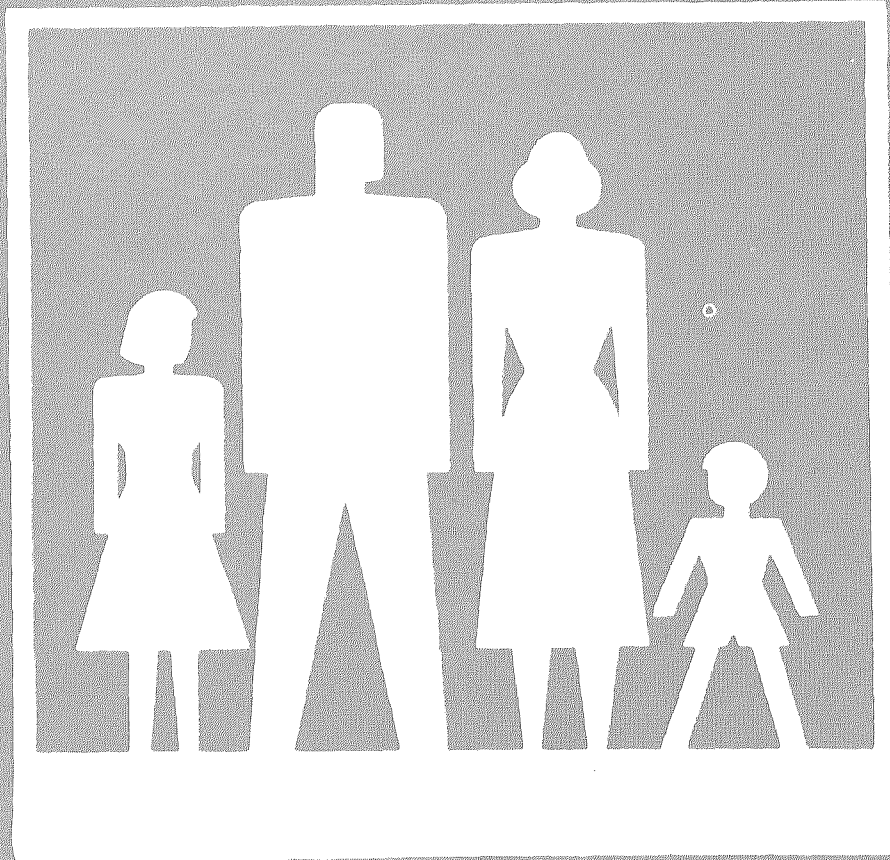


1950 UNITED STATES CENSUS OF POPULATION

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF PLACE

CCRRECTIONS

U. S. Bureau of the Census. U. S. Census of Population: 1950. Series P-E, No. 5A, Preprint of Vol. IV, Special Reports, Part 5, Chapter A, Characteristics by Size of Place

Tables 6 and 7.--REVISED FIGURES

Region and subject	In urbanized areas of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000					
	Total area				Fringe	
	Total		Female		Female	
	From	To	From	To	From	To
TABLE 6, PAGE 5A-56						
NORTHEAST						
Race and Nativity						
Total, all classes.....	6,619,800	6,674,040	3,398,430	3,452,670	1,566,720	1,620,960
Native white.....	5,210,250	5,250,210	2,669,820	2,709,780	1,334,040	1,374,000
Foreign-born white.....	801,960	816,240	410,550	424,830	179,520	193,800
Negro.....	999,790 ⁽¹⁾	(1)	315,120	(1)	52,560	(1)
Other races.....	7,800	(1)	2,940	(1)	600	(1)
Age						
Total, all ages.....	6,619,800	6,674,040	3,398,430	3,452,670	1,566,720	1,620,960
Under 14 years.....	1,485,120	(1)	728,340	(1)	355,140	(1)
14 to 24 years.....	1,026,090	(1)	532,710	(1)	245,070	(1)
25 to 44 years.....	2,089,500	(1)	1,092,450	(1)	503,730	(1)
45 to 64 years.....	1,447,440	1,501,680	721,500	775,740	307,620	361,860
65 years and over.....	571,650	(1)	323,430	(1)	149,160	(1)
NORTH CENTRAL						
Race and Nativity						
Total, all classes.....	5,482,980	5,428,740	2,822,670	2,768,430	979,590	925,350
Native white.....	4,148,550	4,108,590	2,144,850	2,104,850	831,210	791,250
Foreign-born white.....	625,380	611,100	312,270	297,990	95,700	81,420
Negro.....	702,360	(1)	362,700	(1)	52,290	(1)
Other races.....	6,690	(1)	2,850	(1)	390	(1)
Age						
Total, all ages.....	5,482,980	5,428,740	2,822,670	2,768,430	979,590	925,350
Under 14 years.....	1,271,460	(1)	625,830	(1)	234,900	(1)
14 to 24 years.....	804,390	(1)	423,000	(1)	135,720	(1)
25 to 44 years.....	1,778,820	(1)	919,950	(1)	304,710	(1)
45 to 64 years.....	1,262,520	1,208,280	651,990	597,750	241,230	186,990
65 years and over.....	365,790	(1)	201,900	(1)	63,030	(1)
TABLE 7, Page 5A-60						
NORTHEAST						
Mobility Status						
Total, 1 year old and over.....	6,498,450	6,552,690	3,338,520	3,392,760	1,537,170	1,591,410
Same house.....	5,666,250	5,716,830	2,922,090	2,972,670	1,342,230	1,392,810
Different house, same county.....	506,400	509,010	259,770	262,380	114,180	116,790
Different county.....	188,850	189,450	91,590	92,190	60,390	60,990
Major Occupation Group						
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	2,586,120	2,595,540	802,590	812,010	340,920	350,340
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	278,430	280,470	100,500	102,540	48,300	50,340
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,070	(1)	240	(1)	150	(1)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm..	231,300	231,600	27,810	28,110	13,320	13,620
Clerical and kindred workers.....	436,860	439,440	270,840	273,420	125,430	128,010
Sales workers.....	215,640	216,660	67,380	68,400	32,430	33,450
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	410,550	410,640	14,760	14,850	5,790	5,880
Operatives and kindred workers.....	536,760	537,780	162,900	163,920	58,170	59,190
Private household workers.....	60,540	61,230	56,880	57,570	20,610	21,300
Service workers, except private household.....	224,490	225,960	84,090	85,560	29,670	31,140
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,690	3,720	600	630	420	450
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	161,100	161,250	6,030	6,180	2,400	2,550
Occupation not reported.....	24,690	24,720	10,560	10,590	4,230	4,260
NORTH CENTRAL						
Mobility Status						
Total, 1 year old and over.....	5,367,120	5,312,880	2,765,970	2,711,730	960,720	906,480
Same house.....	4,487,730	4,437,150	2,329,290	2,278,710	804,750	754,170
Different house, same county.....	585,660	583,050	293,100	290,490	96,660	94,050
Different county.....	190,830	190,230	96,960	96,360	47,940	47,340
Major Occupation Group						
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	2,224,440	2,215,020	652,500	643,080	195,480	186,060
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	212,950	210,910	74,460	72,420	27,510	25,470
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,950	(1)	240	(1)	120	(1)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm..	187,440	187,140	24,060	23,760	8,250	7,950
Clerical and kindred workers.....	360,270	357,690	218,160	215,580	68,700	66,120
Sales workers.....	172,800	171,780	59,790	58,770	20,070	19,050
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	366,080	365,990	13,500	13,410	3,930	3,840
Operatives and kindred workers.....	541,560	540,540	122,010	120,990	29,520	28,500
Private household workers.....	42,210	41,520	40,200	39,510	11,670	10,980
Service workers, except private household.....	186,450	184,980	83,970	82,500	20,790	19,320
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,240	3,210	660	630	270	240
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	123,660	123,510	6,660	6,510	1,980	1,830
Occupation not reported.....	25,830	25,800	8,790	8,760	2,670	2,640

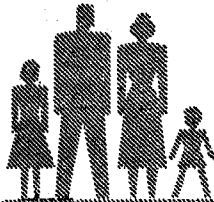
¹ No change.

UNITED STATES CENSUS of POPULATION: 1950

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SINCLAIR WEEKS, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ROBERT W. BURGESS, *Director*
(From Feb. 5, 1953)

ROY V. PEEL, *Director*
(To Feb. 4, 1953)



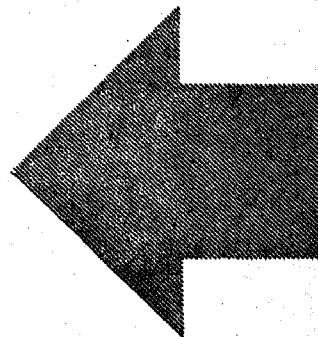
SPECIAL REPORTS

CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF PLACE

Prepared under the supervision of
Howard G. Brunzman, Chief
Population and Housing Division

1950 POPULATION CENSUS REPORT P-E NO. 5A
PREPRINT OF VOLUME IV, PART 5, CHAPTER A
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1953

Statistics by age and color on
EDUCATION · MOBILITY ·
MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS ·
OCCUPATION · INCOME · ETC.





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PREFACE

This report presents detailed statistics on various characteristics of the population of the United States distributed by the size of the place in which they live. The data are based on tabulations of a 3 1/3-percent sample of the persons enumerated in the Seventeenth Decennial Census of population of the United States, conducted as of April 1, 1950. Provision for the Seventeenth Decennial Census was made in the act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses, approved June 18, 1929. The major portion of the information compiled from the Census of Population of 1950 appears in Volume I, Number of Inhabitants, and in Volume II, Characteristics of the Population. These two volumes contain statistics for regions, divisions, States, and parts of States, as well as for the country as a whole.

This is one of a series of reports (Series P-E bulletins) which comprise Volume IV, Special Reports, and supplement the information contained in Volumes I and II. The present bulletin is a preprint of Chapter A of Part 5, of Volume IV.

The materials presented here were prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Brunzman, Chief, Population and Housing Division, and Dr. Henry S. Shryock, Jr., Assistant Chief for Population Statistics, with the assistance of Edwin D. Goldfield, Program Coordinator. They were prepared by Dr. Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Demographic Statistics Section, assisted by Tobia Bressler and Robert L. Rowland. The compilation of the statistics was under the direction of Robert B. Voight, Assistant Chief for Operations, assisted by Morton A. Meyer, Ruth T. Stanton, and Edward I. Lober. Sampling procedures were under the direction of Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Statistical Sampling Section, assisted by Joseph Waksberg and Albert Mindlin. The technical editorial work and planning were under the supervision of Mildred M. Russell, assisted by Dorothy M. Belzer. The collection of the information on which these statistics were based was under the supervision of Lowell T. Galt, then Chief, Field Division, and the tabulations were under the supervision of C. F. Van Aken, Chief, Machine Tabulation Division.

April 1953.

U. S. CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1950

Volume

- I Number of Inhabitants (comprising Series P-A bulletins)
- II Characteristics of the Population (comprising Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins)
- III Census Tract Statistics (comprising Series P-D bulletins)
- IV Special Reports: Employment Characteristics, Occupational and Industrial Characteristics, Characteristics of Families, Marital Status, Institutional Population, Nativity and Parentage, Non-white Population by Race, Persons of Spanish Surname, Puerto Ricans in Continental United States, State of Birth, Mobility of the Population, Characteristics by Size of Place, Education, Fertility.

U. S. CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1950

Volume

- I General Characteristics (comprising Series H-A bulletins)
- II Nonfarm Housing Characteristics (comprising Series H-B bulletins)
- III Farm Housing Characteristics
- IV Residential Financing
- V Block Statistics (comprising Series H-E bulletins)
Housing statistics for census tracts are included in the Population Series P-D bulletins.

Characteristics by Size of Place

(Page numbers listed here omit the chapter prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page.
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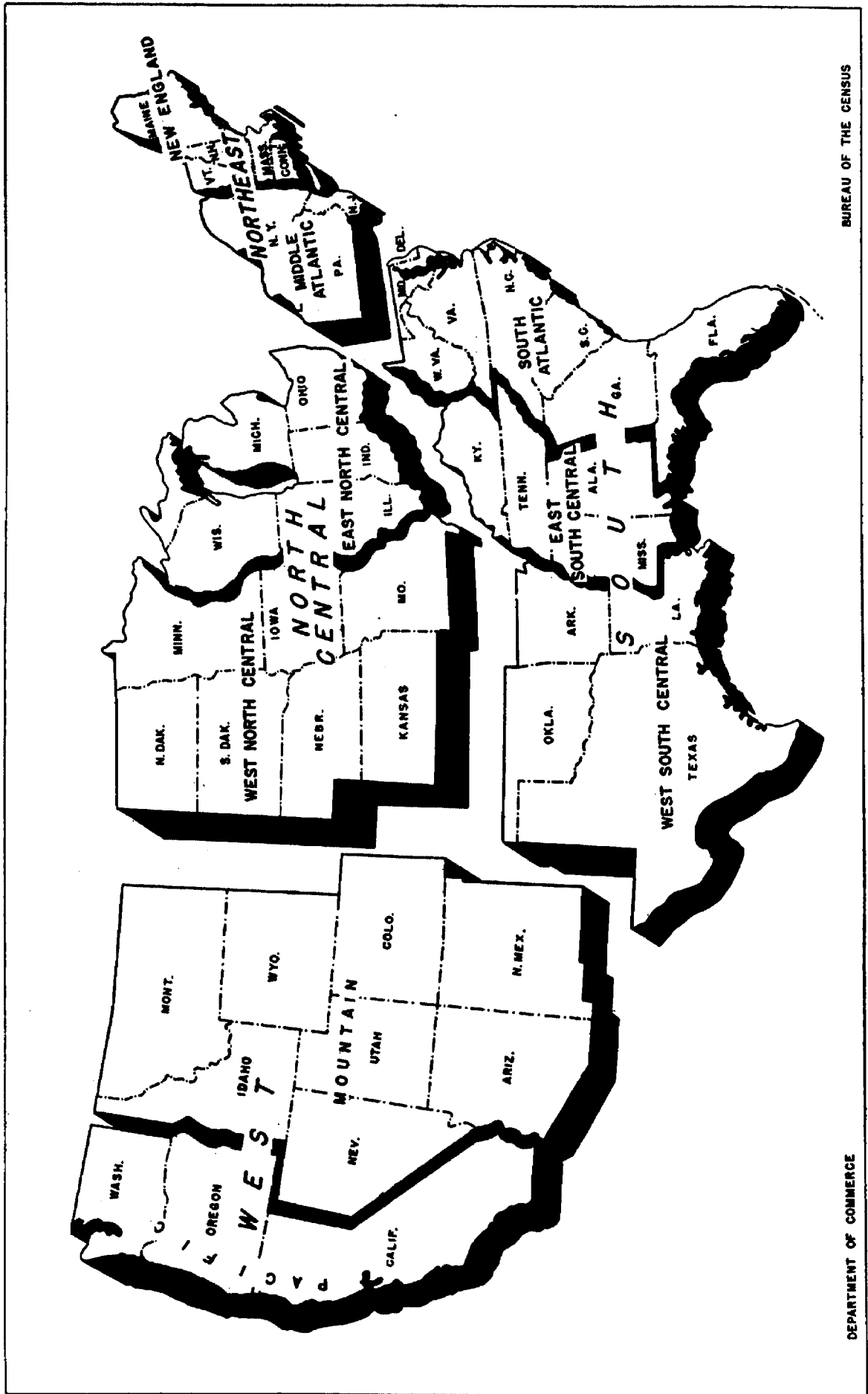
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Figure 1.—REGIONS AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS OF THE UNITED STATES



Characteristics by Size of Place

GENERAL

This report presents statistics on various characteristics of the population--age, race and nativity, years of school completed, mobility status, marital status, family status, employment status, personal income, and major occupation group--by size of place. These statistics are based on a 3 1/3-percent sample of the returns of the Seventeenth Decennial Census of population. They are presented for the United States and in a somewhat abridged form for regions.

RELATED MATERIAL

Statistics on the total population by size of place, based on the complete count, are presented in Volume I, Number of Inhabitants, and in Chapter A of Volume II, Characteristics of the Population. Chapters B and C of Volume II, which contain statistics on the characteristics of the population, do not explicitly distribute the population by size of place. This distribution can be obtained, however, by consolidating the data shown for areas within the size categories desired. Chapter B contains statistics for many types of areas, including urbanized areas and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, but provides only limited data on the characteristics of the population. Chapter C presents more detailed information but is limited to States, urban and rural, and to the larger cities and standard metropolitan areas.

Additional information by size of place is available in several of the special reports comprising Volume IV. In the report "Education," the statistics on the enrollment in school of children 5 to 13 years of age includes a classification by size of place. The report "Employment and Personal Characteristics" also supplements the data shown here; in the classification of the employment status of the population by size of place, it provides greater detail, in respect to both employment status and age categories, than is shown in this present report. The classification by size of place in the two reports cited, however, differs in several respects from the classification in this report. These differences are discussed in the section on "Size of place," on page 5A-4.

ACCURACY AND INTERNAL CONSISTENCY OF DATA

Since the statistics presented here are based on the 3 1/3-percent sample, they are subject to sampling variability and therefore are not expected to agree exactly with figures from the complete count or those from the 20-percent sample. They may also differ in some instances from those on similar subjects which appear in other reports based on the 3 1/3-percent sample. These differences are caused by errors in the tabulation processes. These errors include machine failure, loss of punch cards, and other types. (The net effect is a tendency toward slightly smaller counts of the same item in successive tabulations.) Experience has shown that in mass operations two tabulations of a set of punch cards are not likely to yield precisely identical results. Therefore, tolerance limits allowing for insignificant variations were established in advance for each tabulation. If the differences between the results of two tabulations fall within these limits, nothing was done to bring them into exact agreement with each other. This procedure was adopted in order to provide a greater volume of data within the limits of time and resources available. In earlier censuses, however, the results of different tabulations were adjusted to bring them into exact agreement.

AVAILABILITY OF UNPUBLISHED DATA

All of the data tabulated by size of place are presented for the United States in this report. For regions, however, the statistics are presented in somewhat less detail. The additional detail for regions can be made available for the cost of transcription. Requests for such unpublished statistics, addressed to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D. C., will receive a prompt reply which will include an estimate of the cost of preparing the data.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The definitions of the pertinent concepts used in the 1950 Census are given below. Several of these definitions differ from those used in 1940. The changes were made after consultation with users of census data in order to improve the statistics, even though it was recognized that comparability would be adversely affected. In many cases, the new

definitions were tested in connection with the Current Population Survey; and, where feasible, measures of the impact of the change on the statistics were developed.

For a discussion of the definitions of concepts used in the 1950 Census, the quality of the data, and

the problems of comparability with earlier census data, see Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, Part 1, United States Summary, or the Series P-B and Series P-C United States Summary bulletins. The 1950 Population Census schedule and the major part of the instructions to enumerators are also reproduced in Volume II, Part 1.

SIZE OF PLACE

Although data have been compiled in several censuses on the distribution of total population by size of place, no comprehensive set of statistics has previously been published on the characteristics of the population in each size class. Some of the special reports of the 1940 Census (Employment and family characteristics of women, Educational attainment of children by rental value of home, Educational attainment by economic characteristics, and marital status, Women by number of children under 5 years old, and Women by number of children ever born) contained data by size of place for particular characteristics.

There is interest in the similarities and differences of people living in population agglomerations of different sizes. Looked at another way, statistics on this subject show how a particular demographic, social, or economic characteristic varies with size of place. Furthermore, one may examine whether the relationships between various characteristics, such as age and personal income or sex and educational attainment, are fairly constant within each broad range of population size. Since there appeared to be characteristic differences between residents of the suburbs and residents of the central urban area, an attempt has also been made to shed some light on that subject. A tabulation based on a classification of places according to main function (manufacturing cities, mining towns, trade centers, college towns, etc.) would also undoubtedly have produced some interesting comparisons. Such a classification, however, would have involved several kinds of considerations and would have represented a major project.

The census definition of a place as a concentration of population, which may be independent of legal limits, implies the possibility that a place or city may be defined in terms of the entire area of continuous concentrated settlement rather than the area defined by corporate limits. Under this definition a place or physical city includes not only the principal incorporated area or areas but also adjacent suburban and satellite areas. This definition is reflected in the urbanized areas established in connection with cities of 50,000 or more in the 1950 Census.

For cities below this size, urbanized areas have not yet been established; and this fact introduces a degree of discontinuity. The change of unit is made apparent in the tables by the basic dichotomy of urbanized areas and other urban areas. Each urbanized area is recognized as a unit and classified by size on the basis of its total population. It follows then that a number of urban places adjacent to large cities are included in the fringe of urbanized areas and do not appear in the size classes in which they would fall on the basis of their own population. Thus, for example, the Chicago Urbanized Area includes in its fringe such places as Gary, Evanston, and Oak Park.

To isolate the suburban and satellite areas, an urbanized area is divided into its central city or

cities and urban fringe as indicated in the formal definitions below. This distinction between central city and urban fringe is recognized in each size class of urbanized area.

Outside of urbanized areas, the classification by size is simply in terms of the incorporated or unincorporated place. The classification by size is extended into rural areas. The class 1,000 to 2,500 is complete in that it includes all incorporated and all unincorporated places in this size group. The size class of less than 1,000, however, includes only incorporated places; and it is certain that there is a population of appreciable size in unincorporated villages of this size. These, however, were not identified in the census and are included in the residual category "Other rural." The full detail of this classification along with figures on the distribution of the total population appears in table A.

In the transition from urbanized areas to urban places outside of such areas, there is not only a discontinuity in the array of sizes but also a slight overlap of sizes. The former arises from the cut-off at central cities of 50,000. The latter occurred because urbanized areas had to be chosen before the 1950 Census figures were available. The 1950 population of the smallest urbanized area, 56,056, was exceeded by the 1950 population of some six cities which did not attain a population of 50,000 until 1950. In general, however, the lower limit of the urbanized area size class under 250,000 is 50,000, which, with the exceptions noted, is also the upper limit of the size class over 25,000 for urban places outside urbanized areas.

The choice of units to be used in a classification by size of place is somewhat arbitrary. In other reports of this census, there are classifications that use all individual incorporated places and all individual unincorporated places outside urban fringes as units. This system does represent an inconsistent treatment of incorporated and unincorporated suburbs, within urban fringes. The latter have not yet been separately identified anywhere in the 1950 Census. Even if all suburban communities, regardless of incorporation status, had been identified, however, a case might still be made for a unit that represented physical agglomerations in their entirety.

The classification in the other 1950 reports referred to represents a compromise between the present classification and one that simply orders incorporated and unincorporated places of their own size. Their own size is used, but the urban units are stratified into those inside and outside urbanized areas. It is anticipated here that a suburban city of 10,000 will be quite different in its demographic characteristics from an "independent" city of that size.

The categories "Rural nonfarm" and "Rural farm" have sometimes been used as if they represented part of the continuum beginning with urban size classes. Actually farm-nonfarm residence represents a different dimension from size of place. The traditional relationship is superseded here by a cross-classification by farm-nonfarm residence in the rural size classes. It will be observed from the tables that, in many respects, nonfarm people in the open country (outside places of 1,000 or more) are more like farm

people in the open country than they are like nonfarm people in villages (places of less than 2,500).

It has also been suggested that a stratification could usefully be made on the basis of whether the place is inside or outside a standard metropolitan area.

Size classes outside standard metropolitan areas might then be further subdivided in terms of distance from the nearest standard metropolitan area. This approach might well be a very meaningful one for many analytical purposes, but resources limited the number of ways in which the influence of size of place could be examined.

Table A.--POPULATION BY SIZE OF PLACE AND SEX: 1950

(Statistics based on 3 1/3-percent sample)

Size of place	Total	Male	Female
IN URBANIZED AREAS			
Areas of 3,000,000 or more.....	21,184,020	10,264,110	10,919,910
Central cities.....	14,208,750	6,893,910	7,314,840
Fringe.....	6,975,270	3,370,200	3,605,070
Areas of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000.....	16,608,450	8,059,500	8,548,950
Central cities.....	10,106,460	4,891,140	5,215,320
Fringe.....	6,501,990	3,168,360	3,333,630
Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000.....	17,380,080	8,419,830	8,960,250
Central cities.....	12,991,920	6,269,970	6,721,950
Fringe.....	4,388,160	2,149,860	2,238,300
Areas of less than 250,000.....	13,942,050	6,738,030	7,204,020
Central cities.....	10,996,590	5,284,650	5,711,940
Fringe.....	2,945,460	1,453,380	1,492,080
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS			
Places of 25,000 or more.....	7,108,050	3,438,660	3,669,390
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	8,204,070	3,953,430	4,250,640
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	11,822,340	5,699,070	6,123,270
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	6,440,550	3,125,640	3,314,910
Nonfarm.....	6,311,310	3,058,860	3,252,450
Farm.....	129,240	66,780	62,460
Incorporated places of less than 1,000.....	4,010,580	1,941,540	2,069,040
Nonfarm.....	3,795,630	1,832,280	1,963,350
Farm.....	214,950	109,260	105,690
Other rural.....	43,588,440	22,596,960	20,991,480
Nonfarm.....	22,596,960	10,754,010	11,842,950
Farm.....	20,991,480	10,175,400	10,816,080

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

According to the new definition that was adopted for use in the 1950 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, and villages, (b) incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more except in New England, New York, and Wisconsin, where "towns" are simply minor civil divisions of counties, (c) the densely settled urban fringe, including both incorporated and unincorporated areas, around cities of 50,000 or more, and (d) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside any urban fringe. The remaining population is classified as rural. According to the old definition, the urban population was limited to all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density.

In both definitions, the most important component of the urban territory is the group of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more. A definition

of urban territory restricted to such places would exclude a number of equally large and densely settled places, merely because they were not incorporated places. Under the old definition, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by the inclusion of the places classified as urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, many large and closely built-up places were excluded from the urban territory. To improve the situation in the 1950 Census, the Bureau of the Census set up, in advance of enumeration, boundaries for urban-fringe areas around cities of 50,000 or more and for unincorporated places outside urban fringes. All the population residing in urban-fringe areas and in unincorporated places of 2,500 or more is classified as urban according to the 1950 definition. (Of course, the incorporated places of 2,500 or more in these fringes are urban in their own right.) Consequently, the special rules of the old definition are no longer necessary. Although the Bureau of the Census has employed other definitions in the course of its history, the statistics on the population by urban and rural residence shown for years prior to 1940 are in substantial accordance with the 1940 definition.

URBANIZED AREAS

As indicated above, one of the components of urban territory under the new definition of urban-rural residence is the urban fringe. Areas of this type in combination with the cities which they surround have been defined in the 1950 Census as urbanized areas.

Each urbanized area contains at least one city with 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1940 or according to a special census taken since 1940. Each urbanized area also includes the surrounding closely settled incorporated places and unincorporated areas that comprise its urban fringe. The boundaries of these fringe areas were established to conform as nearly as possible to the actual boundaries of thickly settled territory, usually characterized by a closely spaced street pattern. The territory of an urbanized area may be classified into incorporated parts and unincorporated parts.

The delineation of the boundaries of the urbanized areas had to be completed prior to the beginning of enumeration; consequently, it was not possible to establish urbanized areas in connection with those cities which attained a population of 50,000 or more according to the 1950 Census. Urbanized areas were established for Fort Smith, Ark., and Muskegon, Mich., both of which had in excess of 50,000 inhabitants according to special censuses conducted prior to 1950. The population of both of these cities fell below 50,000 in 1950. The urbanized areas defined for these two cities, however, were retained in the tabulations.

An urbanized area also may be divided into central city or cities and urban fringe as defined below.

Central cities.--Although an urbanized area may contain more than one city of 50,000 or more, not all cities of this size are necessarily central cities. The largest city of an area is always a central city. In addition, the second and third most populous cities in the area may qualify as central cities provided they have a population of at least one-third of that of the largest city in the area and a minimum of 25,000 inhabitants. The names of the individual urbanized areas indicate the central cities of the areas. The sole exception to this rule is found in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Urbanized Area, the central cities of which are New York City, Jersey City, and Newark.

Urban fringe.--The urban fringe includes that part of the urbanized area which is outside the central city or cities. The following types of areas are embraced if they are contiguous to the central city or cities or if they are contiguous to any area already included in the urban fringe:

1. Incorporated places with 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1940 or at a subsequent special census conducted prior to 1950.

2. Incorporated places with fewer than 2,500 inhabitants containing an area with a concentration of 100 dwelling units or more with a density in this concentration of 500 units or more per square mile. This density represents approximately 2,000 persons per square mile and normally is the minimum found associated with a closely spaced street pattern.

3. Unincorporated territory with at least 500 dwelling units per square mile.

4. Territory devoted to commercial, industrial, transportation, recreational, and other purposes functionally related to the central city.

Also included are outlying noncontiguous areas with the required dwelling unit density located within $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles of the main contiguous urbanized part, measured along the shortest connecting highway, and other outlying areas within one-half mile of such noncontiguous areas which meet the minimum residential density rule.

TYPES OF PLACES

The term "place" refers to a concentration of population regardless of legally prescribed limits, powers, or functions. Thus, some areas having the legal powers and functions characteristic of incorporated places are not recognized as places.

Incorporated places.--In a majority of instances, however, the legally prescribed limits of incorporated places serve to delimit concentrations of population. Of the 18,548 places recognized in the 1950 Census, 17,118 are incorporated as cities, towns, villages, or boroughs. In New England, New York, and Wisconsin, however, towns, although they may be incorporated, are minor civil divisions of counties and are not considered as places. Similarly, in the States in which townships possess powers and functions identical with those of villages, the township is not classified as a place. Although areas of this type are not recognized as places, their densely settled portions may be recognized as unincorporated places or as a part of an urban fringe.

Unincorporated places.--In addition to incorporated places, the 1950 Census recognizes 1,430 unincorporated places. These unincorporated places, which contain heavy concentrations of population, are recognized as places by virtue of their physical resemblance to incorporated places of similar size. To make this recognition possible, the Bureau of the Census has defined boundaries for all unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more which lie outside the urban fringes of cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more. Because local practice as to incorporation varies considerably from one part of the country to another, some States have very few if any such unincorporated places and others have a great many. Although there are also unincorporated places within the urban fringe, it was not feasible to establish boundaries for such places, and, therefore, they are not separately identified.

FARM POPULATION--URBAN AND RURAL

The farm population for 1950, as for 1940 and 1930, includes all persons living on farms without regard to occupation. In determining farm and nonfarm residence in the 1950 Census, however, certain special groups were classified otherwise than in earlier censuses. In 1950, persons living on what might have been considered farm land were classified as nonfarm if they paid cash rent for their homes and yards only. A few persons in institutions, summer camps, "motels," and tourist camps were classified as farm residents in 1940, whereas in 1950 all such persons were classified as nonfarm. For the United States as a whole, there is evidence from the Current Population Survey that the farm population in 1950

would have been somewhat larger had the 1940 procedure been used. In this report data are presented for the rural-farm population only since virtually all of the farm population is located in rural areas.

RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION

The rural-nonfarm population includes all persons living outside urban areas who do not live on farms. In 1940 and earlier, persons living in the suburbs of cities constituted a large proportion of the rural-nonfarm population. The effect of the new urban-rural definition has been to change the classification of a considerable number of such persons to urban. The rural-nonfarm population is, therefore, somewhat more homogeneous than under the old definition. It still comprises, however, persons living in a variety of types of residences, such as isolated nonfarm homes in the open country, villages and hamlets of fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, and some of the fringe areas surrounding the smaller incorporated places.

MEDIANS

The median, a type of average, is presented in connection with the data on age, years of school completed, and personal income which appear in this report. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts--one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half of the cases exceeding this value.

RACE AND COLOR

The concept of race as it has been used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to nationalities. The information on race is ordinarily not based on a reply to questions asked by the enumerator but rather obtained by observation. Enumerators were instructed to ask a question when they were in doubt.

Color.--The term "color" refers to the division of population into two groups, white and nonwhite. The group designated as "nonwhite" consists of Negroes, Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and other nonwhite races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who were not definitely Indian or of other nonwhite race were classified as white in 1950 and 1940. In the 1930 publications, Mexicans were included in the group "Other races."

Negro.--In addition to full-blooded Negroes, this classification includes persons of mixed white and Negro parentage and persons of mixed Indian and Negro parentage unless the Indian blood very definitely predominates or unless the individual is accepted in the community as an Indian.

Other races.--This category includes Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and other nonwhite races.

Mixed parentage.--Persons of mixed parentage are classified according to the race of the nonwhite parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are generally classified according to the race of the father.

NATIVITY

The classification of the population into the two basic groups, native and foreign born, is based on replies to the question, "What State (or foreign country) was he born in?" A person born in the United States or any of its Territories or possessions is counted as native. Also included as native is the small group of persons who, although born in a foreign country or at sea, were American citizens by birth because their parents were American citizens. The small number of persons for whom place of birth was not reported were assumed to be native.

AGE

The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday as of the date of enumeration, that is, the age of the person in completed years. The enumerator was instructed to obtain the age of each person as of the date of his visit rather than as of April 1, 1950.

POPULATION MOBILITY

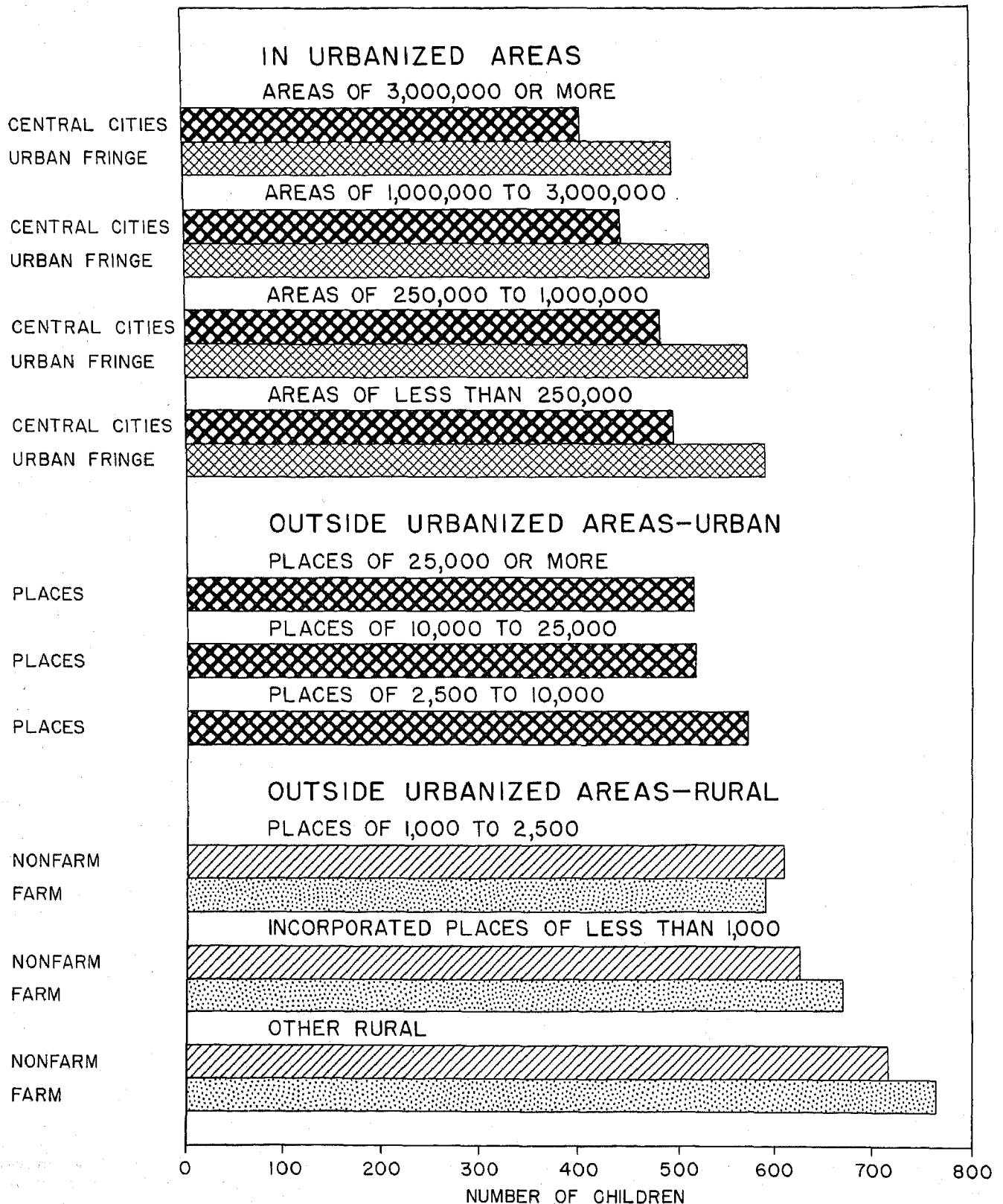
The classification of the population by mobility status is made possible by the use of several questions regarding usual place of residence in 1949, that is, usual residence one year prior to the date of the enumeration. The responses to this question were (1) same house, (2) different house in the same county, and (3) county and State of residence for persons whose county of residence in 1949 differed from that in 1950, that is, migrants, and (4) abroad in 1949. An additional question provided information as to whether or not the respondent had lived on a farm in 1949.

For the purposes of this report, the population is classified into persons living in the same house as in 1949 (nonmovers), persons living in a different house in continental United States in 1949 (movers), persons living abroad in 1949, and persons for whom residence in 1949 was not reported.

Movers in turn are classified in two ways. In the first place they are divided on the basis of county and State of residence into persons who moved within a county, persons who moved between counties in the same State (intrastate migrants), and persons who moved between States (interstate migrants). Secondly, they are independently classified into those who lived on a farm in 1949, those who did not live on a farm in 1949, and those for whom farm or nonfarm residence in 1949 was not reported.

The classification by mobility status is limited to the population one year old and over, and the classification relates, of course, only to the two terminal points of the migration period. The number of persons who were living in different houses in 1950 and 1949 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the year. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the year but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1949 residence. Other persons made two or more progressive moves. Furthermore, persons in a different house in the same county may actually have moved between counties during the year but by 1950 had returned to the same county of residence as that in 1949.

FIGURE 2. - CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS PER 1,000 WOMEN 20 TO 44 YEARS OLD, BY SIZE OF PLACE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950



SOURCE: TABLE 1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade of school that he has attended?" and (b) "Did he finish this grade?" In the present report, these data are shown for the population 25 years old and over.

The questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools. Such schools are public, private, or parochial schools, colleges, universities, or professional schools, either day or night, full time or part time--that is, those schools where enrollment may lead to an elementary or high school diploma, or to a college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling obtained through a correspondence course was counted only if the course was given by a regular school, such as a university, and the person received credit thereby in the regular school system.

The question on highest grade of school attended called for the highest grade attended, regardless of

"skipped" or "repeated" grades, rather than the number of full school years which the person had spent in school.

The question on completion of highest grade was to be answered "Yes" if the person had completed the full grade. If a person was still attending school in that grade, had completed only a half grade, or had dropped out of or failed to pass the last grade attended, the required answer was "No." In this report, persons who failed to report on completion of the grade were assumed to have finished.

The median number of school years completed is expressed in terms of a continuous series of numbers. For example, the fourth year of high school is indicated by 12 and the first year of college by 13. For the sake of comparability, the first year of high school is uniformly represented by 9, although there are some areas with only 7 years of elementary school. The median years of school completed is presented by sex for each size of place class in table B.

Table B.--MEDIAN YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1950
(Median not shown where base is less than 3,000)

Area	Male	Female	Area	Male	Female
IN URBANIZED AREAS			OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS		
Areas of 3,000,000 or more.....	10.2	10.1	Places of 25,000 or more.....	9.9	10.4
Central cities.....	9.7	9.6	Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	9.6	10.3
Fringe.....	11.2	11.2	Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	9.1	9.9
Areas of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000.	10.3	10.5	Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	8.9	9.5
Central cities.....	9.5	9.8	Nonfarm.....	8.9	9.5
Fringe.....	11.5	11.7	Farm.....	8.6	9.2
Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000...	10.2	10.5	Incorporated places of less		
Central cities.....	10.0	10.5	than 1,000.....	8.8	9.0
Fringe.....	10.6	10.9	Nonfarm.....	8.8	9.0
Areas of less than 250,000.....	9.9	10.3	Farm.....	8.6	8.9
Central cities.....	9.9	10.3	Other rural.....	8.4	8.7
Fringe.....	10.1	10.4	Nonfarm.....	8.6	8.9
			Farm.....	8.2	8.5

MARITAL STATUS

In the 1950 Census, data on marital status are based on the replies to the question, "Is he now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or [has he] never [been] married?" The classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" comprise, therefore, both those who have been married only once and those who have remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated or in common-law marriages are classified as married. Those reported as never married or with annulled marriages are classified as single. Since it is probable that some divorced persons are reported as single, married, or widowed, the census returns doubtless understate somewhat the actual number of divorced persons who have not remarried. Persons reported as separated are included in the group designated as "married."

Differences between the number of married men and the number of married women arise from spouses'

having their usual residences in different areas, from variations in the completeness of enumeration of married men and women, and from response and processing errors.

FAMILY STATUS

The classification by family status relates to the living arrangements of the population. At the basis of this classification is the distinction between households (groups of persons living in dwelling units) and quasi households (groups of persons living in hotels, large lodginghouses, institutions, labor camps, and other types of congregate living quarters).

A household includes all the persons who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room that constitutes a dwelling unit. In general, a group of rooms occupied as separate living quarters is a dwelling unit if it has separate cooking equipment or a separate entrance; a single room occupied as separate living quarters is a dwelling unit if it has

separate cooking equipment or if it constitutes the only living quarters in the structure. A household includes the related family members and also the unrelated persons, if any, such as lodgers, foster children, wards, or employees who share the dwelling unit. A person living alone in a dwelling unit, or a group of unrelated persons sharing a dwelling unit as partners, is also counted as a household.

One person in each household is designated as the "head." The number of heads, therefore, is equal to the number of households. The head is usually the person regarded as the head by the members of the household. Married women are not classified as heads if their husbands are living with them at the time of the census.

Within the household further classification by relationship to head of household yields the categories of the family status classifications. These are as follows:

In primary families.--Persons in primary families comprise the head of a household and the persons living in the household who are related to him. There must be at least two related persons to constitute a family. In this report, these persons are further classified by relationship into head, wife of head, child of head, and other relative of head.

Primary individual.--This category includes heads of households who live alone or with other persons all of whom are unrelated to them.

Nonrelative of household head.--This category includes all persons living in households who are not related to the head of the household, such as lodgers and resident employees.

The population living outside of households is referred to as members of quasi households. For the purposes of this report, this population is classified into two parts--institutional population and other population in quasi households.

Institutional population.--The institutional population includes those persons living under care in such places as homes for delinquent or dependent children, homes and schools for the mentally or physically handicapped, places providing specialized medical care, homes for the aged, prisons and jails. Staff members and their families are not included in the institutional population.

Other quasi-household member.--This class includes persons in quasi households except those receiving care in institutions. Examples are persons in houses with at least five lodgers and persons in hotels, labor camps, and military barracks.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The major concepts involved in the employment status classification are as follows:

Census week.--The 1950 data on employment status pertain to the calendar week preceding the enumerator's visit, which is defined as the "census week."

Employed.--Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who, during the census

week, were either (1) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, industrial dispute, bad weather, or layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of layoff. Also included as "with a job" are persons who had new jobs to which they were scheduled to report within 30 days. In this report, these two categories are combined and shown as "Employed."

Unemployed.--Persons 14 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they were not at work during the census week but were either looking for work or would have been looking for work except that (1) they were temporarily ill, (2) they expected to return to a job from which they had been laid off for an indefinite period, or (3) they believed no work was available in their community, or in their line of work.

Labor force.--The labor force includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above, and also members of the armed forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" comprises the employed and unemployed components of the labor force.

Not in labor force.--Persons not in the labor force comprise all civilians 14 years of age and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed, including persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours). Included in this group are persons primarily engaged in their own home work, students, seasonal workers in an "off" season, the retired, persons unable to work, inmates of institutions, and persons not reporting on their employment status.

INCOME

Income, as defined in the 1950 Census, is the sum of the money received, less losses, from the following sources: wages or salary; net income (or loss) from the operation of a farm, ranch, business, or profession; net income (or loss) from rents, or receipts from roomers or boarders; royalties; interest, dividends, and periodic income from estates and trust funds; pensions; veterans' payments, armed-forces allotments for dependents, and other governmental payments or assistance; and other income such as contributions for support from persons who are not members of the household, alimony, and periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities. The figures in this report represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, social security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property, unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property; the value of income "in kind," such as food produced and consumed in the home; free living quarters; withdrawals of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; gifts; and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments. The median income for persons receiving income is presented by size of place and sex in table C.

Table C.--MEDIAN INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME IN
1949, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1950

(Median not shown where base is less than 3,000)

Area	Male	Female
IN URBANIZED AREAS		
Areas of 3,000,000 or more.....	\$3,078	\$1,603
Central cities.....	2,959	1,663
Fringe.....	3,317	1,453
Areas of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000.....	3,026	1,471
Central cities.....	2,879	1,508
Fringe.....	3,256	1,397
Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000.....	2,779	1,215
Central cities.....	2,711	1,238
Fringe.....	2,991	1,123
Areas of less than 250,000.....	2,692	1,121
Central cities.....	2,656	1,136
Fringe.....	2,830	1,049
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS		
Places of 25,000 or more.....	\$2,554	\$1,003
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	2,484	926
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	2,354	839
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	2,268	749
Nonfarm.....	2,276	752
Farm.....	1,864	579
Incorporated places of less than 1,000.....	1,935	626
Nonfarm.....	1,961	632
Farm.....	1,478	482
Other rural.....	1,675	576
Nonfarm.....	2,029	718
Farm.....	1,379	459

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP

The data on major occupation group of employed persons presented here refer to the job held during the census week and are based on answers to the question, "What kind of work was he doing?" If the person was employed at two or more jobs, the job at which he worked the greatest number of hours during the census week was reported.

The occupational classification system developed for the 1950 Census of Population consists of 469 items, 270 of which are specific occupation categories; the remainder are subgroupings (mainly on the basis of industry) of 13 of the occupation categories. The 469 detailed items are classified into 12 major occupation groups, which form the basis on which the occupation data are presented in this report. The 1950 major groups are generally comparable with the 1940 major groups, although there are a number of differences in title and content. For further information on comparability between 1950 and earlier census data on occupation, see Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, Part 1, United States Summary.

The composition of the 1950 major groups (except the "not reported" group) is indicated in the illustrative list shown below:

Professional, technical, and kindred workers.--Includes Accountants; Actors; Airplane pilots and navigators; Architects; Artists; Athletes; Auditors; Authors; Chemists; Chiropractors; Clergymen; College presidents, professors, and instructors; Conservationists; Dancers; Dentists; Designers; Dietitians; Draftsmen; Editors; Embalmers; Entertainers; Farm management advisors; Foresters; Funeral directors; Healers; Home management advisors; Judges; Lawyers; Librarians; Musicians; Natural scientists; Nutritionists; Optometrists; Osteopaths; Personnel workers; Pharmacists; Photographers; Physicians; Professional nurses; Radio operators; Recreation workers; Religious workers; Reporters; Social scientists; Social workers; Sports instructors and officials; Student professional nurses; Surgeons; Surveyors; Teachers; Technical engineers; Therapists; Veterinarians.

Farmers and farm managers.--Includes tenant farmers and share croppers.

Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.--Includes Buyers; Building superintendents; Credit men; Lodge officials; Postmasters; Public administration officials; Purchasing agents; Railroad conductors; Ship officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers; Shippers of farm products; Union officials.

Clerical and kindred workers.--Includes Bank tellers; Bill and account collectors; Bookkeepers; Cashiers; Dentist's office attendants; Express agents; Express messengers; Library assistants and attendants; Mail carriers; Messengers; Office boys; Office machine operators; Physician's office attendants; Railway mail clerks; Receiving clerks; Secretaries; Shipping clerks; Station agents; Stenographers; Telegraph messengers; Telegraph operators; Telephone operators; Ticket agents; Typists.

Sales workers.--Includes Advertising agents and salesmen; Auctioneers; Demonstrators; Hucksters; Insurance agents and brokers; Newsboys; Peddlers; Real estate agents and brokers; Stock and bond salesmen.

Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.--Includes Annealers; Bakers; Blacksmiths; Boiler-makers; Bookbinders; Brickmasons; Cabinetmakers; Carpenters; Cement finishers; Compositors; Concrete finishers; Copper-smiths; Cranemen; Derrickmen; Die makers; Die setters; Electricians; Electrotypers; Engravers; Excavating machinery operators; Forgemen; Glaziers; Goldsmiths; Grading machinery operators; Heat treaters; Hoistmen; Lens grinders and polishers; Lithographers; Locomotive engineers; Locomotive firemen; Log and lumber scalers and graders; Loom fixers; Machinists, Mechanics; Metal molders; Metal rollers; Metal roll hands; Millers; Millwrights; Motion picture projectionists; Opticians; Organ tuners; Painters (construction and maintenance); Paperhangers; Photoengravers; Piano tuners; Pipe fitters; Plasterers; Plate printers; Plumbers; Power linemen and servicemen; Printing pressmen; Road machinery operators; Roofers; Sheet metal workers; Shoemakers, except in factories; Silver-smiths; Slaters; Stationary engineers; Stereotypers; Stone carvers; Stone cutters; Stonemasons; Structural metal workers; Tailors; Telegraph and telephone linemen and servicemen; Tile setters; Tinsmiths; Tool makers; Typesetters; Upholsterers; Watchmakers; Window dressers.

Operatives and kindred workers.--Includes Apprentices; Asbestos workers; Auto service attendants; Blasters; Boatmen; Bus conductors and drivers; Canalmen; Chauffeurs; Deck hands; Deliverymen; Dressmakers; Dry cleaning operatives; Dyers; Fruit, nut, and vegetable graders and packers; Furnacemen; Insulation workers; Laundry operatives; Meat cutters; Metal filers, grinders, and polishers; Metal heaters; Milliners; Mine operatives and laborers; Motormen; Painters (except construction and maintenance); Parking lot attendants; Photographic process workers; Powdermen; Power station operators; Railroad Brake-men and switchmen; Routemen; Sailors; Sawyers; Seamstresses; Smeltermen; Stationary firemen; Street railway conductors; Surveying chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; Taxicab drivers; Textile spinners; Textile weavers; Tractor drivers; Truck drivers; Welders.

Private household workers.--Includes house-keepers and laundresses in private households.

Service workers, except private household.--Includes Attendants and ushers in amusement places; Bailiffs; Barbers; Bartenders; Beauticians; Boarding house keepers; Bootblacks; Bridge tenders; Char-women; Cooks, except in private households; Detectives; Doorkeepers; Elevator operators; Firemen (fire protection); Fountain workers; Guards; Hospital attendants; Janitors; Lodginghouse keepers; Manicurists; Marshals; Midwives; Policemen; Porters; Practical nurses; Sextons; Sheriffs; Stewards; Waiters; Watchmen.

Farm laborers and foremen.--Includes both paid and unpaid family farm laborers, and self-employed farm service laborers.

Laborers, except farm and mine.--Includes Car washers; Fishermen; Garage laborers; Grounds-keepers; Longshoremen; Oystermen; Raftsmen; Steve-dores; Teamsters; Woodchoppers.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

SAMPLE DESIGN

The data in the tables which follow are based on information tabulated for a representative sample of approximately 3 1/3 percent of the population. A separate line was provided on the population schedule for each person enumerated, with every fifth line designated as a sample line. Within each enumeration district, the schedules were divided approximately equally among five versions. On each version the sample constituted a different set of lines so that each line on the schedule was in the sample on one of the five versions.¹ The statistics in this report are based on tabulations of a systematic selection of one-sixth of the persons on these sample lines, or about 3 1/3 percent of the population.

Estimates of the number of persons with specified characteristics have in all cases been obtained by multiplying the number of persons in the sample with these characteristics by 30. Estimates of percentages have been obtained in each case by using the sample values for both the numerator and denominator.

Although the sampling plan used did not automatically insure an exact 3 1/3-percent sample of persons, it was unbiased and for the United States the deviation from 3 1/3-percent was expected to be quite small for major categories of the population. Small biases, however, arose when the enumerator failed to follow his instructions exactly. These were usually in the direction of a slight underrepresentation of adult males, particularly heads of households in the sample. Errors of processing as noted in the section on "Accuracy and internal consistency of data" resulted in a further reduction in the sample size. (As a result of these errors, a few numbers may not be exact multiples of 30.)

¹ In 19 counties of Michigan and Ohio, the sample consisted basically of every fifth household and all persons in these households were considered in the sample. Such a household sample was used as an experiment to determine the feasibility of this type of sample in future censuses of population.

Differences between the columns in table D reflect, among other things, enumerator's errors in selecting the sample, and errors in processing. The net effect of these factors is relatively small and should have little influence on the interpretation of the data. Volume II of the 1950 Census of Population is the source of the 100 percent data.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

Since the data in this report are based on a sample of the population, they are subject to sampling variability which can be estimated from the standard errors shown in tables E and F. These tables do not reflect the biases mentioned above. Table E presents the approximate standard errors of estimates of selected sizes. Table F shows the approximate standard errors of percentages when computed by using data from this report for both numerator and denominator. For estimates not specifically shown in tables E and F, linear interpolation will provide reasonably accurate results.²

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference due to sampling variability between an estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The amount by which the standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical

² A closer approximation of a standard error from table E may be obtained by using $x\sqrt{\frac{31}{x} - \frac{30.5}{T}}$ where x is the size of the estimate and T is the total population of the area; in table F, the approximation is $5.6\sqrt{\frac{P(1-P)}{y}}$ where P is the percentage being estimated and y the size of the base. For example, the approximation provided by the above formula of the standard error of an estimate of 8,000,000 in an area with a total population of 15,000,000 is 10,860; linear interpolation would yield about 10,240.

textbooks. For example, the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error, and 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2 1/2 times the standard error.

Illustration: Table 1 shows an estimated 18,840 males aged 5 to 13 years living on farms in incorporated places of less than 1,000, in April 1950 (17.2 percent of the 109,260 males living on farms in incorporated places of less than 1,000). From linear interpolation between values in table E it is found that the standard error of an estimate of

18,840 in an area with a total population of 4,010,580 is about 750. Consequently, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of males aged 5 to 13 living on farms in incorporated places of less than 1,000 differs by less than 750 from the sample estimate. It also follows that there is only about 1 chance in 100 that a complete census would differ by as much as 1,880, that is, by 2 1/2 times the standard error. Table F shows, also by linear interpolation, that the standard error of the 17.2 percent on a base of 109,260 is about 0.7 percent.

Table D.--COMPARISON OF COMPLETE-COUNT AND 3 1/3-PERCENT SAMPLE DATA FOR SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, BY SIZE OF PLACE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950

Size of place, employment status, age, and sex	Complete count	Estimate based on 3 1/3-percent sample	Percentage distribution		Ratio of complete count to 3 1/3-percent estimate
			Complete count	3 1/3-percent sample	
SIZE OF PLACE					
Total.....	150,697,361	150,288,630	100.0	100.0	1.0027
In urbanized areas.....	69,249,148	69,114,600	46.0	46.0	1.0019
Areas of 3,000,000 or more.....	21,213,879	21,184,020	14.1	14.1	1.0014
Areas of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000.....	16,603,189	16,608,450	11.0	11.1	0.9997
Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000.....	17,427,511	17,380,080	11.6	11.6	1.0027
Areas of less than 250,000.....	14,004,569	13,942,050	9.3	9.3	1.0045
Outside urbanized areas.....	81,448,213	81,174,030	54.0	54.0	1.0034
Places of 25,000 or more.....	7,130,819	7,108,050	4.7	4.7	1.0032
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	8,237,197	8,204,070	5.5	5.5	1.0040
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	11,850,522	11,822,340	7.9	7.9	1.0023
Rural nonfarm.....	31,181,325	31,036,350	20.7	20.7	1.0047
Rural farm.....	23,048,350	23,003,220	15.3	15.3	1.0020
AGE AND SEX					
Male.....	74,833,239	74,236,770	100.0	100.0	1.0080
Under 14 years.....	19,521,622	19,625,640	26.1	26.4	0.9947
14 to 24 years.....	12,007,131	11,983,740	16.0	16.1	1.0020
25 to 44 years.....	22,184,614	21,853,290	29.6	29.4	1.0152
45 to 64 years.....	15,322,898	15,043,830	20.5	20.3	1.0186
65 years and over.....	5,796,974	5,730,270	7.7	7.7	1.0116
Female.....	75,864,122	76,051,860	100.0	100.0	0.9975
Under 14 years.....	18,821,705	18,967,200	24.8	24.9	0.9923
14 to 24 years.....	12,230,492	12,237,000	16.1	16.1	0.9995
25 to 44 years.....	23,025,012	23,008,590	30.4	30.3	1.0007
45 to 64 years.....	15,314,350	15,324,300	20.2	20.1	0.9994
65 years and over.....	6,472,563	6,514,770	8.5	8.6	0.9935
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Persons 14 years old and over....	112,354,034	111,695,790	100.0	100.0	1.0059
Labor force.....	60,053,968	59,674,480	53.5	53.4	1.0064
Civilian labor force.....	59,071,655	58,671,040	52.6	52.5	1.0068
Employed.....	56,239,449	55,817,370	50.1	50.0	1.0076
Unemployed.....	2,832,206	2,853,670	2.5	25.5	0.9925
Not in labor force.....	52,300,066	52,021,310	46.5	46.6	1.0053

of table D contains such ratios for some major classes of items and can be used to derive ratio estimates.

The effect of using ratio estimates of this type is, in general, to reduce the relative sampling variability from that shown for an estimate of a

given size in table E to that shown for the corresponding percentage in table F. Estimates of these types are not being published by the Bureau of the Census because of the much higher cost necessary for their preparation than for estimates derived by multiplying the sample results by 30.

Table F.--STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage							
	3,000	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	500,000	5,000,000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.4	3.4	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.1
50.....	5.1	3.9	2.8	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.1

Table 2.—MOBILITY AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950

[Based on 3 1/4-percent sample]

Main data table with columns for Age, mobility status, farm residence, years of school completed, and population counts for various categories (Total, Male, Female) across different area types (Total area, Central cities, Fringe).

1 Includes figures for persons abroad in 1949 and persons for whom residence in 1949 was not reported. 2 Includes figures for persons for whom residence was not reported.

Table 2.—MOBILITY AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3 1/4-percent sample]

Table with 15 columns: Age, mobility status, farm residence of movers, and years of school completed. Rows include Mobility Status (Total, 1 year and over, Same house, Different house, Different county, Different State) and Years of School Completed (Total, 25 yrs. old and over, Elementary, High school, College, School years not reported).

1 Includes figures for persons abroad in 1949 and persons for whom residence in 1949 not reported.

2 Includes figures for persons for whom residence was not reported.

Table 2.—MOBILITY AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3½-percent sample]

Age, mobility status, farm residence of movers, and years of school completed	Outside urbanized areas—Con.						
	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
	All places			Nonfarm		Farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
MOBILITY STATUS							
Total, 1 year and over ¹	6,304,200	3,054,900	3,249,300	2,989,110	3,188,010	65,790	61,290
Same house.....	5,105,780	2,456,220	2,649,540	2,399,340	2,595,240	56,690	54,300
Different house, same county.....	695,780	341,610	352,170	356,420	347,850	5,190	4,520
Different county, same State.....	249,840	123,450	126,390	121,620	125,100	1,290	1,290
Different State.....	172,170	89,310	82,860	88,440	82,140	870	720
1 to 13 years ¹	1,575,300	797,010	778,290	781,230	765,050	15,780	15,240
Same house.....	1,265,180	640,920	625,250	627,720	611,670	13,200	13,590
Different house, same county.....	183,840	92,310	91,530	90,540	90,540	1,770	990
Different county, same State.....	64,140	32,550	31,590	32,250	31,290	300	300
Different State.....	42,450	22,050	20,400	21,810	20,190	240	210
14 to 24 years ¹	1,019,220	481,410	537,810	470,670	528,510	10,740	9,300
Same house.....	738,760	358,260	380,520	349,140	372,840	9,120	7,690
Different house, same county.....	159,090	65,850	65,240	65,070	62,190	780	1,050
Different county, same State.....	59,260	25,410	23,870	24,960	23,600	450	270
Different State.....	43,230	21,270	21,960	21,000	21,640	270	120
25 to 44 years ¹	1,802,580	881,010	921,570	865,560	905,700	15,450	15,870
Same house.....	1,401,510	664,500	737,010	651,960	723,330	12,540	13,690
Different house, same county.....	231,420	124,530	106,890	122,880	105,450	1,650	1,440
Different county, same State.....	84,480	45,030	39,450	44,430	39,000	600	450
Different State.....	61,110	33,210	27,900	32,880	27,720	330	180
45 to 64 years ¹	1,244,910	593,070	651,840	577,170	637,170	15,900	14,430
Same house.....	1,101,600	520,410	581,190	505,890	567,780	14,520	13,410
Different house, same county.....	81,420	40,950	40,470	40,230	39,900	720	570
Different county, same State.....	29,310	14,670	14,640	14,280	14,490	390	150
Different State.....	19,020	9,750	9,270	9,720	9,090	30	180
65 years and over ¹	662,190	302,400	359,790	294,480	353,340	7,920	6,450
Same house.....	597,690	272,130	325,560	264,630	319,620	7,500	5,940
Different house, same county.....	38,010	17,970	20,040	17,700	19,770	270	270
Different county, same State.....	12,630	5,790	5,840	5,700	6,720	90	120
Different State.....	5,560	3,030	3,330	3,030	3,300	...	30
1949 FARM RESIDENCE OF MOVERS							
Total, 1 year and over ²	1,115,790	554,370	561,420	545,480	555,090	7,890	6,330
Farm.....	146,760	72,000	74,760	68,610	72,690	3,390	2,070
Nonfarm.....	891,210	443,790	447,420	439,620	443,640	4,170	3,780
1 to 13 years ²	290,430	146,910	143,520	144,600	142,020	2,310	1,500
Farm.....	39,000	18,780	20,220	17,640	19,650	1,140	570
Nonfarm.....	251,510	117,570	113,940	116,460	113,220	1,110	720
14 to 24 years ²	261,600	112,530	149,070	111,030	147,630	1,500	1,440
Farm.....	35,850	16,860	21,990	15,290	21,450	570	540
Nonfarm.....	206,040	88,800	117,240	87,960	116,400	840	840
25 to 44 years ²	377,010	202,770	174,240	200,190	172,170	2,580	2,070
Farm.....	38,730	17,540	17,190	20,610	16,620	930	570
Nonfarm.....	310,770	167,070	143,700	165,540	142,320	1,530	1,390
45 to 64 years ²	129,750	65,370	64,380	64,230	63,480	1,140	900
Farm.....	19,600	9,570	9,930	8,970	9,660	600	270
Nonfarm.....	101,190	51,360	49,830	50,880	49,290	480	540
65 years and over ²	57,000	26,790	30,210	26,430	29,790	360	420
Farm.....	10,680	5,250	5,430	5,100	5,310	150	120
Nonfarm.....	41,700	18,990	22,710	18,780	22,410	210	300
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Total, 25 yrs. old and over.....	3,709,680	1,775,480	1,933,200	1,737,210	1,896,450	39,270	36,750
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	295,700	120,240	185,460	204,450	181,500	5,790	3,960
5 to 7 years.....	611,970	308,190	303,780	299,940	297,150	8,250	6,630
8 years.....	798,240	393,390	404,850	385,020	397,620	7,230	6,370
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	658,900	299,140	340,760	291,990	334,610	6,150	6,150
4 years.....	706,720	301,560	405,160	295,200	397,750	6,360	7,410
College: 1 to 3 years.....	283,770	114,390	169,380	112,230	166,140	2,160	3,240
4 years or more.....	210,060	114,060	95,000	112,770	94,350	1,290	1,650
School years not reported.....	64,320	35,510	27,810	35,610	27,330	900	480
25 to 44 years.....	1,802,580	881,010	921,570	865,560	905,700	15,450	15,870
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	104,610	57,480	47,130	56,160	46,290	1,320	840
5 to 7 years.....	226,980	117,300	109,680	114,990	107,250	2,310	2,430
8 years.....	285,480	151,560	133,920	149,070	131,700	2,490	2,220
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	369,590	180,390	189,200	177,150	186,110	3,240	3,090
4 years.....	500,680	220,080	280,600	215,790	275,920	4,290	4,680
College: 1 to 3 years.....	152,360	69,240	95,120	68,160	91,500	1,080	1,620
4 years or more.....	126,360	69,240	57,120	68,760	56,370	480	750
School years not reported.....	26,520	15,720	10,800	15,480	10,560	240	240
45 to 64 years.....	1,244,910	593,070	651,840	577,170	637,170	15,900	14,430
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	158,760	82,050	76,710	79,710	74,870	2,340	1,740
5 to 7 years.....	241,590	122,100	119,490	118,290	116,890	3,810	2,610
8 years.....	318,750	157,500	161,250	153,510	157,890	3,990	3,360
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	199,050	90,450	108,600	88,080	106,230	2,370	2,370
4 years.....	149,370	61,320	88,050	59,700	85,950	1,620	2,100
College: 1 to 3 years.....	91,530	33,870	57,660	35,090	56,400	780	1,260
4 years or more.....	63,720	32,890	30,840	32,400	30,990	480	750
School years not reported.....	22,140	12,900	9,240	12,390	9,000	510	240
65 years and over.....	662,190	302,400	359,790	294,480	353,340	7,920	6,450
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	132,330	70,710	61,620	68,580	60,240	2,130	1,380
5 to 7 years.....	143,400	68,790	74,610	66,660	73,020	2,130	1,590
8 years.....	194,010	84,330	109,680	82,440	108,030	1,890	1,650
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	70,260	27,300	42,960	25,760	42,270	540	690
4 years.....	56,670	20,160	36,510	19,710	35,880	450	630
College: 1 to 3 years.....	29,880	11,280	18,600	10,980	18,240	300	360
4 years or more.....	19,980	11,940	8,040	11,610	7,890	330	150
School years not reported.....	15,660	7,890	7,770	7,740	7,770	150	...

¹ Includes figures for persons abroad in 1949 and persons for whom residence in 1949 was not reported.

² Includes figures for persons for whom residence was not reported.

Table 2.—MOBILITY AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3 1/2-percent sample]

Main data table with columns: Age, mobility status, farm residence of movers, and years of school completed. Rows include Mobility Status (Total, 1 year and over, Same house, Different house, etc.), 1949 Farm Residence of Movers, and Years of School Completed (Elementary, High school, College, etc.).

1 Includes figures for persons abroad in 1949 and persons for whom residence in 1949 was not reported.
2 Includes figures for persons for whom residence was not reported.

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 3.—MARITAL STATUS AND FAMILY STATUS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3 1/4-percent sample]

Table with columns for Age, marital status, and family status; Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000 (Total, Male, Female); Areas of less than 250,000 (Total, Male, Female); and various marital and family status categories (Total, Male, Female).

Table 3.—MARITAL STATUS AND FAMILY STATUS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3¼-percent sample]

Age, marital status, and family status	Outside urbanized areas--Con.						
	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
	All places			Nonfarm		Farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
MARITAL STATUS							
Total, 14 years and over.....	4,728,900	2,257,890	2,471,010	2,207,880	2,424,960	50,010	46,050
Single.....	965,080	538,320	446,700	525,030	437,100	13,290	9,600
Married.....	3,220,170	1,578,420	1,641,750	1,544,100	1,610,950	34,520	31,200
Separated.....	74,940	36,270	38,670	31,470	38,130	4,800	540
Widowed.....	437,040	101,760	335,280	99,870	330,570	1,890	4,530
Divorced.....	86,670	39,290	47,380	38,880	46,560	510	720
14 to 24 years.....	1,019,220	481,410	537,810	470,670	528,510	10,740	9,300
Single.....	678,900	369,810	309,090	360,830	302,250	9,180	6,840
Married.....	331,770	106,870	222,900	107,340	220,500	1,530	2,400
Separated.....	15,290	6,930	6,360	6,900	6,240	30	120
Widowed.....	1,620	630	990	530	990	...	...
Divorced.....	6,930	2,100	4,830	2,070	4,770	30	60
25 to 44 years.....	1,602,590	881,010	921,570	865,560	905,700	15,450	15,870
Single.....	175,260	105,480	69,780	102,930	68,490	2,550	1,290
Married.....	1,558,860	754,080	804,780	741,480	741,040	12,600	13,740
Separated.....	30,690	11,730	18,960	11,640	18,720	90	240
Widowed.....	27,510	4,770	22,740	4,710	22,410	60	330
Divorced.....	40,960	16,680	24,270	16,440	23,760	240	510
45 to 64 years.....	1,244,910	593,070	651,840	577,170	637,410	15,900	14,430
Single.....	85,710	42,260	43,050	41,520	42,150	1,140	900
Married.....	987,810	508,440	479,370	494,370	467,340	14,070	12,030
Separated.....	19,890	9,030	10,800	8,820	10,680	210	180
Widowed.....	140,790	26,610	114,120	26,130	112,710	480	1,410
Divorced.....	30,660	15,360	15,300	15,150	15,210	210	90
65 years and over.....	662,190	302,400	359,790	294,480	353,340	7,920	6,450
Single.....	45,150	20,370	24,780	19,950	24,210	420	570
Married.....	341,730	207,090	134,700	200,910	131,670	6,120	3,030
Separated.....	6,810	4,260	2,550	4,110	2,490	150	050
Widowed.....	267,180	69,750	197,430	68,400	194,640	1,350	2,790
Divorced.....	8,130	5,250	2,880	5,220	2,820	50	60
FAMILY STATUS							
Total, all ages.....	6,440,580	3,125,640	3,314,940	3,058,860	3,262,460	66,780	62,460
In primary families.....	5,942,130	2,900,400	3,041,730	2,836,860	2,982,540	63,540	59,190
Head.....	1,654,710	1,496,430	158,280	1,463,880	156,000	32,550	2,220
Wife.....	1,490,100	...	1,490,100	...	1,462,230	...	27,870
Child.....	2,340,570	1,203,270	1,137,300	1,177,410	1,114,260	25,860	23,040
Other relative.....	456,750	200,700	256,050	195,570	249,990	5,130	6,060
Primary individual.....	241,290	84,690	156,600	83,460	155,310	1,230	1,290
Nonrelative of household head.....	146,280	73,740	72,540	72,510	71,070	1,230	1,470
Institutional population.....	23,820	15,810	8,010	15,810	8,010	...	...
Other quasi-household member.....	87,030	51,000	36,030	50,220	35,520	780	510
Under 14 years.....	1,711,650	867,750	843,900	850,980	827,490	16,770	16,410
Child of primary family head.....	1,568,740	790,650	768,090	776,250	753,630	14,400	14,460
All other.....	152,910	77,100	75,810	74,730	73,860	2,370	1,950
14 to 24 years.....	1,019,220	481,410	537,810	470,670	528,510	10,740	9,300
In primary families.....	936,480	438,870	497,610	428,580	498,640	10,290	8,970
Head.....	86,320	85,260	3,060	84,590	3,000	670	60
Wife.....	180,240	...	180,240	...	178,530	...	1,710
Child.....	509,440	315,540	273,900	306,990	267,750	8,550	6,150
Other relative.....	76,480	39,070	40,410	37,200	39,360	870	1,050
Primary individual.....	5,940	3,090	2,850	3,090	2,850	...	...
Nonrelative of household head.....	36,180	18,230	19,950	16,050	19,740	180	210
Institutional population.....	3,480	2,730	750	2,730	750	...	...
Other quasi-household member.....	37,140	20,490	16,650	20,220	16,530	270	120
25 to 44 years.....	1,602,590	881,010	921,570	865,560	905,700	15,450	15,870
In primary families.....	1,707,210	822,920	884,290	808,170	868,950	14,760	15,330
Head.....	739,890	699,720	40,170	686,470	39,630	11,250	540
Wife.....	737,730	...	737,730	...	725,550	...	12,180
Child.....	162,030	84,660	77,370	81,960	75,480	2,700	1,890
Other relative.....	67,560	36,550	29,010	37,740	28,290	810	720
Primary individual.....	27,690	15,330	12,360	15,150	12,270	180	090
Nonrelative of household head.....	42,120	24,240	17,880	23,910	17,550	330	330
Institutional population.....	6,240	5,550	690	5,550	690	...	...
Other quasi-household member.....	19,320	12,960	6,360	12,780	6,240	180	120
45 to 64 years.....	1,244,910	593,070	651,840	577,170	637,410	15,900	14,430
In primary families.....	1,109,070	534,270	574,800	519,390	561,360	14,880	13,440
Head.....	564,080	499,590	64,470	485,490	63,540	14,100	930
Wife.....	449,580	...	449,580	...	438,360	...	11,220
Child.....	29,490	12,210	17,280	12,000	16,740	210	540
Other relative.....	65,940	22,470	43,470	21,900	42,720	570	750
Primary individual.....	32,440	28,860	35,580	28,350	33,040	510	540
Nonrelative of household head.....	33,270	17,370	15,900	17,070	15,600	300	300
Institutional population.....	3,270	2,430	840	2,430	840	...	...
Other quasi-household member.....	16,860	10,140	6,720	9,950	6,570	210	150
65 years and over.....	662,190	302,400	359,790	294,480	353,340	7,920	6,450
In primary families.....	496,900	245,220	251,280	238,110	245,910	7,110	5,370
Head.....	262,440	211,860	50,580	205,530	49,890	6,330	690
Wife.....	122,550	...	122,550	...	119,790	...	2,760
Child.....	870	210	660	210	660	...	...
Other relative.....	110,640	33,150	77,490	32,370	75,570	780	1,920
Primary individual.....	125,220	37,410	87,810	36,670	87,150	540	660
Nonrelative of household head.....	24,660	11,430	13,230	11,190	12,870	240	360
Institutional population.....	8,070	3,630	4,440	3,630	4,440
Other quasi-household member.....	7,740	4,710	3,030	4,680	2,970	30	60

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Table 3a.—MARITAL STATUS AND FAMILY STATUS OF THE NONWHITE POPULATION, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3/4-percent sample]

Table with columns for Age, marital status, and family status; Places of 25,000 or more; Places of 10,000 to 25,000; Places of 2,500 to 10,000; Places of 1,000 to 2,500; All places; Nonfarm; Farm. Rows include MARITAL STATUS (Total, 14 years and over; Single; Married; Separated; Widowed; Divorced) and FAMILY STATUS (Total, all ages; In primary families; Head; Wife; Child; Other relative; Primary individual; Nonrelative of household head; Institutional population; Other quasi-household member) for various age groups (14 to 24 years, 25 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years, 65 years and over).

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Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND 1949 INCOME OF ALL PERSONS, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3 1/4-percent sample]

Main data table with columns for Age, employment status, and income, and rows for various categories like 'Persons, 14 years and over', 'Labor force', and 'Income in 1949'. Sub-sections include 'In urbanized areas—Con.', 'Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000', and 'Areas of less than 250,000'.

1 Includes persons without income.

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Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND 1949 INCOME OF ALL PERSONS, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3 1/2-percent sample]

Table with columns for Age, employment status, and income; Employment Status (Persons, Labor force, etc.); and Income in 1949 (Persons with income, Less than \$500, etc.). Rows are categorized by age groups and place types (Incorporated places of less than 1,000 and Other rural).

1 Includes persons without income.

Table 4a.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND 1949 INCOME OF NONWHITE PERSONS, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950

[Based on 3/8-percent sample]

Table with columns for Age, employment status, and income; Area of 3,000,000 or more; Area of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000. Rows include Employment Status (Persons, Labor force, Civilian labor force, Employed, Unemployed) and Income in 1949 (Persons with income, Less than \$500, \$500 to \$999, etc.).

1 Includes persons without income.

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Table 5.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3 1/4-percent sample]

Age and major occupation group	Outside urbanized areas								
	Places of 25,000 or more			Places of 10,000 to 25,000			Places of 2,500 to 10,000		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	2,757,410	1,839,210	918,200	3,143,190	2,128,680	1,014,510	4,337,460	2,996,100	1,341,360
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	286,050	158,550	127,500	315,720	178,380	137,340	416,370	234,480	181,890
Farmers and farm managers.....	9,570	8,760	810	19,360	18,180	1,200	50,520	47,820	2,700
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	276,660	238,590	38,070	321,060	275,280	45,780	444,360	365,350	59,010
Clerical and kindred workers.....	373,380	138,840	237,540	377,220	135,930	241,290	458,670	168,600	290,070
Sales workers.....	241,020	155,010	86,010	273,780	172,590	101,190	357,030	222,960	134,070
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	402,930	390,720	12,210	464,310	450,210	14,100	649,800	634,350	15,450
Operatives and kindred workers.....	588,600	411,180	177,420	697,320	497,970	199,350	983,580	713,880	269,700
Private household workers.....	91,620	3,810	87,810	104,580	4,380	100,200	156,600	6,510	150,090
Service workers, except private household.....	274,290	145,500	128,790	292,800	148,530	144,270	386,040	189,870	196,170
Farm laborers and foremen.....	17,250	14,880	2,370	34,890	29,910	4,980	78,840	68,220	10,620
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	164,180	157,290	6,890	203,640	195,600	8,040	300,960	290,280	10,680
Occupation not reported.....	31,860	19,110	12,750	38,490	21,720	16,770	54,690	33,780	20,910
14 to 24 years.....	501,230	276,420	224,810	575,670	329,250	246,420	776,640	453,720	322,920
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	42,720	15,810	26,910	44,250	19,620	24,630	50,940	20,880	30,060
Farmers and farm managers.....	600	570	30	1,080	960	120	2,880	2,760	120
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	11,220	9,480	1,740	13,410	11,010	2,400	18,510	15,360	3,150
Clerical and kindred workers.....	114,780	27,360	87,420	114,060	24,750	89,310	136,320	29,970	106,350
Sales workers.....	58,170	34,290	23,880	69,090	40,650	28,440	88,320	51,600	36,720
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	39,750	37,500	2,250	47,940	45,540	2,400	62,940	60,540	2,400
Operatives and kindred workers.....	112,110	79,320	32,790	133,470	95,220	37,650	198,150	142,050	56,100
Private household workers.....	17,610	660	16,950	21,810	900	20,910	33,450	1,080	32,370
Service workers, except private household.....	55,680	27,960	27,720	63,570	30,180	33,390	80,250	34,500	45,750
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4,380	3,930	450	10,890	9,300	1,590	22,320	19,560	2,760
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	36,830	35,340	1,490	46,980	45,330	1,650	71,070	68,730	2,340
Occupation not reported.....	7,360	4,200	3,160	9,120	5,190	3,930	11,490	6,890	4,600
25 to 44 years.....	1,307,310	893,760	413,550	1,505,520	1,041,900	463,620	2,084,550	1,476,780	607,770
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	148,380	88,890	59,490	166,530	100,590	65,940	228,300	137,880	90,420
Farmers and farm managers.....	3,120	2,880	240	6,360	6,000	360	16,590	15,870	720
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	132,390	115,830	16,560	154,230	133,600	20,630	213,270	187,830	25,440
Clerical and kindred workers.....	171,000	64,740	106,260	175,650	67,230	108,420	210,840	80,040	130,800
Sales workers.....	109,170	73,890	35,280	126,330	82,680	43,650	160,710	106,360	54,350
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	204,540	198,810	5,730	239,880	232,500	7,380	349,890	342,180	7,710
Operatives and kindred workers.....	301,860	211,560	90,300	367,680	263,250	104,430	519,570	378,780	140,790
Private household workers.....	36,660	1,410	35,250	40,620	1,530	39,090	58,140	2,070	56,070
Service workers, except private household.....	108,780	53,820	54,960	113,190	51,960	61,230	149,670	66,060	83,610
Farm laborers and foremen.....	6,810	5,670	1,140	12,720	10,740	1,980	29,550	24,900	4,650
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	71,730	68,340	3,390	86,280	83,190	3,090	128,790	120,480	8,310
Occupation not reported.....	12,870	7,920	4,950	15,510	8,430	7,080	22,230	14,130	8,100
45 to 64 years.....	819,120	572,610	246,510	914,520	643,650	270,870	1,259,940	896,550	363,390
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	81,420	45,150	36,270	90,870	48,690	42,180	117,240	61,650	55,590
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,200	3,750	450	8,280	7,800	480	22,500	21,000	1,500
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	114,210	96,990	17,220	131,340	111,180	20,160	181,170	154,440	26,730
Clerical and kindred workers.....	78,990	38,160	40,830	78,900	38,040	40,860	99,720	50,370	49,350
Sales workers.....	63,720	39,540	24,180	66,420	39,630	26,790	92,010	52,710	39,300
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	138,270	134,490	3,780	155,460	151,650	3,810	207,270	202,650	4,620
Operatives and kindred workers.....	157,830	108,240	49,590	175,320	123,450	51,870	238,320	172,110	66,210
Private household workers.....	30,150	1,350	28,800	34,470	1,470	33,000	52,260	2,560	49,710
Service workers, except private household.....	88,710	49,500	39,210	95,370	51,660	43,710	126,990	68,700	58,290
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4,650	4,020	630	8,940	7,680	1,260	21,060	18,180	2,880
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	47,730	45,930	1,800	56,290	55,770	2,520	85,290	82,650	2,640
Occupation not reported.....	9,240	5,490	3,750	10,860	6,330	4,530	16,110	9,540	6,570
65 years and over.....	129,750	96,420	33,330	147,480	113,880	33,600	216,330	169,050	47,280
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	13,530	8,700	4,830	14,070	9,480	4,590	19,890	14,070	5,820
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,650	1,560	90	3,660	3,420	240	8,550	8,190	360
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	18,840	16,290	2,550	22,080	19,290	2,790	31,410	27,720	3,690
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8,610	5,580	3,030	8,610	5,910	2,700	8,220	5,220	3,000
Sales workers.....	9,960	7,290	2,670	11,940	9,330	2,610	15,990	12,090	3,900
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	20,370	19,920	450	21,030	20,520	510	29,700	28,980	720
Operatives and kindred workers.....	16,800	12,030	4,770	20,850	15,450	5,400	27,540	20,940	6,600
Private household workers.....	7,200	390	6,810	7,680	480	7,200	12,750	810	11,940
Service workers, except private household.....	21,120	14,220	6,900	20,670	14,730	5,940	29,130	20,610	8,520
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,410	1,260	150	2,340	2,190	150	5,910	5,580	330
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7,890	7,680	210	11,550	11,310	240	18,810	18,420	390
Occupation not reported.....	2,370	1,500	870	3,000	1,770	1,230	4,860	3,420	1,440

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Table 5.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3½-percent sample]

Age and major occupation group	Outside urbanized areas--Con.						
	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
	All places			Nonfarm		Farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	2,272,440	1,629,630	642,810	1,591,290	632,850	36,840	9,960
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	210,660	118,170	92,490	116,850	90,960	1,320	1,530
Farmers and farm managers.....	49,050	46,920	2,130	33,420	1,290	13,500	340
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	243,240	208,950	34,290	206,340	34,110	2,610	180
Clerical and kindred workers.....	206,220	80,610	125,610	79,560	124,200	1,050	1,410
Sales workers.....	167,820	101,580	66,240	100,410	65,490	1,170	750
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	355,350	347,940	7,410	343,560	7,230	4,380	180
Operatives and kindred workers.....	529,200	405,390	123,810	399,510	122,460	5,880	1,350
Private household workers.....	72,360	2,220	70,140	2,190	68,970	30	1,170
Service workers, except private household.....	174,210	79,230	94,980	78,030	94,110	1,200	870
Farm laborers and foremen.....	61,110	54,390	6,720	49,680	5,490	4,710	1,230
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	169,860	164,040	5,820	162,060	5,700	1,980	120
Occupation not reported.....	33,360	20,180	13,170	19,680	12,840	610	330
14 to 24 years.....	390,840	244,860	145,980	239,280	144,030	5,580	1,950
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	23,850	9,780	14,070	9,630	13,980	150	90
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,760	2,730	30	1,980	30	750	...
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	9,180	7,530	1,650	7,410	1,650	120	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	58,440	14,040	44,400	13,860	43,920	180	480
Sales workers.....	40,440	23,940	16,500	23,700	16,260	240	240
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	35,910	34,740	1,170	34,410	1,110	330	60
Operatives and kindred workers.....	106,650	80,790	25,860	79,530	26,590	1,260	270
Private household workers.....	15,210	360	14,850	360	14,550	...	300
Service workers, except private household.....	34,860	13,350	21,510	13,020	21,210	330	300
Farm laborers and foremen.....	17,130	15,780	1,350	14,040	1,260	1,740	90
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	32,970	37,800	1,170	37,360	1,140	420	30
Occupation not reported.....	7,440	4,020	3,420	3,960	3,330	60	90
25 to 44 years.....	1,080,810	792,690	288,120	778,250	283,740	14,460	4,380
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	112,380	67,350	45,030	66,840	44,130	510	900
Farmers and farm managers.....	15,750	15,390	360	11,340	240	4,050	120
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	118,260	103,050	15,210	101,910	15,120	1,140	90
Clerical and kindred workers.....	59,600	37,600	22,000	37,350	22,000	450	690
Sales workers.....	74,100	45,540	28,560	45,000	28,360	540	180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	187,500	183,900	3,600	181,740	3,510	2,160	90
Operatives and kindred workers.....	282,630	217,800	64,830	215,100	63,510	2,700	720
Private household workers.....	25,500	870	24,630	870	24,210	...	420
Service workers, except private household.....	65,030	25,770	39,260	25,410	39,990	360	270
Farm laborers and foremen.....	22,290	19,260	3,030	17,550	2,370	1,710	660
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	70,550	68,100	2,450	67,360	2,400	720	60
Occupation not reported.....	12,810	7,860	4,950	7,740	4,700	120	180
45 to 64 years.....	672,780	489,900	182,880	475,950	179,670	13,950	3,210
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	62,970	32,730	30,240	32,250	29,700	480	540
Farmers and farm managers.....	21,600	20,460	1,140	14,190	630	6,270	510
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	97,590	82,530	15,060	81,420	15,000	1,110	60
Clerical and kindred workers.....	48,270	24,390	23,880	24,000	23,640	390	240
Sales workers.....	44,010	24,930	19,080	24,690	18,750	240	330
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	113,490	111,120	2,370	109,530	2,340	1,590	30
Operatives and kindred workers.....	126,210	95,850	30,360	94,230	30,000	1,620	360
Private household workers.....	24,840	630	24,210	600	23,850	630	360
Service workers, except private household.....	58,200	29,520	28,680	29,070	28,410	450	270
Farm laborers and foremen.....	16,590	14,430	2,160	13,560	1,710	870	460
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	49,440	47,580	1,860	46,950	1,630	630	30
Occupation not reported.....	9,570	5,730	3,840	5,460	3,810	270	30
65 years and over.....	128,010	102,180	25,830	97,830	25,410	4,350	420
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	11,460	6,310	5,150	6,130	3,150	180	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	8,940	8,340	600	5,910	390	2,430	210
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	16,210	15,840	3,370	15,600	2,340	30	30
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5,910	4,380	1,530	4,350	1,530	240	...
Sales workers.....	9,270	7,170	2,100	7,020	2,100	150	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	18,450	18,180	270	17,880	270	300	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	14,310	10,950	3,360	10,650	3,360	300	...
Private household workers.....	6,810	360	6,450	360	6,360	...	90
Service workers, except private household.....	15,120	10,590	4,530	10,530	4,500	60	30
Farm laborers and foremen.....	5,100	4,920	180	4,530	150	390	30
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	10,890	10,560	330	10,350	330	210	...
Occupation not reported.....	3,540	2,580	960	2,520	930	60	30

Table 5.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3½-percent sample]

Age and major occupation group	Outside urbanized areas—Con.														
	Incorporated places of less than 1,000								Other rural						
	All places			Nonfarm		Farm			All places			Nonfarm		Farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	1,348,590	997,590	351,000	934,980	336,630	62,610	14,370	14,021,900	11,475,540	2,546,360	4,783,380	1,409,520	6,682,160	1,136,840	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	130,080	69,090	60,930	67,470	58,440	1,620	2,490	614,310	333,870	280,440	258,690	168,600	75,180	111,840	
Farmers and farm managers.....	72,750	70,740	2,010	41,160	1,890	29,580	720	4,041,510	3,935,430	106,080	146,370	8,160	3,789,060	97,920	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	159,690	134,700	24,990	130,860	24,390	3,840	600	642,660	544,530	98,130	423,840	76,110	120,690	22,020	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	110,400	49,500	60,900	47,970	59,130	1,530	1,770	625,470	262,470	363,000	193,740	249,030	68,730	113,970	
Sales workers.....	93,060	55,170	37,890	53,610	36,930	1,560	960	456,350	286,620	169,710	213,510	119,970	73,110	49,740	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	198,180	194,010	4,170	189,210	4,050	4,800	120	1,438,320	1,410,060	28,260	1,052,790	19,860	357,270	8,400	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	244,500	195,990	48,510	189,900	46,500	6,090	2,010	2,233,740	1,782,410	471,330	1,241,820	319,620	520,590	151,710	
Private household workers.....	38,970	1,710	37,260	1,590	35,640	120	1,620	243,180	15,360	227,820	10,740	146,250	4,620	81,570	
Service workers, except private household.....	103,560	48,300	55,260	47,490	53,640	810	1,620	507,630	245,160	262,470	194,970	197,610	50,190	64,860	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	59,010	53,370	5,640	44,970	4,020	8,400	1,620	2,101,970	1,678,530	423,440	382,170	51,510	1,296,360	371,950	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	114,300	110,280	4,020	106,590	3,840	3,690	180	895,950	872,310	23,640	604,470	16,020	267,840	7,620	
Occupation not reported.....	24,150	14,730	9,420	14,160	8,760	570	660	220,830	128,790	92,040	60,270	36,790	68,520	55,260	
14 to 24 years.....	221,910	149,250	72,660	137,910	69,030	11,340	3,630	2,746,500	2,110,740	635,760	780,360	336,330	1,330,380	299,430	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	17,670	6,300	11,370	6,090	10,920	210	450	78,930	31,530	47,400	21,840	26,370	9,690	21,030	
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,160	5,010	150	5,000	60	2,010	90	273,930	268,530	5,400	16,380	570	252,150	4,830	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	7,350	6,030	1,320	5,760	1,290	270	30	27,760	22,890	4,890	16,710	3,480	6,180	1,410	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	28,200	8,280	19,920	17,950	19,260	300	690	201,810	52,290	149,520	56,560	94,740	15,930	54,780	
Sales workers.....	21,030	13,110	7,920	12,540	7,770	570	150	112,740	61,530	51,210	43,170	32,910	16,360	18,300	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	20,070	19,620	450	19,200	450	420	...	150,630	145,530	5,100	99,780	3,780	45,750	1,320	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	49,960	40,530	9,420	38,910	8,850	1,620	570	497,610	382,920	114,690	244,020	72,750	138,900	41,940	
Private household workers.....	8,460	210	8,250	150	7,680	60	570	59,820	2,250	57,570	1,590	32,400	660	25,170	
Service workers, except private household.....	15,480	5,520	9,960	5,490	9,360	30	600	97,620	40,380	57,240	30,900	40,200	9,480	17,040	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	19,110	17,880	1,230	13,440	900	4,440	330	950,940	840,000	110,940	113,070	14,970	726,930	95,970	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	23,970	23,220	750	22,020	750	1,200	...	231,600	225,270	6,330	142,550	4,170	82,740	2,160	
Occupation not reported.....	5,460	3,570	1,890	3,360	1,740	210	150	65,090	37,620	28,470	14,010	9,990	25,610	15,480	
25 to 44 years.....	591,720	442,320	149,400	419,460	143,460	22,860	5,940	6,310,550	5,127,900	1,182,650	2,476,110	686,520	2,651,790	496,130	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	66,030	37,320	28,710	36,480	27,630	840	1,080	336,930	192,330	144,600	156,180	87,360	36,150	57,240	
Farmers and farm managers.....	24,900	24,300	600	13,950	420	10,710	1,800	1,680,300	1,647,120	33,180	57,990	2,580	1,589,130	30,600	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	70,920	60,660	10,260	59,190	9,870	1,470	390	311,100	264,720	46,380	216,030	36,570	48,590	9,810	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	44,010	19,200	24,810	18,690	24,090	510	720	289,590	128,370	161,220	101,040	115,800	27,330	45,420	
Sales workers.....	37,020	20,700	16,320	20,280	15,960	480	360	214,800	137,280	77,520	108,420	57,810	28,860	19,710	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	100,290	98,160	2,130	96,030	2,040	2,130	90	791,280	774,690	16,590	599,490	11,280	175,200	5,310	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	127,260	102,090	25,170	99,180	24,150	2,810	1,020	1,224,930	960,900	264,030	705,600	180,840	255,300	83,190	
Private household workers.....	11,670	460	11,190	460	10,710	...	480	91,980	4,500	87,480	2,970	58,080	1,650	29,400	
Service workers, except private household.....	37,830	15,510	22,320	15,210	21,840	300	480	211,950	92,190	119,760	75,540	91,170	16,650	28,590	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	17,250	14,880	2,370	12,780	1,590	2,100	780	679,670	495,660	184,010	150,480	21,510	345,180	162,500	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	45,990	44,100	1,890	42,870	1,740	1,230	150	396,930	384,810	12,120	277,440	8,280	107,370	3,840	
Occupation not reported.....	8,550	4,920	3,630	4,740	3,420	180	210	81,090	45,330	35,760	24,930	15,240	20,400	20,520	
45 to 64 years.....	431,460	319,770	111,690	299,100	107,550	20,670	4,140	4,096,650	3,448,890	647,760	1,315,260	347,910	2,133,630	299,550	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	38,070	19,170	18,900	18,810	17,970	360	930	177,630	95,310	82,320	69,900	50,220	25,410	32,100	
Farmers and farm managers.....	30,300	29,310	990	17,490	630	11,820	360	1,589,790	1,538,370	51,420	46,900	3,660	1,489,470	47,760	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	65,940	54,300	11,640	52,800	11,460	1,800	180	283,490	221,220	62,270	164,640	32,610	56,580	9,660	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	32,820	17,970	14,850	17,340	14,520	630	330	123,450	73,230	50,220	50,520	36,870	27,710	13,350	
Sales workers.....	28,200	15,870	12,330	15,600	11,940	270	390	113,610	75,240	38,370	52,890	27,240	22,350	11,130	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	65,250	63,810	1,440	61,770	1,410	2,040	30	448,320	442,140	6,180	318,640	4,470	123,300	1,710	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	59,550	47,190	12,360	45,870	11,970	1,320	390	475,350	388,590	86,760	289,670	61,470	118,920	25,290	
Private household workers.....	14,040	570	13,470	510	12,930	60	540	74,850	6,300	68,550	4,560	46,470	1,740	22,080	
Service workers, except private household.....	40,110	19,800	20,310	19,440	19,860	360	450	167,250	90,360	76,890	70,140	59,220	20,220	17,670	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	15,570	13,980	1,620	12,750	1,260	1,200	360	375,240	258,740	116,500	92,820	13,470	166,920	102,030	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	35,430	34,320	1,110	33,360	1,080	960	30	229,890	225,450	4,440	156,540	3,000	68,910	1,440	
Occupation not reported.....	6,180	3,510	2,670	5,360	2,520	150	150	57,780	32,940	24,840	15,840	9,210	17,100	15,630	
65 years and over.....	103,500	66,250	17,250	78,510	16,590	7,740	660	868,200	788,010	80,190	211,650	38,760	576,360	41,430	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8,250	6,300	1,950	6,090	1,920	210	30	20,820	14,700	6,120	10,770	4,680	3,930	1,470	
Farmers and farm managers.....	12,390	12,120	270	7,080	180	5,040	90	497,490	481,410	16,080	23,100	1,380	458,310	14,730	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	15,480	13,710	1,770	13,110	1,770	600	...	40,290	35,700	4,590	26,460	3,450	9,240	1,140	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5,370	4,080	1,290	3,990	1,260	90	30	10,620	8,580	2,040	5,820	1,620	2,760	420	
Sales workers.....	6,810	5,490	1,320	5,250	1,260	240	60	15,180	12,570	2,610	9,030	2,010	3,540	600	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	12,570	12,420	150	12,210	150	210	...	48,090	47,700	390	34,680	330	13,020	60	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,740	6,180	1,560	5,940	1,530	240	30	35,850	30,000	5,850	22,530	4,560	7,470	1,290	
Private household workers.....	4,800	450	4,350	450	4,320	...	30	16,530	2,310	14,220	1,620	9,300	690	4,920	
Service workers, except private household.....	10,140	7,470	2,670	7,350	2,580	120	90	30,810	22,230	8,580	18,390	7,020	3,840	1,560	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	7,080	6,660	420	6,000	270	660	150	96,120	83,130	12,990	25,800	1,560	57,530	11,430	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	8,910	8,640	270	8,340	270	300	...	37,530	36,780	750	27,960	670	8,820	180	
Occupation not reported.....	3,960	2,730	1,230	2,700	1,060	30	150	18,870	12,900	5,970	5,490	2,340	7,410	3,630	

SPECIAL REPORTS

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Table 5a.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED NONWHITE PERSONS, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3 1/2-percent sample]

Age and major occupation group	In urbanized areas—Con.													
	Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000							Areas of less than 250,000						
	Total area			Central cities		Fringe		Total area			Central cities		Fringe	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	781,800	486,330	295,470	432,630	265,440	53,700	30,030	543,960	321,900	222,060	290,860	203,070	31,050	18,990
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	27,810	12,480	15,330	11,340	14,280	1,140	1,050	21,480	9,030	12,390	8,370	11,670	660	720
Farmers and farm managers.....	750	750	...	360	...	390	...	900	780	120	480	90	300	50
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	19,110	14,220	4,890	13,020	4,440	1,200	450	13,650	10,320	3,330	9,540	3,080	780	240
Clerical and kindred workers.....	29,040	18,000	11,040	17,010	10,440	990	600	14,160	7,650	6,510	6,960	6,150	680	360
Sales workers.....	11,850	6,810	5,040	6,360	4,140	450	900	7,710	5,040	2,670	4,560	2,820	480	150
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	49,140	48,980	2,160	41,460	2,040	5,520	120	34,290	33,330	960	30,360	930	2,970	50
Operatives and kindred workers.....	161,220	121,170	40,050	105,930	36,030	15,240	4,020	110,350	80,960	29,390	73,070	27,170	7,890	2,220
Private household workers.....	132,570	6,450	126,120	5,760	111,300	690	14,820	109,430	4,180	105,250	3,970	95,620	210	9,630
Service workers, except private household.....	186,630	105,090	81,540	97,290	74,490	7,050	7,050	118,140	64,470	53,670	60,990	49,470	3,480	4,200
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,280	1,560	720	1,140	570	450	150	4,680	3,900	780	3,180	540	720	240
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	151,920	146,790	5,130	127,680	4,770	19,110	360	101,560	97,950	3,600	85,560	3,420	12,390	180
Occupation not reported.....	9,480	6,030	3,450	5,280	2,940	750	510	7,680	4,290	3,390	5,810	2,400	480	990
14 to 24 years.....	116,760	69,990	46,770	61,500	41,340	8,490	5,430	87,630	49,200	38,430	44,460	34,770	4,740	3,660
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,450	930	2,520	900	2,250	30	270	2,940	690	2,250	690	2,100	...	150
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	90	...	60	...	30	...
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	840	540	300	450	270	90	30	720	600	120	600	90	...	30
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5,880	2,670	3,210	2,550	2,910	120	300	3,690	1,290	2,400	1,200	2,220	90	180
Sales workers.....	3,150	2,040	1,110	1,830	990	210	120	1,850	1,110	740	1,020	600	90	60
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5,190	4,770	420	4,140	390	630	30	3,300	3,210	90	2,970	90	240	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	25,230	17,490	7,740	15,480	6,810	2,010	930	18,530	13,200	5,330	11,880	4,970	1,320	360
Private household workers.....	16,080	720	15,360	660	13,230	60	2,130	15,160	390	14,770	390	13,000	...	1,770
Service workers, except private household.....	32,700	18,300	14,400	16,590	12,960	1,710	1,440	24,510	13,320	11,190	12,340	10,500	780	690
Farm laborers and foremen.....	390	330	60	210	60	120	...	660	480	180	330	150	150	30
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	21,960	21,120	840	17,790	810	3,330	30	14,640	13,920	720	11,970	660	1,950	60
Occupation not reported.....	1,890	1,080	810	900	660	180	150	1,620	900	720	810	390	90	330
25 to 44 years.....	420,720	253,170	167,550	226,200	150,420	26,970	17,130	293,430	168,380	125,070	151,620	114,420	16,740	10,650
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	15,630	6,570	9,060	6,000	8,460	570	600	11,760	4,770	6,990	4,320	6,570	450	420
Farmers and farm managers.....	300	300	...	180	...	120	...	360	240	120	150	90	90	30
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	9,750	7,020	2,730	6,450	2,490	570	240	6,510	4,560	1,950	4,140	1,850	420	120
Clerical and kindred workers.....	17,520	10,680	6,840	10,140	6,360	540	480	7,890	4,290	3,600	3,870	3,420	420	180
Sales workers.....	4,860	2,460	2,400	2,370	2,100	90	300	3,810	2,340	1,470	2,130	1,440	210	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	26,220	24,960	1,260	22,060	1,920	2,880	60	19,410	18,790	630	16,830	630	1,950	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	94,920	70,560	24,360	62,010	22,170	8,550	2,190	64,880	46,590	18,300	42,080	16,770	4,500	1,530
Private household workers.....	68,850	2,400	66,450	2,040	59,110	360	8,340	59,230	1,690	57,540	1,600	52,560	90	4,980
Service workers, except private household.....	95,970	46,650	49,320	45,290	44,890	3,360	4,440	59,040	29,040	30,000	27,300	27,590	1,740	2,610
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,140	690	450	540	330	150	120	2,130	1,680	450	1,410	330	270	120
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	80,940	77,970	2,970	68,490	2,880	9,480	150	54,210	52,140	2,070	45,810	1,950	6,330	180
Occupation not reported.....	4,620	2,910	1,710	2,610	1,500	300	210	4,200	2,250	1,950	1,980	1,440	270	510
45 to 64 years.....	221,130	145,830	75,300	129,000	68,490	16,830	6,810	147,690	93,270	54,420	84,960	49,920	8,310	4,500
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,590	4,230	3,360	3,780	3,210	450	180	5,790	2,910	2,880	2,730	2,730	180	180
Farmers and farm managers.....	330	330	...	90	...	240	...	390	390	...	210	...	180	...
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	7,530	5,790	1,740	5,310	1,560	480	180	5,670	4,530	1,140	4,290	1,050	840	90
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5,460	4,230	1,230	3,930	1,140	300	90	2,310	1,800	510	1,620	510	180	...
Sales workers.....	3,060	1,890	1,170	1,800	960	90	210	1,770	1,230	540	1,110	480	120	60
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	15,870	15,390	480	13,530	450	1,860	30	10,740	10,530	210	9,840	180	690	30
Operatives and kindred workers.....	39,080	31,530	7,550	27,030	6,720	4,500	810	25,500	20,070	5,430	18,060	5,100	2,010	330
Private household workers.....	43,530	2,670	40,860	2,460	36,900	210	3,960	32,070	1,680	30,390	1,560	27,570	120	2,820
Service workers, except private household.....	51,210	34,560	16,650	32,040	15,570	2,520	1,080	30,930	19,140	11,790	18,300	10,950	840	840
Farm laborers and foremen.....	630	450	180	330	150	120	30	1,380	1,380	150	1,110	60	270	90
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	44,310	43,080	1,230	37,290	1,080	5,790	150	29,280	28,500	780	25,140	780	3,360	...
Occupation not reported.....	2,550	1,680	870	1,410	750	270	120	1,710	1,110	600	990	510	120	90
65 years and over.....	23,190	17,340	5,850	15,930	5,190	1,410	660	15,210	11,070	4,140	9,810	3,960	1,260	180
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,140	750	390	660	360	90	30	930	660	270	630	270	30	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	120	120	...	90	...	30	...	60	60	...	60	...	...	...
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	990	870	120	810	120	60	...	750	630	120	510	120	120	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	450	420	30	390	30	30	...	270	270	...	270	...	...	...
Sales workers.....	510	420	90	360	90	60	...	360	360	...	300	...	60	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,860	1,860	...	1,710	...	150	...	840	810	30	720	30	90	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,010	1,890	420	1,410	330	180	90	1,440	1,110	330	1,050	330	60	...
Private household workers.....	4,110	660	3,450	600	3,060	60	390	2,970	420	2,550	420	2,490	...	60
Service workers, except private household.....	6,750	5,580	1,170	5,370	1,080	210	90	3,660	2,970	690	2,850	630	120	60
Farm laborers and foremen.....	120	90	30	60	30	30	...	360	360	...	330	...	30	...
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,710	4,820	90	4,110	60	510	30	3,420	3,390	30	2,640	30	750	...
Occupation not reported.....	420	360	60	360	30	...	30	150	30	120	30	60	...	60

Table 5a.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED NONWHITE PERSONS, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3½-percent sample]

Age and major occupation group	Outside urbanized areas															
	Places of 25,000 or more			Places of 10,000 to 25,000			Places of 2,500 to 10,000			Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	All places			Nonfarm		Farm	
										Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	250,500	146,530	104,970	270,060	168,970	111,090	368,940	218,820	150,120	160,410	100,290	60,120	97,290	58,800	3,000	1,320
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	11,190	4,920	6,270	13,830	5,880	7,950	19,140	7,320	11,820	7,650	3,880	4,830	2,790	4,650	30	180
Farmers and farm managers.....	650	540	90	1,350	1,280	90	4,290	3,900	390	3,630	3,540	90	2,340	90	1,200	...
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	6,330	4,590	1,740	6,090	4,380	1,710	6,810	4,380	2,430	3,240	2,070	1,170	2,040	1,170	30	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4,860	2,400	2,460	4,140	2,280	1,860	4,050	2,310	1,740	1,650	990	660	960	660	30	...
Sales workers.....	2,910	1,710	1,200	4,320	2,400	1,920	4,620	2,820	1,800	1,140	690	450	630	450	60	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	15,180	14,550	630	16,350	15,960	390	20,640	20,160	480	8,880	8,790	90	8,670	60	120	30
Operatives and kindred workers.....	45,540	34,200	11,340	54,960	42,900	12,060	69,330	55,770	13,560	33,990	29,880	4,110	29,580	4,050	300	90
Private household workers.....	55,320	2,430	52,890	61,200	2,700	58,500	87,420	3,840	83,580	35,250	960	34,290	960	33,840	...	450
Service workers, except private household.....	58,080	32,670	25,410	47,460	26,070	21,390	56,760	31,440	25,320	18,660	8,940	9,720	8,790	9,600	150	120
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,240	2,520	720	8,130	5,610	2,520	22,470	16,860	5,610	13,320	10,200	3,120	9,480	2,640	720	480
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	44,220	42,960	1,260	48,360	47,070	1,290	68,730	67,350	1,380	50,720	30,120	600	29,760	600	560	...
Occupation not reported.....	3,000	2,040	960	3,870	2,460	1,410	4,680	2,670	2,010	2,380	1,290	990	1,290	990	...	...
14 to 24 years.....	41,970	24,210	17,760	48,180	27,570	20,610	67,410	40,440	26,970	28,680	18,120	10,560	17,610	10,290	510	270
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,260	420	840	1,440	510	930	2,160	390	1,770	900	120	780	120	750	...	30
Farmers and farm managers.....	60	60	...	90	90	...	240	180	60	300	270	30	180	30	90	...
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	330	240	90	90	60	30	420	300	120	210	150	60	150	60	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1,410	480	930	1,080	480	600	1,170	510	660	540	240	300	210	300	30	...
Sales workers.....	780	480	300	1,020	720	300	990	690	300	210	150	60	180	60	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,590	1,440	150	1,830	1,710	120	2,850	2,760	90	960	930	30	930	...	...	30
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,220	6,270	1,950	9,930	7,440	2,490	18,080	10,650	2,430	6,330	5,400	930	5,340	900	60	30
Private household workers.....	8,220	270	7,950	10,800	420	10,080	15,800	510	14,790	5,940	180	5,760	180	5,640	...	120
Service workers, except private household.....	12,270	7,290	4,980	10,980	6,210	4,770	12,030	7,290	4,740	3,660	1,980	1,690	1,890	1,650	90	30
Farm laborers and foremen.....	630	510	120	2,010	1,260	750	5,640	4,290	1,350	3,000	2,430	570	2,220	540	210	30
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	6,630	6,360	270	8,340	8,160	180	12,480	12,150	330	6,060	5,940	120	5,910	120	30	...
Occupation not reported.....	570	390	180	870	510	360	1,050	720	330	570	330	240	330	240	...	...
25 to 44 years.....	130,440	72,990	57,450	136,860	78,150	58,710	179,910	102,660	77,250	77,400	46,650	30,750	45,330	30,030	1,320	720
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	6,360	2,280	4,080	8,070	3,030	5,040	11,910	4,050	7,860	4,680	1,650	3,030	1,620	2,940	30	90
Farmers and farm managers.....	120	90	30	390	360	30	1,820	1,440	180	1,230	1,230	...	690	...	540	...
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	3,060	2,040	1,020	2,610	1,710	900	2,730	1,530	1,200	1,380	720	660	720	660	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,460	1,320	1,140	2,340	1,260	1,080	1,920	1,050	870	750	540	210	540	210	...	...
Sales workers.....	1,230	660	570	2,070	840	1,230	1,950	990	960	630	300	330	270	330	30	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,550	8,280	270	8,520	8,310	210	11,160	10,830	330	4,710	4,660	50	4,590	30	90	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	25,980	19,140	6,840	31,320	24,360	6,960	37,740	29,870	8,070	17,520	15,310	2,210	15,360	1,980	150	30
Private household workers.....	28,530	1,050	27,480	30,630	1,050	29,580	41,250	1,440	39,810	17,100	870	15,330	960	16,290	...	240
Service workers, except private household.....	28,260	13,740	14,520	21,720	10,440	11,280	25,830	12,270	13,560	8,870	2,970	5,700	2,940	5,670	30	30
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,440	1,080	360	3,540	2,430	1,110	9,390	6,750	2,640	5,340	3,840	1,500	3,480	1,170	360	330
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	22,920	22,290	630	23,790	23,070	720	32,070	31,350	720	14,340	14,070	270	13,980	270	90	...
Occupation not reported.....	1,530	1,020	510	1,860	1,290	570	2,340	1,290	1,050	1,050	570	480	570	480	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	69,600	42,780	26,820	74,920	46,050	28,770	104,250	63,360	40,890	45,900	29,400	16,500	28,650	16,200	750	300
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,060	1,770	1,290	3,780	1,890	1,890	4,320	2,250	2,070	1,770	840	930	840	870	...	60
Farmers and farm managers.....	330	270	60	600	540	60	1,800	1,650	150	1,410	1,380	30	1,020	30	360	...
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	2,520	1,920	600	2,970	2,280	690	2,850	1,920	930	1,260	870	390	870	390	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	900	510	390	690	510	180	900	720	180	300	180	120	180	120	...	...
Sales workers.....	210	510	300	690	660	330	1,410	870	540	240	180	60	180	60	30	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4,590	4,590	210	5,320	5,160	60	5,730	5,670	60	2,700	2,670	30	2,640	30	30	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10,590	8,160	2,430	12,720	10,290	2,430	17,250	14,460	2,790	9,830	8,320	1,510	8,430	1,110	90	...
Private household workers.....	16,170	990	15,180	17,750	960	16,830	27,000	1,500	25,500	10,800	150	10,360	150	10,260	...	90
Service workers, except private household.....	15,810	10,200	5,610	13,110	8,130	4,980	16,140	9,720	6,420	5,070	3,000	2,070	3,000	2,010	...	60
Farm laborers and foremen.....	900	750	150	2,130	1,560	570	6,000	4,560	1,440	3,660	2,700	960	2,640	870	60	90
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	13,110	12,780	330	13,830	13,470	360	19,740	19,470	270	8,790	8,590	210	8,400	210	180	...
Occupation not reported.....	610	540	270	990	600	390	1,110	570	540	370	330	240	330	240	...	...
65 years and over.....	8,480	5,550	2,940	10,200	7,200	3,000	17,370	12,360	5,010	8,430	6,120	2,310	5,700	2,280	420	30
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	510	450	60	540	450	90	750	630	120	300	210	90	210	90	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	120	180	...	270	270	...	630	630	...	690	660	30	450	30	210	...
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	420	390	30	420	330	90	810	630	180	390	330	60	300	60	30	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	90	90	...	30	30	...	60	30	30	60	30	30	30	30	...	...
Sales workers.....	90	60	30	240	180	60	270	270	...	60	60	...	60	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	450	450	...	780	780	...	900	900	...	510	510	...	510	...	...	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	750	630	120	990	810	180	1,260	990	270	510	450	60	450	60	...	...
Private household workers.....	2,400	120	2,280	2,280	270	2,010	3,870	390	3,480	1,740	60	1,680	60	1,650	...	30
Service workers, except private household.....	1,740	1,440	300	1,650	1,290	360	2,760	2,160	600	1,280	960	270	960	270	30	...
Farm laborers and foremen.....	270	180	90	450	360	90	1,440	1,260	180	1,260	1,260	60	1,140	60	...	...
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,560	1,530	30	2,400	2,370	30	4,440	4,380	60	1,530	1,530	...	1,470	...	60	...
Occupation not reported.....	90	90	...	150	60	90	180	90	90	90	60	30	60	30

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Table 5a.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED NONWHITE PERSONS, BY SIZE OF PLACE, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.

[Based on 8½-percent sample]

Age and major occupation group	Outside urbanized areas--Con.													
	Incorporated places of less than 1,000							Other rural						
	All places			Nonfarm		Farm		All places			Nonfarm		Farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	72,120	47,100	25,020	41,610	23,250	5,490	1,770	1,607,520	1,234,890	372,630	401,070	163,860	833,820	208,770
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2,670	1,170	1,500	1,080	1,440	90	60	28,800	11,340	17,460	8,310	8,730	3,030	8,730
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,700	5,400	300	2,820	210	2,580	90	510,060	477,030	33,030	18,500	1,380	458,430	31,650
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1,470	960	510	960	510	...	...	10,350	7,110	3,240	5,220	2,400	1,890	840
Clerical and kindred workers.....	660	450	210	450	210	...	...	6,780	4,290	2,490	3,480	1,860	810	630
Sales workers.....	780	540	240	540	240	...	...	5,480	3,390	2,090	2,340	2,190	1,050	900
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,940	2,880	60	2,790	60	90	...	35,970	35,490	480	25,590	390	9,900	90
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,070	9,750	1,320	9,240	1,260	519	60	148,560	127,980	20,580	86,220	14,910	41,760	5,670
Private household workers.....	14,970	480	14,490	480	13,650	30	840	120,180	5,790	114,390	4,020	77,070	1,770	37,320
Service workers, except private household.....	5,040	2,130	2,910	2,100	2,820	30	90	58,320	29,100	29,220	23,790	21,690	5,310	7,330
Farm laborers and foremen.....	10,260	7,680	2,580	6,360	2,040	1,320	540	478,770	344,580	134,190	93,300	26,580	251,280	107,610
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	15,330	14,910	420	14,100	420	810	...	178,020	174,360	3,660	123,540	2,670	50,820	990
Occupation not reported.....	1,230	750	480	720	390	30	90	25,230	14,430	10,800	6,660	3,990	7,770	6,810
14 to 24 years.....	13,860	9,390	4,470	7,890	3,810	1,500	660	427,140	326,730	100,410	91,470	36,000	235,280	64,410
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	180	90	90	90	90	...	...	4,470	1,380	3,090	840	1,350	540	1,740
Farmers and farm managers.....	600	570	30	240	...	330	30	48,600	46,080	2,520	2,520	150	43,560	2,370
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	60	...	60	...	60	...	...	870	600	270	420	210	180	60
Clerical and kindred workers.....	120	30	90	30	90	...	...	2,190	1,110	1,080	810	750	300	330
Sales workers.....	120	90	30	90	30	...	...	1,620	1,050	570	750	450	300	120
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	300	300	...	300	...	...	...	5,640	5,550	90	3,270	90	2,280	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,580	2,340	240	2,130	180	210	60	37,830	32,250	5,580	17,280	3,310	14,970	2,070
Private household workers.....	2,790	30	2,760	30	2,490	...	270	25,710	900	24,810	600	14,850	300	9,960
Service workers, except private household.....	660	300	360	300	300	...	60	14,700	7,470	7,230	5,940	4,980	1,530	2,250
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,180	2,610	570	1,800	390	810	180	227,610	177,000	50,610	23,050	8,130	148,950	42,480
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,970	2,850	120	2,700	120	150	...	49,530	48,560	970	23,280	570	19,380	300
Occupation not reported.....	300	180	120	180	60	...	60	8,370	4,680	3,690	1,710	960	2,970	2,730
25 to 44 years.....	31,230	19,380	11,850	17,460	11,190	1,920	660	667,920	498,540	169,380	189,420	82,110	309,120	87,270
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,580	600	980	540	930	60	30	16,710	5,790	10,920	4,290	5,400	1,500	5,520
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,950	1,830	120	900	90	930	30	215,400	202,320	13,080	7,470	450	194,850	12,530
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	660	390	270	390	270	...	...	4,710	2,970	1,740	2,370	1,280	600	480
Clerical and kindred workers.....	240	150	90	150	90	...	...	3,630	2,310	1,320	2,010	1,050	300	270
Sales workers.....	360	180	180	180	180	...	...	2,580	1,800	780	810	930	390	450
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,380	1,290	60	1,260	60	30	...	18,420	18,060	360	13,920	270	4,140	90
Operatives and kindred workers.....	5,730	4,920	810	4,770	810	150	...	78,270	67,170	11,100	47,280	8,610	18,890	2,490
Private household workers.....	6,540	90	6,450	90	6,090	...	560	57,030	2,280	54,750	1,830	37,860	750	16,890
Service workers, except private household.....	2,340	990	1,350	960	1,350	30	...	27,240	12,030	15,210	10,280	11,730	1,770	3,480
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,560	2,190	1,370	1,850	930	360	240	151,200	97,710	53,490	35,070	11,230	62,640	42,240
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	6,750	6,540	210	6,210	210	330	...	83,310	81,270	2,040	61,470	1,530	19,800	510
Occupation not reported.....	390	210	180	180	180	30	...	9,420	5,430	3,990	2,940	1,770	2,490	2,220
45 to 64 years.....	21,540	14,370	7,170	12,810	6,750	1,560	420	409,710	319,740	89,970	101,190	40,560	218,550	49,410
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	840	390	450	390	420	...	30	6,360	3,120	3,240	2,460	1,830	660	1,410
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,370	2,220	150	1,200	180	1,020	30	183,420	169,110	14,310	6,000	630	163,110	13,680
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	570	420	150	420	150	...	...	3,840	2,700	1,140	1,860	870	840	270
Clerical and kindred workers.....	300	270	30	270	30	...	...	840	750	90	570	60	180	30
Sales workers.....	210	180	30	180	30	...	...	1,980	960	1,020	690	720	270	300
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,140	1,140	...	1,110	...	30	...	10,660	10,650	30	7,710	30	2,940	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,430	2,160	270	2,070	270	90	...	30,090	26,580	3,510	20,190	2,520	6,390	990
Private household workers.....	4,440	240	4,200	210	3,990	30	210	32,130	1,830	30,300	1,380	21,210	510	9,090
Service workers, except private household.....	1,680	660	1,020	660	990	...	30	14,340	8,040	6,300	6,390	4,680	1,650	1,620
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,640	1,950	690	1,830	600	120	90	80,280	63,430	26,850	23,280	6,540	30,150	20,310
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,620	4,560	60	4,290	60	270	...	40,230	39,600	630	29,160	450	10,440	180
Occupation not reported.....	300	180	120	180	90	...	30	5,520	2,970	2,550	1,860	1,020	1,410	1,530
65 years and over.....	5,490	3,960	1,530	3,450	1,500	510	30	102,750	89,880	12,870	18,990	5,190	70,890	7,680
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	90	90	...	60	...	30	...	1,260	1,050	210	780	150	330	60
Farmers and farm managers.....	780	780	...	480	...	300	...	62,640	59,520	3,120	2,610	150	56,910	2,970
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	180	150	30	150	30	...	...	930	840	90	570	60	270	30
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	120	...	90	...	30	...
Sales workers.....	90	90	...	90	...	...	...	300	180	120	90	90	90	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	150	150	...	120	...	30	...	1,230	1,230	...	690	...	540	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	330	330	...	270	...	60	...	2,370	1,980	390	1,470	270	510	120
Private household workers.....	1,200	120	1,080	120	1,080	...	...	5,310	780	4,530	570	3,150	210	1,380
Service workers, except private household.....	360	180	180	180	180	...	...	2,040	1,560	480	1,200	300	360	180
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,080	930	150	900	120	30	30	19,680	15,440	3,240	6,900	660	9,540	2,580
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	990	960	30	900	30	60	...	4,950	4,830	120	3,830	120	1,200	...
Occupation not reported.....	240	180	60	180	60	1,920	1,350	570	450	240	900	330

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Table 6.—AGE, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF THE POPULATION, BY SIZE OF PLACE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3¼-percent sample]

Region, race, nativity, and age	Outside urbanized areas—Con.														
	Incorporated places of less than 1,000								Other rural						
	All places			Nonfarm		Farm			All places			Nonfarm		Farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
NORTHEAST															
Race and Nativity															
Total, all classes..	556,160	169,710	186,450	161,820	179,100	7,890	7,350	6,444,870	3,282,570	3,162,300	2,368,380	2,336,010	914,190	826,290	
Native white.....	336,930	160,680	176,260	153,330	169,590	7,350	6,660	3,987,170	2,993,490	2,893,680	2,148,900	2,122,320	844,590	765,360	
Foreign-born white.....	16,560	7,590	8,970	7,080	8,370	510	600	448,140	227,340	220,800	165,600	166,140	61,740	54,660	
Negro.....	2,610	1,410	1,200	1,380	1,140	30	60	98,400	55,740	42,660	48,810	37,110	6,930	5,550	
Other races.....	60	30	30	30	...	...	30	11,160	6,000	5,160	5,070	4,440	930	720
Age															
Total, all ages....	556,160	169,710	186,450	161,820	179,100	7,890	7,350	6,444,870	3,282,570	3,162,300	2,368,380	2,336,010	914,190	826,290	
Under 14 years.....	88,200	43,140	45,060	41,490	42,960	1,650	2,100	1,767,870	912,180	855,690	664,290	624,510	247,890	231,180	
14 to 24 years.....	53,850	25,500	28,350	24,270	27,120	1,230	1,230	1,014,060	531,720	482,340	375,200	350,700	158,520	151,640	
25 to 44 years.....	97,320	47,370	49,950	45,090	48,600	2,280	1,350	1,809,600	894,990	914,610	675,060	702,930	219,930	211,660	
45 to 64 years.....	74,010	34,170	39,840	32,700	38,100	1,470	1,740	1,272,810	647,100	625,710	452,580	450,300	194,530	175,410	
65 years and over.....	42,780	19,530	23,250	18,270	22,320	1,260	930	560,530	296,580	283,950	203,250	207,570	93,330	76,380	
Nonwhite, all ages..	2,670	1,440	1,230	1,410	1,140	30	90	109,560	61,740	47,820	53,680	41,550	7,660	6,270	
Under 14 years.....	750	360	390	330	330	30	60	26,820	13,830	12,990	11,400	10,950	2,450	2,040	
14 to 24 years.....	390	180	210	180	180	...	30	23,520	13,830	8,730	12,140	7,470	1,650	1,260	
25 to 44 years.....	630	360	270	360	270	...	...	32,310	17,490	14,820	15,960	12,840	1,530	1,980
45 to 64 years.....	750	420	330	420	330	...	...	19,470	11,130	8,340	9,660	7,470	1,470	870
65 years and over.....	150	120	30	120	30	...	...	7,440	4,500	2,940	3,720	2,820	760	120
NORTH CENTRAL															
Race and Nativity															
Total, all classes..	2,069,550	1,001,310	1,068,240	958,380	1,028,670	42,930	39,570	11,711,760	6,144,330	5,567,430	2,275,140	2,139,540	3,669,190	3,427,890	
Native white.....	1,976,940	952,560	1,024,380	911,730	986,280	40,830	38,100	11,151,540	5,831,400	5,323,140	2,116,950	2,016,390	3,714,450	3,506,730	
Foreign-born white.....	79,830	42,330	37,500	40,470	36,270	1,860	1,230	389,580	219,630	169,950	94,740	75,810	124,890	94,140	
Negro.....	9,300	4,470	4,830	4,380	4,650	90	180	110,730	64,080	46,650	44,160	28,590	19,920	18,060	
Other races.....	3,480	1,950	1,530	1,800	1,470	150	60	56,910	29,220	27,690	19,290	18,750	9,930	8,940	
Age															
Total, all ages....	2,069,550	1,001,310	1,068,240	958,380	1,028,670	42,930	39,570	11,711,760	6,144,330	5,567,430	2,275,140	2,139,540	3,669,190	3,427,890	
Under 14 years.....	511,410	257,280	254,130	246,900	245,480	10,380	10,650	3,429,210	1,772,040	1,657,170	676,620	636,330	1,095,420	1,020,540	
14 to 24 years.....	287,100	139,280	147,480	132,360	141,960	7,260	5,280	1,010,250	509,650	466,400	360,270	339,360	549,960	527,040	
25 to 44 years.....	497,520	240,840	256,680	232,320	248,820	8,520	7,860	3,123,000	1,590,120	1,532,880	638,010	625,140	952,110	907,740	
45 to 64 years.....	449,550	209,730	239,820	199,680	228,870	10,050	10,950	2,334,240	1,246,350	1,087,890	405,450	361,410	640,900	726,480	
65 years and over.....	323,970	153,840	170,130	147,180	165,540	6,720	4,590	948,660	525,570	423,090	194,790	177,000	330,780	246,090	
Nonwhite, all ages..	12,780	6,420	6,360	6,180	6,120	240	240	167,640	95,300	74,340	63,450	47,340	29,850	27,000	
Under 14 years.....	4,080	2,280	1,830	2,180	1,740	60	90	50,820	28,310	24,510	18,320	14,730	9,990	9,780	
14 to 24 years.....	2,130	1,140	990	1,140	990	...	...	33,630	19,530	14,100	15,710	9,180	5,680	4,920
25 to 44 years.....	2,400	1,050	1,350	960	1,290	60	60	41,400	22,830	18,870	17,310	12,330	5,620	6,240	
45 to 64 years.....	2,580	1,140	1,440	1,110	1,380	90	60	30,330	17,940	12,390	11,850	7,590	6,090	4,800	
65 years and over.....	1,590	840	750	780	720	60	30	11,460	6,690	4,770	4,260	3,510	2,430	1,260	
SOUTH															
Race and Nativity															
Total, all classes..	1,212,900	580,950	631,950	538,440	597,520	42,510	44,430	20,715,360	10,623,300	10,092,060	4,566,720	4,388,430	6,056,580	5,703,630	
Native white.....	1,005,540	483,450	522,090	450,900	487,740	32,550	34,350	15,724,260	8,103,480	7,620,780	3,666,900	3,499,770	4,436,580	4,121,010	
Foreign-born white.....	7,440	3,900	3,540	3,780	3,450	120	90	166,440	94,440	72,000	50,370	41,400	44,070	30,600	
Negro.....	196,830	92,010	104,820	82,200	94,860	9,810	9,960	4,740,270	2,381,520	2,358,750	832,660	833,130	1,548,660	1,525,620	
Other races.....	3,090	1,590	1,600	1,560	1,470	30	30	84,390	43,660	40,530	16,590	14,130	27,270	26,400	
Age															
Total, all ages....	1,212,900	580,950	631,950	538,440	597,520	42,510	44,430	20,715,360	10,623,300	10,092,060	4,566,720	4,388,430	6,056,580	5,703,630	
Under 14 years.....	327,330	164,130	165,200	152,010	159,720	12,120	12,480	6,864,660	3,504,090	3,566,870	1,490,970	1,435,770	2,013,120	1,924,800	
14 to 24 years.....	195,450	93,840	101,610	85,860	94,200	7,980	7,410	3,878,680	2,042,610	1,886,090	828,030	805,470	1,157,580	1,050,680	
25 to 44 years.....	317,340	148,890	168,450	139,470	157,260	9,420	11,190	5,896,920	2,849,330	2,647,590	1,287,510	1,248,750	1,361,820	1,396,940	
45 to 64 years.....	253,550	108,990	128,600	100,260	117,480	8,870	9,120	3,301,170	1,707,150	1,594,020	635,790	628,350	1,071,360	971,870	
65 years and over.....	157,250	65,180	72,090	60,840	67,860	4,320	4,230	1,373,910	720,120	653,790	297,420	276,090	452,700	377,700	
Nonwhite, all ages..	199,920	93,600	106,320	83,760	96,330	9,840	9,990	4,824,660	2,425,380	2,399,280	849,450	847,260	1,575,930	1,552,020	
Under 14 years.....	64,320	31,320	33,000	27,930	29,100	3,390	3,900	1,833,600	924,420	909,180	296,310	290,910	628,110	618,270	
14 to 24 years.....	35,520	16,820	18,960	14,280	17,040	2,340	1,920	967,140	490,920	476,220	166,580	160,890	324,330	315,330	
25 to 44 years.....	48,630	21,210	27,420	19,320	25,110	1,830	2,310	1,073,970	520,560	553,410	216,690	218,460	303,870	334,950	
45 to 64 years.....	33,000	15,900	17,100	14,220	15,990	1,110	1,110	648,810	332,310	316,500	114,570	115,020	217,740	201,480	
65 years and over.....	18,390	8,550	9,840	7,950	9,090	600	750	301,140	157,170	143,970	53,290	61,980	101,880	81,990	
WEST															
Race and Nativity															
Total, all classes..	371,970	189,570	182,400	173,640	168,060	15,930	14,340	4,716,450	2,546,760	2,169,690	1,543,770	1,311,420	1,002,990	858,270	
Native white.....	353,100	178,620	174,480	163,380	160,550	15,240	13,920	4,161,340	2,255,360	1,945,980	1,368,930	1,180,950	866,430	765,030	
Foreign-born white.....	15,180	8,670	6,510	8,260	6,210	390	300	274,850	165,120	109,710	89,310	63,900	75,810	45,810	
Negro.....	2,040	1,890	1,230	1,800	1,210	30	...	49,650	30,980	18,660	25,360	14,280	5,640	4,380	
Other races.....	1,650	850	1,200	1,800	1,080	270	120	210,600	115,290	95,340	60,160	52,290	55,110	43,050	
Age															
Total, all ages....	371,970	189,570	182,400	173,640	168,060	15,930	14,340	4,716,450	2,546,760	2,169,690	1,543,770	1,311,420	1,002,990	858,270	
Under 14 years.....	109,410	56,070	53,340	51,390	48,990	4,680	4,350	1,396,110	723,120	672,990	436,590	404,400	286,530	268,590	
14 to 24 years.....	56,110	29,370	28,740	26,460	26,520	2,910	2,220	799,320	454,140	345,180	228,030	209,820	166,110	135,360	
25 to 44 years.....	97,530	49,260	48,270	45,270	44,220	3,990	4,050	1,341,930	701,790	704,140	445,710	401,850	256,080	238,290	
45 to 64 years.....	71,130	35,880	35,250	32,730	32,190	3,150	3,060	869,250	486,000	383,250	267,150	214,980	218,850	168,270	
65 years and over.....	35,790	18,990	16,800	17,790	16,140										

Table 7.—MOBILITY AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, BY SIZE OF PLACE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1950

[Based on 3 1/4-percent sample]

Region, mobility status, and major occupation group	In urbanized areas														
	Areas of 3,000,000 or more								Areas of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000						
	Total area			Central cities		Fringe			Total area			Central cities		Fringe	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
NORTHEAST															
Mobility Status															
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	12,081,240	5,834,970	6,246,270	4,111,350	4,380,180	1,723,620	1,866,090	6,498,460	5,159,930	5,338,520	1,680,990	1,801,350	1,478,940	1,537,170	
Same house.....	10,731,930	5,156,190	5,575,740	3,668,250	3,958,050	1,487,940	1,617,690	5,666,250	2,744,160	2,922,090	1,455,150	1,579,860	1,289,010	1,342,230	
Different house, same county.....	614,130	305,100	309,030	193,740	192,840	111,360	116,190	506,400	246,630	259,770	135,870	145,590	110,760	114,180	
Different county.....	399,750	197,780	201,960	106,230	101,820	91,560	100,140	188,850	97,260	91,590	39,960	31,200	57,300	60,590	
Major Occupation Group															
Employed, 14 yrs. and over...	5,082,190	3,455,260	1,626,930	2,409,770	1,175,580	1,046,490	451,350	2,586,120	1,783,530	802,590	932,010	461,670	651,520	340,920	
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs....	561,420	371,520	189,900	238,830	133,050	132,690	56,850	278,430	177,930	100,500	76,920	52,200	101,010	48,300	
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,200	3,780	420	1,020	180	2,760	240	2,070	1,830	240	510	90	1,320	150	
Mrs., offs., & propr., exc. farm	593,130	526,560	66,570	355,410	48,300	171,150	18,270	231,300	203,490	27,810	96,540	14,490	106,950	13,320	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	915,150	563,330	551,820	275,360	400,950	89,970	150,870	436,860	166,020	270,840	93,030	145,410	72,990	125,430	
Sales workers.....	367,390	286,080	101,310	201,630	69,240	84,450	32,070	215,640	143,260	67,380	74,940	34,950	73,320	32,430	
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	676,290	646,200	30,090	422,430	22,500	223,770	7,590	410,550	395,790	14,760	198,780	8,970	197,010	5,790	
Operatives and kindred workers....	1,093,990	685,750	408,240	480,850	296,880	204,900	111,360	536,760	373,860	162,900	204,990	104,730	168,870	58,170	
Private household workers.....	125,400	7,560	117,840	4,470	80,730	3,090	37,110	60,540	3,660	56,880	2,460	36,270	1,200	29,670	
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld....	456,990	325,140	131,850	253,400	102,690	61,740	29,160	224,490	140,400	84,090	90,270	54,420	50,130	29,670	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	7,110	5,910	1,200	2,430	630	3,480	570	3,690	3,090	600	1,170	180	1,920	420	
Laborers, except farm and mine....	209,910	202,950	6,960	141,510	5,100	61,440	1,850	161,100	155,070	6,030	84,510	3,630	70,560	2,400	
Occupation not reported.....	51,210	30,480	20,730	23,430	15,330	7,050	5,400	24,690	14,130	10,560	7,890	6,330	6,240	4,230	
NORTH CENTRAL															
Mobility Status															
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	4,816,690	2,380,640	2,436,040	1,738,530	1,910,320	622,110	645,720	5,367,120	2,601,150	2,765,970	1,731,180	1,805,250	869,970	960,720	
Same house.....	4,082,190	1,933,940	2,093,330	1,469,920	1,650,630	514,920	537,720	4,487,730	2,158,440	2,329,290	1,439,370	1,524,540	719,070	804,750	
Different house, same county.....	491,920	246,660	245,160	179,610	175,990	67,050	69,570	585,660	292,560	293,100	198,060	196,440	94,300	96,660	
Different county.....	132,540	67,920	64,620	37,650	35,040	30,270	29,580	190,830	93,870	96,960	50,070	49,020	43,800	47,940	
Major Occupation Group															
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	2,131,710	1,461,690	670,020	1,080,450	529,710	381,240	140,310	2,224,440	1,571,940	652,500	1,050,270	457,020	521,670	195,490	
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs....	209,460	138,570	70,890	90,460	51,240	48,080	19,650	212,950	138,490	74,460	77,770	46,950	60,820	27,510	
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,040	1,650	390	460	210	1,170	180	1,950	1,710	240	540	120	1,170	120	
Mrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	194,370	165,740	27,630	115,350	20,670	51,390	6,960	187,440	163,390	24,060	93,930	15,810	69,450	8,250	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	406,140	154,560	251,580	120,150	200,220	34,410	51,350	360,270	142,110	218,160	98,610	149,460	43,500	68,700	
Sales workers.....	156,540	107,490	49,050	79,390	37,020	28,110	12,050	172,800	113,010	59,790	66,930	39,780	46,080	20,070	
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	336,990	323,070	13,920	231,930	11,550	91,140	2,370	366,080	352,580	13,500	231,540	9,570	121,040	3,930	
Operatives and kindred workers....	462,760	319,500	143,280	247,200	122,910	72,300	20,370	541,560	419,550	122,010	301,710	92,490	117,840	29,520	
Private household workers.....	32,510	2,070	30,240	1,050	19,920	1,020	10,320	42,210	2,010	40,200	1,200	28,530	810	11,670	
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld....	168,370	120,060	68,310	101,730	54,360	18,330	13,950	165,450	102,480	62,970	78,510	63,180	25,970	20,790	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,820	2,070	810	1,080	120	990	90	3,240	2,580	660	1,260	390	1,320	270	
Laborers, except farm and mine....	121,740	114,630	7,110	82,740	5,820	31,890	1,290	123,660	117,000	6,660	86,100	4,680	30,900	1,980	
Occupation not reported.....	18,690	11,280	7,410	8,880	5,670	2,400	1,740	25,830	17,040	8,790	12,270	6,120	4,770	2,670	
SOUTH															
Mobility Status															
Total, 1 year old and over ¹...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,391,900	1,150,380	1,241,520	817,290	897,420	333,090	344,100
Same house.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,886,190	926,170	988,020	649,980	727,800	246,190	260,220
Different house, same county.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	247,920	120,300	127,620	95,460	102,090	24,840	25,530
Different county.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176,790	88,530	88,260	38,070	36,870	50,460	49,360
Major Occupation Group															
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,033,080	661,530	371,550	474,810	298,600	186,720	82,950
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137,580	91,920	45,660	54,150	32,520	37,770	13,140
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	630	570	60	420	60	150	...
Mrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93,000	79,740	13,260	55,560	10,170	24,180	3,090
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,260	82,620	152,640	58,560	111,270	24,060	41,370
Sales workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74,550	49,200	25,350	33,510	19,080	15,690	6,270
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136,920	131,610	5,310	89,130	4,380	42,480	930
Operatives and kindred workers....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140,010	101,160	38,850	78,360	32,910	22,800	5,940
Private household workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,530	2,010	38,520	1,590	33,810	420	4,710
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101,970	57,510	44,460	48,900	38,910	8,610	5,550
Farm laborers and foremen.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,410	1,140	270	750	150	390	120
Laborers, except farm and mine....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58,470	56,430	2,040	48,270	1,800	8,160	240
Occupation not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,750	7,620	5,130	5,610	3,540	2,010	1,590
WEST															
Mobility Status															
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	5,809,480	1,875,900	2,033,580	922,220	1,005,830	953,670	1,026,750	2,019,120	980,310	1,038,810	564,060	614,370	416,250	424,440	
Same house.....	2,880,940	1,370,480	1,510,350	677,980	753,150	692,610	757,200	1,530,210	728,430	801,780	428,510	488,070	303,120	316,710	
Different house, same county.....	753,730	366,360	392,370	177,460	188,820	186,910	203,550	268,560	123,930	131,730	70,520	76,590	53,610	55,140	
Different county.....	169,990	94,680	95,310	42,780	44,310	51,900	51,000	166,300	80,460	75,640	33,450	31,350	47,010	44,490	
Major Occupation Group															
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	1,559,730	1,062,540	497,190	526,500	272,970	536,040	224,400	797,640	537,780	259,860	317,460	168,870	220,320	90,990	
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs....	197,640	129,000	68,640	64,890	36,960	64,110	31,680	97,710	60,750	36,960	30,690	21,540	30,060	15,420	
Farmers and farm managers.....	6,810	5,940	870	2,820	450	3,120	420	1,740	1,590	150	420	30	1,170	140	
Mrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	187,980	157,140	30,840	78,480	16,470	78,660	14,370	91,560	76,470	15,090	45,180	10,350	31,290	4,780	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	239,940	78,630	161,310	41,820	89,310	36,810	72,000	149,370	46,800	102,570	31,290	70,230	16,500	32,340	
Sales workers.....	146,190	102,300	43,890	55,940	23,220	48,360	20,670	74,220	51,450	22,770	30,890	15,180	20,160	7,590	
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	246,540	239,130	7,410	104,940	4,260	134,190	3,150	118,770	114,990	3,780	63,000	2,370	51,990	1,410	
Operatives and kindred workers....	274,620	192,900	81,720	88,980	46,200	105,920	35,820	108,600	81,720	26,880	47,970	19,780	35,750	8,100	
Private household workers.....	37,950	2,780	35,150	1,850	20,280	1,140	14,880	18,570	1,980	16,590	1,170	8,430	810	8,160	
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld....	130,280	72,													

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 7.—MOBILITY AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, BY SIZE OF PLACE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1950—Con.

[Based on 8 1/4-percent sample]

Region, mobility status, and major occupation group	In urbanized areas--Con.													
	Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000								Areas of less than 250,000					
	Total area			Central cities		Fringe		Total area			Central cities		Fringe	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NORTHEAST														
Mobility Status														
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	3,219,870	1,540,410	1,679,460	966,390	1,060,530	574,020	618,930	3,848,940	1,867,950	1,980,990	1,390,320	1,471,320	477,630	509,670
Same house.....	2,816,940	1,341,810	1,474,530	833,130	925,290	508,680	552,240	3,395,490	1,637,910	1,757,580	1,218,180	1,304,910	419,730	462,670
Different house, same county.....	267,270	129,630	137,640	87,600	92,160	42,030	45,480	152,250	151,860	116,540	115,830	35,910	36,030	
Different county.....	85,640	41,430	42,210	26,010	27,300	15,420	14,910	98,250	50,490	47,760	35,310	32,700	15,180	15,060
Major Occupation Group														
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	1,513,970	883,920	430,050	556,800	286,890	327,120	143,160	1,614,990	1,082,610	532,390	806,310	413,220	276,300	119,160
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs...	127,800	76,470	51,350	48,510	35,910	27,980	15,420	147,870	85,680	62,190	60,090	48,390	25,590	13,800
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,680	1,590	90	570	30	1,020	60	1,710	1,550	150	750	120	610	80
Mgrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	111,180	97,260	13,920	59,580	9,780	37,680	4,140	136,680	120,270	16,410	87,690	12,120	32,580	4,290
Clerical and kindred workers.....	205,770	72,900	132,870	46,860	90,480	26,040	42,390	218,550	85,230	133,320	65,690	101,490	21,540	31,850
Sales workers.....	99,330	62,820	36,510	41,130	24,750	21,690	11,760	120,830	75,830	45,800	56,840	33,190	20,190	9,980
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	215,120	203,010	10,110	127,350	6,960	75,660	3,150	250,680	241,590	9,090	174,930	6,870	65,070	2,220
Operatives and kindred workers....	351,750	234,960	116,790	158,330	68,820	96,530	47,970	479,330	295,440	183,890	222,120	143,990	73,520	39,900
Private household workers.....	17,250	780	16,470	17,470	11,850	210	4,620	24,580	1,050	23,530	870	18,250	130	5,280
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld....	108,090	64,440	43,650	47,490	32,580	16,950	11,070	127,440	77,670	49,770	62,970	40,140	14,700	9,630
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,400	2,150	270	920	150	1,200	120	3,690	3,270	420	2,100	870	1,170	150
Laborers, except farm and mine....	62,340	59,280	3,060	39,960	2,130	19,320	930	89,850	85,500	4,350	66,510	3,600	19,990	750
Occupation not reported.....	13,260	8,280	4,980	5,520	3,450	2,760	1,530	13,920	8,520	5,400	6,360	4,170	2,160	1,290
NORTH CENTRAL														
Mobility Status														
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	5,699,940	2,752,890	2,947,050	2,096,040	2,259,960	656,850	687,090	3,698,220	1,796,580	1,901,640	1,461,870	1,572,570	334,710	329,070
Same house.....	4,640,310	2,226,270	2,414,040	1,688,820	1,847,910	537,450	566,130	2,943,870	1,417,410	1,526,460	1,148,730	1,257,480	268,680	268,990
Different house, same county.....	685,800	335,520	349,980	265,010	274,650	72,510	75,330	487,920	240,180	247,740	199,230	208,950	40,950	38,790
Different county.....	266,070	133,950	132,120	97,590	95,370	36,360	36,760	208,950	107,220	101,760	87,930	84,570	19,290	17,160
Major Occupation Group														
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	2,412,640	1,651,590	751,050	1,265,490	628,900	386,100	135,150	1,549,690	1,077,870	471,810	891,030	409,350	186,840	62,460
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs...	248,320	155,820	92,500	113,460	75,370	42,360	17,130	153,620	91,530	62,100	76,620	54,540	14,910	7,560
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,700	2,400	300	1,170	180	1,230	120	2,520	2,340	180	1,590	150	750	30
Mgrs., offs., & propr's exc. farm	217,740	109,060	28,680	138,930	23,940	50,130	4,740	142,770	123,540	19,230	105,450	17,070	18,090	2,160
Clerical and kindred workers.....	418,410	157,980	260,430	125,310	215,400	32,670	45,030	239,490	87,360	152,130	74,790	134,250	12,570	17,880
Sales workers.....	203,470	128,990	69,480	109,290	55,800	29,700	13,680	156,440	89,040	47,400	76,830	41,160	12,210	6,240
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	379,710	364,560	15,150	273,870	12,360	90,690	2,790	250,770	243,150	7,620	197,040	6,600	45,110	1,020
Operatives and kindred workers....	510,990	380,130	130,860	291,360	107,130	88,770	23,730	356,510	280,290	76,220	224,970	65,000	55,320	13,020
Private household workers.....	46,710	2,670	44,040	2,340	35,520	330	8,520	29,640	1,260	28,380	1,200	24,780	60	3,600
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld....	213,840	112,650	101,190	95,550	85,500	17,100	15,690	154,730	67,440	57,900	56,500	9,390	8,910	210
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4,710	4,080	630	2,460	480	1,620	150	5,600	3,060	2,540	2,250	330	810	210
Laborers, except farm and mine....	152,780	126,330	6,450	98,610	5,340	27,720	1,110	84,240	80,130	4,110	65,700	3,390	14,430	720
Occupation not reported.....	28,260	16,920	11,340	15,140	8,890	3,780	2,460	15,540	8,880	6,660	6,690	5,550	2,190	1,110
SOUTH														
Mobility Status														
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	6,064,830	2,931,420	3,133,410	2,299,260	2,477,340	632,160	656,070	4,513,680	2,139,780	2,373,900	1,781,400	2,001,300	358,380	372,600
Same house.....	4,811,490	2,199,150	2,372,340	1,681,470	1,887,150	457,680	485,190	3,394,350	1,589,760	1,804,560	1,328,430	1,524,840	261,330	279,750
Different house, same county.....	958,280	464,760	493,440	370,620	392,520	94,140	100,920	689,950	329,520	359,430	278,450	305,510	55,070	55,920
Different county.....	452,220	233,910	218,310	167,370	158,070	66,340	60,240	346,230	170,940	178,290	136,830	143,790	34,110	31,500
Major Occupation Group														
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	2,455,460	1,652,790	812,670	1,311,180	678,030	341,610	134,640	1,791,120	1,167,630	623,490	988,260	550,890	179,370	72,600
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs...	232,230	142,590	89,640	108,870	75,830	33,720	15,810	178,290	103,560	74,730	88,860	67,890	14,700	6,840
Farmers and farm managers.....	3,960	3,600	360	2,220	210	1,980	150	3,630	3,270	360	2,520	270	750	90
Mgrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	264,390	227,160	37,230	173,880	29,400	53,220	7,830	188,730	151,610	27,120	139,110	23,700	22,500	3,420
Clerical and kindred workers.....	406,280	151,560	254,700	128,360	212,550	28,200	42,150	256,470	91,890	164,580	79,410	145,620	12,480	18,960
Sales workers.....	218,190	149,730	68,460	118,230	55,140	31,500	13,320	160,560	108,090	52,470	95,090	45,600	15,000	6,670
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	356,130	344,790	11,340	243,010	8,850	81,780	2,490	246,900	239,820	7,080	184,430	6,030	45,390	1,050
Operatives and kindred workers....	409,230	305,550	103,680	265,530	86,940	61,020	16,740	318,470	227,030	91,440	126,470	77,940	40,560	13,500
Private household workers.....	117,420	5,560	111,870	4,470	95,880	1,080	15,990	104,590	4,120	100,470	3,910	91,740	210	8,730
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld....	258,300	139,440	118,860	121,110	101,910	18,330	16,950	183,510	94,050	89,460	86,770	80,520	8,280	8,940
Farm laborers and foremen.....	5,580	4,260	1,320	2,970	1,050	1,290	270	5,880	4,890	990	3,870	810	1,020	180
Laborers, except farm and mine....	169,440	163,470	5,970	136,680	5,010	26,790	960	122,730	117,690	5,040	101,460	4,170	16,230	870
Occupation not reported.....	24,330	15,090	9,240	11,850	7,260	3,240	1,980	21,360	11,610	9,750	9,360	6,600	2,250	3,150
WEST														
Mobility Status														
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	2,019,120	1,004,010	1,015,110	768,840	787,650	235,170	227,460	1,585,960	781,260	804,600	533,550	555,480	247,710	249,120
Same house.....	1,452,960	704,790	748,170	544,230	585,600	160,560	162,570	1,162,380	568,230	594,150	396,090	417,090	172,140	177,060
Different house, same county.....	322,530	160,830	161,700	123,840	127,350	36,990	34,330	255,210	125,250	129,960	81,840	86,670	43,410	43,290
Different county.....	177,480	94,260	83,220	66,980	57,240	27,330	25,980	136,050	69,480	66,570	42,510	41,700	26,970	24,870
Major Occupation Group														
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	784,650	532,260	252,390	414,420	209,910	117,840	42,480	588,960	413,250	175,710	292,560	132,480	120,690	43,230
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs...	93,900	57,360	36,540	46,290	30,480	11,070	6,080	64,380	38,520	25,860	28,800	20,490	9,720	5,370
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,370	2,100	270	1,080	150	1,020	120	3,990	3,600	390	1,920	180	1,660	210
Mgrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	96,390	81,750	14,640	66,540	12,420	15,210	2,220	69,330	59,370	9,960	44,670	7,800	14,700	2,180
Clerical and kindred workers.....	133,200	44,850	88,350	36,690	74,730	8,160	13,620	94,890	33,150	61,740	24,870	48,000	8,280	13,140
Sales workers.....	75,990	51,570	24,420	40,620	20,040	10,950	4,380	57,120	41,310	15,81				

SPECIAL REPORTS

Table 7.—MOBILITY AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, BY SIZE OF PLACE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1950—Con.

[Based on 3¼-percent sample]

Region, mobility status, and major occupation group	Outside urbanized areas								
	Places of 25,000 or more			Places of 10,000 to 25,000			Places of 2,500 to 10,000		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NORTHEAST									
Mobility Status									
Total, 1 year old and over ¹	1,251,030	604,380	646,650	1,652,130	789,300	862,830	2,154,090	1,039,350	1,114,740
Same house.....	1,069,410	509,940	559,470	1,409,190	670,080	739,170	1,897,630	890,970	966,660
Different house, same county.....	116,070	57,720	58,350	147,600	72,090	75,510	160,150	86,320	91,830
Different county.....	42,840	22,560	20,280	59,010	29,780	29,250	85,080	43,860	41,220
Major Occupation Group									
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	499,740	329,730	170,010	655,080	437,400	217,680	830,730	573,000	257,730
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	47,250	26,010	21,240	63,330	35,220	28,050	76,180	45,180	33,000
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,650	1,560	90	1,890	1,680	210	5,100	4,770	330
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	41,370	35,880	5,490	54,760	47,490	7,290	72,720	64,170	8,550
Clerical and kindred workers.....	63,930	24,600	39,330	81,690	30,180	51,510	98,970	37,410	61,560
Sales workers.....	36,660	22,560	14,100	47,970	29,280	18,690	57,690	35,790	21,900
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	75,650	70,740	2,910	100,230	98,090	2,140	130,410	125,720	5,690
Operatives and kindred workers.....	149,280	92,550	56,730	191,430	124,260	67,170	234,330	158,400	75,930
Private household workers.....	8,160	300	7,860	12,990	750	12,240	17,760	870	16,890
Service workers, except private household.....	44,070	25,830	18,240	52,290	29,280	23,010	63,510	34,740	28,770
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,860	1,530	330	2,860	2,650	210	7,410	6,450	960
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	27,180	25,500	1,680	38,370	36,360	2,010	55,380	53,190	2,190
Occupation not reported.....	4,680	2,670	2,010	7,230	4,200	3,030	9,270	5,310	3,960
NORTH CENTRAL									
Mobility Status									
Total, 1 year old and over ¹	2,417,040	1,169,430	1,247,610	2,464,230	1,185,810	1,278,420	3,373,740	1,618,290	1,755,450
Same house.....	1,942,560	929,590	1,013,970	1,987,280	937,410	1,029,870	2,732,400	1,301,940	1,430,460
Different house, same county.....	293,880	146,250	147,630	295,440	146,160	149,280	377,280	182,100	195,180
Different county.....	144,930	74,310	70,620	167,510	84,210	83,100	220,320	110,640	109,680
Major Occupation Group									
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	999,720	679,330	320,340	974,400	668,130	306,270	1,280,670	893,520	387,150
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	103,740	57,840	45,900	99,180	55,710	43,410	122,370	70,110	52,260
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,100	1,860	240	5,430	5,100	330	13,230	12,420	810
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	95,610	83,700	11,910	98,640	85,290	13,350	135,030	119,100	15,930
Clerical and kindred workers.....	142,770	52,200	90,570	122,310	45,300	77,010	147,840	53,850	93,990
Sales workers.....	89,340	55,380	33,960	90,510	55,660	34,850	119,010	73,440	45,570
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	155,280	150,540	4,740	150,900	146,250	4,650	203,400	197,900	5,500
Operatives and kindred workers.....	223,620	164,160	59,460	213,150	159,420	53,730	279,810	211,740	68,070
Private household workers.....	20,100	780	19,320	22,500	750	21,750	30,240	960	29,280
Service workers, except private household.....	95,670	30,160	45,510	93,870	46,230	47,640	119,700	54,930	64,770
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,450	3,060	390	6,660	5,910	750	14,070	12,690	1,380
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	55,410	52,440	2,970	57,330	54,810	2,520	78,650	75,630	3,020
Occupation not reported.....	12,630	7,260	5,370	13,980	7,500	6,480	17,340	10,860	6,480
SOUTH									
Mobility Status									
Total, 1 year old and over ¹	2,291,850	1,105,920	1,185,930	2,705,190	1,285,890	1,419,300	4,393,890	2,094,000	2,299,890
Same house.....	1,677,000	789,210	887,790	2,022,390	948,330	1,074,060	3,361,440	1,581,930	1,779,510
Different house, same county.....	342,420	167,040	175,380	398,370	194,430	203,940	613,740	299,970	313,770
Different county.....	222,270	117,870	104,400	246,810	123,540	123,270	357,960	179,730	178,230
Major Occupation Group									
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	885,580	574,500	311,060	1,051,140	698,460	352,680	1,643,190	1,104,660	538,530
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	90,780	50,160	40,620	99,540	55,200	44,340	152,730	83,550	69,180
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,880	2,640	240	6,870	6,390	480	20,550	20,550	1,000
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	94,620	81,150	13,470	111,030	94,580	16,450	168,630	144,390	24,240
Clerical and kindred workers.....	109,620	39,120	70,500	114,030	41,040	72,990	148,590	54,510	94,080
Sales workers.....	79,170	52,680	26,490	94,980	61,950	32,640	133,510	85,410	48,100
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	117,480	114,240	3,240	146,460	142,320	4,140	217,710	215,000	2,710
Operatives and kindred workers.....	164,420	112,950	51,470	218,340	154,320	64,020	374,250	262,860	111,390
Private household workers.....	54,330	2,430	51,900	59,640	2,460	57,180	97,660	4,230	93,430
Service workers, except private household.....	95,480	48,810	46,670	98,280	49,570	48,710	142,800	70,410	72,390
Farm laborers and foremen.....	6,510	5,400	1,110	13,860	10,650	3,210	40,110	33,150	6,960
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	60,080	58,260	1,820	76,410	73,890	2,520	123,930	119,580	4,350
Occupation not reported.....	10,170	6,560	3,610	12,090	7,050	5,040	21,440	13,020	8,420
WEST									
Mobility Status									
Total, 1 year old and over ¹	995,940	483,150	512,790	1,204,590	601,320	603,270	1,639,950	817,800	822,150
Same house.....	707,010	338,520	368,490	848,730	417,030	431,700	1,184,130	585,870	598,260
Different house, same county.....	157,360	76,290	81,090	194,790	100,410	94,380	251,820	126,650	125,170
Different county.....	107,460	54,870	52,590	135,360	68,700	66,560	176,700	89,700	87,000
Major Occupation Group									
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	372,330	255,600	116,790	462,570	324,690	137,880	582,870	424,920	157,950
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	44,280	24,540	19,740	53,730	32,190	21,540	63,090	35,640	27,450
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,940	2,700	240	5,190	5,010	180	10,560	10,080	480
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	48,030	37,860	7,170	56,610	47,880	8,730	68,320	58,030	10,290
Clerical and kindred workers.....	57,120	19,920	37,200	59,190	19,410	39,780	63,540	23,100	40,440
Sales workers.....	35,850	24,390	11,460	40,710	26,500	15,210	46,560	28,320	18,240
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	56,520	56,200	1,320	66,720	66,650	1,070	98,340	96,900	1,440
Operatives and kindred workers.....	51,270	41,490	9,780	74,400	59,970	14,430	95,190	80,880	14,310
Private household workers.....	9,030	300	8,730	9,450	420	9,030	10,740	450	10,290
Service workers, except private household.....	39,060	20,700	18,360	48,330	24,450	23,880	60,020	29,780	30,240
Farm laborers and foremen.....	5,400	4,890	510	11,490	10,800	690	16,590	15,270	1,320
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	21,510	21,090	420	31,530	30,540	990	43,020	41,880	1,140
Occupation not reported.....	4,380	2,520	1,860	5,220	2,970	2,250	6,900	4,590	2,310

¹ Includes figures for persons abroad in 1949 and persons for whom residence in 1949 was not reported.

Table 7.—MOBILITY AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, BY SIZE OF PLACE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1950—Con.

(Based on 3¼-percent sample)

Region, mobility status, and major occupation group	Outside urbanized areas—Con.						
	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
	All places			Nonfarm		Farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NORTHEAST							
Mobility Status							
Total, 1 year old and over ¹	1,212,240	583,980	628,260	573,980	619,080	10,020	9,180
Same house.....	1,054,890	507,090	547,800	498,210	539,520	8,890	8,220
Different house, same county.....	95,580	45,090	50,490	44,610	50,010	480	480
Different county.....	46,470	23,550	22,920	23,220	22,650	350	270
Major Occupation Group							
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	448,050	317,910	130,140	311,950	128,610	6,060	1,530
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	43,380	25,410	17,970	25,290	17,760	120	210
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,200	3,750	450	1,980	180	1,770	270
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	41,700	56,750	4,950	56,420	4,950	330	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	45,300	17,550	27,750	17,550	27,420	300	330
Sales workers.....	28,680	18,240	10,440	18,180	10,380	60	60
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	71,970	70,350	1,620	69,450	1,620	900	...
Operatives and kindred workers.....	131,310	92,100	39,210	90,750	38,940	1,350	270
Private household workers.....	9,420	600	8,820	600	8,580	...	240
Service workers, except private household.....	29,640	14,910	14,730	14,730	14,640	180	90
Farm laborers and foremen.....	5,280	4,770	510	4,140	480	650	30
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	31,500	30,360	1,140	30,090	1,110	270	30
Occupation not reported.....	5,670	3,120	2,550	2,970	2,550	150	...
NORTH CENTRAL							
Mobility Status							
Total, 1 year old and over ¹	2,078,220	1,000,500	1,077,720	984,120	1,062,900	16,380	14,820
Same house.....	1,715,820	820,500	895,320	806,550	882,000	13,950	13,320
Different house, same county.....	210,570	103,650	106,920	102,240	106,050	1,250	870
Different county.....	127,680	63,720	63,960	62,790	63,510	930	450
Major Occupation Group							
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	756,360	546,360	210,000	536,040	207,660	10,320	2,340
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	72,060	40,560	31,500	40,050	31,520	510	180
Farmers and farm managers.....	16,920	16,290	630	12,690	610	3,600	120
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	88,020	76,740	11,280	76,080	11,220	660	60
Clerical and kindred workers.....	74,640	29,430	45,210	28,980	44,680	450	330
Sales workers.....	62,880	37,650	25,230	37,290	25,050	360	180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	126,600	123,510	3,090	122,400	3,060	1,110	30
Operatives and kindred workers.....	152,550	121,560	30,990	120,210	30,660	1,350	330
Private household workers.....	18,420	540	17,880	510	17,610	30	270
Service workers, except private household.....	62,820	26,400	36,420	26,010	35,610	390	210
Farm laborers and foremen.....	17,040	15,630	1,410	14,400	960	1,230	450
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	53,450	50,940	2,490	50,430	2,490	510	60
Occupation not reported.....	11,680	7,110	4,470	6,990	4,350	120	120
SOUTH							
Mobility Status							
Total, 1 year old and over ¹	2,238,930	1,077,990	1,160,940	1,054,390	1,137,660	23,610	23,280
Same house.....	1,761,390	840,150	921,240	819,530	900,840	20,520	20,400
Different house, same county.....	281,070	138,300	142,770	136,170	140,940	2,130	1,630
Different county.....	167,970	84,510	83,460	83,760	82,590	760	870
Major Occupation Group							
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	799,980	562,860	237,120	549,960	233,400	12,900	3,720
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	69,360	37,520	32,040	36,970	31,230	450	610
Farmers and farm managers.....	17,130	16,470	660	12,270	510	4,200	150
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	85,620	70,950	12,670	69,610	12,780	1,140	90
Clerical and kindred workers.....	61,710	24,510	37,200	24,330	36,870	180	330
Sales workers.....	59,460	35,820	23,640	35,190	23,340	630	300
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	113,610	111,570	2,040	110,190	1,920	1,380	120
Operatives and kindred workers.....	198,900	150,630	48,270	148,620	47,760	2,010	510
Private household workers.....	40,260	960	39,300	960	38,820	...	480
Service workers, except private household.....	56,820	25,800	31,020	25,350	30,720	450	300
Farm laborers and foremen.....	24,120	20,310	3,810	18,780	3,300	1,530	510
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	62,910	61,140	1,770	60,360	1,740	780	30
Occupation not reported.....	11,890	7,390	4,500	7,230	4,410	150	90
WEST							
Mobility Status							
Total, 1 year old and over ¹	774,610	392,430	382,380	376,650	368,370	15,780	14,010
Same house.....	573,660	288,480	285,180	274,950	272,880	13,530	12,300
Different house, same county.....	106,580	54,570	51,990	53,220	50,850	1,350	1,140
Different county.....	79,890	40,980	38,910	40,290	38,490	690	480
Major Occupation Group							
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	268,050	202,500	65,550	193,440	63,180	9,060	2,370
Professional, technical, and kindred workers...	25,860	14,880	10,980	14,640	10,650	240	330
Farmers and farm managers.....	10,800	10,410	390	6,480	600	3,930	300
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	29,700	24,510	5,190	24,030	5,160	480	30
Clerical and kindred workers.....	24,670	9,120	15,450	9,000	15,030	120	420
Sales workers.....	16,800	9,970	6,930	9,750	6,720	150	210
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	43,170	42,510	660	41,520	650	990	30
Operatives and kindred workers.....	46,440	41,100	5,340	39,930	5,100	1,170	240
Private household workers.....	4,260	120	4,140	120	3,960	...	180
Service workers, except private household.....	25,530	12,120	13,410	11,940	13,140	180	270
Farm laborers and foremen.....	14,670	13,680	990	12,360	750	1,320	240
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	22,020	21,600	420	21,160	420	420	...
Occupation not reported.....	4,230	2,580	1,650	2,490	1,530	90	120

¹ Includes figures for persons abroad in 1949 and persons for whom residence in 1949 was not reported

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Table 7.—MOBILITY AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, BY SIZE OF PLACE AND SEX, FOR REGIONS: 1950—Con.

(Based on 3½-percent sample)

Region, mobility status, and major occupation group	Outside urbanized areas—Con.														
	Incorporated places of less than 1,000								Other rural						
	All places			Nonfarm		Farm			All places			Nonfarm		Farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
NORTHEAST															
Mobility Status															
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	349,530	166,170	183,360	158,490	176,150	7,660	7,250	6,314,220	3,215,760	3,098,460	2,318,040	2,287,530	897,720	810,950	
Same house.....	303,870	144,570	159,300	137,700	152,720	6,870	6,570	5,374,590	2,715,480	2,659,110	1,909,680	1,927,860	805,800	731,250	
Different house, same county.....	26,100	12,150	13,950	11,820	13,620	330	330	489,240	248,760	240,480	199,410	198,520	49,350	44,160	
Different county.....	15,090	7,290	7,800	6,990	7,590	300	210	299,340	151,730	137,610	131,820	112,410	29,910	25,820	
Major Occupation Group															
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	124,470	90,900	33,570	86,100	32,760	4,800	810	2,136,180	1,643,820	492,360	1,116,390	377,520	527,430	114,640	
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs...	12,300	7,200	5,100	7,050	5,010	150	90	154,110	89,850	64,260	79,710	50,970	10,140	13,290	
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,850	2,750	120	960	30	1,770	90	243,170	235,100	8,070	18,270	1,050	216,830	7,020	
Mgrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	12,090	10,410	1,680	10,250	1,650	180	50	144,840	124,940	19,900	108,690	17,310	16,150	2,230	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10,500	4,290	6,210	4,170	6,090	120	120	154,530	59,820	94,710	51,360	76,890	8,460	17,820	
Sales workers.....	7,850	5,010	2,850	4,920	2,850	90	...	91,200	60,690	30,510	52,560	25,050	8,130	5,460	
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	20,250	19,740	510	19,380	510	360	...	324,960	316,950	8,010	266,760	6,480	50,190	1,530	
Operatives and kindred workers....	30,850	22,710	8,220	21,970	8,040	780	180	493,330	363,810	134,520	294,150	107,970	69,650	26,500	
Private household workers.....	4,020	420	3,600	3,590	3,570	30	90	44,040	4,580	39,660	3,210	29,490	1,170	10,170	
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld....	8,780	4,660	4,110	4,990	3,960	90	150	112,620	58,470	54,150	51,060	47,450	7,410	6,720	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,760	2,610	150	1,770	90	640	60	168,810	146,280	22,530	47,940	3,630	98,540	18,900	
Laborers, except farm and mine....	10,260	9,780	480	9,510	480	270	...	172,350	166,590	5,760	130,800	4,170	35,790	1,590	
Occupation not reported.....	1,600	1,320	480	1,200	460	120	...	27,630	17,040	10,590	11,880	7,080	5,160	3,510	
NORTH CENTRAL															
Mobility Status															
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	2,030,400	981,270	1,049,130	938,910	1,010,280	42,360	38,850	11,454,420	6,012,870	5,441,550	2,218,530	2,087,910	3,794,340	3,353,640	
Same house.....	1,701,950	817,140	884,790	779,610	850,200	37,530	34,590	9,734,520	5,091,540	4,642,980	1,723,380	1,660,830	3,368,160	2,932,150	
Different house, same county.....	187,290	93,960	93,330	91,110	90,780	2,850	2,550	915,630	477,780	437,850	249,360	236,290	228,420	201,570	
Different county.....	117,650	59,010	58,680	57,540	57,390	1,470	1,250	637,020	343,920	293,100	181,860	183,330	162,060	139,770	
Major Occupation Group															
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	694,500	580,380	174,120	495,270	169,080	25,110	5,040	4,034,730	3,387,210	647,520	1,041,590	286,440	2,345,820	361,090	
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs...	64,590	34,680	29,910	33,990	29,310	690	600	149,970	77,580	72,390	56,250	33,480	21,530	39,910	
Farmers and farm managers.....	33,390	32,640	750	20,490	420	12,150	330	1,545,280	1,517,860	27,420	35,720	1,950	1,481,140	25,470	
Mgrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	89,400	76,710	12,690	75,240	12,420	1,470	270	149,730	127,760	20,970	97,140	16,260	30,620	40,590	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	60,990	26,790	34,200	26,280	33,510	510	690	170,310	72,210	98,100	49,650	57,510	22,560	40,590	
Sales workers.....	50,400	30,570	19,830	30,090	19,560	480	270	109,710	67,200	42,510	49,000	28,170	19,200	14,540	
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	107,430	104,640	2,790	102,600	2,700	2,040	90	369,450	361,440	8,010	251,820	5,160	109,620	2,850	
Operatives and kindred workers....	120,060	99,180	20,880	96,840	20,190	2,340	690	516,600	423,060	93,540	274,920	56,820	148,140	36,720	
Private household workers.....	15,090	570	14,520	14,040	14,040	30	480	37,560	2,310	35,250	1,620	18,330	630	16,920	
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld....	55,920	26,550	29,370	26,280	28,600	270	570	127,050	56,940	70,110	42,030	49,860	14,910	20,350	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	29,220	27,630	1,590	24,030	1,020	3,600	570	616,290	475,740	140,550	62,630	5,640	412,530	134,910	
Laborers, except farm and mine....	55,110	52,920	2,190	51,630	2,040	1,290	150	174,420	168,390	6,030	106,620	4,080	61,770	1,950	
Occupation not reported.....	18,900	7,500	5,400	7,260	5,070	240	330	69,360	38,720	30,640	13,350	9,180	23,370	23,460	
SOUTH															
Mobility Status															
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	1,189,440	568,500	620,940	526,650	577,050	41,850	43,690	20,220,180	10,569,590	9,850,590	4,443,810	4,273,770	5,925,780	5,576,820	
Same house.....	945,780	447,960	497,820	411,990	461,370	35,970	36,450	16,031,990	8,151,730	7,880,260	3,252,490	3,255,820	4,899,240	4,624,440	
Different house, same county.....	144,990	72,990	72,000	68,520	69,010	3,480	4,980	2,887,800	1,327,230	1,260,270	651,510	623,610	675,720	656,660	
Different county.....	85,230	41,730	43,500	39,600	41,430	2,130	2,070	1,279,660	694,610	585,050	415,790	330,170	278,820	254,680	
Major Occupation Group															
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	405,990	291,000	114,990	267,240	108,150	23,760	6,840	6,339,410	5,205,570	1,133,840	1,987,910	573,330	3,237,660	560,510	
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs...	41,070	20,650	20,520	19,950	18,990	600	1,530	222,420	114,960	107,460	80,370	58,290	34,590	49,260	
Farmers and farm managers.....	26,070	25,200	870	14,820	660	10,380	210	1,937,460	1,878,090	59,370	70,530	3,480	1,807,590	55,890	
Mgrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	44,430	36,460	7,770	34,500	7,530	1,980	240	251,880	211,140	40,740	151,500	28,470	59,640	12,270	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	30,370	14,700	15,170	14,010	15,510	690	660	220,410	101,010	119,400	69,030	78,330	31,980	41,070	
Sales workers.....	29,200	15,290	13,910	15,360	11,400	930	510	196,290	120,870	75,420	83,130	50,430	37,740	24,990	
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	52,650	51,960	690	50,220	660	1,740	30	565,170	555,570	6,600	393,510	6,270	162,060	3,330	
Operatives and kindred workers....	74,970	57,330	17,640	55,110	16,680	2,220	960	1,025,450	806,910	218,520	540,660	137,220	266,250	81,300	
Private household workers.....	17,670	760	17,040	16,140	16,140	30	900	141,120	6,900	134,220	4,710	87,060	2,190	47,160	
Service wkrs., exc. priv. hshld....	26,880	11,820	15,060	11,460	14,400	360	660	186,660	91,830	94,830	70,530	66,000	21,300	28,830	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	19,950	16,500	3,480	13,470	2,610	3,030	870	1,064,960	840,510	224,450	202,200	35,580	638,310	188,870	
Laborers, except farm and mine....	35,430	34,440	1,050	32,850	1,020	1,590	30	428,880	416,190	9,690	273,900	6,240	142,280	3,450	
Occupation not reported.....	7,890	5,100	2,790	4,690	2,550	210	240	101,730	61,590	40,140	27,870	16,050	33,720	24,090	
WEST															
Mobility Status															
Total, 1 year old and over ¹ ...	362,790	185,130	177,660	169,560	163,800	15,570	13,860	4,608,630	2,492,610	2,116,020	1,509,120	1,276,920	983,490	839,100	
Same house.....	278,610	140,310	138,300	126,060	125,820	14,250	12,480	3,372,110	1,792,370	1,579,740	995,720	885,990	796,650	693,750	
Different house, same county.....	42,870	21,660	20,610	21,090	19,770	570	840	615,950	331,230	282,720	236,280	205,407	94,950	77,260	
Different county.....	37,050	19,220	17,130	19,320	16,680	600	450	502,870	288,490	214,380	214,840	156,150	73,650	58,230	
Major Occupation Group															
Employed, 14 yrs. old and over	123,650	95,310	28,320	86,370	25,640	8,940	1,680	1,511,580	1,238,940	272,640	657,690	172,250	581,250	100,410	
Profess., tech., & kindred wkrs...	12,060	6,650	5,400	6,480	5,130	180	270	87,810	51,480	36,330	42,360	25,950	9,120	10,380	
Farmers and farm managers.....	10,440	10,170	270	4,890	180	5,280	90	316,690	304,470	11,220	20,890	1,680	285,590	9,540	
Mgrs., offs., & propr's, exc. farm	15,950	11,100	2,850	10,890	2,790	210	60	97,620	80,790	16,830	66,510	14,070	14,280	2,760	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8,040	3,720	4,320	3,510	4,020	210	300	80,220	29,430	50,790	23,700	36,300	5,730	14,430	
Sales workers.....	6,600	3,300	3,300	3,240	3,120	60	180	59,130	37,860	21,270	29,820	16,320	8,040	4,950	
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs	17,850	17,670	180	17,010	180	660	...	178,740	176,100	2,640					