster.....	3,963	1,720	Fulton.....	2,162	1,702
.....	4,637	3,799	Ironwood.....	3,565	3,515	Hambal.....	6,804	6,346
.....	3,887	2,436	Jackson.....	16,036	14,416	Independence.....	11,944	4,804
MASSACHUSETTS			Kalamazoo.....	16,950	14,867	Jefferson City.....	6,705	5,733
(uninc.).....	3,449	( <sup>2</sup> )	Lansing.....	28,403	22,481	Jemings.....	4,261	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....	7,085	6,063	Lincoln Park.....	8,129	3,840	Joplin.....	13,315	11,395
.....	8,373	6,987	Livonia.....	4,857	2,339	Kansas City.....	148,471	122,103
.....	219,425	197,393	Marquette.....	4,547	3,889	Kirksville.....	3,597	3,196
.....	19,136	18,137	Menominee.....	3,300	2,791	Kirkwood.....	5,298	3,323
.....	32,927	28,717	Midland.....	4,056	2,696	Maplewood.....	4,173	3,694
.....	10,515	9,956	Monroe.....	6,040	4,759	Mexico.....	3,755	2,783
.....	12,609	10,082	Mount Clemens.....	4,813	3,884	Moberly.....	4,549	4,151
.....	3,546	3,248	Mount Pleasant.....	2,954	2,301	Overland.....	3,207	803
.....	12,455	11,763	Muskegon.....	14,813	13,271	Poplar Bluff.....	4,584	3,050
.....	32,635	29,799	Muskegon Heights.....	5,255	4,225	Richmond Heights.....	4,433	3,544
.....	12,364	10,951	Niles.....	4,107	3,271	St. Charles.....	4,245	3,008
.....	5,567	5,074	Owosso.....	4,896	4,016	St. Joseph.....	23,285	21,716
.....	7,450	6,553	Pontiac.....	20,072	17,252	St. Louis.....	258,444	234,872
.....	4,761	( <sup>2</sup> )	Port Huron.....	10,814	9,138	Sedalia.....	6,909	6,277
.....	14,448	13,193	River Rouge.....	5,439	4,206	Sikeston.....	3,514	2,284
.....	16,320	14,716	Roseville.....	4,257	2,204	Springfield.....	22,033	18,645
.....	23,783	21,987	Royal Oak.....	13,223	6,612	University City.....	11,934	9,007
.....	6,871	5,815	Saginaw.....	26,739	22,386	Webster Groves.....	6,634	4,801
.....	27,060	24,932	St. Clair Shores.....	3,479	2,784	MONTANA		
.....	29,327	27,602	St. Joseph.....	3,236	2,612	Anaconda.....	3,441	3,314
.....	16,902	15,365	Sault Ste. Marie.....	4,967	3,811	Billings.....	10,248	6,971
.....	4,585	4,055	Springfield Place- Lakeview (uninc.).....	4,027	( <sup>2</sup> )	Bozeman.....	3,412	2,628
.....	17,519	16,022	Traverse City.....	4,196	3,456	Butte.....	11,037	11,881
.....	7,660	6,896	Willow Run (uninc.).....	3,121	( <sup>2</sup> )	Great Falls.....	12,202	9,125
.....	4,114	( <sup>2</sup> )	Wyandotte.....	10,266	7,649	Helena.....	5,713	4,855
.....	33,265	30,640	Ypsilanti.....	5,108	3,555	Missoula.....	6,665	5,530
.....	4,225	3,834	MINNESOTA			NEBRASKA		
.....	21,719	17,432	Albert Lea.....	4,155	3,373	Beatrice.....	3,901	3,219
.....	6,401	6,007	Austin.....	6,621	4,877	Fremont.....	4,729	3,469
.....	6,721	5,760	Bemidji.....	3,068	2,591	Grand Island.....	7,067	5,469
.....	6,441	5,492	Brainerd.....	3,842	3,268	Hastings.....	6,298	4,310
.....	15,387	13,018	Duluth.....	31,290	27,819	Kearney.....	3,673	2,762
.....	3,397	( <sup>2</sup> )	Faribault.....	3,724	3,075	Lincoln.....	30,749	24,633
.....	23,897	20,367	Fergus Falls.....	3,222	2,455	Norfolk.....	3,512	3,013
.....	9,969	8,493	Hibbing.....	4,870	4,264	North Platte.....	4,875	3,378
.....	11,773	10,549	Mankato.....	5,334	4,314	Omaha.....	73,037	62,135
.....	27,994	26,264	Minneapolis.....	159,108	142,834	Scottsbluff.....	4,025	3,051
.....	5,004	( <sup>2</sup> )	Moorhead.....	3,862	2,512	NEVADA		
.....	46,720	40,303	Owatonna.....	3,034	2,318	Las Vegas.....	8,273	2,563
.....	10,660	9,335	Red Wing.....	3,364	2,789	Reno.....	10,967	6,909
.....	11,976	9,167	Richfield.....	4,639	1,071	NEW HAMPSHIRE		
.....	3,757	( <sup>2</sup> )	Robbinsdale.....	3,086	1,603	Berlin.....	4,622	4,490
.....	6,020	5,002	Rochester.....	8,312	6,303	Claremont.....	3,904	3,321
.....	5,263	4,580	St. Cloud.....	6,968	5,432	Concord.....	7,642	6,730
.....	55,386	48,812	St. Louis Park.....	6,578	2,200	Dover.....	4,594	3,971
MISSISSIPPI			St. Paul.....	92,844	80,557	Keene.....	4,725	3,804
.....	5,568	4,214	South St. Paul.....	4,449	3,056	Laconia.....	4,308	3,579
.....	2,849	2,390	Virginia.....	3,965	3,450	Manchester.....	24,717	21,038
.....	3,108	914	Winona.....	7,204	6,271	Nashua.....	10,126	8,606
.....	3,820	3,359	MISSISSIPPI			Portsmouth.....	5,676	3,995
.....	11,552	9,194	Biloxi.....	7,998	4,404	Rochester.....	4,175	3,366
.....	15,133	12,874	Clarksdale.....	4,953	3,589	NEW JERSEY		
.....	15,268	12,787	Columbus.....	4,760	3,894	Asbury Park.....	4,963	3,984
.....	5,815	4,736	Greenville.....	8,678	6,271	Atlantic City.....	19,143	17,791
.....	4,833	1,634	Greenwood.....	5,428	4,169	Bayonne.....	21,045	19,123
.....	4,654	2,958	Gulfport.....	6,353	3,899	Belleville.....	8,873	7,221
.....	3,137	2,739	Hattiesburg.....	8,383	5,762	Bergenfield.....	5,308	2,867
.....	26,687	16,061	Jackson.....	26,942	16,423	Bloomfield.....	14,556	11,479
.....	513,153	425,547	Laurel.....	7,208	5,296	Bridgeton.....	5,421	4,524
.....	5,589	2,175	McComb.....	3,246	2,791	Burlington.....	3,207	2,718
.....	3,749	1,734	Meridian.....	12,589	9,648	Camden.....	34,457	30,478
.....	4,464	3,165	Natchez.....	6,617	4,642	Carteret.....	3,542	2,872
.....	4,474	3,937	Pascagoula.....	2,974	2,974			
.....	8,435	5,878	Tupelo.....	3,548	2,335			
.....	48,162	40,567	Vicksburg.....	8,684	7,363			
.....	54,175	47,523						
.....	3,811	3,207						

ated since 1940. Comparable figures not available.  
n separately in 1940.  
(uninc.) coextensive with Clinton town.  
township incorporated as a city in 1950.  
t town incorporated as a city in 1948.

Table 4.--HOUSEHOLDS IN URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940
<b>NEW JERSEY--Con.</b>			<b>NEW YORK--Con.</b>			<b>NORTH CAROLINA--Con.</b>		
Cliffside Park.....	5,224	4,670	Elmira.....	14,724	12,476	New Bern.....	4,528	3,147
Clifton.....	19,223	13,125	Endicott.....	5,910	4,745	Raleigh.....	16,210	10,557
Collingswood.....	4,981	3,742	Floral Park.....	4,410	3,658	Reidsville.....	3,318	2,558
Dover.....	3,246	2,817	Freeport.....	7,136	5,804	Rocky Mount.....	7,566	6,230
Dumont.....	3,736	2,073	Fulton.....	4,242	3,690	Salisbury.....	5,764	4,950
East Orange.....	24,375	20,394	Garden City.....	4,098	2,892	Sanford.....	2,690	1,217
East Paterson.....	4,452	1,251	Geneva.....	4,872	4,256	Shelby.....	4,274	3,367
Elizabeth.....	31,758	27,980	Glen Cove.....	4,036	2,995	Statesville.....	4,743	2,889
Englewood.....	6,843	5,026	Glens Falls.....	5,977	5,396	Thomasville.....	2,845	2,483
Fair Lawn.....	7,078	2,583	Gloversville.....	7,839	7,194	Wilmington.....	12,770	8,577
Fort Lee.....	3,511	2,506	Hempstead.....	8,421	5,740	Wilson.....	6,185	4,802
Garfield.....	8,089	7,143	Hornall.....	4,680	4,476	Winston-Salem.....	24,311	20,177
Gloucester City.....	3,874	3,453	Hudson.....	3,484	3,054			
Hackensack.....	8,286	6,789	Ithaca.....	7,143	6,009	<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>		
Haddonfield.....	3,291	2,774	Jamestown.....	14,296	13,235	Bismarck.....	5,308	3,907
Harrison.....	3,673	3,471	Johnson City.....	5,748	4,854	Fargo.....	10,680	8,618
Hawthorne.....	4,557	3,610	Johnstown.....	3,543	3,252	Grand Forks.....	7,015	5,313
Hoboken.....	14,931	13,324	Kenmore.....	6,112	5,355	Jamestown.....	2,981	2,245
Irvington.....	18,441	15,995	Kings Park (uninc.).....	633	(1)	Minot.....	6,093	4,393
Jersey City.....	85,463	79,684	Kingston.....	8,813	8,217			
Keary.....	11,307	10,474	Lackawanna.....	6,654	5,289	<b>OHIO</b>		
Linden.....	8,363	5,995	Lockport.....	7,491	6,646	Akron.....	80,998	66,501
Lodi.....	4,284	2,703	Long Beach.....	4,792	2,547	Alliance.....	7,821	6,484
Long Branch.....	6,770	4,699	Lynbrook.....	5,072	4,103	Ashland.....	4,751	3,855
Madison.....	2,861	1,993	Mamaroneck.....	4,300	3,373	Ashtabula.....	7,010	6,047
Millville.....	4,962	4,165	Massena.....	3,655	2,753	Athens.....	3,316	2,492
Montclair.....	12,649	10,305	Middletown.....	6,170	5,615	Barberton.....	8,117	6,301
Morristown.....	4,945	4,018	Mineola.....	4,158	2,665	Bellaire.....	3,881	3,699
Newark.....	122,432	112,194	Mount Vernon.....	20,973	18,228	Bellefontaine.....	3,325	2,936
New Brunswick.....	10,413	8,667	Newark.....	2,375	2,056	Berea.....	3,173	1,656
North Arlington.....	4,695	2,578	Newburgh.....	9,971	9,157	Bexley.....	3,582	2,468
North Plainfield.....	3,772	2,975	New Rochelle.....	16,517	14,361	Bowling Green.....	2,788	2,242
Nutley.....	7,551	5,621	New York City.....	2,359,911	2,047,919	Bucyrus.....	3,420	3,029
Orange.....	10,652	9,249	Niagara Falls.....	25,750	20,322	Cambridge.....	4,848	4,368
Passaic.....	17,335	16,025	North Tonawanda.....	6,895	5,159	Campbell.....	3,414	3,027
Paterson.....	42,207	38,685	Ogdensburg.....	4,020	3,611	Canton.....	34,840	29,466
Perth Amboy.....	11,941	10,292	Olean.....	6,736	5,829	Chillicothe.....	6,491	5,755
Phillipsburg.....	5,447	4,829	Oneida.....	3,514	2,996	Cincinnati.....	159,124	135,809
Plainfield.....	12,133	9,866	Oneonta.....	4,226	3,544	Cleveland.....	265,502	242,267
Pleasantville.....	3,593	3,100	Ossining.....	4,228	3,612	Cleveland Heights.....	17,698	15,190
Princeton.....	2,583	2,133	Oswego.....	6,177	5,728	Columbus.....	109,793	83,597
Rahway.....	6,123	4,698	Peekskill.....	4,948	4,423	Conneaut.....	3,285	2,774
Red Bank.....	3,802	2,975	Plattsburgh.....	4,554	3,725	Coshocton.....	3,924	3,459
Ridgefield Park.....	3,590	3,210	Port Chester.....	6,607	5,863	Cuyahoga Falls.....	8,681	5,752
Ridgewood.....	5,359	4,165	Poughkeepsie.....	12,575	11,336	Dayton.....	71,504	59,740
Roselle.....	5,071	3,579	Rensselaer.....	3,172	3,014	Defiance.....	3,379	2,786
Roselle Park.....	3,267	2,558	Rochester.....	99,513	90,039	Delaware.....	3,256	2,739
Rutherford.....	5,317	4,397	Rockville Centre.....	6,326	4,904	East Cleveland.....	13,228	12,131
Sayreville.....	2,729	1,879	Rome.....	10,566	7,811	East Liverpool.....	7,402	6,519
Somerville.....	3,464	2,398	Rye.....	3,235	2,286	Elyria.....	9,060	7,192
South Orange.....	4,106	3,397	Saratoga Springs.....	4,472	3,918	Euclid.....	11,471	4,780
South River.....	3,045	2,543	Scarsdale.....	3,436	2,882	Findlay.....	7,296	6,143
Summit.....	4,976	4,128	Schenectady.....	28,397	25,306	Fostoria.....	4,414	3,879
Trenton.....	32,255	29,594	Syracuse.....	63,447	57,009	Fremont.....	5,206	4,355
Union City.....	17,940	16,767	Tonawanda.....	4,416	3,588	Garfield Heights.....	5,889	4,289
Verona.....	2,987	2,261	Troy.....	20,612	19,672	Girard.....	2,755	2,390
Westfield.....	6,070	4,837	Utica.....	29,747	26,915	Hamilton.....	17,218	14,165
West New York.....	12,062	11,403	Valley Stream.....	7,777	4,663	Ironton.....	4,994	4,253
West Orange.....	7,982	6,558	Watertown.....	10,384	9,293	Kent.....	2,926	2,492
Woodbury.....	3,403	2,361	Watervliet.....	4,462	4,259	Lakewood.....	22,358	20,842
			White Plains.....	11,997	10,435	Lancaster.....	7,538	6,243
			Yonkers.....	44,812	38,516			
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>			<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>			<b>NORTH CAROLINA--Con.</b>		
Albuquerque.....	28,583	9,884	Albemarle.....	3,422	1,030	Lima.....	15,383	12,828
Carlsbad.....	5,170	1,850	Ashville.....	15,028	13,290	Lorain.....	13,987	11,325
Clovis.....	5,149	2,757	Burlington.....	6,835	2,844	Mansfield.....	13,643	10,755
Hobbs.....	4,179	3,240	Charlotte.....	36,902	24,966	Maple Heights.....	4,217	1,712
Las Cruces.....	3,348	2,155	Concord.....	4,706	3,783	Marietta.....	5,006	4,372
Roswell.....	7,618	3,569	Durham.....	18,386	15,277	Marion.....	10,327	8,744
Santa Fe.....	7,103	4,943	Elizabeth City.....	3,713	2,901	Martins Ferry.....	4,058	3,970
			Fayetteville.....	9,320	4,174	Massillon.....	8,709	7,319
			Gastonia.....	5,937	5,034	Middletown.....	9,843	8,340
			Goldsboro.....	5,784	4,145	Mount Vernon.....	3,970	3,084
			Greensboro.....	19,000	14,598	Newark.....	11,024	9,460
			Greenville.....	4,202	3,038	New Philadelphia.....	4,184	3,677
			Henderson.....	3,000	1,834	Niles.....	4,702	4,129
			Hickory.....	4,115	3,293	Norwood.....	11,381	9,946
			Hann Point.....	11,173	9,626	Painesville.....	4,247	3,375
			Kannapolis (uninc.).....	7,630	(1)	Parma.....	7,982	4,246
			Kinston.....	4,998	3,698	Piqua.....	5,619	4,806
			Lexington.....	3,700	2,512	Portsmouth.....	11,516	10,865
			Monroe.....	2,737	1,654	Rocky River.....	3,412	2,361
						Salem.....	3,987	3,445
						Sandusky.....	9,071	7,146

<sup>1</sup> Not shown separately in 1940.

Table 4.--HOUSEHOLDS IN URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940
<b>OHIO--Con.</b>			<b>PENNSYLVANIA--Con.</b>			<b>RHODE ISLAND--Con.</b>		
Shaker Heights.....	8,606	6,034	Clairton.....	5,070	3,901	Pawtucket.....	24,972	20,800
Sidney.....	3,623	2,867	Coatesville.....	3,825	3,608	Providence.....	72,274	67,501
South Euclid.....	4,503	1,680	Columbia.....	3,336	3,011	Warwick.....	12,429	7,817
Springfield.....	23,697	20,093	Connellsville.....	3,920	3,545	Woonsocket.....	14,962	13,040
Steuensville.....	10,339	9,619	Conshohocken.....	2,713	2,464	<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>		
Struthers.....	3,251	2,721	Coraopolis.....	2,994	2,790	Anderson.....	5,851	5,253
Tiffin.....	5,518	4,480	Darby.....	3,571	2,447	Brandon-Judson (uninc.)..	3,026	( <sup>3</sup> )
Toledo.....	90,421	79,341	Donora.....	3,459	3,209	Charleston.....	20,089	20,410
Troy.....	3,426	2,822	Dormont.....	4,283	3,796	Columbia.....	21,978	15,363
University Heights.....	3,049	1,558	Du Bois.....	3,454	3,207	Florence.....	6,392	4,313
Van Wert.....	3,411	2,805	Dunmore.....	5,427	5,298	Greenville.....	16,466	9,708
Warren.....	14,577	11,249	Duquesne.....	4,788	4,901	Greenwood.....	4,032	3,369
Washington Court House...	3,324	2,733	Easton.....	10,024	9,383	Orangeburg.....	4,002	3,787
Wooster.....	4,209	3,375	Ellwood City.....	3,716	3,064	Rock Hill.....	6,210	3,787
Xenia.....	4,033	3,231	Erie.....	37,258	30,721	Spartanburg.....	10,419	8,326
Youngstown.....	45,513	41,197	Farrell.....	3,579	3,222	Sumter.....	5,579	4,186
Zanesville.....	12,490	10,962	Franklin.....	3,177	2,830	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>		
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>			Greensburg.....	5,023	4,309	Aberdeen.....	6,093	4,539
Ada.....	5,108	4,263	Hanover.....	4,355	3,680	Huron.....	3,836	3,033
Ardmore.....	5,868	4,338	Harrisburg.....	27,483	23,764	Mitchell.....	3,638	3,008
Bartlesville.....	6,228	4,810	Hazleton.....	9,769	8,879	Rapid City.....	7,621	3,951
Chickasha.....	5,054	4,078	Homestead.....	2,777	4,683	Sioux Falls.....	15,639	11,245
Duncan.....	4,896	2,640	Indiana.....	3,456	2,824	Watertown.....	3,763	2,786
Durant.....	3,276	2,812	Jeanette.....	4,709	4,169	<b>TENNESSEE</b>		
El Reno.....	3,647	2,978	Johnstown.....	17,360	16,305	Bristol.....	4,800	3,573
Enid.....	11,647	8,353	Kingston.....	6,228	5,380	Chattanooga.....	37,937	33,471
Guthrie.....	3,265	2,927	Lancaster.....	18,884	16,955	Clarksville.....	4,643	3,304
Lawton.....	10,658	5,297	Lansdowne.....	3,767	3,126	Cleveland.....	3,594	2,996
McAlester.....	5,118	3,567	Latrebe.....	3,296	2,845	Columbia.....	3,398	3,064
Miami.....	3,853	2,563	Lebanon.....	8,346	7,384	Dyersburg.....	3,432	2,847
Midwest City.....	2,980	( <sup>1</sup> )	Lewistown.....	4,440	3,712	Elizabethon.....	2,986	2,016
Muskogee.....	12,063	9,309	Lock Haven.....	3,316	2,881	Jackson.....	9,338	7,174
Norman.....	6,388	3,411	McKeesport.....	14,879	14,271	Johnson City.....	6,972	5,632
Oklahoma City.....	78,879	59,494	McKees Rocks.....	4,634	4,204	Kingsport.....	5,441	3,442
Okmulgee.....	5,829	4,508	Mahanoy City.....	3,143	3,198	Knoxville.....	34,826	28,601
Ponca City.....	6,563	4,760	Meadville.....	5,987	5,478	Memphis.....	113,214	81,081
Sapulpa.....	4,123	3,576	Monessen.....	5,078	4,985	Morrisstown.....	3,565	2,106
Seminole.....	3,589	3,212	Mount Carmel.....	3,970	4,122	Murfreesboro.....	3,871	2,746
Shawnee.....	7,380	6,313	Munhall.....	4,636	3,592	Nashville.....	49,740	45,804
Stillwater.....	4,897	2,990	Nanticoke.....	5,919	5,466	Oak Ridge (uninc.).....	7,920	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa.....	58,660	41,344	New Castle.....	14,141	12,722	<b>TEXAS</b>		
<b>OREGON</b>			New Kensington.....	7,277	6,276	Abilene.....	13,627	7,450
Albany.....	3,396	1,879	Norristown.....	9,033	8,421	Alice.....	4,152	1,946
Astoria.....	4,277	3,297	North Braddock.....	3,995	3,869	Amarillo.....	23,231	14,479
Bend.....	3,713	2,973	Oil City.....	5,855	5,466	Austin.....	35,538	22,519
Corvallis.....	4,318	2,726	Philadelphia.....	585,802	506,980	Baytown.....	6,967	( <sup>3</sup> )
Eugene.....	11,204	6,675	Phoenixville.....	3,401	2,935	Beaumont.....	27,836	16,199
Klamath Falls.....	5,344	5,056	Pittsburgh.....	190,670	175,163	Bellaire.....	2,975	327
Medford.....	5,873	3,693	Pittston.....	3,860	3,904	Big Spring.....	5,171	3,413
Pendleton.....	3,513	2,377	Plymouth.....	3,736	3,674	Borger.....	5,495	2,892
Portland.....	126,624	102,063	Pottstown.....	6,629	5,512	Brownsville.....	8,877	5,234
Salem.....	13,429	8,901	Pottsville.....	6,692	6,242	Brownwood.....	6,465	3,920
Springfield.....	3,277	1,071	Reading.....	32,282	29,798	Bryan.....	5,607	3,456
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>			Seranton.....	36,491	35,631	Cleburne.....	4,261	3,208
Aliquippa.....	6,669	6,195	Shamokin.....	4,795	4,795	Corpus Christi.....	30,469	15,608
Allentown.....	30,482	25,320	Sharon.....	7,603	6,561	Corsicana.....	6,101	4,490
Altoona.....	22,772	21,361	Shenandoah.....	4,434	4,475	Dallas.....	135,130	84,091
Ambridge.....	4,636	4,617	State College.....	3,065	1,874	Del Rio.....	3,545	3,084
Arnold.....	2,983	2,714	Steelton.....	3,262	3,054	Denison.....	5,791	4,660
Beaver Falls.....	5,084	4,538	Sunbury.....	4,917	4,493	Denton.....	5,332	3,279
Bellevue.....	3,698	2,983	Swissvale.....	4,644	4,163	Edinburg.....	3,031	1,917
Berwick.....	4,159	3,470	Tamaqua.....	3,367	3,222	El Paso.....	34,388	24,831
Bethel.....	3,088	( <sup>1</sup> )	Turtle Creek.....	3,457	2,565	Fort Worth.....	85,543	51,620
Bethlehem.....	18,003	14,898	Uniontown.....	5,766	5,766	Gainesville.....	3,699	2,725
Bloomsburg.....	3,358	2,879	Warren.....	4,754	4,295	Galveston.....	19,697	16,474
Braddock.....	4,343	4,412	Washington.....	7,621	6,993	Garland.....	3,071	662
Bradford.....	5,397	4,951	Waynesboro.....	3,266	2,899	Grand Prairie.....	4,306	465
Brentwood.....	3,826	2,134	West Chester.....	3,892	3,529	Greenville.....	4,813	4,084
Bristol.....	3,407	2,778	West Mifflin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,709	2,061	Harlingen.....	6,350	3,552
Butler.....	7,097	6,464	Wilkes-Barre.....	21,048	20,361	Highland Park.....	4,175	3,345
Canonsburg.....	3,452	3,025	Wilksburg.....	9,893	8,705	Houston.....	180,676	107,530
Carbondale.....	4,516	4,715	Williamsport.....	13,741	12,434	Kingsville.....	4,323	2,035
Carlisle.....	4,862	3,976	Yeadon.....	3,066	2,292	Lamesa.....	2,098	1,634
Carnegie.....	3,408	3,075	York.....	18,326	15,833	<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>		
Chambersburg.....	5,216	4,190				Bristol (uninc.).....	2,946	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chester.....	17,803	14,834				Central Falls.....	7,041	6,512
						Cranston.....	14,612	11,252
						Newport.....	9,389	7,663

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated since 1940. Comparable figures not available.  
<sup>2</sup> Mifflin township incorporated as West Mifflin borough in 1946.  
<sup>3</sup> Not shown separately in 1940.

Table 4.--HOUSEHOLDS IN URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940--Con.  
(Occupied dwelling units instead of households shown for 1940; see text)

Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940	Urban place	1950	1940
TEXAS--Con.			VIRGINIA			WEST VIRGINIA--Con.		
Laredo.....	11,805	8,523	Alexandria.....	18,339	8,774	Fairmont.....	8,877	6,134
Longview.....	7,575	4,117	Bristol.....	4,123	2,356	Huntington.....	25,599	20,939
Lubbock.....	20,641	8,674	Charlottesville.....	7,095	5,269	Martinsburg.....	4,806	4,138
Lufkin.....	4,775	2,803	Danville.....	10,018	8,311	Morgantown.....	6,781	4,724
McAllen.....	5,223	2,916	Fredericksburg.....	3,238	2,594	Moundsville.....	3,969	3,053
McKinney.....	3,440	2,533	Harrisonburg.....	2,916	2,312	Parkersburg.....	9,564	8,641
Marshall.....	6,653	5,173	Hopewell.....	2,821	2,247	South Charleston.....	4,972	2,686
Mercedes.....	2,456	1,730	Lynchburg.....	13,422	11,428	South Parkersburg (uninc.)	3,018	( <sup>1</sup> )
Midland.....	6,588	2,715	Martinsville.....	4,443	2,315	Weirton.....	6,376	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mission.....	2,607	1,296	Newport News.....	11,760	9,724	Wheeling.....	18,028	16,555
Nacogdoches.....	3,568	2,151	Newson Park-Hilton Park (uninc.).....	3,918	( <sup>2</sup> )	WISCONSIN		
New Braunfels.....	1,966	1,966	Norfolk.....	53,997	37,403	Appleton.....	9,951	7,786
Odessa.....	9,046	2,875	Petersburg.....	9,978	8,170	Ashland.....	3,118	2,931
Orange.....	5,951	2,060	Portsmouth.....	20,065	13,225	Beaver Dam.....	3,625	2,979
Palestine.....	4,141	3,536	Richmond.....	64,759	50,917	Beloit.....	8,949	7,383
Pampa.....	5,339	3,810	Riverview (uninc.).....	4,294	( <sup>2</sup> )	Chippewa Falls.....	3,303	2,834
Paris.....	7,078	5,250	Roanoke.....	26,493	17,949	Cudahy.....	3,266	2,607
Pasadena.....	6,369	978	South Norfolk.....	2,977	2,038	Eau Claire.....	10,674	8,515
Plainview.....	4,176	2,361	Staunton.....	4,871	2,913	Fond du Lac.....	8,778	7,505
Port Arthur.....	17,010	12,401	Suffolk.....	3,579	2,978	Green Bay.....	14,981	12,144
San Angelo.....	15,320	7,233	Waynesboro.....	3,418	1,778	Janesville.....	7,466	6,453
San Antonio.....	111,788	65,745	Winchester.....	4,202	3,308	Kenosha.....	16,088	12,960
San Benito.....	3,277	2,285	WASHINGTON			La Crosse.....	13,840	11,788
Sherman.....	6,566	5,153	Aberdeen.....	6,707	6,112	Madison.....	26,038	19,221
Snyder.....	3,555	1,118	Bellingham.....	11,580	9,529	Manitowoc.....	8,247	6,645
Sweetwater.....	4,131	2,811	Bremerton.....	9,187	4,931	Marinette.....	4,209	3,796
Temple.....	7,486	4,278	Everett.....	11,737	9,661	Marshfield.....	3,416	2,607
Terrell.....	2,967	2,219	Hoquiam.....	3,710	3,466	Menasha.....	3,375	2,700
Texas City.....	4,859	1,605	Kennewick.....	3,064	550	Milwaukee.....	186,021	164,335
Tyler.....	11,982	8,037	Longview.....	6,300	3,636	Neenah.....	3,675	2,968
University Park.....	7,632	4,618	Olympia.....	5,525	4,344	Oshkosh.....	12,298	11,075
Vernon.....	3,990	2,663	Pasco.....	3,251	1,199	Racine.....	21,144	18,306
Victoria.....	4,751	3,294	Port Angeles.....	3,741	2,910	Sheboygan.....	12,919	11,092
Waco.....	24,745	15,870	Pullman.....	2,722	1,448	Shorewood.....	5,169	4,349
Waxahachie.....	3,412	2,497	Puyallup.....	3,364	2,498	South Milwaukee.....	3,532	2,830
West University Place.....	5,102	2,895	Renton.....	4,877	1,443	Stevens Point.....	4,434	3,880
White Settlement.....	2,840	( <sup>1</sup> )	Richland (uninc.).....	5,659	( <sup>2</sup> )	Superior.....	10,525	9,644
Wichita Falls.....	17,880	13,057	Seattle.....	154,511	126,354	Two Rivers.....	2,980	2,661
UTAH			Spokane.....	53,009	38,918	Watertown.....	3,793	3,201
Logan.....	4,830	3,214	Tacoma.....	48,116	36,086	Waukesha.....	5,787	4,919
Ogden.....	16,976	11,964	Vancouver.....	12,634	5,506	Wausau.....	8,860	7,236
Provo.....	7,328	4,343	Walla Walla.....	7,227	4,936	Wauwatosa.....	9,849	7,211
Salt Lake City.....	54,355	41,368	Wenatchee.....	4,488	3,646	West Allis.....	12,224	9,570
VERMONT			Yakima.....	12,693	8,535	Whitefish Bay.....	4,139	2,467
Barre.....	3,310	3,058	WEST VIRGINIA			Wisconsin Rapids.....	3,878	3,099
Burlington.....	8,796	7,138	Beckley.....	5,581	3,256	Casper.....	7,774	5,599
Rutland.....	5,231	4,580	Bluefield.....	5,803	5,193	Cheyenne.....	10,040	6,351
			Charleston.....	22,289	17,950	Laramie.....	4,377	3,113
			Clarksburg.....	9,871	8,245	Rock Springs.....	3,332	2,887
						Sheridan.....	3,902	3,185

<sup>1</sup> Not shown separately in 1940  
<sup>2</sup> Incorporated since 1940. Comparable figures not available.

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# 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

## ADVANCE REPORTS

December 30, 1951

Washington 25, D. C. *21 AM 8 35* Series PC-14, No. 3

### POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY STATES 1950 AND 1940

The population 21 years old and over in the United States increased by 13,419,736, or 16.0 percent, between 1940 and 1950 according to figures from the 1950 Census of Population released today by Roy V. Peel, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The population 21 years old and over numbered 97,416,365 in 1950 as compared with 83,996,629 in 1940.

Percentage increases in the population 21 years old and over ranged from 0.9 percent in Mississippi and Oklahoma to 53.3 percent in Arizona. Only one State, North Dakota, experienced a decline of persons in this age category. The largest numerical gain, 2,328,024, occurred in California. New York, with a gain of 1,026,251, was the only other State which had an increase of a million or more persons in the population 21 years old and over.

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During the decade 1940 to 1950, the female population 21 years old and over increased by 7,564,324, or 18.0 percent, as compared with an increase of 5,855,412, or 13.9 percent, for males. Of the 48 States and the District of Columbia, only Rhode Island had an increase for males which was proportionately greater than that for females. For the Nation, the number of males for every 100 females in the population 21 years old and over declined from 100.0 in 1940 to 96.6 in 1950. (These figures are exclusive of members of the armed forces overseas.)

The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday as of the date of his enumeration, that is, the age of the person in completed years.

POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY STATES: 1950 AND 1940  
(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

DIVISION AND STATE	Total			Male			Female		
	1950	1940	Percent in-crease, 1940 to 1950	1950	1940	Percent in-crease, 1940 to 1950	1950	1940	Percent in-crease, 1940 to 1950
United States.....	97,416,365	83,996,629	16.0	47,860,228	42,004,816	13.9	49,556,137	41,991,813	18.0
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine.....	576,832	533,230	8.2	283,500	266,681	6.3	293,332	266,549	10.0
New Hampshire.....	352,674	325,206	8.4	170,907	160,697	6.4	181,767	164,509	10.5
Vermont.....	237,550	228,037	4.2	116,597	115,233	1.2	120,953	112,804	7.2
Massachusetts.....	3,206,869	2,916,202	10.0	1,520,933	1,395,179	9.0	1,685,936	1,521,023	10.8
Rhode Island.....	538,100	474,195	13.5	259,505	227,801	13.9	278,595	246,394	13.1
Connecticut.....	1,382,528	1,159,601	19.2	670,565	571,712	17.3	711,963	587,889	21.1
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York.....	10,376,277	9,350,026	11.0	4,995,267	4,603,673	8.5	5,381,010	4,746,353	13.4
New Jersey.....	3,354,598	2,834,600	18.3	1,628,591	1,399,512	16.4	1,726,007	1,435,088	20.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,998,643	6,351,408	10.2	3,409,794	3,161,065	7.9	3,588,849	3,190,343	12.5
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio.....	5,280,602	4,583,907	15.2	2,586,542	2,287,736	13.1	2,694,060	2,296,171	17.3
Indiana.....	2,556,680	2,235,350	14.4	1,261,200	1,121,475	12.5	1,295,480	1,113,875	16.3
Illinois.....	5,959,188	5,381,944	10.7	2,925,530	2,685,444	8.9	3,033,658	2,696,500	12.5
Michigan.....	4,107,151	3,374,373	21.7	2,067,197	1,740,712	18.8	2,039,954	1,633,661	24.9
Wisconsin.....	2,222,525	2,018,581	10.1	1,112,792	1,031,000	7.9	1,109,733	987,581	12.4
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	1,910,633	1,796,857	6.3	958,691	921,443	4.0	951,942	875,414	8.7
Iowa.....	1,695,155	1,639,266	3.4	840,416	824,442	1.9	854,739	814,824	4.9
Missouri.....	2,643,447	2,501,472	5.7	1,281,349	1,233,772	3.9	1,362,098	1,267,700	7.4
North Dakota.....	366,586	373,216	-1.8	194,437	199,413	-2.5	172,149	173,803	-1.0
South Dakota.....	401,269	388,165	3.4	209,468	203,283	3.0	191,801	184,882	3.7
Nebraska.....	860,291	836,581	2.8	431,080	422,251	2.1	429,211	414,330	3.6
Kansas.....	1,242,569	1,161,868	6.9	616,073	581,889	5.9	626,496	579,979	8.0
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	210,919	177,635	18.7	103,149	89,250	15.6	107,770	88,385	21.9
Maryland.....	1,527,356	1,185,654	28.8	752,971	593,401	26.9	774,385	592,253	30.8
District of Columbia.....	583,539	484,738	20.4	268,889	229,341	17.2	314,650	255,397	23.2
Virginia.....	2,025,697	1,575,481	28.6	1,011,661	790,060	28.0	1,014,036	785,421	29.1
West Virginia.....	1,171,860	1,066,732	9.9	587,407	547,120	7.4	584,453	519,612	12.5
North Carolina.....	2,311,222	1,929,051	19.8	1,130,136	948,954	19.1	1,181,086	980,097	20.5
South Carolina.....	1,150,841	991,536	16.1	554,074	481,576	15.1	596,767	509,960	17.0
Georgia.....	2,008,812	1,772,936	13.3	964,122	860,838	12.0	1,044,690	912,098	14.5
Florida.....	1,823,017	1,218,660	49.6	887,485	604,796	46.7	935,532	613,864	52.4
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	1,742,931	1,635,781	6.6	864,549	823,129	5.0	878,382	812,652	8.1
Tennessee.....	1,979,015	1,707,760	15.9	961,386	838,935	14.6	1,017,629	868,825	17.1
Alabama.....	1,748,551	1,559,680	12.1	844,032	763,045	10.6	904,519	796,635	13.5
Mississippi.....	1,208,028	1,197,617	0.9	587,312	592,557	-0.9	620,716	605,060	2.6
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	1,112,872	1,101,860	1.0	550,166	557,023	-1.2	562,706	544,837	3.3
Louisiana.....	1,587,418	1,374,947	15.5	770,668	678,502	13.6	816,750	696,445	17.3
Oklahoma.....	1,382,084	1,369,196	0.9	682,987	692,236	-1.3	699,097	676,960	3.3
Texas.....	4,738,002	3,861,721	22.7	2,352,233	1,938,380	21.4	2,385,769	1,923,341	24.0
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	372,417	356,096	4.6	198,376	195,376	1.5	174,041	160,720	8.3
Idaho.....	349,032	312,965	11.5	181,681	168,848	7.6	167,351	144,117	16.1
Wyoming.....	178,582	155,433	14.9	96,131	85,979	11.8	82,451	69,454	18.7
Colorado.....	844,790	713,968	18.3	420,884	362,595	16.1	423,906	351,373	20.6
New Mexico.....	375,321	284,296	32.0	192,511	147,842	30.2	182,810	136,454	34.0
Arizona.....	442,004	288,265	53.3	223,333	151,897	47.0	218,671	136,368	60.4
Utah.....	389,855	308,439	26.4	196,189	155,907	25.8	193,666	152,532	27.0
Nevada.....	107,174	75,362	42.2	57,811	43,652	32.4	49,363	31,710	55.7
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	1,559,604	1,192,982	30.7	799,828	629,463	27.1	759,776	563,519	34.8
Oregon.....	1,001,690	748,212	33.9	509,709	389,674	30.8	491,981	358,538	37.2
California.....	7,213,565	4,885,541	47.7	3,570,114	2,490,027	43.4	3,643,451	2,395,514	52.1

## 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

BUREAU OF CENSUS

## ADVANCE REPORTS

FOR RELEASE

August 31, 1952

Washington 25, <sup>1952</sup> AUG 28 PM 4 09

Series PC-14, No. 4

## LIBRARY

POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR STATES AND  
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas. The figures presented here are based on advance tabulations and may differ slightly from final figures. Estimates of the civilian population of voting age, by States, for November 1952 are given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 63)

The number of citizens 21 years old and over--94,802,019--constituted about 97.3 percent of the total population 21 and over on April 1, 1950, according to figures released today by Roy V. Peel, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These citizens 21 and over represent, in general, the potential voting population of the country. Among the regions, the percentage of citizens in the population 21 and over was highest in the South (98.9 percent) and lowest in the Northeast (95.5 percent) with the North Central Region and the West falling in the intermediate positions (table 1). In 1950, for the first time, men were outnumbered by women in the total population 21 years old and over. Of this population about 9.5 percent was nonwhite, but this percentage ranged from 4.8 in the West to 20.1 in the South. For the country as a whole, about 65.5 million, or 67.2 percent of the total, lived in urban areas. In the Northeast, however, the percentage urban was 80.9, and in the South it was 52.8.

The citizen population 21 years old and over represents the number of potential voters except in the State of Georgia where, in 1943, the franchise was extended to citizens 18 to 20 years old. Not all persons, however, who are eligible to vote on the basis of citizenship and age are able to vote in any given election, because they have not satisfied State requirements as to residence, registration, or payment of poll taxes. Also among citizens of voting age are those who may not vote because they are confined in penal institutions, mental hospitals, or kindred institutions. In all of these cases the eligibility to vote is determined by State laws, which vary from State to State.

In the total population 21 and over in 1950--97,403,307--women outnumbered men by about 1.7 million. This preponderance of women was characteristic of all regions except the West in which the traditional excess of males still per-

sisted. Part of the female excess is due to the absence of men overseas in the armed forces.

Of the nonwhite population 21 and over in 1950--9,208,116--5,693,181, or 61.8 percent, were, as might be expected, residents of the South. This proportion, however, is appreciably lower than that for 1940--71.0 percent--and reflects the movement of nonwhite population out of the South during the decade 1940-1950. By 1950 there were 3,514,935 nonwhites of voting age living outside the South.

The figures on the population 21 years old and over presented here cover only those persons who were residents of continental United States on April 1, 1950. There were, in addition, about 320,000 persons 21 and over in the population overseas on that date. Of these, approximately 200,000 were serving in the armed forces and the remaining group was composed of crews of merchant vessels, civilian employees of the United States Government, and dependents of armed forces personnel or civilian employees.

The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday prior to the date of his enumeration, that is, his age in completed years. The nonwhite population is comprised of Negroes, Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and persons of other nonwhite races. The classification of the population by urban and rural residence is based on the new urban and rural definition and therefore is not strictly comparable with the corresponding classification used in earlier censuses. The classification of the population by citizenship embraces two major categories, citizen and alien. Citizens are subdivided into native and naturalized. It is assumed that all natives are citizens of the United States.

Table 2 presents statistics on the sex, color, and citizenship of the population 21 years old and over for cities of 100,000 or more inhabitants.

Table 1.—CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR STATES: 1950

Region, division, and State	Population 21 years and over								Citizens 21 years old and over		
	Total	Sex		Color		Residence			Total	Native	Naturalized
		Male	Female	White	Nonwhite	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm			
United States.....	97,403,307	47,853,694	49,549,613	88,195,191	9,208,116	65,487,509	18,940,730	12,975,068	94,802,019	87,330,122	7,471,897
<b>REGIONS:</b>											
Northeast.....	27,019,598	13,053,220	13,966,378	25,642,897	1,376,701	21,858,199	4,061,167	1,100,232	25,811,998	21,857,790	3,954,208
North Central.....	29,242,427	14,482,761	14,759,666	27,722,586	1,519,841	19,382,145	5,418,213	4,442,069	28,664,224	26,577,867	2,086,357
South.....	28,309,493	13,872,281	14,437,212	22,616,312	5,693,181	14,945,221	7,068,396	6,295,876	28,009,111	27,593,087	416,024
West.....	12,831,789	6,445,432	6,386,357	12,213,396	618,393	9,301,944	2,392,954	1,136,891	12,316,686	11,301,378	1,015,308
<b>NORTHEAST:</b>											
New England.....	6,293,773	3,021,825	3,271,948	6,194,811	98,962	4,877,601	1,164,551	251,621	5,969,164	5,024,182	944,982
Middle Atlantic.....	20,725,825	10,031,395	10,694,430	19,448,086	1,277,739	16,980,598	2,896,616	848,611	19,842,834	16,833,608	3,009,226
<b>NORTH CENTRAL:</b>											
East North Central.....	20,133,858	9,951,845	10,172,013	18,909,518	1,214,340	14,432,588	3,449,690	2,241,580	19,662,232	18,010,411	1,651,821
West North Central.....	9,118,569	4,530,916	4,587,653	8,813,068	305,501	4,949,557	1,968,523	2,200,489	9,001,992	8,567,456	434,536
<b>SOUTH:</b>											
South Atlantic.....	12,812,841	6,259,942	6,552,899	9,991,837	2,821,004	6,897,047	3,509,741	2,406,053	12,698,787	12,447,297	251,490
East South Central.....	6,677,308	3,256,788	3,420,520	5,214,208	1,463,100	2,893,487	1,665,381	2,118,440	6,659,510	6,627,406	32,104
West South Central.....	3,819,344	4,355,551	4,463,793	7,410,267	1,409,077	5,154,687	1,893,274	1,771,383	8,650,814	8,518,384	132,430
<b>WEST:</b>											
Mountain.....	3,058,982	1,566,896	1,492,086	2,940,817	118,165	1,770,941	815,458	472,583	2,982,406	2,824,856	157,550
Pacific.....	9,772,807	4,878,536	4,894,271	9,272,579	500,228	7,531,003	1,577,496	664,308	9,334,280	8,476,522	857,758
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>											
Maine.....	576,840	283,509	293,331	575,223	1,617	308,890	196,059	71,891	552,096	504,964	47,132
New Hampshire.....	352,780	171,020	181,760	352,188	592	206,227	116,355	30,198	337,585	295,955	41,630
Vermont.....	237,552	116,599	120,953	237,165	387	91,570	98,965	47,017	229,500	210,298	19,202
Massachusetts.....	3,206,104	1,520,510	1,685,594	3,153,820	52,284	2,727,890	425,544	52,670	3,028,491	2,498,008	540,483
Rhode Island.....	538,124	259,666	278,458	529,172	8,952	458,441	72,903	6,780	514,009	425,657	88,352
Connecticut.....	1,382,373	670,521	711,852	1,347,243	35,130	1,084,583	254,725	43,065	1,297,273	1,089,300	208,183
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>											
New York.....	10,374,446	4,994,060	5,380,386	9,718,328	656,118	8,972,780	1,043,690	357,976	9,796,079	7,869,379	1,926,700
New Jersey.....	3,354,160	1,628,358	1,725,802	3,145,242	208,918	2,922,981	360,544	70,635	3,217,130	2,733,221	483,909
Pennsylvania.....	6,997,219	3,408,977	3,588,242	6,584,516	412,703	5,084,837	1,492,382	420,000	6,829,625	6,231,008	598,617
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Ohio.....	5,279,761	2,586,095	2,693,666	4,942,126	337,635	3,823,079	937,623	519,059	5,181,253	4,844,999	336,254
Indiana.....	2,556,467	1,261,119	1,295,348	2,443,060	113,407	1,577,761	567,025	411,681	2,531,990	2,459,062	72,928
Illinois.....	5,958,601	2,925,046	3,033,555	5,514,184	444,417	4,714,652	770,384	473,565	5,801,882	5,183,837	618,045
Michigan.....	4,106,606	2,066,908	2,039,698	3,812,763	293,843	2,977,039	714,614	414,953	3,963,014	3,515,081	447,933
Wisconsin.....	2,222,423	1,112,677	1,109,746	2,197,385	25,038	1,340,057	460,044	422,322	2,184,093	2,007,432	176,661
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Minnesota.....	1,910,153	958,369	951,784	1,893,582	16,571	1,093,970	391,548	424,635	1,873,326	1,703,035	170,291
Iowa.....	1,694,619	840,331	854,288	1,680,993	13,626	842,331	393,292	458,996	1,676,476	1,612,069	64,407
Missouri.....	2,643,129	1,281,239	1,361,890	2,447,662	195,467	1,692,255	427,500	523,374	2,619,739	2,553,444	66,295
North Dakota.....	366,590	194,439	172,151	361,871	4,719	103,620	122,825	140,145	358,562	318,208	40,354
South Dakota.....	401,146	209,349	191,797	390,016	11,130	139,417	116,093	145,636	396,511	371,156	25,355
Nebraska.....	860,391	431,142	429,249	845,337	15,054	417,599	209,160	253,632	846,407	804,295	41,752
Kansas.....	1,242,541	616,047	626,494	1,193,607	48,934	660,365	308,105	274,071	1,231,331	1,205,249	26,082
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>											
Delaware.....	210,918	103,149	107,769	183,002	27,916	135,795	54,071	21,052	207,410	197,406	10,004
Maryland.....	1,527,089	752,882	774,207	1,290,514	236,575	1,083,975	335,741	107,373	1,500,329	1,445,339	54,990
District of Columbia.....	583,338	268,844	314,494	391,096	192,242	583,338	...	...	570,093	543,441	26,652
Virginia.....	2,025,339	1,011,519	1,013,820	1,602,669	422,670	1,029,248	588,326	407,265	2,013,357	1,992,413	20,944
West Virginia.....	1,171,878	587,373	584,505	1,103,681	68,197	462,104	488,499	221,275	1,160,622	1,138,367	22,255
North Carolina.....	2,311,071	1,130,024	1,181,047	1,781,330	549,741	869,695	742,919	698,457	2,304,999	2,296,783	8,216
South Carolina.....	1,150,867	554,085	596,782	760,843	390,024	475,268	343,343	332,256	1,148,289	1,143,909	4,380
Georgia:											
21 years and over.....	2,008,828	964,109	1,044,719	1,441,986	566,842	998,940	520,300	489,588	2,003,171	1,993,283	9,888
18 years and over.....	2,181,269	1,049,599	1,131,670	1,598,566	622,703	1,073,361	572,468	535,440	2,031,171	1,993,283	37,888
Florida.....	1,823,513	887,957	935,556	1,456,716	366,797	1,258,684	436,042	128,787	1,790,517	1,696,356	94,161
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Kentucky.....	1,742,978	864,430	878,548	1,612,267	130,711	722,409	492,180	528,389	1,737,664	1,728,100	9,564
Tennessee.....	1,978,548	961,147	1,017,401	1,639,758	318,790	945,958	468,687	559,903	1,973,444	1,964,702	8,742
Alabama.....	1,747,759	843,927	903,832	1,231,514	516,245	837,453	425,258	485,048	1,743,611	1,734,473	9,138
Mississippi.....	1,208,023	587,284	620,739	710,669	497,354	383,667	279,256	545,100	1,204,791	1,200,131	4,660
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Arkansas.....	1,112,866	550,158	562,708	880,675	232,191	410,342	278,981	423,543	1,109,935	1,104,029	5,906
Louisiana.....	1,587,145	770,580	816,565	1,105,861	481,284	940,248	360,095	286,802	1,577,244	1,559,048	18,196
Oklahoma.....	1,382,108	682,993	699,115	1,269,450	112,658	747,195	325,531	309,382	1,376,550	1,364,263	12,087
Texas.....	4,737,225	2,351,820	2,385,405	4,154,281	582,944	3,056,902	928,667	751,656	4,587,285	4,491,044	96,241
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>											
Montana.....	372,345	198,368	173,977	363,414	8,931	171,512	80,873	364,203	364,203	329,984	34,219
Idaho.....	349,016	181,675	167,341	344,866	4,150	157,693	110,960	90,869	343,811	329,614	14,197
Wyoming.....	178,581	96,131	82,450	175,036	3,545	93,369	52,187	33,025	175,136	165,414	9,722
Colorado.....	844,748	420,846	422,902	826,007	18,741	560,304	173,506	110,938	826,964	785,632	41,332
New Mexico.....	375,387	192,532	182,805	351,740	23,647	201,398	107,741	66,248	367,433	359,683	7,750
Arizona.....	441,889	223,303	218,586	395,744	46,145	257,412	143,419	41,058	421,146	397,585	23,561
Utah.....	389,843	196,181	193,662	382,711	7,132	265,473	83,266	41,004	380,051	360,352	19,699
Nevada.....	107,173	57,810	49,363	101,299	5,874	63,780	34,825	8,568	103,662	96,592	7,070
<b>PACIFIC:</b>											
Washington.....	1,559,266	799,604	759,662	1,519,370	39,896	1,023,528	270,789	164,949	1,507,786	1,367,785	140,001
Oregon.....	1,001,716	509,726	491,990	986,848	14,868	569,349	290,638	141,729	980,192	918,268	61,924
California.....	7,211,825	3,569,206	3,642,619	6,766,361	445,464	5,936,126	916,069	357,630	6,846,302	6,190,469	655,833

1 Not available.



Table 2.--CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

Cities	Population 21 years and over					Citizens 21 years and over		
	Total	Sex		Color		Total	Native	Naturalized
		Male	Female	White	Nonwhite			
Akron, Ohio.....	187,269	90,953	96,316	172,641	14,628	183,103	166,421	16,682
Albany, N. Y.....	96,406	45,336	51,070	92,619	3,787	93,519	84,196	9,323
Allentown, Pa.....	75,906	36,267	39,639	75,583	323	74,372	68,853	5,519
Atlanta, Ga.: 21 years and over.....	225,481	101,506	123,975	146,992	78,489	224,340	221,444	2,896
18 years and over.....	242,866	109,392	133,474	158,072	84,794	(1)	(1)	(1)
Austin, Texas.....	85,954	41,891	44,063	74,439	11,515	84,284	82,518	1,766
Baton Rouge, La.....	78,956	38,295	40,661	57,333	21,623	78,356	77,626	730
Baltimore, Md.....	651,999	313,910	338,089	507,783	144,216	635,828	601,008	34,820
Berkeley, Calif.....	83,705	39,936	43,769	71,757	11,948	79,864	72,371	7,493
Birmingham, Ala.....	212,520	98,075	114,445	134,052	78,468	211,638	208,707	2,931
Boston, Mass.....	556,040	264,147	291,893	526,895	29,145	523,066	410,921	112,145
Bridgeport, Conn.....	111,768	54,717	57,051	107,331	4,437	103,797	83,352	20,445
Buffalo, N. Y.....	405,872	195,591	210,281	381,109	24,763	392,782	336,432	56,350
Cambridge, Mass.....	83,803	40,114	43,689	79,936	3,867	78,265	63,044	15,221
Camden, N. J.....	84,384	41,219	43,165	73,544	10,840	81,824	72,274	9,550
Canton, Ohio.....	80,879	39,447	41,432	76,442	4,437	78,944	71,702	7,242
Charlotte, N. C.....	87,838	40,466	47,372	64,593	23,245	87,503	86,639	864
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	86,224	39,543	46,681	61,006	25,218	85,969	85,133	836
Chicago, Ill.....	2,581,936	1,257,938	1,323,998	2,236,741	345,195	2,476,397	2,059,687	416,670
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	353,563	164,721	188,842	300,943	52,620	349,406	333,324	16,082
Cleveland, Ohio.....	644,743	314,347	330,396	544,836	99,907	614,888	513,363	101,525
Columbus, Ohio.....	263,505	128,398	135,107	231,540	31,965	260,994	252,793	8,201
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	64,440	31,663	32,777	59,783	4,657	61,814	59,753	2,061
Dallas, Texas.....	300,773	141,552	159,221	261,320	39,453	297,663	292,760	4,903
Dayton, Ohio.....	169,692	81,242	88,450	147,012	22,680	168,028	161,954	6,074
Denver, Colo.....	288,726	137,131	151,595	276,345	12,381	282,142	266,157	15,985
Des Moines, Iowa.....	121,877	56,839	65,038	116,698	5,179	120,633	115,871	4,762
Detroit, Mich.....	1,272,166	638,249	633,917	1,069,457	202,709	1,207,627	1,000,590	207,037
Duluth, Minn.....	70,919	34,942	35,977	70,581	338	68,484	56,453	12,031
El Paso, Texas.....	78,369	37,227	41,142	76,014	2,355	64,280	58,213	6,067
Elizabeth, N. J.....	79,595	38,848	40,747	75,065	4,530	75,312	61,447	13,865
Erie, Pa.....	88,593	42,862	45,731	86,447	2,146	86,126	77,720	8,406
Evansville, Ind.....	86,340	40,480	45,860	80,685	5,655	86,055	83,321	734
Fall River, Mass.....	75,916	35,371	40,545	75,709	207	69,700	57,727	11,973
Flint, Mich.....	106,560	53,106	53,454	97,779	8,781	103,781	94,071	9,710
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	91,807	43,466	48,341	88,569	3,238	91,143	88,325	2,818
Fort Worth, Texas.....	188,642	91,342	97,300	163,842	24,800	186,736	184,636	2,100
Gary, Ind.....	88,606	45,614	42,992	64,104	24,502	85,184	73,922	11,262
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	118,901	56,197	62,704	114,506	4,395	115,436	103,188	12,248
Hartford, Conn.....	126,799	60,528	66,271	118,714	8,085	118,279	94,770	23,509
Houston, Texas.....	397,823	194,764	203,059	315,168	82,655	391,247	380,935	10,312
Indianapolis, Ind.....	295,271	138,437	156,834	252,770	42,501	293,097	286,555	6,542
Jacksonville, Fla.....	138,895	64,814	74,081	91,508	47,387	137,875	134,716	3,159
Jersey City, N. J.....	207,948	100,590	107,358	194,358	13,010	200,457	167,479	32,978
Kansas City, Kans.....	85,987	41,237	44,750	68,968	17,019	84,740	81,215	3,525
Kansas City, Mo.....	330,457	155,254	175,203	290,620	39,837	326,477	314,936	11,541
Knoxville, Tenn.....	81,501	37,972	43,529	68,885	12,616	81,238	80,725	513
Little Rock, Ark.....	71,314	31,971	39,343	55,827	15,487	71,094	70,401	693
Long Beach, Calif.....	182,235	85,239	96,996	178,106	4,129	176,592	166,660	11,932
Los Angeles, Calif.....	1,442,987	680,629	762,358	1,294,461	148,526	1,364,249	1,189,858	174,391
Louisville, Ky.....	251,147	117,999	133,148	211,203	39,944	249,815	246,384	3,431
Memphis, Tenn.....	264,888	123,773	141,115	170,974	93,914	263,618	260,489	3,129
Miami, Fla.....	186,613	89,807	96,806	158,862	27,751	178,657	157,989	20,668
Milwaukee, Wis.....	445,652	216,652	229,000	430,815	14,837	434,990	382,970	52,020
Minneapolis, Minn.....	369,540	173,854	195,686	363,644	5,896	361,707	321,111	40,596
Mobile, Ala.....	82,037	38,132	43,905	54,413	27,624	81,526	80,243	1,283
Montgomery, Ala.....	68,133	30,536	37,597	42,642	25,491	67,862	67,373	489
Nashville, Tenn.....	118,688	54,003	64,685	81,890	36,798	118,158	117,320	838
Newark, N. J.....	307,660	149,727	157,933	258,078	49,582	290,305	237,888	52,417
New Bedford, Mass.....	77,354	36,173	41,181	75,412	1,942	70,520	53,311	17,209
New Haven, Conn.....	115,462	56,330	59,132	109,225	6,237	108,449	89,595	18,854
New Orleans, La.....	384,662	179,173	205,489	271,421	113,241	380,086	370,333	9,753
New York, N. Y.....	5,670,667	2,707,315	2,963,352	5,135,399	535,068	5,252,760	3,868,136	1,384,624
Bronx Borough.....	1,021,133	486,810	534,323	957,126	64,007	953,082	646,137	306,945
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,910,251	917,220	993,031	1,772,629	137,622	1,778,132	1,278,785	499,347
Manhattan Borough.....	1,508,062	714,388	793,674	1,214,852	293,210	1,357,506	1,026,186	331,320
Queens Borough.....	1,100,750	523,884	576,866	1,064,036	36,714	1,039,764	816,789	222,975
Richmond Borough.....	130,471	65,013	65,458	126,956	3,515	124,276	100,239	24,037
Norfolk, Va.....	141,637	76,053	65,584	99,609	42,028	140,311	136,975	3,336
Oakland, Calif.....	279,694	135,837	143,857	242,115	37,579	268,573	239,555	29,018
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	164,118	77,438	86,680	149,477	14,641	163,242	161,485	1,757
Omaha, Nebr.....	171,770	82,760	89,010	160,797	10,973	167,616	154,833	12,783
Pasadena, Calif.....	79,323	33,885	45,438	72,668	6,655	76,462	69,083	7,379

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Table 2.--CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950--Con.

Cities	Population 21 years and over					Citizens 21 years and over		
	Total	Sex		Color		Total	Native	Naturalized
		Male	Female	White	Nonwhite			
Paterson, N. J.....	99,845	48,146	51,699	94,537	5,308	93,252	73,003	20,249
Peoria, Ill.....	77,419	37,851	39,568	73,760	3,659	76,588	73,224	3,364
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,446,724	688,893	757,831	1,198,968	247,756	1,396,890	1,215,476	181,414
Phoenix, Ariz.....	73,047	34,833	38,214	68,791	4,256	70,881	65,802	5,079
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	468,387	225,750	242,637	414,513	53,874	455,452	404,188	51,264
Portland, Oreg.....	270,238	129,827	140,411	261,626	8,612	261,983	235,473	26,510
Providence, R. I.....	173,257	81,487	91,770	168,079	5,178	164,690	134,296	30,394
Reading, Pa.....	79,489	37,774	41,715	77,708	1,781	77,833	73,177	4,656
Richmond, Va.....	163,502	74,822	88,680	115,245	48,257	162,459	159,887	2,572
Rochester, N. Y.....	240,202	113,131	127,071	234,982	5,220	230,933	191,886	39,047
Sacramento, Calif.....	99,925	49,620	50,305	92,843	7,082	94,709	85,897	8,812
St. Louis, Mo.....	611,728	285,938	325,790	509,494	102,234	600,972	570,421	30,551
St. Paul, Minn.....	210,590	98,819	111,771	206,378	4,212	205,606	186,538	19,068
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	115,037	55,913	59,144	112,851	2,206	110,910	102,655	8,255
San Antonio, Texas.....	250,286	117,463	132,823	230,214	20,072	231,467	218,859	12,608
San Diego, Calif.....	225,923	110,208	115,715	214,029	11,894	219,448	202,202	17,246
San Francisco, Calif.....	585,452	291,297	294,155	529,510	55,942	542,956	454,657	88,299
Savannah, Ga.:								
21 years and over.....	76,696	35,281	41,415	46,771	29,925	76,292	75,010	1,282
18 years and over.....	81,545	37,203	44,342	49,529	32,016	(1)	(1)	(1)
Scranton, Pa.....	87,194	40,682	46,512	86,745	449	84,759	74,897	9,862
Seattle, Wash.....	329,052	168,895	170,157	320,256	18,796	322,536	280,728	41,808
Shreveport, La.....	83,907	38,630	45,277	57,980	25,927	83,465	82,389	1,076
Somerville, Mass.....	68,691	32,263	36,428	68,433	258	64,645	49,031	15,614
South Bend, Ind.....	80,041	39,402	40,639	74,921	5,120	78,486	71,016	7,470
Spokane, Wash.....	111,293	54,724	56,569	109,407	1,886	108,173	99,024	9,149
Springfield, Mass.....	114,855	54,348	60,507	110,771	4,084	109,526	91,633	17,893
Syracuse, N. Y.....	154,671	74,706	79,965	151,423	3,248	149,772	131,620	18,152
Tacoma, Wash.....	97,850	48,069	49,781	95,100	2,750	94,402	83,803	10,599
Tampa, Fla.....	37,788	41,345	46,443	69,316	18,472	83,652	77,103	6,549
Toledo, Ohio.....	212,655	103,463	109,192	196,267	16,388	208,384	192,959	15,425
Trenton, N. J.....	91,695	45,235	46,460	82,451	9,244	87,191	74,305	12,886
Tulsa, Okla.....	124,649	58,672	65,977	112,677	11,972	124,087	122,399	1,688
Utica, N. Y.....	71,944	34,089	37,855	70,942	1,002	68,721	57,739	10,982
Washington, D. C.....	583,338	268,844	314,494	391,096	192,242	570,093	543,441	26,652
Waterbury, Conn.....	73,408	35,129	37,279	70,141	2,267	67,453	53,449	14,004
Wichita, Kans.....	113,267	53,251	60,116	107,894	5,473	112,632	111,106	1,526
Wilmington, Del.....	77,586	37,016	40,570	65,847	11,739	75,609	69,287	6,322
Worcester, Mass.....	141,983	67,891	74,092	140,375	1,108	134,261	108,760	25,501
Yonkers, N. Y.....	107,015	50,814	56,201	103,697	3,318	101,767	81,815	19,952
Youngstown, Ohio.....	116,428	57,610	58,818	102,541	13,887	112,227	95,296	16,931

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

# 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

## ADVANCE REPORTS

FOR RELEASE

October 31, 1952

Washington 25, D. C. 21 11 8 00

Series PC-14, No. 5

### POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY AGE: 1950

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas. The figures presented here are based on advance tabulations and may differ slightly from final figures to be published in the Series P-B Summary bulletin. They supersede, however, the preliminary sample data on age published in Series PC-7, No. 1)

In 1950, the average age of the population of the United States was about 11 years higher than it had been a hundred years earlier, according to figures from the Seventeenth Decennial Census released today by Roy V. Peel, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. On April 1, 1950, the median age of the population was 30.2 years, that is, one-half the population was older and one-half younger than 30.2. The corresponding figure for 1850 was 18.9 years. This increase in average age is also reflected in the marked growth of our elderly population. In 1850, slightly fewer than a million persons, or about 4 percent of the total population, were 60 years old and over, whereas by 1950 the more than 18 million such persons constituted about 12 percent of the total.

In 1950 the white population was, on the average, more than 4 years older than the nonwhite population. This greater age of the white population represents a continuation of a relationship of long standing in census age statistics.

The median age of women, 30.5 years, was higher than that of men, 29.9 years. The Census of 1950 was the first in which the statistics indicated a higher median age for women.

The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday prior to the date of his enumeration, that is, his age in completed years. The nonwhite population is comprised of Negroes, Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and persons of other nonwhite races.

### AGE BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950

Age	All classes			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages.....	150,697,361	74,833,239	75,864,122	134,941,622	67,129,192	67,812,430	15,755,739	7,704,047	8,051,692
Under 5 years.....	16,163,581	8,236,164	7,927,417	14,184,333	7,244,211	6,940,122	1,979,248	991,953	987,295
Under 1 year.....	3,146,948	1,602,128	1,544,820	2,740,698	1,399,645	1,341,053	406,250	202,483	203,767
1 and 2 years.....	6,776,384	3,453,693	3,322,691	5,941,912	3,033,884	2,908,028	834,472	419,809	414,663
3 and 4 years.....	6,240,249	3,180,343	3,059,906	5,501,723	2,810,682	2,691,041	738,526	369,661	368,865
5 to 9 years.....	13,199,686	6,714,556	6,485,130	11,596,416	5,915,130	5,681,286	1,603,270	799,426	803,844
5 years.....	2,712,431	1,380,828	1,331,603	2,378,624	1,214,482	1,164,142	333,807	166,346	167,461
6 years.....	2,765,153	1,407,420	1,357,733	2,431,153	1,241,010	1,190,143	334,000	166,410	167,590
7 to 9 years.....	7,722,102	3,926,308	3,795,794	6,786,639	3,459,638	3,327,001	935,463	466,670	468,793
10 to 14 years.....	11,119,266	5,660,397	5,458,869	9,694,460	4,944,535	4,749,925	1,424,806	715,862	708,944
10 to 13 years.....	8,980,070	4,570,902	4,409,168	7,827,758	3,990,841	3,836,917	1,152,312	580,061	572,251
14 years.....	2,139,196	1,089,495	1,049,701	1,866,702	953,694	913,008	272,494	135,801	136,693
15 to 19 years.....	10,616,589	5,311,343	5,305,246	9,330,510	4,685,825	4,644,685	1,286,079	625,518	660,561
15 years.....	2,115,275	1,071,164	1,044,111	1,853,175	941,665	911,510	262,100	129,499	132,601
16 and 17 years.....	4,150,286	2,096,653	2,053,633	3,631,936	1,841,299	1,790,637	518,350	255,354	262,996
18 and 19 years.....	4,351,028	2,143,526	2,207,502	3,845,399	1,902,861	1,942,538	505,629	240,665	264,964
20 to 24 years.....	11,481,828	5,606,293	5,875,535	10,179,187	5,002,782	5,176,405	1,302,641	603,511	699,130
25 to 29 years.....	12,242,260	5,972,078	6,270,182	10,924,804	5,349,707	5,575,097	1,317,456	622,371	695,085
30 to 34 years.....	11,517,007	5,624,723	5,892,284	10,356,331	5,080,610	5,275,721	1,160,676	544,113	616,563
35 to 39 years.....	11,246,386	5,517,544	5,728,842	10,058,473	4,955,941	5,102,532	1,187,913	561,603	626,310
40 to 44 years.....	10,203,973	5,070,269	5,133,704	9,190,290	4,573,529	4,616,761	1,013,683	496,740	516,943
45 to 49 years.....	9,070,465	4,526,366	4,544,099	8,169,354	4,080,174	4,089,180	901,111	446,192	454,919
50 to 54 years.....	8,272,188	4,128,648	4,143,540	7,535,439	3,756,125	3,779,314	736,749	372,523	364,226
55 to 59 years.....	7,235,120	3,630,046	3,605,074	6,695,732	3,350,888	3,344,844	539,388	279,158	260,230
60 to 64 years.....	6,059,475	3,037,838	3,021,637	5,652,606	2,829,399	2,823,207	406,869	208,439	198,430
65 to 69 years.....	5,002,936	2,424,561	2,578,375	4,585,586	2,223,014	2,362,572	417,350	201,547	215,803
70 to 74 years.....	3,411,949	1,628,829	1,783,120	3,181,575	1,513,308	1,668,267	230,374	115,521	114,853
75 to 84 years.....	3,277,751	1,506,756	1,770,995	3,074,410	1,405,854	1,668,556	203,341	100,902	102,439
85 years and over.....	576,901	236,828	340,073	532,116	218,160	313,956	44,785	18,668	26,117
21 years and over.....	97,403,307	47,853,694	49,549,613	88,195,191	43,396,342	44,798,849	9,208,116	4,457,352	4,750,764
Median age.....	30.2	29.9	30.5	30.8	30.4	31.1	26.1	25.9	26.2

# 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

## ADVANCE REPORTS

FOR RELEASE

December 1, 1952

Washington 25, D. C.

Series PC-14, No. 6

### FARM AND NONFARM POPULATION, BY STATES: 1950

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas. The figures presented here are based on advance tabulations and may differ slightly from final figures)

On April 1, 1950, the rural-farm population--about 23 million persons--constituted about 15 percent of the total population of the United States according to figures from the Seventeenth Decennial Census released today by Roy V. Peel, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The rural-nonfarm population--about 31 million persons--represented about 21 percent of the total population; and the remaining 64 percent of the total population--about 96.5 million persons--lived in urban areas. About 48.6 percent of the total population of the South lived in urban areas, and the remaining rural population was about equally divided between farm and non-farm--25.2 and 26.2 percent, respectively. In contrast, almost four-fifths of the population of the Northeastern States lived in urban areas, and the rural-farm population constituted less than 5 percent of the total.

Among the States in which a majority of the population lived in rural areas, the proportions of the total in the rural-farm population were highest in Mississippi (50.4 percent), Arkansas (42.0 percent), and North Dakota (41.1 percent). In the most urbanized States--Massachusetts, Rhode Island, New York, and New Jersey--the proportions of the total population in urban areas ranged around 85 percent, and the rural-farm population in every instance comprised less than 5 percent of the total.

The rural-nonfarm population, that is, persons living in rural territory but not on farms, was the largest component of the population in two States--West Virginia in which it comprised 44.9 percent of the total and Vermont for which this percentage was 42.1.

The total farm population in 1950--23.3 million--represents a decrease of about 7 million, or 23.6 percent, from the 30.5 million in 1940. The farm population declined over the decade in every State.

Urban and rural residence.--According to the new definition that was adopted for use in the 1950 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, and villages, (b) incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more except in New England, New York, and Wisconsin, where "towns" are simply minor civil divisions of counties, (c) the densely settled urban fringe, including both incorporated and unincorporated areas, around cities of 50,000 or more, and (d) unincorporated

places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside any urban fringe. The remaining population is classified as rural. According to the old definition, the urban population had been limited to all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density.

The figures presented here are based on the new urban and rural definition, with the result that those for the urban and the rural-nonfarm population are not comparable with the corresponding 1940 figures based on the old definition.

Farm population--urban and rural.--The farm population for 1950, as for 1940 and 1930, includes all persons living on farms without regard to occupation. In determining farm and nonfarm residence in the 1950 Census, however, certain special groups were classified otherwise than in earlier censuses. In 1950, persons living on what might have been considered farm land were classified as nonfarm if they paid cash rent for their homes and yards only. Some persons in institutions, summer camps, "motels," and tourist camps were classified as farm residents in 1940, whereas in 1950 all such persons were classified as non-farm. For the United States as a whole, there is evidence from the Current Population Survey that the farm population in 1950 would have been reported as about 9 percent larger had the 1940 procedure been used.

Under the new urban-rural definition, the 1950 rural-farm population was only about 0.1 percent smaller than it would have been under the old definition. Thus comparability with 1940 figures on the rural-farm population is more seriously affected by the change in farm definition than by the change in the urban-rural definition.

Estimates of the population living on farms have been provided by the Current Population Survey in the years following the 1940 Census. The survey estimate for April 1950 was about 1 million higher than the 1950 Census figure. Much of this difference may be due to sampling variability in the estimates from the Current Population Survey. Differences in classification by two different sets of enumerators, however, may also have been a more important factor. These are now being analyzed by means of an examination of the returns for households enumerated both in the census and in the April 1950 survey.

For sale by the Bureau of the Census  
Price 5 cents

(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Classification by urban and rural residence is in accordance with new urban-rural definition)

Region, division, and State	Total population, 1950							Farm population			
	Total	Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm		Total, 1950	Urban, 1950	Total, 1940	Per- cent change, 1940 to 1950
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total				
United States.....	150,697,361	96,467,686	64.0	31,181,325	20.7	23,048,350	15.3	23,331,738	283,388	30,546,911	-23.6
<b>REGIONS:</b>											
Northeastern States....	39,477,986	31,373,200	79.5	6,313,525	16.0	1,791,261	4.5	1,867,115	75,854	2,410,931	-22.6
North Central States...	44,460,762	28,490,932	64.1	8,537,265	19.2	7,432,565	16.7	7,500,950	68,385	9,348,997	-19.8
The South.....	47,197,088	22,955,762	48.6	12,345,641	26.2	11,895,685	25.2	11,958,144	62,459	16,399,696	-27.1
The West.....	19,561,525	13,647,792	69.8	3,984,894	20.4	1,928,839	9.9	2,005,529	76,690	2,387,287	-16.0
<b>NORTHEASTERN STATES:</b>											
New England.....	9,314,453	7,101,511	76.2	1,809,842	19.4	403,100	4.3	440,402	37,302	622,621	-29.3
Middle Atlantic.....	30,163,533	24,271,689	80.5	4,503,683	14.9	1,388,161	4.6	1,426,713	38,552	1,788,310	-20.2
<b>NORTH CENTRAL STATES:</b>											
East North Central.....	30,399,368	21,185,713	69.7	5,510,241	18.1	3,703,414	12.2	3,748,629	45,215	4,637,740	-19.2
West North Central.....	14,061,394	7,305,219	52.0	3,027,024	21.5	3,729,151	26.5	3,752,321	23,170	4,711,257	-20.4
<b>THE SOUTH:</b>											
South Atlantic.....	21,182,335	10,391,163	49.1	6,158,176	29.1	4,632,996	21.9	4,657,935	24,939	6,059,841	-23.1
East South Central.....	11,477,181	4,484,771	39.1	2,944,336	25.7	4,048,074	35.3	4,065,326	17,252	5,282,844	-23.0
West South Central.....	14,537,572	8,079,828	55.6	3,243,129	22.3	3,214,615	22.1	3,234,883	20,268	5,057,011	-36.0
<b>THE WEST:</b>											
Mountain.....	5,074,998	2,785,888	54.9	1,430,508	28.2	858,602	16.9	876,952	18,350	1,117,708	-21.5
Pacific.....	14,486,527	10,861,904	75.0	2,554,386	17.6	1,070,237	7.4	1,128,577	58,340	1,269,579	-11.1
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>											
Maine.....	913,774	472,000	51.7	319,946	35.0	121,828	13.3	132,291	10,463	176,273	-25.0
New Hampshire.....	533,242	306,806	57.5	179,266	33.6	47,170	8.8	52,834	5,664	70,484	-25.0
Vermont.....	377,747	137,612	36.4	159,003	42.1	81,132	21.5	81,968	836	106,532	-23.1
Massachusetts.....	4,690,514	3,959,239	84.4	651,299	13.9	79,976	1.7	92,249	12,273	147,214	-37.3
Rhode Island.....	791,896	667,212	84.3	114,346	14.4	10,338	1.3	12,060	1,722	17,308	-30.3
Connecticut.....	2,007,280	1,558,642	77.6	385,982	19.2	62,656	3.1	69,000	6,344	104,810	-34.2
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>											
New York.....	14,830,192	12,682,446	85.5	1,570,092	10.6	577,654	3.9	590,796	13,142	730,453	-19.1
New Jersey.....	4,835,329	4,186,207	86.6	543,822	11.2	105,300	2.2	120,327	15,027	143,058	-15.9
Pennsylvania.....	10,498,012	7,403,036	70.5	2,389,769	22.8	705,207	6.7	715,590	10,383	914,799	-21.8
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Ohio.....	7,946,627	5,578,274	70.2	1,515,265	19.1	853,088	10.7	869,865	16,777	1,088,655	-20.1
Indiana.....	3,934,224	2,357,196	59.9	909,874	23.1	667,154	17.0	670,518	3,364	816,408	-17.9
Illinois.....	8,712,176	6,759,271	77.6	1,189,709	13.7	763,196	8.8	772,521	9,325	978,907	-21.1
Michigan.....	6,371,766	4,503,084	70.7	1,173,940	18.4	694,742	10.9	703,127	8,385	870,832	-19.3
Wisconsin.....	3,434,575	1,987,888	57.9	721,453	21.0	725,234	21.1	732,598	7,364	882,938	-17.0
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Minnesota.....	2,982,483	1,624,914	54.5	617,770	20.7	739,799	24.8	745,666	5,867	914,609	-18.5
Iowa.....	2,621,073	1,250,938	47.7	587,485	22.4	782,650	29.9	790,424	7,774	930,810	-15.1
Missouri.....	3,954,653	2,432,715	61.5	658,442	16.6	863,496	21.8	869,217	5,721	1,125,413	-22.8
North Dakota.....	619,636	164,817	26.6	200,332	32.3	254,487	41.1	254,799	312	327,943	-22.3
South Dakota.....	652,740	216,710	33.2	182,485	28.0	253,545	38.8	254,059	514	307,318	-17.3
Nebraska.....	1,325,510	621,905	46.9	312,170	23.6	391,435	29.5	392,708	1,273	498,220	-21.2
Kansas.....	1,905,299	993,220	52.1	468,340	24.6	443,739	23.3	445,448	1,709	606,944	-26.6
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>											
Delaware.....	318,085	199,122	62.6	84,738	26.6	34,225	10.8	34,772	547	45,974	-24.4
Maryland.....	2,343,001	1,615,902	69.0	543,623	23.2	183,476	7.8	185,424	1,948	245,623	-24.5
Dist. of Columbia.....	802,178	802,178	100.0	...	...	...	...	255	255	227	12.3
Virginia.....	3,318,680	1,560,115	47.0	1,026,604	30.9	731,961	22.1	735,236	3,275	986,447	-25.5
West Virginia.....	2,005,552	694,487	34.6	900,143	44.9	410,922	20.5	412,927	2,005	532,615	-22.5
North Carolina.....	4,061,929	1,368,101	33.7	1,317,268	32.4	1,376,560	33.9	1,380,805	4,245	1,659,477	-16.8
South Carolina.....	2,117,027	777,921	36.7	638,495	30.2	700,611	33.1	703,722	3,111	916,611	-23.2
Georgia.....	3,444,578	1,559,447	45.3	922,696	26.8	962,435	27.9	967,182	4,747	1,367,627	-29.3
Florida.....	2,771,305	1,813,890	65.5	724,609	26.1	232,806	8.4	237,612	4,806	305,240	-22.2
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Kentucky.....	2,944,806	1,084,070	36.8	886,566	30.1	974,170	33.1	977,438	3,268	1,261,040	-22.5
Tennessee.....	3,291,718	1,452,602	44.1	822,912	25.0	1,016,204	30.9	1,021,160	4,956	1,275,582	-19.9
Alabama.....	3,061,743	1,340,937	43.8	760,313	24.8	960,493	31.4	966,359	5,866	1,343,080	-28.0
Mississippi.....	2,178,914	607,162	27.9	474,545	21.8	1,097,207	50.4	1,100,369	3,162	1,403,142	-21.6
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Arkansas.....	1,909,511	630,591	33.0	477,093	25.0	801,827	42.0	804,662	2,835	1,113,102	-27.7
Louisiana.....	2,683,516	1,471,696	54.8	644,365	24.0	567,455	21.1	571,421	3,966	853,949	-33.1
Oklahoma.....	2,233,351	1,139,481	51.0	540,804	24.2	553,066	24.8	555,197	2,131	930,412	-40.3
Texas.....	7,711,194	4,838,060	62.7	1,580,867	20.5	1,292,267	16.8	1,303,603	11,336	2,159,548	-39.6
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>											
Montana.....	591,024	258,034	43.7	197,051	33.3	135,939	23.0	136,188	249	176,054	-22.6
Idaho.....	588,637	252,549	42.9	171,128	29.1	164,960	28.0	167,428	2,468	202,582	-17.4
Wyoming.....	290,529	144,618	49.8	89,207	30.7	56,704	19.5	57,032	328	72,892	-21.8
Colorado.....	1,325,089	831,318	62.7	295,590	22.3	198,181	15.0	199,727	1,546	252,863	-21.0
New Mexico.....	681,187	341,889	50.2	207,475	30.5	131,823	19.4	133,792	1,969	178,349	-25.0
Arizona.....	749,587	416,000	55.5	256,673	34.2	76,914	10.3	78,725	1,811	114,448	-31.2
Utah.....	688,862	449,855	65.3	158,387	23.0	80,620	11.7	90,341	9,721	104,658	-13.7
Nevada.....	160,083	91,625	57.2	54,997	34.4	13,461	8.4	13,719	258	15,862	-13.5
<b>PACIFIC:</b>											
Washington.....	2,378,963	1,503,166	63.2	602,026	25.3	273,771	11.5	279,948	6,177	340,402	-17.8
Oregon.....	1,521,341	819,318	53.9	473,788	31.1	228,235	15.0	231,262	3,027	258,751	-10.6
California.....	10,586,223	8,539,420	80.7	1,478,572	14.0	568,231	5.4	617,367	49,136	670,426	-7.9

# 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

## ADVANCE REPORTS

FOR RELEASE

March 9, 1953

Washington 25, D. C.

MAR 10 PM 12:52 Series PC-14, No. 7

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### SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN ENROLLMENT BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1950

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas. The tables presented here are based on data collected for a 20-percent sample and are reprinted from the P-B U. S. Summary bulletin, which provides a fuller description of the terms and a statement on the reliability of the sample data. The present data supersede corresponding preliminary sample data published in Series PC-7, Nos. 1 and 3).

The proportion of persons who were still enrolled in school beyond the compulsory school age was generally highest in the West and lowest in the South, according to figures from the 1950 Census returns released today by Robert W. Burgess, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

The increasing proportion of persons 5 to 19 years old enrolled in school in the Nation, from 62.6 percent in 1910 to 76.1 percent in 1950, reflects stricter enforcement of compulsory attendance laws, improved economic conditions, higher values placed on securing an adequate education, and expanded and more accessible school facilities.

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to the question, "Has he attended school at any time since

February 1st?" The question applied to enrollment in "regular" schools only. Such schools are public, private, or parochial schools, colleges, universities, or professional schools, either day or night, full-time or part-time--that is, those schools where enrollment may lead to an elementary or high school diploma, or to a college, university, or professional school degree.

Persons enrolled in vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded from the enrollment figures unless such schools were graded and considered part of a regular school system.

If a person was enrolled in a regular school subsequent to February 1, 1950, he was classified as enrolled even if he had not actually attended school.

Table 42.—SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN ENROLLMENT, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950

(Based on 20-percent sample. For totals of age groups from complete count, see table 38. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

Age	United States			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Population	Enrolled		Population	Enrolled		Population	Enrolled		Population	Enrolled	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total, 5 to 29 years old.....	58,708,860	28,984,985	49.4	35,928,820	17,178,935	47.8	12,853,930	6,296,570	49.0	9,926,110	5,509,480	55.5
5 and 6 years.....	5,490,200	2,160,160	39.3	3,156,225	1,297,670	41.1	1,301,890	480,065	36.9	1,032,085	382,425	37.1
7 to 13 years.....	16,801,950	16,077,270	95.7	9,363,045	9,002,225	96.1	3,921,845	3,744,725	95.5	3,517,060	3,330,320	94.7
14 and 15 years.....	4,267,680	3,963,575	92.9	2,332,850	2,211,225	94.8	963,525	887,380	92.1	971,305	864,970	89.1
16 and 17 years.....	4,175,195	3,104,265	74.4	2,334,415	1,839,365	78.8	924,350	649,040	70.2	916,430	615,860	67.2
18 and 19 years.....	4,344,325	1,400,700	32.2	2,686,440	980,435	36.5	932,590	238,415	25.6	725,295	181,850	25.1
20 to 24 years.....	11,440,095	1,480,745	12.9	7,680,440	1,215,615	15.8	2,352,865	188,195	8.0	1,406,790	76,935	5.5
25 to 29 years.....	12,189,415	798,270	6.5	8,375,405	632,400	7.6	2,456,865	108,750	4.4	1,357,145	57,120	4.2
<b>KINDERGARTEN ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total, 5 and 6 years old.....	5,490,200	898,970	16.4	3,156,225	742,835	23.5	1,301,890	111,695	8.6	1,032,085	44,440	4.3

Table 43.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910 TO 1950

(Asterisk (\*) denotes statistics based on 20-percent sample. For totals of age groups from complete count for 1950, see table 38. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500)

Age	*1950			1940			1930			1920			1910		
	Population	Enrolled in school		Population	Enrolled in school		Population	Enrolled in school		Population	Enrolled in school		Population	Enrolled in school	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Total, 5 to 24 years old.....	46,519,445	28,186,715	60.6	46,351,915	26,759,099	57.7	47,034,979	27,359,490	58.2	40,746,789	(2)	...	36,988,359	(2)	...
5 to 19 years.....	35,079,350	26,705,970	76.1	34,764,080	25,998,262	74.8	36,164,601	26,558,193	73.4	31,469,768	21,225,624	67.4	27,931,375	17,491,326	62.6
5 and 6 years.....	5,490,200	2,160,160	39.3	4,196,792	1,805,211	43.0	5,030,535	2,168,220	43.2	4,686,154	1,922,125	41.0	4,069,232	1,406,026	34.6
7 to 13 years.....	16,801,950	16,077,270	95.7	15,828,025	15,034,695	95.0	17,209,566	16,398,400	95.3	15,306,793	13,869,010	90.6	12,950,418	11,146,173	86.1
14 and 15 years.....	4,267,680	3,963,575	92.9	4,828,249	4,347,665	90.0	4,678,084	4,156,378	88.8	3,907,710	3,124,129	79.9	3,569,347	2,676,465	75.0
16 and 17 years.....	4,175,195	3,104,265	74.4	4,892,170	3,361,206	68.7	4,663,137	2,669,857	57.3	3,828,131	1,644,061	42.9	3,650,951	1,573,377	43.1
18 and 19 years.....	4,344,325	1,400,700	32.2	5,018,834	1,449,485	28.9	4,593,279	1,165,338	25.4	3,740,980	666,299	17.8	3,691,427	689,285	18.7
20 to 24 years.....	11,440,095	1,480,745	12.9	11,587,835	760,837	6.6	10,870,378	801,297	7.4	9,277,021	(2)	...	9,056,984	(2)	...

\* Excludes kindergarten enrollment (shown separately in table 42, largely included in the earlier enrollment figures.)  
 \* Not available.

Table 66.—SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN ENROLLMENT, BY AGE, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. For complete-count age data, see tables 61, 62, and 63. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 500]

Region, division, and State	Enrolled in school by age (years)														Enrolled in kindergarten: 5 and 6 years old			
	Total, 5 to 29		5 and 6		7 to 13		14 and 15		16 and 17		18 and 19		20 to 24		25 to 29		Number enrolled	Percent enrolled
	Number enrolled	Percent enrolled	Number enrolled	Percent enrolled	Number enrolled	Percent enrolled	Number enrolled	Percent enrolled	Number enrolled	Percent enrolled	Number enrolled	Percent enrolled	Number enrolled	Percent enrolled	Number enrolled	Percent enrolled		
Cont. United States	28,984,985	49.4	2,160,160	39.3	16,077,270	95.7	3,963,575	92.9	3,104,265	74.4	1,400,700	32.2	1,480,745	12.9	798,270	6.5	898,970	16.4
Regions:																		
Northeast	6,985,965	48.8	562,760	44.3	3,705,560	95.6	934,605	94.9	785,280	78.8	358,840	34.0	422,110	14.4	216,810	6.8	285,755	22.5
North Central	8,384,835	50.0	613,710	39.6	4,647,560	96.4	1,151,095	89.5	932,555	79.0	403,490	33.2	423,300	12.9	213,125	6.0	355,490	22.9
South	9,899,760	49.0	684,585	34.9	5,721,160	94.8	1,395,965	89.5	987,080	65.3	446,490	29.0	422,415	11.1	242,065	6.3	94,910	4.8
West	3,714,425	50.3	299,105	42.2	2,002,990	96.7	481,910	95.5	399,390	81.9	191,880	36.1	212,920	14.8	126,270	7.7	162,815	23.0
Northeast:																		
New England	1,697,215	49.7	134,590	43.1	891,330	95.8	226,040	94.9	183,675	76.9	99,985	38.2	113,165	16.3	48,430	6.6	72,620	23.3
Middle Atlantic	5,288,750	48.5	428,170	44.6	2,814,230	95.5	708,565	94.9	601,605	79.4	258,855	32.6	308,945	13.9	168,380	6.8	213,135	22.2
North Central:																		
E. N. Central	5,663,715	49.5	414,150	39.6	3,140,905	96.6	776,160	95.7	625,625	80.1	267,795	32.9	289,580	12.8	149,500	6.0	248,715	23.8
W. N. Central	2,721,120	50.9	199,560	39.7	1,506,655	96.1	374,935	92.1	306,930	76.9	135,695	33.9	133,720	13.1	63,625	6.1	106,775	21.2
South:																		
South Atlantic	4,373,485	48.1	308,895	35.6	2,535,495	95.4	614,710	90.5	427,235	64.1	190,710	27.6	189,985	10.8	106,455	6.0	46,435	5.4
E. S. Central	2,524,315	50.3	177,555	36.3	1,464,860	93.7	358,585	87.5	249,335	63.5	116,480	30.0	100,490	11.1	57,010	6.5	16,525	3.4
W. S. Central	3,001,960	49.2	198,135	32.8	1,720,805	95.0	422,670	90.0	310,510	68.7	139,300	30.1	131,940	11.5	78,600	6.8	31,950	5.3
West:																		
Mountain	1,093,315	51.6	75,015	35.0	610,800	95.4	149,290	93.1	116,170	77.1	55,620	35.7	55,905	14.4	30,515	7.5	26,465	12.4
Pacific	2,621,110	49.8	224,090	45.3	1,392,190	97.2	332,620	96.6	283,180	84.1	136,260	36.3	157,015	14.9	95,755	7.8	136,350	27.6
New England:																		
Maine	180,985	50.8	13,075	37.8	102,000	96.4	26,120	93.5	20,390	72.3	9,305	33.9	7,460	11.1	2,635	4.1	8,920	25.8
New Hampshire	102,440	52.2	7,425	41.7	54,640	96.9	14,705	95.6	10,800	75.0	6,475	42.0	6,445	16.8	1,950	5.1	2,200	12.3
Vermont	78,170	52.8	5,200	36.1	42,800	96.9	11,035	93.6	8,365	73.9	5,050	41.8	4,455	16.1	1,265	4.7	1,555	10.8
Massachusetts	849,935	50.1	68,530	45.4	434,905	95.6	110,555	94.9	92,525	78.5	51,795	39.6	63,260	18.0	28,365	7.6	32,505	21.5
Rhode Island	135,115	45.2	11,900	45.9	71,290	95.5	18,590	95.3	13,385	67.7	6,780	27.5	9,345	14.0	4,615	5.6	4,615	18.6
Connecticut	350,570	48.8	28,460	41.7	185,695	95.7	45,035	95.4	38,210	80.8	20,580	40.0	22,200	15.5	10,390	6.2	22,625	33.1
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York	2,517,060	48.6	213,515	46.7	1,306,350	95.3	328,435	95.0	284,920	80.3	130,975	34.9	165,945	15.4	86,920	7.2	121,890	26.6
New Jersey	809,865	47.1	65,320	42.1	438,210	95.9	105,780	95.5	90,985	77.5	38,910	31.5	43,950	12.7	26,710	6.5	51,455	23.1
Pennsylvania	1,961,825	49.0	149,335	43.1	1,069,670	95.5	274,350	94.5	225,700	79.1	88,970	30.1	99,050	12.3	34,750	6.4	39,790	11.5
E. N. Central:																		
Ohio	1,455,800	49.0	105,575	39.6	811,885	96.3	197,655	95.4	159,875	81.4	68,820	32.9	72,795	12.3	39,195	5.9	47,605	17.9
Indiana	755,360	49.6	52,895	37.4	422,065	96.5	104,305	95.6	80,465	76.6	37,780	33.9	39,350	13.1	18,500	5.8	19,710	13.9
Illinois	1,528,575	48.6	119,660	42.5	834,825	96.4	203,835	95.1	168,470	79.0	71,815	31.7	84,470	13.3	45,500	6.4	62,905	22.3
Michigan	1,253,595	50.1	93,090	40.0	701,550	97.1	173,450	96.6	136,415	80.1	56,200	32.4	61,280	12.5	31,610	3.9	36,275	37.1
Wisconsin	670,385	51.7	42,930	34.5	370,580	96.9	96,915	95.9	80,400	83.4	33,180	35.4	31,685	13.0	14,695	5.7	32,220	25.9
W. N. Central:																		
Minnesota	595,985	52.6	42,640	38.9	329,140	96.8	80,475	94.2	66,875	80.1	30,180	36.4	31,435	14.8	15,240	7.0	23,900	21.8
Iowa	516,430	51.6	34,790	37.2	288,705	96.6	72,735	93.6	59,380	81.0	26,255	35.6	24,635	12.9	9,930	5.2	28,295	30.2
Missouri	716,705	49.4	57,175	43.3	398,520	95.7	129,465	89.5	104,770	70.5	42,920	30.5	35,210	12.7	19,660	6.6	21,890	16.6
North Dakota	134,740	51.7	9,835	37.3	77,045	95.7	19,465	89.5	14,870	73.1	6,280	31.6	5,200	10.9	2,045	4.7	580	2.2
South Dakota	132,975	50.2	9,210	35.7	74,460	95.6	18,870	89.8	15,870	76.1	7,320	33.9	5,265	10.6	2,280	4.7	2,590	10.0
Nebraska	256,170	50.6	19,110	40.4	139,430	96.5	36,060	93.1	30,795	78.7	12,560	31.7	12,435	12.7	5,780	5.8	14,415	30.4
Kansas	368,115	50.7	26,800	39.5	199,355	96.1	49,810	92.8	43,440	79.8	20,480	37.2	19,540	13.9	8,690	5.9	15,105	22.2
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware	56,695	46.9	4,440	39.2	31,580	93.9	7,690	91.3	6,175	72.3	2,695	31.0	2,670	11.5	1,445	5.3	875	7.7
Maryland	430,670	46.5	33,970	39.5	240,390	95.7	56,810	92.3	40,845	67.3	18,010	27.4	25,395	13.6	15,250	7.1	10,370	12.0
Dist. of Columbia	125,440	43.2	9,245	42.4	57,810	96.2	14,550	94.9	12,090	75.6	8,085	37.6	13,655	19.1	10,005	11.9	5,815	26.7
Virginia	651,675	45.1	40,445	36.0	384,525	95.1	91,830	91.4	64,580	63.9	29,270	25.0	27,105	9.3	13,900	4.7	5,600	4.2
West Virginia	443,990	50.3	30,170	30.5	264,700	95.2	66,820	91.1	43,790	65.2	17,070	27.2	14,755	9.3	6,685	4.2	1,250	1.5
North Carolina	911,295	48.7	53,275	29.9	531,280	95.4	133,955	90.6	95,550	65.5	45,750	31.3	35,175	9.9	16,310	4.8	4,215	2.4
South Carolina	497,785	49.8	36,995	36.6	297,485	94.2	68,230	85.3	46,245	58.4	20,445	27.0	18,080	10.2	10,305	6.0	2,460	2.4
Georgia	742,410	49.2	58,295	39.3	441,075	96.0	105,540	89.3	67,535	57.5	25,670	22.1	28,745	9.8	17,550	6.4	7,115	4.8
Florida	513,525	48.6	42,060	40.8	286,650	96.4	69,265	93.0	50,425	71.8	23,715	31.0	26,405	12.4	15,005	6.7	8,735	8.5
E. S. Central:																		
Kentucky	599,095	47.5	41,530	34.8	355,595	90.8	85,530	83.2	56,725	56.3	24,180	24.9	22,985	10.1	12,550	5.6	5,170	4.3
Tennessee	695,240	49.2	49,615	37.3	399,680	94.8	98,740	89.1	69,575	65.2	33,060	30.0	28,455	10.8	16,115	6.1	4,265	3.2
Alabama	716,645	52.2	51,390	37.2	413,400	95.6	102,205	89.8	70,900	65.5	32,250	31.1	28,905	11.9	17,595	7.5	3,170	2.3
Mississippi	513,335	52.7	35,020	35.4	296,185	93.2	72,110	87.4	52,135	67.7	26,990	34.7	20,145	12.0	10,750	7.1	3,920	4.0
W. S. Central:																		
Arkansas	429,965	53.1	33,865	40.5	251,360	94.4	60,545	87.5	44,450	67.0	17,620	29.5	13,715	10.3				

# 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

## ADVANCE REPORTS

FOR RELEASE

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### MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: APRIL 1, 1950

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas. The tables presented here are preprinted from the P-B U. S. Summary bulletin, which provides a fuller description of the terms. The present data supersedes corresponding preliminary sample data published in Series PC-7, Nos. 1 and 3)

The number of married persons in the United States increased by 14½ million during the 1940's, according to figures from the 1950 Census of Population released today by Robert W. Burgess, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The proportion of married persons in the population 14 years old and over rose from 60 percent in 1940 to 67 percent in 1950. In 1890, only 53 percent of the population 14 and over were married. The aging of the population during the last half century has contributed to the increase in proportion married.

There were striking regional differences in the percentage single among the female population 14 and over in 1950. The figures ranged from 16.3 percent single for women in the West to 23.4 percent for those in the North-

east. The range among the States was much wider. Nevada had the smallest proportion of spinsters (12.9 percent) and Massachusetts the largest proportion (27.0 percent). Florida contained the smallest proportion of bachelors (22.7 percent), whereas North Dakota led the States with 34.7 percent.

The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" comprise, therefore, both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated or in common-law marriages are classified as married. Those reported as never married or with annulled marriages are classified as single.

Table 46.—MARITAL STATUS BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1950, AND FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1890 TO 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Area, census year, and color	Male								Female							
	Total, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	Single		Married		Widowed or divorced		Total, 14 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	Single		Married		Widowed or divorced			
		Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent		Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent		
1950.....	55,311,617	14,518,079	26.2	37,399,617	67.6	3,393,921	6.1	57,042,417	11,454,266	20.1	37,503,836	65.7	8,084,315	14.2		
White.....	49,979,009	12,987,269	26.0	33,980,608	68.0	3,011,132	6.0	51,354,115	10,272,018	20.0	33,977,480	66.2	7,104,617	13.8		
Nonwhite.....	5,332,608	1,530,810	28.7	3,419,009	64.1	382,789	7.2	5,688,302	1,182,248	20.8	3,526,356	62.0	979,698	17.2		
Urban.....	35,627,394	8,894,449	25.0	24,456,403	68.6	2,276,542	6.4	38,622,471	7,969,493	20.6	24,649,282	63.8	6,003,696	15.5		
White.....	32,240,204	8,013,863	24.9	22,213,015	69.0	2,013,326	6.2	34,818,431	7,241,456	20.8	22,292,849	64.0	5,284,126	15.2		
Nonwhite.....	3,387,190	880,586	26.0	2,243,388	66.2	263,216	7.8	3,804,040	728,037	19.1	2,356,433	61.9	719,570	18.9		
Rural nonfarm.....	11,284,735	3,016,788	26.7	7,563,736	67.0	704,211	6.2	10,935,078	1,944,880	17.8	7,558,446	69.1	1,431,752	13.1		
White.....	10,362,168	2,713,209	26.2	7,012,619	67.7	636,340	6.1	10,043,719	1,748,530	17.4	7,017,381	69.9	1,277,808	12.7		
Nonwhite.....	922,567	303,579	32.9	551,117	59.7	67,871	7.4	891,359	196,350	22.0	541,065	60.7	153,944	17.3		
Rural farm.....	8,399,488	2,606,842	31.0	5,379,478	64.0	413,168	4.9	7,484,868	1,539,893	20.6	5,296,108	70.8	648,867	8.7		
White.....	7,376,637	2,260,197	30.6	4,754,974	64.5	361,466	4.9	6,491,965	1,282,032	19.7	4,667,250	71.9	542,683	8.4		
Nonwhite.....	1,022,851	346,645	33.9	624,504	61.1	51,702	5.1	992,903	257,861	26.0	628,858	63.3	106,184	10.7		
1940.....	50,553,748	17,593,379	34.8	30,192,334	59.7	2,768,035	5.5	50,549,176	13,935,866	27.6	30,090,488	59.5	6,522,822	12.9		
White.....	45,823,031	15,915,844	34.7	27,436,595	59.9	2,468,592	5.4	45,605,134	12,645,291	27.7	27,279,080	59.8	5,680,763	12.5		
Nonwhite.....	4,730,717	1,677,535	35.5	2,755,739	58.2	299,443	6.3	4,944,042	1,290,575	26.1	2,811,408	56.9	842,059	17.0		
1930.....	45,087,507	16,159,374	35.8	26,327,870	58.4	2,514,577	5.6	44,013,048	12,478,046	28.4	26,174,997	59.5	5,307,620	12.1		
White.....	40,762,256	14,638,320	35.9	23,851,511	58.5	2,198,081	5.4	39,644,240	11,361,933	28.7	23,685,407	59.7	4,550,809	11.5		
Nonwhite.....	4,325,251	1,521,054	35.2	2,476,359	57.3	316,496	7.3	4,368,808	1,116,113	25.6	2,489,590	57.0	756,811	17.3		
1920.....	37,953,960	13,997,536	36.9	21,852,439	57.6	1,993,745	5.3	36,190,483	10,623,990	29.4	21,324,487	58.9	4,191,255	11.6		
White.....	34,243,283	12,687,439	37.1	19,700,899	57.5	1,756,964	5.1	32,538,928	9,652,116	29.7	19,214,680	59.1	3,628,488	11.2		
Nonwhite.....	3,710,677	1,310,097	35.3	2,151,540	58.0	236,781	6.4	3,651,555	971,874	26.6	2,109,807	57.8	562,767	15.4		
1910.....	33,361,779	13,485,109	40.4	18,093,498	54.2	1,627,648	4.9	30,959,473	9,841,605	31.8	17,688,169	57.1	3,361,527	10.9		
White.....	29,973,699	12,175,012	40.6	16,254,696	54.2	1,409,679	4.7	27,648,365	8,879,365	32.1	15,854,757	57.3	2,856,957	10.3		
Nonwhite.....	3,388,080	1,310,097	38.7	1,838,802	54.3	217,969	6.4	3,311,108	962,240	29.1	1,833,412	55.4	504,570	15.2		
1900.....	26,413,739	11,090,214	42.0	13,956,314	52.8	1,262,245	4.8	25,024,415	8,337,330	33.3	13,813,787	55.2	2,832,516	11.3		
White.....	23,493,710	9,857,720	42.0	12,456,349	53.0	1,093,172	4.7	22,149,298	7,410,131	33.5	12,322,697	55.7	2,383,703	10.8		
Nonwhite.....	2,920,029	1,232,494	42.2	1,499,965	51.4	169,073	5.8	2,875,117	927,199	32.2	1,491,090	51.9	448,813	15.6		
1890.....	21,501,030	9,378,726	43.6	11,205,228	52.1	864,538	4.0	20,297,979	6,927,597	34.1	11,126,196	54.8	2,226,510	10.0		
White.....	19,152,123	8,350,671	43.6	9,992,921	52.2	765,800	4.0	17,998,632	6,167,646	34.3	9,925,915	55.1	1,892,909	10.5		
Nonwhite.....	2,348,907	1,028,055	43.8	1,212,307	51.6	98,738	4.2	2,299,347	759,951	33.1	1,200,281	52.2	333,601	14.5		

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with marital status not reported, not shown separately, for 1890 to 1930.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all persons 14 years old reported as Mexican.



Table 68.—MARITAL STATUS BY SEX, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1950

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Region, division, and State	Male							Female						
	Total, 14 years old and over	Single		Married		Widowed or divorced		Total, 14 years old and over	Single		Married		Widowed or divorced	
		Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent		Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
Continental United States.....	55,311,617	14,518,079	26.2	37,399,617	67.6	3,393,921	6.1	57,042,417	11,454,266	20.1	37,503,836	65.7	8,084,315	14.2
<b>Regions:</b>														
Northeast.....	14,816,051	4,104,864	27.7	9,830,195	66.3	880,992	5.9	15,783,156	3,699,731	23.4	9,911,657	62.8	2,171,768	13.8
North Central.....	16,564,889	4,210,748	25.4	11,269,135	68.0	1,085,006	6.6	16,889,120	3,292,358	19.5	11,251,539	66.6	2,345,223	13.9
South.....	16,559,757	4,359,192	26.3	11,302,588	68.3	897,977	5.4	17,112,334	3,281,627	19.2	11,392,008	66.6	2,438,699	14.3
West.....	7,370,920	1,843,275	25.0	4,997,699	67.8	529,946	7.2	7,257,807	1,180,550	16.3	4,948,632	68.2	1,128,625	15.6
<b>Northeast:</b>														
New England.....	3,455,230	991,754	28.7	2,242,187	64.9	221,289	6.4	3,709,869	933,848	25.2	2,253,679	60.7	522,342	14.1
Middle Atlantic.....	11,360,821	3,113,110	27.4	7,588,008	66.8	659,703	5.8	12,073,287	2,765,883	22.9	7,657,978	63.4	1,649,426	13.7
<b>North Central:</b>														
East North Central.....	11,340,558	2,824,158	24.9	7,756,716	68.4	759,684	6.7	11,595,126	2,237,984	19.3	7,740,352	66.8	1,616,790	13.9
West North Central.....	1,386,990	1,386,990	26.5	3,512,419	67.2	325,322	6.2	5,293,994	1,054,374	19.9	3,511,187	66.3	728,433	13.8
<b>South:</b>														
South Atlantic.....	7,458,623	2,048,627	27.5	5,027,932	67.4	382,064	5.1	7,734,562	1,581,610	20.4	5,071,176	65.6	1,081,776	14.0
East South Central.....	3,937,390	1,033,109	26.2	2,693,580	68.4	210,701	5.4	4,109,463	797,984	19.4	2,728,772	66.4	582,706	14.2
West South Central.....	5,163,744	1,277,456	24.7	3,581,076	69.4	305,212	5.9	5,268,309	902,033	17.1	3,592,059	68.2	774,217	14.7
<b>West:</b>														
Mountain.....	1,840,271	489,896	26.6	1,230,981	66.9	119,394	6.5	1,761,165	315,813	17.9	1,218,239	69.2	227,113	12.9
Pacific.....	5,530,649	1,353,379	24.5	3,766,718	68.1	410,552	7.4	5,496,642	864,737	15.7	3,730,393	67.9	901,512	16.4
<b>New England:</b>														
Maine.....	331,780	89,695	27.0	217,317	65.5	24,768	7.5	342,686	74,262	21.7	217,857	63.6	50,567	14.8
New Hampshire.....	197,099	53,019	26.9	129,426	65.7	14,654	7.4	207,945	46,848	22.5	130,117	62.6	30,980	14.9
Vermont.....	136,311	39,015	28.6	87,803	64.4	9,493	7.0	141,356	32,358	22.9	87,968	62.2	21,030	14.9
Massachusetts.....	1,733,132	512,784	29.6	1,109,859	64.0	110,549	6.4	1,905,814	514,744	27.0	1,117,604	58.6	273,466	14.4
Rhode Island.....	300,768	90,590	30.1	192,099	63.9	18,079	6.0	314,531	79,889	25.4	191,832	61.0	42,810	13.6
Connecticut.....	756,080	206,651	27.3	595,683	66.9	43,746	5.8	797,537	185,747	23.3	508,301	63.7	103,489	13.0
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>														
New York.....	5,616,963	1,549,627	27.6	3,751,890	66.8	315,446	5.6	6,033,574	1,396,777	23.2	3,794,988	62.9	841,809	14.0
New Jersey.....	1,838,965	484,286	26.3	1,251,989	68.1	102,684	5.6	1,931,114	412,255	21.3	1,258,965	65.2	259,894	13.5
Pennsylvania.....	3,904,893	1,079,197	27.6	2,584,123	66.2	241,973	6.2	4,108,999	956,851	23.3	2,604,025	63.4	547,723	13.3
<b>East North Central:</b>														
Ohio.....	2,935,808	690,429	23.5	2,038,936	69.5	206,443	7.0	3,060,868	583,658	19.1	2,034,945	66.5	442,265	14.4
Indiana.....	1,448,831	334,960	23.1	1,014,612	70.0	99,259	6.9	1,486,515	260,592	17.5	1,012,389	68.1	213,534	14.4
Illinois.....	3,309,125	846,005	25.6	2,241,186	67.7	221,934	6.7	3,418,775	674,982	19.7	2,241,529	65.6	502,264	14.7
Michigan.....	2,368,024	595,093	25.1	1,620,012	68.4	152,919	6.5	2,349,955	440,298	18.7	1,610,981	68.6	298,676	12.7
Wisconsin.....	1,278,770	357,671	28.0	841,970	65.8	79,129	6.2	1,279,013	278,454	21.8	840,508	65.7	160,051	12.5
<b>West North Central:</b>														
Minnesota.....	1,101,812	325,692	29.6	713,846	64.8	62,274	5.7	1,099,128	249,809	22.7	712,817	64.9	136,502	12.4
Iowa.....	968,920	247,531	25.5	660,592	68.2	60,797	6.3	985,169	192,515	19.5	659,523	66.9	133,131	13.5
Missouri.....	1,466,440	348,128	23.7	1,015,421	69.2	102,891	7.0	1,556,891	290,227	18.6	1,021,911	65.6	244,763	15.7
North Dakota.....	230,502	79,986	34.7	139,467	60.5	11,049	4.8	207,649	47,972	23.1	138,449	66.7	21,238	10.2
South Dakota.....	245,727	76,817	31.3	155,583	63.3	13,327	5.4	227,568	47,432	20.9	154,299	67.9	25,635	11.3
Nebraska.....	498,732	134,383	26.9	334,216	67.0	30,133	6.0	497,059	98,769	19.9	333,277	67.0	65,013	13.1
Kansas.....	712,198	174,053	24.4	493,294	69.3	44,851	6.3	720,732	127,650	17.7	490,911	68.1	102,171	14.2
<b>South Atlantic:</b>														
Delaware.....	117,542	29,920	25.5	80,540	68.5	7,082	6.0	122,763	25,122	20.5	80,971	66.0	16,670	13.6
Maryland.....	863,852	227,271	26.3	587,425	68.0	49,156	5.7	884,036	177,646	20.1	586,999	66.4	119,391	13.5
District of Columbia.....	301,111	89,087	29.6	192,729	64.0	19,295	6.4	347,872	90,420	26.0	197,282	56.7	60,170	17.3
Virginia.....	1,210,799	360,621	29.8	789,730	65.2	60,448	5.0	1,193,627	252,810	21.2	781,345	65.5	159,472	13.4
West Virginia.....	100,823	191,284	27.3	470,057	67.1	39,482	5.6	704,919	147,899	21.0	469,136	66.6	87,884	12.5
North Carolina.....	1,390,077	409,107	29.4	926,216	66.6	54,749	3.9	1,435,212	323,484	22.6	938,344	65.4	173,194	12.3
South Carolina.....	688,217	203,243	29.5	458,853	66.7	26,121	3.8	733,249	165,525	22.5	470,165	64.1	97,579	13.1
Georgia.....	1,168,085	307,088	26.3	804,327	68.9	56,671	4.9	1,247,615	235,013	18.8	823,792	66.0	188,810	15.1
Florida.....	1,018,121	231,006	22.7	718,055	70.5	69,060	6.8	1,065,169	163,691	15.4	722,872	57.9	178,606	16.8
<b>East South Central:</b>														
Kentucky.....	1,039,654	282,429	27.2	695,990	66.9	61,235	5.9	1,048,459	209,319	20.0	695,284	66.3	143,856	13.7
Tennessee.....	1,149,299	292,486	25.4	793,477	69.0	63,336	5.5	1,209,638	233,525	19.3	799,722	66.1	176,391	14.6
Alabama.....	1,024,915	266,786	26.0	708,188	69.1	49,941	4.9	1,093,798	213,412	19.5	724,165	66.2	156,221	14.3
Mississippi.....	723,522	191,408	26.5	495,925	68.5	36,189	5.0	757,568	141,728	18.7	509,602	67.3	106,238	14.0
<b>West South Central:</b>														
Arkansas.....	659,656	158,910	24.1	460,166	69.8	40,580	6.2	675,397	113,687	16.8	464,118	68.7	97,592	14.4
Louisiana.....	914,015	236,374	25.9	630,055	68.9	47,586	5.2	968,553	185,330	19.1	643,519	66.4	139,704	14.4
Oklahoma.....	808,460	193,018	23.9	561,938	69.5	53,504	6.6	822,794	132,665	16.1	562,431	68.4	127,698	15.5
Texas.....	2,781,613	689,154	24.8	1,928,917	69.3	163,542	5.9	2,801,565	470,351	16.8	1,921,991	68.6	409,223	14.6
<b>Mountain:</b>														
Montana.....	227,271	65,864	29.0	144,198	63.4	17,209	7.6	202,470	34,687	17.1	141,691	70.0	26,092	12.9
Idaho.....	213,170	53,850	25.3	145,650	68.3	13,670	6.4	198,781	31,992	16.1	144,491	72.7	22,298	11.2
Wyoming.....	113,645	32,940	29.0	73,125	64.3	7,580	6.7	96,526	14,978	15.5	70,764	73.3	10,784	11.2
Colorado.....	489,263	126,051	25.8	330,744	67.6	32,468	6.6	490,550	89,480	18.2	328,752	67.0	72,318	14.7
New Mexico.....	233,244	66,052	28.3	154,197	66.1	13,035	5.6	223,050	44,974	20.2	152,913	68.6	25,163	11.3
Arizona.....	263,546	68,104	25.8	177,562	67.4	17,880	6.8	259,511	47,636	18.4	176,600	68.1	35,275	13.6
Utah.....	235,325	60,719	25.8	163,130	69.3	11,476	4.9	234,486	44,850	19.1	162,497	69.3	27,139	11.6
Nevada														

# 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

## ADVANCE REPORTS

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### CLASS OF WORKER AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1950

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas. The tables presented here are preprinted from the P-B U. S. Summary bulletin, which provides a fuller description of the terms. The present data supersede corresponding preliminary sample data published in Series PC-7, No. 2)

About 17 percent of all employed persons in the United States in April 1950 were self-employed, according to figures from the Seventeenth Decennial Census released today by Robert W. Burgess, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The proportion of self-employed workers ranged from 35 percent or more in North Dakota, South Dakota, and Mississippi, to 10 percent or less in Massachusetts and Rhode Island. The factor mainly responsible for this wide difference is the relatively great number of farmers in the Dakotas and Mississippi, as opposed to the concentrations of craftsmen, operatives, and nonfarm laborers in industrialized Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

Government workers, who constituted about 10 percent of the employed for the country as a whole, were of greatest relative importance in the West. Close to 13 percent of all employed persons in the West worked for some branch of government, Federal, State, or local. Utah was the highest of the 48 States with almost 17 percent. Connecticut, with 7 percent, stood lowest.

The tables shown in this release present data on class of worker and major occupation group for the United States, urban and rural, and for regions, divisions, and States.

#### DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The Series P-B bulletins contain explanatory material on the 1950 Population Census, as well as additional information on these and related subjects.

**Census week.**--The data on employment status shown here pertain to the calendar week preceding the enumerator's visit. This week, defined as the "census week," is not the same for all respondents, because not all persons were enumerated during the same week. The majority of the population was enumerated during the first half of April 1950.

**Employed.**--Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who, during the census week, were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, industrial dispute, bad weather, or layoff with definite instructions to return to

work within 30 days of layoff. Also included as "with a job" are persons who had new jobs to which they were scheduled to report within 30 days.

**Unemployed.**--Persons 14 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they were not at work during the census week but were either looking for work or would have been looking for work except that (a) they were temporarily ill, (b) they expected to return to a job from which they had been laid off for an indefinite period, or (c) they believed no work was available in their line of work or in their community. The occupation data shown here for unemployed persons are limited to those with previous work experience.

**Experienced civilian labor force.**--The experienced civilian labor force consists of employed persons and experienced unemployed persons, as defined above.

**Occupation and class of worker.**--The occupation and class-of-worker data for employed persons relate to the job held during the census week. Persons employed at two or more jobs were reported in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during that week. Data on occupation for the experienced unemployed relate to the last job held.

The occupational classification system developed for the 1950 Census of Population consists of 469 detailed items and is organized into 12 major groups which form the basis for the occupation data presented here. The composition of these groups, as well as information on quality of the data and comparability with earlier census material, is shown in the Series P-B bulletins.

The class-of-worker classification consists of four categories, as follows: (1) Private wage and salary workers--persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay in kind, or at piece rates for a private employer; (2) government workers--persons who worked for any governmental unit (Federal, State, or local), regardless of the activity which the particular agency carried on; (3) self-employed workers--persons who worked for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm as an owner or tenant; and (4) unpaid family workers--persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Table 53.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Class of worker and major occupation group	United States			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Class of Worker</b>												
Employed.....	56,239,449	40,519,462	15,719,987	38,405,547	26,188,118	12,217,429	9,859,856	7,495,784	2,364,072	7,974,046	6,835,560	1,138,486
Private wage and salary workers.....	40,037,668	27,793,416	12,244,252	30,302,187	20,304,656	9,997,531	7,136,212	5,446,415	1,689,797	2,999,269	2,042,345	556,924
Government workers.....	5,495,690	3,466,249	2,029,441	4,069,262	2,573,953	1,495,309	1,103,067	707,044	396,023	323,361	185,252	138,109
Self-employed workers.....	9,591,482	8,624,154	967,328	3,907,462	3,282,109	625,353	1,503,419	1,292,198	211,221	4,180,601	4,049,847	130,754
Unpaid family workers.....	1,114,609	635,643	478,966	126,636	27,400	99,236	117,158	50,127	67,031	870,815	558,116	312,699
<b>Major Occupation Group</b>												
Experienced civilian labor force, total.....	59,015,464	42,564,931	16,450,533	40,526,003	27,722,579	12,803,424	10,376,670	7,904,755	2,471,915	8,112,791	6,937,597	1,175,194
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,988,963	3,024,796	1,964,167	4,016,598	2,483,821	1,532,777	775,334	459,117	316,217	1,977,031	81,858	115,173
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,322,809	4,205,347	117,462	1,277,308	1,177,595	9,713	242,598	231,749	10,849	3,952,903	3,856,003	96,900
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	5,076,648	4,391,433	685,415	3,974,801	3,449,426	525,375	943,990	807,484	136,506	158,057	134,523	23,534
Clerical and kindred workers.....	7,071,283	2,678,958	4,392,325	6,103,595	2,276,695	3,826,900	777,033	329,603	447,430	190,655	72,660	117,995
Sales workers.....	8,162,499	2,665,716	5,496,783	3,296,298	2,198,739	1,097,559	618,066	390,343	227,723	129,887	76,634	53,253
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11,708,022	7,916,695	3,791,327	6,048,318	5,841,776	206,542	1,719,374	1,688,389	30,985	394,807	386,530	8,277
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,488,388	78,085	1,410,303	8,543,543	6,028,803	2,514,740	2,456,545	1,950,836	505,709	707,934	551,582	156,352
Private household workers.....	4,511,677	2,503,893	2,007,784	3,700,713	2,115,844	1,584,869	270,581	16,584	253,997	88,437	4,666	83,771
Service workers, except private household.....	2,514,843	2,047,733	467,110	234,734	203,014	31,720	589,819	523,681	66,138	1,690,290	1,321,038	369,252
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,765,394	3,625,828	139,566	2,482,827	2,379,812	102,675	984,317	955,741	28,576	298,590	290,275	8,315
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,360,487	899,226	461,261	868,238	574,219	294,019	310,326	215,999	94,327	181,923	109,008	72,915
Occupation not reported.....												
<b>Employed</b> .....	56,239,449	40,519,462	15,719,987	38,405,547	26,188,118	12,217,429	9,859,856	7,495,784	2,364,072	7,974,046	6,835,560	1,138,486
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,910,208	2,970,665	1,939,543	3,947,518	2,435,966	1,511,552	767,751	453,989	313,762	194,939	80,760	114,229
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,308,535	4,192,100	116,435	1,222,188	1,122,998	9,190	238,230	227,570	10,660	3,948,117	3,851,532	96,585
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	5,018,036	4,340,679	677,357	3,924,772	3,406,188	518,584	936,492	800,942	135,550	156,772	133,549	23,223
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,839,816	2,602,652	4,237,164	5,944,690	2,207,008	3,737,682	763,322	323,976	439,346	187,311	71,668	115,643
Sales workers.....	7,926,816	2,596,930	5,329,886	3,193,474	2,137,839	1,055,635	605,807	383,495	222,312	127,535	75,596	51,939
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11,407,817	8,120,813	3,286,904	5,750,763	5,552,570	198,193	1,650,432	1,620,510	29,922	381,795	373,814	7,981
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,407,817	73,244	1,334,573	8,094,491	5,709,829	2,384,662	2,358,226	1,873,939	484,287	687,497	536,545	150,952
Private household workers.....	4,286,528	2,372,457	1,914,071	3,502,727	1,996,485	1,506,092	258,354	15,803	242,551	85,035	4,317	80,518
Service workers, except private household.....	910,358	592,905	317,453	9,661	6,735	2,926	47,023	34,879	12,144	853,674	551,291	302,383
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	1,489,907	1,358,160	131,747	181,883	159,638	22,245	495,012	447,890	47,122	813,012	750,632	62,380
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	3,430,581	3,303,206	127,375	2,235,442	2,142,428	93,014	910,714	884,210	26,504	284,425	276,568	7,857
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	732,136	449,257	282,879	433,660	287,510	166,150	162,836	103,947	58,889	135,640	77,800	57,840
Occupation not reported.....												
<b>Employed</b> .....	2,776,015	2,045,469	730,546	2,120,456	1,534,461	585,995	516,814	408,971	107,843	138,745	102,037	36,708
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	78,755	54,131	24,624	69,080	47,855	21,225	7,583	5,128	2,455	2,092	1,148	944
Farmers and farm managers.....	14,274	13,247	1,027	5,120	4,597	523	4,368	4,179	189	4,786	4,471	315
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	58,812	50,754	8,058	50,229	43,238	6,991	7,498	6,542	956	6,285	5,974	311
Clerical and kindred workers.....	175,960	76,306	99,654	158,905	69,687	89,218	13,711	5,627	8,084	3,344	992	2,352
Sales workers.....	117,433	68,786	48,649	102,824	60,900	41,924	12,259	6,848	5,411	2,352	1,038	1,314
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	378,109	369,801	8,308	297,555	289,206	8,349	68,942	67,879	1,063	13,012	12,716	296
Operatives and kindred workers.....	567,808	406,908	160,900	9,661	9,661	0	98,319	76,897	21,422	20,437	15,037	5,400
Private household workers.....	60,571	4,842	55,729	314,974	134,078	180,896	88,919	76,897	12,022	781	11,446	3,402
Service workers, except private household.....	225,149	131,436	93,713	198,136	119,359	78,777	23,030	10,595	12,435	3,983	1,482	2,501
Farm laborers and foremen.....	114,598	96,668	17,930	43,190	36,641	6,549	47,784	40,912	6,872	23,604	19,115	4,489
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	334,813	322,622	12,191	247,045	237,384	9,661	73,603	71,531	2,072	14,165	13,707	458
Occupation not reported.....	628,351	449,969	178,382	434,578	306,709	127,869	147,490	112,052	35,438	46,283	31,208	15,075
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>												
<b>Class of Worker</b>												
Employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private wage and salary workers.....	71.2	68.6	77.9	78.9	77.5	81.8	72.4	72.7	71.5	32.6	29.9	48.9
Government workers.....	9.8	8.6	12.9	10.6	9.8	12.2	11.2	9.4	16.8	4.1	2.7	12.1
Self-employed workers.....	17.1	21.3	6.2	10.2	12.5	5.1	15.2	17.2	8.9	52.4	59.2	11.5
Unpaid family workers.....	2.0	1.6	3.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	2.8	10.9	8.2	27.5
<b>Major Occupation Group</b>												
Experienced civilian labor force, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8.5	7.1	11.9	9.9	9.0	12.0	7.5	5.8	12.8	2.4	1.2	9.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	7.3	9.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.3	2.9	0.4	48.7	55.6	8.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	8.6	10.3	4.2	9.8	12.4	4.1	9.1	10.2	5.5	1.9	1.9	2.0
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12.0	6.3	26.7	15.1	8.2	29.9	7.5	4.2	18.1	1.0	1.0	10.0
Sales workers.....	6.9	6.3	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.6	6.0	4.9	9.2	1.6	1.1	4.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	19.8	18.6	1.5	14.9	21.1	1.6	16.6	21.4	1.3	4.9	5.6	0.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2.5	20.0	19.3	21.1	21.7	19.7	23.7	24.7	20.5	8.7	8.0	13.3
Private household workers.....	7.6	9.9	8.6	2.8	0.2	8.4	2.6	0.2	10.3	1.1	0.1	7.1
Service workers, except private household.....	4.3	4.8	12.2	0.1	7.6	12.4	6.6	4.2	14.3	1.5	0.8	5.9
Farm laborers and foremen.....	6.4	8.5	2.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	5.7	6.6	2.7	20.8	19.0	31.4
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	6.4	8.5	2.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	5.7	6.6	2.7	20.8	19.0	31.4
Occupation not reported.....	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.7	4.2	0.7
<b>Employed</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8.7	7.3	12.3	10.3	9.3	12.4	7.8	6.1	13.3	2.4	1.2	10.0
Farmers and farm managers.....	7.7	10.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.4	3.0	0.5	49.5	56.3	8.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	8.9	10.7	4.3	10.2	13.0	4.2	9.5	10.7	5.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12.3	6.4	27.3	15.5	8.4	30.6	7.7	4.3	18.6	2.3	1.0	10.2
Sales workers.....	7.0	6.4	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.6	6.1	5.1	9.4	1.6	1.1	4.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13.8	18.6	1.5	15.0	21.2	1.6	16.7	21.6	1.3	4.8	5.5	0.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	19.8	18.6	1.5	15.0	21.2	1.6	16.7	21.6	1.3	4.8	5.5	0.7
Private household workers.....	2.5	0.2	19.2	21.1	21.8	19.5	23.9	25.0	20.5	8.6	7.8	13.3
Service workers, except private household.....	7.6	5.9	12.5	2.8	0.2	8.3	2.6	0.2	10.3	1.1		

Table 75.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1950

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Region, division, and State	Both sexes				Male				Female				Percent distribution-- both sexes					
	Total	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage and salary wkrs.	Government wkrs.	Self-employed wkrs.	Unpaid family wkrs.
Cont. United States	56,239,449	40,037,668	5,495,690	9,591,482	1,114,609	27,793,416	3,466,249	8,624,154	635,643	12,244,252	2,029,441	967,328	478,966	100.0	71.2	9.8	17.1	2.0
<b>Regions:</b>																		
Northeast	15,449,372	12,199,693	1,391,813	1,777,722	80,144	8,220,025	924,810	1,571,415	35,961	3,979,668	467,003	206,307	44,183	100.0	79.0	9.0	11.5	0.5
North Central	17,225,904	12,203,976	1,451,379	3,180,396	390,153	8,627,094	894,873	2,907,092	209,845	3,576,882	556,506	273,304	180,308	100.0	70.8	8.4	18.5	2.3
South	16,998,650	10,776,944	1,752,520	3,418,653	93,779	7,500,723	1,065,786	3,103,777	347,861	3,276,221	686,734	314,876	202,672	100.0	65.3	10.6	20.7	3.3
West	7,065,523	4,857,055	899,978	1,214,711	93,779	3,445,574	580,780	1,041,870	41,976	1,411,481	319,198	172,841	51,803	100.0	68.7	12.7	17.2	1.3
<b>Northeast:</b>																		
New England	3,611,310	2,863,789	335,874	396,493	15,154	1,873,120	221,058	348,736	7,289	990,669	114,816	47,757	7,865	100.0	79.3	9.3	11.0	0.4
Middle Atlantic	11,838,062	9,335,904	1,055,939	1,381,229	64,990	6,346,905	703,752	1,222,679	28,672	2,988,999	352,187	158,550	36,318	100.0	78.9	8.9	11.7	0.5
<b>North Central:</b>																		
E. N. Central	11,872,955	8,998,924	967,205	1,739,138	167,688	6,409,550	602,891	1,559,432	83,121	2,589,374	364,314	179,706	84,567	100.0	75.8	8.1	14.6	1.4
W. N. Central	5,352,949	3,205,052	484,174	1,441,258	222,465	2,217,544	291,982	1,347,660	126,724	987,508	192,192	93,598	95,741	100.0	59.9	9.0	26.9	4.2
<b>South:</b>																		
South Atlantic	7,656,503	5,199,090	910,671	1,308,339	238,403	3,533,574	544,953	1,180,550	146,719	1,665,516	365,718	127,789	91,684	100.0	67.9	11.9	17.1	3.1
E. S. Central	3,838,789	2,318,852	338,063	1,002,689	179,185	1,622,009	205,238	927,898	126,576	696,843	132,825	74,791	52,609	100.0	60.4	8.8	26.1	4.7
W. S. Central	5,005,358	3,259,002	503,786	1,107,625	132,943	2,345,140	315,595	995,329	74,566	913,862	188,191	112,296	58,379	100.0	65.1	10.1	22.1	2.7
<b>West:</b>																		
Mountain	1,746,673	1,095,236	233,367	374,923	43,147	807,487	151,404	332,099	24,428	287,749	81,963	42,824	18,719	100.0	62.7	13.4	21.5	2.5
Pacific	5,318,850	3,761,819	666,611	839,788	50,632	2,638,087	429,376	709,771	17,548	1,123,732	237,235	130,017	33,084	100.0	70.7	12.5	15.8	1.0
<b>New England:</b>																		
Maine	312,326	226,216	29,392	53,598	3,120	155,546	18,747	48,050	1,681	70,670	10,645	5,548	1,439	100.0	72.4	9.4	17.2	1.0
New Hampshire	202,681	154,023	19,413	27,657	1,588	101,033	12,892	23,693	717	52,990	6,521	3,964	871	100.0	76.0	9.6	13.6	0.8
Vermont	137,277	94,029	12,416	27,742	3,090	65,089	7,477	24,693	2,023	28,940	4,939	3,040	1,067	100.0	68.5	9.0	20.2	2.3
Massachusetts	1,826,707	1,466,322	186,496	169,978	3,911	947,175	126,312	149,106	1,512	519,147	60,184	20,872	2,399	100.0	80.3	10.2	9.3	0.2
Rhode Island	304,512	246,569	27,524	29,650	769	155,232	18,666	26,158	3,220	91,337	8,858	3,492	449	100.0	81.0	9.0	9.7	0.3
Connecticut	827,807	676,630	60,633	87,868	2,676	449,045	36,964	77,036	1,036	227,585	23,669	10,832	1,640	100.0	81.7	7.3	10.6	0.3
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>																		
New York	5,944,261	4,602,746	579,826	733,811	27,878	3,039,859	395,738	652,085	11,476	1,562,887	184,088	81,726	16,402	100.0	77.4	9.8	12.3	0.5
New Jersey	1,962,632	1,569,969	161,720	222,125	8,816	1,070,285	105,033	195,515	2,646	499,684	56,687	26,610	6,172	100.0	80.0	8.2	11.3	0.4
Pennsylvania	3,931,169	3,163,189	314,393	425,293	28,294	2,236,761	202,981	379,079	14,550	926,428	111,412	50,214	13,744	100.0	80.5	8.0	10.8	0.7
<b>E. N. Central:</b>																		
Ohio	3,059,605	2,368,196	258,679	401,723	31,007	1,699,256	161,478	357,412	14,759	668,940	97,201	44,311	16,248	100.0	77.4	8.5	13.1	1.0
Indiana	1,518,442	1,121,609	117,335	258,088	21,410	806,336	71,912	232,610	10,583	315,273	45,423	25,478	10,827	100.0	73.9	7.7	17.0	1.4
Illinois	3,546,051	2,744,715	284,855	485,653	30,828	1,885,755	183,814	432,730	16,509	858,960	101,041	52,923	14,319	100.0	77.4	8.0	13.7	0.9
Michigan	2,393,574	1,850,979	201,026	318,291	23,278	1,367,839	122,102	283,223	12,861	483,140	78,924	35,068	10,417	100.0	77.3	8.4	13.3	1.0
Wisconsin	1,355,283	913,425	105,310	275,383	61,165	650,364	63,585	253,457	28,409	263,061	41,725	21,926	32,756	100.0	67.4	7.8	20.3	4.5
<b>W. N. Central:</b>																		
Minnesota	1,143,872	709,442	102,029	277,764	54,637	485,835	61,192	260,038	31,910	223,607	40,837	17,726	22,727	100.0	62.0	8.9	24.3	4.8
Iowa	1,002,180	574,394	85,932	299,500	42,354	401,457	50,064	282,487	23,427	172,937	35,868	17,013	18,927	100.0	57.3	8.6	29.9	4.2
Missouri	1,521,817	1,023,310	124,528	333,566	40,413	694,950	77,019	306,198	21,839	328,360	47,509	27,368	18,574	100.0	67.2	8.2	21.9	2.7
North Dakota	223,542	96,967	21,761	86,424	18,390	69,713	12,574	83,223	12,949	27,254	9,187	3,201	5,846	100.0	43.4	9.7	38.7	8.2
South Dakota	242,268	106,779	26,254	92,106	17,129	75,381	15,626	87,752	11,004	31,398	10,628	4,354	6,125	100.0	44.1	10.8	38.0	7.1
Nebraska	511,649	278,466	50,287	158,774	24,122	191,998	30,413	149,580	13,296	86,468	19,874	9,194	10,826	100.0	54.4	9.8	31.0	4.7
Kansas	707,621	415,694	73,383	193,124	25,420	298,210	45,094	178,382	12,704	117,484	28,289	14,742	12,716	100.0	58.7	10.4	27.3	3.6
<b>South Atlantic:</b>																		
Delaware	126,637	99,267	10,146	16,405	819	69,421	6,166	14,394	433	29,846	3,980	2,011	386	100.0	78.4	8.0	13.0	0.6
Maryland	894,775	657,135	129,278	101,477	6,885	456,129	85,200	89,455	3,283	201,006	44,078	12,022	3,602	100.0	73.4	14.4	11.3	0.8
Dist. of Columbia	373,490	199,648	150,851	22,428	553	117,218	77,214	18,418	107	82,430	73,647	4,010	446	100.0	53.5	40.4	6.0	0.1
Virginia	1,150,164	770,437	173,525	187,201	19,001	538,684	112,307	172,039	14,232	231,753	61,218	15,162	4,769	100.0	67.0	15.1	16.3	1.7
West Virginia	628,157	488,213	52,750	82,817	11,677	382,747	30,588	73,476	8,978	98,166	22,170	2,699	100.0	76.6	8.4	13.2	1.9	
North Carolina	1,463,352	941,386	112,626	330,113	79,227	621,361	64,270	308,103	51,509	320,025	48,348	22,010	27,718	100.0	64.3	7.7	22.6	6.8
South Carolina	755,378	489,863	61,894	152,213	51,408	317,704	34,457	138,888	28,718	172,159	27,437	13,328	22,690	100.0	66.8	8.2	20.2	6.8
Georgia	1,254,395	839,631	111,622	249,291	54,391	549,937	65,642	227,577	34,051	289,694	45,980	21,714	20,340	100.0	66.9	8.9	19.9	4.3
Florida	1,009,615	720,810	107,969	166,394	14,442	480,373	69,109	138,203	5,408	240,437	38,860	28,191	9,034	100.0	71.4	10.7	16.5	1.4
<b>E. S. Central:</b>																		
Kentucky	954,986	594,129	74,141	250,511	36,205	437,752	45,354	235,407	30,145	156,377	28,787	15,104	6,060	100.0	62.2	7.8	26.2	3.8
Tennessee	1,135,646	729,034	107,379	265,020	34,213	498,309	67,092	247,597	26,124	230,725	40,287	17,423	8,089	100.0	64.2	9.5	23.3	3.0
Alabama	1,031,306	649,339	97,635	231,112	53,220	451,664</												

Table 76.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1950

Region, division, and State	Total employed	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine	Occupation not reported
<b>Cont. United States</b>	<b>56,239,449</b>	<b>4,910,208</b>	<b>4,308,535</b>	<b>5,018,036</b>	<b>6,895,323</b>	<b>3,926,816</b>	<b>7,782,990</b>	<b>11,140,214</b>	<b>1,407,817</b>	<b>4,286,528</b>	<b>910,358</b>	<b>1,489,907</b>	<b>3,430,581</b>	<b>732,136</b>
<b>Regions:</b>														
Northeast	15,449,372	1,502,967	279,056	1,471,201	2,252,323	1,106,392	2,300,493	3,719,082	321,842	1,241,841	42,742	160,028	878,741	172,664
North Central	17,225,904	1,437,267	1,638,834	1,450,900	2,148,016	1,205,104	2,474,676	3,418,863	285,510	1,287,524	325,925	365,895	949,245	238,145
South	16,498,690	1,235,587	2,014,070	1,326,817	1,586,335	1,053,339	1,966,978	2,951,880	662,978	1,143,164	482,130	689,892	1,145,763	239,717
West	7,065,523	734,387	376,575	769,118	908,649	561,981	1,040,843	1,050,389	137,487	613,999	59,561	274,092	456,832	81,610
<b>Northeast:</b>														
New England	3,611,310	345,235	65,304	318,565	488,972	258,582	550,588	966,008	64,969	270,530	7,379	45,706	191,863	37,609
Middle Atlantic	11,838,062	1,157,732	213,752	1,152,636	1,763,351	847,810	1,749,905	2,753,074	256,873	971,311	35,363	114,322	686,878	135,055
<b>North Central:</b>														
E. N. Central	11,872,955	1,008,134	713,015	985,228	1,556,191	830,627	1,845,371	2,695,295	197,809	909,833	129,709	183,849	667,073	150,821
W. N. Central	5,352,949	429,133	925,819	465,672	591,825	374,477	629,305	723,568	87,701	377,691	196,216	182,046	282,172	87,324
<b>South:</b>														
South Atlantic	7,656,503	584,298	702,714	596,027	785,027	486,636	929,564	1,546,628	333,907	531,307	212,194	303,112	535,475	109,614
E. S. Central	3,838,789	247,316	715,768	261,865	296,674	261,865	408,561	684,738	152,198	232,053	164,608	151,442	246,648	98,866
W. S. Central	5,003,358	403,973	595,588	468,925	904,634	348,651	628,853	720,514	176,873	379,804	105,328	235,338	363,640	71,237
<b>West:</b>														
Mountain	1,746,673	168,222	180,015	177,423	188,547	119,686	235,332	237,966	30,519	150,246	33,328	90,163	110,115	25,111
Pacific	5,318,850	566,165	196,560	591,695	720,102	442,295	805,511	812,423	106,968	463,753	26,233	183,929	346,717	56,499
<b>New England:</b>														
Maine	212,326	23,684	16,857	27,177	29,374	21,249	40,866	79,214	7,005	19,746	1,688	9,530	31,768	4,168
New Hampshire	202,621	16,437	7,280	17,222	20,314	12,956	29,191	61,966	4,003	13,744	794	4,317	12,460	1,967
Vermont	137,277	11,749	13,548	11,786	13,900	6,140	17,538	25,982	4,333	9,371	2,505	8,543	8,189	1,693
Massachusetts	1,826,707	187,275	14,423	161,036	270,006	139,237	276,934	478,347	29,484	151,417	1,148	12,784	88,155	16,411
Rhode Island	304,512	24,164	1,941	25,879	38,511	20,915	47,438	100,386	4,145	21,576	142	1,651	14,145	3,619
Connecticut	827,807	81,926	11,255	75,415	116,867	56,055	138,621	220,113	15,999	54,676	1,102	8,881	37,146	9,751
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>														
New York	5,944,261	629,350	97,561	648,087	981,524	441,860	816,059	1,233,293	140,296	548,444	14,002	51,560	272,238	69,987
New Jersey	1,962,632	198,887	21,834	200,785	293,054	132,422	311,033	473,736	40,688	139,304	3,528	19,017	108,308	20,036
Pennsylvania	3,931,169	329,495	94,357	303,764	488,773	273,528	622,813	1,046,045	75,889	283,563	17,833	43,743	306,332	45,032
<b>E. N. Central:</b>														
Ohio	3,059,605	263,909	145,180	253,254	394,279	223,503	505,204	704,817	56,892	230,953	22,765	37,405	183,651	37,793
Indiana	1,518,442	115,612	126,673	119,759	170,795	101,616	233,144	352,538	26,170	109,417	16,533	28,666	94,882	22,637
Illinois	3,546,051	318,046	173,318	315,459	551,215	247,903	528,707	747,559	54,892	292,635	20,009	51,270	201,458	43,580
Michigan	2,393,273	202,723	113,410	189,498	294,244	167,991	392,064	619,125	40,125	182,298	16,646	25,798	119,216	30,426
Wisconsin	1,355,283	107,844	154,434	107,258	145,658	89,614	186,252	271,256	19,730	94,530	53,756	40,710	67,866	16,375
<b>W. N. Central:</b>														
Minnesota	1,143,872	98,769	171,970	100,086	136,156	81,213	141,905	158,350	17,592	85,390	49,618	34,495	54,982	13,346
Iowa	1,002,180	76,658	198,938	83,671	97,427	70,203	113,281	129,588	16,263	66,589	37,297	44,506	50,251	17,508
Missouri	1,521,817	117,783	191,143	132,747	195,692	110,748	183,202	263,961	29,149	111,880	33,743	36,707	87,060	28,007
North Dakota	223,642	16,527	67,782	18,265	16,064	12,881	18,986	13,616	2,602	14,062	17,161	13,512	8,577	3,507
South Dakota	242,268	18,590	67,787	20,719	18,156	14,589	22,051	18,989	3,136	15,023	15,386	14,017	10,336	3,489
Nebraska	511,649	41,015	107,850	44,129	52,995	35,164	55,945	51,113	7,255	30,711	21,466	20,233	28,589	10,204
Kansas	707,621	59,791	120,369	66,055	75,334	49,679	93,935	87,951	11,704	49,036	21,545	18,576	42,377	11,269
<b>South Atlantic:</b>														
Delaware	126,637	13,227	5,959	10,809	16,038	7,454	19,768	23,547	4,802	8,931	502	4,165	9,447	1,988
Maryland	894,775	89,107	27,740	78,826	128,030	63,154	142,610	163,089	31,453	68,783	4,245	20,387	65,761	11,590
Dist. of Columbia	373,490	151,020	150	26,717	109,135	21,247	36,256	36,102	18,561	48,550	27	247	20,400	5,078
Virginia	1,150,164	64,690	102,057	89,230	128,273	72,872	152,294	223,106	43,999	75,746	16,056	46,550	83,125	17,156
West Virginia	628,157	45,701	37,225	46,416	52,858	38,974	90,506	194,605	12,078	36,685	9,257	13,928	40,226	9,698
North Carolina	1,463,352	86,427	226,531	93,930	97,660	85,030	152,536	351,083	55,943	77,339	74,511	55,978	84,614	21,770
South Carolina	785,378	44,656	105,491	44,325	43,593	41,808	74,745	172,371	40,330	37,653	48,884	40,665	50,709	10,145
Georgia	1,254,935	78,096	157,318	89,538	106,965	75,577	128,420	248,412	74,390	79,434	49,942	54,177	94,546	18,120
Florida	1,009,615	81,374	40,243	116,236	102,475	80,520	134,429	134,313	52,351	98,186	8,760	67,012	81,647	14,069
<b>E. S. Central:</b>														
Kentucky	954,986	59,815	171,992	67,138	80,748	55,675	110,388	189,889	22,992	58,522	32,425	39,146	51,691	14,565
Tennessee	1,135,646	81,356	176,123	81,461	102,130	71,523	133,657	214,807	40,972	77,325	30,520	37,812	69,011	18,949
Alabama	1,031,306	64,822	160,813	69,841	75,321	57,839	110,909	194,990	55,006	60,142	49,194	38,114	78,789	15,532
Mississippi	716,851	41,323	206,840	43,425	38,475	33,015	59,613	85,052	33,228	36,064	52,469	36,370	47,157	9,820
<b>W. S. Central:</b>														
Arkansas	615,796	37,455	143,628	47,114	39,700	35,215	57,792	79,113	17,719	34,917	26,254	40,271	46,119	10,499
Louisiana	875,608	69,879	89,781	74,110	85,530	56,175	100,922	131,539	43,684	70,185	20,216	37,302	84,291	11,994
Oklahoma	753,511	69,505	109,956	74,406	81,004	54,111	98,445	97,737	16,758	56,581	19,544	22,263	41,080	12,121
Texas	2,758,443	227,134	252,223	273,295	298,400	203,150	371,694	412,125	98,712	218,121	39,314	135,502	192,150	36,623
<b>Mountain:</b>														
Montana	218,460	19,126	34,335	20,733	20,630	13,520	26,437	26,399	2,719	18,557	5,333	13,700	13,825	3,146
Idaho	205,993	16,334	36,118	19,173	17,518	13,452	25,431	25,262	3,187	15,350	6,219	11,994	13,310	2,645
Wyoming	107,836	10,049	12,239	10,649	9,994	5,829	15,102	15,945	1,454	8,772	2,126	7,297	6,688	1,692
Colorado	476,644	50,885	42,463	49,665	60,736	36,145	62,975	62,817	8,858	41,820	8,630	19,069	27,944	6,027
New Mexico	206,544	20,929	20,959	20,897	19,129	12,355	27,841	27,038	4,259	16,				

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
**1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION**FOR RELEASE <sup>1953</sup> MAR 12 AM 9 06**ADVANCE REPORTS**

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LIBRARY

**INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL,  
AND FOR REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1950**

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas. The tables presented here are preprinted from the P-B U. S. Summary bulletin, which provides a fuller description of the terms. The present data supersede corresponding preliminary sample data published in Series PC-7, No. 2)

Rhode Island, with 44 percent of its employed residents engaged in manufacturing, ranked highest among the States in this respect in April 1950, according to figures from the Seventeenth Decennial Census released today by Robert W. Burgess, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. North Dakota, with only 3 percent in manufacturing, ranked lowest. These figures compare with a proportion of 26 percent for the United States as a whole. Other States with large concentrations of workers employed in manufacturing include Connecticut (43 percent), Michigan (41 percent), and New Hampshire (40 percent).

North Dakota and Rhode Island also represented the high and low among the 48 States with respect to the proportion of employed residents engaged in the major industry group, agriculture, forestry, and fisheries. In this case, however, North Dakota stood first, with 44 percent; and Rhode Island was last, with just 2 percent. For the country as a whole, 12 percent of the workers were employed in agriculture, forestry, and fisheries. Mississippi and South Dakota, with 43 and 41 percent, respectively, were two other States with large proportions of workers in this field.

In contrast to the wide interstate variations in the percentages of workers in the two major industry fields mentioned above, the proportion of workers employed in wholesale and retail trade remained fairly stable from one State to another. The proportion in trade ranged from a high of 24 percent in Florida to a low of 13 percent in South Carolina and Mississippi and stood at 19 percent for the entire Nation.

**DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS**

The Series P-B bulletins contain explanatory material on the 1950 Population Census, as well as additional information on these and related subjects.

**Census week.**--The data on employment status shown here pertain to the calendar week preceding the enumerator's visit. This week, defined as the "census week," is not the same for all respondents, because not all persons were enumerated during the same week. The majority of the population was enumerated during the first half of April 1950.

**Employed.**--Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who, during the census week, were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, industrial dispute, bad weather, or layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of layoff. Also included as "with a job" are persons who had new jobs to which they were scheduled to report within 30 days.

**Industry.**--The industry data for employed persons relate to the job held during the census week. Persons employed at two or more jobs were reported in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the week.

The industrial classification system developed for the 1950 Census of Population consists of 148 categories, classified into the 13 major industry groups used in this release. In addition, this release includes statistics based on a condensed classification of 41 industry groups; the condensed classification represents selections and combinations of categories in the detailed 148-item system. The composition of these groups, as well as information on quality of the data, comparability with earlier census material, and relation to the Standard Industrial Classification, is shown in the Series P-B bulletins.

Table 55.—INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Industry group	United States			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Employed.....	56,239,449	40,519,462	15,719,987	38,405,547	26,188,118	12,217,429	9,859,856	7,495,784	2,364,072	7,974,046	6,835,560	1,138,486
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	7,005,403	6,412,172	593,231	440,850	393,541	47,309	901,741	823,207	78,534	5,662,812	5,195,424	467,388
Agriculture.....	6,884,970	6,297,221	587,749	400,014	355,305	44,709	836,027	759,731	76,296	5,648,929	5,182,185	466,744
Forestry and fisheries.....	120,433	114,951	5,482	40,836	38,236	2,600	65,714	63,476	2,238	13,883	13,239	644
Mining.....	929,152	906,066	23,086	338,703	322,390	16,313	485,960	480,135	5,825	104,489	103,541	948
Construction.....	3,439,924	3,341,544	98,380	2,315,919	2,235,179	80,740	877,256	863,202	13,954	246,749	243,063	3,686
Manufacturing.....	14,575,692	10,933,379	3,642,313	11,304,038	8,351,134	2,952,904	2,524,644	1,998,566	526,078	747,010	583,679	163,331
Durable goods.....	7,756,922	6,518,208	1,238,714	5,945,992	4,893,568	1,052,424	1,382,253	1,235,142	147,111	428,677	389,498	39,179
Furniture, and lumber and wood products.....	1,189,025	1,098,430	90,595	517,855	454,396	63,459	468,494	447,676	20,818	202,676	196,358	6,318
Primary metal industries.....	1,166,782	1,090,678	76,104	952,471	886,010	66,461	172,588	164,767	7,821	41,723	39,901	1,822
Fabricated metal ind. (incl. not specified metal).....	836,651	689,393	147,258	709,864	580,619	129,245	102,076	87,668	14,408	24,711	21,106	3,605
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,294,922	1,121,815	173,107	1,059,641	909,829	149,812	187,991	169,693	18,298	47,290	42,293	4,997
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	789,300	513,849	275,451	676,743	441,288	235,455	90,833	59,489	31,344	21,724	13,072	8,652
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	868,683	759,353	109,330	731,182	635,484	95,698	104,340	93,883	10,457	33,161	29,986	3,175
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicle.....	478,542	429,886	48,656	410,845	367,106	43,739	56,971	52,824	4,147	10,726	9,956	770
Other durable goods.....	1,133,017	814,804	318,213	887,391	618,836	268,555	198,960	159,142	39,818	46,666	36,826	9,840
Non-durable goods.....	6,696,510	4,330,133	2,366,377	5,263,860	3,393,280	1,870,580	1,122,234	748,289	373,945	310,416	188,564	121,852
Food and kindred products.....	1,399,070	1,081,153	317,917	1,105,664	845,251	260,413	226,966	183,067	43,899	66,440	52,835	13,605
Textile mill products.....	1,240,238	712,642	527,596	817,142	466,540	350,602	331,593	195,302	136,291	91,503	50,800	40,703
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,063,442	310,912	752,530	891,264	282,156	609,108	123,407	22,217	101,190	48,771	6,239	42,232
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	853,239	640,259	212,980	760,180	570,508	189,672	80,691	61,271	19,420	12,368	8,480	3,888
Chemicals and allied products.....	658,931	530,039	128,892	517,712	407,208	110,504	114,364	91,400	14,964	26,855	23,431	3,424
Other non-durable goods.....	1,481,590	1,055,128	426,462	1,171,898	821,617	350,281	245,213	187,032	58,181	64,479	46,479	18,000
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	122,260	85,038	37,222	94,886	64,286	29,900	20,157	15,135	5,022	7,917	5,617	2,300
Transportation, commun., and other public util.....	4,368,302	3,687,592	680,710	3,469,503	2,888,336	581,167	734,079	652,028	82,051	164,720	147,228	17,492
Transportation.....	2,940,663	2,746,128	194,535	2,314,267	2,144,122	170,245	906,933	487,882	19,051	119,363	114,124	5,239
Railroads and railway express service.....	1,385,684	1,315,022	72,662	1,073,880	1,008,096	65,784	260,294	254,394	5,900	51,510	50,532	978
Trucking service and warehousing.....	700,682	653,250	47,432	509,173	470,097	39,076	150,770	144,251	6,519	40,739	38,902	1,837
Other transportation.....	854,297	779,856	74,441	731,314	665,929	65,385	95,869	89,237	6,632	27,114	24,690	2,424
Telecommunications.....	645,732	254,919	390,813	544,532	214,675	329,857	86,281	34,527	51,754	14,919	5,717	9,202
Utilities and sanitary services.....	781,907	686,545	95,362	610,604	529,539	81,065	140,865	129,619	11,246	30,438	27,387	3,051
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,547,569	6,998,784	3,548,785	8,425,318	5,552,251	2,873,067	1,775,613	1,217,795	557,818	346,636	228,738	117,900
Wholesale trade.....	1,975,817	1,596,506	379,311	1,650,618	1,317,226	333,392	263,762	228,014	35,748	61,437	51,266	10,171
Retail trade.....	8,571,752	5,402,278	3,169,474	6,774,700	4,235,025	2,539,675	1,511,851	989,781	522,070	285,201	177,472	107,729
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	1,717,495	1,238,033	479,462	1,295,658	952,620	343,038	347,638	238,747	108,891	70,199	46,666	23,533
Eating and drinking places.....	1,685,499	822,691	862,808	1,340,484	688,313	652,171	303,150	121,677	181,473	41,865	12,701	29,164
Other retail trade.....	5,168,758	3,341,554	1,827,204	4,134,558	2,594,092	1,540,466	861,063	629,357	231,706	173,137	118,105	55,032
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,916,220	1,135,806	780,414	1,689,965	992,264	697,701	187,674	123,163	64,511	38,581	20,379	18,202
Business and repair services.....	1,411,257	1,228,490	182,867	1,047,404	886,350	161,054	301,981	284,405	17,576	61,972	57,725	4,237
Business services.....	458,268	317,897	140,371	415,749	286,574	129,175	35,437	26,632	8,805	7,082	4,691	2,391
Repair services.....	953,089	910,593	42,496	631,655	599,776	31,879	266,544	257,773	8,771	54,890	53,044	1,846
Personal services.....	3,488,551	1,159,439	2,329,112	2,773,727	941,319	1,832,408	577,943	190,888	387,055	136,881	27,232	103,649
Private households.....	1,634,695	206,179	1,428,516	1,233,388	149,110	1,084,278	306,080	47,502	258,578	95,227	9,567	85,660
Hotels and lodging places.....	323,191	269,181	54,010	421,696	214,802	206,894	91,099	49,093	42,006	10,396	5,286	5,110
Other personal services.....	1,330,665	684,079	644,586	1,118,643	377,407	541,236	180,764	94,293	86,471	31,258	12,379	18,879
Entertainment and recreation services.....	554,029	413,019	141,010	464,681	343,200	121,481	78,068	61,080	16,988	11,280	8,739	2,541
Professional and related services.....	4,674,548	1,956,967	2,717,581	3,631,076	1,508,415	2,122,661	830,934	380,436	450,498	212,538	68,116	144,422
Medical and other health services.....	1,629,320	589,531	1,039,789	1,355,073	478,420	876,653	235,711	98,835	136,876	38,536	12,276	26,260
Educational services.....	2,067,698	747,116	1,320,582	1,465,872	528,264	937,608	305,546	177,563	272,983	151,280	41,289	109,991
Educational services, government.....	1,537,095	540,173	996,922	1,038,225	363,561	674,664	365,749	141,704	224,045	133,121	24,908	98,213
Educational services, private.....	530,603	206,943	323,660	427,647	164,703	262,944	84,797	35,859	48,938	18,159	6,381	11,778
Other professional and related services.....	977,530	620,320	357,210	810,131	501,731	308,400	144,677	104,038	40,639	22,722	14,551	8,171
Public administration.....	2,488,778	1,836,835	651,943	2,000,995	1,474,335	526,660	393,195	295,485	97,710	94,588	67,015	27,573
Industry not reported.....	839,924	509,369	330,555	503,368	299,404	203,964	190,768	125,294	65,474	145,788	84,671	61,117

Table 55.—INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Industry group	United States			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>												
Employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	12.5	15.8	3.8	1.1	1.5	0.4	9.1	11.0	3.3	71.0	76.0	41.1
Agriculture.....	12.2	15.5	3.7	1.0	1.4	0.4	8.5	10.1	3.2	70.8	75.8	41.0
Forestry and fisheries.....	0.2	0.3	...	0.1	0.1	...	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Mining.....	1.7	2.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.1	4.9	6.4	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.1
Construction.....	6.1	8.2	0.6	6.0	8.5	0.7	8.9	11.5	0.6	3.1	3.6	0.3
Manufacturing.....	25.9	27.0	23.2	29.4	31.9	24.2	25.6	26.7	22.3	9.4	8.5	14.3
Durable goods.....	13.8	16.1	7.9	15.5	18.7	8.6	14.0	16.5	6.2	5.4	5.7	3.4
Furniture, and lumber and wood products.....	2.1	2.7	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.5	4.8	6.0	0.9	2.5	2.9	0.6
Primary metal industries.....	2.1	2.7	0.5	2.5	3.4	0.5	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
Fabricated metal ind. (incl. not specified metal).....	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Machinery, except electrical.....	2.3	2.8	1.1	2.8	3.5	1.2	1.9	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.9	2.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicle.....	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other durable goods.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.9
Nondurable goods.....	11.9	10.7	15.1	13.7	13.0	15.3	11.4	10.0	15.8	3.9	2.8	10.7
Food and kindred products.....	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.2
Textile mill products.....	2.2	1.8	3.4	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.6	5.8	1.1	0.7	3.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1.9	0.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	5.0	1.3	0.3	4.3	0.6	0.1	3.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6
Other nondurable goods.....	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.7	0.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Transportation, commun., and other public util.	7.8	9.1	4.3	9.0	11.0	4.8	7.4	8.7	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.5
Transportation.....	5.2	6.8	1.2	6.0	8.2	1.4	5.1	6.5	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.5
Railroads and railway express service.....	2.5	3.2	0.5	2.8	3.8	0.5	2.6	3.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1.2	1.6	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.3	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
Other transportation.....	1.5	1.9	0.5	1.9	2.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Telecommunications.....	1.1	0.6	2.5	1.4	0.8	2.7	0.9	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.8
Utilities and sanitary services.....	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18.8	17.3	22.6	21.9	21.2	23.5	18.0	16.2	23.6	4.3	3.3	10.4
Wholesale trade.....	3.5	3.9	2.4	4.3	5.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.9
Retail trade.....	15.2	13.3	20.2	17.6	16.2	20.8	15.3	13.2	22.1	3.6	2.6	9.5
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.2	4.6	0.9	0.7	2.1
Eating and drinking places.....	3.0	2.0	5.5	3.5	2.6	5.3	3.1	1.6	7.7	0.5	0.2	2.6
Other retail trade.....	9.2	8.2	11.6	10.8	9.9	12.6	8.7	8.4	9.8	2.2	1.7	4.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.4	2.8	5.0	4.4	3.7	5.7	1.9	1.6	2.7	0.5	0.3	1.6
Business and repair services.....	2.5	3.0	1.2	2.7	3.4	1.3	3.1	3.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4
Business services.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
Repair services.....	1.7	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.3	2.7	3.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2
Personal services.....	6.2	2.9	14.8	7.2	3.6	15.0	5.9	2.5	16.4	1.7	0.4	9.6
Private households.....	2.9	0.5	9.1	3.2	0.6	8.9	3.1	0.6	10.9	1.2	0.1	7.5
Hotels and lodging places.....	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
Other personal services.....	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.9	2.2	4.4	1.8	1.3	3.7	0.4	0.2	1.7
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
Professional and related services.....	8.3	4.8	17.3	9.5	5.8	17.4	8.4	5.1	19.1	2.7	1.0	12.7
Medical and other health services.....	2.9	1.5	6.6	3.5	1.8	7.2	2.4	1.3	5.8	0.5	0.2	2.3
Educational services.....	3.7	1.8	8.4	3.8	2.0	7.7	4.6	2.4	11.5	1.9	0.6	9.7
Educational services, government.....	2.7	1.3	6.3	2.7	1.4	5.5	3.7	1.9	9.5	1.7	0.5	8.6
Educational services, private.....	0.9	0.5	2.1	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.9	0.5	2.1	0.2	0.1	1.0
Other professional and related services.....	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.7
Public administration.....	4.4	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.6	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	1.2	1.0	2.4
Industry not reported.....	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.2	5.4



Table 80.—MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1950

Region, division, and State	Total employed	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public administration	Industry not reported
					Total <sup>1</sup>	Durable goods	Non-durable goods									
Cont. United States	56,239,449	7,005,403	929,152	3,439,924	14,575,692	7,756,922	6,696,510	4,368,302	10,547,569	1,916,220	1,411,357	3,488,551	554,029	4,674,548	2,488,778	839,924
<b>Regions:</b>																
Northeast	15,449,372	535,669	210,593	850,474	5,301,893	2,545,807	2,709,407	1,248,285	2,933,771	692,318	406,105	885,079	151,143	1,365,820	653,108	215,114
North Central	17,225,904	2,384,208	155,009	907,217	5,002,652	3,282,527	1,670,438	1,365,778	3,206,700	523,153	430,431	829,915	151,112	1,387,120	615,681	265,628
South	16,498,650	3,313,663	456,603	1,127,897	3,031,836	1,209,237	1,804,332	1,141,389	2,891,419	419,878	350,444	1,324,613	137,488	1,239,632	800,509	263,279
West	7,065,523	771,763	105,947	554,336	1,239,311	719,351	512,333	612,850	1,515,637	280,871	224,377	448,944	114,286	681,976	419,480	95,703
<b>Nonhess:</b>																
New England	3,611,310	142,938	4,823	202,350	1,391,846	655,490	726,411	231,810	652,037	140,470	86,582	191,464	28,704	337,807	156,586	43,893
Middle Atlantic	11,838,062	392,731	205,770	648,124	1,890,317	1,060,317	1,982,996	1,016,475	2,281,734	551,848	319,523	693,610	122,439	1,028,013	496,522	171,221
<b>North Central:</b>																
E. N. Central	11,872,955	1,058,276	108,137	595,033	4,177,741	2,913,554	1,227,373	923,303	2,170,840	361,019	287,990	574,860	105,571	926,964	418,066	165,155
W. N. Central	5,352,949	1,326,032	47,872	312,184	824,911	368,973	443,065	442,475	1,035,860	162,134	142,441	255,055	45,541	460,156	197,613	100,673
<b>South:</b>																
South Atlantic	7,656,803	1,280,946	180,929	507,824	1,661,847	589,811	1,063,224	511,394	1,034,180	199,615	151,821	643,356	64,442	574,575	468,213	117,361
E. S. Central	3,838,789	1,053,432	115,168	225,427	705,332	331,691	368,665	238,456	589,553	76,553	73,327	283,577	25,575	265,554	122,721	64,254
W. S. Central	5,003,358	979,285	160,506	394,846	664,637	287,735	372,443	391,499	1,007,686	143,710	125,296	397,680	47,471	399,503	209,575	81,664
<b>West:</b>																
Mountain	1,746,673	315,385	70,100	143,786	166,592	83,741	81,178	167,446	350,713	49,819	52,084	107,012	22,344	169,613	102,926	28,853
Pacific	5,318,850	456,378	35,847	410,550	1,072,719	635,610	431,155	445,404	1,164,966	231,052	172,293	341,932	91,942	512,363	316,554	66,850
<b>New England:</b>																
Maine	312,326	34,709	617	16,771	106,929	32,617	73,932	22,625	52,266	6,727	8,170	18,575	2,121	25,400	12,097	4,959
New Hampshire	202,631	13,625	188	12,260	81,884	25,596	56,124	11,636	31,971	5,054	5,071	11,792	1,584	18,343	7,029	2,244
Vermont	137,277	29,505	1,853	7,154	33,705	19,815	13,788	9,419	21,469	3,446	3,769	9,371	977	13,359	5,358	1,892
Massachusetts	1,826,707	38,914	1,453	100,783	632,840	288,096	389,704	127,011	352,720	77,553	43,587	95,604	15,155	183,091	87,989	20,007
Rhode Island	304,512	5,246	175	16,810	133,975	53,357	79,741	17,163	54,479	9,314	6,420	14,150	2,817	23,831	15,968	4,164
Connecticut	827,807	24,939	537	48,572	352,513	236,009	113,122	43,956	138,772	38,376	19,565	41,972	6,050	73,783	28,145	10,627
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>																
New York	5,944,261	176,148	9,455	310,355	1,773,867	770,424	983,573	522,237	1,240,961	336,789	179,631	387,106	76,315	566,650	270,532	94,215
New Jersey	1,962,632	51,779	4,062	121,897	739,860	344,587	388,708	163,332	350,971	98,659	51,056	109,426	16,178	149,865	80,887	24,660
Pennsylvania	3,921,169	164,804	192,253	215,872	1,396,320	775,306	610,715	330,906	689,802	116,400	88,836	197,083	29,946	311,498	145,103	52,346
<b>E. N. Central:</b>																
Ohio	3,059,605	213,386	30,628	158,767	1,121,006	781,390	331,529	239,979	558,092	85,710	72,640	151,351	27,667	236,686	122,254	41,439
Indiana	1,518,442	176,103	15,279	77,420	527,836	280,224	141,434	112,914	266,487	39,277	32,806	71,983	11,843	118,029	47,623	23,842
Illinois	3,546,051	252,573	43,652	173,880	1,135,944	699,992	424,855	333,961	691,225	138,715	95,052	182,522	33,360	281,657	133,149	50,361
Michigan	2,393,574	162,031	15,543	118,418	978,312	802,606	168,167	151,063	64,436	64,436	55,377	112,580	21,589	187,502	73,802	31,674
Wisconsin	1,355,283	254,183	3,035	66,548	414,643	249,342	161,388	85,386	233,789	32,881	32,115	56,424	11,112	106,090	40,938	18,139
<b>W. N. Central:</b>																
Minnesota	1,143,872	260,831	15,803	63,233	186,905	87,742	95,406	95,253	228,208	37,326	32,695	51,322	9,955	107,156	39,689	15,496
Iowa	1,032,180	285,636	3,221	54,954	151,984	176,570	72,968	69,413	192,366	27,639	26,465	44,392	8,275	87,573	30,238	20,024
Missouri	1,521,817	267,860	9,532	84,447	331,685	147,675	179,722	134,652	50,489	37,741	83,344	12,838	118,499	60,330	31,939	
North Dakota	223,542	98,949	756	11,256	6,519	1,502	4,943	15,577	39,580	4,027	6,399	7,823	1,575	18,812	6,336	3,933
South Dakota	243,268	98,229	2,731	15,111	11,781	3,076	8,609	12,995	42,977	4,935	6,856	9,512	2,041	21,317	9,543	4,240
Nebraska	511,649	151,648	1,073	32,838	46,915	14,620	31,552	46,610	97,365	17,388	14,128	23,461	4,494	43,514	20,276	11,739
Kansas	707,621	162,879	14,756	50,345	88,922	37,855	49,864	67,775	137,103	20,330	18,157	35,201	6,463	63,285	29,203	13,302
<b>South Atlantic:</b>																
Delaware	126,637	11,438	84	10,494	41,076	9,490	31,168	9,671	20,376	3,984	2,822	9,044	1,045	10,170	3,892	2,541
Maryland	894,775	59,288	2,783	68,270	223,201	115,172	106,365	82,331	168,668	32,174	20,397	61,504	8,479	78,593	76,383	12,704
Dist. of Columbia	373,490	747	121	23,576	27,381	7,858	19,363	26,474	65,582	17,284	7,514	39,823	3,568	42,256	134,687	5,477
Virginia	1,150,164	174,159	29,008	82,577	235,424	90,274	143,684	90,025	188,590	30,055	21,759	86,051	8,182	87,024	99,166	18,134
West Virginia	628,157	61,770	134,315	32,160	118,511	70,569	47,327	53,311	97,495	11,603	30,198	4,723	47,524	16,584	9,869	
North Carolina	1,453,352	363,998	3,134	86,388	408,952	107,821	299,634	65,375	209,439	24,414	25,896	106,693	10,202	97,847	38,649	22,545
South Carolina	735,378	198,268	1,135	41,966	210,779	44,163	165,843	29,545	101,965	13,361	11,109	65,153	3,962	48,916	18,623	10,591
Georgia	1,254,935	277,204	5,047	71,865	288,198	99,206	187,429	75,955	201,754	30,192	23,135	122,764	9,255	82,125	48,450	18,991
Florida	1,009,615	134,074	5,302	108,528	180,325	62,410	78,707	78,707	240,311	38,157	27,586	122,121	15,026	81,110	51,959	16,409
<b>E. S. Central:</b>																
Kentucky	954,986	246,096	69,703	54,017	150,866	74,380	74,425	72,938	147,580	20,494	21,694	53,212	7,589	65,100	29,142	16,533
Tennessee	1,135,646	248,805	14,447	79,984	239,427	89,151	148,738	75,751	193,228	25,678	23,630	83,107	7,964	85,215	37,423	20,987
Alabama	1,021,306	253,477	27,401	54,771	224,721	118,886	104,219	59,043	153,153	21,254	16,869	90,183	6,372	69,991	38,152	15,919
Mississippi	716,851	305,052	3,617	36,455	90,338	48,274	41,283	30,764	95,592	9,127	11,134	57,075	3,650	45,248	18,004	10,795
<b>W. S. Central:</b>																
Arkansas	615,796	217,595	6,775	35,281	85,133	50,601	33,976	35,435	97,546	10,566	11,720	40,437	4,334	42,591	16,527	11,856
Louisiana	875,608	160,595	24,209	64,939	132,476	49,010	82,734	75,780	169,845	21,969	20,158	77,839	9,071	75,028	33,446	13,253

# 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

## ADVANCE REPORTS

FOR RELEASE

March 16, 1953

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### THE LABOR FORCE IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1950

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas. The tables presented here are preprinted from the P-B U. S. Summary bulletin, which provides a fuller description of the terms. The present data supersede corresponding preliminary sample data published in Series PC-6 and in Series PC-7, No. 2)

Rhode Island leads the 48 States in the proportion of women with jobs outside the home, according to 1950 Census figures released today by Robert W. Burgess, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. At the time of the 1950 Census, about 35 percent of the women and girls 14 years old and over in Rhode Island were members of the labor force. The percentages were highest (more than 30 percent) in most of the New England, Middle Atlantic, and South Atlantic States where jobs for women are comparatively abundant in such industries as textile and apparel manufacturing or in commercial activities. The higher rates in the South Atlantic States also reflect the high proportion there of nonwhite women who traditionally are found in the labor force in relatively large numbers. Only about 20 percent of the women in agricultural or mining States, such as West Virginia, Arkansas, Kentucky, and North Dakota, were in the labor force. The proportion of workers among men varied less from State to State, approximating 75 to 80 percent for almost all States.

Statistics for the United States as a whole show that labor force activity on the part of women also differs for farm and nonfarm residents and for

the white and nonwhite population. For example, about 16 percent of the rural-farm women were labor force members at the time of the census as compared with 33 percent of the women living in urban areas. Proportionately more nonwhite than white women were working or looking for work--37 percent as compared with 28 percent. For men, the differences by residence or by color were not so marked and were generally in the opposite direction.

#### DEFINITIONS

**Census week.**--The 1950 data on employment status pertain to the calendar week preceding the enumerator's visit, which is defined as the "census week."

**Employed.**--Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who, during the census week, were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily

Table 50.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950  
[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Employment status and color	United States			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>All Classes</b>												
Total population (all ages).....	150,697,361	74,833,239	75,864,122	96,467,686	46,891,782	49,575,904	31,181,325	15,862,847	15,318,478	23,048,350	12,378,610	10,669,740
Persons 14 years old and over.....	112,354,034	55,311,617	57,042,417	74,249,866	35,627,395	38,622,471	22,219,812	11,284,734	10,935,078	15,884,356	8,399,488	7,484,868
<b>Labor force</b>	60,053,968	43,553,386	16,500,582	41,082,535	28,244,904	12,837,631	10,847,706	8,362,670	2,485,036	8,123,727	6,945,812	1,177,915
Civilian labor force.....	59,071,655	42,598,767	16,472,888	40,569,354	27,748,579	12,820,775	10,386,689	7,911,212	2,475,477	8,115,612	6,935,976	1,176,636
Employed.....	56,239,449	40,519,462	15,719,987	38,405,547	26,188,118	12,217,429	9,859,856	7,492,784	2,364,072	7,974,046	6,835,560	1,138,486
Unemployed.....	2,832,206	2,079,305	752,901	2,163,807	1,560,461	603,346	526,833	415,428	111,405	141,566	103,416	38,150
Experienced workers.....	2,776,615	2,045,469	730,546	2,120,456	1,534,461	585,995	516,834	408,971	107,863	138,745	102,027	36,708
New workers.....	56,191	33,836	22,355	43,351	26,000	17,351	10,019	6,457	3,562	2,821	1,389	1,442
<b>Not in labor force</b>	52,300,066	11,758,231	40,541,835	33,167,331	7,382,491	25,784,840	11,372,106	2,922,064	8,450,042	7,760,629	1,453,676	6,306,953
Keeping house.....	32,180,433	286,139	31,894,294	20,440,571	181,474	20,259,097	6,658,353	63,341	6,595,312	5,081,509	41,624	5,039,885
Unable to work.....	4,565,638	2,151,711	1,811,927	2,737,980	1,574,138	1,163,842	1,155,837	745,509	385,924	601,821	429,640	262,181
Inmates of institutions.....	1,444,136	878,905	565,231	698,627	397,581	301,046	301,046	745,509	481,324	264,185	...	...
Other and not reported.....	14,109,859	7,839,476	6,270,383	9,290,153	5,229,298	4,060,855	2,832,407	1,627,786	1,204,621	1,987,299	982,392	1,004,907
14 to 19 years old.....	7,772,433	3,805,618	3,966,815	4,613,108	2,264,005	2,349,103	1,674,661	838,938	354,594	1,484,644	702,675	781,969
20 to 64 years old.....	4,361,346	2,634,026	1,727,320	3,260,337	1,986,711	1,273,626	746,415	469,152	277,263	354,594	178,162	176,431
65 years old and over.....	1,976,080	1,399,832	576,248	1,416,708	978,582	438,126	411,331	319,696	91,635	148,041	101,554	46,487

For sale by the Bureau of the Census  
Price 5 cents

Table 50.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Employment status and color	United States			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>White</b>												
Total population (all ages).....	134,941,622	67,129,192	67,812,430	86,756,435	42,249,894	44,506,541	28,469,933	14,489,275	13,980,658	19,715,254	10,390,023	9,325,231
Persons 14 years old and over.....	101,333,125	49,979,010	51,354,115	67,058,636	32,240,205	34,818,431	20,405,887	10,362,168	10,043,719	13,868,602	7,376,637	6,491,965
Labor force.....	53,908,723	26,496,968	27,411,755	36,877,070	18,220,608	18,656,462	11,220,608	5,968,198	5,251,845	7,063,455	3,099,261	3,964,194
Civilian labor force.....	52,993,517	26,406,958	26,586,559	36,394,068	18,188,873	18,205,195	11,205,195	5,543,400	4,918,161	6,825,049	2,825,924	3,993,125
Employed.....	50,637,186	25,837,888	24,799,298	34,630,176	17,888,246	16,741,930	9,075,292	4,950,054	4,325,238	5,931,718	2,599,588	3,332,130
Unemployed.....	2,356,331	1,569,070	1,622,261	1,763,892	1,300,627	1,463,265	468,108	375,107	393,001	1,244,331	93,336	30,995
Not in labor force.....	47,424,402	23,632,924	23,980,680	50,181,566	24,029,286	26,159,280	17,249,325	8,517,027	8,732,297	6,846,547	3,290,762	5,554,571
Keeping house.....	29,666,126	14,826,292	14,840,834	18,934,008	9,555,446	9,378,562	6,223,808	3,167,536	3,068,272	4,510,310	2,351,310	2,159,000
Unable to work.....	3,971,096	2,045,295	1,926,801	2,365,417	1,193,818	1,171,599	1,007,761	478,059	429,702	597,918	282,618	215,500
Inmates of institutions.....	1,237,919	623,178	614,741	609,911	334,712	275,199	628,008	391,466	236,542	.....	.....	.....
Other and not reported.....	12,547,261	6,055,277	6,491,984	8,272,230	4,099,767	4,172,463	2,578,112	1,495,862	1,082,250	1,696,919	859,648	837,271
14 to 19 years old.....	6,870,632	3,391,637	3,478,995	4,088,908	2,017,393	2,071,515	1,515,889	764,464	751,425	1,265,835	609,780	656,055
20 to 64 years old.....	3,806,251	2,331,471	2,474,780	2,841,029	1,751,424	1,089,605	669,880	424,846	245,034	295,342	155,201	140,141
65 years old and over.....	1,870,378	1,332,169	1,538,209	1,342,293	930,950	411,343	392,343	306,552	85,791	135,742	94,667	41,075
<b>Nonwhite</b>												
Total population (all ages).....	15,755,739	7,704,047	8,051,692	9,711,251	4,641,888	5,069,363	2,711,392	1,373,572	1,337,820	3,333,096	1,688,587	1,644,509
Persons 14 years old and over.....	11,020,909	5,232,607	5,688,302	7,191,230	3,387,190	3,804,040	1,813,925	922,566	891,359	2,015,754	1,022,851	992,903
Labor force.....	6,145,245	3,056,418	3,088,827	4,205,465	2,088,442	2,117,023	1,161,023	579,508	562,141	1,060,272	546,551	513,722
Civilian labor force.....	6,078,138	3,091,809	2,986,329	4,175,286	2,059,706	2,115,580	1,161,580	584,289	586,051	1,059,563	546,052	513,511
Employed.....	5,602,263	2,861,574	2,740,689	3,775,211	1,899,572	1,875,639	1,007,761	545,734	545,734	1,042,328	535,972	506,356
Unemployed.....	475,875	234,235	235,640	399,915	190,170	139,841	153,819	138,775	140,317	177,235	10,080	7,155
Not in labor force.....	4,875,664	2,457,629	2,592,864	5,485,765	2,553,446	2,931,319	1,552,372	794,017	775,679	2,327,342	1,141,936	1,130,881
Keeping house.....	2,512,307	1,276,189	1,236,118	3,599,475	1,798,748	1,800,727	1,161,023	621,417	609,705	1,495,862	779,182	779,182
Unable to work.....	594,542	299,416	295,126	372,563	180,320	192,243	128,076	71,854	66,222	93,903	47,242	46,661
Inmates of institutions.....	206,217	103,117	103,100	88,716	43,869	44,847	117,501	59,858	27,643	.....	.....	.....
Other and not reported.....	1,562,598	784,199	778,399	1,017,923	529,531	488,392	254,295	131,924	122,371	290,380	122,744	167,636
14 to 19 years old.....	901,801	413,981	487,820	524,200	266,612	257,588	158,772	74,474	84,298	218,829	92,895	125,934
20 to 64 years old.....	555,095	280,218	290,570	419,308	232,919	186,804	105,523	54,306	32,229	252,229	126,962	136,290
65 years old and over.....	105,702	67,663	70,009	74,415	47,632	26,783	18,988	13,144	5,844	12,299	6,887	5,412
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>												
<b>All Classes</b>												
Persons 14 years old and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	53.5	78.7	28.9	55.3	79.3	33.2	48.8	74.1	22.7	51.1	82.7	15.7
Civilian labor force.....	52.6	77.0	28.9	54.6	77.9	33.2	46.7	70.1	22.6	51.1	82.6	15.7
Employed.....	50.1	73.3	27.6	51.7	73.5	31.6	44.4	66.4	21.6	50.2	81.4	15.2
Unemployed.....	2.5	3.8	1.3	2.9	4.4	1.6	2.4	3.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.5
Not in labor force.....	46.5	21.3	71.1	44.7	20.7	66.8	51.2	25.9	77.3	48.9	17.3	84.3
Keeping house.....	28.6	0.5	55.9	27.5	0.5	52.5	30.0	0.6	60.3	32.0	0.5	67.3
Unable to work.....	4.1	5.0	3.2	3.7	4.4	3.0	5.1	6.6	3.5	4.4	5.1	3.5
Inmates of institutions.....	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	3.4	4.3	2.4	.....	.....	.....
Other and not reported.....	12.6	14.2	11.0	12.5	14.7	10.5	12.7	14.4	11.0	12.5	11.7	13.4
14 to 19 years old.....	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.2	6.4	6.1	7.5	7.4	7.6	9.3	8.4	10.4
20 to 64 years old.....	3.9	4.8	3.0	4.4	5.6	3.3	3.4	4.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.4
65 years old and over.....	1.8	2.5	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.1	1.9	2.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.6
Civilian labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed.....	95.2	95.1	95.4	94.7	94.4	95.3	94.9	94.7	95.5	98.3	98.5	96.8
Unemployed.....	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.5	1.7	1.5	3.2
Experienced workers.....	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	4.4	1.7	1.5	3.1
New workers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	0.1
<b>White</b>												
Persons 14 years old and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	53.2	79.0	28.1	55.0	79.6	32.2	48.8	74.7	22.2	50.9	82.7	14.9
Civilian labor force.....	52.3	77.2	28.0	54.3	78.1	32.2	46.8	70.7	22.1	50.9	82.6	14.8
Employed.....	50.0	73.7	26.9	51.6	74.1	30.9	44.5	67.1	21.2	50.0	81.3	14.4
Unemployed.....	2.3	3.5	1.1	2.6	4.0	1.3	2.3	3.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5
Not in labor force.....	46.8	21.0	71.9	45.0	20.4	67.8	51.2	25.3	77.8	49.1	17.3	85.1
Keeping house.....	29.3	0.5	57.3	28.2	0.5	53.9	30.5	0.5	61.4	32.5	0.5	68.9
Unable to work.....	3.9	4.9	3.0	3.5	4.3	2.8	4.9	6.5	3.3	4.3	5.2	3.3
Inmates of institutions.....	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	3.1	3.8	2.4	.....	.....	.....
Other and not reported.....	12.4	14.1	10.7	12.3	14.6	10.3	12.6	14.4	10.8	12.2	11.7	12.9
14 to 19 years old.....	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.3	5.9	7.4	7.4	7.5	9.1	8.3	10.1
20 to 64 years old.....	3.8	4.7	2.9	4.2	5.4	3.1	3.3	4.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2
65 years old and over.....	1.8	2.7	1.0	2.0	2.9	1.2	1.9	3.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.6
Civilian labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed.....	95.6	95.4	95.9	95.2	94.8	95.9	95.1	94.9	95.8	98.2	98.5	96.8
Unemployed.....	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.8	5.2	4.1	4.9	5.1	4.2	1.8	1.5	3.2
<b>Nonwhite</b>												
Persons 14 years old and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	55.8	76.1	36.7	58.5	76.4	42.5	48.5	67.4	29.0	52.6	82.8	21.5
Civilian labor force.....	55.2	74.9	36.7	58.1	75.6	42.5	46.5	63.5	29.0	52.6	82.7	21.5
Employed.....	50.8	69.0	33.8	52.5	67.9	38.8	43.3	59.2	27.0	51.7	81.7	20.8
Unemployed.....	4.3	5.8	2.9	5.6	7.7	3.7	3.2	4.4	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.7
Not in labor force.....	44.2	23.9	63.3	41.5	23.6	57.5	51.5	32.6	71.0	47.4	17.2	78.5
Keeping house.....	22.8	0.7	43.5	20.9	0.8	38.9	24.0	0.8	47.9	28.3	0.6	56.9
Unable to work.....	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	7.1	7.8	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.7
Inmates of institutions.....	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.2	1.9	0.7	6.5	9.7	3.1	.....	.....	.....
Other and not reported.....	14.2	14.7	13.7	14.2	15.6	12.8	14.0	14.3	13.7	14.4	12.0	16.9
14 to 19 years old.....	8.2	7.8	8.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.5	8.1	9.5	10.9	9.1	12.7
20 to 64 years old.....	5.0	5.7	4.4	5.8	6.9	4.8	4.2	4.8	3.6	2.9	2.2	3.7
65 years old and over.....	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
Civilian labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed.....	92.2	92.2	92.1	90.4	89.8	91.3	93.0	93.1	92.8			

Table 73.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY SEX, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1950

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Region, division, and State	Male										Female							
	Population 14 years old and over	Labor force						Not in labor force	Population 14 years old and over	Labor force						Not in labor force		
		Number	Percent of population 14 and over	Civilian labor force			Total			Number	Percent of population 14 and over	Civilian labor force			Total		Number	Percent of civilian labor force
				Employed	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force						Employed	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force				
<b>Cont. United States</b>	55,311,617	43,553,386	78.7	42,598,767	40,519,462	2,079,305	4.9	11,798,231	57,042,417	16,500,582	28.9	16,472,888	15,719,987	752,901	4.6	40,541,835		
<b>Regions:</b>																		
<b>North-east</b>	14,816,051	11,592,040	78.2	11,467,345	10,752,211	715,134	6.2	3,224,011	15,783,156	4,934,034	31.3	4,929,202	4,697,161	232,041	4.7	10,849,122		
<b>North Central</b>	16,564,889	13,219,642	79.8	13,139,203	12,638,904	500,299	3.8	3,345,247	16,889,120	4,764,582	28.2	4,760,671	4,587,000	173,671	3.6	12,124,538		
<b>South</b>	16,559,757	12,971,344	78.3	12,497,205	12,018,147	479,058	3.8	3,588,413	17,112,334	4,691,725	27.4	4,678,310	4,480,503	197,807	4.2	12,420,609		
<b>West</b>	7,370,920	5,770,360	78.3	5,495,014	5,110,200	384,814	7.0	1,600,560	7,297,807	2,110,241	29.1	2,104,703	1,955,323	149,382	7.1	5,147,566		
<b>North-east:</b>																		
New England	3,455,230	2,674,525	77.4	2,625,853	2,450,203	175,650	6.7	780,705	3,709,869	1,221,219	32.9	1,220,026	1,161,107	58,919	4.8	2,488,650		
Middle Atlantic	11,360,821	8,917,515	78.5	8,841,492	8,302,008	539,484	6.1	2,443,306	12,073,287	3,712,815	30.8	3,709,176	3,536,054	173,122	4.7	8,360,472		
<b>North Central:</b>																		
E. N. Central	11,340,558	9,089,860	80.2	9,034,434	8,654,994	379,440	4.2	2,250,698	11,595,126	3,397,235	29.0	3,354,293	3,217,961	136,332	4.1	6,237,891		
W. N. Central	5,224,331	4,129,782	79.0	4,104,769	3,983,910	120,859	2.9	1,094,549	5,293,994	1,407,347	26.6	1,406,378	1,369,039	37,339	2.7	3,886,647		
<b>South:</b>																		
South Atlantic	7,458,623	5,898,796	79.1	5,610,997	5,405,796	205,201	3.7	1,559,827	7,734,562	2,363,929	30.6	2,354,492	2,250,707	103,785	4.4	5,370,633		
E. S. Central	3,937,390	3,053,959	77.6	2,992,559	2,881,721	110,838	3.7	883,431	4,109,463	1,001,028	24.4	999,813	957,068	42,745	4.3	3,108,435		
W. S. Central	5,167,744	4,018,589	77.8	3,893,649	3,730,630	163,019	4.2	1,145,155	5,268,309	1,326,768	25.2	1,324,005	1,272,728	51,277	3.9	3,941,541		
<b>West:</b>																		
Mountain	1,840,271	1,438,023	78.1	1,391,395	1,315,418	75,977	5.5	402,248	1,761,165	454,434	25.8	453,142	431,255	21,887	4.8	1,306,731		
Pacific	5,530,649	4,332,337	78.3	4,103,619	3,794,782	308,837	7.5	1,198,312	5,496,642	1,655,807	30.1	1,651,563	1,524,068	127,495	7.7	3,840,835		
<b>New England:</b>																		
Maine	331,780	250,461	75.5	247,603	224,024	23,579	9.5	81,319	342,686	94,881	27.7	94,839	88,302	6,537	6.9	247,805		
New Hampshire	197,099	149,634	75.9	149,100	138,335	10,765	7.2	47,465	207,945	67,874	32.6	67,860	64,346	3,514	5.2	140,071		
Vermont	136,311	105,617	77.5	105,309	99,282	6,027	5.7	30,694	141,356	39,937	28.3	39,881	37,995	1,886	4.7	101,419		
Massachusetts	1,733,192	1,330,560	76.8	1,308,484	1,224,105	84,379	6.4	402,632	1,905,814	630,957	33.1	630,127	602,602	27,525	4.4	1,274,857		
Rhode Island	300,768	234,326	77.9	217,930	200,376	17,554	8.1	66,442	314,531	110,243	35.0	110,085	104,136	5,949	5.4	204,288		
Connecticut	756,080	603,927	79.9	597,427	564,081	33,346	5.6	152,153	797,537	277,327	34.8	277,234	263,726	13,508	4.9	542,210		
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>																		
New York	5,616,963	4,405,691	78.4	4,379,831	4,099,158	280,673	6.4	1,211,272	6,033,574	1,947,189	32.3	1,945,382	1,845,103	100,279	5.2	4,086,385		
New Jersey	1,838,965	1,484,704	80.7	1,451,192	1,373,479	77,713	5.4	354,261	1,931,114	617,584	32.0	616,720	589,153	27,567	4.5	1,313,530		
Pennsylvania	3,904,893	3,027,120	77.5	3,010,469	2,829,371	181,098	6.0	877,773	4,108,599	1,148,042	27.9	1,147,074	1,101,798	45,276	3.9	2,960,557		
<b>E. N. Central:</b>																		
Ohio	2,935,808	2,345,386	79.9	2,337,875	2,232,905	104,970	4.5	590,422	3,060,868	863,824	28.2	863,234	826,700	36,534	4.2	2,197,044		
Indiana	1,448,831	1,158,808	80.0	1,156,623	1,121,441	35,182	3.0	290,023	1,486,515	410,727	27.6	410,604	397,001	13,603	3.3	1,075,788		
Illinois	3,309,125	2,658,349	80.3	2,624,817	2,518,808	106,009	4.0	650,776	3,418,775	1,070,747	31.3	1,069,131	1,027,243	41,888	3.9	2,348,028		
Michigan	2,368,024	1,897,894	80.1	1,897,918	1,786,025	101,893	5.4	470,130	2,349,955	642,614	27.3	642,142	607,549	34,593	5.4	1,707,341		
Wisconsin	1,278,770	1,029,423	80.5	1,027,201	995,815	31,386	3.1	249,347	1,279,013	369,323	28.9	369,182	359,468	9,714	2.6	909,690		
<b>W. N. Central:</b>																		
Minnesota	1,101,812	874,254	79.3	872,227	838,975	33,252	3.8	227,558	1,099,128	313,700	28.5	313,540	304,897	8,643	2.8	785,428		
Iowa	968,920	772,286	79.7	771,440	757,435	14,005	1.8	196,634	985,169	249,524	25.3	249,441	244,745	4,696	1.9	735,645		
Missouri	1,466,440	1,140,859	77.8	1,138,230	1,100,006	38,224	3.4	325,581	1,556,891	436,149	28.0	435,937	421,811	14,126	3.2	1,120,742		
North Dakota	230,502	185,589	80.5	185,381	178,054	7,327	4.0	44,913	207,649	46,998	22.6	46,972	45,488	1,484	3.2	160,651		
South Dakota	245,727	198,193	80.7	195,287	189,763	5,524	2.8	47,534	227,366	53,897	23.7	53,854	52,505	1,349	2.5	173,469		
Nebraska	498,732	397,529	79.7	394,245	385,287	8,958	2.3	101,203	497,059	129,255	26.0	129,084	126,362	2,722	2.1	367,804		
Kansas	712,198	567,072	78.8	547,959	534,390	13,569	2.5	151,126	720,732	177,824	24.7	177,590	173,231	4,359	2.4	542,908		
<b>South Atlantic:</b>																		
Delaware	117,542	93,829	79.8	93,407	90,414	3,993	3.2	23,713	122,763	37,298	30.4	37,287	36,223	1,064	2.9	85,465		
Maryland	863,852	698,511	80.9	694,724	634,067	60,657	4.6	165,341	884,036	274,541	31.1	273,571	260,708	12,863	4.7	609,495		
Dist. of Columbia	301,111	236,336	78.5	221,654	212,957	8,697	3.9	64,775	347,872	167,555	48.2	166,824	160,533	6,291	3.8	180,317		
Virginia	1,210,799	974,294	80.5	869,663	837,262	32,401	3.7	236,505	1,193,627	331,317	27.8	327,013	312,902	14,111	4.3	862,310		
West Virginia	700,823	522,194	74.5	521,626	495,781	25,845	5.0	178,629	704,919	138,048	19.6	137,377	132,376	5,001	4.1	566,871		
North Carolina	1,390,072	1,114,030	80.1	1,073,641	1,045,251	28,390	2.6	276,042	1,435,312	440,890	30.7	439,283	418,101	21,182	4.8	994,422		
South Carolina	688,217	552,586	80.3	536,796	519,764	17,032	3.2	135,631	733,249	245,591	33.5	245,270	235,614	9,656	3.9	487,658		
Georgia	1,168,086	941,003	80.6	904,087	877,207	26,880	3.0	227,083	1,247,615	395,921	31.7	395,187	377,728	17,459	4.4	851,694		
Florida	1,018,121	766,013	75.2	725,409	693,093	32,316	4.5	252,108	1,065,169	332,768	31.2	332,070	316,522	15,548	4.7	732,401		
<b>E. S. Central:</b>																		
Kentucky	1,039,654	799,094	76.9	777,155	748,658	28,497	3.7	240,560	1,048,459	214,162	20.4	213,916	206,328	7,588	3.5	834,297		
Tennessee	1,149,299	888,935	77.3	871,723	839,122	32,601	3.7	260,364	1,209,638	310,674	25.7	310,345	296,524	13,821	4.5	898,964		
Alabama	1,024,915	796,536	77.7	788,037	755,249	32,788	4.2	228,379	1,093,798	288,690	26.4	288,369	276,057	12,312	4.3	805,108		
Mississippi	723,522	569,394	78.7	555,644	538,692	16,952	3.1	154,128	757,568	187,502	24.8	187,183	178,159	9,024	4.8	570,066		
<b>W. S. Central:</b>																		
Arkansas	659,656	505,212																

absent because of vacation, illness, industrial dispute, bad weather, or layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of layoff. Also included as "with a job" are persons who had new jobs to which they were scheduled to report within 30 days. In this report, these two categories are combined and shown as "employed."

Unemployed.--Persons 14 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they were not at work during the census week but were either looking for work or would have been looking for work except that (a) they were temporarily ill, (b) they expected to return to a job from which they had been laid off for an indefinite period, or (c) they believed no work was available in their community, or in their line of work.

Labor force.--The labor force includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above, and also members of the armed forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" comprises the employed and unemployed components of the labor force.

Not in labor force.--Persons not in the labor force comprise all civilians 14 years of age and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed, including persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours). In the table for the United States, persons not in the labor force are further classified into the following groups: (a) Persons primarily engaged in "keeping house"; (b) persons "unable to work" because of a long-term physical or mental illness or disability; (c) "inmates of institutions"; and (d) "other and not reported." The last category includes students, the retired, those too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers in the "off" season, as well as persons not reporting on employment status.

Residence and color.--The urban population comprises persons living in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, whether incorporated or not, and those living in the densely settled urban fringe around cities of 50,000 or more. Of the remaining population, those living on farms, regardless of occupation, are classified as rural-farm and the balance as rural-nonfarm. The nonwhite population is comprised of Negroes, Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and other non-white races.

# 1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION

## ADVANCE REPORTS

BUREAU OF CENSUS

FOR RELEASE

March 18, 1953

Washington 25, D. C.

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### FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES

(This is one of a series of reports presenting summary statistics on selected characteristics of the population for various types of areas. The tables presented here are based on data collected for a 20-percent sample and are reprinted from the P-B U. S. Summary bulletin, which provides a fuller description of the terms and a statement on the reliability of the sample data. The present data supersede corresponding preliminary sample data published in Series PC-7, No. 2, and Series PC-6)

New Jersey ranked highest in average family income among the 48 States, according to 1950 Census figures released today by Robert W. Burgess, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The average (median) income of families (including unrelated individuals) in 1949 ranged from \$3,285 for New Jersey to \$1,028 for Mississippi.

Incomes were highest in the East North Central and Middle Atlantic States, where the median income of families including unrelated individuals was above \$3,000 in most States; incomes were lowest in the East South Central and West South Central States where median incomes under \$2,000 were typical.

Except for the South, there was little regional variation in the average income for families and unrelated individuals. The medians for the Northeast (\$2,968), West (\$2,907), and North Central (\$2,872) regions were approximately 50 percent greater than the median for the South (\$1,935). The relatively low cash incomes in the South are attributable partly to the fact that this region contains a greater proportion of farm residents who typically receive a part of their income in the form of goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in cash. The relative difference in median income between the South and other regions is reduced somewhat if the comparison is re-

stricted to nonfarm residents. Another reason for the low average income in the South is its much larger proportion of nonwhite families and unrelated individuals, who tend to be concentrated in the lower income levels.

Income, as defined in the 1950 Census, is the sum of the money received from wages or salary; net income (or loss) from the operation of a farm, ranch, business, or profession; and other income such as pensions, interest, dividends, rents, veterans' payments, etc. The figures in this report represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, social security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

A family, as defined in the 1950 Census, is a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and living together. Unrelated individuals are persons (other than inmates of institutions) who are not living with any relatives.

The urban population comprises persons living in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, whether incorporated or not, and those living in the densely settled urban fringe around cities of 50,000 or more. Of the remaining population, those living on farms, regardless of occupation, are classified as rural-farm and the balance as rural-nonfarm.

Table 57.—INCOME IN 1949 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample]

Income	Families and unrelated individuals				Families				Unrelated individuals			
	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	United States	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total.....	49,362,030	33,785,070	9,518,780	6,088,180	38,310,980	25,373,215	7,517,570	5,420,195	11,051,050	8,411,855	2,001,210	637,985
Under reporting.....	46,489,090	31,725,955	8,999,675	5,763,460	36,439,955	24,078,530	7,183,025	5,178,400	10,049,135	7,647,425	1,816,650	585,060
Less than \$500.....	6,210,275	3,675,925	1,376,890	1,187,460	3,018,030	1,437,440	691,130	889,460	3,192,245	2,238,485	685,760	268,000
\$500 to \$999.....	4,169,480	2,272,850	1,016,545	880,085	2,326,630	962,680	619,070	744,880	1,842,850	1,310,170	397,475	135,205
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,835,360	2,148,525	924,695	762,140	2,587,155	1,233,490	660,425	693,240	1,248,205	915,035	264,270	68,900
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3,650,240	2,212,880	825,465	611,895	2,721,735	1,467,175	682,260	572,300	928,505	745,705	143,205	39,595
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4,412,980	2,878,665	959,355	574,960	3,541,355	2,143,600	848,625	549,130	871,625	735,065	110,730	25,830
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4,055,900	2,842,675	825,960	387,265	3,440,215	2,310,845	755,175	374,195	615,685	531,830	70,785	13,070
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	4,513,915	3,320,570	833,805	359,540	4,008,335	2,880,840	553,245	219,480	505,580	439,730	55,135	10,715
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	3,322,475	2,516,080	581,600	284,755	3,051,775	2,279,050	442,715	185,200	270,700	237,030	28,355	5,315
\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	2,770,000	2,139,330	441,250	189,420	2,596,085	1,988,170	422,715	185,200	173,915	151,160	18,535	4,220
\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	1,920,490	1,514,205	395,665	177,455	1,827,995	1,431,965	279,265	114,585	94,675	82,240	10,405	2,030
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2,950,035	2,376,915	395,665	177,455	2,827,995	2,271,110	383,420	173,465	122,040	105,805	12,245	2,225
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1,626,775	1,327,625	198,025	101,125	1,570,950	1,280,370	191,680	98,900	55,825	47,255	6,345	1,045
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1,840,850	1,513,215	201,255	126,380	1,780,450	1,462,360	194,655	123,435	60,400	50,855	6,600	2,945
\$10,000 and over.....	1,210,315	985,495	129,495	94,325	1,143,430	929,435	122,690	91,305	66,885	57,060	6,805	3,020
Income not reported.....	2,872,940	2,059,115	519,105	294,720	1,871,025	1,294,685	334,545	241,795	1,001,915	764,430	184,560	52,925
Median income...dollars..	2,619	2,970	2,186	1,567	3,073	3,431	2,560	1,729	997	1,150	780	591

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Table 84.—INCOME IN 1949 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample]

Region, division, and State	Total families and unrelated individuals	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Income not reported	Median income <sup>1</sup> (dollars)	
												Total	Urban and rural nonfarm
United States.....	49,362,030	10,379,755	7,485,600	8,468,880	7,836,390	4,690,490	2,950,035	1,626,775	1,840,850	1,210,315	2,872,940	2,619	2,782
<b>Regions:</b>													
Northeast.....	13,019,625	2,192,750	1,600,040	2,370,005	2,268,525	1,364,605	907,060	489,020	587,795	393,615	846,210	2,968	3,004
North Central.....	14,724,170	2,755,540	1,980,715	2,565,330	2,600,895	1,562,350	976,900	539,670	597,900	372,370	832,500	2,872	3,006
South.....	14,491,245	4,127,740	2,894,245	2,412,295	1,734,190	991,505	591,050	326,380	357,140	261,365	795,335	1,935	2,137
West.....	7,066,990	1,303,725	1,010,600	1,121,250	1,232,780	772,030	475,025	271,705	298,015	182,965	398,895	2,907	2,971
<b>Northeast:</b>													
New England.....	3,051,810	549,290	409,710	583,290	525,185	307,680	190,690	98,595	111,135	76,040	200,195	2,801	2,835
Middle Atlantic.....	9,967,815	1,643,460	1,190,330	1,786,715	1,743,340	1,056,925	716,370	390,425	476,660	317,575	646,015	3,020	3,052
<b>North Central:</b>													
E. N. Central.....	10,054,195	1,705,265	1,195,345	1,702,620	1,866,275	1,140,145	731,830	409,925	454,105	271,375	577,310	3,063	3,146
W. N. Central.....	4,729,975	1,050,275	785,370	862,710	734,620	422,205	245,070	129,745	143,795	100,995	255,190	2,432	2,577
<b>South:</b>													
South Atlantic.....	6,541,345	1,697,595	1,267,970	1,141,770	816,305	463,210	288,405	159,940	180,965	122,025	403,160	2,081	2,289
E. S. Central.....	3,325,390	1,161,390	722,230	527,415	336,375	178,055	101,130	53,515	55,650	40,620	149,050	1,555	1,943
W. S. Central.....	4,624,470	1,268,755	904,045	743,110	581,910	350,240	201,515	112,925	120,525	98,720	243,125	2,021	2,230
<b>West:</b>													
Mountain.....	1,664,000	335,845	264,070	291,010	281,145	161,140	93,275	50,625	54,190	39,585	93,115	2,620	2,711
Pacific.....	5,402,990	967,880	746,530	830,240	951,635	610,890	381,750	221,080	243,825	143,380	305,780	3,004	3,042
<b>New England:</b>													
Maine.....	290,770	69,350	55,040	63,065	42,315	21,135	11,455	5,490	5,690	4,090	13,140	2,213	2,277
New Hampshire.....	178,610	39,620	29,400	37,555	27,680	15,035	8,485	4,245	4,060	2,505	11,025	2,405	2,451
Vermont.....	123,655	32,825	23,495	25,640	16,845	8,750	4,605	2,105	2,335	1,630	5,425	2,101	2,229
Massachusetts.....	1,545,190	262,785	194,670	289,900	278,595	162,180	100,045	52,580	60,185	39,995	104,255	2,909	2,917
Rhode Island.....	261,990	48,600	39,305	51,150	41,985	25,785	15,475	7,770	5,060	19,175	26,500	2,650	2,659
Connecticut.....	651,595	96,110	68,800	115,980	117,765	74,795	50,625	26,490	31,095	22,760	47,175	3,155	3,167
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>													
New York.....	5,099,035	837,930	604,560	870,080	863,975	538,135	375,550	204,085	253,765	188,650	362,305	3,055	3,085
New Jersey.....	1,570,085	219,610	162,305	255,505	286,285	184,525	132,630	74,035	92,275	57,795	104,920	3,285	3,302
Pennsylvania.....	3,298,695	585,920	423,465	661,130	593,080	334,265	207,990	112,305	130,620	71,130	178,790	2,834	2,874
<b>E. N. Central:</b>													
Ohio.....	2,602,070	438,150	310,875	458,995	488,830	291,400	181,460	100,435	107,860	64,465	159,600	3,024	3,091
Indiana.....	1,298,600	246,070	172,250	236,485	232,465	141,245	84,740	43,675	44,990	25,730	70,990	2,827	2,914
Illinois.....	2,997,610	481,295	339,900	482,525	523,680	342,350	234,700	134,815	159,080	102,620	196,645	3,163	3,214
Michigan.....	2,053,535	334,015	217,035	326,035	415,325	244,625	158,620	92,945	100,715	54,155	110,065	3,195	3,278
Wisconsin.....	1,102,380	205,735	155,285	199,580	205,975	120,525	72,310	38,055	41,460	24,405	40,050	2,860	3,058
<b>W. N. Central:</b>													
Minnesota.....	983,560	193,405	150,625	181,880	169,975	100,035	57,490	31,030	33,800	22,015	43,305	2,683	2,858
Iowa.....	883,435	177,225	141,340	166,315	147,825	87,310	50,050	26,895	29,755	19,645	29,075	2,612	2,656
Missouri.....	1,364,470	347,970	234,340	230,955	188,085	106,360	63,960	32,855	36,195	25,955	97,795	2,200	2,435
North Dakota.....	188,260	39,990	33,320	34,650	27,730	17,205	10,115	5,815	5,065	7,190	2,446	2,517	
South Dakota.....	207,850	47,870	37,415	39,695	31,135	17,210	10,330	5,140	6,605	4,535	7,945	2,337	2,394
Nebraska.....	446,410	32,885	78,025	87,465	67,435	37,620	21,465	11,440	12,420	9,360	28,235	2,389	2,452
Kansas.....	655,960	150,930	110,295	121,750	102,385	56,465	31,660	16,570	17,840	14,420	33,645	2,377	2,486
<b>South Atlantic:</b>													
Delaware.....	102,935	20,205	14,505	17,140	14,950	9,330	6,130	3,465	4,335	3,295	9,580	2,689	2,815
Maryland.....	755,075	134,560	107,910	129,000	118,835	71,270	48,685	28,630	35,270	20,600	60,315	2,811	2,891
Dist. of Columbia.....	340,375	50,185	43,620	63,350	51,840	30,170	23,070	14,875	20,095	13,970	29,200	2,975	3,075
Virginia.....	1,046,295	249,050	205,320	179,860	133,560	75,765	49,615	29,890	35,085	19,625	68,525	2,172	2,374
West Virginia.....	574,830	136,515	91,870	129,170	86,295	45,500	25,840	13,420	13,175	7,960	25,085	2,344	2,514
North Carolina.....	1,146,565	323,360	254,740	206,805	189,690	74,270	41,410	21,080	21,730	15,870	57,610	1,864	2,126
South Carolina.....	578,075	195,295	120,660	91,770	61,490	36,250	20,675	10,075	9,860	6,480	25,520	1,647	1,979
Georgia.....	1,011,725	330,415	219,800	159,175	102,815	57,450	33,915	17,765	18,710	13,965	57,715	1,644	1,924
Florida.....	985,470	258,010	209,545	165,500	116,830	63,205	39,065	20,740	22,705	20,260	69,610	1,950	2,009
<b>E. S. Central:</b>													
Kentucky.....	864,730	265,330	185,345	153,240	96,540	51,235	29,305	14,725	16,090	11,575	41,345	1,774	2,094
Tennessee.....	975,485	298,210	217,635	162,570	108,120	57,610	33,640	18,030	18,440	13,910	47,300	1,749	2,052
Alabama.....	865,395	305,330	181,580	140,570	90,040	47,785	26,755	14,310	14,730	9,780	34,515	1,580	1,956
Mississippi.....	619,820	292,520	137,650	71,035	41,675	21,425	11,430	6,450	6,390	5,355	25,890	1,028	1,458
<b>W. S. Central:</b>													
Arkansas.....	568,695	227,515	131,990	82,140	48,355	24,405	12,755	6,460	7,260	6,115	21,700	1,315	1,642
Louisiana.....	802,690	236,460	173,950	124,080	88,695	53,605	31,745	18,100	19,990	14,965	41,100	1,810	2,018
Oklahoma.....	737,950	202,240	141,735	125,650	99,615	54,810	30,850	17,125	16,795	13,290	35,840	2,050	2,220
Texas.....	2,515,135	602,540	456,370	411,240	344,845	217,420	126,165	71,240	76,480	64,350	144,485	2,273	2,407
<b>Mountain:</b>													
Montana.....	204,065	40,560	31,135	34,510	36,570	20,010	11,715	6,180	7,355	5,520	10,510	2,718	2,837
Idaho.....	186,800	32,630	30,085	36,450	32,350	18,740	10,380	5,645	6,080	4,110	10,330	2,685	2,787
Wyoming.....	102,150	17,210	15,295	15,860	16,145	11,785	7,160	3,860	3,580	2,765	6,490	2,964	3,109
Colorado.....	462,105	97,785	76,150	83,475	72,610	41,720	25,060	13,350	14,970	11,555	25,430	2,514	2,569
New Mexico.....	201,880	47,205	35,680	32,495	40,370	27,855	17,010	10,045	6,100	4,855	14,010	2,301	2,447
Arizona.....	240,345	55,860	41,025	40,370	38,680	21,160	11,880	6,075	6,525	5,210	13,790	2,375	2,446
Utah.....	204,805	33,670	26,040	38,385	44,160	23,910	12,915	6,800	6,690	3,805	8,470	3,001	3,043
Nevada.....	61,850	10,925	8,660	9,465	10,775	6,805	4,120	2,615	2,635	1,765	4,085	2,982	3,060
<b>Pacific:</b>													
Washington.....	878,405	162,245	125,285	130,665	160,310	101,090	59,260	33,070	33,105	19,565			