

Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	The State		Standard metropolitan areas									
			Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton				Altoona					
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	296,383	46,485	285,620	45,813	10,546	1,565	10,269	1,552	17,133	725	16,810	703
Transportation	231,811	12,611	222,399	12,303	7,421	390	7,199	388	16,303	390	16,008	374
Railroads and railway express service	134,982	5,700	130,164	5,546	4,247	204	4,122	203	15,224	301	14,995	288
Street railways and bus lines	24,883	2,309	24,475	2,285	821	81	813	51	270	20	256	19
Trucking service	40,870	1,987	38,876	1,944	1,807	87	1,750	86	642	34	610	33
Warehousing and storage	4,454	766	4,216	750	114	10	111	10	54	20	53	19
Taxicab service	8,536	536	8,161	552	250	5	240	14	69	11	54	11
Water transportation	13,188	488	11,854	466	48	5	37	5	6	1	4	1
Air transportation	2,526	403	2,401	386	69	6	64	6	15	3	14	3
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	739	42	700	39	6	...	6	...	1.8	...	1.7	...
Services incidental to transportation	1,633	339	1,552	335	59	13	56	13	5	...	5	...
Telecommunications	14,577	26,620	14,321	26,333	507	699	501	694	223	246	216	244
Telephone (wire and radio)	12,267	25,821	12,116	25,567	475	685	470	680	209	242	205	240
Telegraph (wire and radio)	2,310	799	2,205	766	32	14	31	14	14	4	11	4
Utilities and sanitary services	49,995	7,254	48,900	7,177	2,618	476	2,569	470	607	89	586	85
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities	29,566	4,944	29,019	4,805	1,690	355	1,669	350	362	70	354	67
Gas and steam supply systems	9,408	1,420	9,227	1,404	370	75	364	74	11.5	5	11.4	4
Water supply	4,795	537	4,676	531	202	20	189	20	62	9	60	9
Sanitary services	5,695	143	5,457	139	261	4	253	4	66	5	56	5
Other and not specified utilities	531	210	521	208	95	22	94	22	2	...	2	...
Wholesale and retail trade	468,058	246,329	451,488	238,402	20,008	9,195	19,419	9,002	5,953	3,697	5,677	3,575
Wholesale trade	96,178	20,424	93,265	19,958	3,743	612	3,690	606	1,303	278	1,264	274
Motor vehicles and equipment	2,656	448	2,612	437	96	14	95	14	45	10	43	10
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	4,007	1,370	3,909	1,529	90	15	90	15	48	17	47	17
Dry goods and apparel	3,189	1,445	3,121	1,417	94	52	92	52	19	11	18	11
Food and related products	28,266	5,615	27,473	5,474	1,211	169	1,182	166	566	131	546	129
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment	8,574	2,252	8,347	2,203	408	117	401	115	86	28	84	26
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	6,783	1,436	6,647	1,401	268	36	263	36	61	15	60	15
Petroleum products	5,670	827	5,536	818	329	36	320	36	142	17	139	17
Farm products—raw materials	3,098	282	3,021	275	60	8	59	8	26	5	26	5
Miscellaneous wholesale trade	31,440	5,715	30,211	5,597	1,129	150	1,093	149	279	38	270	38
Not specified wholesale trade	2,475	834	2,388	807	58	15	55	15	31	6	31	6
Retail trade	371,880	225,905	358,223	218,444	16,265	8,583	15,769	8,396	4,650	3,419	4,413	3,301
Food stores, except dairy products	84,592	36,655	82,146	35,914	3,848	1,219	3,772	1,206	1,225	689	1,178	673
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	9,903	2,401	9,722	2,307	419	40	412	39	167	51	164	50
General merchandise stores	25,766	47,034	24,729	45,529	1,036	1,944	1,023	1,902	283	537	262	514
Five and ten cent stores	2,679	12,061	2,556	11,469	120	527	117	507	29	224	28	206
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	19,264	24,237	18,693	23,612	687	995	672	977	179	395	173	383
Shoe stores	4,580	2,893	4,454	2,837	235	186	227	183	53	55	53	54
Furniture and housefurnishings stores	14,654	4,256	14,186	4,155	777	160	756	159	264	110	252	107
Household appliance and radio stores	13,936	2,492	13,521	2,443	778	137	752	135	154	36	148	36
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	27,032	3,538	26,250	3,473	1,207	126	1,170	125	396	61	382	58
Gasoline service stations	23,218	1,185	22,378	1,168	1,166	45	1,119	45	382	18	357	18
Drug stores	10,738	7,399	10,436	7,152	371	251	361	247	111	121	106	120
Eating and drinking places	55,020	53,797	51,502	51,189	2,196	1,967	2,066	1,804	440	680	408	654
Hardware and farm implement stores	10,709	1,958	10,463	1,920	400	54	395	53	102	29	97	27
Lumber and building material retailing	17,979	2,771	17,289	2,714	927	126	904	125	170	33	159	32
Liquor stores	3,404	425	3,271	419	143	12	136	12	45	8	44	8
Retail florists	3,036	1,555	2,932	1,530	119	63	117	63	19	22	19	22
Jewelry stores	6,319	2,407	6,141	2,348	189	111	185	109	50	36	47	36
Fuel and ice retailing	11,458	1,242	10,798	1,219	632	77	608	76	201	11	175	11
Miscellaneous retail stores	18,866	8,498	18,413	8,309	766	335	754	329	260	149	250	145
Not specified retail trade	8,727	9,101	8,363	8,737	229	208	223	200	120	154	111	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71,381	46,585	70,171	45,937	2,394	1,066	2,328	1,053	594	368	580	365
Banking and credit agencies	18,857	17,100	18,656	16,958	674	456	644	449	143	164	143	162
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies	3,387	1,359	3,349	1,337	94	33	91	33	11	12	11	12
Insurance	29,315	19,319	28,989	19,080	1,026	413	1,018	412	287	121	278	121
Real estate (incl. real estate-insurance-law offices)	19,822	8,807	19,177	8,562	600	164	583	159	153	71	148	70
Business and repair services	82,373	10,426	78,751	10,154	3,525	336	3,401	333	927	100	871	99
Advertising	5,276	2,168	5,088	2,111	122	18	118	18	45	4	39	4
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	4,226	1,167	4,127	1,143	114	40	112	40	18	13	18	13
Miscellaneous business services	10,514	4,339	10,154	4,224	419	173	408	170	78	37	74	37
Automobile repair services and garages	46,088	1,851	43,849	1,803	2,183	70	2,093	70	613	35	574	35
Miscellaneous repair services	16,269	901	15,533	873	687	35	670	35	173	11	166	10
Personal services	73,852	131,286	70,809	126,002	3,311	4,530	3,205	4,398	814	1,589	780	1,509
Private households	10,426	79,908	9,828	76,112	350	2,366	336	2,265	67	836	61	776
Hotels and lodging places	16,265	13,420	15,180	12,900	953	694	905	677	207	201	188	207
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	20,247	20,173	19,490	19,527	930	772	900	765	204	274	200	262
Dressmaking shops	157	2,236	152	2,183	8	88	8	87	...	41	...	41
Shoe repair shops	5,178	174	5,034	170	211	4	206	4	72	3	71	3
Miscellaneous personal services	21,579	15,375	21,125	15,110	859	606	850	600	264	234	260	230
Entertainment and recreation services	23,803	7,861	22,331	7,531	945	259	892	250	300	113	274	110
Radio broadcasting and television	2,849	702	2,767	685	96	25	96	25	33	11	32	11
Theaters and motion pictures	7,258	4,096	6,972	3,969	284	108	268	105	102	76	96	75
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	3,685	184	3,428	179	186	5	175	5	72	...	69	...
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	10,011	2,879	9,164	2,698	379	121	353	115	93	26	77	24
Professional and related services	137,306	178,851	134,842	176,870	5,806	6,797	5,689	6,727	1,353	2,223	1,324	2,206
Medical and other health services, except hospitals	21,179	19,813	21,041	19,462	848	751	840	731	232	277	230	275
Hospitals	19,855	52,037	19,168	51,302	620	2,062	596	2,041	141	636	130	629
Legal services	7,580	4,867	7,544	4,791	247	212	247	208	58	47	58	47
Educational services, government	32,029	55,011	31,641	54,683	1,260	2,038	1,242	2,029	393	802	389	797
Educational services, private	18,546	26,238	18,200	26,039	1,214	996	1,189	992	62	197	61	196
Welfare and religious services	18,287	12,368	18,005	12,254	674	375	663	373	309	153	306	153
Nonprofit membership organizations	12,119	6,295	11,716	6,183	616	272	597	266	124	94	116	92
Engineering and architectural services	5,071	897	4,915	880	226	21	211	26	27	9	27	8
Miscellaneous professional and related services	2,640	1,325	2,562	1,276	105	65	104	61	7	8	7	8
Public administration	117,307	35,817	110,884	34,983	3,068	691	2,864	682	1,160	306	1,015	297
Postal service	26,406	2,757	25,766	2,715	860	71	842	70	356	25	351	25
Federal public administration	40,073	15,120	35,151	14,733	534	207	394	203	247	102	117	95
State public administration	11,399	8,169	11,204	8,090	308							

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.																
	Erie				Harrisburg				Johnstown				Lancaster				
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Total, 14 years old and over.....	64,730	25,003	61,948	24,218	84,369	37,225	82,079	36,420	78,482	20,552	72,963	19,620	69,689	29,864	68,185	29,288	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	3,824	348	3,749	340	4,751	552	4,692	548	4,468	390	4,354	386	10,747	760	10,703	757	
Agriculture.....	3,680	344	3,610	336	4,642	517	4,586	513	4,438	390	4,325	386	10,737	757	10,693	754	
Forestry.....	3	1	3	1	68	31	66	31	28	...	27	...	8	1	8	1	
Fisheries.....	141	3	136	3	41	4	40	4	2	...	2	...	2	2	2	2	
Mining.....	46	4	38	4	976	5	899	4	22,221	247	21,308	238	432	11	424	11	
Metal mining.....	5	...	4	...	7	...	7	...	6	...	6	...	10	...	10	...	
Coal mining.....	16	...	12	...	667	4	594	4	22,038	244	21,132	235	8	...	8	...	
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	15	3	13	3	30	...	30	...	11	1	11	1	19	1	19	1	
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	10	1	9	1	272	1	268	...	166	2	159	2	395	10	387	10	
Construction.....	3,906	120	3,507	113	7,917	287	7,491	283	4,304	96	3,681	88	6,538	104	6,283	103	
Manufacturing.....	31,531	9,258	30,804	9,051	19,771	8,903	19,421	8,739	20,659	4,020	19,554	3,899	25,448	14,517	25,040	14,257	
Durable goods.....	25,878	7,736	25,262	7,563	10,764	737	10,587	718	18,258	472	17,265	444	11,370	4,817	11,173	4,748	
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	424	49	400	47	333	20	324	20	1,012	22	927	21	446	18	440	18	
Logging.....	49	2	46	2	15	...	15	...	302	1	264	1	20	...	18	...	
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	241	11	222	11	271	6	263	6	701	21	654	20	405	17	402	17	
Miscellaneous wood products.....	134	36	132	34	47	14	46	14	9	...	9	...	21	1	20	1	
Furniture and fixtures.....	742	216	727	211	277	53	274	51	98	22	87	22	169	35	164	33	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	257	38	245	37	296	17	293	17	636	32	606	31	1,140	214	1,130	213	
Glass and glass products.....	26	3	24	2	51	9	50	9	27	4	25	3	62	14	62	14	
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	85	6	82	6	103	2	103	2	68	4	66	4	190	6	187	6	
Structural clay products.....	36	14	33	14	109	5	107	5	471	21	445	21	97	...	96	...	
Pottery and related products.....	22	4	22	4	1	...	1	...	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products.....	88	11	84	11	32	1	32	1	68	2	68	2	786	190	780	189	
Metal industries.....	6,799	903	6,580	887	8,014	207	7,894	203	15,514	275	14,745	266	3,505	733	3,430	720	
Primary metal industries.....	3,865	246	3,749	241	7,531	147	7,417	145	14,962	198	14,217	191	1,904	103	1,859	101	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,039	59	1,016	57	6,979	135	6,872	133	14,530	184	13,813	178	270	10	267	9	
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	2,320	121	2,245	119	530	11	523	11	416	14	388	13	1,517	82	1,461	81	
Primary nonferrous industries.....	506	66	488	65	22	1	22	1	16	...	16	...	117	11	111	11	
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	2,934	657	2,831	646	483	60	477	58	552	77	528	75	1,601	630	1,571	619	
Fabricated steel products.....	2,811	641	2,709	631	460	58	455	57	463	58	442	56	1,540	624	1,511	613	
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	97	15	96	14	18	2	18	1	88	19	85	19	53	5	52	5	
Not specified metal industries.....	26	1	26	1	5	...	5	...	4	...	4	...	8	1	8	1	
Machinery, except electrical.....	7,649	2,107	7,482	2,088	1,020	127	999	126	309	31	293	30	2,659	264	2,615	259	
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	50	7	48	6	49	15	49	15	11	2	11	2	724	94	722	93	
Office and store machines and devices.....	47	8	45	8	69	22	68	21	28	5	27	5	63	5	62	5	
Miscellaneous machinery.....	7,552	2,092	7,389	2,074	902	90	882	90	270	24	255	23	1,870	165	1,831	161	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	5,836	2,328	5,760	2,302	282	201	278	194	140	34	132	22	1,173	1,721	1,167	1,713	
Transportation equipment.....	1,284	190	1,263	188	355	53	345	52	461	18	390	17	158	29	155	27	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	182	33	178	33	122	11	119	11	140	9	114	9	42	5	42	5	
Aircraft and parts.....	293	64	286	63	82	29	80	28	11	2	8	1	63	15	62	13	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	85	2	81	1	6	5	4	5	3	...	1	...	29	...	27	...	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	724	91	718	91	145	8	142	8	307	7	267	7	24	9	24	9	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	1,171	197	1,164	194	56	7	55	7	52	14	50	13	1,416	1,178	1,382	1,152	
Professional equipment and supplies.....	1,150	193	1,145	190	44	2	43	2	48	14	46	13	37	17	37	16	
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	5	2	5	2	6	3	6	3	...	...	...	...	5	4	4	4
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices.....	16	2	14	2	6	3	6	3	...	...	...	...	1,374	1,157	1,341	1,132
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,716	1,708	1,641	1,609	131	52	125	48	36	24	35	22	704	625	690	613	
Nondurable goods.....	5,531	1,454	5,425	1,421	8,929	8,104	8,759	7,960	2,360	3,494	2,255	3,404	14,008	9,659	13,801	9,471	
Food and kindred products.....	1,420	337	1,382	322	3,404	1,226	3,336	1,173	1,087	282	1,046	276	2,660	897	2,616	837	
Meat products.....	148	25	146	25	337	55	332	53	191	47	187	47	175	52	175	46	
Dairy products.....	237	51	233	51	355	91	355	89	200	52	195	52	351	79	348	78	
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	236	118	220	112	55	41	49	26	17	3	12	3	76	21	73	20	
Grain-mill products.....	110	13	110	12	253	8	251	8	57	3	57	2	502	20	502	20	
Bakery products.....	310	82	305	79	699	126	670	124	395	115	383	112	623	138	618	136	
Confectionery and related products.....	19	20	11	18	1,323	816	1,291	785	12	10	11	10	628	479	603	434	
Beverage industries.....	315	21	311	19	245	32	237	32	170	27	161	25	113	5	108	5	
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	35	4	34	4	131	52	128	51	37	24	33	24	171	93	168	91	
Not specified food industries.....	14	3	12	2	26	5	23	5	8	1	7	1	21	10	23	9	
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	1	4	1	54	262	54	256	15	31	14	30	818	601	760	581	
Textile mill products.....	29	9	28	9	1,026	722	1,012	687	90	235	79	223	6,637	2,810	6,590	2,781	
Knitting mills.....	10	1	10	1	118	312	113	279	5	16	5	15	543	758	539	753	
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	14	2	13	2
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	7	6	6	6	732	251	729	249	1	9	1	8	4,414	901	4,399	900	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	8	...	8	...	170	147	164	147	81	208	72	198	1,138	871	1,116	854	
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	4	2	4	2	6	11	6	11	2	2	2	1	528	278	523	272	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	71	181	70	176	705	3,609	696	3,584	229	2,770	219	2,703	612	3,567	598	3,506	
Apparel and accessories.....	49	169	49	164	693	3,597	684	3,573	220	2,765	212	2,698	571	3,514	558	3,455	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	22	12	21	12	12	12	12	11	9	5	7	5	41	53	40	51	
Paper and allied products.....	1,844	376	1,823	370	336	208	334	202	26	6	6	1	21	3	21	3	
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1,699	339	1,682	334	198	48	198	48	15	2	15	2	184	90	178	86	
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	115	34	112	33	69	81	69	87	77	5	3	4	3	221	66	215	66
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	30	3	29	3	69	79	67	77	5	3	4	3	221	66	215	66	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	875	226	858	225	1,379	376	1,360	375	556	117	544	116	1,145	309	1,133	306	
Chemicals and allied products.....	146	32	141	32	176	35	173	35	122	9	114	7	196	78	193	77	
Synthetic fibers.....	12	...	11	

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	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	6,176	811	5,966	808	11,914	1,800	11,788	1,787	6,170	669	5,879	658	4,660	617	4,593	614
Transportation	4,825	197	4,633	196	9,682	330	9,570	326	4,980	149	4,736	147	3,094	145	3,035	143
Railroads and railway express service	2,865	90	2,771	90	7,415	150	7,351	148	3,471	48	3,314	47	891	13	867	13
Street railways and bus lines	330	24	321	24	524	35	522	35	438	47	422	46	322	30	319	30
Trucking service	858	36	815	36	1,097	56	1,070	56	798	17	753	17	1,364	60	1,348	60
Warehousing and storage	93	15	87	14	184	25	181	24	100	24	95	24	189	18	185	17
Taxicab service	118	14	111	14	150	14	144	13	86	4	77	4	69	5	61	4
Water transportation	515	8	484	8	23	3	20	3	21	...	16	...	17	1	16	1
Air transportation	21	2	21	2	142	26	137	26	26	3	24	3	82	3	82	3
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	3	2	2	2	24	...	24	...	15	...	12	...	39	2	36	2
Services incidental to transportation	22	6	21	6	123	21	121	21	25	6	23	6	121	13	121	13
Telecommunications	417	507	412	505	796	1,313	792	1,305	231	312	218	309	230	322	230	321
Telephone (wire and radio)	388	496	384	494	741	1,291	739	1,285	207	307	197	304	213	317	213	316
Telegraph (wire and radio)	29	11	28	11	55	22	53	20	24	5	21	5	17	5	17	5
Utilities and sanitary services	934	107	921	107	1,436	157	1,426	156	959	208	925	202	1,336	150	1,328	150
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities	500	65	496	65	886	97	877	96	574	159	562	154	929	103	925	103
Gas and steam supply systems	152	28	148	28	212	33	212	33	118	19	113	19	203	33	202	33
Water supply	159	8	155	8	143	22	143	22	176	11	170	10	101	7	101	7
Sanitary services	117	4	116	4	181	4	180	4	67	2	59	2	97	6	94	6
Other and not specified utilities	6	2	6	2	14	1	14	1	24	17	21	17	6	1	6	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,054	6,020	8,808	5,866	13,378	7,033	13,114	6,888	9,213	6,272	8,840	6,065	10,549	5,018	10,386	4,945
Wholesale trade	1,899	349	1,842	347	3,255	514	3,215	511	1,643	275	1,588	272	2,741	443	2,690	437
Motor vehicles and equipment	46	13	44	13	170	20	167	20	73	4	71	4	56	2	56	2
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	52	10	51	10	119	20	118	20	51	9	48	9	53	9	53	9
Dry goods and apparel	12	9	12	9	57	47	57	47	27	25	26	25	38	22	38	22
Food and related products	554	101	538	101	870	102	858	102	545	88	533	88	659	99	651	96
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment	170	47	168	47	337	41	335	41	97	13	94	12	245	47	243	47
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	157	34	155	34	323	58	321	56	112	16	110	16	134	14	134	14
Petroleum products	128	16	126	16	295	24	292	24	143	15	138	15	211	20	210	20
Farm products—raw materials	67	3	62	3	73	7	73	7	27	1	27	1	52	23	50	21
Miscellaneous wholesale trade	672	104	645	102	925	163	909	162	494	83	471	81	786	198	771	197
Not specified wholesale trade	41	12	41	12	86	32	85	32	74	21	72	21	32	9	32	9
Retail trade	7,155	5,771	6,966	5,519	10,123	6,519	9,899	6,377	7,570	5,997	7,252	5,793	7,808	4,575	7,696	4,508
Food stores, except dairy products	1,406	908	1,380	889	2,070	798	2,032	793	1,725	1,117	1,646	1,096	1,678	740	1,660	734
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	256	59	251	59	297	42	293	41	278	41	273	41	247	14	245	14
General merchandise stores	413	1,189	401	1,158	487	1,095	478	1,078	594	1,164	571	1,125	474	869	463	859
Five and ten cent stores	71	316	67	304	106	425	102	413	45	336	40	318	37	154	36	148
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	274	530	264	522	448	779	444	760	248	432	238	418	253	470	250	461
Shoe stores	101	54	100	53	138	113	136	113	70	62	67	61	83	53	81	52
Furniture and household furnishings stores	270	93	262	92	478	137	466	137	309	117	297	112	358	92	352	92
Household appliance and radio stores	391	95	387	92	386	64	381	63	260	47	250	47	348	62	344	62
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	647	103	639	102	949	128	929	125	612	75	590	74	686	69	673	69
Gasoline service stations	566	41	550	41	803	32	791	31	571	36	551	35	576	21	566	21
Drug stores	167	143	164	142	293	342	282	333	152	190	148	185	176	150	175	149
Eating and drinking places	917	1,498	881	1,441	1,347	1,784	1,290	1,720	834	1,292	783	1,224	796	1,175	774	1,149
Hardware and farm implement stores	202	51	199	50	336	53	332	53	298	95	295	93	381	52	379	52
Lumber and building material retailing	473	77	457	76	472	42	466	42	432	64	428	62	415	43	409	43
Liquor stores	91	13	89	13	67	7	64	7	109	13	103	13	41	5	40	5
Retail florists	62	52	58	52	64	51	62	51	37	33	36	33	69	44	69	44
Jewelry stores	100	62	96	61	151	58	149	57	100	54	97	51	123	57	123	56
Fuel and ice retailing	202	23	189	23	371	20	356	20	110	28	102	28	334	29	331	29
Miscellaneous retail stores	442	215	430	210	602	261	594	255	370	162	358	158	571	280	568	275
Not specified retail trade	104	149	102	139	258	288	252	285	416	551	399	539	162	196	158	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,150	678	1,138	673	2,182	1,661	2,164	1,648	893	537	868	530	1,056	629	1,050	627
Banking and credit agencies	238	241	236	240	488	367	485	366	252	278	248	274	319	279	318	279
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies	41	7	40	7	66	19	66	19	10	6	10	6	27	8	27	8
Insurance	578	314	575	313	1,179	1,111	1,172	1,106	452	159	443	158	465	236	464	235
Real estate (incl. real estate-insurance-law offices)	293	116	287	113	449	164	441	157	179	94	167	92	245	106	241	105
Business and repair services	1,452	173	1,401	170	2,435	308	2,383	305	1,853	181	1,770	174	2,281	167	2,253	164
Advertising	61	24	60	24	107	68	107	67	39	10	39	10	61	21	60	21
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	60	19	60	18	112	38	111	38	28	9	27	8	74	26	74	26
Miscellaneous business services	156	61	153	60	273	133	267	131	93	68	88	63	175	68	172	66
Automobile repair services and garages	904	44	870	44	1,489	50	1,456	50	1,381	74	1,318	74	1,416	26	1,400	25
Miscellaneous repair services	271	25	258	24	454	19	442	19	312	20	298	19	555	26	547	26
Personal services	1,180	2,215	1,139	2,158	2,214	4,083	2,150	3,968	1,299	2,505	1,246	2,397	1,404	3,012	1,374	2,968
Private households	99	1,078	95	1,046	248	2,174	234	2,097	113	1,412	102	1,332	185	1,928	180	1,896
Hotels and lodging places	243	277	227	268	778	691	747	674	315	280	295	271	464	374	447	369
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	350	526	337	511	504	661	492	646	235	451	226	434	263	281	257	275
Dressmaking shops	1	50	1	49	6	75	6	74	2	49	2	48	4	120	4	119
Shoe repair shops	81	2	79	2	120	4	118	4	113	2	108	2	88	3	87	3
Miscellaneous personal services	406	282	400	282	558	478	553	473	521	311	513	310	400	306	399	306
Entertainment and recreation services	596	162	553	157	732	225	705	219	487	157	448	154	392	115	376	109
Radio broadcasting and television	61	20	59	19	90	19	89	19	56	18	54	18	49	16	49	16
Theaters and motion pictures	128	65	123	64	186	114	182	114	146	81	141	78	112	44	108	43
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	206	6	186	6	114	6	111	5	100	8	94	8	80	5	79	5
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	201															

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.															
	Philadelphia				Pittsburgh				Reading				Scranton			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over.....	1,056,527	462,859	994,315	443,608	650,044	208,944	609,507	199,390	80,778	35,047	78,413	34,364	68,292	30,476	62,781	29,524
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	27,136	2,401	26,461	2,310	11,191	941	10,789	927	5,079	480	5,036	477	1,618	50	1,545	50
Agriculture.....	26,902	2,358	26,245	2,269	11,054	929	10,670	915	5,059	475	5,016	474	1,602	49	1,532	49
Forestry.....	121	31	118	30	125	10	111	10	14	5	14	3	14	1	12	1
Fisheries.....	113	12	98	11	12	2	8	2	6	...	6	...	2	...	1	...
Mining.....	1,457	104	1,411	101	31,773	493	30,299	479	245	6	238	6	12,604	243	12,002	231
Metal mining.....	28	3	25	1	35	2	32	2	7	...	7	...	5	...	2	...
Coal mining.....	187	29	167	29	30,729	412	29,314	398	17	2	16	2	12,564	237	11,967	225
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	81	14	79	13	680	57	647	57	3	...	3	...	9	...	9	...
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	1,161	58	1,140	58	329	22	306	22	218	4	212	4	26	6	24	6
Construction.....	93,517	2,872	85,403	2,745	47,847	1,597	42,396	1,526	6,219	133	6,019	128	4,129	118	3,499	115
Manufacturing.....	393,271	153,747	376,762	148,986	280,974	41,192	267,491	39,393	37,434	18,506	36,640	18,248	14,044	14,060	13,071	13,729
Durable goods.....	201,315	40,086	191,149	39,011	239,854	27,788	228,461	26,634	21,161	1,955	20,761	1,919	5,265	1,183	4,778	1,165
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	4,128	422	3,915	412	1,202	125	1,118	122	367	22	364	22	256	19	229	18
Logging.....	130	7	124	7	135	4	119	4	11	...	10	...	69	...	64	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	2,534	226	2,430	226	860	71	802	69	284	13	283	13	146	9	126	8
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1,464	189	1,361	183	207	50	197	49	72	9	71	9	41	10	39	10
Furniture and fixtures.....	6,045	885	5,725	860	1,301	332	1,236	317	507	45	502	45	330	33	309	33
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	9,832	2,014	9,586	1,963	18,078	5,052	17,079	4,840	789	52	780	52	212	18	194	17
Glass and glass products.....	2,094	698	2,039	668	12,676	3,866	11,326	3,688	55	15	53	15	92	7	84	7
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	1,803	133	1,752	131	1,212	81	1,116	77	349	20	346	20	61	5	57	5
Structural clay products.....	1,304	379	1,275	378	1,967	171	1,898	168	300	298	8	9	...	9	...	...
Pottery and related products.....	658	181	640	176	1,453	838	1,386	812	18	6	18	6	2	2	1	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products.....	3,973	623	3,880	610	770	96	743	95	67	3	65	3	48	4	43	4
Metal industries.....	61,847	8,073	59,325	7,861	165,303	12,277	158,275	11,807	9,776	637	9,559	619	1,250	87	1,110	83
Primary metal industries.....	31,501	2,811	30,169	2,748	145,855	8,424	140,025	8,150	7,261	347	7,123	342	193	6	158	6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	18,165	1,772	17,447	1,728	131,947	6,903	127,047	6,679	3,872	192	3,792	189	25	...	14	...
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	9,964	609	9,458	594	8,049	388	7,447	363	2,739	108	2,692	106	150	6	129	6
Primary nonferrous industries.....	3,372	430	3,264	426	5,899	1,133	5,531	1,108	650	47	639	47	18	...	15	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	30,346	5,262	29,156	5,113	19,448	3,853	18,250	3,657	2,515	290	2,436	277	1,057	81	952	77
Fabricated steel products.....	26,484	4,338	25,510	4,232	16,627	3,092	15,696	2,928	2,411	270	2,334	257	975	62	880	59
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	3,549	897	3,246	855	2,745	748	2,485	717	83	20	83	20	70	18	61	18
Not specified metal industries.....	313	27	300	26	76	13	69	12	21	...	19	...	12	1	11	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	30,578	4,489	29,505	4,401	12,900	1,500	12,245	1,442	5,193	297	5,133	294	1,165	92	1,098	91
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	701	88	672	86	208	36	201	36	122	5	120	5	10	2	10	2
Office and store machines and devices.....	1,250	320	1,220	314	468	91	452	83	55	8	55	8	41	8	37	8
Miscellaneous machinery.....	28,627	4,081	27,613	4,001	12,224	1,373	11,592	1,323	5,016	284	4,958	281	1,114	82	1,051	81
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	31,811	13,014	31,007	12,759	26,382	5,651	25,434	5,435	626	170	607	165	1,024	648	923	644
Transportation equipment.....	41,919	3,383	37,418	3,248	8,572	802	7,218	716	2,462	130	2,418	129	195	21	137	21
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	14,666	1,630	14,064	1,600	2,281	191	2,122	183	2,347	121	2,312	120	116	13	94	13
Aircraft and parts.....	2,226	225	2,149	217	86	14	59	6	26	1	21	1	27	5	14	5
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	18,185	1,019	15,429	956	1,139	87	1,038	81	9	1	9	1	29	1	11	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	6,842	509	5,776	475	5,066	510	3,999	446	80	7	76	7	23	2	18	2
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	5,807	2,143	5,664	2,084	3,088	951	2,970	922	468	303	452	299	51	15	47	14
Professional equipment and supplies.....	5,218	1,975	5,112	1,934	2,928	874	2,819	846	443	301	427	297	34	13	34	13
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	217	59	213	57	74	51	71	51	9	1	9	1	11	1	9	...
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices.....	372	109	339	93	86	26	80	25	16	1	16	1	6	1	4	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	9,348	5,663	9,004	5,427	3,028	1,098	2,886	1,033	973	299	946	281	250	731	244	644
Nondurable goods.....	188,152	111,896	182,018	108,922	39,510	12,946	37,533	12,331	16,177	16,474	15,784	16,256	8,619	12,776	8,141	12,465
Food and kindred products.....	33,045	12,016	31,620	11,421	15,245	4,893	14,509	4,675	2,831	1,050	2,750	1,023	1,691	331	1,612	323
Meat products.....	3,758	976	3,624	947	2,637	757	2,738	737	383	93	382	93	217	21	206	21
Dairy products.....	3,600	717	3,530	705	1,354	300	2,310	289	300	30	293	30	199	31	188	31
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	4,141	2,689	3,885	2,508	702	520	659	501	73	22	71	22	20	7	16	7
Grain-mill products.....	885	170	862	167	399	44	378	41	243	11	241	11	60	10	55	10
Bakery products.....	8,975	2,486	8,724	2,442	3,856	1,191	3,701	1,140	753	249	744	244	762	189	737	187
Confectionery and related products.....	2,815	2,857	2,608	2,618	764	801	753	532	532	486	532	16	14	15	11	11
Beverage industries.....	4,678	924	4,361	879	3,733	458	3,520	425	422	30	415	29	365	35	345	32
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	3,405	768	3,274	739	509	173	464	161	96	49	89	49	37	18	36	18
Not specified food industries.....	788	429	752	416	1,081	649	1,039	628	29	13	29	13	15	6	14	6
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,582	5,314	1,495	5,096	79	54	72	51	86	252	85	243	250	655	236	644
Textile mill products.....	36,424	28,330	34,982	27,465	610	719	563	699	8,134	9,921	7,940	9,816	2,463	2,500	2,321	2,426
Knitting mills.....	8,160	12,229	7,832	11,876	51	44	47	43	6,276	8,880	6,140	8,789	36	32	35	31
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods.....	3,179	575	3,031	551	10	7	8	7	127	26	122	25	49	11	43	10
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	5,541	1,938	5,401	1,891	110	37	105	34	92	105	89	105	105	93	90	88
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	16,241	11,502	15,602	11,152	369	589	338	375	1,165	789	1,141	780	1,923	2,017	1,809	1,961
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	3,303	2,086	3,116	1,995	70	42	65	40	474	121	448	117	350	347	344	336
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	19,963	39,735	19,175	38,435	601	1,650	564	1,556	948	3,796	914	3,753	1,631	8,102	1,527	7,900
Apparel and accessories.....	18,712	37,943	17,978	36,691	342	1,398	325	1,314	892	3,742	861	3,699	1,530	8,022	1,428	7,822
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,251	1,792	1,197	1,744	259	252	239	242	56	54	53	54	101	80	99	78
Paper and allied products.....	14,652	5,365	14,242	5,206	1,998	1,037	1,906	998	1,028							

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Detailed industry	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.															
	Philadelphia				Pittsburgh				Reading				Scranton			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	97,263	20,439	93,894	20,136	66,446	12,026	63,891	11,803	7,120	679	6,973	669	8,768	1,086	8,306	1,075
Transportation	73,425	6,046	70,406	5,909	51,451	3,265	49,235	3,161	5,489	194	5,260	188	7,524	365	7,091	363
Railroads and railway express services	26,574	2,507	25,729	2,451	32,079	1,719	30,810	1,659	3,344	104	3,276	99	4,947	202	4,696	200
Street railways and bus lines	13,610	1,512	13,466	1,501	5,758	356	5,636	349	501	13	489	13	573	28	558	28
Trucking service	12,717	789	12,159	770	8,367	413	7,876	401	1,114	41	1,087	41	1,480	86	1,371	86
Warehousing and storage	2,235	346	2,123	339	1,029	206	954	200	87	9	83	9	171	25	158	25
Taxicab service	4,855	298	4,748	285	1,885	149	1,767	141	207	5	198	5	261	4	236	4
Water transportation	11,702	280	10,517	261	1,123	151	1,051	149	28	5	27	5	31	5	20	5
Air transportation	778	139	747	132	794	179	752	171	132	11	128	10	40	4	34	4
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	184	18	177	16	111	8	107	8	59	1	56	1	3	...	2	...
Services incidental to transportation	770	157	740	154	305	84	282	83	17	5	16	5	18	11	16	11
Telecommunications	6,386	11,983	6,300	11,839	3,315	6,819	3,243	6,723	320	344	318	342	283	542	277	534
Telephone (wire and radio)	5,612	11,556	5,560	11,424	2,969	6,593	2,950	6,515	278	334	276	332	251	526	247	519
Telegraph (wire and radio)	774	427	740	415	346	226	313	208	42	10	42	10	32	16	30	15
Utilities and sanitary services	17,452	2,410	17,188	2,388	11,680	1,942	11,431	1,919	1,311	141	1,295	139	961	179	938	178
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities	9,696	1,708	9,570	1,695	6,039	1,190	5,922	1,175	746	97	738	96	572	136	564	135
Gas and steam supply systems	3,537	413	3,482	410	2,929	498	2,877	493	255	33	253	32	209	27	209	27
Water supply	1,614	154	1,596	152	1,135	137	1,109	136	148	5	148	5	50	15	50	15
Sanitary services	2,286	59	2,227	57	1,405	32	1,337	31	154	6	148	6	123	1	109	1
Other and not specified utilities	319	76	313	74	172	85	168	84	8	...	8	...	7	...	6	...
Wholesale and retail trade	196,960	90,697	190,095	87,806	96,696	61,149	92,461	58,543	11,326	5,603	11,107	5,493	12,746	5,455	12,150	5,206
Wholesale trade	41,816	10,026	40,639	9,794	21,443	5,350	20,700	5,201	2,092	332	2,048	329	2,543	460	2,431	447
Motor vehicles and equipment	1,050	175	1,014	172	601	124	581	122	77	7	77	7	79	13	74	11
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	2,217	1,063	2,171	1,035	960	347	936	338	76	15	74	15	86	20	78	20
Dry goods and apparel	2,095	916	2,054	896	534	222	524	214	70	29	69	29	91	40	90	40
Food and related products	11,594	2,415	11,263	2,359	6,357	1,668	6,145	1,615	525	79	518	77	1,022	156	986	151
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment	4,154	1,112	4,040	1,086	2,129	670	2,069	656	185	28	180	28	163	42	156	41
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	2,840	634	2,790	619	1,908	436	1,856	424	159	26	158	26	154	29	152	28
Petroleum products	2,158	311	2,095	308	1,043	229	1,012	227	201	18	200	18	119	7	112	6
Farm products—raw materials	775	142	764	139	246	30	236	30	53	3	52	3	55	17	53	16
Miscellaneous wholesale trade	13,735	2,861	13,289	2,797	7,113	1,409	6,818	1,369	694	119	671	118	710	113	668	111
Not specified wholesale trade	1,198	397	1,159	383	552	215	523	206	50	8	49	8	64	23	62	23
Retail trade	155,144	80,671	149,456	78,012	75,253	55,799	71,761	53,342	9,234	5,271	9,059	5,164	10,203	4,995	9,719	4,899
Food stores, except dairy products	34,666	11,458	33,663	11,260	17,135	9,968	16,527	9,683	2,065	798	2,035	790	2,673	820	2,574	811
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	3,941	343	3,881	336	2,546	960	2,477	909	227	30	226	30	261	22	255	20
General merchandise stores	11,753	19,784	11,291	19,101	6,436	12,121	6,107	11,662	436	750	410	736	509	982	478	946
Five and ten cent stores	811	2,870	774	2,718	944	4,146	897	3,916	80	349	79	338	67	272	61	264
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	10,056	9,474	9,749	9,234	3,265	4,811	3,158	4,635	403	717	394	708	535	774	523	755
Shoe stores	2,134	617	2,081	600	914	740	884	716	112	83	108	82	112	98	105	97
Furniture and housefurnishings stores	6,006	1,261	5,848	1,232	3,015	1,089	2,881	1,054	408	117	400	112	442	134	425	131
Household appliance and radio stores	5,603	992	5,447	973	2,241	486	2,146	472	489	65	478	64	300	54	292	52
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,937	1,276	9,543	1,253	5,794	867	5,586	840	762	100	750	97	646	88	627	87
Gasoline service stations	6,909	220	6,705	215	4,887	249	4,597	246	614	23	607	23	567	15	544	14
Drug stores	4,891	2,232	4,758	2,160	2,532	2,146	2,434	2,040	215	122	213	120	272	109	267	108
Eating and drinking places	27,207	20,333	25,401	19,358	10,819	12,205	9,986	11,399	1,162	1,397	1,114	1,358	1,668	937	1,535	898
Hardware and farm implement stores	2,592	522	2,536	516	1,429	414	1,390	400	263	34	254	34	180	42	176	41
Lumber and building material retailing	6,821	960	6,577	941	4,302	722	4,116	701	541	72	533	71	524	96	495	94
Liquor stores	1,449	192	1,401	191	876	130	840	127	90	8	85	8	52	6	117	6
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	1,333	595	1,287	588	602	343	579	330	58	43	58	43	97	43	91	42
Jewelry stores	2,250	747	2,186	730	1,021	589	980	568	117	55	117	53	145	70	142	69
Fuel and ice retailing	4,725	589	4,497	578	1,415	242	1,317	232	297	24	294	24	418	26	386	26
Miscellaneous retail stores	8,788	3,501	8,587	3,424	3,540	1,595	3,416	1,539	302	79	298	79	424	179	407	175
Not specified retail trade	3,271	2,705	3,144	2,604	1,540	1,976	1,446	1,873	200	180	195	175	238	228	219	223
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37,066	25,787	36,462	25,448	15,587	11,102	15,267	10,919	1,661	1,058	1,648	1,049	1,448	883	1,421	868
Banking and credit agencies	9,359	8,330	9,254	8,271	4,195	4,373	4,146	4,331	374	292	373	291	385	401	382	394
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies	2,276	871	2,256	859	596	296	586	288	58	16	58	16	64	26	62	25
Insurance	14,795	11,700	14,628	11,567	5,697	2,855	5,619	3,789	857	635	849	629	687	311	678	308
Real estate (incl. real estate—insurance-law offices)	10,636	4,886	10,324	4,751	5,099	2,578	4,916	2,511	372	115	368	113	312	145	299	141
Business and repair services	32,160	5,122	30,779	4,977	15,772	2,568	14,844	2,497	2,230	245	2,174	245	1,653	154	1,530	145
Advertising	2,871	1,512	2,788	1,471	1,254	462	1,197	448	96	70	93	70	75	17	74	15
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	2,614	562	2,563	542	870	250	843	247	97	34	95	34	85	28	83	27
Miscellaneous business services	5,718	2,145	5,552	2,092	2,692	1,284	2,573	1,248	252	83	243	83	225	78	207	73
Automobile repair services and garages	13,758	446	13,012	435	8,234	401	7,653	385	1,303	46	1,276	46	929	19	867	18
Miscellaneous repair services	7,199	477	6,864	437	2,722	171	2,578	169	482	12	467	12	339	12	299	12
Personal services	31,551	61,133	30,318	58,580	14,545	25,312	13,812	24,028	1,961	2,944	1,911	2,888	2,093	2,087	1,951	2,008
Private households	5,688	41,786	5,414	39,850	1,907	14,271	1,763	13,396	202	1,408	197	1,369	183	998	171	954
Hotels and lodging places	4,914	3,368	4,560	3,200	2,777	2,902	2,566	2,793	618	431	594	423	602	287	514	264
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	10,137	8,986	9,785	8,679	4,203	4,604	3,998	4,399	514	597	504	592	528	414	508	409
Dressmaking shops	77	846	75	824	27	33	24	33	4	65	4	64	3	25	3	24
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DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.															
	Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton								York							
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed				Experienced civilian labor force				Employed			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over.....	105,341	43,759	96,675	42,131	61,233	25,301	59,705	24,731	32,530	15,988	30,952	15,595	39,043	16,868	37,236	16,424
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	2,292	107	2,153	105	6,382	453	6,341	452	1,555	11	143	11	213	20	198	20
Agriculture.....	2,264	107	2,128	105	6,378	452	6,338	451	1,550	11	138	11	210	17	199	17
Forestry.....	26	...	23	...	4	...	3	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Fisheries.....	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	103	3	99	3
Mining.....	32,563	302	31,086	291	417	21	413	21	20	1	20	1	18	2	15	2
Metal mining.....	8	...	7	...	7	...	7	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	3	...
Coal mining.....	32,452	300	30,990	289	7	...	7	...	9	...	9	...	5	...	3	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	12	...	11	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	...
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	91	2	78	2	401	20	397	20	10	1	10	1	4	...	4	...
Construction.....	6,471	171	5,542	161	5,145	109	5,010	105	2,501	74	2,247	71	2,278	81	1,998	77
Manufacturing.....	18,797	21,481	17,168	20,910	27,467	12,726	27,007	12,533	13,242	7,300	12,719	7,130	20,075	6,161	19,562	6,031
Durable goods.....	6,466	1,054	5,475	1,008	18,035	2,659	17,698	2,619	7,651	952	7,321	936	16,085	5,019	15,641	4,911
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	541	17	496	16	438	119	429	119	113	10	101	10	89	12	87	12
Logging.....	270	1	244	1	19	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	6	1
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	189	13	179	12	196	19	192	19	106	5	94	5	49	4	48	4
Miscellaneous wood products.....	82	3	73	3	223	100	218	100	7	5	7	5	34	7	33	7
Furniture and fixtures.....	376	53	351	52	801	195	3,278	194	284	17	268	17	65	16	62	15
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	278	14	250	13	103	789	103	329	74	324	73	163	28	156	27	
Glass and glass products.....	66	5	61	4	62	18	60	18	28	4	28	4	13	3	12	2
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	89	1	84	1	459	18	457	18	253	62	250	61	47	5	47	5
Structural clay products.....	82	4	71	4	139	4	135	4	8	2	8	2	26	11	24	11
Pottery and related products.....	5	...	4	...	68	55	64	55	3	3	3	3	16	...	16	...
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products.....	36	4	30	4	73	8	73	8	37	3	36	3	61	9	57	9
Metal industries.....	2,388	253	2,116	240	5,779	932	5,626	910	3,452	204	3,314	201	4,810	590	4,639	581
Primary metal industries.....	1,672	140	1,481	130	1,233	128	1,209	127	2,582	98	2,486	97	2,834	192	2,732	189
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	76	9	59	9	101	4	96	4	2,395	87	2,310	86	328	45	309	44
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	1,318	106	1,159	97	699	22	684	22	157	6	151	6	1,723	102	1,657	105
Primary nonferrous industries.....	278	25	263	24	433	102	429	101	30	5	25	5	283	45	269	45
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	716	113	635	110	4,546	804	4,417	783	870	106	828	104	1,976	398	1,904	392
Fabricated steel products.....	629	80	552	77	4,415	792	4,290	770	770	78	732	76	1,882	385	1,810	380
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	75	31	71	31	118	13	115	13	63	14	61	14	72	12	72	11
Not specified metal industries.....	12	2	12	2	13	...	12	...	37	14	35	14	22	1	22	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,309	95	1,154	92	5,879	582	5,793	574	748	49	719	48	4,794	1,439	4,670	1,425
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	19	3	17	3	459	46	448	45	5	1	5	...	22	2	21	2
Office and store machines and devices.....	56	6	49	6	38	5	37	4	42	4	41	4	32	7	30	7
Miscellaneous machinery.....	1,234	86	1,088	83	5,382	531	5,308	525	701	44	673	44	4,740	1,430	4,619	1,416
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	493	462	449	454	282	121	279	116	846	431	810	426	3,800	1,702	3,740	1,683
Transportation equipment.....	834	37	442	29	423	32	399	30	1,702	121	1,617	119	515	92	502	91
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	127	10	92	9	372	21	359	21	1,691	121	1,610	119	81	20	78	20
Aircraft and parts.....	34	1	18	1	18	8	16	8	9	...	6	...	34	16	31	15
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	21	4	5	4	24	3	15	1	1	...	...	...	43	1	41	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	652	22	327	15	9	...	9	...	1	...	1	...	357	55	352	55
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	45	17	38	15	369	405	364	403	72	8	69	6	855	160	851	157
Professional equipment and supplies.....	32	12	28	11	348	400	343	398	66	6	63	5	844	158	842	155
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	5	2	4	2	3	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	2	1	2	1
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices.....	8	3	6	3	18	5	18	5	3	2	3	1	9	1	7	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	202	106	179	97	748	170	741	170	105	38	99	36	994	980	934	920
Non-durable goods.....	12,195	20,301	11,570	19,783	9,188	9,967	9,066	9,817	5,548	6,325	5,358	6,172	3,898	1,089	3,333	1,068
Food and kindred products.....	3,256	898	3,099	880	1,970	705	1,940	681	1,290	212	1,264	204	3,696	1,089	3,833	1,068
Meat products.....	287	89	271	59	57	6	56	6	371	84	366	82	1,099	17	1,087	17
Dairy products.....	321	58	306	57	247	34	246	33	111	15	110	15	123	37	118	37
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	19	3	14	3	215	76	207	67	1	1	1	1	10	1	16	1
Grain-mill products.....	166	11	162	11	447	23	446	21	27	5	27	5	18	2	10	2
Bakery products.....	1,260	567	1,205	558	606	234	605	230	420	65	416	65	249	73	244	70
Confectionery and related products.....	70	43	67	39	93	166	87	160	23	14	22	10	11	12	10	12
Beverage industries.....	921	50	872	49	100	10	91	10	260	12	247	11	264	20	260	18
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	190	70	182	67	182	136	179	134	45	8	44	7	23	4	22	4
Not specified food industries.....	22	37	20	37	23	20	23	20	17	8	17	8	7	2	6	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	576	2,582	544	2,542	592	1,897	538	1,856	152	513	145	490	4	1	4	1
Textile mill products.....	3,747	4,233	3,535	4,098	1,550	1,627	1,525	1,611	1,878	1,496	1,784	1,454	24	6	23	6
Knitting mills.....	127	418	121	405	350	584	346	581	182	175	501	10	1	10	1	10
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods.....	49	6	33	6	83	20	83	20	190	22	181	22	...	...	...	...
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	24	48	21	40	10	38	9	38	8	7	8	7	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	3,060	3,331	2,874	3,222	910	942	894	930	1,206	905	1,137	876	5	...	5	...
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	476	454	459	444	167	71	164	71	212	50	203	48	2	1	2	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,030	11,590	1,924	11,292	533	4,210	522	4,162	927	3,586	896	3,518	43	152	43	147
Apparel and accessories.....	1,938	11,539	1,836	11,244	495	4,189	485	4,141	894	3,530	864	3,464	36	147	36	142
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	92	51	88	48	38	21	37	21	33	56	32	54	7	5	7	5
Paper and allied products.....	193	82	175	80	2,066	397	2,055	389	98	74	93	72	1,506	343	1,488	338
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	112	32	102	31	1,144	87	1,138	86	4	3	3	3	1,385	311	1,371	307
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	73	45	66	45	224	172	223	167	64	63	60	61	95	29	92	28
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	8	5	7	4	698	138	694	136	30	8	30	8	26	3	25	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,244	145	1,210	142	1,158	326	1,146	324	568	135	560	133	664	173	650	172
Chemicals and allied products.....	455	46	435	46	317	50	312	48	291	66	288	62	94	20	91	20
Synthetic fibers.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Drugs and medicines.....	15	4	15	4	14	3	14	3	20	10	20	9	5	1	5	1
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	22															

Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	Standard metropolitan areas—Con.								Cities							
	Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton				York				Allentown				Erie			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	9,009	1,274	8,404	1,251	3,656	486	3,598	481	3,558	615	3,491	610	3,798	579	3,675	578
Transportation	6,622	229	6,093	224	2,642	144	2,603	141	2,258	113	2,210	112	2,851	145	2,741	145
Railroads and railway express service	3,861	69	3,546	66	979	14	969	14	942	40	928	40	1,574	71	1,529	71
Street railways and bus lines	812	52	784	52	197	14	196	14	411	24	409	24	227	18	220	18
Trucking service	1,399	57	1,304	55	1,217	98	1,194	95	705	40	683	39	487	23	457	23
Warehousing and storage	131	26	121	26	68	4	67	4	51	3	51	3	53	6	48	6
Taxicab service	232	11	208	11	90	5	88	5	102	3	100	3	80	11	75	11
Water transportation	100	4	58	4	20	3	18	3	17	1	12	1	403	7	386	7
Air transportation	61	7	47	7	38	1	38	1	22	1	19	1	12	1	12	1
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	9	...	8	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	2	2
Services incidental to transportation	17	3	17	3	30	5	30	5	7	1	7	1	13	6	13	6
Telecommunications	387	765	379	751	150	230	148	228	217	286	215	286	277	349	275	348
Telephone (wire and radio)	353	745	346	732	130	222	128	220	199	282	198	282	253	342	252	341
Telegraph (wire and radio)	34	20	33	19	20	8	20	8	18	4	17	4	24	7	23	7
Utilities and sanitary services	2,000	280	1,932	276	864	112	847	112	1,083	216	1,066	212	670	85	659	85
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities	1,554	204	1,520	202	512	68	509	68	753	167	744	164	323	54	320	54
Gas and steam supply systems	46	11	43	11	176	32	173	32	150	38	146	37	118	24	115	24
Water supply	179	52	166	51	86	7	84	7	61	5	58	5	131	5	127	5
Sanitary services	165	3	167	2	87	5	78	5	100	1	99	1	97	2	96	2
Other and not specified utilities	36	10	36	10	3	...	3	...	19	5	19	5	1	...	1	...
Wholesale and retail trade	16,963	7,842	16,176	7,638	8,654	4,828	8,507	4,749	6,810	3,431	6,630	3,370	6,158	4,316	5,968	4,211
Wholesale trade	3,055	525	2,919	510	1,846	303	1,817	299	1,627	271	1,598	268	1,398	289	1,347	287
Motor vehicles and equipment	101	22	96	21	54	5	54	5	55	6	55	6	37	12	35	12
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	100	34	96	34	35	7	33	7	36	4	36	4	45	8	44	8
Dry goods and apparel	63	38	58	37	42	12	41	12	60	16	60	16	9	6	9	6
Food and related products	1,128	164	1,089	160	452	78	448	77	484	69	475	68	428	84	413	84
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment	238	59	226	58	197	33	197	32	212	77	208	75	128	42	126	42
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	203	21	199	21	146	50	144	50	118	14	117	14	107	26	106	26
Petroleum products	200	24	193	23	159	17	157	17	144	18	143	18	58	11	58	11
Farm products—raw materials	45	7	42	7	76	4	76	4	12	1	12	1	43	2	43	2
Miscellaneous wholesale trade	884	133	830	128	620	79	602	77	485	62	472	62	511	89	486	87
Not specified wholesale trade	93	23	90	21	65	18	65	18	21	4	20	4	32	9	32	9
Retail trade	13,908	7,317	13,257	7,128	6,808	4,525	6,690	4,450	5,183	3,160	5,032	3,102	4,760	4,027	4,621	3,924
Food stores, except dairy products	3,591	1,273	3,439	1,257	1,463	648	1,445	642	1,627	344	1,055	342	958	618	940	601
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	303	55	300	53	225	42	225	42	122	13	118	13	186	38	182	38
General merchandise stores	790	1,691	757	1,647	349	891	343	877	469	938	456	921	313	952	304	930
Five and ten cent stores	87	339	81	321	44	322	43	314	49	156	47	154	52	251	48	244
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	666	914	627	892	280	511	277	504	304	416	303	409	208	413	201	408
Shoe stores	190	163	181	162	86	64	85	64	107	88	105	88	76	38	76	37
Furniture and housefurnishings stores	654	167	631	164	323	104	317	102	340	64	331	63	203	71	199	70
Household appliance and radio stores	396	67	377	65	367	58	363	58	239	50	231	49	248	66	245	63
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	960	136	917	135	596	51	590	51	416	45	407	45	393	63	386	62
Gasoline service stations	812	26	775	26	516	10	509	10	290	4	284	4	303	11	294	11
Drug stores	305	198	303	191	131	118	129	117	120	65	119	64	109	84	107	83
Eating and drinking places	2,184	1,437	2,047	1,379	739	1,136	706	1,101	706	671	655	650	656	997	627	961
Hardware and farm implement stores	337	82	330	80	241	38	239	38	101	11	101	11	88	32	86	32
Lumber and building material retailing	664	84	627	84	406	54	400	54	298	46	295	46	309	52	295	52
Liquor stores	154	13	149	13	31	4	31	4	29	1	26	1	65	8	64	8
Retail florists	122	51	117	51	59	39	58	39	42	19	41	19	44	27	42	27
Jewelry stores	184	122	181	122	89	60	87	60	87	40	86	38	73	43	70	42
Fuel and ice retailing	575	31	531	29	184	9	179	9	116	20	112	20	117	14	109	14
Miscellaneous retail stores	603	194	577	188	509	199	503	199	244	109	241	107	302	151	291	150
Not specified retail trade	331	274	310	269	170	167	166	166	60	60	59	58	57	98	55	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,910	1,055	1,861	1,038	967	481	960	474	805	345	797	341	818	510	806	507
Banking and credit agencies	574	443	565	438	284	222	282	221	185	118	183	115	168	154	166	153
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies	54	38	54	36	35	15	35	15	48	16	46	16	32	5	31	5
Insurance	894	419	879	413	454	177	452	174	374	160	374	160	429	258	426	258
Real estate (incl. real estate insurance-law offices)	388	155	363	151	194	67	191	64	198	51	194	50	189	93	183	91
Business and repair services	2,507	204	2,310	199	1,967	161	1,927	160	940	105	916	104	819	110	785	109
Advertising	78	21	74	21	78	19	78	19	64	9	62	9	54	18	53	18
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	101	44	95	43	79	25	76	25	43	12	42	12	48	16	48	16
Miscellaneous business services	216	65	203	64	148	59	145	58	132	56	128	55	110	42	107	42
Automobile repair services and garages	1,538	46	1,404	45	1,249	46	1,224	46	482	17	466	17	433	20	413	20
Miscellaneous repair services	574	28	534	26	413	12	404	12	219	11	218	11	174	14	164	13
Personal services	2,311	2,794	2,174	2,663	1,253	2,432	1,222	2,374	911	1,367	889	1,337	806	1,494	774	1,457
Private households	210	1,408	189	1,326	177	1,410	169	1,365	59	682	57	659	52	658	50	638
Hotels and lodging places	473	316	426	293	260	251	251	245	227	176	219	172	152	189	138	184
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	605	510	568	494	366	361	358	358	325	270	314	270	272	428	260	417
Dressmaking shops	11	41	11	40	2	74	2	73	4	38	4	37	1	38	1	37
Shoe repair shops	223	5	222	5	91	7	88	7	65	4	65	4	62	2	60	2
Miscellaneous personal services	789	514	758	505	357	329	354	326	231	197	230	195	267	179	265	179
Entertainment and recreation services	730	195	682	191	418	123	400	121	320	115	304	112	387	113	353	108
Radio broadcasting and television	87	28	84	27	73	15	72	15	38	15	38	15	50	18	48	17
Theaters and motion pictures	307	115	298	115	116	55	112	54	104	43	100	41	87	45	84	44
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	80	5	76	5	59	7	54	7	56	2	52	2	126	4	108	4
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	256	47	224	44	170	46	162	45	122	55	114	54	124	46	113	43
Professional and related services	4,693	6,248	4,602													

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	Cities—Con.															
	Philadelphia				Pittsburgh				Reading				Scranton			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over.....	595,314	287,720	553,331	274,305	196,891	82,055	182,086	78,394	35,029	18,082	33,521	17,633	34,092	15,517	31,416	15,013
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,890	187	1,636	168	605	62	534	59	122	10	112	8	129	6	103	6
Agriculture.....	1,819	160	1,575	142	581	57	516	54	118	9	108	7	128	5	102	5
Forestry.....	39	17	36	17	18	3	15	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Fisheries.....	32	10	25	9	6	2	3	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Mining.....	322	53	297	51	595	70	521	68	27	1	25	1	3,678	121	3,501	119
Metal mining.....	9	1	8	...	17	2	16	2	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
Coal mining.....	83	18	68	18	452	44	389	42	7	1	6	1	3,657	117	3,483	115
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	28	10	26	9	76	20	73	20	1	...	1	...	5	4	13	4
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	202	24	195	24	50	4	43	4	17	...	16	...	15	4	13	4
Construction.....	50,016	1,705	44,678	1,616	17,584	667	15,049	635	2,265	62	2,140	58	2,184	83	1,843	81
Manufacturing.....	209,345	95,145	198,912	91,726	65,069	13,006	61,052	12,434	16,077	8,956	15,529	8,786	7,581	5,977	7,098	5,820
Durable goods.....	101,338	22,680	95,502	22,002	48,147	6,615	44,943	6,337	8,393	899	8,131	875	2,862	545	2,611	535
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2,126	228	1,980	223	292	50	268	50	85	10	83	10	68	13	65	12
Logging.....	23	3	22	3	16	2	16	2	4	...	3	...	9	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	1,273	123	1,201	121	214	26	193	26	60	7	60	7	36	4	35	3
Miscellaneous wood products.....	830	102	757	99	62	59	62	59	22	3	20	3	23	9	21	9
Furniture and fixtures.....	4,394	627	4,124	605	782	198	737	189	125	17	121	17	167	24	155	24
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3,176	649	3,051	633	1,439	346	1,360	334	143	23	139	23	116	10	108	10
Glass and glass products.....	1,022	253	989	246	493	215	463	206	40	10	39	10	60	5	58	5
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	519	58	491	56	201	24	182	21	27	6	26	6	35	4	32	4
Structural clay products.....	269	48	261	47	409	54	398	54	50	5	49	5	5	...	...	...
Pottery and related products.....	94	46	88	45	57	15	52	15	10	2	10	2	...	...	...	...
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products.....	1,272	244	1,222	239	279	38	265	38	16	...	15	...	14	1	12	1
Metal industries.....	28,868	4,573	27,340	4,427	32,654	3,238	30,498	3,102	4,004	301	3,864	289	523	40	458	37
Primary metal industries.....	10,119	893	9,469	864	27,246	1,920	25,449	1,856	2,924	160	2,848	158	105	3	88	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	5,991	575	5,618	554	24,875	1,627	23,288	1,574	2,079	113	2,026	112	10	...	4	...
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	3,098	201	2,869	195	1,586	93	1,420	83	576	25	561	24	83	3	73	3
Primary nonferrous industries.....	1,030	117	982	115	785	200	741	199	269	22	261	22	12	...	11	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	18,749	3,680	17,871	3,563	5,408	1,318	5,049	1,246	1,080	141	1,016	131	418	37	370	34
Fabricated steel products.....	15,992	2,974	15,284	2,891	5,068	1,183	4,733	1,117	1,021	138	958	128	386	27	345	29
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	2,570	690	2,407	670	301	127	279	121	53	3	53	3	31	9	24	5
Not specified metal industries.....	187	16	180	15	39	8	37	8	6	...	5	...	1	1	...	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	17,788	3,167	16,975	3,106	3,836	543	3,637	526	2,211	152	2,170	151	680	55	644	54
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	230	43	220	42	73	17	70	17	25	...	25	...	4	2	4	2
Office and store machines and devices.....	688	214	667	209	199	42	191	40	21	5	21	5	30	5	27	5
Miscellaneous machinery.....	16,870	2,910	16,088	2,855	3,564	484	3,376	469	2,165	147	2,124	146	646	48	613	47
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	17,387	6,723	16,862	6,593	5,432	1,087	5,178	1,048	242	43	229	39	649	194	578	191
Transportation equipment.....	19,720	1,804	17,636	1,735	1,573	157	1,237	145	1,008	61	981	60	92	8	66	8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	7,832	864	7,414	842	668	84	594	83	948	56	925	55	56	6	45	6
Aircraft and parts.....	721	75	677	69	23	2	12	...	9	...	7	...	5	...	2	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	7,797	695	6,734	667	325	23	269	20	4	1	4	1	19	1	10	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,370	170	2,811	157	557	48	362	42	47	4	45	4	12	1	9	1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	3,254	1,559	3,154	1,522	865	391	812	377	309	210	296	206	33	11	32	11
Professional equipment and supplies.....	2,991	1,485	2,903	1,451	786	347	737	333	298	209	285	205	21	10	21	10
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	132	46	131	45	39	30	39	30	6	...	6	...	8	...	8	...
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices.....	131	28	120	26	40	14	36	14	5	1	5	1	4	1	3	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	4,625	3,350	4,380	3,158	1,274	605	1,216	566	266	82	248	80	534	190	505	188
Nondurable goods.....	105,561	71,119	101,118	68,446	16,321	6,217	15,543	5,929	7,666	8,036	7,380	7,891	4,616	5,377	4,392	5,232
Food and kindred products.....	20,832	7,631	19,766	7,257	7,980	2,701	7,573	2,594	1,398	675	1,334	653	1,111	242	1,058	236
Meat products.....	2,396	690	2,476	665	1,735	455	1,669	446	236	58	235	58	131	16	125	16
Dairy products.....	2,156	531	2,109	520	555	154	528	148	81	8	76	8	126	22	118	22
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	1,373	677	1,267	624	480	367	453	351	8	1	7	1	9	2	8	2
Grain-mill products.....	1,98	66	182	64	82	16	79	16	13	1	12	1	21	5	18	5
Bakery products.....	6,487	1,999	6,291	1,964	2,205	627	2,094	601	379	152	374	150	554	148	531	146
Confectionery and related products.....	1,987	2,206	1,806	2,025	530	524	479	497	362	401	323	381	12	10	12	8
Beverage industries.....	3,172	711	2,894	673	1,513	79	1,439	75	257	19	251	19	223	19	211	17
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	2,555	551	2,450	529	246	93	225	84	50	29	44	29	23	17	23	17
Not specified food industries.....	308	200	291	193	634	386	607	376	12	6	12	6	12	3	12	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,206	4,174	1,131	3,996	48	42	44	41	47	193	47	185	165	381	154	375
Textile mill products.....	21,584	16,984	20,313	16,366	324	429	298	415	3,479	4,561	3,345	4,488	1,205	1,215	1,156	1,187
Knitting mills.....	4,538	7,248	4,296	6,983	27	17	24	16	2,748	4,179	2,649	4,115	11	11	11	11
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods.....	2,277	296	2,155	381	5	...	4	...	53	20	48	19	19	9	19	9
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	3,179	1,247	3,088	1,213	75	26	71	23	15	1	15	1	79	73	67	68
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	8,930	6,271	8,492	6,050	172	357	157	349	441	302	426	298	844	830	810	817
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	2,660	1,822	2,482	1,739	45	29	42	27	222	59	207	55	252	292	249	282
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	15,662	26,151	14,987	25,109	319	587	296	547	552	1,826	523	1,802	824	2,931	777	2,835
Apparel and accessories.....	14,693	24,845	14,070	23,840	174	404	164	371	536	1,818	509	1,794	785	2,876	739	2,781
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	969	1,306	917	1,269	145	183	132	176	16	8	14	8	39	55	38	54
Paper and allied products.....	6,938	3,457	6,644	3,335	902	852	482	598	273	579	268	37	27	33	27	33
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1,478	287	1,408	272	29	19	25	19	82	12	79	12	22	8	20	8
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	3,229	1,852	3,075	1,779	581	258	545	244	377	228	363	223	12	18	11	18
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	2,231	1,318														

Table 79.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Detailed industry	Cities--Con.															
	Philadelphia				Pittsburgh				Reading				Scranton			
	Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	60,362	11,926	57,777	11,740	23,861	4,713	22,796	4,621	4,295	408	4,199	401	5,094	653	4,849	646
Transportation	47,900	4,046	45,570	3,949	18,829	1,373	17,900	1,325	3,418	138	3,334	134	4,240	249	4,113	247
Railroads and railway express service	15,787	1,548	15,135	1,507	10,085	697	9,598	673	2,239	78	2,200	74	2,680	140	2,551	138
Street railways and bus lines	9,373	1,192	9,271	1,184	2,464	144	2,427	140	330	10	320	10	380	18	369	18
Trucking service	7,155	481	6,796	464	3,686	206	3,470	200	550	29	529	29	620	57	686	57
Warehousing and storage	1,559	261	1,463	257	674	110	617	105	47	5	43	3	120	18	112	18
Taxicab service	3,529	188	3,457	181	1,165	44	1,092	39	153	3	145	3	175	3	171	3
Water transportation	9,625	202	8,623	187	34.0	61	308	59	14	3	14	3	15	3	11	3
Air transportation	384	73	365	70	232	59	225	57	74	5	71	5	18	2	15	2
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	45	10	41	9	16	2	14	2	7	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Services incidental to transportation	443	91	419	90	167	50	149	50	4	5	4	5	13	8	12	8
Telecommunications	2,924	6,449	2,864	6,376	1,144	2,572	1,105	2,536	135	185	135	184	175	291	173	287
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,401	6,162	2,368	6,098	934	2,439	916	2,412	112	179	112	178	150	281	149	277
Telegraph (wire and radio)	523	287	496	278	210	133	189	124	23	6	23	6	25	10	24	10
Utilities and sanitary services	9,538	1,431	9,343	1,415	3,888	768	3,791	760	742	85	730	83	579	113	563	112
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities	4,269	978	4,180	968	1,831	457	1,799	450	369	57	363	56	347	89	341	88
Gas and steam supply systems	2,613	331	2,562	328	773	194	754	193	151	21	151	20	131	19	131	19
Water supply	899	55	889	55	425	39	425	39	91	3	91	3	18	5	18	5
Sanitary services	1,690	42	1,647	40	739	19	705	19	128	4	122	4	77	...	67	...
Other and not specified utilities	67	25	65	24	120	59	118	59	3	...	3	...	6	...	6	...
Wholesale and retail trade	124,755	59,509	119,526	57,420	41,732	24,274	39,510	23,210	5,904	3,467	5,732	3,380	7,472	3,241	7,123	3,164
Wholesale trade	25,832	7,328	24,934	7,142	10,337	2,917	9,919	2,839	1,063	203	1,033	201	1,778	342	1,703	333
Motor vehicles and equipment	625	112	599	111	271	75	261	73	40	5	38	5	55	11	54	9
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	1,380	825	1,336	799	558	205	543	203	35	6	34	6	69	18	63	18
Dry goods and apparel	1,685	715	1,648	699	405	149	399	143	47	21	46	21	85	32	84	32
Food and related products	7,528	1,751	7,276	1,707	3,779	963	3,242	936	274	55	269	53	732	116	705	112
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment	2,590	818	2,501	794	1,135	390	1,100	384	103	19	100	19	110	28	106	28
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,645	455	1,607	445	781	165	748	165	94	77	10	76	10	68	7	66
Petroleum products	818	166	781	165	315	98	22	110	22	15	3	14	3	36	11	34
Farm products—raw materials	358	101	350	98	116	22	110	22	15	3	14	3	36	11	34	11
Miscellaneous wholesale trade	8,395	2,084	8,050	2,035	3,173	706	3,017	681	382	69	367	69	469	80	440	79
Not specified wholesale trade	818	301	786	289	237	97	221	94	18	2	18	2	46	17	45	17
Retail trade	98,923	52,181	94,592	50,278	31,395	21,357	29,591	20,371	4,841	3,264	4,699	3,179	5,694	2,899	5,420	2,831
Food stores, except dairy products	22,786	7,252	22,030	7,121	6,924	3,127	6,624	3,043	1,090	497	1,065	491	1,492	452	1,425	449
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	2,134	208	2,092	203	923	311	899	288	94	14	94	14	160	11	157	9
General merchandise stores	8,392	13,907	8,017	13,405	3,871	6,142	3,668	5,917	295	47	229	463	337	606	316	591
Five and ten cent stores	463	1,634	439	1,537	298	1,219	278	1,136	47	246	46	236	37	161	34	158
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	7,835	6,485	7,573	6,302	1,613	1,654	1,551	1,597	274	481	267	475	347	493	340	483
Shoe stores	1,618	380	1,575	368	437	205	419	200	79	59	76	59	71	56	68	56
Furniture and housefurnishings stores	4,029	801	3,903	799	1,295	363	1,231	357	248	35	239	35	170	29	166	28
Household appliance and radio stores	3,222	572	3,117	563	829	177	781	169	353	56	343	54	355	52	344	51
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,645	648	4,443	633	2,011	324	1,914	312	220	3	218	3	270	4	263	3
Gasoline service stations	2,689	76	2,586	74	1,228	42	1,124	41	220	3	218	3	270	4	263	3
Drug stores	3,356	1,187	3,252	1,136	1,194	758	1,131	719	130	67	128	66	164	47	160	46
Eating and drinking places	19,700	13,335	18,233	12,625	5,438	5,035	4,909	4,659	751	846	708	812	869	513	790	492
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,276	264	1,238	259	383	105	370	102	92	16	88	15	74	23	72	23
Lumber and building material retailing	3,572	542	3,407	536	1,410	246	1,338	242	260	45	203	44	247	48	242	47
Liquor stores	832	111	799	110	326	49	309	48	38	4	34	4	52	3	48	3
Retail florists	704	292	674	287	231	77	220	73	28	26	28	26	46	18	42	17
Jewelry stores	1,578	468	1,524	457	433	203	410	198	62	36	62	36	132	20	127	20
Fuel and ice retailing	2,613	338	2,448	331	448	87	412	85	134	13	132	13	201	20	187	20
Miscellaneous retail stores	5,380	2,043	5,229	1,985	1,529	608	1,465	582	362	188	358	184	248	96	238	92
Not specified retail trade	2,099	1,638	2,013	1,567	574	625	538	603	87	87	82	83	156	137	143	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20,273	16,221	19,842	15,970	6,583	5,032	6,392	4,928	770	586	760	581	866	582	855	574
Banking and credit agencies	4,904	4,799	4,836	4,799	1,561	1,566	1,538	1,546	164	145	163	144	227	247	226	243
Security & commodity brokerage, & investment companies	1,028	591	1,018	583	236	146	231	144	24	9	24	9	49	19	48	18
Insurance	7,565	7,371	7,460	7,274	2,015	1,761	1,984	1,725	396	361	399	388	205	383	204	
Real estate (incl. real estate-insurance-law offices)	6,776	3,460	6,528	3,354	2,771	1,559	2,639	1,513	186	71	183	69	202	111	198	109
Business and repair services	18,517	3,338	17,530	3,226	5,826	1,123	5,417	1,090	824	126	790	126	843	89	789	81
Advertising	1,665	1,019	1,602	987	242	588	234	50	43	49	43	60	15	60	13	
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	1,522	374	1,485	344	355	128	345	126	48	18	47	18	60	17	59	16
Miscellaneous business services	3,720	1,414	3,595	1,371	1,306	594	1,229	574	141	50	134	50	148	45	137	41
Automobile repair services and garages	7,353	236	6,850	226	2,484	67	2,267	66	373	9	358	9	386	5	361	4
Miscellaneous repair services	4,257	315	4,008	298	1,051	92	988	90	212	6	202	6	189	7	172	7
Personal services	20,384	40,131	19,436	38,265	6,804	11,675	6,374	11,075	1,107	1,781	1,063	1,738	1,209	1,189	1,133	1,146
Private households	2,523	26,901	2,339	25,517	912	6,514	833	6,122	89	825	85	796	99	566	94	541
Hotels and lodging places	3,406	2,319	3,129	2,181	1,480	1,475	1,346	1,415	327	226	305	219	366	160	314	147
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	7,149	6,444	6,859	6,199	2,222	2,374	2,095	2,264	330	446	321	442	318	260	306	257
Dressmaking shops	52	495	50	480	14	141	11	136	1	34	1	33	3	15	3	15
Shoe repair shops	1,687	39	1,635	37	462	13	439	12	93	3	87	3	93	5	92	5
Miscellaneous personal services	5,567	3,933	5,424	3,851	1,714	1,158	1,650	1,126	267	247	264	245	330	183	324	181
Entertainment and recreation services	5,277	1,954	4,906	1,867	2,455	941	2,259	892	378	12						

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 80.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1950 AND 1940
[Original 1940 figures revised where necessary to conform to 1950 classification]

Detailed industry	Male		Female		Detailed industry	Male		Female	
	1950	1940	1950	1940		1950	1940	1950	1940
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	2,829,577	2,413,170	1,101,078	811,897					
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	152,445	189,030	11,840	5,233					
Agriculture.....	150,767	188,006	11,600	5,185					
Forestry.....	1,277	722	202	34					
Fisheries.....	401	302	38	14					
Mining.....	189,721	223,310	2,509	1,632					
Metal mining.....	630	714	37	6					
Coal mining.....	173,277	203,108	2,040	1,338					
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	7,331	10,132	256	137					
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	8,483	9,356	176	151					
Construction.....	209,532	141,398	6,202	2,765					
Manufacturing.....	1,020,000	827,685	375,166	244,721					
Durable goods.....	668,298	516,786	106,097	46,698					
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	19,407	15,751	1,140	1,085					
Logging.....	3,611	3,223	34	17					
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	12,764	8,754	555	253					
Miscellaneous wood products.....	3,032	3,754	551	815					
Furniture and fixtures.....	17,863	12,245	2,622	1,157					
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	56,021	44,946	11,863	5,861					
Glass and glass products.....	21,836	17,259	6,593	3,442					
Cement, clay, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	10,436	8,514	528	289					
Structural clay products.....	9,969	9,818	619	414					
Pottery and related products.....	4,739	2,263	2,875	1,137					
Misc. nonmetallic mineral and stone products.....	9,041	7,092	1,048	579					
Metal industries.....	332,917	280,614	27,360	13,767					
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	213,525	188,445	10,919	5,564					
Other primary iron and steel industries.....	96,540	70,200	12,337	5,885					
Fabricated steel products.....	22,322	18,770	4,041	1,920					
Primary nonferrous industries.....	530	3,199	63	398					
Fabricated nonferrous metal products.....	84,014	50,752	11,225	3,736					
Not specified metal industries.....	2,838	1,057	337	47					
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,548	1,163	602	162					
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	78,628	48,532	10,286	3,527					
Office and store machines and devices.....	74,330	41,630	30,738	9,406					
Miscellaneous machinery.....	51,599	45,750	4,750	1,691					
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	21,984	14,359	2,041	779					
Transportation equipment.....	4,368	3,569	549	204					
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	10,961	18,065	929	397					
Aircraft and parts.....	14,286	9,757	1,231	311					
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	32,147	25,118	16,399	9,995					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	10,858	8,219	4,094	2,946					
All other durable goods.....	21,289	16,899	12,305	7,049					
Professional equipment and supplies.....									
Photographic equipment and supplies.....									
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices.....									
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....									
Nondurable goods.....	345,127	299,015	265,607	193,768					
Food and kindred products.....	75,532	65,959	23,267	15,184					
Meat products.....	9,869	8,713	2,367	1,424					
Dairy products.....	9,378	5,624	1,800	816					
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	3,986	2,700	2,305	1,558					
Grain-mill products.....	4,837	4,136	412	233					
Bakery products.....	20,959	22,275	5,997	4,065					
Confectionery and related products.....	6,604	5,788	5,746	4,634					
Beverage industries.....	12,710	11,107	1,900	1,192					
Misc. food preparations and kindred products.....	6,989	5,616	2,740	1,262					
Not specified food industries.....	4,042	4,715	11,880	11,363					
Tobacco manufactures.....	72,229	76,728	63,411	65,583					
Textile mill products.....	17,477	23,031	27,002	29,762					
Knitting mills.....	4,360	3,132	747	449					
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except knit goods.....	12,203	10,463	3,727	3,624					
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	32,511	32,553	28,307	28,237					
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	5,678	7,549	3,628	3,511					
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	32,444	24,717	117,011	68,994					
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	30,460	23,267	114,053	67,217					
Apparel and accessories.....	1,984	1,450	2,958	1,777					
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	26,512	20,651	9,465	6,669					
Paper and allied products.....	11,193	12,917	1,568	2,029					
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	7,495	4,394	4,165	2,864					
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	7,824	3,340	3,732	1,776					
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	45,016	36,079	13,590	8,729					
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	34,013	23,768	8,765	5,632					
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,761	4,951	1,446	2,503					
Synthetic fibers.....	4,000	3,522	834	432					
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	25,252	15,295	6,485	2,697					
Drugs and medicines.....	26,924	21,256	3,155	1,768					
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....	22,190	17,372	2,956	1,508					
Petroleum and coal products.....	4,734	3,884	199	260					
Petroleum refining.....	9,340	5,594	2,569	1,104					
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	19,075	19,548	12,494	8,742					
Rubber products.....	5,536	8,069	1,039	915					
Leather and leather products.....	10,479	9,322	9,548	5,980					
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	3,060	2,157	1,907	1,847					
Footwear, except rubber.....									
Leather products, except footwear.....									
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	6,575	11,884	3,462	4,255					
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	285,620	225,139	45,813	23,277					
Transportation.....	222,399	175,718	12,303	5,265					
Railroads and railway express service.....	130,164	110,945	5,546	2,454					
Street railways and bus lines.....	24,475	17,287	2,285	888					
Trucking service.....	38,876	30,131	1,944	1,003					
Transport, commun., & other public utilities—Con.									
Transportation—Con.									
Warehousing and storage.....	4,216	4,169	750	380					
Taxicab service.....	8,161	2,611	552	96					
Water transportation.....	11,854	8,038	466	265					
Air transportation.....	2,401	813	386	80					
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	700	736	39	18					
Services incidental to transportation.....	1,552	988	335	81					
Telecommunications.....	14,321	10,170	26,333	13,172					
Telephone (wire and radio).....	12,116	8,137	25,567	12,378					
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	2,205	2,033	766	794					
Utilities and sanitary services.....	48,900	39,251	7,177	4,840					
Electric light and power, and electric-gas utilities.....	29,540	24,101	5,103	3,649					
Other and not specified utilities.....	9,227	7,584	1,404	768					
Gas and steam supply systems.....	10,133	7,566	670	423					
Water supply.....									
Sanitary services.....									
Wholesale and retail trade.....	451,488	378,705	238,402	150,224					
Wholesale trade.....	93,265	57,324	19,958	8,803					
Motor vehicles and equipment.....									
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....									
Dry goods and apparel.....									
Food and related products.....									
Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment.....									
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....									
Petroleum products.....									
Furnitures and housefurnishings stores.....									
Household appliance and radio stores.....									
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....									
Gasoline service stations.....									
Retail trade.....	358,223	321,381	218,444	141,421					
Food stores, except dairy products.....	82,146	63,997	35,914	21,904					
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	9,722	14,748	2,307	1,921					
General merchandise stores.....	24,728	23,505	45,528	34,877					
Five and ten cent stores.....	2,556	1,539	11,469	5,404					
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores.....	18,693	18,485	23,612	15,085					
Shoe stores.....	4,454	4,340	2,837	1,843					
Furniture and housefurnishings stores.....	14,186	10,911	4,155	2,502					
Household appliance and radio stores.....	13,521	7,374	2,443	1,255					
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	26,230	18,574	3,473	1,992					
Gasoline service stations.....	22,378	20,396	1,168	622					
Drug stores.....	10,436	10,672	7,152	3,762					
Eating and drinking places.....	51,502	39,417	51,189	31,708					
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	10,463	6,594	1,920	1,050					
Lumber and building material retailing.....	17,289	11,441	2,714	1,528					
Liquor stores.....	3,271	2,272	419	80					
Retail florists.....	2,932								

Table 81.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 100,000: 1950

Industry	Altoona		Bethlehem		Chester		Harrisburg		Johnstown	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	20,386	7,361	19,012	7,543	16,904	6,530	26,010	14,456	16,957	6,091
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	42	6	110	7	52	39	75	27	39	10
Agriculture.....	42	6	109	7	51	39	45	9	38	10
Forestry and fisheries.....	...	...	1	...	1	...	30	18	1	...
Mining.....	49	3	27	5	13	...	38	...	826	19
Coal mining.....	41	1	4	2	...	...	16	...	819	18
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	2	...	1	...	1	...	6	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	6	2	22	3	12	...	16	...	7	1
Construction.....	876	29	959	36	1,153	33	2,093	144	705	26
Manufacturing.....	1,742	1,303	11,596	3,791	9,268	2,299	4,919	1,635	9,067	1,029
Durable goods.....	399	149	10,246	1,133	4,141	586	3,127	225	8,307	236
Logging.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	1	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	13	...	19	2	27	1	33	3	22	4
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1	...	25	7	51	...	4	...	3	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	27	7	109	15	26	6	59	20	45	6
Glass and glass products.....	4	1	4	1	4	...	20	2	13	2
Stone and clay products.....	42	...	68	10	47	12	59	1	149	11
Primary iron and steel industries.....	28	...	9,036	815	1,311	182	2,378	51	7,469	124
Primary nonferrous industries.....	60	...	10	2	35	7	8	...	7	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	45	...	387	45	250	87	102	26	280	55
Machinery, except electrical.....	34	7	166	32	261	41	196	54	80	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	21	11	308	162	336	63	62	29	41	7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	28	1	54	3	427	23	39	5	28	4
Aircraft and parts.....	1	3	1	2	26	4	28	20	2	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	...	...	...	...	785	38	2	1	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	4	...	...	1	486	81	65	3	121	3
All other durable goods.....	90	114	57	36	69	41	68	10	46	9
Nondurable goods.....	1,335	1,135	1,341	2,653	5,101	1,699	1,773	1,395	744	776
Meat products.....	79	15	21	8	75	39	139	24	81	20
Bakery products.....	291	127	118	22	53	12	258	71	165	64
Other food industries.....	199	152	176	45	112	38	314	124	150	31
Tobacco manufactures.....	6	1	4	48	5	24	26	53	5	23
Knitting mills.....	74	211	18	41	10	46	12	23	2	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	154	177	426	863	790	594	4	4	6	32
Other textile mill products.....	2	1	21	3	732	138	8	5	1	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	66	220	165	1,445	32	268	135	654	31	552
Paper and allied products.....	18	2	32	24	480	196	28	21	5	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	303	59	202	57	169	45	616	200	191	41
Chemicals and allied products.....	33	9	115	11	780	171	67	15	33	2
Petroleum and coal products.....	14	2	24	1	1,795	116	29	4	71	4
Rubber products.....	8	1	4	...	44	5	13	4	3	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	88	158	7	8	1	3	123	190	...	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	...	...	8	7	2	4	3	...	...	2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	8	19	9	5	26	14	19	15	16	17
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	11,055	517	1,146	229	1,491	258	4,627	831	1,406	236
Railroads and railway express service.....	10,007	225	655	94	357	29	3,124	89	682	12
Street railways and bus lines.....	170	11	24	1	130	11	211	20	171	22
Trucking service and warehousing.....	339	38	124	16	198	15	386	35	159	21
Water transportation.....	3	...	11	1	314	4	6	1	2	...
Air transportation.....	6	3	3	1	10	...	61	13	5	...
All other transportation.....	40	4	48	8	83	4	126	20	26	5
Telecommunications.....	142	162	50	41	50	151	289	603	77	71
Electric and gas utilities.....	282	61	152	61	282	34	337	41	226	97
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	66	13	79	6	67	10	157	9	58	8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,556	2,403	2,329	1,232	2,404	1,423	5,186	2,968	2,539	2,218
Wholesale trade.....	829	195	328	92	319	75	1,458	286	502	128
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	832	477	592	187	570	253	806	301	551	420
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	206	500	89	257	76	231	662	214	636	212
Apparel and accessories stores.....	174	352	137	173	118	164	327	469	109	216
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	259	100	186	37	155	46	360	88	178	72
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	182	42	149	22	130	22	359	66	144	22
Gasoline service stations.....	69	76	137	...	...	...	185	3	118	1
Drug stores.....	282	411	308	274	428	403	621	680	230	353
Eating and drinking places.....	117	33	106	14	145	20	201	29	148	46
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	370	211	235	132	311	162	512	230	303	265
All other retail trade.....	370	211	235	132	311	162	512	230	303	265
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	370	261	319	167	320	248	866	762	245	182
Banking and other finance.....	94	112	97	81	81	116	205	121	68	78
Insurance and real estate.....	276	149	222	86	239	132	661	641	177	104
Business and repair services.....	455	61	317	33	341	42	730	130	282	50
Business services.....	96	37	72	24	70	18	241	113	52	32
Automobile repair services and garages.....	259	18	166	4	184	10	332	11	150	11
Miscellaneous repair services.....	100	6	79	5	87	14	157	6	80	7
Personal services.....	506	918	481	701	455	930	953	1,820	407	687
Private households.....	22	435	54	376	44	578	71	946	19	305
Hotels and lodging places.....	135	137	151	121	61	63	352	294	103	85
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	131	164	102	95	160	158	259	350	71	174
All other personal services.....	218	182	174	109	190	131	271	230	214	123
Entertainment and recreation services.....	184	74	105	37	117	49	261	93	179	53
Professional and related services.....	768	1,506	1,028	1,138	599	900	1,342	2,165	618	1,331
Medical and other health services.....	213	703	190	265	170	400	470	1,099	170	649
Educational services, government.....	193	460	200	307	135	277	225	504	168	391
Educational services, private.....	35	149	371	305	77	111	71	152	37	125
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	263	151	207	123	157	69	361	307	212	146
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	64	43	60	38	60	43	215	103	31	20
Public administration.....	666	202	499	95	388	142	4,611	3,730	501	145
Postal service.....	227	10	115	5	102	4	341	6	112	7
Federal public administration.....	69	72	48	19	50	37	2,001	799	68	51
State and local public administration.....	370	120	336	71	236	101	2,269	2,925	321	87
Industry not reported.....	117	78	96	72	303	167	239	151	143	105

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 81.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 TO 100,000: 1950—Con.

Industry	Lenoaster		McKeesport		Wilkes-Barre		York	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed, 14 years old and over.....	18,723	10,659	14,901	4,636	19,123	8,948	17,684	9,363
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	128	24	6	2	26	4	66	5
Agriculture.....	126	24	6	2	24	4	64	5
Forestry and fisheries.....	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
Mining.....	24	2	85	4	4,100	42	54	9
Coal mining.....	1	...	74	2	4,100	42	1	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	5	...	4	2	...	...	...	1
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	18	2	7	...	...	...	53	8
Construction.....	1,293	37	709	29	1,042	36	1,041	46
Manufacturing.....	8,332	4,702	8,879	728	4,214	3,323	8,580	3,825
Durable goods.....	3,770	2,552	8,414	588	1,468	227	6,145	1,114
Logging.....	1	...	...	1	2	...	4	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	50	8	4	...	12	3	26	3
Miscellaneous wood products.....	10	1	1	...	2	...	29	2
Furniture and fixtures.....	58	23	6	3	65	12	493	34
Glass and glass products.....	3	2	31	20	17	2	21	4
Stone and clay products.....	117	11	26	39	19	39	255	29
Primary iron and steel industries.....	335	13	7,695	371	445	12	158	10
Primary nonferrous industries.....	16	3	41	6	147	37	194	54
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	736	388	59	9	229	37	1,554	324
Machinery, except electrical.....	780	94	114	9	358	26	2,708	329
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	564	971	234	95	79	76	97	28
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	9	1	83	6	25	1	170	7
Aircraft and parts.....	8	5	2	...	2	...	6	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	9	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3	3	98	23	12	...	3	...
All other durable goods.....	1,071	1,029	20	6	54	17	420	290
Nondurable goods.....	4,545	2,143	441	126	2,700	3,059	2,410	2,668
Meat products.....	65	35	84	31	84	19	8	1
Bakery products.....	259	62	51	20	267	90	222	98
Other food industries.....	376	283	106	26	557	72	242	147
Tobacco manufactures.....	312	411	1	...	113	410	399	399
Knitting mills.....	14	9	...	...	17	48	169	279
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	232	197	2	...	350	448	314	429
Other textile mill products.....	2,411	609	1	1	217	233	49	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	84	285	3	2	295	1,392	174	1,039
Paper and allied products.....	96	48	5	2	21	6	428	111
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	594	160	104	25	526	43	506	109
Chemicals and allied products.....	27	5	43	17	41	10	113	20
Petroleum and coal products.....	18	2	37	2	7	3	85	6
Rubber products.....	16	2	1	...	19	36	4	2
Footwear, except rubber.....	34	32	3	...	182	246	10	6
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	7	7	...	...	4	3	7	2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	17	7	24	14	46	37	25	43
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	1,583	273	1,033	236	1,919	295	1,395	246
Railroads and railway express service.....	265	8	451	36	972	14	328	9
Street railways and bus lines.....	194	22	79	8	175	16	78	4
Trucking service and warehousing.....	493	33	146	19	380	21	497	58
Water transportation.....	8	1	28	2	13	2	15	1
Air transportation.....	8	...	32	10	5	5	19	1
All other transportation.....	91	7	30	13	61	1	65	4
Telecommunications.....	83	138	85	124	82	180	58	115
Electric and gas utilities.....	321	57	103	21	154	43	256	46
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	120	7	79	3	77	13	79	8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,756	2,280	2,297	1,905	3,887	1,977	3,270	2,312
Wholesale trade.....	902	171	389	142	854	187	712	126
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	613	264	497	370	812	291	585	271
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	237	285	210	480	272	608	137	668
Apparel and accessories stores.....	175	290	114	223	267	260	186	307
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	281	85	182	70	262	58	260	58
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	248	43	100	22	179	35	220	21
Gasoline service stations.....	169	4	76	4	136	3	167	4
Drug stores.....	91	53	51	58	73	41	53	50
Eating and drinking places.....	427	499	261	334	457	302	356	543
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	159	32	109	26	168	37	182	39
All other retail trade.....	414	254	208	176	407	155	412	225
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	366	272	238	186	430	296	367	217
Banking and other finance.....	99	116	71	74	106	112	119	99
Insurance and real estate.....	267	156	167	112	324	184	248	118
Business and repair services.....	592	79	238	33	436	73	519	64
Business services.....	141	61	51	23	113	58	130	51
Automobile repair services and garages.....	284	6	142	9	229	7	268	10
Miscellaneous repair services.....	167	12	45	1	94	8	121	3
Personal services.....	643	1,129	267	479	575	686	616	1,191
Private households.....	53	573	21	234	41	343	67	646
Hotels and lodging places.....	225	191	40	48	152	78	150	151
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	141	168	83	107	164	151	201	205
All other personal services.....	224	197	123	90	218	114	198	189
Entertainment and recreation services.....	183	62	119	43	176	63	190	76
Professional and related services.....	948	1,516	524	781	1,059	1,687	767	1,098
Medical and other health services.....	290	769	154	317	298	835	166	451
Educational services, government.....	169	359	122	296	232	395	184	330
Educational services, private.....	164	187	31	89	153	262	55	118
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	252	137	171	61	269	151	263	154
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	73	64	46	18	107	44	99	45
Public administration.....	707	163	400	138	969	429	651	169
Postal service.....	176	4	87	6	179	3	156	8
Federal public administration.....	211	78	50	50	266	162	206	62
State and local public administration.....	320	81	263	82	524	264	289	99
Industry not reported.....	168	120	106	72	290	37	168	105

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE												
Male, employed	2,829,577	9,760	26,702	66,746	263,373	344,300	355,669	671,757	540,526	223,554	169,509	157,681
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	152,445	2,619	6,019	7,011	14,652	14,541	13,770	26,314	24,045	12,401	11,313	19,760
Agriculture	150,767	2,616	5,998	6,927	14,452	14,351	13,602	25,979	23,763	12,261	11,204	19,614
Forestry and fisheries	1,678	3	21	84	200	190	168	335	282	140	109	146
Mining	189,721	74	298	2,285	14,220	20,981	25,570	52,660	40,223	18,297	10,945	4,168
Coal mining	173,277	60	250	2,051	12,844	19,209	23,733	48,540	36,745	16,881	9,830	3,134
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	7,331	5	12	78	397	634	749	1,929	1,789	682	527	529
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	9,113	9	36	156	979	1,138	1,088	2,191	1,689	734	588	505
Construction	209,532	109	1,045	4,865	21,234	26,807	25,078	47,084	40,582	16,237	12,944	13,547
Manufacturing	1,020,000	3,221	5,943	23,046	100,119	131,883	139,101	253,688	185,496	76,249	58,578	42,676
Durable goods	668,298	2,35	1,399	10,866	60,222	89,243	95,651	168,205	124,110	51,829	39,938	26,600
Logging	3,611	8	96	210	505	443	398	563	271	271	224	215
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	12,764	8	136	526	1,638	1,590	1,476	2,533	2,178	949	800	970
Miscellaneous wood products	3,032	1	26	111	354	326	326	580	519	243	251	252
Furniture and fixtures	17,863	7	161	903	2,583	2,427	2,141	3,583	2,824	1,197	996	1,081
Glass and glass products	21,836	7	82	665	2,866	2,616	2,616	5,138	3,465	1,517	1,283	1,141
Stone and clay products	34,185	13	107	813	3,828	4,673	4,424	7,997	6,120	2,582	1,982	1,646
Primary iron and steel industries	245,325	78	113	2,370	19,071	30,223	35,331	63,826	47,195	21,228	16,850	9,040
Primary nonferrous industries	15,508	6	12	155	1,012	1,824	2,359	4,417	3,090	1,207	880	546
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	72,084	24	205	1,431	6,688	9,835	10,412	18,149	12,919	5,331	3,953	3,137
Machinery, except electrical	84,014	27	112	1,142	7,079	11,846	11,905	20,712	15,946	6,410	4,958	3,877
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	74,330	31	96	1,072	7,633	11,967	11,768	19,411	13,438	4,470	3,163	1,281
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	21,984	4	31	254	1,771	3,305	3,389	5,700	4,191	1,530	1,027	782
Aircraft and parts	4,368	1	2	51	331	717	788	1,240	724	232	168	114
Ship and boat building and repairing	10,961	3	5	36	340	1,182	1,634	2,696	2,755	1,344	651	315
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	14,286	4	6	69	691	1,484	2,093	3,822	3,021	1,343	1,161	592
All other durable goods	32,147	13	209	1,058	3,642	4,532	4,591	7,723	5,162	2,015	1,591	1,611
Nondurable goods	345,127	2,982	4,513	12,026	39,325	41,724	42,609	83,927	60,174	23,914	18,214	15,719
Meat products	9,869	5	69	241	1,153	1,294	1,350	2,480	1,741	629	473	434
Bakery products	20,959	42	305	750	2,484	2,531	2,711	5,605	3,497	1,645	936	753
Other food industries	44,704	45	342	1,190	4,965	5,689	5,839	11,074	8,104	3,130	2,371	1,955
Tobacco manufactures	4,042	4	70	178	408	311	305	696	738	392	392	548
Knitting mills	17,477	7	224	785	1,688	1,417	2,128	5,888	2,964	966	703	707
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	32,511	18	292	1,285	4,290	3,639	3,335	7,038	6,098	2,581	1,991	1,944
Other textile mill products	22,241	7	148	706	2,610	2,741	2,528	4,935	4,024	1,709	1,570	1,263
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	32,444	14	622	1,982	4,536	3,757	3,684	6,777	5,041	2,475	1,869	1,687
Paper and allied products	26,512	18	140	763	3,490	3,615	3,540	6,434	4,384	1,676	1,309	1,143
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	45,016	2,779	1,701	1,845	4,775	4,876	4,572	9,918	7,469	2,876	2,024	2,171
Chemicals and allied products	34,013	17	80	585	3,181	4,670	5,237	9,265	6,034	2,212	1,653	1,079
Petroleum and coal products	26,924	10	23	283	2,134	3,490	3,702	7,626	5,719	2,028	1,351	558
Rubber products	9,340	1	9	134	1,051	1,650	1,661	2,417	1,332	473	353	259
Footwear, except rubber	10,479	8	435	1,038	1,760	1,188	1,038	1,818	1,492	635	540	527
Leather and leather products, except footwear	8,596	7	53	261	800	856	979	1,956	1,537	787	669	691
Not specified manufacturing industries	6,575	4	31	154	572	916	841	1,556	1,212	506	426	357
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	285,620	152	581	3,440	24,139	35,676	35,811	64,189	62,805	26,272	20,800	11,755
Railroads and railway express service	130,164	51	66	999	8,523	13,565	14,219	24,802	31,315	16,007	13,597	7,060
Street railways and bus lines	24,475	11	7	98	1,311	3,285	3,680	6,536	5,105	2,019	1,514	909
Trucking service and warehousing	43,092	38	199	953	5,313	6,764	7,341	12,075	6,584	1,762	1,117	946
Water transportation	11,854	8	21	177	1,260	1,376	1,545	3,187	2,582	811	554	333
Air transportation	2,401	1	5	29	322	650	512	499	201	76	61	45
All other transportation	10,413	6	26	69	957	1,790	1,742	2,943	1,830	481	315	254
Telecommunications	14,321	8	129	420	2,326	2,522	1,305	2,744	3,250	919	550	148
Electric and gas utilities	38,246	17	47	510	3,443	4,865	4,554	9,314	9,504	3,112	2,185	695
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	10,654	12	81	185	684	859	913	2,089	2,434	1,085	947	1,365
Wholesale and retail trade	451,488	1,772	7,869	17,103	48,432	53,855	55,461	106,996	82,255	31,127	22,569	24,409
Wholesale trade	93,265	87	561	2,175	9,030	11,838	12,778	23,779	18,020	6,221	4,474	4,302
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	91,868	707	2,731	5,042	10,511	9,730	10,499	21,130	15,352	6,245	4,722	5,199
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	27,285	56	465	1,548	3,590	3,213	2,895	5,749	4,526	1,929	1,814	1,800
Apparel and accessories stores	23,147	115	433	806	2,040	2,097	2,275	5,045	4,518	2,092	1,658	2,068
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	27,707	32	181	718	3,377	4,200	3,976	6,809	4,762	1,473	1,000	1,079
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	26,230	14	136	610	3,119	4,150	4,056	6,424	4,833	1,475	818	595
Gasoline service stations	22,378	104	781	1,764	3,737	3,216	2,781	5,011	2,842	861	570	711
Drug stores	10,436	192	733	671	909	964	908	2,296	1,957	685	481	640
Eating and drinking places	51,502	116	842	1,402	4,188	5,219	5,983	12,583	10,915	4,531	3,140	2,583
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	27,752	35	240	790	2,985	3,540	3,534	6,320	5,089	1,976	1,464	1,779
All other retail trade	49,918	314	766	1,577	4,946	5,588	5,776	11,850	9,441	3,639	2,728	3,293
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70,171	45	130	1,041	4,669	7,187	6,618	15,631	16,398	6,675	5,133	6,644
Banking and other finance	22,005	13	29	480	1,900	2,196	1,674	4,701	5,193	2,159	1,678	1,982
Insurance and real estate	48,166	32	101	561	2,769	4,991	4,944	10,930	11,205	4,516	3,455	4,662
Business and repair services	78,751	86	712	2,273	9,372	12,501	11,715	19,156	13,183	4,153	2,641	2,959
Business services	19,369	16	103	391	1,738	2,963	2,734	4,743	3,575	1,319	901	886
Automobile repair services and garages	43,849	58	499	1,522	5,969	7,336	6,940	10,811	7,071	1,839	952	852
Miscellaneous repair services	15,533	12	110	360	1,665	2,202	2,041	3,602	2,537	995	788	1,221
Personal services	70,809	258	780	1,762	6,003	6,673	7,095	15,480	14,222	6,537	5,360	6,639
Private households	9,828	89	197	187	474	506	606	1,738	2,402	1,131	954	1,544
Hotels and lodging places	15,180	28	121	401	1,305	1,233	1,420	3,180	3,208	1,444	1,265	1,575
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	19,490	34	268	738	2,383	2,562	2,499	4,664	3,210	1,223	914	995
All other personal services	26,311	107	194	436	1,841	2,372	2,570	5,898	5,402	2,739	2,227	2,525
Entertainment and recreation services	22,331	674	1,666	1,224	2,382	2,282	2,212	4,422	3,673	1,355	1,108	1,333
Professional and related services	134,842	141	482	1,491	7,430	14,168	14,885	32,547	28,014	11,825	9,573	14,286
Medical and other health services	40,209	30	158	499	2,306	4,324	4,483	9,312	8,418	3,438	2,656	4,585
Educational services, government	31,641	32	72	253	1,730	3,602	3,440	8,204	6,739	2,812	2,237	2,420
Educational services, private	18,200	14	84	303	1,408	2,383	2,282	4,164	3,362	1,421	1,208	1,571
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	29,771	55	142	280	1,168	2,177	2,895					

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-447

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
THE STATE												
Female, employed	1,101,078	2,792	19,235	75,882	194,000	140,143	119,930	243,069	175,709	57,846	39,459	33,013
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11,840	275	416	499	966	1,029	1,195	2,562	2,291	989	771	847
Agriculture	11,600	275	414	481	927	1,001	1,166	2,502	2,252	974	767	841
Forestry and fisheries	240	...	2	18	39	28	29	60	39	15	4	6
Mining	2,509	4	5	130	510	419	293	465	399	133	97	54
Coal mining	2,037	3	4	90	394	358	237	395	332	114	81	29
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	256	1	...	19	61	31	26	39	40	12	10	17
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	216	...	1	21	55	30	30	31	27	7	6	8
Construction	6,202	9	49	492	1,287	913	682	1,258	915	254	177	166
Manufacturing	375,166	146	5,461	25,407	72,747	57,551	49,014	87,085	50,227	14,099	8,312	5,117
Durable goods	106,097	21	642	6,790	24,715	20,302	14,755	21,872	11,621	2,936	1,559	884
Logging	34	...	...	8	5	1	2	8	6	3	1	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	555	...	7	56	134	74	52	110	73	29	14	6
Miscellaneous wood products	551	...	13	34	105	83	57	114	91	18	19	17
Furniture and fixtures	2,622	...	25	216	534	381	345	567	345	105	54	50
Glass and glass products	6,593	2	36	397	1,536	1,268	968	1,496	589	180	78	43
Stone and clay products	5,270	2	29	328	1,253	965	723	1,167	570	121	64	48
Primary iron and steel industries	12,555	2	40	734	3,193	2,618	1,501	2,256	1,462	397	236	116
Primary nonferrous industries	2,243	...	12	152	613	449	285	400	210	69	36	17
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	12,562	6	82	705	2,634	2,269	1,844	2,705	1,585	420	200	112
Machinery, except electrical	11,225	4	57	670	2,549	2,134	1,472	2,311	1,403	341	180	104
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	30,738	3	149	2,141	7,801	6,279	4,669	6,055	2,701	565	276	99
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2,041	...	8	124	428	411	288	427	252	58	31	14
Aircraft and parts	549	...	3	25	101	130	84	119	61	16	8	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	929	...	2	19	163	226	141	173	134	43	16	12
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,231	...	2	43	302	241	154	252	163	41	26	7
All other durable goods	16,399	2	177	1,138	3,364	2,773	2,170	3,712	1,976	530	320	237
Nondurable goods	265,607	124	4,791	18,386	47,327	36,650	33,777	64,499	38,176	11,030	6,674	4,173
Meat products	2,367	...	22	140	423	395	337	590	319	86	40	15
Bakery products	5,997	...	103	436	1,268	913	727	1,372	729	232	136	73
Other food industries	14,903	6	172	915	2,736	2,070	1,832	3,555	2,314	648	410	245
Tobacco manufactures	11,880	...	215	747	1,955	1,648	1,491	3,231	1,640	483	292	178
Knitting mills	27,002	2	712	2,099	4,137	3,163	3,400	7,355	3,999	1,082	680	373
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	28,307	3	277	1,122	4,063	3,233	3,209	8,261	5,355	1,435	839	510
Other textile mill products	8,102	...	79	462	1,334	996	863	1,889	1,416	479	333	251
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	117,011	26	2,416	8,672	20,796	16,706	16,187	27,487	15,579	4,619	2,804	1,719
Paper and allied products	9,465	1	110	678	1,792	1,422	1,262	2,107	1,247	374	215	157
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13,590	72	182	1,112	2,940	1,852	1,215	2,737	2,095	650	397	338
Chemicals and allied products	8,765	2	49	510	2,090	1,524	1,096	1,969	1,051	241	142	91
Petroleum and coal products	3,155	1	9	203	844	551	345	617	414	105	45	21
Rubber products	2,569	...	22	140	548	487	366	592	296	68	25	25
Footwear, except rubber	9,548	3	333	922	1,843	1,321	1,084	2,078	1,278	362	215	109
Leather and leather products, except footwear	2,946	...	90	228	458	369	363	659	444	166	101	68
Not specified manufacturing industries	3,462	1	28	231	705	599	482	714	430	133	79	60
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	45,813	18	234	5,059	13,580	6,739	3,596	7,286	6,407	1,646	860	388
Railroads and railway express service	5,546	2	4	76	657	1,028	551	1,072	1,370	418	233	135
Street railways and bus lines	2,285	2	8	82	316	310	265	544	479	139	90	50
Trucking service and warehousing	2,694	5	21	280	682	412	283	491	349	88	45	38
Water transportation	466	...	3	19	85	73	46	129	79	15	15	2
Air transportation	386	...	2	6	107	131	55	43	28	9	5	...
All other transportation	926	...	7	61	198	135	113	210	131	32	26	12
Telecommunications	26,333	7	160	3,834	9,531	3,622	1,665	3,539	2,953	649	296	77
Electric and gas utilities	6,299	1	24	623	1,820	920	550	1,087	864	250	120	40
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	878	...	5	78	184	108	68	171	154	46	30	34
Wholesale and retail trade	238,402	613	7,441	19,697	39,303	27,044	25,421	52,919	38,240	12,555	8,456	6,713
Wholesale trade	19,958	11	207	1,855	4,623	2,961	2,072	4,108	2,636	726	473	286
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	38,221	185	1,206	2,849	5,847	4,140	4,059	8,779	6,326	2,120	1,352	1,358
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	56,998	84	2,698	6,216	10,605	5,697	5,143	11,074	8,625	3,032	2,134	1,690
Apparel and accessories stores	26,449	34	549	1,501	3,268	2,473	2,611	6,256	5,305	1,904	1,377	1,171
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	6,598	10	78	625	1,334	903	671	1,399	1,005	248	197	128
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,473	1	28	382	905	567	357	707	385	81	42	18
Gasoline service stations	1,168	1	16	60	164	140	125	303	213	57	44	45
Drug stores	7,152	59	536	1,007	1,429	836	707	1,352	799	215	117	95
Eating and drinking places	51,189	175	1,464	2,821	6,280	6,286	7,002	13,337	8,477	2,599	1,684	1,064
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	4,634	7	45	415	1,026	550	437	890	765	238	154	107
All other retail trade	22,862	46	614	1,966	3,822	2,491	2,237	4,714	3,704	1,335	882	751
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45,937	9	406	6,135	12,771	5,540	3,299	7,221	6,290	1,936	1,315	1,015
Banking and other finance	18,295	3	165	2,514	5,462	2,381	1,353	2,652	2,445	644	416	260
Insurance and real estate	27,642	6	241	3,621	7,309	3,159	1,946	4,569	3,845	1,292	899	755
Business and repair services	10,154	4	72	876	2,301	1,496	1,084	2,090	1,390	356	278	207
Business services	7,478	2	46	651	1,758	1,135	775	1,468	1,028	277	198	140
Automobile repair services and garages	1,803	2	18	168	399	271	198	383	250	47	40	27
Miscellaneous repair services	873	...	8	57	144	90	111	239	112	32	40	40
Personal services	126,002	1,091	2,567	4,551	11,443	11,513	13,186	29,017	25,184	10,143	8,132	9,175
Private households	76,112	1,043	2,022	2,535	5,148	5,691	6,668	16,660	16,451	7,016	5,885	6,993
Hotels and lodging places	12,900	21	119	309	1,042	1,171	1,271	3,090	2,878	1,258	885	856
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	19,527	14	341	1,194	2,987	2,305	2,283	4,834	3,193	1,068	784	524
All other personal services	17,463	13	85	513	2,266	2,346	2,662	4,433	2,662	801	578	802
Entertainment and recreation services	7,531	66	417	674	1,308	944	785	1,491	1,065	362	227	191
Professional and related services	176,870	188	1,327	10,162	29,772	19,300	15,005	39,791	33,632	12,062	8,679	6,952
Medical and other health services	70,764	115	865	7,332	17,148	9,358	6,173	12,047	9,398	3,495	2,550	2,283
Educational services, government	54,683	31	110	684	5,247	4,427	4,056	16,416	14,299	4,753	3,159	1,501
Educational services, private	26,039	11	140	758	3,535	2,615	2,434	6,120	5,344	2,022	1,559	1,501
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	18,437	29	150	796	2,163	1,842	1,658	3,863	3,631	1,529	1,253	1,523
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	6,947	2	62	592	1,679	1,058	684	1,345	960	263	158	144
Public administration	34,983	8	63	1,053	4,942	5,430	4,389	8,099	6,594	2,189	1,276	940
Postal service	2,715	...	4	37	200	275	270	642	700	272	181	134
Federal public administration	14,733	3	14	290	2,328	3,145	2,316	3,441	2,300	560	243	93
State and local public administration	17,535	5	45	726	2,414	2,010	1,803	4,016	3,594	1,357	852	713
Industry not reported	19,669	361	777	1,147	3,070	2,225						

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON												
Male, employed.....	126,740	483	1,392	3,098	11,462	15,074	16,299	29,493	23,250	10,245	8,344	7,600
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	7,057	124	254	314	737	723	672	1,208	1,080	577	526	842
Agriculture.....	7,004	124	254	313	730	718	668	1,190	1,070	575	526	836
Forestry and fisheries.....	53	...	...	1	7	5	4	18	10	2	...	6
Mining.....	1,184	1	6	20	130	133	116	241	216	99	99	123
Coal mining.....	32	...	...	1	3	5	1	5	8	2	4	3
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	6	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	1,146	...	6	19	127	126	114	235	207	97	95	120
Construction.....	8,912	5	60	192	923	1,105	1,124	1,964	1,607	712	584	636
Manufacturing.....	60,687	211	512	1,395	5,383	7,499	8,497	15,033	10,781	4,815	3,878	2,683
Durable goods.....	40,655	9	57	437	2,856	5,073	6,096	10,297	7,719	3,532	2,825	1,754
Logging.....	23	...	...	1	1	2	...	5	7	6	...	1
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	343	...	...	18	43	41	38	59	54	33	28	29
Miscellaneous wood products.....	220	...	2	18	47	33	22	33	32	11	8	14
Furniture and fixtures.....	672	...	6	32	78	92	89	90	105	54	62	64
Glass and glass products.....	46	...	...	1	6	5	5	12	11	3	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	5,547	...	7	58	416	677	680	1,225	1,117	558	467	342
Primary iron and steel industries.....	20,104	5	13	90	1,055	2,387	3,373	5,628	3,835	1,712	1,412	594
Primary nonferrous industries.....	622	...	...	2	7	40	108	217	128	55	43	3
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	2,530	2	9	47	252	345	358	588	443	219	129	138
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,861	...	2	48	348	591	622	1,093	963	497	381	316
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2,003	...	10	57	394	428	329	450	198	53	40	44
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	2,670	2	1	14	60	280	336	703	668	271	199	136
Aircraft and parts.....	34	...	...	...	3	5	5	10	5	3	3	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	17	...	...	1	...	3	...	3	3	1	2	3
All other durable goods.....	960	...	7	50	145	143	130	181	149	56	48	51
Nondurable goods.....	19,873	201	454	952	2,515	2,408	2,376	4,700	3,031	1,273	1,043	920
Meat products.....	575	...	3	6	63	70	80	152	103	36	32	30
Bakery products.....	1,061	2	23	29	109	111	134	283	194	81	52	43
Other food industries.....	1,631	1	17	73	181	182	211	418	284	104	85	75
Tobacco manufactures.....	226	...	12	18	17	19	7	34	34	21	29	35
Knitting mills.....	1,301	...	18	62	135	110	141	484	186	66	40	59
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	3,991	3	37	184	478	380	315	843	795	382	318	256
Other textile mill products.....	1,572	...	1	45	225	250	243	389	205	79	76	59
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,051	1	149	295	581	414	418	583	325	93	99	93
Paper and allied products.....	1,502	1	9	46	206	236	192	409	210	80	60	53
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,941	192	126	81	212	230	188	388	235	120	76	93
Chemicals and allied products.....	2,148	1	5	23	187	300	363	535	355	164	125	90
Petroleum and coal products.....	130	...	...	2	12	19	11	38	28	9	8	3
Rubber products.....	101	...	...	2	5	21	12	31	14	7	7	2
Footwear, except rubber.....	296	...	37	55	55	26	21	40	22	10	18	12
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	347	...	17	31	49	40	40	73	41	21	18	17
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	159	1	1	6	12	18	25	36	31	10	10	9
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	10,269	7	14	89	767	1,139	1,151	2,279	2,359	1,112	861	491
Railroads and railway express service.....	4,122	3	...	15	163	282	328	704	1,104	678	565	280
Street railways and bus lines.....	813	...	...	3	22	81	102	234	178	71	67	55
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,861	1	5	24	236	283	352	538	267	81	38	36
Water transportation.....	37	...	...	1	5	9	4	3	5	5	2	3
Air transportation.....	64	...	...	1	10	19	12	14	6	...	1	1
All other transportation.....	302	...	...	2	26	52	37	83	52	19	15	16
Telecommunications.....	501	2	2	10	86	114	46	94	92	36	16	3
Electric and gas utilities.....	2,033	1	...	23	179	252	229	500	542	163	110	34
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	536	...	7	10	40	47	41	109	113	59	47	63
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,419	63	347	729	2,097	2,313	2,465	4,463	3,457	1,310	1,055	1,120
Wholesale trade.....	3,650	8	25	85	332	471	542	928	691	210	178	180
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4,184	20	110	209	508	450	504	972	658	273	236	244
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	1,140	1	21	61	148	142	118	220	186	81	74	48
Apparel and accessories stores.....	899	3	21	46	69	68	71	190	167	82	62	120
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	1,508	3	8	34	191	232	358	275	62	58	65	65
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,170	1	5	31	149	174	189	253	221	64	52	31
Gasoline service stations.....	1,119	1	34	74	170	150	162	275	142	45	33	29
Drug stores.....	361	4	37	21	28	33	28	81	60	32	7	30
Eating and drinking places.....	2,066	7	39	70	157	183	248	475	428	196	143	120
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	1,299	2	14	43	149	176	157	269	224	95	77	93
All other retail trade.....	2,023	9	33	55	196	234	242	442	405	170	135	120
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,358	1	5	39	137	225	244	499	513	237	194	264
Banking and other finance.....	757	...	3	31	78	84	61	141	154	63	55	87
Insurance and real estate.....	1,601	1	2	8	59	141	183	358	359	174	139	177
Business and repair services.....	3,401	4	38	98	421	544	511	767	580	185	131	122
Business services.....	638	1	2	6	46	98	103	159	132	35	37	19
Automobile repair services and garages.....	2,093	3	28	74	318	361	314	476	328	96	60	35
Miscellaneous repair services.....	670	...	8	18	57	85	94	132	120	54	34	68
Personal services.....	3,205	7	30	78	289	276	338	720	640	274	254	299
Private households.....	336	1	7	8	22	17	20	50	68	36	31	76
Hotels and lodging places.....	905	1	3	15	51	64	89	220	197	89	100	76
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	900	2	10	29	152	114	125	203	149	44	30	42
All other personal services.....	1,064	3	10	26	64	81	104	247	226	105	93	105
Entertainment and recreation services.....	892	40	82	38	98	84	88	163	151	51	46	51
Professional and related services.....	5,689	9	25	56	234	626	652	1,375	1,105	506	472	629
Medical and other health services.....	1,436	2	9	21	49	138	163	344	302	126	103	179
Educational services, government.....	1,242	1	1	2	30	143	133	327	274	121	102	108
Educational services, private.....	1,189	...	6	20	71	178	159	251	188	89	100	127
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	1,260	6	7	4	47	90	123	314	238	131	128	172
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	562	...	2	9	37	77	74	139	103	39	39	43
Public administration.....	2,864	1	5	12	153	334	360	624	629	291	187	268
Postal service.....	842	1	...	1	45	120	135	175	200	84	46	35
Federal public administration.....	394	...	...	4	38	71	72	84	61	31	16	17
State and local public administration.....	1,628	...	5	7	70	143	153	365	368	176	125	216
Industry not reported.....	803	10	14	38	93	73	81	157	132	76	57	72

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-449

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON												
Female, employed	55,102	125	1,265	3,964	9,466	7,214	6,682	12,398	7,937	2,690	1,837	1,524
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	877	17	30	29	59	81	101	180	195	84	53	48
Agriculture	873	17	30	29	58	81	101	179	193	84	53	48
Forestry and fisheries	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
Mining	29	...	...	4	2	4	5	6	4	1	3	...
Coal mining	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	25	...	...	4	2	3	4	5	4	...	2	...
Construction	208	...	1	19	47	25	20	48	31	5	7	5
Manufacturing	29,173	10	666	2,046	5,443	4,418	4,155	6,851	3,551	1,054	637	342
Durable goods	4,916	...	27	342	1,294	944	641	879	553	127	76	33
Logging	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	29	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	57	...	2	2	12	3	4	4	5	1	...	1
Furniture and fixtures	66	...	...	...	11	10	11	7	...	...	...	1
Glass and glass products	8	...	...	...	2	8	4	15	9	5	4	3
Stone and clay products	303	...	2	29	79	47	...	1	1	1	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	1,301	...	1	98	315	254	167	53	42	14	8	6
Primary nonferrous industries	17	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	380	...	2	23	88	62	7	2	...	1	1	...
Machinery, except electrical	459	...	...	25	137	92	44	68	66	8	6	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,526	...	8	85	478	329	243	277	84	9	12	1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	195	...	...	10	46	43	20	38	30	5	3	...
Aircraft and parts	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	565	...	12	57	109	86	67	112	76	23	17	6
Nondurable goods	24,143	10	637	1,696	4,125	3,453	3,501	5,945	2,988	921	560	307
Meat products	118	...	...	4	21	24	23	20	15	7	2	2
Bakery products	181	...	9	14	33	25	22	40	17	11	7	3
Other food industries	270	...	7	27	55	28	33	64	42	4	8	2
Tobacco manufactures	940	...	58	90	138	92	66	257	138	57	30	14
Knitting mills	2,108	...	56	192	338	265	294	580	274	64	25	20
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	3,921	1	25	134	539	404	451	1,271	725	208	105	58
Other textile mill products	246	...	...	12	45	35	35	72	33	8	5	169
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	13,750	2	420	1,010	2,389	2,241	2,246	3,068	1,411	475	319	169
Paper and allied products	887	...	9	62	213	107	126	209	104	29	22	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	370	7	9	55	114	88	51	116	88	18	12	12
Chemicals and allied products	415	...	3	42	117	62	50	80	39	14	5	3
Petroleum and coal products	4	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...
Rubber products	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	210	...	17	17	37	19	29	50	25	6	7	3
Leather and leather products, except footwear	510	...	23	36	84	58	75	116	74	22	12	10
Not specified manufacturing industries	114	...	2	8	24	21	13	27	10	6	1	2
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	1,552	1	18	197	509	216	104	228	197	42	27	13
Railroads and railway express service	203	...	...	5	29	38	11	31	61	12	12	4
Street railways and bus lines	51	...	...	7	8	7	3	7	9	5	3	1
Trucking service and warehousing	96	1	2	13	33	12	10	12	6	3	1	3
Water transportation	5	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	6	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
All other transportation	27	...	...	9	4	1	4	5	1	1	1	1
Telecommunications	694	...	8	111	268	94	36	105	60	7	3	2
Electric and gas utilities	424	...	4	44	158	57	38	60	44	12	6	1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	46	...	2	6	8	4	3	8	11	2	1	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,002	25	351	707	1,230	987	978	2,028	1,514	504	379	299
Wholesale trade	606	...	7	62	148	99	55	116	82	18	16	3
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,245	6	28	61	159	124	141	307	221	79	60	59
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	2,409	3	164	269	306	214	240	475	392	136	127	83
Apparel and accessories stores	1,160	9	44	55	104	99	117	267	259	91	68	47
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	294	...	3	30	66	48	28	49	39	16	5	10
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	125	...	4	22	27	19	13	23	9	5	3	...
Gasoline service stations	45	...	...	...	5	10	5	14	4	2	3	1
Drug stores	247	2	24	41	39	28	22	48	25	4	7	7
Eating and drinking places	1,904	5	48	87	215	248	256	514	315	103	56	57
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	178	...	6	18	41	22	12	40	23	6	6	4
All other retail trade	789	...	22	62	120	76	89	175	145	44	28	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,093	1	5	154	293	161	85	166	115	32	16	25
Banking and other finance	482	...	2	80	155	74	37	62	44	12	7	9
Insurance and real estate	571	1	3	74	138	87	48	104	71	20	9	16
Business and repair services	333	...	4	31	88	45	31	86	36	6	2	4
Business services	228	...	3	21	63	34	16	60	24	5	...	2
Automobile repair services and garages	70	...	1	8	17	8	9	14	10	1	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	35	...	...	2	8	3	6	12	2	...	...	2
Personal services	4,398	57	94	151	321	328	416	885	889	454	364	439
Private households	2,265	...	64	101	109	109	157	361	486	284	246	331
Hotels and lodging places	677	...	5	11	28	49	68	162	176	71	59	48
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	765	...	18	56	95	86	79	193	128	53	41	16
All other personal services	691	...	2	20	97	84	112	169	99	46	18	44
Entertainment and recreation services	250	3	13	27	35	29	33	44	36	12	8	10
Professional and related services	6,727	3	60	552	1,258	746	575	1,519	1,100	382	287	245
Medical and other health services	2,772	1	36	431	760	360	240	413	266	96	85	84
Educational services, government	2,029	1	8	26	198	179	158	662	471	167	99	60
Educational services, private	992	...	9	38	154	98	95	245	198	64	49	42
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	639	1	6	22	77	71	56	143	118	43	52	50
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	295	...	1	35	69	38	26	56	47	12	2	9
Public administration	682	...	2	19	80	78	89	184	139	48	14	29
Postal service	70	...	...	1	7	6	6	16	21	8	1	4
Federal public administration	203	...	1	6	23	34	36	63	28	10	1	1
State and local public administration	409	...	1	12	50	38	47	105	90	30	12	24
Industry not reported	818	8	21	28	101	96	90	173	130	66	40	65

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
HARRISBURG												
Male, employed	82,079	415	894	1,981	7,835	10,453	10,497	18,803	15,358	6,207	4,879	4,757
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4,692	128	212	247	395	426	451	878	821	343	327	464
Agriculture	4,586	128	211	244	386	414	438	854	799	332	323	457
Forestry and fisheries	106	...	1	3	9	12	13	24	22	11	4	7
Mining	899	1	4	21	89	95	107	256	208	56	36	26
Coal mining	594	...	3	15	62	58	78	183	143	23	21	8
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	30	...	...	...	4	3	3	13	4	1	...	2
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	275	1	1	6	23	34	26	60	61	32	15	16
Construction	7,491	4	44	186	818	988	871	1,669	1,402	546	446	517
Manufacturing	19,421	131	160	494	1,971	2,272	2,455	4,655	3,613	1,500	1,234	936
Durable goods	10,587	4	18	148	854	1,242	1,404	2,607	2,077	899	756	578
Logging	15	...	...	...	1	5	2	4	2	...	1	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	263	...	3	11	31	33	22	39	51	23	20	30
Miscellaneous wood products	46	...	...	1	6	7	5	9	7	1	6	4
Furniture and fixtures	274	...	3	11	34	44	22	51	44	27	21	17
Glass and glass products	50	...	...	1	10	8	8	9	8	4	1	4
Stone and clay products	243	...	1	15	41	33	34	54	37	11	8	9
Primary iron and steel industries	7,395	3	2	57	467	792	997	1,903	1,535	671	571	397
Primary nonferrous industries	22	...	...	...	...	2	1	7	5	4	...	3
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	477	...	3	11	80	74	59	93	69	32	27	51
Machinery, except electrical	999	...	3	12	84	124	135	249	198	79	64	88
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	278	1	2	18	30	54	42	67	32	15	9	8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	119	...	1	1	10	20	17	33	19	3	5	6
Aircraft and parts	80	...	...	5	22	8	7	19	8	2	4	5
Ship and boat building and repairing	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	142	...	...	...	15	19	26	36	23	10	5	...
All other durable goods	180	...	...	5	19	18	27	34	36	17	12	12
Nondurable goods	8,759	127	142	345	1,108	1,018	1,042	2,030	1,524	597	471	355
Meat products	332	...	2	7	38	46	49	93	57	20	14	6
Bakery products	670	1	14	25	82	93	88	167	112	34	27	27
Other food industries	2,334	5	14	48	271	280	295	589	445	192	136	59
Tobacco manufactures	54	...	...	2	8	5	6	5	8	6	8	6
Knitting mills	113	...	4	6	21	4	11	23	18	9	9	8
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	164	...	1	12	22	20	13	24	39	14	10	9
Other textile mill products	735	1	...	17	82	103	92	163	155	50	45	27
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	696	...	11	51	109	82	80	172	89	31	27	44
Paper and allied products	334	...	2	9	45	36	49	85	48	24	13	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,360	119	50	38	131	130	131	288	247	96	76	34
Chemicals and allied products	173	...	1	3	9	23	36	50	27	6	9	9
Petroleum and coal products	100	...	...	...	6	11	11	15	37	15	4	1
Rubber products	262	...	1	15	46	31	30	58	43	12	13	13
Footwear, except rubber	1,424	1	42	112	237	152	150	298	196	88	80	68
Leather and leather products, except footwear	8	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	3	...	...	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	75	...	...	1	9	12	9	18	12	4	7	3
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	11,788	7	19	164	1,126	1,537	1,563	2,334	2,437	1,158	948	515
Railroads and railway express service	7,351	3	3	104	665	891	986	1,163	1,534	880	755	387
Street railways and bus lines	522	...	...	2	25	50	70	173	123	39	26	14
Trucking service and warehousing	1,251	1	6	27	164	222	209	338	182	39	25	38
Water transportation	20	...	1	1	4	2	...	6	3	...	2	1
Air transportation	137	...	...	1	14	29	28	30	20	8	4	3
All other transportation	289	...	2	1	42	43	40	65	47	26	11	12
Telecommunications	792	1	4	13	84	141	74	187	186	58	39	5
Electric and gas utilities	1,089	2	1	9	103	127	134	301	258	85	57	12
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	337	...	2	6	25	32	22	71	84	23	29	43
Wholesale and retail trade	13,114	64	308	510	1,372	1,616	1,670	3,050	2,374	826	632	692
Wholesale trade	3,215	4	22	90	311	424	464	833	616	199	129	123
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	2,325	34	113	147	251	226	252	500	395	143	109	158
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	580	1	13	33	64	72	61	123	98	32	35	48
Apparel and accessories stores	580	2	15	19	62	54	46	127	99	49	49	31
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	847	...	5	26	113	143	140	191	126	36	36	22
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	929	...	4	13	105	157	147	214	189	48	30	21
Gasoline service stations	791	3	38	58	137	128	101	173	91	22	19	20
Drug stores	282	8	28	25	23	16	32	54	41	20	15	20
Eating and drinking places	1,290	3	32	42	85	118	147	316	276	111	89	71
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	798	...	5	15	89	106	111	173	149	63	40	47
All other retail trade	1,477	9	33	42	132	172	169	346	294	103	81	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,164	...	3	39	175	227	241	502	475	182	110	210
Banking and other finance	551	...	1	13	54	45	38	116	138	46	36	64
Insurance and real estate	1,613	...	2	26	121	182	203	386	337	136	74	146
Business and repair services	2,383	3	22	85	299	398	338	570	399	113	71	85
Business services	485	...	...	7	46	86	70	111	90	33	21	21
Automobile repair services and garages	1,456	3	17	67	204	246	218	354	230	61	31	25
Miscellaneous repair services	442	...	5	11	49	66	50	105	79	19	19	39
Personal services	2,150	9	22	44	192	202	229	510	443	156	144	199
Private households	234	3	7	5	10	11	21	43	47	19	21	17
Hotels and lodging places	747	2	4	25	80	75	75	155	156	56	50	69
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	492	...	5	6	67	68	62	121	93	24	31	15
All other personal services	677	4	6	8	35	48	71	191	147	57	42	68
Entertainment and recreation services	705	37	66	30	68	82	71	143	109	39	29	31
Professional and related services	3,854	4	9	41	195	381	440	977	769	356	277	405
Medical and other health services	1,033	...	3	17	70	102	113	279	207	79	60	103
Educational services, government	925	3	1	5	39	100	104	221	202	82	75	93
Educational services, private	293	...	1	3	12	31	37	78	52	31	20	28
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	1,096	...	4	11	34	78	117	269	217	124	97	145
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	507	1	...	5	40	70	69	130	91	40	25	36
Public administration	12,699	5	6	93	1,068	2,149	2,002	3,092	2,223	870	591	600
Postal service	895	...	...	1	52	103	132	242	199	96	46	24
Federal public administration	7,877	4	1	13	713	1,715	1,527	1,838	1,199	454	273	140
State and local public administration	3,927	1	5	79	303	331	343	1,012	825	320	272	436
Industry not reported	719	22	19	27	67	80	59	167	105	62	34	77

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
HARRISBURG												
Female, employed.....	36,430	144	636	2,211	5,456	4,576	4,189	8,349	6,224	2,046	1,410	1,189
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	548	19	27	22	36	69	64	119	92	45	22	33
Agriculture.....	513	19	26	21	30	65	60	113	86	41	21	31
Forestry and fisheries.....	35	...	1	1	6	4	4	6	6	4	1	2
Mining.....	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
Coal mining.....	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction.....	283	...	1	12	58	42	21	57	61	14	11	6
Manufacturing.....	8,739	5	126	491	1,321	1,179	1,171	2,265	1,439	390	226	126
Durable goods.....	718	...	4	35	143	133	96	185	73	20	17	12
Logging.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	6	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	14	...	...	1	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	1
Furniture and fixtures.....	51	...	...	1	7	9	5	21	4	1	1	2
Glass and glass products.....	9	...	...	1	2	2	1	3	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	8	...	...	...	1	1	...	4	2	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	144	...	1	4	29	23	17	39	16	9	4	2
Primary nonferrous industries.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	58	...	...	4	8	15	11	12	4	2	2	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	126	...	2	6	29	30	15	23	13	4	3	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	194	...	1	9	41	38	33	49	18	...	3	2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	11	...	...	...	4	1	3	3	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	28	...	...	3	3	7	4	9	2	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	8	...	...	1	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	55	...	...	2	10	4	1	18	12	3	1	4
Nondurable goods.....	7,960	5	122	454	1,168	1,041	1,059	2,064	1,357	368	208	114
Meat products.....	53	...	...	1	6	9	10	20	5	2	...	...
Bakery products.....	124	...	5	7	20	14	15	34	14	8	3	4
Other food industries.....	996	1	9	52	175	154	140	244	162	36	13	10
Tobacco manufactures.....	256	...	4	25	46	37	28	71	29	8	7	1
Knitting mills.....	279	...	1	14	29	38	30	78	69	11	8	1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	147	...	1	3	23	31	18	37	20	10	1	3
Other textile mill products.....	261	...	...	6	44	38	32	68	51	13	6	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,584	...	33	184	461	435	516	962	650	179	101	63
Paper and allied products.....	202	...	5	15	43	18	24	48	27	11	6	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	375	3	3	14	47	47	40	97	74	17	20	13
Chemicals and allied products.....	35	...	...	1	6	5	7	6	9	1	...	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	10	...	...	...	3	3	1	3	2	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	63	...	...	5	9	8	8	19	10	3	1	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	1,562	1	61	127	258	204	184	373	234	67	42	11
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	1	2	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	61	...	...	2	10	5	16	16	9	2	1	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	1,787	...	19	312	539	267	145	247	167	53	29	9
Railroads and railway express service.....	148	...	...	5	21	19	20	30	29	15	6	3
Street railways and bus lines.....	35	...	...	2	7	5	4	5	10	1	1	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	80	...	1	7	24	6	7	16	8	4	4	3
Water transportation.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	26	...	1	...	1	13	5	3	1	1	1	...
All other transportation.....	34	...	1	2	6	5	4	8	6	2	...	...
Telecommunications.....	1,305	...	16	272	440	198	86	156	96	26	13	2
Electric and gas utilities.....	129	...	...	23	34	19	14	23	12	2	2	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	27	...	...	1	6	2	4	6	4	1	2	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,888	40	290	398	829	779	832	1,586	1,196	417	296	225
Wholesale trade.....	511	...	6	31	91	81	59	135	65	19	16	8
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	834	9	37	32	60	70	101	224	175	42	42	42
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	1,491	11	95	125	215	131	156	276	259	103	61	59
Apparel and accessories stores.....	873	2	24	25	90	94	90	204	166	82	57	39
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	200	...	5	18	30	21	29	49	30	12	4	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	125	...	...	8	29	20	22	30	12	4	...	...
Gasoline service stations.....	31	...	...	...	3	5	6	10	3	2	...	6
Drug stores.....	333	7	20	34	52	48	37	74	43	6	6	6
Eating and drinking places.....	1,720	6	66	75	171	211	243	424	309	97	74	44
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	95	...	1	5	14	7	16	21	19	8	3	2
All other retail trade.....	675	5	36	45	74	91	73	139	115	42	34	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,648	...	17	236	485	242	145	259	157	41	32	34
Banking and other finance.....	385	...	6	39	102	58	30	67	52	13	8	10
Insurance and real estate.....	1,263	...	11	197	383	184	115	192	105	28	24	24
Business and repair services.....	305	...	2	25	54	44	44	69	50	3	10	4
Business services.....	236	...	1	19	46	36	35	54	37	2	4	2
Automobile repair services and garages.....	50	...	1	4	8	7	6	9	11	1	3	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	19	...	...	2	...	1	3	6	2	...	3	2
Personal services.....	3,968	72	88	103	288	333	421	897	809	327	275	245
Private households.....	2,097	71	68	53	102	128	167	431	437	194	194	252
Hotels and lodging places.....	674	1	10	10	60	62	72	159	155	68	37	40
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	646	...	9	28	74	84	81	164	120	44	25	17
All other personal services.....	551	...	1	12	52	59	101	143	97	31	19	36
Entertainment and recreation services.....	219	1	13	19	36	33	17	44	25	7	10	14
Professional and related services.....	5,090	2	28	303	817	572	456	1,182	975	335	234	186
Medical and other health services.....	2,044	1	13	222	470	278	173	378	287	106	57	59
Educational services, government.....	1,548	...	3	21	150	136	41	465	393	111	96	48
Educational services, private.....	445	...	5	15	47	41	41	113	100	39	23	21
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	841	1	4	27	105	88	94	191	161	67	53	50
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	212	...	3	18	45	29	23	35	34	12	5	8
Public administration.....	6,463	2	9	264	927	959	802	1,513	1,183	379	250	175
Postal service.....	51	...	...	1	3	5	7	9	16	3	5	2
Federal public administration.....	2,083	...	4	36	327	452	325	492	310	72	47	18
State and local public administration.....	4,329	2	5	227	597	502	470	1,012	857	304	198	155
Industry not reported.....	488	3	16	25	66	57	71	109	69	25	15	32

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
JOHNSTOWN												
Male, employed.....	72,963	264	639	1,949	7,462	9,510	9,965	17,543	12,401	5,711	4,193	3,326
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,354	69	187	256	433	430	401	718	683	317	300	560
Agriculture.....	4,325	69	187	256	430	429	394	714	679	312	299	556
Forestry and fisheries.....	29	...	...	...	3	1	7	4	4	5	1	4
Mining.....	21,308	8	38	390	2,007	2,858	3,283	5,778	3,589	1,869	1,135	353
Coal mining.....	21,132	4	36	388	1,988	2,836	3,253	5,733	3,563	1,857	1,124	350
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	11	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	2	1	1	1
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	165	4	2	2	19	21	29	41	24	11	10	2
Construction.....	3,681	3	14	126	422	451	430	803	636	275	222	299
Manufacturing.....	19,554	90	75	370	2,012	2,650	2,755	4,921	3,349	1,496	1,167	669
Durable goods.....	17,265	2	11	226	1,674	2,352	2,495	4,426	3,068	1,361	1,075	575
Logging.....	16	...	...	...	34	33	29	52	50	18	11	13
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	654	1	3	40	107	73	82	123	106	40	35	44
Miscellaneous wood products.....	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	1
Furniture and fixtures.....	87	...	1	11	13	6	13	17	13	2	3	8
Glass and glass products.....	25	...	...	...	3	3	3	6	3	3	1	3
Stone and clay products.....	561	...	2	...	61	70	75	147	107	40	43	30
Primary iron and steel industries.....	14,201	1	1	113	1,291	1,925	2,098	3,720	2,554	1,167	905	426
Primary nonferrous industries.....	16	...	...	...	1	3	1	6	3	1	1	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	528	...	...	21	78	85	64	112	78	36	34	20
Machinery, except electrical.....	293	...	...	3	19	48	37	80	57	19	19	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	132	...	...	4	10	23	24	28	27	7	6	3
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	114	...	...	7	19	26	15	22	14	5	5	1
Aircraft and parts.....	8	...	...	...	2	5	...	1	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	267	...	...	...	23	30	40	87	47	19	11	10
All other durable goods.....	85	...	...	...	13	20	14	24	5	3	1	5
Nondurable goods.....	2,255	88	64	144	333	294	255	488	274	135	92	88
Meat products.....	187	...	2	8	18	25	20	50	38	9	7	10
Bakery products.....	383	1	11	51	57	46	46	97	35	17	11	11
Other food industries.....	476	2	4	14	63	66	54	99	78	40	34	22
Tobacco manufactures.....	14	...	...	2	...	3	...	2	3	1	...	3
Knitting mills.....	5	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	72	...	1	2	15	8	10	19	7	4	2	4
Other textile mill products.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	219	...	5	27	56	28	28	35	12	13	8	7
Paper and allied products.....	25	...	...	1	6	1	1	7	6	1	...	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	544	83	39	28	79	67	46	95	47	32	14	14
Chemicals and allied products.....	114	...	...	...	13	16	18	39	13	6	5	4
Petroleum and coal products.....	135	...	...	2	13	23	19	31	26	9	7	5
Rubber products.....	41	1	...	...	5	5	6	10	7	2	3	2
Footwear, except rubber.....	33	...	2	9	7	5	4	2	...	1	1	2
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	34	...	...	...	5	4	5	7	7	...	...	6
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	5,879	4	15	104	679	773	770	1,298	1,140	466	438	192
Railroads and railway express service.....	3,314	2	1	36	295	391	414	719	708	306	313	129
Street railways and bus lines.....	422	...	...	3	49	56	55	88	80	41	28	22
Trucking service and warehousing.....	848	1	9	38	150	165	133	193	101	23	26	9
Water transportation.....	16	...	...	1	8	1	1	2	2	...	1	...
Air transportation.....	24	...	...	...	6	5	6	3	1	1	1	1
All other transportation.....	112	...	...	2	11	11	12	34	28	10	1	3
Telecommunications.....	218	...	2	8	64	52	25	31	15	13	8	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	675	1	...	9	71	80	93	166	161	50	40	4
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	250	...	3	7	25	12	31	62	44	22	20	24
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,840	53	195	469	1,125	1,136	1,160	1,945	1,351	561	379	466
Wholesale trade.....	1,588	1	16	42	209	215	242	395	261	93	62	52
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	1,919	16	50	149	260	231	225	397	280	102	85	124
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	611	2	12	48	74	78	61	133	101	42	16	44
Apparel and accessories stores.....	305	2	15	17	27	26	37	52	56	26	23	24
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	547	1	2	16	79	85	69	132	78	32	24	29
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	590	2	4	20	88	95	91	134	99	36	10	11
Gasoline service stations.....	551	3	25	55	92	80	78	98	51	31	15	23
Drug stores.....	148	5	15	11	11	9	11	24	30	9	8	15
Eating and drinking places.....	783	1	21	21	58	99	111	175	135	67	53	42
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	703	1	9	23	87	96	93	143	114	59	29	49
All other retail trade.....	1,095	19	26	67	140	122	142	262	146	64	54	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	868	...	...	12	52	108	90	179	177	82	73	95
Banking and other finance.....	258	...	...	4	21	37	24	42	53	22	26	29
Insurance and real estate.....	610	...	...	8	31	71	66	137	124	60	47	66
Business and repair services.....	1,770	1	16	75	220	329	293	413	246	81	50	46
Business services.....	154	...	3	3	15	20	25	38	24	12	8	6
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,318	1	13	65	175	265	220	317	171	47	26	18
Miscellaneous repair services.....	298	...	...	7	30	44	48	58	51	22	16	22
Personal services.....	1,246	4	21	36	121	150	155	259	213	96	78	113
Private households.....	102	...	3	2	6	4	11	13	17	13	10	23
Hotels and lodging places.....	295	...	2	10	28	27	37	64	51	22	20	34
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	226	1	5	11	36	41	29	44	28	8	13	10
All other personal services.....	623	3	11	13	51	78	78	138	117	53	35	46
Entertainment and recreation services.....	448	21	44	27	50	56	55	69	62	16	23	25
Professional and related services.....	2,777	3	7	42	134	297	312	675	551	232	203	321
Medical and other health services.....	681	...	2	16	33	56	61	149	146	71	59	88
Educational services, government.....	865	1	1	3	30	113	106	236	177	72	55	71
Educational services, private.....	251	...	...	3	25	29	31	67	36	22	7	31
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	813	2	3	20	40	74	91	192	157	59	68	107
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	167	...	1	...	6	25	23	31	35	8	14	24
Public administration.....	1,501	...	4	7	106	172	194	337	297	163	85	136
Postal service.....	463	...	...	2	30	59	76	87	112	62	16	19
Federal public administration.....	210	...	1	...	37	36	32	52	19	15	9	9
State and local public administration.....	828	...	3	5	39	77	86	198	166	86	60	108
Industry not reported.....	737	8	23	35	101	100	67	148	107	57	40	51

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-453

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
JOHNSTOWN												
Female, employed	19,620	78	480	1,968	4,349	2,547	2,020	3,784	2,581	827	539	447
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	386	10	19	20	37	31	36	70	76	31	28	28
Agriculture	386	10	19	20	37	31	36	70	76	31	28	28
Forestry and fisheries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	238	...	1	14	50	43	30	40	33	15	8	4
Coal mining	232	...	1	14	49	42	29	39	32	15	8	3
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	5	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	1
Construction	88	...	...	7	23	11	13	15	12	3	2	2
Manufacturing	3,899	3	57	544	1,221	670	454	585	260	57	33	15
Durable goods	444	1	4	30	97	76	49	73	74	18	17	5
Logging	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	20	...	...	3	2	2	2	6	4	...	1	...
Miscellaneous wood products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	22	...	1	2	6	3	5	3	2	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	1
Stone and clay products	28	...	1	2	5	6	3	3	3	2	2	1
Primary iron and steel industries	191	...	1	7	34	28	26	25	45	11	12	2
Primary nonferrous industries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (inol. not spec. metal)	75	...	...	4	22	13	5	19	10	1	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	30	...	...	4	13	5	1	2	1	3	...	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	22	...	1	2	3	5	2	6	2	...	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	9	...	...	1	3	2	...	2	1	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
All other durable goods	35	1	...	4	8	6	...	5	5	1	1	...
Nondurable goods	3,404	2	53	507	1,110	583	400	503	183	38	15	10
Meat products	47	...	...	1	11	15	3	12	4	1	...	...
Bakery products	112	1	2	11	36	23	14	15	7	2	1	...
Other food industries	117	...	1	20	29	17	14	16	10	6	4	...
Tobacco manufactures	30	...	...	1	8	6	6	5	3	1	...	...
Knitting mills	15	...	...	4	4	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	198	...	...	12	53	34	21	56	18	3	1	1
Other textile mill products	10	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	3	1	6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,703	...	44	435	924	455	317	377	126	15	...	...
Paper and allied products	6	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	5	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	116	1	...	13	32	22	11	15	7	7	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	7	...	...	1	2	...	1	2	1	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	8	...	...	1	...	2	2	...	3	...	...	...
Rubber products	5	...	...	...	2	1	1	4	1	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	25	...	3	5	5	3	4	4	1	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	5	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	51	...	...	7	14	11	5	9	3	...	1	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	658	...	...	64	211	96	58	120	81	15	9	4
Railroads and railway express service	47	...	...	1	7	10	4	7	11	4	2	1
Street railways and bus lines	46	...	...	...	6	6	3	23	7	1	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	41	...	...	8	13	6	1	10	2	...	1	...
Water transportation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	2	...	1
All other transportation	10	...	...	1	1	1	2	2	...	3	2	...
Telecommunications	309	...	...	40	139	44	21	27	33	4	4	...
Electric and gas utilities	173	...	...	12	39	26	25	39	24	4	...	2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	29	...	...	2	4	3	1	12	4	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	6,065	19	220	676	1,363	753	602	1,172	716	259	148	137
Wholesale trade	272	...	1	34	83	43	26	43	22	9	10	1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,217	6	40	141	287	150	118	238	129	54	20	34
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,443	2	74	193	394	180	118	212	150	66	28	26
Apparel and accessories stores	479	...	10	38	80	50	46	118	72	24	23	18
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	159	...	1	12	47	21	14	33	22	1	1	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	74	...	1	14	18	13	6	10	6	2	1	2
Gasoline service stations	35	...	...	1	9	3	2	9	3	3	3	3
Drug stores	185	...	14	35	47	20	19	20	21	3	3	3
Eating and drinking places	1,224	7	51	94	177	144	164	298	174	58	32	25
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	155	...	1	18	40	26	16	23	18	6	2	5
All other retail trade	822	4	27	96	181	103	73	168	93	34	25	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	530	...	2	66	144	67	53	71	78	23	16	10
Banking and other finance	280	...	1	34	90	40	28	34	31	10	9	3
Insurance and real estate	250	...	1	32	54	27	25	37	47	13	7	7
Business and repair services	174	...	...	15	51	26	19	39	18	3	2	1
Business services	81	...	...	10	20	12	11	17	10	...	1	...
Automobile repair services and garages	74	...	...	4	28	12	6	16	8	...	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	19	...	...	1	3	2	2	6	...	3	1	1
Personal services	2,397	33	123	177	356	251	257	473	360	136	121	110
Private households	1,332	31	106	107	160	85	123	253	213	93	80	81
Hotels and lodging places	271	1	3	13	24	32	28	75	51	17	13	3
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	434	1	9	49	102	77	43	69	51	12	13	16
All other personal services	360	...	5	8	70	57	63	76	40	...	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	154	1	14	20	29	24	20	22	17	2	2	3
Professional and related services	4,097	3	33	308	718	431	369	991	776	224	141	103
Medical and other health services	1,553	2	23	247	473	207	138	222	152	35	28	26
Educational services, government	1,576	1	3	19	130	121	116	535	425	126	68	32
Educational services, private	482	...	4	13	45	46	54	133	113	27	27	20
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	408	...	3	16	47	48	54	84	83	34	17	22
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	78	...	...	13	23	9	7	17	3	2	1	3
Public administration	538	...	4	23	75	91	66	119	96	34	17	13
Postal service	114	...	...	5	10	18	13	20	27	14	4	3
Federal public administration	139	...	...	2	11	40	29	40	13	2	2	...
State and local public administration	285	...	4	16	54	33	24	59	56	18	11	10
Industry not reported	396	9	7	34	71	53	43	67	58	25	12	17

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
PHILADELPHIA												
Male, employed	994,315	1,851	7,211	21,678	86,120	120,628	125,360	239,419	198,858	80,178	58,715	54,297
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26,461	263	762	1,044	2,754	2,797	2,411	4,721	4,443	2,184	2,042	3,040
Agriculture	26,245	263	760	1,042	2,735	2,775	2,392	4,670	4,401	2,160	2,027	3,020
Forestry and fisheries	216	...	2	2	19	22	19	51	42	24	15	20
Mining	1,411	1	5	18	137	183	160	323	269	130	111	74
Coal mining	167	...	...	3	11	14	16	34	43	13	21	12
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	79	...	...	3	9	14	8	15	14	4	6	6
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	1,165	1	5	12	117	155	136	274	212	113	84	56
Construction	85,403	33	420	1,728	7,790	10,797	10,264	19,750	17,725	7,136	5,253	4,507
Manufacturing	376,762	609	1,859	8,106	33,878	48,048	51,715	93,675	71,077	29,313	21,512	16,970
Durable goods	191,149	56	532	3,092	15,755	25,846	28,092	47,668	36,356	14,870	10,742	8,140
Logging	124	...	1	4	8	13	13	36	22	9	7	11
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	2,430	...	18	57	270	305	290	485	437	231	165	172
Miscellaneous wood products	1,361	1	16	38	146	160	146	263	240	129	117	105
Furniture and fixtures	5,725	2	65	243	723	784	742	1,248	929	358	320	311
Glass and glass products	2,039	2	16	70	281	308	242	454	317	139	108	102
Stone and clay products	7,547	3	37	166	773	1,042	1,057	1,883	1,306	542	422	325
Primary iron and steel industries	26,905	9	29	270	1,690	3,067	3,804	6,893	5,503	2,367	1,906	1,367
Primary nonferrous industries	3,264	...	3	34	224	364	496	917	642	260	181	149
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	29,156	7	103	597	2,683	3,996	4,476	7,296	5,188	2,137	1,504	1,149
Machinery, except electrical	29,505	8	57	458	2,411	4,220	4,322	7,036	5,444	2,289	1,766	1,494
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	31,007	13	46	417	3,075	4,939	4,742	7,959	5,893	1,925	1,356	642
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	14,064	1	21	140	1,045	2,097	2,202	3,790	2,698	981	617	472
Aircraft and parts	2,149	...	1	25	160	407	429	618	316	91	65	37
Ship and boat building and repairing	15,429	5	4	29	386	1,460	2,165	3,875	3,919	1,907	1,068	611
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	5,776	...	2	21	274	673	953	1,559	1,088	508	389	309
All other durable goods	14,668	5	113	523	1,606	2,011	2,013	3,356	2,414	997	751	879
Non-durable goods	182,018	552	1,309	4,932	17,830	21,704	23,173	45,164	34,052	14,145	10,533	8,624
Meat products	3,624	2	20	88	371	473	512	908	659	237	183	169
Bakery products	8,724	7	76	228	937	1,117	1,172	2,231	1,549	637	433	337
Other food industries	19,272	11	93	356	1,905	2,465	2,584	4,774	3,629	1,500	1,112	843
Tobacco manufactures	1,495	4	13	67	125	107	142	307	306	153	111	160
Knitting mills	7,822	3	73	278	680	617	889	2,641	1,472	505	352	322
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	15,602	8	54	440	1,408	1,543	1,646	3,217	3,268	1,268	1,212	1,198
Other textile mill products	11,548	3	89	445	1,280	1,316	1,117	2,289	2,102	1,012	977	918
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	19,175	9	215	731	1,819	1,923	2,078	4,229	3,634	1,948	1,417	1,172
Paper and allied products	14,242	6	83	415	1,617	1,906	1,910	3,499	2,418	886	693	609
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25,736	483	434	1,010	2,834	2,926	2,933	6,031	4,713	1,828	1,244	1,290
Chemicals and allied products	21,465	8	47	374	1,860	2,826	3,367	5,968	3,905	1,415	1,059	636
Petroleum and coal products	20,693	6	3	143	1,324	612	2,832	6,091	4,379	1,435	926	272
Rubber products	5,653	...	6	87	344	362	3,082	6,091	4,379	1,435	926	272
Footwear, except rubber	1,813	...	31	120	214	163	1,543	773	341	273	196	132
Leather and leather products, except footwear	5,144	1	32	150	444	497	524	1,101	904	564	445	445
Not specified manufacturing industries	3,595	1	18	82	293	498	450	843	669	298	237	206
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	93,894	29	186	909	7,323	12,350	12,339	21,978	21,147	7,997	5,899	3,937
Railroads and railway express service	25,729	7	4	111	1,385	2,927	2,946	4,510	6,371	3,243	2,576	1,649
Street railways and bus lines	13,466	3	4	56	399	1,698	1,948	3,586	3,058	1,121	835	558
Trucking service and warehousing	14,282	3	59	252	1,407	2,011	2,264	4,123	2,630	701	476	356
Water transportation	10,517	...	2	129	1,013	1,189	1,399	2,908	2,331	718	499	304
Air transportation	747	...	2	7	101	201	170	159	57	19	18	15
All other transportation	5,665	5	6	40	397	1,007	1,033	1,697	894	248	160	118
Telecommunications	6,300	1	58	136	893	1,111	504	1,172	1,685	444	449	49
Electric and gas utilities	13,052	3	14	135	1,121	1,905	1,680	2,970	3,079	1,042	721	382
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	4,136	2	17	43	207	301	335	853	1,044	461	367	506
Wholesale and retail trade	190,095	534	2,678	6,279	18,611	21,634	22,831	46,305	37,153	14,120	9,979	9,971
Wholesale trade	40,639	17	202	885	3,608	4,933	5,441	10,409	8,241	2,905	2,058	1,940
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	37,544	246	923	1,728	5,820	6,688	4,230	9,140	6,923	2,832	2,001	2,013
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	12,065	15	166	696	1,464	1,394	1,600	2,460	2,158	944	747	821
Apparel and accessories stores	11,830	22	115	290	968	1,021	1,165	2,690	2,485	1,169	898	1,007
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	11,295	8	75	301	1,383	1,770	1,610	2,800	1,981	606	368	368
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,643	2	40	190	1,152	1,420	1,372	2,800	1,821	606	321	246
Gasoline service stations	6,705	21	169	401	1,130	1,054	907	1,642	1,871	606	321	246
Drug stores	4,758	73	294	272	376	506	455	1,102	835	235	199	251
Eating and drinking places	25,401	27	294	691	2,023	2,460	2,882	6,497	5,611	2,205	1,507	1,156
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	9,113	6	79	240	913	1,169	1,156	2,114	1,779	697	483	517
All other retail trade	21,102	97	273	585	1,774	2,219	2,405	5,028	4,288	1,666	1,245	1,522
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,462	17	70	681	2,565	3,606	3,309	8,370	6,688	3,634	2,672	2,850
Banking and other finance	11,510	4	16	271	971	1,030	831	2,573	2,866	1,220	873	855
Insurance and real estate	24,952	13	54	410	1,594	2,576	2,478	5,797	5,822	2,434	1,799	1,995
Business and repair services	30,779	19	242	780	3,388	4,670	4,444	7,632	5,470	1,827	1,243	1,164
Business services	10,903	9	64	223	944	1,628	1,517	2,723	2,054	794	493	454
Automobile repair services and garages	13,012	4	132	381	1,633	2,006	2,009	3,329	2,309	626	309	274
Miscellaneous repair services	6,864	6	46	176	811	1,036	918	1,580	1,107	407	341	436
Personal services	30,318	40	239	622	2,105	2,700	3,034	6,711	6,482	3,037	2,490	2,858
Private households	5,414	14	53	70	197	269	345	1,009	1,472	662	341	782
Hotels and lodging places	4,560	3	24	86	311	328	386	959	1,031	511	420	501
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	9,785	11	108	312	955	1,191	1,262	2,403	1,782	708	532	521
All other personal services	10,559	12	54	154	642	912	1,041	2,340	2,197	1,156	997	1,054
Entertainment and recreation services	8,416	72	337	397	875	859	852	1,894	1,563	599	480	528
Professional and related services	52,544	38	160	601	2,850	5,621	5,853	12,917	11,208	4,672	3,548	5,076
Medical and other health services	18,450	10	62	226	1,112	2,282	2,214	4,434	3,692	1,526	1,113	1,779
Educational services, government	8,471	5	17	62	379	886	865	2,180	2,010	819	611	637
Educational services, private	8,642	16	35	147	640	1,047	1,019	2,025	1,731	701	597	684
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	9,394	4	31	85	316	607	904	2,159	2,121	1,031	795	2,341
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	7,587	3	15	81	403	799	851	2,119	1,654	595	432	635
Public administration	47,767	27	19	156	2,563	5,645	6,617	12,177	10,999	4,525	2,770	2,269
Postal service	10,977	4	8	42	1,030	1,678	1,617	2,721	2,182	904	542	249
Federal public administration	15,572	6	5	66	972	2,445	2,759	3,955	3,036	1,359	657	312
State and local public administration	21,218	17	6	48	561	1,522	2,841	5,501	5,781	2		

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-455

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
PHILADELPHIA												
Female, employed	443,608	493	5,860	26,345	71,354	55,954	49,144	100,445	77,328	25,511	17,347	14,027
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,310	28	43	98	229	202	241	493	485	193	149	149
Agriculture	2,269	28	43	96	225	198	232	479	479	192	148	149
Forestry and fisheries	41	...	...	2	4	4	9	14	6	1	1	...
Mining	101	...	1	8	22	13	9	19	15	7	4	3
Coal mining	29	...	...	...	3	6	2	7	7	3	1	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	13	...	...	1	5	2	...	2	1	...	...	2
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	59	...	1	7	14	5	7	10	7	4	3	1
Construction	2,745	3	32	206	500	404	314	580	424	123	81	78
Manufacturing	148,986	38	1,934	8,114	24,177	21,764	19,605	35,762	23,381	7,158	4,295	2,758
Durable goods	39,011	8	359	2,206	7,622	7,071	5,527	8,692	5,114	1,286	716	410
Logging	7	...	1	1	1	...	...	2	2	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	222	...	6	19	47	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	183	...	3	16	42	27	31	49	31	8	3	1
Furniture and fixtures	860	...	15	81	160	117	113	204	29	4	6	5
Glass and glass products	668	...	5	36	147	111	81	164	76	40	20	14
Stone and clay products	1,295	2	9	69	300	212	160	285	165	50	13	11
Primary iron and steel industries	2,322	...	19	174	531	431	259	460	305	49	28	15
Primary nonferrous industries	426	...	3	23	63	81	63	104	61	34	8	6
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	5,113	3	55	252	905	910	802	1,089	737	223	95	58
Machinery, except electrical	4,401	...	39	287	858	777	584	931	621	157	95	52
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12,755	1	64	604	2,491	2,439	1,971	3,027	1,594	329	180	55
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,600	...	5	77	308	317	262	359	194	43	23	12
Aircraft and parts	217	...	2	8	54	48	31	45	23	5	1	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	956	...	2	13	151	222	148	177	161	52	18	12
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	475	...	1	9	100	111	69	99	60	13	10	3
All other durable goods	7,511	2	130	537	1,464	1,237	939	1,663	965	249	178	147
Nondurable goods	108,292	30	1,569	5,827	16,274	14,404	13,832	26,700	18,032	5,791	3,525	2,308
Meat products	947	...	12	49	141	148	138	227	151	54	22	5
Bakery products	2,442	1	30	150	513	345	325	576	331	94	29	29
Other food industries	8,032	3	72	401	1,367	1,001	1,023	1,919	1,391	429	298	128
Tobacco manufactures	5,096	...	84	250	537	706	805	1,622	740	200	103	49
Knitting mills	11,876	1	302	860	1,717	1,338	1,500	3,312	1,820	533	306	187
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	11,152	...	111	392	1,241	1,163	1,247	2,850	2,462	824	514	348
Other textile mill products	4,437	...	47	232	595	458	465	1,095	848	320	203	174
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	38,435	9	564	1,559	4,600	5,249	5,339	9,672	6,805	2,235	1,449	954
Paper and allied products	5,206	1	59	341	961	790	739	1,168	695	232	128	92
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,471	10	131	799	1,927	1,552	789	1,697	1,206	387	224	189
Chemicals and allied products	5,386	2	39	799	1,267	941	681	1,153	644	172	85	51
Petroleum and coal products	2,154	2	6	107	572	415	246	428	273	69	25	10
Rubber products	1,455	...	16	82	302	286	185	223	184	46	11	6
Footwear, except rubber	1,247	...	42	122	245	161	125	272	166	67	28	19
Leather and leather products, except footwear	1,956	1	54	132	289	251	225	426	316	129	80	53
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,683	...	6	81	281	289	246	370	235	81	54	40
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	20,136	6	131	2,209	5,687	3,090	1,556	3,324	2,956	660	342	175
Railroads and railway express service	2,451	1	1	15	399	254	422	456	121	74	74	53
Street railways and bus lines	1,501	1	3	36	161	189	180	353	107	71	71	38
Trucking service and warehousing	1,109	2	10	103	231	170	121	228	164	43	17	20
Water transportation	261	...	2	15	57	49	25	64	38	6	4	1
Air transportation	132	...	3	3	37	47	18	14	7	4	2	...
All other transportation	455	...	3	27	97	61	50	122	68	14	9	...
Telecommunications	11,839	2	93	1,788	4,043	1,556	715	1,724	1,516	266	115	21
Electric and gas utilities	2,105	...	14	199	608	328	175	342	294	85	38	22
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	283	...	5	23	54	35	18	55	51	14	12	16
Wholesale and retail trade	87,806	95	2,046	5,834	12,821	9,814	9,808	20,731	15,661	5,061	3,335	2,600
Wholesale trade	9,794	3	150	889	2,071	1,357	1,063	2,105	1,352	403	258	163
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	11,596	29	244	608	1,361	1,112	1,194	2,845	2,421	815	495	472
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	2,819	10	785	1,955	3,661	2,117	1,991	4,465	3,752	1,324	975	784
Apparel and accessories stores	9,834	3	145	423	1,021	902	1,055	2,514	2,363	736	508	366
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2,205	6	40	182	424	305	219	494	363	85	54	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,253	...	11	123	316	206	130	272	148	32	8	7
Gasoline service stations	215	...	4	7	32	27	23	54	39	12	11	6
Drug stores	2,160	7	117	206	346	262	237	495	323	92	40	34
Eating and drinking places	19,358	25	374	764	2,175	2,564	2,991	5,404	3,254	907	535	365
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	1,457	1	16	133	280	170	122	269	283	91	58	34
All other retail trade	8,115	11	180	544	1,134	792	783	1,813	1,585	563	393	317
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25,448	6	331	3,635	7,014	2,938	1,741	4,039	3,465	1,100	709	470
Banking and other finance	9,130	2	123	1,291	2,664	1,125	637	1,363	1,282	331	198	114
Insurance and real estate	16,318	4	208	2,344	4,350	1,813	1,104	2,676	2,183	769	511	356
Business and repair services	4,977	3	46	385	1,079	739	526	1,013	727	193	153	113
Business services	4,105	2	36	333	916	624	423	811	597	159	119	85
Automobile repair services and garages	435	1	3	27	85	63	51	95	69	18	12	11
Miscellaneous repair services	437	...	7	25	78	52	52	107	61	16	22	17
Personal services	58,580	160	550	1,404	4,408	5,554	6,502	14,940	12,854	4,692	3,615	3,901
Private households	39,850	151	410	783	2,434	3,385	3,963	9,819	9,446	3,553	2,758	3,148
Hotels and lodging places	3,200	3	8	65	215	303	309	718	745	323	251	260
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	8,679	2	100	361	1,071	1,051	1,086	2,457	1,510	460	360	221
All other personal services	6,851	4	32	195	688	815	1,144	1,946	1,153	356	246	272
Entertainment and recreation services	2,830	5	91	182	468	391	302	632	455	159	70	75
Professional and related services	67,491	38	447	3,313	11,513	7,673	5,888	14,208	12,984	4,870	3,607	2,950
Medical and other health services	28,026	22	290	2,313	6,512	3,701	2,637	4,822	4,033	1,497	1,138	1,061
Educational services, government	17,098	5	22	181	1,643	1,430	1,223	4,726	4,550	1,660	1,129	529
Educational services, private	12,651	4	57	247	1,598	1,234	1,064	2,569	2,474	971	749	684
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	7,072	5	50	335	898	763	609	1,350	1,370	600	490	602
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	3,644	2	28	237	862	545	355	741	557	142	101	74
Public administration	13,149	2	16	308	1,954	2,324	1,715	2,904	2,478	810	399	239
Postal service	661	...	...	10	53	70	67	172	157	69	38	25
Federal public administration	7,780	...	...	120	1,263	1,672	1,190	1,697	1,305	351	131	45
State and local public administration	4,708	...	...	178	638	582	458	1,016	1,016	390	230	169
Industry not reported	9,049	109	192	649	1,482	1,048	937	1,800	1,443	485	388	516

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
PITTSBURGH												
Male, employed.....	609,507	1,802	4,159	12,534	55,648	75,717	79,492	146,688	115,422	49,426	38,247	30,372
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	10,789	114	376	553	1,038	853	841	1,706	1,599	923	935	1,851
Agriculture.....	10,670	114	370	541	1,019	836	832	1,683	1,582	918	931	1,844
Forestry and fisheries.....	119	...	6	12	19	17	9	23	17	5	4	7
Mining.....	30,299	9	28	317	2,065	3,046	4,154	7,943	6,040	3,481	2,469	747
Coal mining.....	29,314	8	25	298	2,001	2,948	4,048	7,703	5,831	3,379	2,399	674
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	647	...	2	13	35	60	71	147	139	75	54	51
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	338	1	1	6	29	38	35	93	70	27	16	22
Construction.....	42,396	26	201	1,141	4,809	5,970	5,384	9,533	7,493	2,896	2,355	2,588
Manufacturing.....	267,491	833	716	3,977	23,506	34,516	37,656	68,773	49,795	21,502	16,796	9,421
Durable goods.....	228,461	77	204	2,870	19,336	29,498	32,633	59,074	43,152	18,903	14,772	7,942
Logging.....	119	...	...	9	23	15	12	25	12	10	6	7
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	802	1	6	25	78	116	94	158	119	71	57	77
Miscellaneous wood products.....	197	...	...	6	20	28	36	43	31	10	11	12
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,236	1	11	93	223	180	177	243	156	65	43	44
Glass and glass products.....	11,936	2	51	377	1,843	1,479	1,350	2,718	1,835	826	732	723
Stone and clay products.....	5,143	...	18	182	642	694	603	1,149	898	431	268	258
Primary iron and steel industries.....	134,494	46	34	1,378	11,026	16,725	19,035	34,544	25,749	11,912	9,438	4,607
Primary nonferrous industries.....	5,531	3	2	50	338	656	812	1,631	1,113	458	310	158
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	18,250	2	36	321	1,521	2,414	2,604	4,796	3,246	1,425	1,082	803
Machinery, except electrical.....	12,245	9	12	117	820	1,799	3,229	2,464	966	723	561	561
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	25,434	8	14	155	1,762	3,877	4,113	7,081	5,040	1,785	1,273	326
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	2,122	...	1	37	265	411	338	520	304	105	79	62
Aircraft and parts.....	59	...	...	1	9	12	8	16	9	4	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,038	...	...	12	41	124	169	297	223	77	62	33
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,999	1	...	22	207	395	579	1,077	914	373	374	57
All other durable goods.....	5,856	4	19	85	518	827	904	1,547	1,039	385	314	214
Nondurable goods.....	37,533	756	508	1,081	4,040	4,803	4,821	9,345	6,356	2,478	1,925	1,420
Meat products.....	2,738	2	6	57	319	347	330	684	527	201	154	111
Bakery products.....	3,701	7	54	107	439	432	462	1,070	599	219	191	121
Other food industries.....	8,070	3	51	182	854	1,084	1,179	2,035	1,355	577	443	307
Tobacco manufactures.....	72	...	...	1	5	5	10	6	22	5	4	6
Knitting mills.....	47	...	...	3	8	5	6	14	6	5	3	1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	338	...	2	26	34	28	41	69	58	26	30	24
Other textile mill products.....	178	...	...	5	20	27	20	56	21	11	9	9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	564	...	14	22	64	72	56	110	104	51	31	40
Paper and allied products.....	1,906	2	17	117	369	268	240	430	229	98	74	62
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	7,594	739	346	336	703	754	682	1,636	1,241	441	360	358
Chemicals and allied products.....	6,157	3	10	115	629	953	958	1,660	969	348	307	205
Petroleum and coal products.....	5,314	1	5	89	494	704	710	1,390	1,078	432	274	137
Rubber products.....	631	...	...	12	76	90	95	109	48	31	27	27
Footwear, except rubber.....	92	...	1	6	12	13	10	25	12	6	5	2
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	131	3	2	3	12	15	13	26	10	9	10	10
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,497	...	4	26	130	215	202	354	287	121	99	59
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	63,891	35	141	922	5,780	8,556	8,166	13,868	13,748	5,744	4,607	2,324
Railroads and railway express service.....	30,810	7	28	363	2,467	3,672	3,481	5,551	7,075	3,605	3,045	1,516
Street railways and bus lines.....	5,636	5	1	18	389	1,012	1,067	1,531	391	301	301	63
Trucking service and warehousing.....	8,830	12	39	193	1,012	1,313	1,476	2,303	1,435	401	253	193
Water transportation.....	1,051	2	1	27	120	128	135	245	229	67	62	35
Air transportation.....	752	1	...	11	119	227	161	134	47	18	16	18
All other transportation.....	2,156	1	9	11	208	376	301	610	450	87	57	46
Telecommunications.....	3,243	1	34	124	537	544	298	627	721	198	131	28
Electric and gas utilities.....	8,799	3	12	127	764	1,068	1,016	2,143	2,330	726	518	92
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	2,614	3	17	48	164	216	231	522	605	251	224	333
Wholesale and retail trade.....	92,461	388	1,636	3,756	10,332	11,172	11,700	21,872	16,122	6,323	4,541	4,619
Wholesale trade.....	20,700	16	105	462	1,997	2,655	2,939	5,213	3,893	1,430	1,037	953
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	19,004	133	606	1,095	2,207	2,092	2,257	4,431	3,022	1,269	945	947
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	7,001	13	87	378	1,076	795	791	1,609	1,088	457	338	369
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,042	30	87	170	367	371	402	845	782	351	269	368
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	5,027	5	36	118	609	755	734	1,215	886	267	198	204
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5,586	5	24	149	686	924	877	1,360	1,000	301	148	112
Gasoline service stations.....	4,597	21	213	516	864	613	549	943	486	144	102	146
Drug stores.....	2,434	58	218	199	260	220	203	519	411	151	75	120
Eating and drinking places.....	9,986	17	96	204	734	1,040	1,195	2,390	2,059	968	689	594
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	5,506	16	42	177	610	696	680	1,271	1,014	390	276	334
All other retail trade.....	8,578	74	122	288	922	1,011	1,073	2,076	1,481	595	464	472
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15,267	13	19	171	1,003	1,666	1,492	3,274	3,548	1,446	1,098	1,537
Banking and other finance.....	4,732	5	1	80	379	525	375	1,006	1,099	464	368	430
Insurance and real estate.....	10,535	8	18	91	624	1,141	1,117	2,268	2,449	982	730	1,107
Business and repair services.....	14,844	13	121	442	1,874	2,412	2,226	3,569	2,333	776	504	574
Business services.....	4,613	2	16	97	441	745	656	1,101	795	297	205	258
Automobile repair services and garages.....	7,653	9	84	292	1,148	1,308	1,218	1,820	1,146	310	163	155
Miscellaneous repair services.....	2,578	2	21	53	285	359	352	648	392	169	136	161
Personal services.....	13,812	53	148	335	1,275	1,364	1,408	3,040	2,778	1,264	1,012	1,135
Private households.....	1,763	16	40	36	101	84	118	328	433	215	153	239
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,566	4	13	51	219	249	277	541	515	227	214	256
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,998	6	60	150	492	505	512	967	646	271	186	203
All other personal services.....	5,485	27	35	98	463	526	501	1,204	1,184	551	459	437
Entertainment and recreation services.....	5,625	184	517	344	615	557	547	1,071	870	345	263	312
Professional and related services.....	27,243	32	130	314	1,523	2,874	2,973	6,193	5,670	2,389	1,992	3,153
Medical and other health services.....	7,705	4	32	99	379	714	789	1,661	1,730	693	559	1,045
Educational services, government.....	5,690	7	31	41	288	640	617	1,399	1,206	528	450	483
Educational services, private.....	3,541	4	22	62	313	573	472	730	606	247	210	302
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	6,511	14	38	66	292	464	628	1,493	1,338	634	569	975
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	3,796	3	7	46	251	483	467	910	790	287	204	348
Public administration.....	20,031	10	24	88	1,236	2,183	2,483	4,885	4,371	1,880	1,239	1,632
Postal service.....	5,770	...	6	24	471	771	938	1,503	1,229	490	227	111
Federal public administration.....	3,378	...	4	23	369	608	596	817	524	214	123	98
State and local public administration.....	10,883	8	14	41	396	804	949	2,565	2,618	1,176	889	1,423
Industry not reported.....	5,358	92	102	174	592	548	462	961	1,055	457	436	479

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-457

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
PITTSBURGH												
Female, employed	199,390	464	2,961	15,111	39,797	26,928	21,309	42,177	29,570	9,657	6,378	5,038
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	927	9	20	32	59	79	82	201	192	94	77	82
Agriculture	915	9	20	31	56	75	81	199	191	94	77	82
Forestry and fisheries	12	...	...	1	3	4	1	2	1	...	...	...
Mining	479	3	...	24	115	93	51	86	67	20	12	8
Coal mining	398	2	...	19	92	78	44	74	57	16	10	6
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	57	1	...	4	17	10	6	7	7	4	1	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	24	...	...	1	6	5	1	5	3	...	1	2
Construction	1,526	1	10	125	345	251	181	310	184	55	33	31
Manufacturing	39,393	29	200	2,407	9,590	7,549	5,193	8,151	4,231	1,154	581	308
Durable goods	26,634	8	80	1,495	6,811	5,415	3,657	5,225	2,665	738	373	167
Logging	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	69	...	...	9	15	11	5	14	8	5	1	1
Miscellaneous wood products	49	...	...	5	13	10	6	6	7	...	1	1
Furniture and fixtures	317	...	3	32	83	49	39	63	38	6	4	...
Glass and glass products	3,688	2	25	216	819	707	546	886	322	94	47	24
Stone and clay products	1,152	...	4	46	235	195	166	300	166	20	9	11
Primary iron and steel industries	7,042	2	12	377	1,880	1,598	844	1,207	739	218	111	54
Primary nonferrous industries	1,108	...	1	83	387	217	131	148	81	35	21	4
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	3,657	2	10	227	943	703	550	722	331	96	53	20
Machinery, except electrical	1,442	...	7	99	367	281	166	272	167	47	20	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5,435	2	9	263	1,466	1,090	807	1,038	531	142	69	18
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	183	...	...	18	39	43	22	40	17	3	1	...
Aircraft and parts	6	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	81	...	...	4	19	25	10	17	5	1	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	446	...	1	22	136	60	51	92	60	16	5	3
All other durable goods	1,955	...	8	93	406	425	312	419	191	55	31	15
Non-durable goods	12,331	21	115	886	2,678	2,043	1,482	2,848	1,519	402	201	136
Meat products	737	...	4	60	136	124	106	199	78	18	8	4
Bakery products	1,140	2	24	104	240	188	140	285	105	31	10	11
Other food industries	2,798	1	16	140	534	449	356	701	416	106	58	21
Tobacco manufactures	51	...	...	4	4	4	...	5	15	12	3	4
Knitting mills	43	...	...	4	17	4	3	11	1	1	1	1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	575	1	3	27	91	70	83	184	90	13	8	5
Other textile mill products	81	...	1	2	15	12	13	23	11	1	1	2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,556	1	26	165	356	227	178	327	167	58	25	26
Paper and allied products	998	...	6	80	245	211	151	214	68	12	5	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,802	16	24	113	386	275	143	375	298	87	49	36
Chemicals and allied products	1,329	...	3	91	350	270	164	267	127	29	14	14
Petroleum and coal products	829	...	3	71	236	142	86	155	93	26	13	4
Rubber products	231	...	3	12	43	36	36	63	32	3	3	...
Footwear, except rubber	117	...	1	10	18	21	18	29	13	4	2	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear	44	...	1	3	7	10	5	10	5	1	1	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	428	...	5	26	101	91	54	78	47	14	7	5
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	11,803	2	16	1,139	3,735	1,806	1,031	1,883	1,560	377	190	64
Railroads and railway express service	1,659	...	1	36	152	247	183	378	437	126	67	32
Street railroads and bus lines	349	...	1	16	67	66	48	78	48	14	7	4
Trucking service and warehousing	601	...	1	71	152	92	76	101	79	15	7	7
Water transportation	149	...	...	2	17	18	17	48	30	5	10	2
Air transportation	171	...	1	2	56	58	23	14	13	3	1	...
All other transportation	232	...	1	17	49	43	28	46	30	9	7	2
Telecommunications	6,723	2	9	792	2,660	1,001	497	889	670	138	56	9
Electric and gas utilities	1,668	...	2	182	517	242	137	290	213	54	27	4
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	251	...	...	21	65	39	22	39	40	13	8	4
Wholesale and retail trade	58,543	116	1,747	5,541	11,260	7,366	6,510	12,674	8,118	2,494	1,593	1,124
Wholesale trade	5,201	2	26	496	1,318	848	563	1,030	618	155	100	45
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	10,592	46	394	946	1,943	1,365	1,256	2,322	1,360	432	280	248
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	15,578	14	677	1,777	3,196	1,682	1,436	3,106	2,201	705	449	335
Apparel and accessories stores	5,351	7	104	405	883	616	549	1,269	864	274	209	171
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,526	1	10	153	347	225	177	307	208	50	32	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	840	1	3	104	226	143	86	177	78	8	12	2
Gasoline service stations	246	...	1	22	38	40	23	58	44	8	5	7
Drug stores	2,040	18	194	365	467	216	201	325	164	49	24	17
Eating and drinking places	11,399	23	237	691	1,628	1,549	1,595	2,933	1,752	525	311	155
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	1,101	1	8	102	271	124	109	222	173	46	29	16
All other retail trade	4,669	3	93	480	943	558	515	925	656	242	142	112
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,919	1	42	1,397	3,098	1,354	775	1,741	1,503	466	300	242
Banking and other finance	4,619	...	24	649	1,416	619	347	690	573	154	95	52
Insurance and real estate	6,300	1	18	748	1,682	735	428	1,051	930	312	205	190
Business and repair services	2,497	...	8	241	642	372	263	479	319	85	53	35
Business services	1,943	...	4	178	513	296	193	360	255	74	45	25
Automobile repair services and garages	385	...	3	48	101	58	45	74	41	7	3	5
Miscellaneous repair services	169	...	1	15	28	18	25	45	23	4	5	5
Personal services	24,028	151	401	987	2,700	2,396	2,621	5,609	4,537	1,808	1,384	1,434
Private households	13,396	140	293	480	1,067	1,029	1,177	3,025	2,909	1,224	994	1,058
Hotels and lodging places	2,793	2	16	62	254	293	299	724	570	253	156	164
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	4,399	6	81	318	877	523	508	1,021	619	208	145	93
All other personal services	3,440	3	11	127	502	551	637	839	439	123	89	119
Entertainment and recreation services	2,023	17	117	232	394	248	601	377	256	83	55	43
Professional and related services	37,954	50	329	2,599	6,561	4,134	3,293	8,547	6,886	2,464	1,742	1,349
Medical and other health services	15,729	35	232	1,906	3,917	2,058	1,328	2,560	1,941	762	538	452
Educational services, government	11,118	7	24	136	1,007	870	848	3,414	2,925	971	648	268
Educational services, private	5,516	1	29	204	754	549	575	1,381	1,044	385	276	318
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	4,028	7	37	196	480	395	374	890	792	304	256	297
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	1,563	...	7	157	403	262	168	302	184	42	24	14
Public administration	6,278	3	5	134	785	905	833	1,525	1,263	399	247	179
Postal service	609	...	1	8	51	77	61	132	173	51	35	20
Federal public administration	2,212	1	...	37	296	447	389	576	350	69	34	13
State and local public administration	3,457	2	4	89	438	381	383	817	740	279	178	146
Industry not reported	3,020	82	66	253	513	375	275	594	454	158	111	139

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
READING												
Male, employed	78,413	349	1,091	2,108	7,553	8,907	9,035	17,954	15,069	6,177	5,007	5,163
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5,036	96	247	196	515	462	414	916	834	420	346	590
Agriculture	5,016	96	247	196	513	460	411	912	831	417	345	588
Forestry and fisheries	20	...	...	...	2	2	3	4	3	3	1	2
Mining	238	...	1	7	28	21	24	52	47	18	23	17
Coal mining	16	...	...	1	1	...	...	4	6	2	1	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	219	...	1	6	26	21	24	48	40	16	22	15
Construction	6,019	2	37	153	641	715	601	1,217	1,256	533	426	438
Manufacturing	36,640	122	434	1,088	3,843	4,519	4,744	9,180	6,519	2,476	1,981	1,734
Durable goods	20,761	4	69	393	2,159	2,846	2,845	5,016	3,768	1,485	1,223	953
Logging	10	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	1	2	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	283	...	4	13	39	32	30	52	50	18	22	23
Miscellaneous wood products	71	...	...	4	7	6	8	14	11	10	6	5
Furniture and fixtures	502	...	7	15	75	60	59	94	84	41	25	42
Glass and glass products	53	...	...	3	5	7	8	7	13	6	3	1
Stone and clay products	727	1	3	14	98	94	88	157	146	59	37	30
Primary iron and steel industries	6,484	1	6	65	520	781	935	1,748	1,263	503	388	274
Primary nonferrous industries	639	...	...	5	48	84	104	184	110	39	37	28
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	2,436	1	13	47	244	298	293	564	441	180	184	171
Machinery, except electrical	5,133	...	9	101	584	857	686	1,175	946	338	271	166
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	607	...	2	20	93	80	88	169	78	35	26	16
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2,312	1	2	22	283	381	398	555	381	125	100	64
Aircraft and parts	21	...	...	1	2	...	...	6	4	3	2	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	9	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	...	1	...	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	76	...	...	...	2	4	7	14	16	9	14	10
All other durable goods	1,398	...	23	83	157	160	135	271	224	116	108	121
Nondurable goods	15,784	118	365	692	1,672	1,661	1,884	4,144	2,737	982	755	774
Meat products	382	...	...	7	59	56	41	108	62	20	17	10
Bakery products	744	2	17	23	95	73	73	194	113	57	50	47
Other food industries	1,624	3	23	61	206	179	172	347	298	141	95	99
Tobacco manufactures	85	...	1	...	8	2	...	10	13	5	17	28
Knitting mills	6,140	1	101	306	587	448	796	2,050	1,085	295	233	238
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1,141	...	10	45	100	109	111	269	283	95	56	63
Other textile mill products	659	...	16	37	57	37	74	153	123	45	51	66
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	914	...	42	73	104	100	87	170	168	71	55	44
Paper and allied products	1,008	...	7	15	124	157	132	238	175	72	45	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	855	111	70	35	73	76	64	130	134	66	39	37
Chemicals and allied products	623	...	1	12	54	79	66	168	115	50	37	41
Petroleum and coal products	129	...	1	4	19	17	21	28	25	6	5	3
Rubber products	863	...	...	3	99	262	172	189	84	23	20	11
Footwear, except rubber	529	1	68	65	73	51	62	75	51	34	30	19
Leather and leather products, except footwear	88	...	6	6	14	15	13	15	8	2	5	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	95	...	...	3	12	12	15	20	14	9	3	7
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	6,973	5	16	57	549	755	704	1,421	1,636	745	662	423
Railroads and railway express service	3,276	1	...	13	156	193	233	547	877	499	468	289
Street railways and bus lines	489	...	...	1	23	67	65	115	115	43	36	24
Trucking service and warehousing	1,170	3	10	18	159	177	193	320	185	48	36	21
Water transportation	27	...	...	...	2	6	5	3	8	2	...	2
Air transportation	128	...	...	...	10	33	23	33	14	5	7	2
All other transportation	270	...	...	...	38	44	25	84	49	17	8	5
Telecommunications	318	...	3	7	43	59	27	66	69	29	11	4
Electric and gas utilities	991	1	2	15	100	153	115	205	247	75	57	21
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	304	...	1	2	18	23	18	48	72	27	39	56
Wholesale and retail trade	11,107	57	215	379	1,110	1,206	1,276	2,455	2,176	893	657	683
Wholesale trade	2,048	6	13	41	189	236	266	509	408	164	110	106
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	2,261	24	76	112	223	184	255	483	406	184	151	163
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	489	1	22	28	47	52	49	89	75	38	41	47
Apparel and accessories stores	502	5	17	18	60	38	45	109	87	38	36	49
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	878	3	4	22	99	124	108	213	169	68	26	42
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	750	...	5	26	80	128	109	155	148	51	29	19
Gasoline service stations	607	2	14	44	98	78	76	156	76	25	19	19
Drug stores	213	3	9	9	18	21	25	44	38	16	13	17
Eating and drinking places	1,114	5	26	26	93	90	100	236	275	113	94	56
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	787	...	4	15	73	109	91	151	173	63	50	58
All other retail trade	1,458	8	25	38	130	146	152	310	321	133	88	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,648	1	8	24	123	147	142	360	386	152	116	189
Banking and other finance	431	...	...	5	41	34	25	95	96	38	38	59
Insurance and real estate	1,217	1	8	19	82	113	117	265	290	114	78	130
Business and repair services	2,174	3	32	52	239	338	310	504	397	113	97	89
Business services	431	1	6	6	35	64	52	101	89	30	26	21
Automobile repair services and garages	1,276	2	21	39	158	207	194	308	231	48	42	26
Miscellaneous repair services	467	...	5	7	46	67	64	95	77	35	29	42
Personal services	1,911	6	16	45	132	148	192	433	389	196	145	209
Private households	197	2	2	3	10	11	10	25	43	21	23	47
Hotels and lodging places	594	1	8	12	24	29	48	128	140	68	56	80
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	504	1	3	22	63	63	72	131	84	26	19	20
All other personal services	616	2	3	8	35	45	62	149	122	81	47	62
Entertainment and recreation services	618	34	49	23	58	52	58	113	103	39	39	50
Professional and related services	3,456	6	14	48	181	319	314	795	753	326	291	409
Medical and other health services	1,135	3	7	21	75	112	100	263	230	98	88	138
Educational services, government	843	1	...	17	39	75	72	201	205	83	82	68
Educational services, private	255	...	5	5	16	29	22	61	50	27	14	26
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	865	2	1	1	25	56	71	181	200	90	90	148
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	358	...	1	4	26	47	49	89	68	28	17	29
Public administration	1,914	2	...	8	85	180	195	374	441	223	168	238
Postal service	500	...	...	...	26	57	68	108	125	67	29	20
Federal public administration	260	1	...	4	20	34	37	54	41	30	14	5
State and local public administration	1,134	1	...	4	39	69	90	212	275	126	125	213
Industry not reported	679	15	22	28	49	45	61	134	132	43	56	94

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
READING												
Female, employed	34,364	77	872	2,179	5,232	3,821	3,700	8,186	5,831	1,956	1,395	1,115
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	477	14	24	21	36	38	55	104	83	40	29	33
Agriculture	474	14	24	21	35	38	55	103	83	39	29	33
Forestry and fisheries	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
Mining	6	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Coal mining	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	4	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	128	...	1	8	33	18	18	20	16	9	3	2
Manufacturing	18,248	4	465	1,258	2,898	2,202	2,237	4,638	2,910	795	538	303
Durable goods	1,919	2	16	137	439	329	229	383	257	58	42	27
Logging	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	13	...	...	2	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	45	...	...	3	9	3	2	2	1	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	15	...	...	2	9	3	3	9	7	2	2	2
Stone and clay products	37	...	1	2	2	2	3	1	3	...	2	...
Primary iron and steel industries	295	...	...	22	79	47	37	55	40	5	6	4
Primary nonferrous industries	47	...	...	1	10	9	9	10	6	2	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	277	1	4	18	60	41	30	70	32	9	9	3
Machinery, except electrical	294	1	1	18	60	62	39	68	32	7	4	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	165	...	1	23	50	25	19	27	18	...	2	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	120	...	2	12	33	22	15	17	15	2	1	1
Aircraft and parts	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	593	...	7	34	120	96	65	115	99	30	15	12
Nondurable goods	16,256	2	448	1,116	2,444	1,861	1,995	4,242	2,643	735	495	275
Meat products	93	...	...	2	12	15	13	32	14	2	3	...
Bakery products	244	...	9	10	37	30	29	69	30	12	14	16
Other food industries	686	...	12	49	122	83	82	165	100	30	27	19
Tobacco manufactures	243	...	3	5	40	10	9	45	62	29	21	19
Knitting mills	8,789	1	263	669	1,317	942	1,076	2,498	1,344	328	228	123
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	780	...	14	41	116	95	92	181	156	48	19	18
Other textile mill products	247	...	5	12	28	21	30	61	47	22	12	9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,753	1	95	220	533	449	500	886	670	206	133	60
Paper and allied products	426	...	8	22	61	63	57	114	56	22	14	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	170	...	6	13	28	22	8	40	34	9	6	4
Chemicals and allied products	141	...	...	11	29	26	18	32	22	...	...	3
Petroleum and coal products	19	...	...	1	3	5	3	2	4	...	...	...
Rubber products	60	...	...	1	10	18	12	11	6	1	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	485	...	22	50	81	71	50	83	84	21	14	9
Leather and leather products, except footwear	120	...	11	10	27	11	16	23	14	3	4	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	73	...	1	5	15	12	13	13	10	2	1	1
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	669	...	2	76	176	84	41	104	118	41	18	9
Railroads and railway express service	99	...	...	1	5	9	6	18	29	17	7	7
Street railways and bus lines	13	...	...	...	4	3	...	2	2	1	1	...
Trucking service and warehousing	50	...	1	5	14	7	3	11	7	2	...	...
Water transportation	5	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...
Air transportation	10	...	...	...	3	3	1	2	1	...	...	...
All other transportation	11	...	...	...	3	1	4	2	...	...	1	...
Telecommunications	342	...	1	55	112	41	17	44	52	16	4	...
Electric and gas utilities	128	...	...	14	34	18	10	20	22	4	5	1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	11	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	1
Wholesale and retail trade	5,493	25	245	332	700	519	528	1,265	981	356	303	239
Wholesale trade	329	...	5	30	54	59	29	71	55	11	10	5
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	820	7	20	26	84	68	81	187	182	72	56	37
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,074	7	105	111	152	66	87	214	146	69	57	60
Apparel and accessories stores	790	1	32	38	79	63	68	178	168	53	58	52
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	176	...	3	15	36	23	9	38	38	7	3	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	97	...	...	8	28	14	10	23	11	2	...	1
Gasoline service stations	23	...	2	3	4	2	3	3	...	...	2	1
Drug stores	120	1	10	14	17	11	13	31	13	7	1	2
Eating and drinking places	1,358	8	43	49	130	132	159	351	261	92	83	50
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	1,105	...	...	2	23	22	11	22	13	5	4	3
All other retail trade	601	1	25	36	93	59	58	147	91	38	29	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,049	...	5	150	313	116	68	159	151	40	30	17
Banking and other finance	307	...	...	54	96	30	19	46	40	11	7	4
Insurance and real estate	742	...	5	96	217	86	49	113	111	29	23	13
Business and repair services	245	...	3	15	51	30	31	47	36	13	13	6
Business services	187	...	2	11	46	18	24	35	27	11	10	3
Automobile repair services and garages	46	...	1	4	5	9	4	10	8	1	3	1
Miscellaneous repair services	12	...	...	...	...	3	3	2	1	1	...	2
Personal services	2,888	22	59	86	222	247	273	627	572	295	215	270
Private households	1,369	21	32	34	69	72	84	240	297	174	143	203
Hotels and lodging places	423	...	4	3	27	26	41	114	107	49	28	24
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	592	1	21	38	65	68	72	140	92	40	30	25
All other personal services	504	...	2	11	61	81	76	133	76	32	14	18
Entertainment and recreation services	201	2	10	16	28	19	28	43	33	10	7	5
Professional and related services	4,054	6	40	194	673	431	319	969	758	294	190	180
Medical and other health services	1,492	1	22	140	340	197	116	263	208	84	62	59
Educational services, government	1,387	...	4	23	186	133	86	426	318	118	63	30
Educational services, private	369	...	2	14	46	31	44	94	71	25	16	26
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	648	5	9	6	63	47	60	152	139	59	45	63
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	158	...	3	11	38	23	13	34	22	8	4	2
Public administration	430	...	1	4	30	61	51	121	88	34	25	15
Postal service	46	...	...	...	...	5	5	13	12	4	5	2
Federal public administration	130	...	...	...	13	33	25	32	18	3	6	...
State and local public administration	254	...	1	4	17	23	21	76	58	27	14	13
Industry not reported	476	4	17	18	69	56	51	88	84	29	24	36

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
SCRANTON												
Male, employed.....	62,781	125	502	1,331	5,641	7,255	8,005	15,607	12,612	5,227	3,571	2,905
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,545	4	27	63	165	180	170	278	226	128	124	180
Agriculture.....	1,532	4	27	62	165	176	168	275	224	127	124	180
Forestry and fisheries.....	13	...	...	1	...	4	2	3	2	1	...	...
Mining.....	12,002	2	7	43	537	1,014	1,492	3,454	3,206	1,394	638	215
Coal mining.....	11,967	2	7	43	536	1,010	1,487	3,442	3,197	1,393	635	215
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	9	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	2	...	2	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	26	...	...	...	1	2	4	10	7	1	1	...
Construction.....	3,499	2	9	47	284	418	446	888	705	312	231	157
Manufacturing.....	13,071	60	174	522	2,065	2,022	1,889	3,014	1,798	638	491	398
Durable goods.....	4,778	1	9	96	593	816	764	1,148	729	257	193	172
Logging.....	64	...	...	5	11	11	11	12	7	2	4	3
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	126	...	2	3	15	20	16	22	23	10	8	7
Miscellaneous wood products.....	39	...	...	4	4	6	8	7	5	2	...	3
Furniture and fixtures.....	309	...	...	16	64	67	49	47	24	17	9	16
Glass and glass products.....	84	...	...	...	11	20	11	19	11	5	2	5
Stone and clay products.....	110	...	1	3	12	17	11	28	16	12	5	5
Primary iron and steel industries.....	143	...	...	...	10	20	22	39	25	10	8	9
Primary nonferrous industries.....	15	...	...	...	1	2	1	5	3	1	1	1
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	952	...	2	8	80	160	146	234	175	62	45	40
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,098	1	...	9	94	199	180	284	187	61	43	40
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	923	...	1	22	154	169	163	205	145	25	24	15
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	94	...	1	1	16	18	13	27	6	4	4	4
Aircraft and parts.....	14	...	...	...	3	2	3	4	1	1	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	11	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	3	1	1	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	18	...	...	...	6	1	...	4	4	1	2	...
All other durable goods.....	778	...	2	25	110	104	127	211	94	43	37	25
Nondurable goods.....	8,141	59	165	420	1,457	1,176	1,105	1,829	1,054	366	288	222
Meat products.....	205	...	...	7	32	27	44	52	27	6	8	3
Bakery products.....	737	...	8	13	49	96	129	245	119	37	25	16
Other food industries.....	669	2	1	6	52	67	104	204	136	32	37	28
Tobacco manufactures.....	236	...	2	13	44	25	21	49	33	20	16	13
Knitting mills.....	35	...	...	...	8	1	2	8	2	...	2	2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	1,809	1	9	83	364	296	280	417	193	78	50	38
Other textile mill products.....	477	...	...	17	73	48	42	105	85	41	36	21
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,527	...	61	124	344	248	220	265	147	45	37	35
Paper and allied products.....	112	...	...	4	26	16	21	19	15	5	3	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,180	55	30	41	140	134	115	282	203	74	57	49
Chemicals and allied products.....	256	...	...	4	29	36	29	76	52	14	10	6
Petroleum and coal products.....	45	...	...	...	2	5	5	17	9	1	1	2
Rubber products.....	18	...	...	...	1	3	5	4	3	...	...	1
Footwear, except rubber.....	769	...	45	92	276	165	70	81	24	8	...	2
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	65	...	...	12	17	9	13	5	6	...	...	3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	152	...	...	6	15	30	20	37	15	15	10	4
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	8,306	4	9	56	458	770	907	2,119	2,017	882	691	393
Railroads and railway express service.....	4,696	3	...	23	179	288	352	1,078	1,350	610	522	291
Street railways and bus lines.....	558	...	1	...	12	43	66	125	125	57	48	41
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,529	1	4	26	139	230	300	520	196	60	25	28
Water transportation.....	20	...	...	...	4	3	5	6	2	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	34	...	...	1	4	8	6	3	7	3	2	...
All other transportation.....	254	...	...	1	30	42	51	68	48	9	4	1
Telecommunications.....	277	...	...	2	42	57	21	56	64	22	9	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	773	...	...	3	39	78	85	187	199	95	69	18
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	165	...	...	...	9	21	36	26	26	12	14	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,150	22	163	416	1,282	1,504	1,652	2,982	2,142	826	580	581
Wholesale trade.....	2,431	...	21	22	213	331	369	661	455	156	106	97
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	2,829	13	39	121	349	296	371	684	468	213	142	133
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	539	1	10	30	65	64	51	121	74	49	27	47
Apparel and accessories stores.....	628	1	3	34	60	69	72	137	101	46	50	55
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	717	1	3	18	68	113	117	189	124	33	21	30
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	627	...	1	16	89	99	111	153	100	31	20	7
Gasoline service stations.....	344	...	16	31	92	83	84	120	67	27	14	10
Drug stores.....	267	...	13	22	24	20	21	63	46	15	19	23
Eating and drinking places.....	1,535	2	39	58	124	182	192	336	316	125	83	78
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	671	...	2	22	65	95	81	160	117	53	31	45
All other retail trade.....	1,362	3	16	42	133	152	183	358	274	78	67	56
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,421	2	2	10	75	120	130	319	328	146	129	160
Banking and other finance.....	444	1	1	7	42	36	33	97	91	48	42	46
Insurance and real estate.....	977	1	1	3	33	84	97	222	237	98	87	114
Business and repair services.....	1,530	1	11	33	170	254	256	362	266	92	47	38
Business services.....	364	...	1	10	33	49	62	82	70	31	12	14
Automobile repair services and garages.....	867	1	9	19	109	161	149	216	137	38	15	13
Miscellaneous repair services.....	299	...	1	4	28	44	45	64	59	23	20	11
Personal services.....	1,951	6	20	59	164	215	217	402	374	187	146	161
Private households.....	171	2	3	3	5	10	9	23	49	26	14	27
Hotels and lodging places.....	514	...	3	23	41	58	53	90	111	50	45	40
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	508	3	7	24	66	74	69	122	72	30	20	21
All other personal services.....	758	1	7	9	52	73	86	167	142	81	67	73
Entertainment and recreation services.....	644	9	55	44	59	71	63	137	102	34	25	45
Professional and related services.....	3,611	1	7	20	179	313	386	887	785	327	295	411
Medical and other health services.....	1,004	...	4	4	43	71	81	221	253	108	93	126
Educational services, government.....	755	...	...	1	22	48	75	221	170	72	54	92
Educational services, private.....	826	...	1	2	70	117	133	190	143	55	52	63
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	745	...	1	11	34	62	64	173	155	73	78	94
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	281	1	1	2	10	15	33	82	64	19	18	36
Public administration.....	2,517	1	...	13	136	305	342	663	571	219	141	126
Postal service.....	562	...	...	1	29	81	83	134	141	54	23	16
Federal public administration.....	588	...	...	4	51	120	130	153	72	30	19	9
State and local public administration.....	1,367	1	...	8	56	104	129	376	358	135	99	101
Industry not reported.....	534	11	18	5	67	69	55	102	92	42	33	40

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
SCRANTON												
Female, employed	29,524	46	523	2,254	6,189	3,860	3,246	6,396	4,193	1,261	899	657
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50	2	1	1	4	5	1	5	11	9	6	5
Agriculture	49	2	1	1	3	5	1	5	11	9	6	5
Forestry and fisheries	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	231	...	...	3	31	27	32	43	51	19	20	5
Coal mining	225	...	...	2	30	25	31	43	51	19	20	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	6	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1
Construction	115	...	...	11	28	19	5	24	15	3	7	3
Manufacturing	13,729	2	305	1,210	3,242	2,107	1,832	3,112	1,368	299	170	82
Durable goods	1,165	...	9	100	296	228	164	257	80	13	10	8
Logging	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	8	...	...	1	1	3	...	2	1	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	10	...	1	...	2	1	2	4	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	33	...	1	4	10	3	3	7	3	2	...	...
Glass and glass products	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	10	...	...	2	6	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	6	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	1
Primary nonferrous industries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	77	...	2	9	21	10	13	15	5	1	1	...
Machinery, except electrical	91	...	...	6	17	27	14	17	7	1	1	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	644	...	3	59	179	136	92	133	34	2	3	3
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	13	...	...	1	6	1	1	1	3	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	5	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	258	...	...	18	51	41	36	71	26	7	5	3
Nondurable goods	12,465	2	293	1,101	2,923	1,863	1,652	2,840	1,277	284	156	74
Meat products	21	...	...	1	6	4	4	2	...	...	...	...
Bakery products	187	...	3	13	52	36	25	35	19	1	2	1
Other food industries	115	...	...	8	26	17	18	25	12	6	2	...
Tobacco manufactures	644	...	5	60	250	121	70	80	40	11	5	2
Knitting mills	31	...	2	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1,961	...	3	57	247	200	235	741	384	54	28	12
Other textile mill products	434	...	3	34	94	65	40	85	58	22	25	8
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7,900	2	254	804	1,919	1,225	1,115	1,650	651	161	77	42
Paper and allied products	41	...	...	2	8	6	7	8	7	1	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	414	...	1	23	117	56	32	88	53	24	14	6
Chemicals and allied products	56	...	...	4	20	6	8	12	3	...	1	2
Petroleum and coal products	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Rubber products	6	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	586	...	18	83	159	111	88	91	33	...	1	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	64	...	2	10	17	13	5	10	5	1	...	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	99	...	3	9	23	16	16	15	11	2	4	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	1,075	...	2	54	316	139	82	190	203	53	20	16
Railroads and railway express service	200	...	...	1	14	15	13	36	80	22	9	10
Street railways and bus lines	28	...	...	2	5	4	4	4	6	1	2	...
Trucking service and warehousing	111	...	...	5	33	20	14	22	12	1	...	4
Water transportation	5	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	4	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	15	...	...	...	4	4	...	2	...	...	1	1
Telecommunications	534	...	2	34	216	77	28	88	71	14	4	...
Electric and gas utilities	162	...	...	10	37	16	19	34	29	12	4	1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	16	...	...	2	4	1	2	3	2	2	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	5,306	13	120	489	1,060	611	545	1,072	798	268	178	152
Wholesale trade	447	...	4	39	135	71	38	85	54	11	4	6
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	831	3	17	51	144	100	175	150	34	27	36	16
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,210	2	39	169	295	125	112	216	149	55	32	16
Apparel and accessories stores	852	1	12	62	126	69	77	194	161	58	43	49
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	183	...	2	15	33	28	19	38	30	7	7	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	87	...	1	12	26	12	11	13	7	3	...	...
Gasoline service stations	14	...	...	...	5	3	1	1	3	...	2	...
Drug stores	108	1	3	11	18	15	14	22	16	5	2	1
Eating and drinking places	898	5	30	72	125	107	112	209	128	50	39	21
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	135	...	1	11	36	18	7	28	22	7	4	1
All other retail trade	541	1	11	47	117	69	54	91	78	39	17	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	868	...	3	90	203	107	58	148	156	48	30	25
Banking and other finance	419	...	1	50	110	54	27	56	76	25	13	7
Insurance and real estate	449	...	2	40	93	53	31	92	80	23	17	18
Business and repair services	145	...	...	16	37	26	12	26	16	5	3	4
Business services	115	...	...	14	32	22	10	18	10	3	2	4
Automobile repair services and garages	18	...	...	1	3	3	1	4	3	2	1	...
Miscellaneous repair services	12	...	...	1	2	1	1	4	3	...	...	...
Personal services	2,008	13	55	87	209	192	189	416	388	178	137	144
Private households	954	13	29	29	49	60	81	176	221	105	85	106
Hotels and lodging places	264	...	...	7	25	31	22	47	56	33	26	17
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	409	...	20	42	69	43	29	93	66	20	19	8
All other personal services	381	...	6	9	66	58	57	100	45	20	7	13
Entertainment and recreation services	188	3	10	12	43	25	10	20	34	13	13	5
Professional and related services	4,800	7	27	248	888	465	337	1,093	964	314	276	181
Medical and other health services	1,555	5	22	169	384	204	118	222	235	85	62	49
Educational services, government	1,511	2	...	7	95	68	73	538	436	122	124	46
Educational services, private	1,222	...	1	47	319	139	104	231	199	67	60	55
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	394	...	2	12	58	38	35	77	79	34	28	31
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	118	...	2	13	32	16	7	25	15	6	2	...
Public administration	661	...	...	8	75	102	105	169	127	35	23	17
Postal service	49	...	...	...	8	1	9	9	16	2	3	1
Federal public administration	253	...	...	5	42	46	43	101	71	20	15	16
State and local public administration	359	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry not reported	348	6	...	25	53	35	38	78	62	17	16	18

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
WILKES-BARRE--HAZLETON												
Male, employed	96,675	192	665	2,274	8,867	10,878	12,066	25,560	19,395	7,917	5,048	3,813
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,153	11	53	101	236	186	201	371	361	173	190	270
Agriculture	2,128	11	53	99	234	184	199	363	357	172	189	267
Forestry and fisheries	25	...	...	2	2	2	2	8	4	1	1	3
Mining	31,086	12	16	218	1,767	2,903	3,833	9,389	7,557	3,260	1,587	544
Coal mining	30,990	12	16	217	1,761	2,883	3,827	9,359	7,532	3,256	1,585	542
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	11	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	6	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	85	...	...	1	6	18	6	29	17	4	2	2
Construction	5,542	4	24	86	509	679	761	1,355	1,106	431	307	280
Manufacturing	17,168	82	242	836	2,764	2,365	2,174	4,147	2,401	909	640	608
Durable goods	5,475	2	21	144	530	705	738	1,455	958	376	276	270
Logging	244	...	8	18	45	35	20	54	33	15	7	9
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	179	...	...	5	21	16	25	36	32	11	14	19
Miscellaneous wood products	73	...	...	5	9	6	5	17	19	2	4	6
Furniture and fixtures	351	...	2	25	86	50	44	69	31	18	18	8
Glass and glass products	61	...	...	1	9	12	4	23	10	...	1	1
Stone and clay products	189	...	...	6	31	33	28	50	25	5	3	8
Primary iron and steel industries	1,218	2	1	5	56	117	168	370	249	96	86	68
Primary nonferrous industries	263	...	...	1	12	15	47	88	59	16	17	8
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	635	...	...	14	53	91	96	182	110	44	13	32
Machinery, except electrical	1,154	...	2	11	81	163	156	286	215	95	67	78
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	449	...	6	33	71	79	58	111	58	15	24	4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	92	...	1	3	13	19	18	19	11	2	1	5
Aircraft and parts	18	...	...	...	1	5	3	2	4	1	1	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	327	...	...	4	9	22	40	90	79	46	22	15
All other durable goods	217	...	1	13	33	42	26	56	21	10	7	8
Nondurable goods	11,570	80	220	687	2,223	1,643	1,417	2,663	1,416	528	360	333
Meat products	271	...	4	4	39	44	48	71	43	10	5	3
Bakery products	1,205	3	17	37	152	138	183	361	178	60	43	33
Other food industries	1,623	1	8	31	152	187	210	474	335	109	58	58
Tobacco manufactures	544	...	10	49	111	71	54	101	68	35	28	17
Knitting mills	121	1	2	12	19	24	7	26	16	1	7	6
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	2,874	...	15	127	739	483	340	627	291	108	68	76
Other textile mill products	540	...	6	25	95	66	47	141	57	29	32	42
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,924	...	54	229	499	314	232	315	131	66	44	40
Paper and allied products	175	...	3	7	35	29	28	41	15	6	6	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,210	74	82	45	142	133	130	303	148	76	44	33
Chemicals and allied products	435	1	1	10	45	47	73	130	79	20	18	11
Petroleum and coal products	46	...	...	1	6	2	3	13	15	2	1	3
Rubber products	48	...	...	...	7	13	6	7	11	...	3	1
Footwear, except rubber	538	...	18	109	180	90	53	50	26	6	3	3
Leather and leather products, except footwear	16	...	...	1	2	2	3	3	3	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	123	...	1	5	11	17	19	29	27	5	4	2
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	8,404	6	19	89	552	873	938	2,084	1,923	875	656	389
Railroads and railway express service	3,546	3	5	8	108	261	270	772	950	515	404	250
Street railways and bus lines	784	...	...	2	34	78	105	249	170	67	44	34
Trucking service and warehousing	1,425	3	8	32	171	219	254	411	198	67	37	25
Water transportation	58	...	...	...	26	10	9	5	4	1	...	...
Air transportation	47	...	...	1	6	14	14	10	2	...	...	...
All other transportation	233	...	2	11	54	42	42	26	4	...	2	3
Telecommunications	379	...	1	8	48	72	45	91	68	29	13	4
Electric and gas utilities	1,563	...	1	18	85	147	167	440	418	149	114	24
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	369	...	1	9	20	25	32	64	87	43	39	49
Wholesale and retail trade	16,176	50	223	635	1,799	1,988	2,111	4,152	2,787	1,023	732	676
Wholesale trade	2,919	...	11	72	317	413	443	801	508	155	115	84
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,739	21	63	196	463	444	438	923	585	232	193	181
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	838	1	11	50	121	101	105	168	136	61	42	42
Apparel and accessories stores	808	4	13	30	77	77	97	191	145	69	49	54
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,008	1	5	22	111	140	143	307	168	50	33	28
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	917	...	3	24	98	137	156	251	176	30	25	17
Gasoline service stations	775	4	24	51	118	119	93	206	96	29	18	18
Drug stores	303	4	14	21	28	18	20	80	56	26	18	18
Eating and drinking places	2,047	5	51	88	163	213	255	516	419	160	102	75
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	957	2	5	25	98	128	129	225	161	63	60	61
All other retail trade	1,865	8	23	56	203	198	232	484	337	148	77	99
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,861	...	1	12	129	182	161	440	461	172	140	163
Banking and other finance	619	...	1	6	75	63	59	134	129	47	48	37
Insurance and real estate	1,242	...	...	6	54	119	102	306	332	125	92	106
Business and repair services	2,310	...	14	70	289	386	392	608	324	110	57	60
Business services	372	...	3	10	27	60	62	89	65	22	15	19
Automobile repair services and garages	1,404	...	10	46	186	254	271	375	181	49	20	12
Miscellaneous repair services	534	...	1	14	76	72	59	144	78	39	22	29
Personal services	2,174	3	17	88	214	230	264	525	387	165	131	150
Private households	189	...	5	2	10	10	13	48	49	14	20	18
Hotels and lodging places	426	...	4	25	53	36	46	87	80	33	33	29
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	568	...	6	37	86	100	87	131	61	20	14	26
All other personal services	991	3	2	24	65	84	118	259	197	98	64	77
Entertainment and recreation services	682	6	41	55	89	73	70	119	112	46	38	32
Professional and related services	4,602	7	10	42	202	434	497	1,258	1,052	406	295	399
Medical and other health services	1,220	1	5	23	81	110	114	286	279	114	88	119
Educational services, government	1,438	2	...	2	37	102	151	467	358	127	94	98
Educational services, private	592	1	1	4	40	88	87	166	117	33	24	31
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	990	3	4	11	36	103	98	234	222	107	68	104
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	362	...	...	2	8	31	47	105	76	25	21	47
Public administration	3,316	3	2	16	159	397	525	826	757	263	205	163
Postal service	697	...	...	2	28	108	113	171	165	49	43	18
Federal public administration	860	1	...	6	70	173	217	199	118	44	25	7
State and local public administration	1,759	2	2	8	61	116	195	456	474	170	137	138
Industry not reported	1,201	8	3	26	158	182	139	286	167	84	70	78

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-463

Table 82.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over
WILKES-BARRE—HAZLETON												
Female, employed	42,131	54	779	3,856	9,421	5,526	4,620	9,184	5,342	1,616	988	745
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	105	1	...	7	10	9	10	26	25	8	3	6
Agriculture	105	1	...	7	10	9	10	26	25	8	3	6
Forestry and fisheries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	291	...	...	9	45	56	32	55	54	16	18	6
Coal mining	289	...	...	8	45	56	31	55	54	16	18	6
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	161	...	1	9	45	26	18	28	20	6	3	5
Manufacturing	20,910	9	437	2,127	5,229	3,215	2,579	4,763	1,885	370	195	101
Durable goods	1,008	...	32	122	306	192	118	138	68	14	12	6
Logging	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	12	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	3	...	...	1	2	2	1	2	...	1	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	52	...	...	5	19	6	10	5	...	1	...	1
Glass and glass products	4	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	9	...	...	1	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	1
Primary iron and steel industries	106	...	1	6	26	22	14	15	12	5	3	2
Primary nonferrous industries	24	...	...	...	1	7	...	7	4	1	1	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	110	...	2	9	26	19	23	21	7	4	2	...
Machinery, except electrical	92	...	2	1	26	15	10	17	16	1	2	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	454	...	25	83	156	92	41	42	11	...	2	2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	9	...	...	1	5	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	15	...	...	...	4	1	...	4	3	1	2	...
All other durable goods	112	...	2	13	31	22	14	22	7	...	1	...
Nondurable goods	19,783	9	403	1,996	4,887	3,003	2,442	4,604	1,806	356	182	95
Meat products	59	...	...	1	16	13	6	15	6	1	...	1
Bakery products	558	1	4	48	138	100	61	124	54	15	10	3
Other food industries	263	1	4	24	69	44	24	47	34	9	2	5
Tobacco manufactures	2,542	...	50	263	709	457	332	589	113	19	4	6
Knitting mills	405	...	15	55	97	60	51	73	30	13	10	1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	3,222	...	15	98	673	466	358	1,067	443	53	31	18
Other textile mill products	471	...	2	26	98	53	48	92	94	21	17	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11,292	6	274	1,349	2,797	1,650	1,444	2,460	969	204	103	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	80	...	...	7	25	19	13	11	3	2	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	142	1	4	10	32	14	9	33	22	9	3	5
Petroleum and coal products	10	...	1	3	5	8	1	1	2	...	...	...
Rubber products	41	...	1	...	16	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	639	...	33	109	202	107	79	75	27	7	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	13	...	...	1	3	3	2	3	1	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	119	...	2	9	36	20	19	21	11	...	1	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	1,251	...	3	132	482	179	78	185	128	41	17	6
Railroads and railway express service	66	...	...	2	6	5	7	9	16	12	6	3
Street railways and bus lines	52	...	...	3	21	3	3	8	9	1	2	...
Trucking service and warehousing	81	...	...	11	28	15	6	14	5	1	1	...
Water transportation	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	7	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	14	...	1	...	4	1	...	3	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	751	...	2	87	329	115	37	98	62	16	4	1
Electric and gas utilities	213	...	...	17	73	31	15	37	25	11	3	1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	63	...	...	10	19	6	6	13	7	...	1	1
Wholesale and retail trade	7,638	21	208	756	1,469	816	825	1,582	1,138	395	243	185
Wholesale trade	510	1	4	44	146	78	57	90	56	17	10	7
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,310	3	33	103	235	134	140	278	221	91	41	31
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,968	4	66	238	412	206	180	359	290	90	66	57
Apparel and accessories stores	1,054	4	21	95	167	85	92	254	192	55	51	38
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	229	...	3	37	60	27	24	34	32	3	1	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	135	...	1	11	48	28	14	20	9	1	3	...
Gasoline service stations	26	...	...	2	4	2	4	5	6	1	1	1
Drug stores	191	1	10	27	45	30	21	33	19	1	3	1
Eating and drinking places	1,379	7	60	106	176	130	195	351	196	91	45	22
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	164	...	...	15	39	18	19	29	24	9	7	4
All other retail trade	672	1	10	78	137	78	79	129	93	36	15	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,038	...	3	104	305	138	94	144	149	40	28	33
Banking and other finance	474	...	1	45	135	68	43	63	69	19	16	15
Insurance and real estate	564	...	2	59	170	70	51	81	80	21	12	18
Business and repair services	199	...	1	17	48	35	18	37	27	10	3	3
Business services	128	...	1	15	34	20	13	17	18	6	2	2
Automobile repair services and garages	45	...	...	2	8	13	3	11	5	2	1	...
Miscellaneous repair services	26	...	...	...	6	2	2	9	4	2	...	1
Personal services	2,663	14	64	136	317	247	315	564	503	221	146	136
Private households	1,326	14	49	49	77	87	112	277	313	147	101	100
Hotels and lodging places	293	...	2	6	34	31	35	65	50	36	16	18
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	494	...	10	55	105	65	64	93	63	18	13	8
All other personal services	550	...	3	26	101	64	104	129	77	20	16	10
Entertainment and recreation services	191	...	10	19	31	17	23	36	26	16	6	7
Professional and related services	6,177	7	42	461	1,130	550	425	1,463	1,176	418	293	212
Medical and other health services	2,525	4	34	374	789	277	180	362	256	114	84	51
Educational services, government	2,137	1	...	11	100	107	128	754	636	196	134	70
Educational services, private	838	1	3	20	86	84	72	210	192	65	46	59
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	534	1	3	35	111	57	40	116	76	37	26	32
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	143	...	2	21	44	25	5	21	16	6	3	...
Public administration	931	...	...	35	197	168	142	184	130	41	17	17
Postal services	39	...	...	...	2	6	5	12	8	3	2	1
Federal public administration	461	...	...	8	134	120	82	71	39	6	...	1
State and local public administration	431	...	...	27	61	42	55	101	83	32	15	15
Industry not reported	576	2	10	44	113	70	61	117	81	34	16	28

Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker				
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.	
THE STATE																	
Employed.....	2,829,577	2,687,629	140,294	1,654	2,236,711	203,883	374,466	14,517	1,101,078	1,020,845	79,804	429	925,995	111,324	50,115	13,644	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	152,445	150,590	1,792	63	45,246	1,980	92,250	11,869	11,840	11,593	240	7	3,111	212	2,490	6,027	
Agriculture.....	150,767	148,929	1,778	60	45,941	782	92,182	11,862	11,600	11,360	233	7	3,055	40	2,482	6,023	
Forestry and fisheries.....	1,678	1,661	14	3	405	1,198	68	7	240	233	7	...	56	172	8	4	
Mining.....	189,721	186,485	3,228	8	183,300	145	6,069	207	2,509	2,476	33	...	2,404	12	87	6	
Coal mining.....	173,277	170,287	2,985	5	168,111	127	4,840	199	2,037	2,011	26	...	1,982	7	44	4	
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	7,331	7,320	9	2	6,412	6	908	5	256	250	6	...	216	3	36	1	
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	9,113	8,878	234	1	8,777	12	321	3	216	215	1	...	206	2	7	1	
Construction.....	209,532	192,138	17,350	44	149,245	19,820	40,245	222	6,202	5,929	273	...	5,027	620	458	97	
Manufacturing.....	1,020,000	975,248	44,477	275	985,090	12,478	22,140	292	375,166	359,814	15,278	74	370,244	3,021	1,638	263	
Durable goods.....	668,298	640,033	28,077	188	647,466	10,342	10,305	185	106,097	103,451	2,631	15	104,286	1,306	430	75	
Logging.....	3,611	3,588	20	3	2,886	7	679	39	34	33	1	...	29	...	3	2	
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	12,764	12,557	201	6	11,217	3	1,504	40	555	547	8	...	536	1	13	5	
Miscellaneous wood products.....	5,032	2,913	117	2	2,790	1	237	4	551	547	4	...	535	1	11	4	
Furniture and fixtures.....	17,863	17,172	685	6	17,062	8	789	4	2,622	2,505	117	...	2,586	...	30	6	
Glass and glass products.....	21,836	21,478	356	2	21,630	9	195	2	6,593	6,538	55	...	6,582	1	8	2	
Stone and clay products.....	34,185	32,780	1,399	6	33,406	17	757	5	5,270	5,166	103	1	5,199	3	61	7	
Primary iron and steel industries.....	245,325	229,934	15,349	42	244,750	63	487	25	12,555	12,308	246	1	12,536	5	11	3	
Primary nonferrous industries.....	15,508	14,819	687	2	15,362	7	138	1	2,243	2,227	16	...	2,239	...	4	...	
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	72,084	69,219	2,862	23	67,470	3,225	1,379	10	12,562	11,996	564	2	11,918	583	52	9	
Machinery, except electrical.....	84,014	82,761	1,239	14	82,209	54	1,732	19	11,225	11,047	174	4	11,143	10	63	9	
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	74,330	72,738	1,555	37	73,845	50	419	16	30,738	30,330	405	3	30,700	7	23	8	
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	21,984	20,831	1,146	7	21,756	19	207	2	2,041	1,970	70	1	2,033	3	5	...	
Aircraft and parts.....	4,368	4,313	55	...	4,155	188	24	1	549	543	6	...	520	28	1	...	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	10,961	9,638	1,305	18	4,308	6,598	53	2	929	849	79	1	274	651	4	...	
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	14,286	13,832	448	6	14,224	18	37	7	1,231	1,210	21	...	1,225	1	3	2	
All other durable goods.....	32,147	31,460	673	14	30,396	75	1,668	8	16,399	15,635	762	2	16,231	12	138	18	
Non-durable goods.....	345,127	329,234	15,809	84	331,303	2,115	11,604	105	265,607	253,358	12,194	55	262,535	1,703	1,187	182	
Meat products.....	9,869	9,070	799	...	9,479	34	352	4	2,367	2,298	69	...	2,348	5	10	4	
Bakery products.....	20,959	19,994	958	8	19,730	23	1,191	15	5,997	5,881	116	...	5,779	15	164	39	
Other food industries.....	44,704	42,398	2,298	7	42,390	54	2,226	34	14,903	14,289	614	...	14,634	18	204	47	
Tobacco manufactures.....	4,042	3,797	242	3	3,836	...	205	1	11,860	10,532	1,344	...	11,853	...	22	5	
Knitting mills.....	17,477	17,266	207	4	16,797	65	611	4	27,002	26,433	563	6	26,908	20	70	4	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	32,511	31,803	705	2	31,862	69	538	2	28,307	28,035	266	6	28,252	6	43	6	
Other textile mill products.....	22,241	21,426	813	2	21,922	3	304	2	8,102	7,887	214	1	8,052	...	50	...	
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	32,444	30,641	1,794	9	28,867	1,714	1,857	6	117,011	109,245	7,738	28	115,098	1,586	305	22	
Paper and allied products.....	26,512	24,929	1,581	2	26,126	6	376	4	9,465	9,111	353	...	9,441	...	22	2	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	45,016	43,630	1,387	19	42,317	54	2,634	11	13,590	13,231	354	5	13,331	13	204	42	
Chemicals and allied products.....	34,013	32,063	1,936	14	33,149	124	722	18	8,765	8,586	176	3	8,674	29	58	4	
Petroleum and coal products.....	26,924	24,823	2,091	10	26,774	18	130	2	3,155	3,131	23	1	3,148	2	3	2	
Rubber products.....	9,340	8,917	422	1	9,265	1	74	...	2,569	2,499	70	...	2,562	...	6	1	
Footwear, except rubber.....	10,479	10,336	143	...	10,304	10	164	1	9,548	9,395	153	...	9,525	...	8	12	3
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	8,596	8,141	453	2	8,375	...	220	1	2,946	2,805	141	...	2,930	1	14	1	
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	6,575	5,981	591	3	6,321	21	231	2	3,462	3,005	453	4	3,423	12	21	6	
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	285,620	269,981	15,526	113	264,007	9,940	11,566	107	45,813	45,127	678	8	44,861	623	288	41	
Railroads and railway express service.....	130,164	124,273	5,870	21	129,520	578	55	11	5,546	5,281	265	...	5,510	30	5	1	
Street railways and bus lines.....	24,475	23,447	1,020	8	22,901	1,119	448	7	2,285	2,240	45	...	2,265	93	25	2	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	43,092	40,592	2,498	2	33,440	1,23	9,472	57	2,694	2,601	92	1	2,528	3	146	17	
Water transportation.....	11,854	9,536	2,250	68	11,051	466	336	1	466	438	16	...	438	13	15	...	
Air transportation.....	2,401	2,316	85	...	1,620	682	96	3	386	381	5	...	304	72	6	4	
All other transportation.....	10,413	9,816	594	3	9,591	277	542	3	926	886	40	...	851	11	53	11	
Telecommunications.....	14,321	14,158	158	5	14,206	60	50	5	26,333	26,210	119	4	26,243	64	22	4	
Electric and gas utilities.....	38,246	37,237	1,005	4	37,529	640	72	5	6,299	6,228	70	1	6,195	99	4	1	
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	10,654	8,606	2,046	2	4,149	5,995	495	15	878	850	26	2	627	238	12	1	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	451,488	429,117	22,014	357	329,029	2,493	118,673	1,293	238,402	229,589	8,755	58	207,740	528	24,384	5,750	
Wholesale trade.....	93,265	88,994	4,247	24	77,473	140	15,581	71	19,958	19,458	496	4	19,094	33	683	148	
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	91,868	88,919	2,905	44	59,955	103	31,349	461	38,221	37,387	828	6	27,272	29	8,396	2,524	
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	27,285	25,642	1,635	8	24,012	19	3,207	47	56,998	55,475	1,513	10	55,570	19	1,154	255	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	23,147	22,192	952	3	15,081	23	7,999	44	26,449	25,506	934	9	22,792	2	3,342	313	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	27,707	26,973	730	4	21,361	10	6,297	39	6,598	6,428	169	1	5,922	...	465	211	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	26,230	25,437	805	8	22,030	3	4,179	18	3,473	3,457	15	1	3,330	2	105	36	
Gasoline service stations.....	22,378	21,868	507	3	13,999	66	8,229	124	1,168	1,156	12	...	577	5	427	159	
Drug stores.....	10,436	9,811	623	2	6,979	11	3,420	26	7,152	6,850	300	2	6,565	5	422	160	
Eating and drinking places.....	51,502	44,987	6,266	249	34,045	86	17,088	283	53,189	47,212	3,957	20	43,856	187	5,822	1,524	
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	27,752	26,871	881	...	22,033	15	5,658	46	4,634	4,598	35	1	4,096	4	388	146	
All other retail trade.....	49,918	47,443	2,463	12	32,101	2,017	15,666	134	22,562	22,062	496	4	18,666	242	3,180	474	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	70,170	66,963	3,191	17	59,934	1,854	8,338</										

Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over									
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker					
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		
ALTOONA																		
Employed.....	36,084	35,832	248	4	30,136	2,032	3,760	156	11,485	11,289	93	3	9,400	1,279	623	183		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,381	1,379	2	...	451	7	805	118	152	152	...	...	41	2	31	78		
Agriculture.....	1,370	1,368	2	...	446	3	804	117	151	151	...	...	41	2	31	77		
Forestry and fisheries.....	11	11	...	...	5	4	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1		
Mining.....	423	421	2	...	397	...	26	...	7	7	...	...	7	...	...	...
Coal mining.....	234	232	2	...	214	...	20	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	7	7	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	182	182	...	...	177	...	5	...	6	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Construction.....	1,893	1,883	10	...	1,119	358	416	...	53	53	...	...	34	13	3	3		
Manufacturing.....	4,832	4,780	52	...	4,693	6	165	8	2,268	2,262	5	1	2,253	...	13	2		
Durable goods.....	1,472	1,435	37	...	1,382	3	80	7	232	232	...	...	225	...	7	...		
Logging.....	51	51	...	...	31	...	15	5	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	114	114	...	...	90	...	22	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	42	40	2	...	38	...	4	...	7	7	...	...	6	...	1	...		
Glass and glass products.....	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	645	612	33	...	636	...	9	...	13	13	...	...	13	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	40	40	...	...	38	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	117	117	...	...	116	...	1	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	163	163	...	...	154	2	7	...	34	34	...	...	32	...	2	...		
Machinery, except electrical.....	73	78	...	...	74	...	4	...	11	11	...	...	11	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	33	32	1	...	32	1	...	...	13	13	...	...	13	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	43	43	...	...	41	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	19	19	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	120	119	1	...	106	...	14	...	142	142	...	...	138	...	4	...		
Nondurable goods.....	3,349	3,334	15	...	3,261	3	84	1	2,013	2,007	5	1	2,005	...	6	2		
Meat products.....	143	143	...	...	134	1	8	...	25	25	...	...	25	...	...	...
Bakery products.....	379	378	1	...	359	...	20	...	143	143	...	...	142	...	...	1		
Other food industries.....	374	373	1	...	352	...	22	...	223	222	1	...	220	...	3	...		
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	7	...	...	7	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	97	96	1	...	96	1	...	...	275	274	1	...	275	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	174	174	...	...	174	...	...	...	201	201	...	...	200	...	1	...		
Other textile mill products.....	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	4	...	1	...		
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	101	100	1	...	97	...	4	...	613	611	1	1	613	...	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	1,372	1,364	8	...	1,367	...	4	1	154	152	2	...	154	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	493	490	3	...	477	...	16	...	132	132	...	...	130	...	2	...		
Chemicals and allied products.....	60	60	...	...	54	...	6	...	35	35	...	...	35	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	28	28	...	...	25	1	2	...	3	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	14	14	...	...	14	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	103	103	...	...	101	...	2	...	202	202	...	...	202	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	11	11	...	...	10	...	1	...	23	23	...	...	23	...	...	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	16,810	16,752	58	...	16,515	100	192	3	703	699	4	...	680	17	3	3		
Railroads and railway express service.....	14,995	14,948	47	...	14,994	1	...	...	288	284	4	...	286	2	...	...
Street railways and bus lines.....	256	254	2	...	228	23	5	...	19	19	...	...	13	5	1	...		
Trucking service and warehousing.....	663	659	4	...	500	1	161	1	52	52	...	...	50	...	1	1		
Water transportation.....	4	4	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	14	14	...	...	11	3	...	...	3	3	...	...	2	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	76	76	...	...	70	...	6	...	11	11	...	...	9	...	1	2		
Telecommunications.....	216	216	...	...	214	2	...	...	244	244	...	...	242	2	...	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	468	465	3	...	464	4	...	...	71	71	...	...	69	2	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	118	116	2	...	31	66	19	2	14	14	...	...	8	6	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,677	5,642	35	...	4,389	24	1,246	18	3,575	3,559	16	...	3,226	2	269	78		
Wholesale trade.....	1,264	1,262	2	...	1,095	2	163	4	274	273	1	...	265	...	6	3		
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	1,342	1,337	5	...	993	1	338	10	723	723	...	...	578	...	107	38		
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	290	287	3	...	268	...	22	...	720	714	6	...	712	...	6	2		
Apparel and accessories stores.....	226	223	3	...	157	1	68	...	437	431	6	...	411	...	24	2		
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	400	398	2	...	322	...	78	...	143	143	...	...	137	...	4	2		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	382	379	3	...	333	...	49	...	58	58	...	...	58	...	...	...
Gasoline service stations.....	377	377	...	...	234	...	121	2	18	18	...	...	11	...	3	4		
Drug stores.....	106	105	1	...	72	...	34	...	120	120	...	...	115	...	1	4		
Eating and drinking places.....	408	398	10	...	264	1	142	1	654	652	2	...	567	...	73	14		
Hardware, farm implem't. & bldg. mater'l ret.....	256	256	...	...	186	...	70	...	59	59	...	...	50	...	7	2		
All other retail trade.....	646	640	6	...	465	19	161	1	369	368	1	...	322	2	38	7		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	580	571	9	...	496	14	70	...	365	360	5	...	340	12	10	3		
Banking and other finance.....	154	151	3	...	141	10	3	...	174	174	...	...	162	12	...	...
Insurance and real estate.....	426	420	6	...	355	4	67	...	191	186	5	...	178	...	10	3		
Business and repair services.....	871	861	10	...	605	7	258	1	99	99	...	...	89	1	8	1		
Business services.....	131	127	4	...	83	2	46	...	54	54	...	...	48	1	4	1		
Automobile repair services and garages.....	574	570	4	...	441	4	128	1	35	35	...	...	32	...	3	...		
Miscellaneous repair services.....	166	164	2	...	81	1	84	...	10	10	...	...	9	...	1	...		
Personal services.....	780	732	46	2	505	2	267	6	1,509	1,453	55	1	1,299	1	198	11		
Private households.....	61	57	4	...	57	...	2	2	776	731	45	...	744	...	26	6		
Hotels and lodging places.....	188	163	25	...	154	...	32	2	197	191	6	...	179	...	15	3		
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	200	195	3	2	160	...	39	1	262	261	...	1	250	...	12	...		
All other personal services.....	331	317	14	...	134	2	194	1	274	270	4	...	126	1	145	2		
Entertainment and recreation services.....	274	272	2	...	231	7	35	1	110	109	1	...	103	1	6	...		
Professional and related services.....	1,324	1,311	12	1	562	485	276	1	2,206	2,201	4	1	1,193	930	81	2		
Medical and other health services.....	360	354	5	1	85	78	197	...	904	899	4</							

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over									
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker					
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		
ERIE																		
Employed.....	61,948	61,056	863	29	50,785	2,974	7,868	321	24,218	23,849	362	7	20,786	1,941	1,138	353		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	3,749	3,741	4	4	1,088	26	2,363	272	340	339	1	...	89	2	80	169		
Agriculture.....	3,610	3,604	4	2	974	13	2,352	271	336	335	1	...	85	2	80	169		
Forestry and fisheries.....	139	137	...	2	114	13	11	1	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining.....	38	38	...	...	30	1	7	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal mining.....	12	12	...	...	10	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	13	13	...	...	8	...	5	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	13	13	...	...	12	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction.....	3,507	3,437	66	4	2,326	281	892	8	113	111	2	...	95	8	10	...		
Manufacturing.....	30,804	30,271	526	7	30,338	8	450	8	9,051	8,950	99	2	9,009	2	32	8		
Durable goods.....	25,262	24,829	427	6	24,958	5	292	7	7,563	7,473	88	2	7,542	1	16	4		
Logging.....	46	46	...	...	32	...	14	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	222	222	...	...	192	...	30	...	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	132	132	...	...	122	1	9	...	34	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	727	726	1	...	713	...	14	...	211	211	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glass and glass products.....	24	24	...	...	22	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	221	217	4	...	207	...	13	1	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	3,261	3,119	141	1	3,245	1	14	1	176	173	3	...	...	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	488	467	21	...	482	1	5	...	65	64	1	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	2,831	2,785	46	...	2,792	1	36	2	646	642	4	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	7,482	7,373	107	2	7,410	...	71	1	2,088	2,054	33	1	2,084	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	5,760	5,665	94	1	5,745	...	14	1	2,302	2,260	41	1	2,301	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	178	176	1	1	174	...	4	...	33	32	1	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	286	286	...	...	285	...	1	...	63	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	81	78	3	...	73	1	7	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	718	714	4	...	717	...	...	...	91	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	2,805	2,799	5	1	2,747	...	58	...	1,803	1,798	5	...	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	5,425	5,328	96	1	5,269	3	152	1	1,421	1,412	9	...	1,401	1	15	4		
Meat products.....	146	143	3	...	141	...	5	...	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakery products.....	308	303	2	...	270	...	34	1	79	79	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other food industries.....	931	929	1	1	888	...	43	...	218	218	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	10	10	...	...	8	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	8	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	10	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	70	69	1	...	62	...	8	...	176	176	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	1,823	1,766	57	...	1,819	...	4	...	370	370	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	858	854	4	...	814	1	43	...	225	225	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	141	141	...	...	136	...	5	...	32	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	145	134	11	...	143	...	2	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	886	869	17	...	884	...	2	...	258	249	9	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	11	11	...	...	10	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	77	77	...	...	72	...	5	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	117	114	3	...	111	...	6	...	67	65	2	...	...	...	...	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	5,966	5,860	99	7	5,461	260	244	1	808	803	4	1	785	14	7	2		
Railroads and railway express service.....	2,771	2,699	67	5	2,750	18	3	...	90	88	2	...	88	1	1	...		
Street railways and bus lines.....	321	320	1	...	280	38	3	...	24	23	1	...	23	1	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	902	885	17	...	695	1	206	...	50	50	...	...	44	...	6	...		
Water transportation.....	484	482	1	1	474	6	4	...	8	8	...	...	7	1	...	...
Air transportation.....	21	21	...	...	18	2	1	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	134	134	...	...	123	2	1	...	22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications.....	412	411	...	1	410	...	10	...	52	52	...	...	19	1	...	2		
Electric and gas utilities.....	644	643	1	...	639	...	4	...	93	93	...	...	92	1	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	277	265	12	...	272	190	14	1	14	14	...	...	7	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,808	8,758	50	...	6,398	54	2,336	20	5,866	5,831	34	1	5,175	12	547	132		
Wholesale trade.....	1,842	1,831	11	...	1,532	4	305	1	347	347	...	...	333	...	12	2		
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	1,631	1,629	2	...	1,023	1	599	8	948	944	...	...	715	...	174	59		
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	468	461	7	...	420	...	48	...	1,462	1,456	6	...	1,442	...	15	5		
Apparel and accessories stores.....	364	358	6	...	273	...	91	...	575	569	6	...	519	...	53	3		
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	649	647	2	...	535	...	114	...	184	177	7	...	165	...	13	6		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	639	636	3	...	535	...	104	...	102	101	1	...	95	...	5	2		
Gasoline service stations.....	550	548	2	...	329	...	219	2	41	41	...	...	25	...	14	2		
Drug stores.....	164	164	...	...	112	...	51	1	142	142	...	...	128	...	9	5		
Eating and drinking places.....	881	870	11	...	521	...	353	7	1,441	1,430	10	1	1,251	3	149	38		
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	656	654	2	...	513	...	143	...	126	126	...	...	105	...	18	3		
All other retail trade.....	964	960	4	...	605	49	309	1	498	498	...	...	397	9	85	7		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,138	1,135	3	...	953	22	162	1	673	670	3	...	635	21	17	...		
Banking and other finance.....	276	276	...	...	253	13	10	...	247	247	...	...	232	15	...	...
Insurance and real estate.....	862	859	3	...	700	9	152	1	426	423	3	...	403	6	17	...		
Business and repair services.....	1,401	1,371	30	...	967	5	426	3	170	168	2	...	125	2	35	8		
Business services.....	273	272	1	...	184	4	85	...	102	102	...	...	79	2	20	1		
Automobile repair services and garages.....	870	841	29	...	644	1	223	2	44	42	2	...	30	...	10	4		
Miscellaneous repair services.....	258	258	...	...	139	...	118	1	24	24	...	...	16	...	5	3		
Personal services.....	1,139	1,100	35	4	729	10	398	2	2,158	2,000	156	2	1,827	5	306	20		
Private households.....	95	86	8	1	92	...	2	1	1,046	968	76	2	1,007	...	35	4		
Hotels and lodging places.....	227	218	9	...	170	9	48	...	268	226	42	...	207	4	53	4		
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	337	321	13	3	262	...	75	...	511	478	33	...	473	...	30	8		
All other personal services.....	480	475	5	...	205	1	273	1	333	328	5	...	140	1	188	4		
Entertainment and recreation services.....	553	538	15</															

Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.
HARRISBURG																
Employed.....	82,079	78,259	3,805	15	55,642	15,734	10,215	488	36,430	34,275	2,151	4	25,136	9,261	1,486	547
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,692	4,680	12	...	1,298	130	2,834	430	548	547	1	...	87	34	68	359
Agriculture.....	4,586	4,574	12	...	1,289	36	2,831	430	513	512	1	...	81	5	68	359
Forestry and fisheries.....	106	106	...	...	9	94	3	...	35	35	...	...	6	29	...	...
Mining.....	899	894	5	...	699	5	194	1	4	3	1	...	3	...	1	...
Coal mining.....	594	592	2	...	410	4	179	1	4	3	1	...	3	...	1	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	30	30	...	...	27	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	275	272	3	...	262	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction.....	7,491	6,991	500	...	5,318	953	1,217	3	283	272	11	...	125	136	18	4
Manufacturing.....	19,421	18,348	1,072	1	18,942	30	443	6	8,739	8,602	136	1	8,684	9	40	6
Durable goods.....	10,587	9,582	1,004	1	10,403	18	162	4	718	697	21	...	704	5	7	2
Logging.....	15	14	1	...	8	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	263	262	1	...	228	1	31	3	6	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	46	46	...	...	40	...	6	...	14	14	...	...	13	...	1	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	274	269	5	...	251	1	22	...	51	49	2	...	48	...	3	...
Glass and glass products.....	50	49	1	...	47	...	3	...	9	9	...	...	8	...	1	...
Stone and clay products.....	243	239	4	...	225	...	18	...	8	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	7,395	6,446	948	1	7,380	8	7	...	144	126	18	...	144	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	22	22	...	...	21	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	477	470	7	...	467	2	8	...	58	58	...	...	58	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	999	994	5	...	976	...	23	...	126	126	...	...	122	2	1	1
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	278	277	1	...	270	...	8	...	194	193	1	...	194	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	119	115	4	...	117	...	2	...	11	11	...	...	11	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	80	80	...	...	77	3	...	...	28	28	...	...	27	1	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4	3	1	...	2	2	...	...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	142	119	23	...	142	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	180	177	3	...	152	...	27	1	55	55	...	...	51	2	1	1
Nondurable goods.....	8,799	8,693	66	...	8,467	12	278	2	7,960	7,844	115	1	7,919	4	39	4
Meat products.....	332	323	9	...	319	1	12	...	53	52	1	...	53	...	...	...
Bakery products.....	670	661	9	...	633	1	36	...	124	121	3	...	114	2	7	1
Other food industries.....	2,334	2,324	10	...	2,248	2	83	1	996	995	1	...	982	1	11	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	54	54	...	...	49	...	5	...	256	174	82	...	256	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	113	112	1	...	109	...	4	...	279	278	1	...	279	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	164	163	1	...	163	...	1	...	147	146	1	...	146	1	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	735	734	1	...	724	1	9	1	261	258	3	...	260	...	1	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	696	687	9	...	656	1	39	...	3,584	3,565	18	1	3,575	...	9	...
Paper and allied products.....	334	330	4	...	329	...	5	...	202	202	...	...	202	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,360	1,346	14	...	1,285	3	72	...	375	374	1	...	371	...	4	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	173	170	3	...	168	...	5	...	35	34	1	...	35	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	100	98	2	...	97	3	...	...	10	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	262	259	3	...	262	...	...	...	63	62	1	...	63	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	1,424	1,424	...	...	1,417	...	7	...	1,562	1,560	2	...	1,561	...	...	1
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	8	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	12	...	1	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	75	73	2	...	75	...	3	...	61	61	...	...	61	...	...	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	11,788	11,453	334	1	11,089	416	280	3	1,787	1,778	8	1	1,738	40	8	1
Railroads and railway express service.....	7,351	7,182	168	1	7,322	27	2	...	148	143	5	...	143	5	...	...
Street railways and bus lines.....	522	519	3	...	485	26	11	...	35	35	...	...	33	2	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,251	1,218	33	...	1,006	6	238	1	80	80	...	...	74	...	5	1
Water transportation.....	20	19	1	...	18	...	2	...	3	3	...	...	2	...	1	...
Air transportation.....	137	130	7	...	47	84	6	...	26	26	...	...	11	14	1	...
All other transportation.....	289	287	2	...	231	5	7	...	34	33	1	...	31	2	1	...
Telecommunications.....	792	789	3	...	788	4	...	...	1,305	1,304	1	...	1,304	1	...	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	1,089	1,065	24	...	1,073	16	...	...	129	129	...	...	123	6	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	337	244	93	...	119	202	14	2	27	25	1	1	17	10	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,114	12,720	389	5	10,015	51	3,019	29	6,888	6,660	227	1	6,056	44	635	153
Wholesale trade.....	3,215	3,115	98	2	2,765	8	440	2	511	508	3	...	484	7	17	3
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	2,325	2,292	33	...	1,562	3	750	10	834	821	13	...	741	3	217	73
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	580	561	19	...	506	...	74	...	1,491	1,456	34	1	1,487	7	21	6
Apparel and accessories stores.....	580	554	26	...	436	...	143	...	873	827	46	...	781	...	88	4
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	847	831	16	...	694	...	151	2	200	192	8	...	180	...	12	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	929	909	20	...	789	...	139	1	125	125	...	...	122	...	1	2
Gasoline service stations.....	791	784	7	...	553	2	233	3	31	31	...	...	14	...	10	7
Drug stores.....	282	269	13	...	186	2	94	...	333	324	9	...	310	1	19	3
Eating and drinking places.....	1,290	1,190	97	3	891	1	393	5	1,720	1,614	106	...	1,526	21	146	27
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	798	791	7	...	669	2	126	1	95	95	...	...	82	1	9	3
All other retail trade.....	1,477	1,424	53	...	964	33	476	4	675	667	8	...	559	4	95	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,164	2,106	58	...	1,884	73	206	1	1,648	1,622	26	...	1,579	49	20	...
Banking and other finance.....	551	542	9	...	482	43	26	...	385	385	...	...	356	27	2	...
Insurance and real estate.....	1,613	1,564	49	...	1,402	30	180	1	1,263	1,237	26	...	1,223	22	18	...
Business and repair services.....	2,383	2,306	77	...	1,713	36	628	6	305	302	3	...	266	8	27	4
Business services.....	485	470	15	...	323	4	157	1	236	233	3	...	214	6	15	1
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,456	1,403	53	...	1,148	27	278	3	50	50	...	...	39	2	6	3
Miscellaneous repair services.....	442	433	9	...	242	5	193	2	19	19	...	...	13	...	6	...
Personal services.....	2,150	1,775	375	...	1,540	7	598	5	3,968	2,831	1,136	1	3,457	9	494	8
Private households.....	234	152	82	...	221	...	11	2	2,097	1,275	821	1	2,035	...	61	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	747	556	191	...	665	2	80	...	674	527	147	...	615	2	55	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	492	439	53	...	394	2	95	1	646	529	117	...	613	3	27	3
All other personal services.....	677	628	49	...	260	3	412	2	551	500	51	...	194	4	351	2
Entertainment and recreation services.....	705	663	41	1	630	3	71	1	219	210	9	...	196	...	23	...
Professional and related services.....	3,854	3,734	116	4	1,855	1,295	702	2	5,090	4,920	170	...	2,482	2,452	149	7
Medical and other health services.....	1,033	998	35	...	250	326	455	2	2,044	1,956	88	...	1,135	836	69	4
Educational services, government.....	925	907	17	...	...	925	...	...	1,548	1,513	35	...				

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over									
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker					
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		
JOHNSTOWN																		
Employed	72,963	72,240	714	9	60,530	3,577	8,273	583	19,620	19,450	170	...	15,606	2,522	1,103	389		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4,354	4,353	1	...	1,232	37	2,604	481	386	386	...	...	101	...	74	211		
Agriculture	4,325	4,324	1	...	1,218	22	2,604	481	386	386	...	...	101	...	74	211		
Forestry and fisheries	29	29	...	...	14	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	21,308	21,289	18	1	20,788	13	502	5	238	237	1	...	228	3	6	1		
Coal mining	21,132	21,113	18	1	20,621	13	493	5	232	231	1	...	224	1	6	1		
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	11	11	...	...	8	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	165	165	...	...	159	...	6	...	5	5	...	...	3	...	2	...		
Construction	3,681	3,660	21	...	2,327	672	676	6	88	88	...	...	70	12	6	...		
Manufacturing	19,254	19,028	526	...	19,200	7	339	8	3,899	3,861	38	...	3,868	1	26	4		
Durable goods	17,265	16,770	495	...	17,032	5	223	5	444	438	6	...	435	1	7	1		
Logging	264	264	...	...	222	...	41	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	654	653	1	...	555	...	96	3	20	20	...	...	19	...	1	...		
Miscellaneous wood products	9	9	...	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	87	87	...	...	79	...	8	...	22	22	...	...	22	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	25	24	1	...	23	...	2	...	3	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	581	581	...	...	566	...	15	...	28	28	...	...	25	...	2	1		
Primary iron and steel industries	14,201	13,725	476	...	14,192	3	6	...	191	185	6	...	191	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	16	16	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	528	516	12	...	519	...	9	...	75	75	...	...	75	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	293	293	...	...	271	...	21	1	30	30	...	...	29	1	...	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	132	131	1	...	126	1	5	...	22	22	...	...	21	...	1	...		
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	114	114	...	...	108	...	6	...	9	9	...	...	9	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	8	8	...	...	7	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...		
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	267	263	4	...	265	...	2	...	7	7	...	...	7	...	...	...
All other durable goods	85	85	...	...	77	...	8	...	35	35	...	...	33	...	2	...		
Non-durable goods	2,255	2,224	31	...	2,135	2	115	3	3,404	3,372	32	...	3,383	...	19	2		
Meat products	187	184	3	...	179	...	8	...	47	47	...	...	47	...	...	...
Bakery products	383	381	2	...	365	...	17	1	112	112	...	...	110	...	2	...		
Other food industries	476	476	...	...	441	...	33	2	117	117	...	...	112	...	4	1		
Tobacco manufactures	14	14	...	...	12	...	2	...	30	28	2	...	30	...	...	...
Knitting mills	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	15	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	72	72	...	...	72	...	...	...	198	198	...	...	198	...	...	...
Other textile mill products	2	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	10	10	...	...	2	...	8	...		
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	219	218	1	...	211	...	8	...	2,703	2,673	30	...	2,702	...	1	...		
Paper and allied products	25	25	...	...	25	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	544	534	10	...	509	2	33	...	116	116	...	...	111	...	4	1		
Chemicals and allied products	114	114	...	...	109	...	5	...	7	7	...	...	7	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	135	120	15	...	135	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
Rubber products	41	41	...	...	40	...	1	...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	33	33	...	...	28	...	5	...	25	25	...	...	25	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	5	5	...	...	3	...	2	...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	34	34	...	...	33	...	1	...	51	51	...	...	50	...	1	...		
Transport, commun., & other public util.	5,879	5,851	25	3	5,397	149	330	3	658	658	...	...	642	9	6	1		
Railroads and railway express service	3,314	3,298	15	1	3,294	20	...	...	47	47	...	...	47	...	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	422	420	1	1	356	52	14	...	46	46	...	...	42	3	1	...		
Trucking service and warehousing	848	841	7	...	598	...	288	2	41	41	...	...	38	...	2	1		
Water transportation	16	16	...	...	14	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	24	24	...	...	19	1	4	...	3	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
All other transportation	112	112	...	...	92	8	11	1	10	10	...	...	8	...	2	...		
Telecommunications	218	217	...	1	214	4	...	...	309	309	...	...	305	4	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	675	675	...	...	658	11	6	...	173	173	...	...	172	1	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	250	248	2	...	192	52	6	...	29	29	...	...	27	1	1	...		
Wholesale and retail trade	8,840	8,796	43	1	6,544	65	2,169	62	6,065	6,035	30	...	5,300	13	617	135		
Wholesale trade	1,588	1,583	5	...	1,330	1	256	1	271	271	1	...	252	2	13	5		
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	919	917	2	...	1,332	4	561	22	1,217	1,214	3	...	889	...	262	66		
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	1,611	1,602	9	...	552	...	57	2	1,443	1,436	7	...	1,414	...	25	4		
Apparel and accessories stores	305	304	1	...	210	...	93	2	479	473	6	...	426	...	47	6		
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	547	546	1	...	435	...	111	1	159	159	...	...	151	...	8	...		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	590	583	7	...	503	...	87	...	74	73	...	...	71	...	3	...		
Gasoline service stations	551	549	2	...	327	1	218	5	35	35	...	...	17	...	14	4		
Drug stores	148	147	1	...	105	...	42	1	185	185	...	...	177	1	7	...		
Eating and drinking places	783	773	9	1	442	...	326	15	1,224	1,215	9	...	1,043	5	147	29		
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	703	703	...	...	561	1	138	3	155	155	...	...	136	1	15	3		
All other retail trade	1,095	1,089	6	...	747	58	280	10	822	819	3	...	724	4	76	18		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	868	868	...	...	722	38	106	2	530	529	1	...	475	39	14	2		
Banking and other finance	258	258	...	...	222	30	6	...	280	280	...	...	246	33	...	1		
Insurance and real estate	610	610	...	...	500	8	100	2	250	249	1	...	229	6	14	1		
Business and repair services	1,770	1,755	15	...	1,268	13	484	5	174	174	...	...	149	2	20	3		
Business services	154	148	6	...	103	4	47	...	81	81	...	...	70	2	9	...		
Automobile repair services and garages	1,318	1,310	8	...	1,007	9	298	4	74	74	...	...	66	...	5	3		
Miscellaneous repair services	298	297	1	...	158	...	139	1	19	19	...	...	13	...	6	...		
Personal services	1,246	1,214	28	4	695	2	542	7	2,397	2,314	83	...	2,129	2	250	16		
Private households	102	94	8	...	92	...	8	2	1,332	1,268	64	...	1,304	...	19	9		
Hotels and lodging places	295	290	5	...	194	2	97	2	271	259	12	...	230	...	36	5		
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	276	216	6	4	175	...	51	...	434	434	...	...	424	1	7	2		
All other personal services	623	614	9	...	234	...	386	3	360	353	7	...	171	1	188	...		
Entertainment and recreation services	448	443	5	...	373	4	70	1	154	153	1	...	146	...	8	...		
Professional and related services	2,777	2,758	19	...	1,283	1,059	432	3	4,097	4,086	11	...	2,114					

Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.
LANCASTER																
Employed.....	68,185	67,523	651	11	49,784	3,930	13,519	952	29,288	28,904	383	1	25,335	1,989	1,409	555
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	10,703	10,658	41	4	3,303	8	6,489	903	757	746	11	...	290	1	118	348
Agriculture.....	10,693	10,648	41	4	3,297	5	6,488	903	754	743	11	...	290	...	116	348
Forestry and fisheries.....	10	10	...	...	6	3	1	...	3	3	...	...	...	1	2	...
Mining.....	424	408	16	...	395	...	28	1	11	11	...	...	10	...	1	...
Coal mining.....	8	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	19	18	1	...	15	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	397	382	15	...	372	...	24	1	10	10	...	...	9	...	1	...
Construction.....	6,283	6,182	101	...	4,447	481	1,348	7	103	103	...	...	79	10	10	4
Manufacturing.....	25,040	24,880	158	2	24,341	7	687	5	14,257	14,187	70	...	14,186	...	67	4
Durable goods.....	11,173	11,091	81	1	10,861	3	307	2	4,748	4,702	46	...	4,732	...	15	1
Logging.....	18	12	6	...	16	...	2	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	402	401	1	...	355	...	47	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	20	20	...	...	12	...	8	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	164	161	3	...	133	...	30	1	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	1
Glass and glass products.....	62	61	1	...	61	...	1	...	23	19	...	...	...	...	4	...
Stone and clay products.....	1,068	1,064	3	1	1,045	...	23	...	90	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1,748	1,714	34	...	1,732	...	16	...	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	111	106	5	...	103	...	8	...	619	618	1	...	...	...	2	...
Fabric'd metal incl. (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,571	1,555	16	...	1,530	...	40	...	259	258	1	...	...	...	2	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,615	2,609	6	...	2,557	...	58	...	1,713	1,675	38	...	1,712	...	1	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	1,167	1,165	2	...	1,160	...	6	1	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	42	42	...	...	38	...	4	...	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	27	27	...	...	25	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	24	24	...	...	20	...	4	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	1	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	2,072	2,068	4	...	2,015	...	57	...	1,760	1,760	5	...	1,760	...	5	...
All other durable goods.....	13,801	13,724	76	1	13,419	4	375	3	9,471	9,447	24	...	9,416	...	52	3
Nondurable goods.....	175	172	3	...	156	...	19	...	46	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meat products.....	618	617	...	1	569	...	49	...	136	135	1	...	...	...	9	...
Bakery products.....	1,823	1,822	1	...	1,703	...	118	2	655	655	...	...	...	...	11	1
Other food industries.....	760	760	...	...	746	...	14	...	581	580	1	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco manufactures.....	539	539	...	...	525	...	13	...	753	753	...	...	...	...	4	...
Knitting mills.....	1,116	1,112	4	...	1,112	...	4	...	854	853	1	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	4,935	4,896	39	...	4,920	...	15	...	1,174	1,168	6	...	...	...	3	...
Other textile mill products.....	598	594	4	...	564	...	34	...	3,506	3,494	...	...	...	...	12	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	414	397	17	...	408	...	6	...	155	155	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	1,133	1,132	1	...	1,066	...	66	...	306	306	...	...	...	...	8	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	193	193	...	...	172	...	19	1	77	77	...	...	...	...	1	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	42	42	...	...	41	...	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	25	25	...	...	25	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	1,374	1,370	4	...	1,362	...	12	...	1,201	1,201	...	...	1,199	...	2	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	96	95	1	...	90	...	6	...	23	23	...	...	...	...	1	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	66	65	1	...	61	...	5	...	38	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	4,593	4,534	59	...	4,022	202	367	2	614	613	1	...	593	10	10	1
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	867	848	19	...	859	8	...	...	13	12	1	...	13	...	...	...
Railroads and railway express service.....	319	318	1	...	293	16	10	...	30	30	...	...	...	2	1	...
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,533	1,510	23	...	1,218	2	312	1	77	77	...	...	...	73	4	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	16	16	...	...	15	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Water transportation.....	82	82	...	...	80	...	2	...	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	1
Air transportation.....	218	216	2	...	203	1	14	...	19	19	...	...	...	17	...	2
All other transportation.....	230	230	...	...	227	...	2	1	321	321	...	...	...	319	1	1
Telecommunications.....	1,127	1,118	9	...	1,112	14	1	...	136	136	...	...	...	134	2	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	201	196	5	...	75	101	25	...	14	14	...	...	...	8	4	2
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	10,386	10,292	93	1	7,711	32	2,625	18	4,945	4,912	33	...	4,262	6	547	130
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,690	2,654	35	1	2,233	...	455	2	437	436	1	...	415	...	16	6
Wholesale trade.....	1,905	1,898	7	...	1,235	...	660	8	748	747	1	...	506	...	185	57
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	499	497	2	...	411	...	87	1	1,007	997	10	...	976	...	27	4
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	331	323	8	...	230	...	101	...	513	505	8	...	440	...	69	4
Apparel and accessories stores.....	696	695	1	...	525	...	169	2	154	153	1	...	126	...	17	11
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	673	661	12	...	543	...	130	...	69	69	...	...	...	67	...	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	566	563	3	...	366	...	296	2	21	21	...	...	...	15	...	5
Gasoline service stations.....	175	169	6	...	129	...	46	...	149	149	...	...	...	135	...	12
Drug stores.....	774	764	10	...	509	...	261	2	1,149	1,139	10	...	992	3	120	34
Eating and drinking places.....	788	786	2	...	658	...	130	...	95	95	...	...	...	86	...	6
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	1,289	1,282	7	...	872	26	390	1	603	601	2	...	504	3	88	8
All other retail trade.....	1,050	1,048	2	...	879	20	151	...	627	624	3	...	603	10	12	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	345	345	...	...	323	14	8	...	287	287	...	...	...	8	1	1
Banking and other finance.....	705	703	2	...	556	6	143	...	340	337	3	...	326	2	11	1
Insurance and real estate.....	2,253	2,240	13	...	1,514	10	727	2	164	163	1	...	122	1	32	9
Business and repair services.....	306	299	7	...	189	3	113	1	113	112	1	...	88	1	21	3
Business services.....	1,400	1,395	5	...	1,050	6	343	1	25	25	...	...	...	20	...	2
Automobile repair services and garages.....	547	546	1	...	275	1	271	...	26	26	...	...	...	14	...	9
Miscellaneous repair services.....	1,374	1,299	72	3	875	3	490	6	2,968	2,748	220	...	2,512	3	427	26
Personal services.....	180	166	14	...	168	...	9	...	1,896	1,709	187	...	1,807	...	78	11
Private households.....	447	412	35	...	336	...	108	1	369	355	14	...	313	1	49	6
Hotels and lodging places.....	257	249	5	...	195	...	60	2	275	261	14	...	251	...	21	3
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	490	472	18	...	176	...	313	...	428	423	5	...	141	2	279	6
All other personal services.....	376	371	5	...	335	3	38	...	109	104	5	...	92	5	12	...
Entertainment and recreation services.....	2,557	2,525	32	...	1,295	713	541	8	3,722	3,706	15	1	2,144	1,381	170	27
Professional and related services.....	705	687	18	...	223	110	371	1	1,473	1,462	10	1	1,193	193	77	10
Medical and other health services.....	582	581	1	...	582	...	...	...	1,163	1,163	...	...	...	1,163	...	...
Educational services, government.....	348	347	1	...	321	...	26	1	522	518	4	...	431	...	77	14
Educational services, private.....	735	723	12	...	681	19	29	6	453	452	1	...	422	25	3	3
Welfare, religious, & membership organiz'ns.....	187	187	70	2	115	...	111	111	98	...	13	...
Legal, engineering, & misc. professional serv.....																

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & sal-ary workers	Government workers	Self-em-ployed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & sal-ary workers	Government workers	Self-em-ployed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.
PHILADELPHIA																
Employed	994,315	889,217	103,837	1,261	782,643	83,883	126,265	1,524	443,608	375,526	67,757	325	382,751	39,044	18,821	2,992
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26,461	24,041	2,374	46	13,318	260	12,102	781	2,310	1,990	313	7	1,240	36	527	507
Agriculture	26,245	23,839	2,360	46	13,253	156	12,056	780	2,269	1,955	307	7	1,227	11	524	507
Forestry and fisheries	216	202	14	...	65	104	46	1	41	35	6	...	13	25	3	...
Mining	1,411	1,223	188	...	1,309	3	99	...	101	97	4	...	96	2	2	1
Coal mining	167	147	20	...	150	2	15	...	101	97	4	...	96	2	2	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	79	74	5	...	57	...	22	...	13	10	3	...	11	1	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	1,165	1,002	163	...	1,102	1	62	...	59	58	1	...	57	...	1	...
Construction	85,403	70,650	14,723	30	65,200	3,866	16,276	61	2,745	2,510	235	...	2,399	111	206	29
Manufacturing	376,762	347,310	29,242	210	353,497	12,597	10,610	58	148,986	134,107	14,819	60	145,185	2,938	775	88
Durable goods	191,149	177,430	13,588	131	175,886	10,627	4,613	23	99,011	86,834	2,166	11	37,462	1,285	233	31
Logging	124	100	24	...	90	1	33	...	3	3	4	...	7	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	2,430	2,235	194	...	2,234	2	191	...	3	222	7	...	216	...	5	1
Miscellaneous wood products	1,361	1,200	161	...	1,237	...	124	...	183	166	17	...	175	...	7	1
Furniture and fixtures	5,725	5,077	645	...	5,307	...	418	...	860	745	115	...	845	...	12	3
Glass and glass products	2,039	1,901	137	...	1,932	...	105	...	668	633	35	...	662	1	3	2
Stone and clay products	7,547	6,632	913	...	7,267	...	262	...	1,295	1,266	29	...	1,261	2	30	2
Primary iron and steel industries	26,905	23,043	3,851	111	26,716	17	166	2	2,322	2,246	76	...	2,315	2	5	...
Primary nonferrous industries	3,264	2,802	461	...	3,182	1	81	...	426	414	12	...	424	...	2	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	29,156	27,065	2,068	23	25,862	2,621	89	4	5,113	4,758	353	2	4,522	560	28	3
Machinery, except electrical	29,505	28,657	840	8	28,492	39	970	4	4,401	4,270	128	3	4,358	5	34	4
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	31,007	29,998	969	40	30,722	34	248	3	12,755	12,307	446	2	12,738	2	12	3
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	14,064	13,085	973	6	13,933	25	105	1	1,600	1,525	75	...	1,590	3	7	...
Aircraft and parts	2,149	2,088	61	...	1,942	188	18	1	217	211	6	...	194	23	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	15,429	14,045	1,364	20	7,761	7,606	61	1	956	872	83	1	268	684	4	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	5,776	5,485	287	4	5,748	18	10	...	475	455	20	...	473	1	...	1
All other durable goods	14,668	14,017	640	11	13,641	52	972	3	7,511	6,748	760	3	7,414	2	84	11
Nondurable goods	182,018	166,831	15,109	78	174,155	1,956	5,872	35	108,292	96,042	12,204	46	106,061	1,645	530	96
Meat products	3,624	2,991	633	...	3,502	15	106	1	947	894	53	...	940	1	4	2
Bakery products	8,724	7,900	818	6	8,299	13	406	6	2,442	2,343	99	...	2,354	10	63	15
Other food industries	19,272	16,614	2,645	13	18,628	15	625	4	8,032	7,275	757	...	7,960	7	59	6
Tobacco manufactures	1,495	1,238	256	...	1,434	...	61	...	5,096	3,711	1,380	5	5,089	...	4	3
Knitting mills	7,332	7,633	799	...	7,373	40	418	1	11,876	11,307	563	6	11,829	8	36	3
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	15,602	14,899	703	2	15,210	5	385	2	11,152	10,905	242	5	11,122	3	26	1
Other textile mill products	11,548	10,722	824	2	11,348	2	198	...	4,437	4,229	208	...	4,425	...	12	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	19,175	17,392	1,775	8	16,949	1,743	1,238	4	38,435	30,614	7,800	21	36,700	1,592	164	9
Paper and allied products	14,242	12,679	1,562	1	13,966	2	272	2	2,206	4,858	347	1	5,190	...	16	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25,736	24,598	1,121	17	24,274	41	1,414	7	8,471	8,173	297	1	8,356	6	98	11
Chemicals and allied products	21,465	19,509	1,942	14	20,985	63	412	5	5,386	5,243	141	2	5,347	10	26	3
Petroleum and coal products	20,693	19,001	1,682	10	20,634	8	50	1	2,154	2,135	18	1	2,149	1	4	...
Rubber products	5,653	5,252	401	...	5,608	1	44	...	1,455	1,397	58	...	1,451	...	3	1
Footwear, except rubber	1,813	1,682	131	...	1,733	8	71	1	1,247	1,130	116	1	1,231	6	9	1
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	2,144	4,721	419	4	4,971	...	172	1	1,956	1,828	128	...	1,948	1	6	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	3,595	3,049	545	1	3,456	14	125	...	1,683	1,231	449	3	1,662	8	12	1
Transport, commun., & other public util.	93,894	81,782	12,024	88	86,779	4,200	2,893	22	20,136	19,592	540	4	19,835	195	96	10
Railroads and railway express service	25,729	21,632	4,092	5	25,522	181	21	5	2,451	2,216	235	...	2,438	12	1	...
Street railways and bus lines	13,466	12,556	904	6	13,043	338	84	1	1,501	1,464	37	...	1,460	34	6	1
Trucking service and warehousing	14,282	12,343	1,938	1	12,197	56	2,023	6	1,109	1,027	82	...	1,058	2	44	5
Water transportation	10,517	8,122	2,328	67	9,957	264	295	1	261	245	16	...	246	7	8	...
Air transportation	747	710	37	...	603	114	30	...	132	131	1	...	117	12	1	2
All other transportation	5,665	5,199	464	2	5,202	163	297	3	455	427	28	...	424	4	26	1
Telecommunications	6,300	6,164	134	2	6,248	34	16	2	11,839	11,770	67	2	11,818	17	3	1
Electric and gas utilities	13,052	12,153	896	3	12,789	242	20	1	2,105	2,045	59	1	2,082	20	3	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	4,136	2,903	1,231	2	1,218	2,808	107	3	283	267	15	1	192	87	4	...
Wholesale and retail trade	190,095	171,802	17,969	324	138,849	943	49,867	436	87,806	80,946	6,810	50	76,313	262	9,283	1,948
Wholesale trade	40,639	37,239	3,383	17	33,178	68	7,366	27	9,794	9,374	416	4	9,432	10	298	54
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	37,544	35,063	2,448	33	32,203	47	13,113	47	11,596	10,898	695	3	7,846	11	2,909	830
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	12,065	10,948	1,114	3	10,676	23	1,345	21	21,819	20,627	1,184	8	21,176	38	514	91
Apparel and accessories stores	11,830	11,095	733	2	7,443	11	4,354	22	9,834	9,146	679	9	7,978	2	1,677	177
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	11,295	10,709	584	2	8,541	7	2,735	12	2,205	2,118	86	1	1,926	...	186	83
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,643	9,072	566	5	8,237	3	1,396	7	1,253	1,242	10	1	1,222	3	21	7
Gasoline service stations	6,705	6,331	371	3	4,372	26	2,285	22	215	207	8	...	125	1	66	23
Drug stores	4,758	4,329	427	2	3,047	5	1,696	10	2,160	1,941	217	2	1,880	...	200	80
Eating and drinking places	25,401	19,736	5,419	246	18,681	59	6,080	81	19,358	16,244	3,095	19	16,980	94	1,919	365
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.	9,113	8,308	804	1	7,049	3	2,548	13	1,457	1,428	28	1	1,254	...	149	54
All other retail trade	21,102	18,972	2,120	10	13,422	691	6,949	40	8,115	7,721	392	2	6,484	103	1,344	184
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,462	34,408	2,044	10	31,292	823	4,327	20	25,448	24,659	774	15	24,537	456	415	40
Banking and other finance	11,510	11,249	257	4	10,419	408	683	...	9,130	9,031	96	3	8,774	332	23	1
Insurance and real estate	24,952	23,159	1,787	6	20,873	415	3,644	20	16,318	15,628	678	12	15,763	124	392	39
Business and repair services	30,779	27,073	3,680	26	22,506	199	8,037	37	4,977	4,736	238	3	4,452	44	445	36
Business services	10,903	10,291	599	13	8,039	63	2,799	2	4,105	3,947	155	3	3,733	29	333	10
Automobile repair services and garages	13,012	10,327	2,674	11	10,108	109	2,776	19	435	384	51	...	369	14	41	11
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Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker				
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wks.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wks.	
PITTSBURGH																	
Employed.....	609,507	577,809	31,429	269	517,883	34,592	55,690	1,342	199,390	188,148	11,174	68	167,890	21,189	8,465	1,846	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	10,789	10,696	90	3	3,733	162	6,081	813	927	913	14	...	259	8	263	397	
Agriculture.....	10,670	10,578	89	3	3,707	78	6,072	813	915	902	13	...	253	2	263	397	
Forestry and fisheries.....	119	118	1	...	26	84	9	...	12	11	1	...	6	6	...	...
Mining.....	30,299	28,765	1,533	1	29,614	28	643	14	479	485	14	...	465	2	10	2	
Coal mining.....	29,314	27,795	1,518	1	28,737	24	540	13	398	385	13	...	387	1	8	2	
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	647	646	1	...	553	1	92	1	57	56	1	...	54	1	2	...	
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	338	324	14	...	324	3	11	...	24	24	...	...	24	...	...	...
Construction.....	42,396	39,614	2,775	7	31,828	3,199	7,327	42	1,526	1,484	42	...	1,337	88	79	22	
Manufacturing.....	267,491	254,329	13,115	47	264,663	127	2,646	55	39,393	38,609	781	3	39,168	23	163	39	
Durable goods.....	228,461	216,937	11,486	38	226,975	78	1,365	43	26,634	26,178	455	1	26,568	4	48	14	
Logging.....	119	116	3	...	102	1	16	...	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	802	790	12	...	718	...	83	1	69	69	...	...	67	...	1	1	
Miscellaneous wood products.....	197	194	3	...	183	...	14	...	49	48	1	...	49	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,236	1,205	31	...	1,161	2	73	...	317	314	3	...	314	...	2	1	
Glass and glass products.....	11,916	11,783	133	...	11,886	3	46	1	3,688	3,663	25	...	3,685	...	2	1	
Stone and clay products.....	4,494	4,409	85	...	4,398	2	142	1	1,152	1,140	12	...	1,147	...	4	1	
Primary iron and steel industries.....	134,494	125,366	9,104	24	134,317	13	148	16	7,042	6,907	135	...	7,039	...	2	1	
Primary nonferrous industries.....	5,331	5,306	24	1	5,313	1	16	1	1,108	1,105	3	...	1,106	...	2	...	
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	18,250	17,680	568	2	17,985	16	245	4	3,697	3,435	262	...	3,647	1	5	4	
Machinery, except electrical.....	12,245	12,114	129	2	11,999	6	235	5	1,442	1,437	5	...	1,428	1	11	2	
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	25,434	24,923	506	5	25,341	9	75	9	5,435	5,402	33	...	5,433	...	1	1	
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	2,122	1,979	143	...	2,085	...	37	...	183	179	3	1	182	...	1	...	
Aircraft and parts.....	59	58	1	...	58	1	...	...	6	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,038	985	53	...	1,026	10	1	...	81	81	...	...	81	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	3,999	3,876	122	1	3,985	1	9	4	446	445	1	...	445	...	1	...	
All other durable goods.....	5,856	5,753	101	2	5,618	13	225	...	1,955	1,943	12	...	1,935	2	16	2	
Nondurable goods.....	37,533	35,952	1,574	7	36,234	48	1,240	11	12,331	12,013	316	2	12,176	18	113	24	
Meat products.....	2,738	2,585	153	...	2,664	7	67	...	737	730	7	...	737	2	1	...	
Bakery products.....	3,701	3,561	140	...	3,511	3	186	1	1,140	1,129	11	...	1,106	1	27	6	
Other food industries.....	8,070	7,850	219	1	7,828	110	229	3	2,798	2,786	12	...	2,767	5	24	2	
Tobacco manufactures.....	72	70	2	...	68	...	4	...	51	51	...	...	49	...	2	...	
Knitting mills.....	47	42	5	...	36	8	3	...	43	40	3	...	39	4	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	338	333	5	...	330	...	8	...	575	571	4	...	574	...	1	...	
Other textile mill products.....	178	169	9	...	167	...	11	...	81	77	4	...	80	...	1	...	
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	564	544	20	...	494	...	70	...	1,556	1,465	91	...	1,535	1	18	2	
Paper and allied products.....	1,906	1,841	65	...	1,878	1	27	...	998	958	40	...	995	...	1	2	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	7,594	7,375	217	2	7,156	1	437	...	1,802	1,739	62	1	1,759	2	29	12	
Chemicals and allied products.....	6,157	5,988	166	3	6,013	12	126	6	1,329	1,283	45	1	1,321	2	6	...	
Petroleum and coal products.....	5,314	4,757	556	1	5,265	5	43	1	829	824	5	...	828	1	...	...
Rubber products.....	631	622	9	...	620	...	11	...	231	230	1	...	230	...	1	...	
Footwear, except rubber.....	92	88	4	...	81	1	10	...	117	87	30	...	117	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	131	127	4	...	123	...	8	...	44	43	1	...	42	...	2	...	
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,497	1,440	55	2	1,454	1	41	1	428	418	10	...	424	1	2	1	
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	63,891	60,742	3,138	11	59,543	2,241	2,089	18	11,803	11,665	136	2	11,611	132	52	8	
Railroads and railway express service.....	30,810	29,269	1,535	6	30,713	90	6	1	1,659	1,631	28	...	1,653	5	...	1	
Street railways and bus lines.....	5,636	5,516	119	1	5,332	228	73	3	349	343	6	...	333	11	4	1	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	8,830	8,299	530	1	6,987	29	1,805	9	601	565	15	1	566	...	32	3	
Water transportation.....	1,051	1,040	11	...	885	143	23	...	149	148	1	...	140	6	3	...	
Air transportation.....	2,156	2,134	22	...	575	167	10	...	171	167	4	...	143	26	1	1	
All other transportation.....	2,156	2,015	140	1	2,047	33	76	...	232	221	11	...	221	...	10	1	
Telecommunications.....	3,243	3,224	18	1	3,233	4	5	1	6,723	6,668	54	1	6,716	6	...	1	
Electric and gas utilities.....	8,799	8,700	99	...	8,681	100	17	1	1,668	1,660	8	...	1,651	16	1	...	
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	2,614	1,965	648	1	1,090	1,447	74	3	251	242	9	...	188	62	1	...	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	92,461	88,518	3,893	50	70,521	582	21,075	283	58,543	56,869	1,666	8	52,935	109	4,427	1,072	
Wholesale trade.....	20,700	19,849	846	5	17,922	25	2,733	20	5,201	5,112	89	...	5,006	8	148	39	
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	19,004	18,486	510	8	12,961	22	5,910	111	10,592	10,430	159	3	8,265	9	1,801	517	
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	7,001	6,519	478	4	6,630	4	365	2	15,378	15,320	258	...	15,418	2	140	18	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,042	3,877	164	1	2,668	2	1,364	8	5,351	5,193	157	1	4,896	1	410	44	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	5,027	4,894	131	2	4,032	4	984	7	1,526	1,476	50	...	1,430	...	68	28	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5,586	5,394	191	1	4,808	1	773	4	840	837	3	...	802	...	30	8	
Gasoline service stations.....	4,597	4,494	102	1	3,060	15	1,500	22	246	243	3	...	141	2	80	23	
Drug stores.....	2,434	2,263	171	...	1,759	1	667	7	2,040	1,962	77	1	1,944	...	68	23	
Eating and drinking places.....	9,986	9,144	834	28	6,384	12	3,527	63	11,399	10,615	781	3	9,988	15	1,224	272	
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	5,506	5,379	127	...	4,516	1	984	5	1,101	1,094	7	...	1,008	...	66	27	
All other retail trade.....	8,578	8,219	359	...	5,781	495	2,268	34	4,669	4,587	82	...	4,037	72	492	68	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15,267	14,165	1,100	2	13,289	444	1,526	8	10,919	10,714	205	...	10,417	326	153	23	
Banking and other finance.....	4,732	4,532	200	...	4,370	198	163	1	4,619	4,597	22	...	4,377	228	11	3	
Insurance and real estate.....	10,535	9,633	900	2	8,919	246	1,363	7	6,300	6,117	183	...	6,040	98	142	20	
Business and repair services.....	14,844	14,089	753	2	11,134	84	3,596	30	2,497	2,442	54	1	2,279	17	184	17	
Business services.....	4,613	4,482	130	1	3,638	36	936	3	1,943	1,911	31	1	1,794	14	132	3	
Automobile repair services and garages.....	7,653	7,083	569	1	5,986	43	1,602	22	385	367	18	...	345	3	30	7	
Miscellaneous repair services.....	2,578	2,524	54	...	1,510	5	1,058	5	169	164	5	...	140	...	22	7	

Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker			
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.
SCRANTON																
Employed.....	62,781	62,612	160	9	50,240	4,368	8,097	116	29,524	29,436	85	3	25,589	2,650	1,153	132
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,545	1,545	...	...	453	24	1,014	54	50	49	1	...	13	1	31	5
Agriculture.....	1,532	1,532	...	...	449	16	1,013	54	49	48	1	...	12	1	31	5
Forestry and fisheries.....	13	13	...	...	4	8	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining.....	12,002	11,989	13	...	11,839	4	155	4	231	231	...	...	228	...	3	...
Coal mining.....	11,967	11,954	13	...	11,807	4	152	4	225	225	...	...	223	...	2	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	9	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	26	26	...	...	23	...	3	...	6	6	...	...	5	...	1	...
Construction.....	3,499	3,495	4	...	2,405	391	701	2	115	115	...	...	95	11	9	...
Manufacturing.....	13,071	13,060	10	1	12,605	13	448	5	13,729	13,709	19	1	13,692	3	28	6
Durable goods.....	4,778	4,771	6	1	4,600	5	168	5	1,165	1,165	...	...	1,160	1	3	1
Logging.....	64	64	...	...	44	...	17	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	126	126	...	...	109	...	16	1	8	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	39	39	...	...	35	...	4	...	10	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	309	309	...	...	296	...	13	...	33	33	...	...	33	...	...	...
Glass and glass products.....	84	82	2	...	77	...	7	...	7	7	...	...	7	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	110	110	...	...	95	...	15	...	10	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	143	143	...	...	132	1	10	...	6	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	15	15	...	...	12	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	952	949	2	1	937	1	14	...	77	77	...	...	77	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,098	1,098	...	...	1,075	1	22	...	91	91	...	...	90	...	1	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	923	921	2	...	914	...	8	1	644	644	...	...	643	...	...	1
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	94	94	...	...	85	...	9	...	13	13	...	...	13	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	14	14	...	...	14	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	4	1	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	11	11	...	...	8	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	18	18	...	...	18	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	778	778	...	...	749	1	28	...	258	258	...	...	256	...	2	...
Nondurable goods.....	8,141	8,137	4	...	7,857	8	276	...	12,465	12,446	18	1	12,433	2	25	5
Meat products.....	206	204	2	...	195	1	9	...	21	21	...	...	21	...	...	...
Bakery products.....	737	737	...	...	690	...	47	...	187	187	...	...	187	...	...	...
Other food industries.....	659	659	...	...	626	...	42	...	115	115	...	...	111	...	4	...
Tobacco manufactures.....	236	236	...	...	232	...	4	...	644	644	...	...	644	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	35	35	...	...	27	4	4	...	31	31	...	...	31	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	1,809	1,809	...	...	1,799	...	10	...	1,961	1,960	1	...	1,959	1	...	1
Other textile mill products.....	477	477	...	...	463	1	13	...	434	434	...	...	433	...	1	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	1,527	1,527	...	...	1,466	...	61	...	7,900	7,884	15	1	7,880	1	15	4
Paper and allied products.....	112	112	...	...	108	...	4	...	41	41	...	...	41	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,180	1,180	...	...	1,115	...	65	...	414	413	1	...	411	...	3	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	256	255	1	...	244	1	11	...	56	56	...	...	54	...	2	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	45	45	...	...	44	...	1	...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	18	18	...	...	17	...	1	...	6	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	769	768	1	...	765	...	4	...	586	585	1	...	586	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	65	65	...	...	65	...	...	...	64	64	...	...	64	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	152	152	...	...	148	...	4	...	99	98	1	...	99	...	...	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	8,306	8,276	30	...	7,836	177	288	5	1,075	1,073	2	...	1,056	9	10	...
Railroads and railway express service.....	4,696	4,688	8	...	4,673	21	2	...	200	200	...	...	199	1	...	...
Street railways and bus lines.....	558	554	4	...	524	27	7	...	28	27	1	...	26	2	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,529	1,511	18	...	1,266	2	256	5	111	110	1	...	103	8	...	...
Water transportation.....	20	20	...	...	18	2	...	...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	34	34	...	...	28	5	1	...	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	254	254	...	...	241	...	13	...	15	15	...	...	14	...	1	...
Telecommunications.....	277	277	...	...	274	...	3	...	534	534	...	...	533	1	...	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	773	773	...	...	756	15	2	...	162	162	...	...	160	2	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	165	165	...	...	56	105	4	...	16	16	...	...	12	3	1	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,150	12,134	15	1	8,620	87	3,406	37	5,306	5,300	5	1	4,614	5	600	87
Wholesale trade.....	2,431	2,425	6	...	2,000	4	427	...	447	447	...	...	433	...	12	2
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	2,829	2,827	1	...	1,834	4	975	16	831	830	...	1	542	...	243	46
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	539	539	...	...	450	1	87	1	1,210	1,207	3	...	1,187	...	20	3
Apparel and accessories stores.....	628	628	...	...	433	1	193	1	852	852	...	...	760	...	89	3
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	717	717	...	...	555	...	162	...	183	183	...	...	167	...	14	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	627	627	...	...	527	...	99	...	87	87	...	...	85	...	2	...
Gasoline service stations.....	544	544	...	...	310	3	228	3	14	14	...	...	14	...	2	1
Drug stores.....	267	265	2	...	172	1	93	1	108	108	...	...	101	...	6	1
Eating and drinking places.....	1,535	1,531	4	...	909	1	616	9	898	896	2	...	794	2	141	21
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	671	671	...	...	533	2	133	3	135	135	...	...	123	1	7	4
All other retail trade.....	1,362	1,360	2	...	897	70	393	2	541	541	...	...	471	2	64	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,421	1,420	...	1	1,207	46	167	1	868	865	3	...	817	30	20	1
Banking and other finance.....	444	443	...	1	395	31	18	...	419	419	...	...	391	27	1	...
Insurance and real estate.....	977	977	...	...	812	15	149	1	449	446	3	...	426	3	19	1
Business and repair services.....	1,530	1,527	3	...	1,075	15	439	1	145	145	...	...	128	4	12	1
Business services.....	364	363	1	...	250	4	110	...	115	115	...	...	104	4	6	1
Automobile repair services and garages.....	867	865	2	...	655	11	201	...	18	18	...	...	16	...	2	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	299	299	...	...	170	...	128	1	12	12	...	...	8	...	4	...
Personal services.....	1,951	1,880	66	5	1,249	6	693	3	2,008	1,961	47	...	1,711	1	290	6
Private households.....	171	160	9	2	166	...	5	...	954	917	37	...	920	...	34	...
Hotels and lodging places.....	514	464	50	...	417	5	90	2	264	257	7	...	229	1	29	5
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	508	503	2	3	394	...	114	...	409	409	...	...	391	...	17	1
All other personal services.....	758	753	5	...	272	1	484	1	381	378	3	...	171	...	210	...
Entertainment and recreation services.....	644	642	2	...	575	7	62	...	188	188	...	...	179	3	6	...
Professional and related services.....	3,611	3,601	9	1	1,863	1,065	679	4	4,800	4,794	6	...	2,714	1,920	141	25
Medical and other health services.....	1,004	1,002	2	...	258	287	456	3	1,555	1,552	3	...	1,054	388	109	4
Educational services, government.....	755	754	1	...	...	755	...	...	1,511	1,510	1	...	1,511	...	...	...
Educational services, private.....	826	825	...	1	796	...	30	...	1,222	1,220	2	...	1,187	...	26	12
Welfare, religious, & membership organiza'tns.....	745	740	5	...	714	21	9	1	394							

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 83.—RACE AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over									
	Total	Race			Class of worker				Total	Race			Class of worker					
		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		White	Negro	Other races	Private wage & salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family wkrs.		
WILKES-BARRE--HAZLETON																		
Employed	96,675	96,476	187	12	79,185	6,115	11,137	238	42,131	42,065	63	3	36,328	3,836	1,719	248		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,153	2,150	3	...	782	36	1,218	117	105	105	...	...	39	1	36	29		
Agriculture	2,128	2,125	3	...	777	17	1,217	117	105	105	...	...	39	1	36	29		
Forestry and fisheries	25	25	...	...	5	19	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	31,086	31,004	80	2	30,903	21	157	5	291	288	3	...	285	1	5	...		
Coal mining	30,990	30,908	80	2	30,815	21	149	5	289	286	3	...	283	1	5	...		
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	11	11	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	85	85	...	...	78	...	7	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Construction	5,542	5,537	4	1	4,039	502	996	5	161	161	...	...	141	5	15	...		
Manufacturing	17,168	17,148	18	2	16,547	13	601	7	20,910	20,904	6	...	20,843	10	52	5		
Durable goods	5,475	5,462	12	1	5,243	5	222	5	1,008	1,007	1	...	1,000	2	4	2		
Logging	244	244	...	...	198	...	43	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	179	179	...	...	162	1	16	...	12	12	...	...	12	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	73	73	...	...	67	...	6	...	3	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	351	350	...	1	323	1	27	...	52	52	...	...	52	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	61	61	...	...	56	1	4	...	4	4	...	...	3	...	1	...		
Stone and clay products	189	189	...	...	169	...	20	...	9	9	...	...	8	...	1	...		
Primary iron and steel industries	1,218	1,213	5	...	1,207	...	11	...	106	106	...	...	106	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	263	262	1	...	262	...	1	...	24	24	...	...	24	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	635	634	1	...	613	...	22	...	110	110	...	...	110	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	1,154	1,154	...	...	1,118	...	35	1	92	92	...	...	90	...	1	1		
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	449	448	1	...	445	...	4	...	454	453	1	...	451	2	...	1		
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	92	92	...	...	90	...	2	...	9	9	...	...	9	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	18	18	...	...	17	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	327	327	...	...	324	...	3	...	15	15	...	...	14	...	1	...		
All other durable goods	217	213	4	...	187	1	28	1	112	112	...	...	112	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	11,570	11,563	6	1	11,185	7	376	2	19,783	19,778	5	...	19,725	7	48	3		
Meat products	271	271	...	...	259	1	11	...	59	59	...	...	58	...	1	...		
Bakery products	1,205	1,205	...	...	1,142	...	63	...	263	263	...	...	258	...	4	1		
Other food industries	1,623	1,620	3	...	1,540	1	81	1	263	263	...	...	258	...	4	1		
Tobacco manufactures	544	544	...	...	543	...	1	...	2,542	2,542	...	...	2,539	...	3	...		
Knitting mills	121	121	...	...	108	3	10	...	405	405	...	...	402	1	2	...		
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	2,874	2,874	...	...	2,865	1	13	...	3,222	3,222	...	...	3,219	...	3	...		
Other textile mill products	540	539	1	...	532	...	7	...	471	470	1	...	467	...	4	...		
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,924	1,922	1	1	1,827	...	97	...	11,292	11,289	3	...	11,270	5	16	1		
Paper and allied products	175	175	...	...	170	...	5	...	80	79	1	...	79	...	1	...		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,210	1,210	...	...	1,146	1	62	1	142	142	...	...	135	...	6	1		
Chemicals and allied products	435	434	1	...	419	...	16	...	46	46	...	...	40	1	5	...		
Petroleum and coal products	46	46	...	...	45	...	1	...	10	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Rubber products	48	48	...	...	48	...	...	...	41	41	...	...	41	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	538	538	...	...	531	...	7	...	639	639	...	...	639	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	16	16	...	...	14	...	2	...	13	13	...	...	13	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	123	123	...	...	119	1	3	...	119	119	...	...	118	1	...	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.	8,404	8,392	12	...	7,765	205	427	7	1,251	1,250	1	...	1,232	11	8	...		
Railroads and railway express service	3,546	3,543	3	...	3,537	8	1	...	66	66	...	...	65	1	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	784	782	2	...	739	26	19	...	52	52	...	...	49	1	2	...		
Trucking service and warehousing	1,425	1,420	5	...	1,057	3	359	6	81	80	1	...	77	1	3	...		
Water transportation	58	58	...	...	55	3	...	...	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...
Air transportation	47	47	...	...	33	10	3	1	7	7	...	...	6	1	...	...
All other transportation	233	232	1	...	210	...	23	...	14	14	...	...	14	...	...	...
Telecommunications	379	379	...	...	372	3	4	...	751	751	...	...	749	...	2	...		
Electric and gas utilities	1,563	1,562	1	...	1,548	13	2	...	213	213	...	...	212	1	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	369	369	...	...	214	139	16	...	63	63	...	...	56	6	1	...		
Wholesale and retail trade	16,176	16,153	21	2	11,213	91	4,800	72	7,638	7,633	4	1	6,516	13	927	182		
Wholesale trade	2,919	2,917	2	...	2,389	7	521	2	510	510	...	...	484	...	25	1		
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	3,739	3,737	1	1	2,319	2	1,379	39	1,310	1,310	...	...	858	1	377	74		
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	838	835	3	...	720	...	117	1	1,968	1,966	...	1	1,926	...	36	6		
Apparel and accessories stores	808	806	2	...	557	1	250	...	1,054	1,054	...	...	941	...	103	10		
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	1,008	1,006	2	...	752	...	254	2	229	228	1	...	204	...	17	8		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	917	915	1	1	751	...	166	...	135	135	...	...	132	...	3	...		
Gasoline service stations	775	774	1	...	442	2	329	2	26	26	...	...	14	...	9	2		
Drug stores	303	302	1	...	199	...	104	...	191	191	...	...	180	...	...	...
Eating and drinking places	2,047	2,043	4	...	1,115	1	913	18	1,379	1,377	2	...	1,047	7	259	66		
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	957	956	1	...	762	...	192	3	164	164	...	...	148	...	12	4		
All other retail trade	1,865	1,862	3	...	1,207	78	575	5	672	671	1	...	582	5	77	8		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,861	1,856	5	...	1,627	68	165	1	1,038	1,035	3	...	983	32	22	1		
Banking and other finance	619	619	...	...	552	55	12	...	474	474	...	...	446	26	2	...		
Insurance and real estate	1,242	1,237	5	...	1,075	13	153	1	564	561	3	...	537	6	20	1		
Business and repair services	2,310	2,302	8	...	1,684	20	594	12	199	199	...	...	175	2	21	1		
Business services	372	370	2	...	250	8	113	1	128	128	...	...	118	...	10	...		
Automobile repair services and garages	1,404	1,401	3	...	1,109	12	276	7	45	45	...	...	38	2	4	1		
Miscellaneous repair services	534	531	3	...	325	...	205	4	26	26	...	...	19	...	7	...		
Personal services	2,174	2,161	12	1	1,338	6	824	6	2,663	2,629	34	...	2,242	6	407	8		
Private households	189	181	7	1	179	...	10	...	1,326	1,299	27	...	1,282	...	41	3		
Hotels and lodging places	426	424	2	...	350	3	75	...	293	288	5	...	263	4	25	1		
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	568	567	1	...	476	...	92	...	494	493	1	...	476	...	18	...		
All other personal services	991	989	2	...	333	3	649	6	550	549	1	...	221	2	323	4		
Entertainment and recreation services	682	681	1	...														

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Male, employed	2,829,577	202,303	359,625	202,754	173,408	604,305	745,202	168,093	345,538	28,349
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	152,445	2,066	92,016	228	240	673	1,206	246	55,651	119
Agriculture	150,767	1,545	91,933	183	229	592	1,106	217	54,852	110
Forestry and fisheries	1,678	521	83	45	11	81	100	29	799	9
Mining	189,721	2,066	4,032	3,745	192	27,755	150,673	925	147	186
Coal mining	173,277	1,664	2,856	3,138	114	23,187	141,254	796	112	156
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	7,331	228	750	353	25	2,781	3,171	14	6	3
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	9,113	174	426	254	53	1,787	6,243	115	29	27
Construction	209,532	8,137	17,214	3,178	695	115,168	16,237	1,098	47,476	329
Manufacturing	1,020,000	57,425	45,329	74,333	27,330	264,753	373,920	21,967	151,390	3,553
Durable goods	668,298	39,623	22,412	49,298	9,610	190,993	224,577	12,852	116,584	2,349
Logging	3,611	96	90	26	9	78	266	12	3,034	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	12,764	126	1,084	333	211	1,931	4,964	125	3,941	...
Miscellaneous wood products	3,032	50	238	79	50	662	1,413	56	476	8
Furniture and fixtures	17,863	220	938	700	465	4,991	8,250	265	1,950	84
Glass and glass products	21,826	839	587	1,394	183	3,883	10,058	475	4,328	89
Stone and clay products	34,185	1,233	1,517	1,472	515	5,431	12,526	466	10,896	129
Primary iron and steel industries	245,325	10,215	3,870	17,902	1,046	75,249	71,336	4,932	59,948	827
Primary nonferrous industries	15,508	1,247	544	1,097	201	3,835	5,263	336	2,940	45
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	72,084	3,949	3,349	5,256	1,429	20,135	27,429	1,453	8,846	238
Machinery, except electrical	84,014	6,559	4,104	6,620	2,410	29,203	27,134	1,404	6,338	242
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	74,330	9,356	2,274	7,669	1,116	18,997	26,137	1,587	6,885	309
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	21,984	968	838	1,952	478	6,660	8,877	410	1,731	70
Aircraft and parts	4,368	749	138	275	20	1,603	1,308	67	190	18
Ship and boat building and repairing	10,961	856	183	885	18	5,546	2,113	295	1,002	63
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	14,286	993	280	1,249	64	4,713	5,085	320	1,534	48
All other durable goods	32,147	2,167	2,378	2,389	1,395	8,076	12,418	649	2,545	130
Nondurable goods	345,127	17,277	22,449	24,425	17,374	72,206	147,473	8,674	34,088	1,161
Meat products	9,869	121	672	868	821	706	5,380	181	1,096	24
Bakery products	20,959	164	1,335	1,026	996	7,467	8,531	479	914	47
Other food industries	44,704	1,242	4,187	3,162	2,689	6,840	17,969	1,202	7,273	140
Tobacco manufactures	4,042	40	394	285	222	862	1,577	163	536	13
Knitting mills	17,477	124	1,063	924	192	2,283	11,767	459	618	37
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	32,511	851	1,452	1,600	450	6,368	17,901	825	2,942	106
Other textile mill products	22,243	883	805	1,362	257	3,393	12,128	536	2,773	100
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	32,444	458	2,889	2,800	797	5,213	17,833	1,134	1,253	67
Paper and allied products	26,512	919	1,366	1,855	846	4,689	12,307	611	3,842	77
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	45,016	3,396	3,552	4,083	6,665	19,138	6,202	829	1,054	97
Chemicals and allied products	34,013	4,912	2,303	2,464	2,066	5,496	10,965	963	4,669	175
Petroleum and coal products	26,924	3,478	1,260	2,470	636	6,365	7,847	669	4,086	113
Rubber products	9,340	455	434	658	373	1,494	4,499	207	1,169	51
Footwear, except rubber	10,479	69	388	464	236	921	7,594	212	528	67
Leather and leather products, except footwear	8,596	145	385	404	132	971	4,973	204	1,335	47
Not specified manufacturing industries	6,575	525	468	610	346	1,554	1,870	441	718	43
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	285,620	8,483	19,741	31,916	1,278	79,095	92,983	7,584	43,818	722
Railroads and railway express service	130,164	1,701	9,653	17,234	121	44,691	28,182	4,535	23,759	288
Street railways and bus lines	24,475	332	935	1,605	40	4,140	15,950	485	954	34
Trucking service and warehousing	43,092	252	3,440	2,791	244	2,341	28,402	418	5,169	35
Water transportation	11,854	152	1,472	790	42	700	4,071	600	3,891	136
Air transportation	2,401	414	268	483	24	702	190	144	155	21
All other transportation	10,413	206	542	655	59	840	7,340	250	506	15
Telecommunications	14,321	1,377	1,100	1,804	132	8,764	530	215	367	32
Electric and gas utilities	38,246	3,627	1,697	5,877	582	15,005	6,247	753	4,350	108
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	10,654	422	634	677	34	1,912	2,071	184	4,667	53
Wholesale and retail trade	451,488	11,029	128,192	23,950	111,295	41,227	73,529	39,652	21,840	774
Wholesale trade	93,265	2,356	21,060	9,879	23,624	6,927	20,214	1,117	7,854	234
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	91,868	310	31,218	2,701	25,366	4,879	22,866	1,084	3,325	119
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	27,285	467	7,486	3,394	6,602	3,256	2,052	2,178	1,798	52
Apparel and accessories stores	23,147	120	7,639	612	8,256	4,461	1,174	436	416	33
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	27,707	228	6,477	1,286	10,566	5,436	2,298	259	1,112	45
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	26,230	346	6,468	1,297	10,155	5,435	1,244	341	917	27
Gasoline service stations	22,378	44	8,952	158	278	1,000	11,427	47	456	16
Drug stores	10,436	5,247	958	243	2,330	144	333	942	224	15
Eating and drinking places	51,502	483	16,437	418	665	539	415	32,015	423	87
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	27,752	355	6,496	1,641	8,101	4,375	3,789	252	2,687	96
All other retail trade	49,918	1,073	14,981	2,321	15,352	4,775	7,717	981	2,628	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70,171	2,743	14,055	13,058	27,010	2,894	757	6,859	2,638	157
Banking and other finance	22,005	1,209	7,505	9,050	1,195	535	225	2,148	86	52
Insurance and real estate	48,166	1,534	6,550	4,008	25,815	2,359	532	4,711	2,552	105
Business and repair services	78,751	7,104	10,313	2,988	2,486	41,748	8,006	2,417	3,589	100
Business services	19,369	6,684	2,869	2,003	1,584	2,529	1,370	1,972	317	41
Automobile repair services and garages	43,849	226	5,688	783	788	28,815	4,277	394	2,831	47
Miscellaneous repair services	15,533	194	1,756	202	114	10,404	2,359	51	441	12
Personal services	70,809	5,942	7,839	1,850	924	7,623	14,920	27,578	4,047	86
Private households	9,828	117	85	49	18	294	1,793	4,469	2,991	12
Hotels and lodging places	15,180	282	3,026	1,270	51	984	525	8,560	454	28
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	19,490	115	3,939	370	665	1,901	11,608	393	468	31
All other personal services	26,311	5,428	789	161	190	4,444	994	14,156	134	15
Entertainment and recreation services	22,331	5,340	4,514	805	398	2,782	520	6,336	1,586	50
Professional and related services	134,842	81,263	4,936	4,812	437	7,760	4,427	27,762	3,179	266
Medical and other health services	40,209	23,455	928	1,119	72	2,995	1,785	8,817	942	96
Educational services, government	31,641	20,949	415	709	32	1,835	805	6,293	550	53
Educational services, private	18,200	11,166	674	723	133	1,520	615	2,713	613	43
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	29,771	12,835	2,500	1,678	146	979	907	9,689	982	55
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	15,021	12,858	419	583	54	431	315	250	92	19
Public administration	110,884	9,903	10,544	40,691	298	10,028	6,147	24,687	7,769	817
Postal service	25,766	56	1,660	21,858	20	413	310	712	701	36
Federal public administration	35,146	5,118	3,031	11,465	79	6,532	3,594	1,810	2,945	572
State and local public administration	49,972	4,729	5,853	7,368	199	3,083	2,243	22,165	4,123	209
Industry not reported	32,983	802	900	1,200	825	2,799	1,877	982	2,408	21,190

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Services workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Female, employed.....	1,101,078	127,110	38,288	286,033	100,104	18,998	301,751	191,671	20,323	16,800
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	11,840	94	2,405	590	60	45	225	97	8,355	9
Agriculture.....	11,600	74	2,399	425	58	44	209	85	8,298	8
Forestry and fisheries.....	240	20	6	125	2	1	16	12	57	1
Mining.....	2,509	48	83	1,555	8	80	641	89	...	5
Coal mining.....	2,037	29	37	1,221	7	67	600	73	...	3
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	256	18	35	168	...	8	15	10	...	2
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	216	1	11	166	1	5	26	6	...	...
Construction.....	6,202	135	274	4,343	39	745	190	84	383	9
Manufacturing.....	375,166	5,997	2,609	75,086	1,929	12,236	264,694	3,201	7,971	1,443
Durable goods.....	106,097	2,719	902	40,383	415	3,142	52,102	1,740	4,102	592
Logging.....	34	1	...	7	1	1	...	1	23	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	555	3	21	340	4	14	125	4	39	5
Miscellaneous wood products.....	551	2	10	145	4	13	340	1	32	4
Furniture and fixtures.....	2,622	17	43	823	11	164	1,390	26	133	15
Glass and glass products.....	6,593	287	22	1,410	13	87	4,138	117	471	48
Stone and clay products.....	5,270	164	73	1,635	18	115	2,819	56	349	41
Primary iron and steel industries.....	12,555	541	104	8,426	43	485	1,956	491	472	37
Primary nonferrous industries.....	2,243	68	16	1,288	7	21	636	58	135	14
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	12,562	246	124	4,943	56	341	6,059	209	534	50
Machinery, except electrical.....	11,225	276	146	6,212	37	319	3,823	134	238	40
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	30,738	655	112	8,266	74	748	19,134	382	1,160	207
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	2,041	58	17	1,199	5	71	634	28	25	4
Aircraft and parts.....	549	24	2	307	...	31	166	5	10	4
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	929	43	13	687	6	52	72	43	10	3
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1,231	43	8	822	4	32	213	70	35	4
All other durable goods.....	16,399	291	191	3,873	132	648	10,597	115	436	116
Nondurable goods.....	265,607	3,159	1,661	33,765	1,464	9,002	210,618	1,360	3,778	800
Meat products.....	2,367	25	32	594	12	29	1,569	22	72	12
Bakery products.....	5,997	29	128	1,047	237	693	3,645	106	88	24
Other food industries.....	14,903	243	217	3,615	145	472	9,364	257	535	55
Tobacco manufactures.....	11,880	18	23	398	19	222	10,972	44	150	34
Knitting mills.....	27,002	48	95	1,613	58	699	24,137	32	236	84
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	28,307	147	75	2,376	32	647	24,199	101	631	99
Other textile mill products.....	8,102	133	35	1,815	27	176	5,664	62	162	28
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	117,011	233	405	4,755	240	3,174	107,179	169	596	260
Paper and allied products.....	9,465	110	59	2,076	51	221	6,450	88	39	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	13,590	1,142	339	7,112	396	2,108	2,217	122	114	40
Chemicals and allied products.....	8,765	684	157	3,853	203	193	3,132	163	338	42
Petroleum and coal products.....	3,155	232	32	2,523	15	39	141	118	47	8
Rubber products.....	2,569	58	17	818	9	45	1,456	47	111	8
Footwear, except rubber.....	9,548	25	27	774	13	225	8,250	12	178	44
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2,946	32	20	396	7	59	2,243	17	149	23
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	3,462	119	46	938	50	92	1,974	101	91	51
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	45,813	928	663	39,618	168	805	1,345	1,392	814	80
Railroads and railway express service.....	5,546	97	80	3,917	15	191	245	450	536	15
Street railways and bus lines.....	2,285	19	50	1,650	6	51	293	141	73	2
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,694	14	119	2,079	13	19	304	84	57	5
Water transportation.....	466	6	14	239	6	9	35	135	21	1
Air transportation.....	386	20	11	278	5	7	10	50	2	3
All other transportation.....	926	38	52	642	9	15	124	24	19	3
Telecommunications.....	26,333	432	234	24,939	49	273	80	281	15	30
Electric and gas utilities.....	6,299	266	75	5,189	60	212	223	205	51	18
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	878	36	28	685	5	28	31	22	40	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	238,402	2,355	23,292	50,989	94,441	3,098	12,865	49,632	1,389	341
Wholesale trade.....	19,958	280	896	13,705	1,021	237	3,273	255	239	52
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	38,221	72	6,433	5,662	443	22,045	1,794	1,520	200	52
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	56,998	706	3,215	11,875	34,953	891	2,568	2,321	391	78
Apparel and accessories stores.....	26,449	110	3,528	2,803	15,270	643	3,661	256	150	28
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	6,598	110	450	3,056	2,171	172	322	272	34	11
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	3,473	63	145	2,820	323	35	42	25	16	4
Gasoline service stations.....	1,168	2	370	302	78	6	369	33	7	1
Drug stores.....	7,152	396	224	517	4,337	4	31	1,619	15	9
Eating and drinking places.....	51,189	323	4,870	1,914	710	226	152	42,792	141	61
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	4,634	39	310	2,766	1,340	52	55	36	31	5
All other retail trade.....	22,562	254	2,851	5,569	12,193	389	598	503	165	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	45,937	561	1,564	37,565	1,560	154	193	4,141	121	78
Banking and other finance.....	18,295	238	611	16,497	54	45	69	724	22	35
Insurance and real estate.....	27,642	323	953	21,068	1,506	109	124	3,417	99	43
Business and repair services.....	10,154	1,028	646	6,870	206	473	493	330	81	27
Business services.....	7,478	951	485	5,195	144	163	218	283	17	22
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,803	60	95	1,326	32	144	48	42	52	4
Miscellaneous repair services.....	873	17	66	349	30	166	227	5	12	1
Personal services.....	126,002	1,513	2,295	5,622	867	558	16,789	97,725	481	152
Private households.....	76,112	567	73	187	31	27	177	74,767	236	47
Hotels and lodging places.....	12,900	183	968	1,454	53	54	343	9,779	32	34
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	19,527	39	947	3,297	644	387	13,792	176	188	57
All other personal services.....	17,463	724	307	684	139	90	2,477	13,003	25	14
Entertainment and recreation services.....	7,531	1,509	392	2,899	329	91	139	2,105	44	23
Professional and related services.....	176,870	109,270	1,845	30,822	195	475	3,246	30,320	386	311
Medical and other health services.....	70,764	40,510	643	11,192	60	149	2,099	15,872	117	122
Educational services, government.....	54,683	44,463	225	4,382	24	126	231	5,039	106	87
Educational services, private.....	26,039	18,271	340	3,790	41	120	305	3,054	71	47
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	18,437	4,958	559	5,907	59	64	580	6,179	85	46
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	6,947	1,068	78	5,551	11	16	31	176	7	9
Public administration.....	34,983	3,138	2,053	26,567	79	141	666	1,869	187	283
Postal service.....	2,715	11	865	1,677	7	1	5	133	10	6
Federal public administration.....	14,733	634	236	12,894	27	82	453	242	101	64
State and local public administration.....	17,535	2,493	952	11,996	45	58	208	1,494	76	213
Industry not reported.....	19,669	534	167	3,547	223	97	265	686	111	14,039

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON										
Male, employed.....	126,740	8,824	15,466	9,246	7,566	27,838	31,404	7,149	18,475	772
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	7,057	74	3,694	13	13	23	47	11	3,179	3
Agriculture.....	7,004	59	3,692	13	13	21	37	10	3,157	2
Forestry and fisheries.....	53	15	2	...	...	2	10	1	22	1
Mining.....	1,184	24	49	22	3	170	901	6	2	1
Coal mining.....	32	6	6	5	...	5	10	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	6	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	1,146	17	40	23	3	164	890	6	2	1
Construction.....	8,912	235	800	129	25	5,141	692	35	1,848	7
Manufacturing.....	60,687	3,308	2,320	4,930	1,398	15,433	21,561	1,477	10,159	161
Durable goods.....	40,655	2,579	1,041	3,588	468	11,734	12,006	926	8,196	117
Logging.....	23	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	22	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	343	3	28	19	19	80	118	8	68	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	220	...	4	10	1	37	137	6	25	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	672	4	35	17	17	196	334	16	51	2
Glass and glass products.....	46	3	3	3	3	4	24	1	5	...
Stone and clay products.....	5,547	299	155	299	37	1,161	1,673	108	1,800	15
Primary iron and steel industries.....	20,104	1,182	10	1,928	138	6,407	4,739	481	4,863	60
Primary nonferrous industries.....	622	29	10	42	2	196	279	10	152	2
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	2,530	157	124	212	38	642	976	46	331	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,861	430	168	459	95	1,552	1,626	117	999	15
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2,003	265	78	205	34	502	712	42	139	6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	2,670	158	53	342	23	750	1,072	61	202	9
Aircraft and parts.....	34	8	2	...	...	12	7	...	4	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	17	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	960	41	75	52	40	189	401	26	133	3
Nondurable goods.....	19,873	719	1,267	1,320	864	3,660	9,517	545	1,938	43
Meat products.....	575	8	35	59	42	50	291	18	71	1
Bakery products.....	1,061	9	97	49	67	290	475	17	57	...
Other food industries.....	1,631	32	204	99	121	204	703	24	242	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	226	1	10	16	7	58	62	14	58	...
Knitting mills.....	1,301	3	55	78	3	145	933	33	49	2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	3,991	67	177	200	16	762	2,340	128	297	4
Other textile mill products.....	1,572	23	37	70	6	218	931	32	246	9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,051	30	280	263	21	359	1,810	126	160	2
Paper and allied products.....	1,502	77	97	147	38	355	556	29	199	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,941	130	130	138	418	804	243	34	36	8
Chemicals and allied products.....	2,148	320	102	155	86	322	658	70	426	9
Petroleum and coal products.....	130	11	8	10	15	20	38	...	28	...
Rubber products.....	101	2	4	5	5	15	47	1	21	1
Footwear, except rubber.....	296	1	13	6	12	28	213	7	15	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	347	5	18	25	7	30	217	12	33	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	159	10	12	22	6	39	38	6	25	1
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	10,269	513	821	1,343	60	2,525	3,222	307	1,463	15
Railroads and railway express service.....	4,122	75	396	633	3	1,190	909	175	737	4
Street railways and bus lines.....	813	5	24	52	3	126	543	27	32	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,861	13	183	85	17	110	1,214	14	225	...
Water transportation.....	37	1	10	1	...	4	18	...	3	...
Air transportation.....	64	13	8	17	...	19	3	...	6	...
All other transportation.....	302	6	19	17	...	20	194	32	19	1
Telecommunications.....	501	41	32	54	5	331	14	14	9	1
Electric and gas utilities.....	2,033	333	107	450	29	633	235	40	201	5
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	536	26	42	38	3	92	92	3	237	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,419	331	5,567	960	4,867	1,770	3,531	1,478	899	16
Wholesale trade.....	3,650	77	815	350	893	254	938	75	284	4
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4,184	9	1,380	108	1,327	189	1,015	33	122	1
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	1,140	11	365	108	325	150	75	61	44	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	899	9	296	28	331	144	47	30	13	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	1,508	6	336	71	536	332	149	11	65	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,170	14	281	63	450	232	72	11	46	1
Gasoline service stations.....	1,119	3	449	6	4	46	594	2	14	1
Drug stores.....	362	148	38	15	113	5	11	23	8	...
Eating and drinking places.....	2,066	13	731	15	25	18	15	1,223	24	2
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	1,299	13	271	113	360	193	204	17	127	1
All other retail trade.....	2,023	28	605	83	503	207	411	32	152	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,358	41	470	419	1,071	57	21	153	124	2
Banking and other finance.....	757	28	267	342	42	8	3	65	2	...
Insurance and real estate.....	1,601	13	203	77	1,029	49	18	88	122	2
Business and repair services.....	3,401	229	482	109	110	1,882	345	71	170	3
Business services.....	638	219	98	51	63	99	48	49	11	...
Automobile repair services and garages.....	2,093	4	283	53	42	1,351	202	21	134	3
Miscellaneous repair services.....	670	6	101	5	5	432	95	1	25	...
Personal services.....	3,205	216	451	66	25	299	697	1,274	177	...
Private households.....	336	3	3	2	...	8	62	128	130	...
Hotels and lodging places.....	905	18	226	53	...	32	26	535	15	...
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	900	2	169	8	23	86	570	14	28	...
All other personal services.....	1,064	193	53	3	2	173	39	597	4	...
Entertainment and recreation services.....	892	181	175	20	13	134	33	279	57	...
Professional and related services.....	5,689	3,438	199	158	19	256	199	1,270	142	8
Medical and other health services.....	1,436	877	37	25	3	83	78	303	28	2
Educational services, government.....	1,212	873	8	16	1	39	25	262	17	1
Educational services, private.....	1,189	741	49	38	6	84	41	171	55	4
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	1,260	501	85	49	6	26	40	524	28	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	562	446	20	30	3	24	15	10	14	...
Public administration.....	2,864	202	407	1,042	6	109	113	778	188	19
Postal service.....	842	2	71	715	...	6	10	21	15	2
Federal public administration.....	394	67	71	177	...	25	18	13	8	14
State and local public administration.....	1,628	133	265	150	5	78	85	744	165	3
Industry not reported.....	803	32	31	29	16	39	42	10	67	537

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
ALLENTOWN-BETHELEHEM-EASTON										
Female, employed	55,102	4,957	1,589	10,640	4,105	985	24,467	6,444	1,118	797
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	877	3	144	11	4	4	9	4	698	...
Agriculture	873	3	144	9	4	4	7	4	698	...
Forestry and fisheries	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	29	...	...	23	1	...	5	...	...	...
Coal mining	3	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	25	...	...	20	1	...	4	...	...	...
Construction	208	2	7	141	1	26	15	6	9	1
Manufacturing	29,173	214	151	4,165	103	772	23,149	227	339	53
Durable goods	4,916	78	43	2,231	24	162	2,084	160	122	12
Logging	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	29	1	...	11	...	2	11	...	4	...
Miscellaneous wood products	57	...	...	13	...	2	38	...	4	...
Furniture and fixtures	66	1	...	19	...	4	41	1	...	...
Glass and glass products	8	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	303	3	12	211	...	4	53	7	13	...
Primary iron and steel industries	1,301	23	6	996	9	45	74	120	26	2
Primary nonferrous industries	17	1	...	11	...	...	4	...	1	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	380	4	3	139	1	12	202	4	14	1
Machinery, except electrical	459	18	7	361	1	11	45	11	5	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,526	16	3	222	3	56	1,188	10	22	6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	195	7	2	168	...	5	9	2	2	...
Aircraft and parts	4	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...
All other durable goods	565	4	10	67	9	21	417	3	31	3
Nondurable goods	24,143	134	108	1,910	77	606	20,987	64	216	41
Meat products	118	2	1	20	1	...	86	4	3	1
Bakery products	181	...	10	50	13	18	82	4	4	...
Other food industries	270	2	5	90	3	7	154	3	6	...
Tobacco manufactures	940	1	3	19	1	19	884	3	9	1
Knitting mills	2,108	5	7	101	4	63	1,892	6	25	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	3,921	8	16	317	4	72	3,415	10	71	8
Other textile mill products	246	3	2	71	1	4	157	4	4	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	13,750	12	40	477	15	308	12,833	13	40	12
Paper and allied products	887	12	3	161	2	7	676	5	13	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	570	11	11	320	13	96	71	3	4	1
Chemicals and allied products	415	38	9	238	18	4	85	9	13	1
Petroleum and coal products	4	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
Rubber products	13	...	1	3	1	...	8	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	210	...	...	17	1	3	186	...	3	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	510	...	...	23	...	5	457	...	21	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	114	2	...	24	2	4	78	3	1	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	1,552	35	25	1,389	11	24	29	30	6	3
Railroads and railway express service	203	1	3	183	1	5	...	7	3	...
Street railways and bus lines	51	...	3	39	...	...	2	6	1	...
Trucking service and warehousing	96	...	7	83	...	...	2	3	1	...
Water transportation	5	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...
Air transportation	6	...	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	...
All other transportation	27	1	2	18	1	...	4	1	...	...
Telecommunications	694	10	6	662	3	7	1	4	...	1
Electric and gas utilities	424	21	2	360	6	10	18	4	1	2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	46	2	...	39	...	1	1	3	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	9,002	79	947	1,701	3,891	101	437	1,796	32	18
Wholesale trade	606	12	29	399	49	6	99	6	6	...
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,245	2	292	197	660	18	38	32	5	1
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	2,409	29	122	352	1,694	22	99	77	2	12
Apparel and accessories stores	1,160	1	127	116	753	24	127	4	7	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	294	6	14	152	85	5	18	11	1	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	125	1	6	104	11	1	...	2	...	...
Gasoline service stations	45	...	11	8	2	...	23	1	...	...
Drug stores	247	10	9	17	158	...	1	52	...	...
Eating and drinking places	1,904	8	221	39	29	6	8	1,587	5	1
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	178	...	12	123	34	4	1	1	3	...
All other retail trade	789	10	104	194	416	15	23	23	3	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,053	5	44	920	36	7	6	33	1	1
Banking and other finance	482	1	15	457	2	1	...	6	...	...
Insurance and real estate	571	4	29	463	34	6	6	27	1	1
Business and repair services	333	38	17	234	3	10	19	6	5	1
Business services	228	35	9	172	2	1	3	6	...	...
Automobile repair services and garages	70	2	3	52	...	6	...	...	3	1
Miscellaneous repair services	35	1	5	10	1	3	13	...	2	...
Personal services	4,398	64	114	198	40	26	680	3,264	8	4
Private households	2,265	32	3	9	...	...	2	2,215	4	...
Hotels and lodging places	677	7	70	55	4	3	21	514	...	3
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	765	...	26	116	34	19	561	5	3	1
All other personal services	691	25	15	18	2	4	96	530	1	...
Entertainment and recreation services	250	52	19	96	8	2	2	68	3	...
Professional and related services	6,727	4,397	63	1,186	4	12	83	964	12	6
Medical and other health services	2,772	1,817	20	401	2	4	63	460	2	3
Educational services, government	2,029	1,770	10	130	1	...	5	109	4	...
Educational services, private	992	617	16	216	1	5	3	132	1	1
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	639	158	14	195	...	3	11	252	5	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	295	35	3	244	...	...	1	11	...	1
Public administration	682	61	45	524	3	...	8	39	2	...
Postal service	70	...	15	53	...	...	...	2	...	...
Federal public administration	203	...	5	197	...	...	...	1	...	...
State and local public administration	409	61	25	274	3	...	8	36	2	...
Industry not reported	818	7	13	52	...	1	25	7	3	710

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
HARRISBURG										
Male, employed.....	82,079	6,061	11,606	8,422	5,239	19,011	16,126	5,285	9,578	751
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,692	91	2,827	12	12	14	44	10	1,681	1
Agriculture.....	4,586	42	2,819	6	12	10	37	7	1,652	1
Forestry and fisheries.....	106	49	8	6	...	4	7	3	29	...
Mining.....	899	4	47	14	4	104	718	8	...	...
Coal mining.....	594	2	16	6	1	44	524	1	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	30	1	4	2	1	6	16	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	275	1	27	6	2	54	178	7	...	...
Construction.....	7,491	457	577	177	17	4,119	585	26	1,519	14
Manufacturing.....	19,421	702	1,002	1,234	739	5,384	7,228	463	2,610	59
Durable goods.....	10,587	410	362	631	216	3,527	3,330	220	1,847	44
Logging.....	15	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	10	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	263	4	24	7	10	65	98	6	49	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	46	...	6	1	2	12	20	...	4	1
Furniture and fixtures.....	274	3	23	6	13	75	127	4	22	1
Glass and glass products.....	50	4	5	6	2	7	22	1	2	1
Stone and clay products.....	243	3	21	16	12	42	92	2	54	1
Primary iron and steel industries.....	7,395	234	109	407	20	2,605	2,260	165	1,557	38
Primary nonferrous industries.....	22	1	1	1	2	11	5	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	477	21	22	35	23	116	192	11	57	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	999	54	77	82	75	386	276	18	30	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	278	52	25	19	19	73	71	6	13	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	119	3	14	13	9	35	36	1	8	...
Aircraft and parts.....	80	13	5	7	...	26	20	2	7	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	142	5	7	13	3	27	56	2	28	1
All other durable goods.....	180	10	23	16	26	45	53	2	5	...
Nondurable goods.....	8,759	286	631	597	514	1,843	3,880	241	752	15
Meat products.....	332	4	30	39	38	22	156	17	24	2
Bakery products.....	670	6	73	35	45	206	276	14	15	...
Other food industries.....	2,334	68	179	191	95	427	931	52	388	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	54	...	10	1	5	14	21	2	1	...
Knitting mills.....	113	1	11	1	2	32	54	4	7	1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	164	4	5	6	6	28	90	6	22	...
Other textile mill products.....	735	31	28	54	17	108	417	23	71	2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	696	5	75	58	12	92	382	34	33	...
Paper and allied products.....	334	14	27	23	12	58	137	10	52	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,360	103	104	77	226	656	157	26	11	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	173	13	21	10	41	15	53	3	16	1
Petroleum and coal products.....	100	7	12	13	10	19	23	2	14	...
Rubber products.....	262	14	11	17	11	39	121	9	39	1
Footwear, except rubber.....	1,424	16	44	71	5	126	1,061	38	59	4
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	8	...	1	1	3	1	1	1	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	75	6	9	6	9	14	18	2	11	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	11,788	372	977	1,329	34	3,960	3,370	239	1,481	26
Railroads and railway express service.....	7,351	36	637	898	6	2,842	1,740	138	1,038	16
Street railways and bus lines.....	522	3	32	45	1	63	361	7	10	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,251	9	110	81	6	75	808	12	148	2
Water transportation.....	20	...	4	3	...	54	8	1	1	1
Air transportation.....	137	26	14	21	1	54	6	4	10	1
All other transportation.....	289	28	20	30	...	20	190	47	13	1
Telecommunications.....	792	195	103	98	7	338	19	18	12	2
Electric and gas utilities.....	1,089	52	38	131	12	502	238	10	104	2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	337	23	19	22	1	64	60	2	145	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,114	279	3,777	808	3,302	1,231	2,141	996	564	16
Wholesale trade.....	3,215	77	736	367	849	271	625	32	248	10
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	2,325	6	777	75	759	95	518	21	71	1
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	980	6	201	54	128	77	37	51	25	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	580	6	206	31	199	96	17	15	9	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	847	14	200	51	278	179	79	15	38	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	929	1	233	55	364	172	57	10	24	...
Gasoline service stations.....	791	1	268	4	10	31	462	2	13	...
Drug stores.....	282	114	50	11	63	1	7	32	4	...
Eating and drinking places.....	1,290	6	427	12	22	12	11	786	13	1
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	798	12	169	78	227	150	98	11	52	1
All other retail trade.....	1,477	29	510	70	403	147	230	21	67	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,164	76	512	344	960	40	16	145	67	4
Banking and other finance.....	551	21	246	194	37	10	2	39	2	...
Insurance and real estate.....	1,613	55	266	150	923	30	14	106	65	4
Business and repair services.....	2,383	190	348	92	88	1,275	221	51	116	2
Business services.....	485	174	85	54	49	53	26	35	9	...
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,456	8	211	33	37	936	120	16	93	2
Miscellaneous repair services.....	442	8	52	5	2	286	75	...	14	...
Personal services.....	2,150	156	270	84	18	202	374	941	104	1
Private households.....	234	5	2	5	1	12	31	98	80	...
Hotels and lodging places.....	747	11	120	70	1	48	29	453	14	1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	492	2	118	3	11	46	294	10	8	...
All other personal services.....	677	138	30	6	5	96	20	380	2	...
Entertainment and recreation services.....	705	154	154	24	11	74	14	217	57	...
Professional and related services.....	3,854	2,344	213	166	13	134	101	816	63	4
Medical and other health services.....	1,033	643	31	44	4	64	36	195	13	3
Educational services, government.....	925	605	35	27	1	21	22	198	15	1
Educational services, private.....	293	188	15	8	5	19	9	38	11	...
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	1,096	450	115	70	3	26	31	379	22	...
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	507	458	17	17	...	4	3	6	2	...
Public administration.....	12,699	1,213	888	4,121	26	2,453	1,287	1,364	1,237	110
Postal service.....	895	6	56	780	...	14	10	12	17	...
Federal public administration.....	7,877	521	360	2,044	8	2,189	1,140	459	1,081	75
State and local public administration.....	3,927	686	472	1,297	18	250	137	893	139	35
Industry not reported.....	719	23	14	17	15	21	27	9	79	514

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
HARRISBURG										
Female, employed	36,430	3,611	1,211	12,874	2,838	529	7,943	6,184	763	477
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	548	9	68	38	3	2	10	3	415	...
Agriculture	513	5	66	15	3	2	6	1	415	...
Forestry and fisheries	35	4	2	23	...	...	4	2	...	...
Mining	4	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
Coal mining	4	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	283	8	11	222	1	19	4	5	12	1
Manufacturing	8,739	92	55	1,137	57	318	6,832	53	176	19
Durable goods	718	27	18	305	5	33	280	15	34	1
Logging	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	6	...	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	14	...	...	...	...	2	12	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	51	...	5	15	...	...	28	2	1	...
Glass and glass products	9	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	8	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	1	...
Primary iron and steel industries	144	6	4	78	...	9	16	10	20	1
Primary nonferrous industries	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	58	2	...	13	...	2	40	1	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	126	4	7	93	...	7	15	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	194	12	...	44	1	10	116	2	9	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	11	...	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	28	2	...	17	...	1	8	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	8	...	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...
All other durable goods	55	...	1	12	3	1	34	...	3	...
Nondurable goods	7,960	65	37	820	50	280	6,515	38	138	17
Meat products	53	...	1	13	1	3	32	2	1	...
Bakery products	124	...	8	23	2	17	69	2	2	...
Other food industries	996	8	4	171	10	12	723	10	57	1
Tobacco manufactures	256	...	1	4	2	9	234	3	3	...
Knitting mills	279	...	...	15	1	10	250	1	1	1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	147	2	1	16	...	3	118	...	6	1
Other textile mill products	261	4	...	56	...	12	176	6	5	2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,584	6	7	103	10	100	3,329	7	19	3
Paper and allied products	202	2	1	26	...	10	146	...	16	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	375	34	7	188	14	69	59	1	1	2
Chemicals and allied products	35	3	1	11	10	3	6	...	1	...
Petroleum and coal products	10	...	...	5	...	2	3	...	...	...
Rubber products	63	...	...	28	...	...	30	3	2	...
Footwear, except rubber	1,562	5	6	157	...	29	1,335	2	22	6
Leather and leather products, except footwear	13	...	...	4	...	1	5	1	2	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	61	...	...	12	2	5	37	...	4	1
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	1,787	75	31	1,556	8	26	30	36	19	6
Railroads and railway express service	148	5	3	97	4	6	8	8	15	2
Street railways and bus lines	35	...	2	28	...	...	...	3	2	...
Trucking service and warehousing	80	...	4	67	...	...	6	2	1	...
Water transportation	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
Air transportation	26	3	2	18	...	...	1	2	...	...
All other transportation	34	...	2	28	...	...	2	2	...	...
Telecommunications	1,305	63	13	1,188	2	12	8	15	...	4
Electric and gas utilities	129	4	4	107	2	5	4	3	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	27	...	1	22	...	2	1	...	1	...
Wholesale and retail trade	6,888	66	654	1,282	2,648	78	306	1,794	52	8
Wholesale trade	511	13	28	349	22	...	83	9	6	1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	834	...	155	110	487	16	27	32	7	...
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,491	22	91	224	979	15	50	97	10	3
Apparel and accessories stores	873	6	124	103	479	14	107	17	22	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	200	3	16	98	56	9	9	8	1	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	125	...	7	107	9	...	1	1	...	...
Gasoline service stations	31	...	8	1	2	...	16	4	...	...
Drug stores	333	10	11	17	190	...	1	104	...	...
Eating and drinking places	1,720	4	129	52	12	12	1	1,506	2	2
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	95	...	7	67	20	...	1	...	...	...
All other retail trade	675	8	78	154	392	12	10	16	4	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,648	14	58	1,433	70	2	4	63	1	3
Banking and other finance	385	5	19	353	2	...	1	5	...	...
Insurance and real estate	1,263	9	39	1,080	68	2	3	58	1	3
Business and repair services	305	30	19	222	3	17	8	4	2	...
Business services	236	27	15	179	3	5	2	4	1	...
Automobile repair services and garages	50	3	...	37	...	8	1	...	1	...
Miscellaneous repair services	19	...	4	6	...	4	5	...	...	...
Personal services	3,968	43	93	203	23	21	569	2,998	15	3
Private households	2,097	14	2	12	...	...	3	2,065	1	...
Hotels and lodging places	674	13	49	74	2	2	20	514	...	...
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	646	...	32	108	14	17	453	6	14	2
All other personal services	551	16	10	9	7	2	93	413	...	1
Entertainment and recreation services	219	44	10	82	7	2	1	71	2	...
Professional and related services	5,090	2,946	64	1,129	3	13	66	849	10	10
Medical and other health services	2,044	1,182	17	406	...	5	32	396	1	5
Educational services, government	1,548	1,248	12	182	1	5	7	89	3	1
Educational services, private	445	338	4	57	1	...	3	41	1	...
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	841	157	26	306	...	1	23	319	5	4
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	212	21	5	178	1	2	1	4	...	...
Public administration	6,463	271	143	5,493	12	31	106	294	53	60
Postal service	51	...	19	30	...	...	...	2	...	10
Federal public administration	2,083	61	24	1,760	8	17	70	84	49	10
State and local public administration	4,329	210	100	3,703	4	14	36	208	4	50
Industry not reported	488	13	5	74	3	...	6	14	6	367

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers *	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
JOHNSTOWN										
Male, employed	72,963	3,181	7,557	3,264	3,217	13,808	28,515	2,820	9,929	672
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4,354	24	2,616	4	5	16	37	6	1,641	5
Agriculture	4,325	11	2,614	3	5	16	32	6	1,634	4
Forestry and fisheries	29	13	2	1	...	...	5	...	7	1
Mining	21,308	163	445	370	6	2,433	17,796	67	13	15
Coal mining	21,132	161	434	368	5	2,412	17,658	67	13	14
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	11	1	2	...	...	3	5	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	165	1	9	2	1	18	133	...	...	1
Construction	3,681	89	227	49	10	1,933	296	18	1,053	6
Manufacturing	19,554	522	442	1,150	365	5,368	6,366	329	4,959	53
Durable goods	17,265	422	263	1,022	85	4,895	5,536	274	4,718	50
Logging	264	1	4	1	...	6	27	...	225	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	654	2	53	16	2	65	228	3	284	1
Miscellaneous wood products	9	...	2	...	...	1	4	...	2	...
Furniture and fixtures	87	1	2	3	4	22	35	...	15	...
Glass and glass products	25	2	7	...	...	1	12	...	3	...
Stone and clay products	581	7	19	21	4	63	213	2	251	1
Primary iron and steel industries	14,201	347	85	880	13	4,330	4,538	243	3,721	44
Primary nonferrous industries	16	2	...	1	...	5	...	...	3	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	528	24	30	49	9	138	170	13	93	2
Machinery, except electrical	293	13	24	14	28	130	59	1	24	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	132	11	14	19	8	29	32	3	15	1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	114	3	5	5	4	27	45	2	23	...
Aircraft and parts	8	1	...	1	...	3	2	...	1	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	267	4	5	9	2	56	134	5	51	1
All other durable goods	85	4	9	3	10	19	32	1	7	...
Nondurable goods	2,255	99	179	124	277	467	818	53	235	3
Meat products	187	2	12	17	23	10	104	2	17	...
Bakery products	383	1	28	14	24	115	178	8	15	...
Other food industries	476	12	55	28	46	53	190	4	87	1
Tobacco manufactures	14	...	5	...	2	2	4	...	1	...
Knitting mills	5	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	6	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	72	1	2	3	1	16	28	6	1	...
Other textile mill products	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	219	...	18	10	6	43	101	18	23	...
Paper and allied products	25	1	4	1	1	14	14	1	2	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	544	71	32	39	148	183	57	7	6	1
Chemicals and allied products	114	3	14	2	17	11	41	2	23	...
Petroleum and coal products	135	8	4	10	5	29	46	4	29	...
Rubber products	41	...	1	...	1	2	23	1	13	...
Footwear, except rubber	33	...	3	...	1	1	26	...	2	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	5	...	1	...	...	1	3	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	34	1	...	4	3	6	12	2	6	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	5,879	110	358	470	11	1,797	1,839	93	1,188	13
Railroads and railway express service	3,314	13	220	249	3	1,198	713	49	861	8
Street railways and bus lines	422	4	15	14	...	78	275	16	18	2
Trucking service and warehousing	848	...	45	26	2	26	650	3	98	...
Water transportation	16	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	2	...
Air transportation	24	5	6	4	...	7	1	...	11	1
All other transportation	112	2	10	5	...	9	67	7	...	...
Telecommunications	218	7	8	26	...	159	3	2	13	...
Electric and gas utilities	675	68	36	121	6	254	88	11	90	1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	250	11	18	24	...	64	34	3	95	1
Wholesale and retail trade	8,840	129	2,473	357	2,312	739	1,602	606	605	17
Wholesale trade	1,588	22	292	108	437	106	433	10	172	8
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,919	4	615	45	531	92	498	29	101	4
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	611	3	201	35	154	65	52	36	45	...
Apparel and accessories stores	305	2	107	5	124	32	9	7	19	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	547	4	137	28	200	109	50	7	30	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	590	6	143	23	243	118	20	11	25	1
Gasoline service stations	551	4	236	2	8	20	271	1	12	...
Drug stores	148	68	17	...	42	1	4	10	6	...
Eating and drinking places	783	4	291	5	14	2	3	449	14	1
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	702	7	155	27	182	98	103	9	122	...
All other retail trade	1,095	8	299	59	377	96	159	37	59	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	868	11	197	122	414	20	17	45	42	...
Banking and other finance	258	8	115	98	6	2	9	19	1	...
Insurance and real estate	610	3	82	24	408	18	8	26	41	...
Business and repair services	1,770	47	231	51	50	1,092	167	24	106	2
Business services	154	37	23	21	10	31	10	15	7	...
Automobile repair services and garages	1,318	3	163	27	38	854	114	8	89	2
Miscellaneous repair services	298	7	25	3	2	207	43	1	10	...
Personal services	1,246	135	138	36	15	127	203	549	41	2
Private households	102	2	...	...	1	12	10	55	22	...
Hotels and lodging places	295	2	81	33	3	7	9	147	13	...
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	226	...	41	1	7	17	151	6	3	...
All other personal services	623	131	16	2	4	91	33	341	3	2
Entertainment and recreation services	448	90	109	6	7	63	6	129	38	...
Professional and related services	2,777	1,756	75	45	8	106	103	612	67	5
Medical and other health services	681	398	13	8	3	60	42	116	40	1
Educational services, government	865	624	3	3	1	24	26	174	6	2
Educational services, private	251	182	3	...	2	7	13	41	3	...
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	813	411	53	24	2	13	17	275	16	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	167	141	1	10	...	2	5	6	2	...
Public administration	1,501	86	224	587	2	86	54	335	115	12
Postal service	463	...	48	396	...	1	2	9	5	2
Federal public administration	210	31	41	103	...	10	7	6	8	4
State and local public administration	828	55	135	88	2	75	45	320	102	6
Industry not reported	737	19	22	17	12	28	29	7	61	542

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
JOHNSTOWN										
Female, employed	19,620	3,041	831	3,974	2,983	247	3,846	3,950	452	296
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	386	...	75	7	2	1	3	1	296	1
Agriculture	386	...	75	7	2	1	3	1	296	1
Forestry and fisheries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	238	5	5	159	2	5	55	6	...	1
Coal mining	232	4	5	156	2	5	53	6	...	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	5	1	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Construction	88	...	3	60	...	11	2	3	9	...
Manufacturing	3,899	45	19	491	23	135	3,056	46	74	10
Durable goods	444	17	7	271	6	19	57	30	37	...
Logging	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	20	...	...	13	1	...	...	1	5	...
Miscellaneous wood products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	22	...	...	4	...	7	11	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	3	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	28	...	1	21	...	1	1	3	1	...
Primary iron and steel industries	191	12	...	111	1	8	12	23	24	...
Primary nonferrous industries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	75	2	...	65	1	4	...	1	2	...
Machinery, except electrical	30	1	2	21	1	1	3	1	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	22	...	1	11	...	1	8	1	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	9	...	...	7	1	...	1	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	35	...	3	11	1	1	15	...	4	...
Nondurable goods	3,404	27	12	210	16	115	2,962	16	36	10
Meat products	47	...	...	7	...	...	38	...	2	...
Bakery products	112	...	1	...	5	25	59	3	1	1
Other food industries	117	...	...	37	3	...	58	6	9	1
Tobacco manufactures	30	...	...	1	...	...	27	...	2	...
Knitting mills	15	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	198	...	1	10	1	6	174	...	3	3
Other textile mill products	10	...	1	...	...	...	9	...	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,703	5	1	64	1	66	2,543	6	12	5
Paper and allied products	6	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	116	17	8	59	5	17	7	1	2	...
Chemicals and allied products	7	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...
Petroleum and coal products	8	...	...	5	...	...	3	...	...	...
Rubber products	5	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	...
Footwear, except rubber	25	...	...	1	...	...	24	...	...	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	5	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	51	1	...	10	1	1	37	...	1	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	658	4	8	562	...	9	33	29	12	1
Railroads and railway express service	47	...	...	27	...	3	8	3	6	...
Street railways and bus lines	46	...	...	20	...	1	12	8	5	...
Trucking service and warehousing	41	...	...	31	...	...	7	3	...	...
Water transportation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	10	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	309	1	4	296	...	3	2	3	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	173	3	...	153	...	2	4	10	...	1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	29	...	1	26	...	...	...	1	1	...
Wholesale and retail trade	6,065	41	504	1,047	2,885	60	253	1,235	33	7
Wholesale trade	272	2	14	175	22	1	43	8	6	1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,217	2	166	162	757	20	38	66	5	1
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,443	17	50	244	979	10	65	65	10	3
Apparel and accessories stores	479	1	36	51	316	4	67	4	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	159	1	7	73	53	4	10	9	1	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	74	1	2	64	2	2	1	2	...	...
Gasoline service stations	35	...	...	8	4	1	9	1	...	...
Drug stores	185	11	3	10	133	...	...	28	...	...
Eating and drinking places	1,224	1	142	19	16	6	4	1,029	6	1
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	155	...	9	74	64	2	...	5	1	...
All other retail trade	822	5	64	167	539	10	16	18	3	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	530	1	33	395	20	4	1	73	2	1
Banking and other finance	280	1	19	234	...	1	...	23	1	1
Insurance and real estate	250	...	14	161	20	3	1	50	1	...
Business and repair services	174	6	9	121	5	10	8	13	1	1
Business services	81	5	5	55	1	1	2	11	...	1
Automobile repair services and garages	74	...	4	60	4	3	...	2	1	...
Miscellaneous repair services	19	1	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
Personal services	2,397	23	61	137	25	5	347	1,785	10	4
Private households	1,332	8	1	1	2	...	2	1,312	4	2
Hotels and lodging places	271	1	32	22	...	...	7	208	...	1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	434	...	20	96	20	5	282	4	6	1
All other personal services	360	14	8	18	3	...	56	261	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	154	23	12	60	4	...	...	54	1	...
Professional and related services	4,097	2,823	20	489	2	4	79	667	7	6
Medical and other health services	1,553	895	6	234	...	1	61	352	2	2
Educational services, government	1,576	1,400	6	64	1	...	5	96	2	2
Educational services, private	482	397	3	36	...	2	1	170	1	2
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	408	122	5	91	1	1	11	45	2	...
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	78	9	...	64	...	...	1	4	...	...
Public administration	538	61	74	370	3	2	1	24	2	1
Postal service	114	...	43	68	...	1	1	1	...	...
Federal public administration	139	6	1	128	1	...	...	2	...	1
State and local public administration	285	55	30	174	2	1	...	21	2	...
Industry not reported	396	9	8	76	12	1	8	14	5	263

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
PHILADELPHIA										
Male, employed	994,315	90,217	123,898	85,140	75,102	224,120	221,121	73,519	89,514	11,684
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26,461	805	11,818	88	109	234	439	96	12,859	13
Agriculture	26,245	737	11,795	77	105	225	433	94	12,768	11
Forestry and fisheries	216	68	23	11	4	9	6	2	91	2
Mining	1,411	71	168	69	28	332	707	22	10	4
Coal mining	167	21	39	33	5	37	29	1	1	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	79	8	24	3	1	10	29	2	2	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	1,165	42	105	33	22	285	649	19	7	3
Construction	85,403	3,767	8,027	1,125	344	47,302	5,892	530	18,272	144
Manufacturing	376,762	27,931	21,795	29,698	12,590	106,871	139,114	8,750	28,600	1,453
Durable goods	191,149	15,692	9,633	15,083	4,624	64,368	62,714	3,737	14,522	776
Logging	124	3	5	7	4	9	6	...	90	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	2,430	53	221	144	78	632	953	36	301	12
Miscellaneous wood products	1,361	22	122	27	38	330	652	19	149	2
Furniture and fixtures	5,725	100	443	243	260	2,132	2,177	51	301	18
Glass and glass products	2,039	102	135	129	75	357	1,031	42	199	9
Stone and clay products	7,547	443	512	491	202	1,392	2,869	124	1,478	36
Primary iron and steel industries	26,905	1,157	772	1,868	251	8,797	8,574	42	4,641	122
Primary nonferrous industries	3,264	178	217	184	84	889	8,278	62	368	14
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	29,156	1,770	1,652	2,121	766	9,150	11,001	540	2,028	131
Machinery, except electrical	29,505	2,960	1,949	2,262	1,124	11,997	7,795	414	923	61
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	31,007	4,930	1,308	3,398	617	8,803	9,821	741	1,254	135
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	14,064	654	516	1,256	306	4,612	5,726	223	717	54
Aircraft and parts	2,149	538	86	140	10	887	4,618	27	37	6
Ship and boat building and repairing	15,429	1,138	217	1,160	15	8,033	3,208	385	1,192	81
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	5,776	480	114	461	38	2,536	1,764	104	285	24
All other durable goods	14,668	1,164	1,364	1,192	756	3,812	5,441	256	632	51
Nondurable goods	182,018	11,904	11,904	14,222	7,796	41,613	75,358	4,702	13,816	649
Meat products	3,624	53	242	322	302	275	2,118	57	252	3
Bakery products	8,724	94	503	428	333	3,343	3,465	234	299	25
Other food industries	19,272	738	1,574	1,532	1,130	3,401	7,466	711	2,650	70
Tobacco manufactures	1,495	29	139	122	110	364	529	62	133	7
Knitting mills	7,832	74	625	432	123	1,003	5,196	202	193	24
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	15,602	629	947	909	378	2,717	8,470	358	1,145	49
Other textile mill products	11,548	302	490	769	179	1,675	6,736	298	1,050	49
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	19,175	350	1,669	1,554	568	2,289	10,687	472	523	37
Paper and allied products	14,242	492	868	1,075	586	2,579	6,782	323	1,500	53
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25,736	1,777	1,932	2,655	2,133	11,996	4,034	540	611	58
Chemicals and allied products	21,465	3,826	1,538	1,787	1,158	3,614	4,750	608	2,070	124
Petroleum and coal products	20,693	3,156	707	1,864	392	3,667	5,847	605	2,363	92
Rubber products	5,653	302	272	433	208	901	2,854	117	75	31
Footwear, except rubber	1,813	25	106	75	120	147	1,225	30	74	11
Leather and leather products, except footwear	5,144	111	292	265	103	605	3,199	85	458	26
Not specified manufacturing industries	3,595	281	258	353	170	890	1,042	311	262	28
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	93,894	3,886	7,436	12,891	629	20,810	31,321	3,423	13,209	289
Railroads and railway express service	25,729	839	2,650	6,272	55	6,016	4,279	1,647	3,886	85
Street railways and bus lines	13,466	251	586	960	25	2,619	8,158	296	565	26
Trucking service and warehousing	14,282	118	1,376	1,357	132	1,028	8,058	224	1,972	17
Water transportation	10,517	125	1,220	770	42	533	3,371	560	3,844	52
Air transportation	747	143	92	142	14	191	57	70	52	6
All other transportation	5,665	84	280	289	35	334	4,290	152	186	10
Telecommunications	6,300	673	508	839	54	3,780	251	94	86	5
Electric and gas utilities	13,052	1,436	510	1,974	252	5,459	2,079	303	986	53
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	4,136	217	204	308	20	850	778	77	1,652	30
Wholesale and retail trade	190,095	5,620	52,861	11,259	45,989	18,389	28,048	20,130	7,424	375
Wholesale trade	40,639	1,295	9,923	4,698	10,383	3,124	8,012	486	2,610	98
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	37,544	152	12,761	1,361	9,805	2,306	9,356	469	1,281	53
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	12,065	253	2,858	1,936	2,761	1,596	795	1,149	686	31
Apparel and accessories stores	11,830	65	3,465	283	3,946	2,898	835	1,164	160	14
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	11,295	140	2,695	500	4,506	2,247	792	88	304	23
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,643	153	2,342	489	3,579	2,147	483	121	314	15
Gasoline service stations	6,705	18	2,568	37	86	446	3,421	13	109	7
Drug stores	4,758	2,497	432	115	932	71	168	446	87	10
Eating and drinking places	25,021	380	6,924	244	286	376	255	16,699	191	46
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	9,113	144	2,278	510	2,945	1,203	1,158	91	757	27
All other retail trade	21,102	523	6,615	1,086	6,760	1,975	2,773	394	925	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,462	1,984	7,175	7,467	12,936	1,677	381	3,766	979	97
Banking and other finance	11,510	836	3,488	4,644	775	322	110	1,267	29	39
Insurance and real estate	24,952	1,148	3,687	2,823	12,161	1,355	271	2,499	950	58
Business and repair services	30,779	4,227	4,085	1,415	982	14,591	3,054	1,233	1,141	51
Business services	10,903	4,051	1,642	1,146	825	1,299	720	1,096	95	29
Automobile repair services and garages	13,012	92	1,622	169	98	8,544	1,443	117	910	17
Miscellaneous repair services	6,864	84	821	100	59	4,748	891	20	136	5
Personal services	30,318	2,254	3,110	708	478	3,626	7,054	11,071	1,977	40
Private households	5,414	56	39	23	8	137	964	2,523	1,657	7
Hotels and lodging places	4,560	123	653	405	24	418	152	2,700	76	9
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	9,785	52	2,061	204	374	1,124	5,556	182	213	19
All other personal services	10,559	2,023	357	76	72	1,947	382	5,666	31	5
Entertainment and recreation services	8,416	2,502	1,563	353	170	1,082	222	1,930	568	26
Professional and related services	52,544	31,877	2,042	2,156	187	3,699	1,700	9,583	1,165	135
Medical and other health services	18,450	10,717	443	578	34	1,465	714	4,123	322	54
Educational services, government	8,471	5,340	107	247	4	792	253	1,557	150	21
Educational services, private	8,642	5,231	323	354	64	787	289	1,280	289	25
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	9,394	4,004	947	689	58	449	132	2,537	375	23
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	7,587	6,585	222	288	27	206	86	29	29	12
Public administration	47,767	4,734	3,581	17,299	138	4,481	2,196	12,525	2,364	449
Postal service	10,977	24	421	9,450	5	256	139	288	378	16
Federal public administration	15,572	2,943	1,534	5,102	70	2,898	1,261	815	624	345
State and local public administration	21,218	1,767	1,646	2,747	63	1,327	796	11,422	1,362	88
Industry not reported	14,003	559	237	652	522	1,026	993	460	946	8,608

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
PHILADELPHIA										
Female, employed	443,608	48,770	15,243	130,728	31,164	8,370	116,198	81,479	4,629	7,027
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,310	45	500	234	17	14	123	28	1,347	2
Agriculture	2,269	43	498	206	17	14	121	22	1,346	2
Forestry and fisheries	41	2	2	28	...	...	2	6	1	...
Mining	101	1	4	82	1	2	5	6	...	...
Coal mining	29	...	...	28	...	...	...	1	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	13	1	2	5	...	1	...	4	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	59	...	2	49	1	...	5	1	...	...
Construction	2,745	59	126	1,880	18	342	88	34	196	2
Manufacturing	148,986	2,983	1,347	35,016	801	5,248	100,118	1,232	1,701	540
Durable goods	39,011	987	444	15,160	144	1,291	19,776	478	523	208
Logging	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	222	3	9	139	2	6	54	1	7	1
Miscellaneous wood products	183	1	7	57	2	2	108	...	6	...
Furniture and fixtures	860	9	22	323	4	55	420	7	14	6
Glass and glass products	668	23	8	173	1	18	430	5	8	2
Stone and clay products	1,295	65	37	563	4	18	548	13	36	11
Primary iron and steel industries	2,322	70	31	1,276	4	107	739	34	47	14
Primary nonferrous industries	426	9	4	217	2	7	179	5	2	1
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	5,113	133	58	2,052	21	154	2,496	83	99	17
Machinery, except electrical	4,401	110	73	2,574	14	149	1,363	48	50	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12,755	298	59	3,933	28	351	7,728	141	128	89
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,600	31	10	744	2	57	707	19	24	6
Aircraft and parts	217	15	1	130	...	9	59	1	1	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	956	39	11	695	5	55	77	57	14	3
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	475	18	4	333	1	21	63	26	8	1
All other durable goods	7,511	163	110	1,949	54	282	4,805	38	74	36
Nondurable goods	108,292	1,929	870	19,393	635	3,913	79,409	698	1,134	311
Meat products	947	6	7	246	3	13	648	6	14	4
Bakery products	2,442	18	58	413	104	254	1,522	43	17	13
Other food industries	8,032	131	108	1,884	67	214	5,251	140	213	24
Tobacco manufactures	5,095	6	6	1,85	8	78	4,698	22	80	13
Knitting mills	11,876	29	50	849	30	314	10,465	16	77	46
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	11,152	94	35	1,200	11	207	9,406	31	122	46
Other textile mill products	4,437	46	18	809	14	118	3,303	31	85	13
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	38,435	144	184	2,326	110	1,150	34,282	65	105	69
Paper and allied products	5,206	75	41	1,182	28	114	3,562	42	147	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,471	588	197	4,761	159	1,208	1,402	78	50	28
Chemicals and allied products	5,386	552	111	2,812	68	113	1,540	84	93	13
Petroleum and coal products	2,154	176	21	1,699	14	29	84	94	28	4
Rubber products	1,455	37	10	540	8	27	776	23	30	4
Footwear, except rubber	1,247	9	9	174	4	36	993	3	13	6
Leather and leather products, except footwear	1,956	18	15	313	7	38	1,477	15	60	13
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,683	67	33	463	22	44	933	56	44	21
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	20,136	461	267	17,566	68	374	570	512	282	36
Railroads and railway express service	2,451	51	31	1,916	4	43	66	198	137	5
Street railways and bus lines	1,501	16	18	1,148	1	40	162	61	53	2
Trucking service and warehousing	1,109	6	36	874	3	10	126	32	21	1
Water transportation	261	3	6	198	2	5	14	13	20	...
Air transportation	132	6	2	94	1	3	5	19	...	2
All other transportation	455	21	24	309	5	10	65	8	13	...
Telecommunications	11,839	240	110	11,146	27	149	30	110	9	18
Electric and gas utilities	2,105	102	29	1,676	25	102	83	69	12	7
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	283	16	11	205	...	12	19	2	17	1
Wholesale and retail trade	87,806	1,188	9,416	22,428	28,620	1,456	6,068	17,907	565	158
Wholesale trade	9,794	177	448	6,548	420	142	1,850	99	89	21
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	11,596	41	2,407	2,222	5,511	122	868	325	70	30
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	21,819	325	1,348	5,727	11,856	442	956	936	197	32
Apparel and accessories stores	9,834	58	1,614	1,077	4,689	414	1,802	105	61	14
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2,205	38	191	1,070	674	68	112	45	4	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,253	26	49	1,022	106	20	19	7	4	...
Gasoline service stations	215	...	61	68	16	1	66	3	...	...
Drug stores	2,160	185	91	233	1,031	1	18	593	6	2
Eating and drinking places	19,358	210	1,805	1,227	55	83	15,608	59	33	33
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	1,457	16	124	931	315	19	28	7	13	4
All other retail trade	8,115	112	1,278	2,303	3,724	172	266	179	62	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25,448	405	847	21,121	785	100	105	1,984	55	46
Banking and other finance	9,130	173	262	8,274	26	30	38	296	13	18
Insurance and real estate	16,318	232	585	12,847	759	70	67	1,688	42	28
Business and repair services	4,977	599	337	3,265	115	241	231	148	27	14
Business services	4,105	568	285	2,800	97	95	113	128	6	13
Automobile repair services and garages	435	21	23	277	4	53	21	20	15	1
Miscellaneous repair services	437	10	29	188	14	93	97	...	6	...
Personal services	58,580	655	870	2,202	408	261	7,214	46,698	196	76
Private households	39,850	233	33	82	13	8	66	39,245	145	25
Hotels and lodging places	3,200	70	200	513	10	14	60	2,306	9	18
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	8,679	22	499	1,319	317	202	6,178	76	37	29
All other personal services	6,851	330	138	288	68	37	910	5,071	5	4
Entertainment and recreation services	2,830	679	148	1,144	107	52	50	629	13	8
Professional and related services	67,491	40,029	872	13,525	79	159	1,144	11,341	163	179
Medical and other health services	28,026	16,081	282	4,596	22	60	720	6,156	46	63
Educational services, government	17,098	13,274	97	1,497	9	45	67	1,989	55	65
Educational services, private	11,651	7,844	199	1,790	22	29	156	1,552	30	29
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	7,072	2,156	252	2,813	22	15	188	1,582	30	14
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	3,644	674	42	2,829	4	10	13	62	2	8
Public administration	13,149	1,320	486	10,137	31	76	434	558	56	51
Postal service	661	2	163	449	4	...	2	35	6	...
Federal public administration	7,780	391	122	6,668	15	50	370	104	26	34
State and local public administration	4,708	927	201	3,020	12	26	62	419	24	17
Industry not reported	9,049	346	23	2,128	114	45	48	402	28	5,915

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-487

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
PITTSBURGH										
Male, employed.....	609,507	47,492	58,664	49,808	35,594	136,001	150,958	36,586	89,701	4,703
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	10,789	196	5,988	30	31	79	137	29	4,284	15
Agriculture.....	10,670	166	5,982	24	29	73	130	28	4,224	14
Forestry and fisheries.....	119	30	6	6	2	6	7	1	60	1
Mining.....	30,299	436	666	610	43	4,201	24,172	111	18	42
Coal mining.....	29,314	341	543	556	25	3,967	23,727	100	17	38
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	647	77	93	44	12	169	247	3	1	1
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	338	18	30	10	6	65	198	8	...	3
Construction.....	42,396	2,302	3,732	882	161	21,121	3,866	244	10,030	58
Manufacturing.....	267,491	16,795	8,465	22,107	6,598	71,021	80,858	5,571	55,285	791
Durable goods.....	228,461	13,886	5,577	18,643	2,771	62,641	69,449	4,588	50,210	696
Logging.....	119	2	2	6	...	11	16	2	80	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	802	13	82	36	27	212	241	10	178	3
Miscellaneous wood products.....	197	13	21	13	6	47	63	1	33	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,236	25	99	57	93	357	416	18	167	4
Glass and glass products.....	11,936	522	265	843	72	2,011	5,257	301	2,629	36
Stone and clay products.....	5,143	246	316	264	158	747	1,758	88	1,544	22
Primary iron and steel industries.....	134,494	6,010	1,934	10,450	536	40,200	37,683	2,583	34,651	447
Primary nonferrous industries.....	5,531	628	185	460	82	1,242	1,657	128	1,141	8
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal).....	18,250	1,213	756	1,561	403	4,534	6,173	382	3,190	38
Machinery, except electrical.....	12,245	1,177	726	978	625	4,052	3,114	225	1,332	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	25,434	3,206	577	2,792	322	5,937	8,721	531	3,260	88
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	2,122	92	135	200	93	547	676	60	313	6
Aircraft and parts.....	59	9	3	1	1	25	7	1	12	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,038	97	33	92	5	398	258	29	126	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,999	226	71	395	10	943	1,597	97	687	13
All other durable goods.....	5,856	407	372	495	338	1,378	1,852	132	867	15
Nondurable goods.....	37,533	2,750	2,785	3,330	3,732	8,067	11,043	926	4,812	88
Meat products.....	2,738	32	150	259	214	194	1,381	59	441	8
Bakery products.....	3,701	27	206	237	184	1,352	1,373	110	203	9
Other food industries.....	8,070	257	608	629	580	1,274	2,986	284	1,440	12
Tobacco manufactures.....	72	1	13	4	28	5	8	3	9	1
Knitting mills.....	47	2	5	5	14	3	7	5	6	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	338	11	26	22	31	67	109	10	62	...
Other textile mill products.....	178	11	16	16	30	26	47	6	24	2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	564	13	89	38	116	91	159	15	42	1
Paper and allied products.....	1,906	46	116	171	129	257	807	53	324	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	7,594	586	698	757	1,593	2,717	978	93	159	13
Chemicals and allied products.....	6,157	934	446	466	496	1,079	1,586	172	999	19
Petroleum and coal products.....	5,314	782	321	652	158	893	1,357	93	1,041	17
Rubber products.....	621	42	70	67	100	90	160	19	82	1
Footwear, except rubber.....	131	1	7	3	38	3	34	1	5	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	131	5	14	4	21	16	51	3	15	2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,497	159	103	134	95	313	366	57	263	7
Transport, communication, & other public utilities.....	63,891	2,170	4,902	7,647	296	17,478	19,829	1,627	9,847	95
Railroads and railway express service.....	30,810	418	2,782	4,094	33	10,223	6,367	1,000	5,837	56
Street railways and bus lines.....	5,636	62	169	337	6	833	3,918	84	223	4
Trucking service and warehousing.....	8,830	46	736	663	43	451	5,475	114	1,295	7
Water transportation.....	1,051	29	300	36	2	83	463	50	86	2
Air transportation.....	752	136	61	207	8	185	59	52	40	4
All other transportation.....	2,156	43	91	135	12	165	1,547	45	116	2
Telecommunications.....	3,243	316	231	464	47	1,948	110	51	73	3
Electric and gas utilities.....	8,799	1,017	397	1,536	139	3,137	1,365	178	1,017	13
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	2,614	103	135	175	6	453	525	53	1,160	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	92,461	2,719	24,369	5,518	21,857	8,603	15,323	8,437	5,509	126
Wholesale trade.....	20,700	641	4,116	2,592	5,321	1,476	4,000	344	2,166	44
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	19,004	95	6,313	515	4,637	1,154	5,081	324	863	22
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	7,001	163	1,495	777	1,475	956	765	640	717	11
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,042	15	1,395	86	1,463	717	136	127	98	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	5,027	49	1,084	270	1,863	933	468	77	276	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5,586	89	1,296	288	2,075	1,263	259	94	218	4
Gasoline service stations.....	4,597	15	1,714	40	51	167	2,507	12	88	3
Drug stores.....	2,434	1,236	151	58	508	36	80	335	49	1
Eating and drinking places.....	9,986	88	3,318	73	89	59	66	6,200	85	8
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing.....	5,506	98	1,170	378	1,566	912	776	60	535	11
All other retail trade.....	8,578	228	2,317	441	2,809	930	1,185	244	434	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15,267	552	2,798	2,966	5,445	899	136	1,885	557	29
Banking and other finance.....	4,732	259	1,432	2,144	219	137	33	490	10	8
Insurance and real estate.....	10,535	293	1,366	822	5,226	762	103	1,395	547	21
Business and repair services.....	14,844	1,651	1,975	650	541	7,079	1,651	554	730	13
Business services.....	4,613	1,580	633	493	393	631	316	453	108	6
Automobile repair services and garages.....	7,653	37	1,012	114	129	4,758	962	89	546	6
Miscellaneous repair services.....	2,578	34	330	43	19	1,690	373	12	76	1
Personal services.....	13,812	1,210	1,496	334	216	1,538	2,992	5,371	637	18
Private households.....	1,763	23	18	13	4	48	399	811	446	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,566	57	444	193	12	196	93	1,519	45	7
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,998	28	888	87	138	381	2,272	90	108	6
All other personal services.....	5,485	1,102	146	41	62	913	228	2,951	38	4
Entertainment and recreation services.....	5,625	1,130	1,130	252	112	647	131	1,774	362	14
Professional and related services.....	27,243	16,294	1,003	955	98	1,564	859	5,731	702	37
Medical and other health services.....	7,705	4,563	139	185	14	612	321	1,651	207	13
Educational services, government.....	5,690	3,714	63	123	6	265	113	1,311	92	3
Educational services, private.....	3,541	2,232	119	113	24	284	97	558	108	6
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations.....	6,511	2,626	579	336	42	271	237	2,141	270	9
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	3,796	3,159	103	198	12	132	91	70	25	6
Public administration.....	20,031	1,955	1,917	7,733	54	1,096	778	4,894	1,494	110
Postal service.....	5,770	13	287	4,908	3	86	75	179	211	8
Federal public administration.....	3,378	946	456	1,367	...	247	84	151	64	63
State and local public administration.....	10,883	996	1,174	1,458	51	763	619	4,564	1,219	39
Industry not reported.....	5,358	9	223	124	142	675	226	358	246	3,355

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
PITTSBURGH										
Female, employed	199,390	27,208	7,207	67,423	25,556	2,777	22,623	40,656	3,463	2,477
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	927	11	248	64	10	7	19	17	550	1
Agriculture	915	11	248	55	10	6	19	16	549	1
Forestry and fisheries	12	...	...	9	...	1	...	1	1	...
Minings	479	15	14	320	2	15	100	11	...	2
Coal mining	398	7	10	258	2	12	99	9	...	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	57	8	3	42	...	2	...	1	...	1
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	24	...	1	20	...	1	1	1	...	...
Construction	1,526	46	63	1,163	6	114	36	22	74	2
Manufacturing	39,393	1,376	409	18,366	455	1,320	14,579	928	1,821	139
Durable goods	26,634	929	203	14,083	137	657	8,507	684	1,335	99
Logging	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	69	...	2	45	...	2	14	1	5	...
Miscellaneous wood products	49	1	...	37	2	...	7	...	1	1
Furniture and fixtures	317	2	4	111	...	10	171	3	15	1
Glass and glass products	3,688	173	12	870	8	35	2,129	90	349	22
Stone and clay products	1,152	53	8	344	6	23	593	12	105	8
Primary iron and steel industries	7,042	338	52	5,040	22	257	802	246	269	16
Primary nonferrous industries	1,108	42	11	829	5	8	128	38	44	3
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	3,657	49	30	1,622	19	100	1,516	79	226	16
Machinery, except electrical	1,442	43	24	1,065	13	34	203	19	38	3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5,435	168	27	2,875	21	89	1,927	130	176	22
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	183	7	2	131	2	5	27	5	4	...
Aircraft and parts	6	...	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	81	8	1	63	1	3	2	3	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	446	8	1	283	2	8	100	25	16	3
All other durable goods	1,955	37	29	764	36	82	887	33	83	4
Nondurable goods	12,331	421	202	4,054	308	655	5,962	221	469	39
Meat products	737	15	19	204	3	7	441	6	37	5
Bakery products	1,140	6	26	216	63	143	638	23	20	5
Other food industries	2,798	67	43	850	26	114	1,450	93	149	6
Tobacco manufactures	51	...	...	6	1	1	19	1	1	...
Knitting mills	43	3	...	12	8	...	4	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	575	2	1	26	...	8	508	4	22	4
Other textile mill products	81	4	...	24	25	1	46	1	3	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,556	9	20	79	25	26	1,348	9	35	5
Paper and allied products	998	1	5	204	10	20	666	7	80	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,802	184	53	928	93	289	216	19	16	4
Chemicals and allied products	1,329	69	27	712	73	27	317	28	73	3
Petroleum and coal products	829	55	6	685	1	8	37	27	8	2
Rubber products	231	5	2	93	1	6	101	3	20	...
Footwear, except rubber	117	...	...	3	2	3	107	...	2	...
Leather and leather products, except footwear	44	...	...	12	...	1	27	...	3	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	428	26	4	229	10	8	110	23	17	1
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	11,803	257	152	10,004	36	178	316	490	356	14
Railroads and railway express service	1,659	24	22	1,039	4	60	77	143	285	5
Street railways and bus lines	349	2	9	218	2	7	57	40	14	...
Trucking service and warehousing	601	5	28	441	3	5	76	21	21	1
Water transportation	149	1	4	42	2	2	8	90	...	...
Air transportation	171	5	3	128	4	3	2	23	2	1
All other transportation	232	9	13	165	...	3	31	8	2	1
Telecommunications	6,723	119	54	6,351	12	63	18	101	4	1
Electric and gas utilities	1,668	79	14	1,437	8	29	44	54	20	3
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	251	13	5	203	1	6	3	10	8	2
Wholesale and retail trade	58,543	606	4,667	13,099	24,214	745	2,962	11,828	365	57
Wholesale trade	5,201	59	182	3,767	249	46	729	85	75	9
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	10,592	17	1,480	1,459	6,541	122	416	510	41	6
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	15,378	217	757	3,359	9,197	262	923	712	136	15
Apparel and accessories stores	5,351	19	531	629	3,378	96	590	76	27	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,526	24	78	701	495	41	80	92	13	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	840	13	31	685	83	7	5	10	5	1
Gasoline service stations	246	...	74	76	16	1	72	7	...	...
Drug stores	2,040	100	44	146	1,279	1	6	459	4	1
Eating and drinking places	11,399	88	944	342	161	75	24	9,735	23	7
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	1,101	11	67	641	339	8	16	7	7	2
All other retail trade	4,669	58	479	1,294	2,476	86	107	126	34	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,919	113	293	8,648	360	35	28	1,408	22	12
Banking and other finance	4,619	53	122	4,169	13	11	13	228	3	7
Insurance and real estate	6,300	60	171	4,479	347	24	15	1,180	19	5
Business and repair services	2,497	229	124	1,779	34	86	117	104	19	5
Business services	1,943	216	97	1,400	22	36	69	96	4	3
Automobile repair services and garages	385	12	17	294	8	25	8	7	13	1
Miscellaneous repair services	169	1	10	85	4	25	40	1	2	1
Personal services	24,028	315	426	1,476	232	89	3,510	17,855	99	26
Private households	13,396	116	14	47	5	9	37	13,129	32	7
Hotels and lodging places	2,793	48	153	372	22	14	86	2,086	8	4
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	4,399	7	198	882	175	55	2,971	44	55	12
All other personal services	3,440	144	61	175	30	11	416	2,596	4	3
Entertainment and recreation services	2,023	406	77	792	79	22	68	558	14	7
Professional and related services	37,954	23,063	339	6,655	66	130	800	6,770	93	38
Medical and other health services	15,729	8,546	124	2,539	25	37	552	3,851	34	21
Educational services, government	11,118	9,172	42	843	5	47	47	944	15	7
Educational services, private	5,516	4,071	63	709	12	28	43	562	24	4
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	4,028	1,039	96	1,306	20	20	150	1,376	16	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	1,563	235	14	1,258	4	2	8	37	4	1
Public administration	6,278	715	355	4,523	12	14	47	564	28	20
Postal service	609	6	140	400	1	...	...	59	2	1
Federal public administration	2,212	117	36	2,007	4	3	17	20	6	2
State and local public administration	3,457	592	179	2,116	7	11	30	485	20	17
Industry not reported	3,020	56	40	534	50	22	41	101	22	2,154

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-489

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
READING										
Male, employed	78,413	4,092	9,531	4,625	4,652	17,479	22,549	4,339	10,515	631
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5,036	42	2,692	2	9	21	27	4	2,238	1
Agriculture	5,016	35	2,691	2	9	20	27	4	2,227	1
Forestry and fisheries	20	7	1	...	...	1	...	...	11	...
Mining	238	5	11	10	...	51	151	9	1	...
Coal mining	16	1	2	1	...	6	6	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	219	4	9	9	...	45	143	8	1	...
Construction	6,019	203	415	66	24	3,600	480	22	1,206	3
Manufacturing	26,640	1,031	1,562	2,095	807	8,512	16,902	754	4,878	99
Durable goods	20,761	711	648	1,177	205	6,016	8,055	363	3,519	67
Logging	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	283	2	18	6	9	75	102	2	69	...
Miscellaneous wood products	71	...	6	2	...	20	29	2	12	...
Furniture and fixtures	502	13	30	23	8	160	176	3	88	1
Glass and glass products	53	...	3	3	1	12	29	...	5	...
Stone and clay products	727	...	40	62	11	110	233	9	236	2
Primary iron and steel industries	6,484	222	106	355	17	2,002	2,169	115	1,481	17
Primary nonferrous industries	639	35	37	35	4	173	256	9	92	4
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	2,436	63	87	114	32	646	1,075	44	372	3
Machinery, except electrical	5,133	212	127	325	51	1,728	2,088	92	492	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	607	38	47	46	16	116	207	10	121	6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2,312	63	59	119	16	567	1,090	39	352	7
Aircraft and parts	21	1	...	1	1	10	6	2	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	9	...	1	...	...	4	3	1	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	76	1	3	...	...	32	31	3	5	...
All other durable goods	1,398	39	89	83	39	361	561	32	185	9
Nondurable goods	15,784	318	903	911	598	2,469	8,820	387	1,347	31
Meat products	382	8	23	47	36	33	186	7	40	2
Bakery products	744	4	53	18	34	247	336	15	37	...
Other food industries	1,624	22	194	86	109	204	731	25	252	1
Tobacco manufactures	85	1	15	7	8	13	25	6	10	...
Knitting mills	6,140	40	251	319	27	806	4,249	151	290	7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1,141	26	46	73	23	233	586	30	120	4
Other textile mill products	659	13	38	25	7	78	404	22	71	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	914	9	67	73	14	108	538	41	63	1
Paper and allied products	1,008	18	45	83	24	122	537	26	149	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	855	60	62	46	219	345	98	14	10	1
Chemicals and allied products	623	70	59	64	61	71	172	21	103	2
Petroleum and coal products	129	7	12	15	7	21	43	3	21	...
Rubber products	863	35	11	34	10	132	503	20	113	5
Footwear, except rubber	529	5	18	18	16	46	357	6	60	3
Leather and leather products, except footwear	88	...	9	3	3	10	55	...	8	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	95	2	11	7	4	27	27	4	12	1
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	6,973	221	364	764	43	2,337	2,122	161	947	14
Railroads and railway express service	3,276	54	133	434	4	1,431	624	108	482	6
Street railways and bus lines	489	4	15	25	...	100	319	5	21	...
Trucking service and warehousing	1,170	4	97	71	8	63	757	7	161	2
Water transportation	27	3	7	1	...	4	9	1	2	...
Air transportation	128	17	9	20	1	48	12	6	14	1
All other transportation	270	3	10	13	...	54	172	...	18	...
Telecommunications	318	17	23	26	6	211	19	5	10	1
Electric and gas utilities	991	105	49	160	24	371	166	20	94	2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	304	14	21	14	...	55	44	9	145	2
Wholesale and retail trade	11,107	193	3,159	488	2,941	1,032	1,899	804	579	12
Wholesale trade	2,048	36	449	179	569	145	455	24	191	...
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	2,261	4	683	56	696	115	584	32	90	1
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	489	3	163	41	144	47	33	31	26	1
Apparel and accessories stores	502	2	170	18	188	62	39	13	10	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	878	7	237	39	267	192	85	6	43	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	750	5	163	35	297	166	47	8	28	1
Gasoline service stations	607	...	256	7	8	17	307	1	11	...
Drug stores	213	86	26	7	66	4	8	6	10	...
Eating and drinking places	1,114	4	393	4	27	13	6	656	8	3
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	787	11	176	47	228	138	100	4	82	1
All other retail trade	1,458	35	443	55	451	133	235	23	80	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,648	66	308	301	709	52	27	92	90	3
Banking and other finance	431	19	145	189	23	13	5	35	1	1
Insurance and real estate	1,217	47	163	112	686	39	22	57	89	2
Business and repair services	2,174	121	275	65	59	1,237	248	60	108	1
Business services	431	116	59	40	35	74	41	49	16	1
Automobile repair services and garages	1,276	2	161	18	22	865	119	11	78	...
Miscellaneous repair services	467	3	55	7	2	298	88	...	14	...
Personal services	1,911	117	270	38	23	196	391	768	104	4
Private households	197	3	2	...	1	9	38	77	66	1
Hotels and lodging places	594	6	148	30	3	26	24	343	14	...
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	504	5	81	5	15	50	315	10	20	3
All other personal services	616	103	39	3	4	111	14	338	4	...
Entertainment and recreation services	618	149	90	18	12	61	9	230	49	...
Professional and related services	3,456	1,817	116	111	9	175	141	981	103	3
Medical and other health services	1,135	547	23	26	1	84	66	340	48	...
Educational services, government	843	533	14	12	1	41	24	198	19	1
Educational services, private	255	165	10	7	1	15	9	40	8	...
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	865	284	53	52	6	24	24	395	25	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	358	288	16	14	...	11	18	8	3	...
Public administration	1,914	114	242	655	4	155	112	449	169	14
Postal service	500	...	44	421	...	7	6	12	9	1
Federal public administration	260	40	41	99	...	37	10	7	18	8
State and local public administration	1,154	74	157	135	4	111	96	430	142	5
Industry not reported	679	13	27	12	12	50	40	5	43	477

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
READING										
Female, employed	34,364	2,658	987	5,824	2,354	600	16,196	4,461	857	427
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	477	2	91	7	...	1	6	1	369	...
Agriculture	474	...	91	6	...	1	6	1	369	...
Forestry and fisheries	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	6	...	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	...
Coal mining	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	4	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...
Construction	128	...	5	85	5	19	5	...	8	1
Manufacturing	18,248	100	90	1,947	68	442	15,140	53	361	47
Durable goods	1,919	42	24	788	16	75	858	23	85	8
Logging	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	13	...	1	11	...	...	1	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	9	...	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	45	...	2	19	2	1	20	...	1	...
Glass and glass products	15	...	...	3	...	1	11	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	37	1	1	28	3	...	1	1	2	...
Primary iron and steel industries	295	16	2	205	3	9	40	7	12	1
Primary nonferrous industries	47	2	...	28	1	1	12	...	3	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	277	1	4	88	1	5	157	3	18	...
Machinery, except electrical	294	8	3	166	...	14	93	1	8	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	165	2	2	41	2	1	93	4	18	2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	120	6	1	77	...	7	27	1	1	...
Aircraft and parts	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	...	1	...	...	...	2	3	1	...
All other durable goods	593	6	7	115	4	36	397	3	21	4
Nondurable goods	16,256	57	65	1,142	51	366	14,239	27	270	39
Meat products	93	1	...	13	1	2	72	...	3	...
Bakery products	244	...	5	32	6	19	173	...	8	1
Other food industries	686	3	6	104	5	7	538	1	18	4
Tobacco manufactures	243	...	...	8	1	3	221	...	10	...
Knitting mills	8,789	10	24	474	10	190	7,958	6	98	19
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	780	3	4	72	2	17	653	5	22	2
Other textile mill products	247	1	...	22	1	8	194	...	20	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,753	8	13	124	10	70	3,473	4	43	8
Paper and allied products	426	2	2	71	2	7	317	5	19	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	170	14	4	83	10	22	36	...	1	...
Chemicals and allied products	141	8	5	63	2	2	51	2	8	...
Petroleum and coal products	19	...	...	13	...	1	5	...	...	...
Rubber products	60	4	...	19	1	...	32	2	2	...
Footwear, except rubber	485	3	1	37	...	12	415	1	14	2
Leather and leather products, except footwear	120	...	...	7	...	6	101	1	4	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	73	1	1	17	1	1	43	3	6	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	669	14	12	549	2	22	28	25	15	2
Railroads and railway express service	99	2	2	64	...	7	8	9	7	...
Street railways and bus lines	13	...	...	9	...	...	3	1	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	50	...	3	35	...	1	8	1	1	1
Water transportation	5	1	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...
Air transportation	10	2	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	11	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	1	...
Telecommunications	342	2	3	319	1	9	1	7	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	128	6	1	105	1	4	2	6	2	1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	11	1	1	4	...	1	...	...	4	...
Wholesale and retail trade	5,493	39	558	951	2,187	69	320	1,324	38	7
Wholesale trade	329	...	22	221	22	8	46	3	5	2
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	820	...	146	112	470	10	44	27	8	3
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,074	13	67	152	723	16	39	59	4	1
Apparel and accessories stores	790	2	96	86	448	14	136	2	6	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	176	2	10	90	52	7	6	9	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	97	1	6	71	16	...	2	1	...	...
Gasoline service stations	23	...	7	2	...	...	6	6	1	...
Drug stores	120	6	6	6	71	...	1	30	...	...
Eating and drinking places	1,358	4	121	32	18	5	2	1,169	7	...
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	105	1	7	64	25	1	3	3	1	...
All other retail trade	601	10	70	115	341	8	35	15	6	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,049	13	35	894	40	2	13	40	11	1
Banking and other finance	307	3	9	286	1	1	2	4	1	...
Insurance and real estate	742	10	26	608	39	1	11	36	10	1
Business and repair services	245	9	17	167	7	15	14	9	7	...
Business services	187	7	13	141	6	9	5	5	1	...
Automobile repair services and garages	46	2	4	23	1	6	2	2	6	...
Miscellaneous repair services	12	...	...	3	...	...	7	2	...	...
Personal services	2,888	42	87	1,37	26	20	504	2,053	16	3
Private households	1,369	25	3	2	2	1	4	1,324	8	...
Hotels and lodging places	423	1	38	34	1	...	11	338	...	...
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	592	2	28	86	19	16	425	8	8	...
All other personal services	504	14	18	15	4	3	64	383	...	3
Entertainment and recreation services	201	37	5	57	11	...	2	85	3	1
Professional and related services	4,054	2,354	43	657	5	5	139	830	16	5
Medical and other health services	1,492	805	13	272	3	1	1	323	3	4
Educational services, government	1,387	1,089	8	86	1	2	8	186	6	1
Educational services, private	369	268	6	56	...	1	2	34	2	...
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	648	177	14	109	1	1	60	281	5	...
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	158	15	2	134	...	...	1	6	...	...
Public administration	430	41	36	300	...	1	11	34	5	2
Postal service	46	...	21	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Federal public administration	130	8	2	117	...	...	...	...	1	2
State and local public administration	254	33	13	158	...	1	11	34	4	...
Industry not reported	476	7	8	69	3	3	13	7	8	358

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
SCRANTON										
Male, employed	62,781	3,898	7,745	4,526	4,325	11,617	21,945	4,209	4,029	487
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1,545	37	1,017	7	7	20	15	...	442	...
Agriculture	1,532	29	1,017	7	6	20	15	...	438	...
Forestry and fisheries	13	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...
Mining	12,002	191	201	344	19	1,640	9,494	94	5	14
Coal mining	11,967	189	196	341	19	1,629	9,482	93	5	13
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	9	1	...	1	...	...	7	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	26	1	5	2	...	11	5	1	...	1
Construction	3,499	130	299	56	14	1,961	366	14	651	8
Manufacturing	13,071	403	770	943	511	2,962	6,284	279	882	37
Durable goods	4,778	195	247	359	130	1,148	2,161	87	437	14
Logging	64	2	1	...	4	...	...	...	53	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	126	2	19	3	5	29	46	2	20	...
Miscellaneous wood products	39	...	4	1	3	12	16	1	2	...
Furniture and fixtures	309	5	17	19	7	89	145	3	23	1
Glass and glass products	84	6	6	4	4	10	47	...	7	...
Stone and clay products	110	3	15	3	6	16	42	2	22	1
Primary iron and steel industries	143	9	13	11	...	40	50	1	19	...
Primary nonferrous industries	15	...	4	...	1	4	3	...	3	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	952	26	34	79	13	246	435	17	100	2
Machinery, except electrical	1,098	62	58	101	48	289	455	19	63	3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	923	44	31	85	10	185	479	22	64	3
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	94	4	6	6	5	37	30	3	3	...
Aircraft and parts	14	1	...	1	...	5	6	1	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	11	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	1	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	18	...	...	1	...	3	12	...	2	...
All other durable goods	778	31	39	45	28	171	389	16	55	4
Nondurable goods	8,141	197	514	571	375	1,779	4,071	179	432	23
Meat products	206	4	17	19	8	133	2	2	6	...
Bakery products	737	3	60	35	34	286	283	12	21	3
Other food industries	669	7	71	43	70	69	313	13	83	...
Tobacco manufactures	236	2	37	10	54	81	12	2	22	...
Knitting mills	35	...	2	1	3	2	...	...	2	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1,809	30	44	63	2	432	1,041	40	148	9
Other textile mill products	477	24	22	40	5	74	279	13	19	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,527	10	121	139	19	239	912	54	32	1
Paper and allied products	112	3	7	6	7	18	50	2	17	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,180	92	95	124	145	491	185	18	26	4
Chemicals and allied products	256	19	36	20	41	28	82	3	26	1
Petroleum and coal products	45	2	5	5	8	10	11	...	4	...
Rubber products	18	...	2	...	5	3	8	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	769	1	12	32	8	60	626	7	21	2
Leather and leather products, except footwear	65	...	2	7	1	5	42	3	5	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	152	11	9	13	6	35	52	13	13	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	8,306	162	522	928	34	2,308	2,938	248	1,155	11
Railroads and railway express service	4,696	52	257	612	5	1,605	1,210	195	753	7
Street railways and bus lines	558	2	18	43	1	77	387	14	15	1
Trucking service and warehousing	1,529	16	152	84	9	119	968	12	169	...
Water transportation	20	...	3	...	...	3	8	4	2	...
Air transportation	34	6	7	6	...	10	2	2	1	...
All other transportation	254	2	16	19	1	8	205	...	3	...
Telecommunications	277	15	22	32	3	182	12	5	6	...
Electric and gas utilities	773	67	39	125	13	278	117	13	119	2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	165	2	8	7	2	26	29	3	87	1
Wholesale and retail trade	12,150	231	3,678	623	3,032	1,095	1,952	1,073	451	15
Wholesale trade	2,431	30	606	252	674	172	531	27	133	6
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	2,829	10	1,016	83	822	189	629	15	64	1
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	539	5	177	60	163	46	32	34	20	2
Apparel and accessories stores	628	2	197	24	233	129	20	14	7	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	717	8	176	32	254	126	82	5	33	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	627	9	159	40	231	118	39	6	24	1
Gasoline service stations	544	...	235	2	6	20	271	1	9	...
Drug stores	267	134	21	4	84	3	3	13	5	...
Eating and drinking places	1,535	4	546	11	12	16	3	933	10	...
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	671	4	171	42	167	127	102	1	56	1
All other retail trade	1,362	25	374	73	386	149	240	24	90	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,421	36	282	235	605	47	15	126	68	7
Banking and other finances	444	18	151	197	23	9	3	41	2	...
Insurance and real estate	977	18	131	38	582	38	12	85	66	7
Business and repair services	1,530	111	213	50	45	860	143	53	54	1
Business services	364	97	68	36	28	54	28	48	4	1
Automobile repair services and garages	867	12	99	11	16	597	84	5	43	...
Miscellaneous repair services	299	2	46	3	1	209	31	...	7	...
Personal services	1,951	198	230	51	27	182	432	771	60	...
Private households	171	4	1	3	1	6	50	66	40	...
Hotels and lodging places	514	8	104	31	1	19	15	330	6	...
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	508	...	101	12	19	32	327	8	9	...
All other personal services	758	186	24	5	6	125	40	367	5	...
Entertainment and recreation services	644	126	134	38	6	212	19	174	34	1
Professional and related services	3,611	2,030	125	187	7	296	175	703	81	7
Medical and other health services	1,004	572	22	22	2	65	63	227	28	3
Educational services, government	755	471	5	10	...	61	23	174	10	1
Educational services, private	826	379	41	89	4	143	56	86	27	1
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	745	358	48	59	1	24	27	212	15	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	281	250	9	7	...	3	6	4	1	1
Public administration	2,517	223	258	1,044	7	105	83	665	121	11
Postal services	562	2	30	470	...	11	11	20	17	1
Federal public administration	588	108	68	346	...	18	4	30	8	6
State and local public administration	1,367	113	160	228	7	76	68	615	96	4
Industry not reported	534	20	16	20	11	29	29	9	25	375

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
SCRANTON										
Female, employed	29,524	3,324	953	6,143	2,268	662	12,553	3,185	159	277
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50	1	29	3	1	...	2	1	13	...
Agriculture	49	1	29	2	1	...	2	1	13	...
Forestry and fisheries	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	231	3	6	158	...	4	49	11	...	...
Coal mining	225	3	4	154	...	4	49	11	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	6	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	115	1	8	83	2	14	4	...	3	...
Manufacturing	13,729	60	58	1,233	42	483	11,684	36	102	31
Durable goods	1,165	21	12	325	6	35	727	6	22	11
Logging	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	8	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	10	...	...	1	...	...	9	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	33	...	1	23	...	1	6	1	...	1
Glass and glass products	7	...	...	5	...	...	2	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	10	...	1	7	...	1	1	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	6	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	77	4	1	46	1	1	23	...	1	...
Machinery, except electrical	91	4	3	63	1	2	16	1	...	1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	644	8	4	93	1	19	498	1	11	9
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	13	...	...	11	...	...	2	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	5	...	...	2	...	1	2	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
All other durable goods	258	5	1	67	3	10	160	2	10	...
Nondurable goods	12,465	38	46	885	36	446	10,888	27	79	20
Meat products	21	1	...	11	...	...	9	...	...	...
Bakery products	187	...	...	34	...	17	127	2	...	...
Other food industries	115	...	4	53	3	6	47	...	2	...
Tobacco manufactures	644	3	1	50	4	13	566	3	3	1
Knitting mills	31	...	1	4	...	1	25	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1,961	6	3	132	2	67	1,722	6	19	4
Other textile mill products	434	...	...	54	1	7	372	...	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7,900	11	29	246	12	227	7,314	9	39	13
Paper and allied products	41	...	...	9	1	1	29	...	1	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	414	15	5	196	4	88	95	7	3	1
Chemicals and allied products	56	1	1	44	3	2	3	...	2	...
Petroleum and coal products	5	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	1	...
Rubber products	6	...	...	1	...	...	5	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	586	1	2	46	...	14	517	...	5	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear	64	...	...	2	...	2	57	...	3	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	99	1	...	23	...	2	69	3	1	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	1,075	21	18	933	4	20	32	35	10	2
Railroads and railway express service	200	6	3	159	...	11	9	6	6	...
Street railways and bus lines	28	1	1	20	...	...	1	5	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	111	...	6	89	1	...	11	2	...	2
Water transportation	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	1	...
Air transportation	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	15	...	2	8	2	...	3	...	...	...
Telecommunications	534	4	2	512	...	7	3	6	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	162	8	2	129	1	2	5	14	1	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	16	2	2	9	...	...	...	1	2	...
Wholesale and retail trade	5,306	61	649	1,234	2,136	69	313	824	15	5
Wholesale trade	447	3	28	313	28	4	61	4	6	...
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	831	2	210	168	379	12	41	16	2	1
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,210	16	75	197	799	14	46	59	1	3
Apparel and accessories stores	852	8	118	111	466	19	122	7	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	183	4	16	88	55	5	8	7	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	87	1	2	70	9	...	...	1	...	...
Gasoline service stations	14	...	2	7	...	...	5	...	...	...
Drug stores	108	11	3	12	71	...	...	11	...	...
Eating and drinking places	898	5	121	45	9	5	3	706	2	1
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	135	1	10	74	46	1	3	...	...	...
All other retail trade	541	10	64	149	274	7	22	13	2	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	868	3	25	656	40	4	3	133	2	2
Banking and other finance	419	2	12	360	2	1	...	40	1	1
Insurance and real estate	449	1	13	296	38	3	3	93	1	1
Business and repair services	145	20	11	93	3	6	6	5	1	...
Business services	115	16	8	83	2	...	1	4	1	...
Automobile repair services and garages	18	3	2	7	...	4	1	1	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	12	1	1	3	1	2	4	...	...	...
Personal services	2,008	50	48	130	17	15	344	1,394	6	4
Private households	954	19	1	9	...	1	4	918	2	...
Hotels and lodging places	264	5	23	35	1	4	7	187	...	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	409	1	17	66	10	7	300	3	4	1
All other personal services	381	25	7	20	6	3	33	286	...	1
Entertainment and recreation services	188	19	5	81	15	3	1	63	...	1
Professional and related services	4,800	3,000	54	983	3	39	92	622	5	2
Medical and other health services	1,555	982	21	225	1	1	48	274	2	1
Educational services, government	1,511	1,271	5	67	...	3	...	164	1	...
Educational services, private	1,222	631	9	450	...	35	30	64	2	1
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	394	111	18	130	1	...	14	120	...	...
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	118	5	1	111	1	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration	661	69	30	494	2	5	4	53	2	2
Postal service	49	...	6	35	...	...	...	8	...	...
Federal public administration	253	11	6	229	1	2	1	2	...	1
State and local public administration	359	58	18	230	1	3	3	43	2	1
Industry not reported	348	16	12	62	3	...	19	8	...	228

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
WILKES-BARRE--HAZLETON										
Male, employed	96,675	5,252	9,734	5,437	6,099	16,702	40,353	5,026	7,089	983
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,153	40	1,239	6	5	22	24	8	807	2
Agriculture	2,128	28	1,235	3	5	20	23	6	806	2
Forestry and fisheries	25	12	4	3	...	2	1	2	1	...
Mining	31,086	326	237	520	17	3,895	25,913	140	21	17
Coal mining	30,990	323	232	518	15	3,876	25,848	140	21	17
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	11	...	1	...	...	1	9	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	85	3	4	2	2	18	56	...	...	...
Construction	5,542	130	422	101	19	3,092	559	24	1,187	8
Manufacturing	17,168	534	923	1,077	723	4,035	7,126	377	2,315	58
Durable goods	5,475	261	262	301	164	1,432	1,913	103	1,021	18
Logging	244	40	4	...	1	3	19	...	177	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	179	2	9	2	4	36	63	2	61	...
Miscellaneous wood products	73	1	4	2	1	10	34	2	19	...
Furniture and fixtures	351	...	25	9	13	115	152	3	32	2
Glass and glass products	61	5	2	3	3	7	36	...	4	1
Stone and clay products	189	5	14	4	11	21	51	1	81	3
Primary iron and steel industries	1,218	35	31	74	13	274	471	34	283	...
Primary nonferrous industries	263	8	4	29	5	44	121	4	48	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	635	1.5	41	31	15	157	269	13	93	...
Machinery, except electrical	1,154	56	68	67	52	472	286	24	124	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	449	42	17	33	12	113	182	6	43	1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	92	2	5	4	4	34	32	...	8	3
Aircraft and parts	18	2	1	1	1	3	7	1	2	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	...	1	...	...	2	2	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	327	40	12	35	1	88	113	13	25	...
All other durable goods	217	8	24	7	28	53	75	...	21	1
Nondurable goods	11,570	264	650	768	554	2,574	5,177	267	1,276	40
Meat products	271	1	29	27	42	11	139	2	18	2
Bakery products	1,205	9	60	73	71	432	463	16	78	3
Other food industries	1,623	29	128	118	111	205	695	18	311	8
Tobacco manufactures	544	3	13	42	21	149	198	24	93	1
Knitting mills	121	...	16	9	4	20	62	3	7	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	2,874	70	60	150	5	713	1,408	70	389	9
Other textile mill products	540	16	14	29	4	88	316	8	60	5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,924	19	177	180	21	296	1,054	97	78	2
Paper and allied products	175	2	12	6	20	20	86	4	24	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,210	89	80	75	188	537	143	11	85	2
Chemicals and allied products	435	21	32	20	51	50	173	7	78	3
Petroleum and coal products	46	2	8	7	2	7	12	3	5	...
Rubber products	48	2	1	5	8	3	18	1	10	...
Footwear, except rubber	538	1	18	26	5	42	403	2	37	4
Leather and leather products, except footwear	16	...	2	1	1	7	7	2	3	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	123	9	11	8	5	29	36	7	18	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	8,404	177	496	800	27	2,182	3,046	278	1,382	16
Railroads and railway express service	3,546	21	218	405	2	1,097	917	212	667	7
Street railways and bus lines	784	5	32	42	2	118	543	9	32	1
Trucking service and warehousing	1,425	1	125	53	4	65	981	6	190	...
Water transportation	58	1	2	2	...	3	40	4	5	1
Air transportation	47	1.2	5	7	...	13	3	2	9	...
All other transportation	233	...	22	19	...	8	174	5	17	...
Telecommunications	379	21	20	43	3	249	21	5	282	4
Electric and gas utilities	1,563	103	51	206	16	566	311	24	176	2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	369	13	21	23	...	63	56	15	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	16,176	258	4,872	749	4,355	1,275	2,546	1,351	742	28
Wholesale trade	2,919	30	592	287	869	204	656	26	246	9
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,739	7	1,385	82	1,124	184	833	34	81	9
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	838	7	263	96	271	79	52	33	36	1
Apparel and accessories stores	808	7	291	29	308	123	32	8	10	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,008	2	230	59	431	145	97	3	40	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	917	4	238	47	369	178	27	14	40	...
Gasoline service stations	775	...	341	4	18	38	348	1	25	...
Drug stores	303	14.5	27	6	90	3	8	17	6	1
Eating and drinking places	2,047	6	786	8	27	14	13	1,175	14	4
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	957	10	218	53	284	127	155	11	87	2
All other retail trade	1,865	40	501	78	554	180	325	29	157	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,861	38	343	338	830	56	24	137	91	4
Banking and other finance	619	21	201	296	24	19	12	42	4	...
Insurance and real estate	1,242	17	142	42	806	37	12	95	87	4
Business and repair services	2,310	141	232	74	45	1,356	278	62	119	3
Business services	372	118	42	50	26	47	29	51	8	1
Automobile repair services and garages	1,404	16	128	19	13	997	138	10	82	1
Miscellaneous repair services	534	7	62	5	6	312	111	1	29	1
Personal services	2,174	238	213	53	24	282	501	777	85	1
Private households	189	6	4	4	1	13	51	67	43	...
Hotels and lodging places	426	7	85	35	...	25	19	239	16	...
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	568	2	84	9	19	49	374	12	19	...
All other personal services	991	223	40	5	4	195	57	499	7	1
Entertainment and recreation services	682	144	178	14	7	111	20	169	38	1
Professional and related services	4,602	2,917	165	169	9	227	156	881	73	5
Medical and other health services	1,220	725	29	30	...	93	71	237	34	1
Educational services, government	1,438	985	8	27	1	61	44	304	7	1
Educational services, private	592	418	23	34	6	46	11	44	9	1
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	990	473	100	71	1	14	23	287	19	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	362	316	5	7	1	13	7	9	4	...
Public administration	3,316	277	354	1,459	13	114	103	806	168	22
Postal service	697	...	35	621	1	2	2	23	13	...
Federal public administration	860	143	89	529	...	35	8	26	17	13
State and local public administration	1,759	134	230	309	12	77	93	757	138	9
Industry not reported	1,201	32	60	77	25	55	57	16	61	818

Table 84.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

Area, industry, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Service workers, incl. private household	Laborers, except mine	Occupation not reported
WILKES-BARRE--HAZLETON										
Female, employed	42,131	4,741	1,206	7,115	3,651	826	19,410	4,407	315	460
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	105	1	32	10	3	2	5	1	51	...
Agriculture	105	1	32	10	3	2	5	1	51	...
Forestry and fisheries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	291	4	7	140	...	12	109	19	...	...
Coal mining	289	4	7	138	...	12	109	19	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	161	2	10	114	2	22	1	2	8	...
Manufacturing	20,910	75	83	1,410	68	642	18,284	80	200	68
Durable goods	1,008	17	10	290	5	36	623	8	14	5
Logging	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	12	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	52	1	17	...	1	31	1	1	...	...
Glass and glass products	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	9	...	2	5	1	...	...	1	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	106	5	...	74	2	3	18	3	1	...
Primary nonferrous industries	24	...	...	14	...	...	9	...	1	...
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not spec. metal)	110	3	1	30	...	4	70	...	...	2
Machinery, except electrical	92	1	4	65	...	6	15	...	1	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	454	4	1	30	1	16	391	...	9	2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	9	2	...	4	...	...	3	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	4	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	15	...	...	11	...	...	2	2	...	...
All other durable goods	112	...	1	20	1	6	81	1	1	1
Nondurable goods	19,783	57	73	1,096	60	602	17,576	71	185	63
Meat products	59	...	1	10	1	2	43	1	1	...
Bakery products	558	4	4	71	8	41	411	5	13	1
Other food industries	263	...	4	98	3	4	139	8	6	1
Tobacco manufactures	2,542	6	3	61	1	61	2,358	8	33	11
Knitting mills	405	...	2	15	...	9	377	...	2	7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	3,222	19	1	262	3	111	2,735	19	65	7
Other textile mill products	471	1	7	56	2	3	384	4	8	6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11,292	9	34	362	25	343	10,430	22	36	31
Paper and allied products	80	...	2	15	2	2	55	...	2	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	142	12	8	79	11	15	13	1	2	1
Chemicals and allied products	46	4	6	17	4	...	14	...	2	...
Petroleum and coal products	10	...	...	3	...	...	5	...	2	...
Rubber products	41	1	...	2	...	...	34	2	2	...
Footwear, except rubber	639	1	...	45	...	11	572	1	6	3
Leather and leather products, except footwear	13	...	1	...	...	4	85	1	6	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	119	1	...	24	3	4	85	1	1	...
Transport, communication, & other public utilities	1,251	16	20	1,105	8	35	32	26	8	1
Railroads and railway express service	66	1	2	43	1	5	2	7	5	...
Street railways and bus lines	52	...	3	42	...	1	2	5	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	81	1	2	65	1	1	9	2	...	...
Water transportation	4	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Air transportation	7	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	14	...	...	9	1	...	3	...	...	...
Telecommunications	751	6	5	722	2	8	1	6	...	1
Electric and gas utilities	213	6	5	162	2	2	11	4	2	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	63	1	1	54	1	...	3	2	1	...
Wholesale and retail trade	7,638	49	852	1,477	3,491	58	398	1,277	26	10
Wholesale trade	510	2	23	371	34	4	63	5	3	5
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,310	3	290	173	713	8	64	57	2	...
General merchandise and five and ten cent stores	1,958	13	113	255	1,407	11	100	60	6	3
Apparel and accessories stores	1,054	4	108	131	653	10	138	7	2	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	229	4	12	121	74	4	6	7	1	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	135	3	6	105	18	1	...	1	1	...
Gasoline service stations	26	...	8	7	3	...	...	...	...	...
Drug stores	191	12	9	6	138	...	...	25	1	...
Eating and drinking places	1,379	2	209	41	22	4	...	1,093	3	1
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. material retailing	164	1	9	93	55	2	2	...	2	...
All other retail trade	672	5	65	174	374	14	13	22	5	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,038	9	34	832	37	1	9	112	4	...
Banking and other finance	474	4	16	395	3	...	3	52	1	...
Insurance and real estate	564	5	18	437	34	1	6	60	3	...
Business and repair services	199	21	8	132	5	10	14	6	2	1
Business services	128	16	4	98	3	2	1	3	...	1
Automobile repair services and garages	45	4	3	27	2	4	1	2	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	26	1	1	7	...	4	12	1	...	...
Personal services	2,663	48	46	149	12	16	427	1,957	5	3
Private households	1,326	16	4	8	...	...	2	1,292	3	1
Hotels and lodging places	293	1	14	33	...	2	12	230	...	1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	494	2	17	84	10	11	367	...	2	1
All other personal services	550	29	11	24	2	3	46	435	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	191	26	16	77	14	2	1	54	1	...
Professional and related services	6,177	4,373	46	814	3	25	90	814	7	5
Medical and other health services	2,525	1,664	17	326	1	8	71	432	3	3
Educational services, government	2,137	1,847	4	86	1	5	2	191	1	...
Educational services, private	838	640	6	91	...	11	10	77	1	2
Welfare, religious, and membership organizations	534	208	18	189	1	1	6	110	1	...
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	143	14	1	122	...	...	1	4	1	...
Public administration	931	101	38	722	...	1	17	47	2	3
Postal service	39	...	16	20	...	...	...	3	...	...
Federal public administration	461	13	5	431	...	1	9	2	...	...
State and local public administration	431	88	17	271	...	...	8	42	2	3
Industry not reported	576	16	14	133	8	...	23	12	1	369

PENNSYLVANIA

Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 BY THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 70]

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	
			1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52				1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52		
JOHNSTOWN																	
Experienced civilian labor force.....	77,710	3,235	2,405	8,600	14,375	19,440	27,455	2,200	20,820	2,370	1,565	2,070	2,625	2,210	9,160	820	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,280	585	145	210	205	150	2,710	275	385	115	35	5	15	10	195	10	
Agriculture.....	4,250	585	145	200	200	150	2,705	265	385	115	35	5	15	10	195	10	
Forestry and fisheries.....	30	...	...	10	5	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining.....	22,005	630	650	5,055	8,990	3,810	2,265	605	175	15	15	15	30	15	85	...	
Coal mining.....	21,780	625	640	5,035	8,930	3,775	2,190	585	165	15	10	15	30	15	80	...	
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	15	...	...	5	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	210	5	10	15	60	35	70	15	10	...	5	...	...	...	5	...
Construction.....	4,560	210	335	690	805	910	1,490	120	110	25	10	10	10	5	45	5	
Manufacturing.....	20,905	395	285	870	2,170	11,005	5,790	430	4,000	300	220	525	535	835	1,470	115	
Durable goods.....	18,370	325	190	725	2,020	10,670	4,090	350	3,450	255	150	20	25	110	285	10	
Logging.....	295	30	20	70	60	55	40	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	675	40	25	75	85	150	290	10	15	...	5	...	...	...	10	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	130	5	10	...	15	15	85	...	25	...	...	...	...	5	20	...
Glass and glass products.....	25	5	...	...	...	5	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	640	5	5	65	85	245	215	20	35	10	...	...	...	5	20	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	14,925	190	95	425	1,570	9,605	2,805	235	220	5	5	10	15	75	105	5	
Primary nonferrous industries.....	20	...	...	...	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	660	20	20	50	30	210	305	25	95	5	...	...	10	15	65	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	280	5	5	15	55	75	110	15	40	5	...	...	...	...	35	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	125	5	10	5	10	25	60	10	25	10	...	5	...	...	10	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	145	...	...	5	20	35	80	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Aircraft and parts.....	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	350	10	...	10	65	215	40	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
All other durable goods.....	70	...	...	5	15	20	30	...	40	10	5	...	...	10	10	5
Non-durable goods.....	2,505	70	95	140	145	320	1,655	80	3,450	255	205	500	500	725	1,165	100	
Meat products.....	230	...	5	...	10	40	170	5	35	...	...	5	...	5	25	...
Bakery products.....	425	10	5	40	25	25	300	20	115	15	...	5	15	5	75	...	
Other food industries.....	535	15	10	15	35	25	415	20	115	5	5	15	5	15	70	...	
Tobacco manufactures.....	25	...	5	5	...	...	10	5	25	...	5	...	...	10	10	...
Knitting mills.....	15	5	...	...	...	...	15	...	20	...	...	...	...	5	15	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	80	5	20	5	...	15	35	...	245	20	15	95	40	35	35	5	
Other textile mill products.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	265	10	15	15	35	70	110	10	2,675	195	175	355	415	630	835	70	
Paper and allied products.....	20	...	...	...	...	...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	560	15	35	20	20	55	400	15	165	15	5	10	20	10	85	20	
Chemicals and allied products.....	100	...	...	15	5	20	60	...	10	...	...	5	...	...	5	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	140	5	...	5	5	45	80	...	20	...	...	...	5	5	5	...
Rubber products.....	70	5	...	5	...	25	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	40	5	...	15	10	...	10	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	70	...	...	5	15	5	5	...	40	...	...	5	10	...	20	5
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	5,960	185	225	450	580	1,475	2,925	120	710	30	15	35	30	65	515	20	
Railroads and railway express service.....	3,395	140	110	250	415	1,045	1,360	75	30	...	...	10	5	...	10	5
Street railways and bus lines.....	470	5	10	25	40	95	280	15	60	...	...	...	5	10	45	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	850	20	80	105	90	195	355	5	60	...	5	...	...	5	50	...
Water transportation.....	20	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	20	...	...	...	5	...	15	...	10	...	...	5	...	...	5	...
All other transportation.....	115	10	5	10	5	15	65	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Telecommunications.....	215	10	...	20	...	15	160	10	265	20	10	10	10	35	170	10	
Electric and gas utilities.....	630	...	5	20	15	75	505	10	215	10	...	5	5	15	175	5	
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	245	...	15	20	10	15	185	...	65	...	10	...	...	...	55	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,155	360	265	465	550	885	6,415	215	6,535	640	565	645	490	565	3,445	185	
Wholesale trade.....	1,585	45	25	70	105	125	1,190	25	310	25	20	25	25	40	150	25	
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	2,010	100	40	75	65	205	1,465	60	1,240	130	40	155	80	105	695	35	
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	670	25	25	45	35	50	470	20	1,530	105	205	135	80	140	825	40	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	270	10	15	20	10	25	175	15	480	20	75	45	50	30	245	15	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	575	15	15	45	45	50	395	10	175	25	10	25	10	5	95	5	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	550	10	25	20	45	60	375	15	105	5	5	...	15	15	60	5	
Gasoline service stations.....	570	25	25	40	30	40	405	5	50	10	...	...	...	5	35	...
Drug stores.....	115	10	...	...	10	15	75	5	185	25	10	25	25	30	60	10
Eating and drinking places.....	970	55	20	60	85	100	620	30	1,375	185	115	170	155	90	635	25	
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	720	20	30	35	55	85	480	15	150	5	5	15	5	100	5	...	
All other retail trade.....	1,120	45	45	55	65	130	765	15	935	105	80	50	45	90	545	20	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	895	10	15	30	30	110	675	25	505	30	25	40	30	50	315	15	
Banking and other finance.....	265	...	10	5	10	15	215	10	270	15	...	10	5	25	205	10	
Insurance and real estate.....	630	10	5	25	20	95	460	15	235	15	25	30	25	25	110	5	
Business and repair services.....	1,720	105	40	130	140	255	1,035	15	140	10	15	10	5	5	85	10	
Business services.....	125	10	5	20	5	15	70	...	60	5	15	5	5	...	25	5	
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,335	75	30	85	105	190	835	15	60	...	...	...	...	5	50	5
Miscellaneous repair services.....	260	20	5	25	30	50	130	...	20	5	...	5	...	...	10	...
Personal services.....	1,185	70	45	80	55	110	805	20	2,620	415	255	315	195	250	1,095	95	
Private households.....	145	25	25	30	5	10	50	...	1,520	290	175	185	125	120	565	60	
Hotels and lodging places.....	305	15	10	20	15	30	215	...	235	50	25	40	5	20	80	15	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	260	10	5	15	15	25	185	5	490	55	35	65	50	55	225	5	
All other personal services.....	475	20	5	15	20	45	355	15	375	20	20	25	15	55	225	15	
Entertainment and recreation services.....	520	35	45	45	30	30	305	30	140	25	10	15	15	10	65	...	
Professional and related services.....	2,670	125	55	130	365	330	1,985	80	4,270	455	250	355	1,210	355	1,350	295	
Medical and other health services.....	620	20	15	40	25	95	410	15	1,685	240	140	210	70	115	695	215	
Educational services, government.....	865	45	25	35													

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 BY THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79]

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over							Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	
		1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52				1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52		
PHILADELPHIA																
Experienced civilian labor force.....	1,044,260	52,720	23,700	52,170	54,510	107,320	698,965	54,875	463,075	42,725	21,225	37,415	32,815	53,410	247,465	28,030
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	26,190	1,675	845	1,615	1,465	1,920	17,130	1,540	2,395	505	150	265	185	120	1,005	165
Agriculture.....	25,940	1,665	825	1,600	1,460	1,880	16,983	1,525	2,310	505	150	255	170	115	960	155
Forestry and fisheries.....	250	10	20	15	5	40	145	15	85	...	...	10	15	5	45	10
Mining.....	1,540	35	25	65	30	200	1,025	160	90	5	5	...	...	5	60	15
Coal mining.....	160	5	10	...	5	15	90	35	25	...	5	...	...	...	20	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	80	...	...	5	...	5	40	30	15	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	1,300	30	15	60	25	180	895	95	50	5	...	...	...	5	35	5
Construction.....	92,915	4,775	3,225	8,500	10,890	16,550	43,660	5,315	2,760	140	130	185	150	255	1,780	120
Manufacturing.....	389,940	13,460	7,045	17,925	19,440	45,585	270,005	16,480	153,390	10,420	6,200	14,065	13,305	21,455	80,965	6,680
Durable goods.....	199,740	6,825	3,500	9,520	10,420	24,630	136,325	8,520	39,565	2,600	1,605	3,265	2,545	4,155	23,540	1,855
Logging.....	135	10	15	10	...	20	75	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	2,545	110	50	155	140	290	1,645	155	175	10	5	5	5	10	115	25
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1,480	115	40	120	60	230	875	40	135	25	10	10	5	10	70	5
Furniture and fixtures.....	5,725	310	130	400	370	745	3,495	275	810	55	25	75	90	55	455	55
Glass and glass products.....	2,230	75	30	110	100	335	1,475	105	675	75	25	50	60	105	345	15
Stone and clay products.....	27,905	175	125	370	440	950	5,265	290	1,255	85	35	95	35	100	845	60
Primary iron and steel industries.....	27,905	175	125	370	440	950	5,265	290	1,255	85	35	95	35	100	845	60
Primary nonferrous industries.....	3,440	155	115	225	235	380	2,230	100	445	35	15	20	35	50	275	15
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	30,250	1,105	585	1,605	1,770	3,680	20,360	1,145	5,030	270	170	405	360	570	3,065	190
Machinery, except electrical.....	29,890	770	505	1,205	1,420	3,045	21,665	1,280	4,595	315	125	285	230	480	2,915	245
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	31,210	995	550	1,315	1,225	2,765	23,065	1,325	12,925	785	630	1,185	880	1,340	7,560	545
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	14,320	470	195	660	805	2,290	9,485	615	1,610	75	110	85	110	170	970	90
Aircraft and parts.....	2,165	60	60	120	85	180	1,565	105	235	15	5	40	20	20	125	10
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	18,315	845	385	745	1,040	1,950	12,620	730	1,005	70	20	20	30	50	770	45
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	6,850	185	70	180	275	870	4,970	300	405	30	...	...	5	20	330	20
All other durable goods.....	15,465	610	295	790	710	1,600	10,920	540	7,855	600	370	815	585	960	4,115	410
Nondurable goods.....	186,325	6,470	3,465	8,210	8,820	20,655	131,105	7,600	112,220	7,700	4,835	10,685	10,635	17,120	56,605	4,640
Meat products.....	3,735	160	40	155	225	285	2,710	160	1,065	70	45	100	80	105	590	75
Bakery products.....	8,720	295	135	310	300	735	6,545	400	2,615	170	95	205	150	270	1,620	105
Other food industries.....	19,900	615	425	995	1,085	1,845	14,155	780	8,380	520	505	915	825	1,060	4,280	275
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,510	70	20	60	65	100	1,135	60	5,410	280	140	320	310	910	3,270	180
Knitting mills.....	8,055	295	215	490	690	1,235	4,875	255	11,855	725	695	1,345	1,195	2,165	5,340	390
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	15,205	590	345	1,110	885	1,855	10,115	605	11,770	960	515	1,300	1,180	1,765	5,595	455
Other textile mill products.....	12,290	415	325	685	810	1,730	7,805	520	4,470	260	225	505	460	670	2,175	175
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	19,840	800	490	1,180	1,520	3,260	11,820	770	40,330	3,135	1,665	4,140	4,970	7,590	17,030	1,800
Paper and allied products.....	14,935	540	280	615	635	1,505	10,720	640	5,370	385	220	465	415	745	2,885	255
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	26,225	1,120	540	895	705	2,905	18,960	1,100	8,655	495	315	535	345	760	5,780	425
Chemicals and allied products.....	21,750	720	310	740	865	1,915	16,245	955	5,330	260	180	375	260	355	3,650	250
Petroleum and coal products.....	20,910	425	120	405	355	1,385	17,400	820	2,345	60	40	45	65	95	1,950	90
Rubber products.....	5,840	135	65	155	160	385	4,165	175	1,380	115	40	85	85	155	860	40
Footwear, except rubber.....	1,720	80	40	110	120	175	1,095	100	1,290	130	65	130	100	160	665	40
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	5,390	210	115	305	400	740	3,360	260	1,955	135	90	220	195	315	915	85
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	3,875	165	80	195	200	300	2,575	360	1,605	120	60	115	125	180	820	185
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	96,195	2,885	1,430	3,595	4,390	9,675	69,760	4,460	20,590	790	465	1,060	740	1,635	15,025	875
Railroads and railway express service.....	25,605	740	275	840	1,150	2,460	18,990	1,150	2,395	110	35	50	175	290	1,620	115
Street railways and bus lines.....	13,835	190	70	195	385	1,555	10,965	475	1,745	55	10	45	95	200	1,250	90
Trucking service and warehousing.....	15,070	600	375	770	905	1,530	10,175	715	1,275	65	65	105	40	110	840	50
Water transportation.....	11,645	645	330	1,030	1,260	1,700	5,955	725	320	20	10	10	35	210	25	
Air transportation.....	685	15	5	40	20	55	500	50	105	...	5	20	...	80	...	
All other transportation.....	6,110	145	95	270	225	620	4,445	310	475	...	5	20	...	305	15	
Telecommunications.....	6,165	150	60	80	105	405	5,170	195	11,855	425	280	690	395	740	8,935	430
Electric and gas utilities.....	13,130	290	145	225	240	965	10,580	685	2,110	80	20	90	45	185	1,580	110
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	3,950	110	75	145	100	385	2,980	155	310	...	5	10	5	45	205	40
Wholesale and retail trade.....	194,205	9,765	4,540	9,205	7,815	14,055	138,685	10,140	91,335	8,260	4,975	7,210	5,320	8,160	53,060	4,350
Wholesale trade.....	1,460	665	1,695	1,510	2,990	30,315	2,035	10,340	655	455	685	555	820	6,765	405	
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	38,265	2,325	900	1,695	1,380	2,240	27,940	1,785	11,770	1,280	510	760	530	780	7,255	655
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	12,855	490	330	525	455	955	9,460	640	22,915	1,595	1,635	1,670	1,055	1,905	14,015	1,040
Apparel and accessories stores.....	11,655	585	235	525	530	925	8,230	625	9,825	975	530	860	620	1,155	5,215	470
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	11,160	485	260	500	455	880	7,855	725	2,200	205	100	110	155	185	1,345	100
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	10,080	295	145	395	410	795	7,535	505	1,355	80	40	80	55	85	950	65
Gasoline service stations.....	6,615	390	215	395	250	535	4,565	265	235	45	5	30	5	15	115	20
Drug stores.....	4,840	305	175	315	125	240	3,430	250	2,330	300	165	200	125	195	1,230	115
Eating and drinking places.....	27,110	1,860	925	1,750	1,600	3,315	17,175	1,485	20,405	2,295	1,070	2,160	1,725	2,225	10,035	895
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	9,455	400	205	425	360	665	6,930	470	1,490	110	30	110	90	75	1,020	45
All other retail trade.....	21,500	1,170	485	985	740	1,155	15,250	1,355	8,470	720	435	545	405	810	5,115	540
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	36,565	1,130	510	1,140	985	2,165	28,785	1,850	25,255	1,460	705	1,515	915	1,505	18,080	1,075
Banking and other finance.....	11,615	335	170	350	245	675	9,290	550	9,035	450	250	480	320	450	6,665	420
Insurance and real estate.....	24,950	795	340	790	740	1,490	19,495	1,300	16,220	1,010	455	1,				

Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 BY THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79]

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over							Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported
			1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52				1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52	
PITTSBURGH																
Experienced civilian labor force	645,465	27,860	18,885	49,795	60,305	141,320	322,315	24,985	208,750	19,170	11,765	17,405	17,305	24,730	109,515	8,860
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10,825	1,360	460	675	525	570	6,815	420	1,025	275	55	70	15	15	550	45
Agriculture	10,700	1,345	440	665	510	560	6,780	400	1,005	275	50	70	15	15	535	45
Forestry and fisheries	125	15	20	10	15	10	35	20	20	...	5	...	...	...	15	...
Mining	32,260	1,075	1,360	10,640	10,260	3,665	4,260	1,000	480	55	25	55	45	45	245	10
Coal mining	31,070	1,010	1,340	10,560	10,175	3,390	3,660	935	420	50	25	50	45	45	200	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	695	35	5	50	35	100	430	30	35	...	...	5	...	...	25	5
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	495	30	15	30	50	175	170	35	25	5	...	...	...	...	20	...
Construction	47,550	2,445	2,690	6,295	7,190	9,705	17,025	2,200	1,555	90	90	135	90	135	925	80
Manufacturing	278,815	8,035	5,800	16,075	24,820	95,235	120,040	8,810	41,090	2,150	1,565	3,320	3,165	6,595	22,830	1,405
Durable goods	238,005	6,405	4,735	13,865	22,410	90,305	93,085	7,200	27,700	1,380	1,005	1,970	2,035	4,905	15,490	915
Logging	145	20	20	30	15	15	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	900	55	25	80	70	200	405	65	70	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	220	10	5	10	25	25	135	10	25	...	...	5	...	...	20	...
Furniture and fixtures	1,190	80	60	90	110	180	640	30	260	15	25	20	30	45	110	15
Glass and glass products	12,415	455	605	1,210	1,180	2,295	6,375	295	3,925	190	245	460	430	795	1,695	110
Stone and clay products	5,365	190	190	425	580	1,090	2,710	180	1,190	55	85	130	140	210	540	30
Primary iron and steel industries	139,010	3,505	2,265	7,495	14,290	70,380	97,040	4,035	7,210	305	140	335	440	1,860	3,910	220
Primary nonferrous industries	5,965	150	165	225	555	1,880	2,835	155	1,260	70	60	50	90	235	745	50
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	19,480	575	410	1,370	1,885	5,770	8,880	590	3,780	240	145	290	275	620	2,075	135
Machinery, except electrical	12,900	315	315	680	920	1,965	8,265	440	1,440	95	35	105	140	130	910	25
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	25,760	575	290	1,000	915	3,945	18,180	855	5,695	300	130	355	310	695	3,695	210
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	2,260	90	80	205	255	355	1,180	95	195	10	10	15	5	20	125	10
Aircraft and parts	125	15	5	25	20	15	45	...	15	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,075	35	40	75	395	105	385	40	90	5	5	5	...	10	65	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	4,935	140	95	620	855	955	2,120	150	465	10	5	35	25	50	320	20
All other durable goods	6,260	195	165	325	340	1,130	3,845	260	2,080	65	120	165	180	235	1,225	90
Nondurable goods	39,320	1,560	1,005	2,130	2,315	4,700	26,250	1,360	12,865	715	540	1,310	1,100	1,655	7,115	430
Meat products	2,765	110	45	105	105	305	2,025	70	820	30	25	100	30	105	525	5
Bakery products	3,685	185	60	175	130	430	2,585	120	1,120	85	25	100	70	125	650	65
Other food industries	8,355	265	230	435	490	965	5,745	225	2,910	85	165	320	265	450	1,560	65
Tobacco manufactures	5	5	5	5	5	5	60	...	50	...	...	10	10	20	10	...
Knitting mills	65	5	...	5	5	5	30	15	55	5	15	...	...	30	30	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	390	20	...	15	20	50	255	25	585	15	20	85	70	105	275	15
Other textile mill products	120	15	10	...	20	20	65	...	115	10	...	25	5	60	10	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	660	20	20	30	105	400	55	1,550	145	145	235	200	200	585	40	...
Paper and allied products	1,925	75	50	90	115	295	1,195	105	1,070	65	20	110	75	170	590	40
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,070	440	290	315	330	550	5,870	275	1,940	135	65	115	135	175	1,250	65
Chemicals and allied products	6,275	205	80	305	405	775	4,315	190	1,345	95	15	110	95	170	790	70
Petroleum and coal products	5,460	125	130	445	345	990	3,205	220	785	15	5	30	20	60	625	30
Rubber products	1,150	70	65	185	325	170	315	20	320	15	20	40	90	40	115	...
Footwear, except rubber	90	10	5	...	5	10	50	10	120	10	15	15	25	10	30	15
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	220	10	10	10	10	25	135	30	80	5	5	15	10	20	20	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,490	70	60	80	95	230	705	250	465	55	20	40	30	35	225	60
Transport, commun., & other public util.	66,080	1,825	1,470	3,690	5,780	11,905	39,095	2,315	11,305	435	245	585	495	1,065	8,140	340
Railroads and railway express service	31,780	880	735	1,960	3,700	7,395	16,150	960	1,655	120	35	90	150	185	1,010	65
Street railways and bus lines	6,050	120	55	135	295	840	4,455	190	270	5	...	25	15	35	180	10
Trucking service and warehousing	9,485	310	355	750	930	1,510	3,150	480	575	45	5	45	60	85	320	15
Water transportation	1,050	40	70	160	200	205	335	40	145	15	10	15	20	20	55	10
Air transportation	870	30	10	35	55	75	615	50	210	15	15	15	10	15	130	10
All other transportation	2,425	100	65	165	165	375	1,450	105	170	30	...	5	20	35	75	5
Telecommunications	3,450	55	35	165	125	295	2,725	150	6,575	170	125	320	160	590	5,085	165
Electric and gas utilities	8,710	205	100	300	210	900	6,780	245	1,485	25	50	60	60	110	1,130	50
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	2,260	85	45	120	100	310	1,465	135	220	10	5	10	...	30	155	10
Wholesale and retail trade	96,260	4,275	2,955	5,695	5,030	9,165	65,070	4,070	61,285	5,655	4,415	5,620	3,925	6,170	33,220	2,280
Wholesale trade	21,005	605	400	1,035	1,010	2,110	15,065	780	5,330	355	210	400	250	530	3,395	190
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	19,875	1,010	655	1,885	1,860	1,525	14,135	805	10,705	1,135	575	765	570	955	6,360	345
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	7,685	380	270	435	360	825	5,140	275	16,380	1,165	1,500	1,415	855	1,630	9,170	645
Apparel and accessories stores	4,075	210	135	185	215	370	2,750	210	5,590	455	490	545	360	610	2,865	265
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	5,105	220	145	265	305	560	3,395	215	1,605	130	55	120	75	190	955	80
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5,705	180	135	300	280	595	4,040	175	845	50	40	30	35	65	585	40
Gasoline service stations	4,865	355	250	535	290	390	2,835	210	215	25	15	5	25	15	125	5
Drug stores	2,630	210	110	230	115	190	1,615	160	2,235	330	180	230	195	195	1,020	85
Eating and drinking places	10,910	595	335	855	705	970	6,945	505	12,230	1,415	855	1,525	1,175	1,365	5,485	410
Hardware, farm implem't., & bldg. mater'l ret.	5,335	95	135	375	345	760	3,260	265	1,090	70	90	75	45	100	670	40
All other retail trade	9,070	415	385	595	545	870	5,790	470	5,060	525	405	510	340	515	2,590	175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15,650	425	275	535	550	1,255	11,970	640	11,095	435	305	710	510	670	8,125	340
Banking and other finance	4,880	115	75	140	100	360	3,845	245	4,660	100	125	310	175	230	3,595	125
Insurance and real estate	10,770	310	200	395	450	895	8,125	395	6,435	335	180	400	335	440	4,530	215
Business and repair services	15,245	755	540	755	935	1,740	9,965	555	2,340	210	150	165	130	170	1,430	85
Business services	4,710	205	190	265	270	430	3,215	135	1,810							

Table 85.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1949 BY THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79]

Area and industry	Male, 14 years old and over								Female, 14 years old and over							
	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported	Total	Did not work in 1949	Worked in 1949 (number of weeks)					Work in 1949 not reported
			1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52				1 to 13	14 to 26	27 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 52	
SCRANTON																
Experienced civilian labor force.....	68,075	5,045	2,345	4,775	7,260	10,025	35,040	3,585	30,340	2,735	1,425	2,700	2,630	5,060	14,155	1,635
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,625	315	60	70	35	75	1,015	55	60	25	...	5	...	...	30	...
Agriculture.....	1,590	315	60	70	30	70	995	50	60	25	...	5	...	...	30	...
Forestry and fisheries.....	35	...	...	...	5	5	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining.....	12,585	530	290	1,195	3,315	3,600	2,980	675	295	15	...	5	20	25	195	35
Coal mining.....	12,545	520	290	1,190	3,305	3,600	2,970	670	285	15	...	5	20	20	190	35
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	30	10	...	5	5	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
Construction.....	4,195	300	300	480	665	930	1,325	195	100	...	...	...	...	15	75	5
Manufacturing.....	14,350	1,215	615	1,075	1,275	2,070	7,475	625	14,135	1,145	695	1,540	1,550	3,045	5,495	665
Durable goods.....	5,490	555	285	455	575	845	2,540	235	1,180	80	55	180	75	220	540	30
Logging.....	75	...	...	15	20	15	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	140	15	...	5	20	20	70	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	45	...	5	...	...	...	35	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	350	40	25	15	65	80	110	15	30	...	...	...	5	10	15	...
Glass and glass products.....	110	5	5	...	10	...	75	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	20	...
Stone and clay products.....	135	10	15	30	10	25	35	10	10	...	...	5	...	...	5	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	205	20	...	25	25	25	90	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	30	...	...	...	10	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,125	130	60	85	95	190	510	55	85	...	...	...	15	20	50	...
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,170	105	45	45	140	190	610	35	85	10	5	20	5	5	40	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	1,050	110	105	135	100	150	410	40	635	60	40	100	40	120	255	20
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	85	5	5	5	20	10	40	...	20	...	...	...	5	...	15	...
Aircraft and parts.....	15	...	...	5	...	...	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	40	30	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	15	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	900	85	20	90	50	120	515	20	280	10	10	55	...	55	140	10
Non-durable goods.....	8,705	660	325	615	695	1,205	4,820	385	12,860	1,065	625	1,355	1,465	2,815	4,920	615
Meat products.....	255	15	5	15	15	25	175	5	25	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
Bakery products.....	720	45	25	30	15	125	460	20	180	20	5	20	...	30	100	5
Other food industries.....	720	40	10	25	35	60	505	45	110	10	5	5	10	10	65	5
Tobacco manufactures.....	240	15	15	15	10	20	150	15	595	15	15	20	30	180	290	45
Knitting mills.....	30	...	...	...	5	5	15	5	45	10	...	...	...	15	20	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	1,850	100	70	205	180	265	965	65	1,985	140	85	250	200	415	830	65
Other textile mill products.....	610	20	25	55	105	95	270	40	410	...	10	65	70	110	140	15
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	1,590	155	55	105	205	285	730	55	8,325	760	445	910	1,070	1,840	2,940	360
Paper and allied products.....	155	10	5	25	...	35	80	...	30	5	10	5	...	...	10	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,220	75	30	40	25	100	900	50	420	25	15	20	5	70	255	30
Chemicals and allied products.....	280	15	...	5	20	40	165	35	90	...	...	...	...	5	60	20
Petroleum and coal products.....	50	...	...	...	10	...	40	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Rubber products.....	35	...	...	...	5	...	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	855	170	85	90	65	145	255	45	570	80	35	55	65	125	140	70
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	95	...	...	5	...	5	85	...	65	...	...	...	10	15	40	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	155	...	5	5	5	20	115	5	95	...	15	5	10	10	35	20
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	8,640	310	165	445	780	1,355	5,190	395	1,055	55	5	40	20	105	790	40
Railroads and railway express service.....	4,835	165	105	275	510	745	2,850	185	225	15	...	10	15	15	160	10
Street railways and bus lines.....	630	15	...	40	50	205	295	25	40	...	...	...	...	25	15	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,475	55	35	80	150	205	890	100	120	5	5	5	...	10	95	5
Water transportation.....	20	5	...	...	5	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Air transportation.....	50	15	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	315	15	5	20	25	65	145	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications.....	340	15	...	15	15	35	245	15	475	30	...	10	5	40	370	20
Electric and gas utilities.....	805	15	5	10	15	85	655	20	175	5	...	15	...	15	135	5
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	170	10	15	5	10	15	105	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,450	755	400	735	555	845	8,495	665	5,220	480	290	460	230	505	3,085	270
Wholesale trade.....	2,660	175	60	125	70	190	1,950	90	500	25	20	45	10	45	345	10
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	2,895	120	85	145	115	195	2,080	155	715	80	40	40	30	40	445	40
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	545	15	...	25	30	50	355	70	1,285	70	105	105	70	120	735	80
Apparel and accessories stores.....	705	40	35	55	25	40	460	50	930	65	50	100	45	115	500	55
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	610	35	20	25	30	45	425	30	220	25	20	10	5	20	130	10
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	610	25	15	20	30	45	440	35	90	5	...	5	...	15	65	...
Gasoline service stations.....	590	50	25	20	35	20	420	20	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Drug stores.....	190	25	...	25	5	10	120	5	90	5	...	5	...	10	70	...
Eating and drinking places.....	1,655	130	70	130	80	110	1,040	95	815	125	30	100	40	100	375	45
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	650	45	25	50	50	40	420	20	105	5	5	5	...	15	70	5
All other retail trade.....	1,340	95	65	115	85	100	785	95	565	75	15	45	30	25	350	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,540	75	35	80	35	95	1,150	70	880	30	5	55	10	50	695	35
Banking and other finance.....	465	20	10	25	10	15	370	15	400	10	...	20	10	25	325	10
Insurance and real estate.....	1,075	55	25	55	25	80	780	55	480	20	5	35	...	25	370	25
Business and repair services.....	1,705	100	60	90	50	165	1,130	110	180	15	30	10	20	15	90	...
Business services.....	450	10	10	30	20	40	305	35	150	15	25	10	20	15	65	...
Automobile repair services and garages.....	865	75	25	35	10	75	605	40	25	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
Miscellaneous repair services.....	390	15	25	25	20	50	220	35	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services.....	2,080	155	95	155	95	155	1,325	100	2,080	245	150	245	125	260	935	120
Private households.....	230	10	25	15	15	15	140	10	1,030	140	85	125	65	115	450	50
Hotels and lodging places.....	580	40	35	85	30	50	300	40	275	20	25	50	15	25	130	10
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	535	40	20	30	10	60	340	35	395	35	25	45	35	75	160	20
All other personal services.....	735	65	15	25	40	30	545	15	380	50	15	25	10	45	195	40
Entertainment and recreation services.....	745	55	20	85	30	85	440	30	190	20	5	25	5	10	125	...
Professional and related services.....	3,590	180	95	100	195	395	2,400	225	4,700	425	185	250	585	915	2,070	270
Medical and other health services.....	935	30	10	20	30	80	695	70	1,560	215	11					

PENNSYLVANIA

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																	
Male, experienced civilian labor force	2,969,440	2,723,095	118,425	146,775	188,620	252,990	432,765	430,315	418,160	230,380	158,000	82,010	112,720	98,000	53,935	2,758	137,615
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	152,040	126,510	20,405	21,805	21,325	17,450	14,010	8,210	6,495	3,380	2,700	1,610	2,565	3,620	2,935	1,493	7,470
Agriculture	150,185	124,880	20,235	21,585	21,130	17,155	13,760	8,035	6,380	3,325	2,675	1,575	2,525	3,585	2,915	1,488	7,330
Forestry and fisheries	1,855	1,630	170	220	195	295	250	175	115	55	25	35	40	35	20	1,890	140
Mining	199,015	189,755	5,700	8,760	13,380	18,975	44,900	44,070	27,950	9,475	5,805	3,085	4,145	2,975	980	2,536	4,530
Coal mining	181,890	173,545	5,270	8,085	12,400	17,415	41,895	40,780	24,300	8,265	5,135	2,765	3,800	2,695	740	2,521	3,870
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	7,695	7,275	220	295	425	660	1,125	1,325	1,730	620	275	160	175	135	130	2,844	2,870
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	9,430	8,935	210	380	555	900	1,880	1,965	1,475	590	395	160	170	145	110	2,638	380
Construction	229,495	210,430	10,345	15,290	19,695	25,960	34,210	27,075	25,735	13,835	11,850	6,620	10,010	6,940	2,865	2,496	11,285
Manufacturing	1,057,775	994,740	25,140	32,200	48,040	78,820	164,000	184,315	182,255	97,005	63,710	32,000	39,825	32,365	15,065	2,905	40,080
Durable goods	696,965	657,870	12,490	19,305	29,420	49,030	109,775	130,285	128,300	67,485	41,325	20,055	23,385	18,840	8,175	2,918	25,740
Logging	3,995	3,595	525	680	795	645	455	190	105	60	45	30	35	25	5	1,373	135
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	13,550	12,620	790	1,490	1,870	2,120	2,175	1,510	1,090	515	355	165	190	185	165	2,009	520
Miscellaneous wood products	3,360	3,120	185	210	285	330	680	405	330	135	75	20	75	45	45	2,184	110
Furniture and fixtures	18,045	16,775	745	1,150	1,660	2,685	3,590	2,550	1,780	850	525	215	370	365	290	2,299	680
Glass and glass products	22,600	21,510	625	940	1,135	1,910	3,440	3,975	3,850	2,520	1,450	605	500	365	195	2,840	570
Stone and clay products	35,005	33,130	645	995	1,570	2,975	7,230	7,165	5,600	2,520	1,740	690	815	660	525	2,720	1,280
Primary iron and steel industries	253,805	241,225	3,080	4,795	8,400	16,235	44,350	56,355	50,970	23,775	12,785	5,955	6,980	5,210	2,035	2,888	8,505
Primary nonferrous industries	16,585	15,665	295	410	645	1,085	2,960	3,365	2,585	1,360	880	650	660	540	230	2,862	385
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	76,170	71,555	1,555	2,295	3,465	5,915	12,710	14,110	13,075	6,415	4,055	2,160	2,990	2,055	1,155	2,849	3,970
Machinery, except electrical	85,995	81,220	1,230	1,960	3,505	5,525	12,420	14,555	16,170	9,220	5,795	2,940	3,580	2,860	1,460	3,044	3,470
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	75,155	70,745	1,075	1,765	2,305	3,375	7,435	10,375	14,355	9,750	7,710	3,715	4,270	3,595	990	3,314	3,110
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	22,880	21,505	385	630	980	1,400	2,820	3,860	4,800	2,640	1,645	670	860	575	240	3,071	855
Aircraft and parts	4,425	4,100	110	190	225	355	775	805	695	470	325	185	195	170	40	2,022	210
Ship and boat building and repairing	12,785	12,815	230	260	335	455	1,625	2,320	2,130	825	500	505	390	65	3,195	305	
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	17,970	17,020	190	330	600	985	2,315	3,660	4,200	2,035	1,230	555	455	380	85	3,051	625
All other durable goods	33,640	31,270	825	1,215	1,645	2,735	5,095	5,285	5,425	3,085	1,885	1,000	1,305	1,120	650	2,890	1,510
Nondurable goods	353,850	330,625	12,435	12,610	18,280	29,285	53,150	53,055	52,930	28,975	22,075	11,755	16,165	13,200	6,710	2,873	13,800
Meat products	10,165	9,550	170	275	480	775	1,715	1,950	1,835	890	595	245	255	245	120	2,849	325
Bakery products	21,130	19,770	625	755	960	1,645	3,210	3,615	3,480	1,740	1,230	705	1,110	485	210	2,872	795
Other food industries	45,715	42,785	1,155	1,625	2,470	3,895	7,820	7,605	7,610	3,865	2,440	1,145	1,385	1,080	690	2,791	1,930
Tobacco manufactures	4,175	3,940	240	320	525	825	620	420	385	150	145	40	125	100	45	2,048	115
Knitting mills	17,770	16,765	345	695	1,075	1,485	2,275	1,985	2,345	1,570	1,445	835	1,450	940	320	3,111	600
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	32,755	30,695	760	1,340	2,185	3,460	6,335	5,765	4,985	2,275	1,265	505	645	605	570	2,610	1,065
Other textile mill products	23,035	21,675	530	710	1,015	1,025	3,970	3,870	3,730	2,055	1,330	680	720	640	400	2,834	910
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	33,525	31,035	1,390	2,005	2,695	4,025	5,245	4,535	4,000	1,950	1,395	680	1,260	1,010	845	2,517	1,385
Paper and allied products	27,030	25,505	480	765	1,005	1,730	4,595	5,070	4,960	2,425	1,535	755	840	845	500	2,912	980
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	46,480	42,680	4,975	1,485	1,735	5,225	4,125	4,355	5,105	3,840	4,110	2,740	3,855	2,720	1,110	3,210	1,915
Chemicals and allied products	34,700	32,380	565	895	1,170	1,970	4,645	6,095	5,855	3,175	2,140	1,040	1,850	2,030	950	3,073	1,550
Petroleum and coal products	27,400	25,765	325	440	655	1,060	2,635	3,155	4,605	3,140	3,365	1,835	1,990	1,950	610	3,501	1,215
Rubber products	9,900	9,370	120	250	390	680	1,380	1,640	2,135	1,075	645	360	365	265	105	3,062	365
Footwear, except rubber	10,920	10,095	565	775	1,390	2,075	2,090	1,320	900	365	180	75	150	110	100	2,058	335
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	9,150	8,615	190	275	570	1,110	2,490	1,675	1,000	460	255	115	165	175	135	2,434	315
Not specified manufacturing industries	6,960	6,245	215	285	340	505	1,075	975	1,025	545	310	190	275	325	180	2,860	540
Transport, commun., & other public util.	293,665	276,655	5,910	8,795	13,255	19,335	40,195	45,850	55,470	34,445	22,630	11,135	11,285	6,545	1,805	3,045	11,605
Railroads and railway express service	133,170	126,620	2,015	3,480	5,655	8,760	17,955	21,505	25,820	17,710	11,295	5,555	4,660	1,765	345	3,074	4,430
Street railways and bus lines	25,565	24,485	290	425	670	1,030	1,890	4,295	7,730	4,225	1,735	515	455	365	120	3,188	855
Trucking service and warehousing	45,265	41,650	1,695	2,435	3,150	3,815	6,515	6,335	7,200	3,925	2,630	1,195	1,255	905	595	2,754	2,225
Water transportation	13,105	11,965	405	630	805	1,115	1,900	1,725	2,005	965	750	370	595	545	155	2,827	650
Air transportation	2,520	2,280	55	80	110	145	375	385	420	230	175	95	95	80	35	2,987	180
All other transportation	10,970	10,045	365	460	860	1,345	2,565	1,705	1,340	490	320	160	195	190	50	2,388	685
Telecommunications	14,205	13,320	235	210	450	660	1,985	1,765	1,865	1,180	1,795	1,180	1,410	820	65	3,433	680
Electric and gas utilities	37,965	36,060	435	635	875	1,265	3,790	6,050	8,005	5,100	3,515	1,885	2,490	1,670	405	3,315	1,485
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	10,900	10,290	415	440	680	1,100	2,540	2,085	1,385	620	415	180	130	205	39	2,488	385
Wholesale and retail trade	462,055	418,485	23,065	24,810	31,450	42,170	64,170	56,335	53,825	30,580	23,815	12,685	21,505	20,680	13,395	2,709	26,560
Wholesale trade	94,720	87,040	2,740	3,730	4,780	7,150	11,720	12,905	12,300	7,530	5,785	3,140	5,475	5,820	2,965	3,020	5,490
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	93,095	84,120	5,885	5,705	6,575	8,505	12,920	11,020	11,340	6,730	5,095	2,715	5,600	2,545	1,485	2,612	4,650
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	28,985	26,490	1,610	1,330	1,845	2,840	4,255	3,500	3,340	1,790	1,535	770	1,335	1,425	915	2,695	1,520
Apparel and accessories stores	23,255	20,630	1,170	1,265	1,485	1,805	2,520	2,490	2,575	1,455	1,275	650	1,515	1,480	945	2,916	1,665
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	27,790	25,415	1,120	1,255	1,6												

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

(Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500)

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not re-reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
THE STATE																	
Female, experienced civilian labor force	1,144,610	974,850	126,220	143,565	189,825	202,680	164,735	74,035	37,050	14,490	7,980	3,410	4,350	4,250	2,260	1,569	55,330
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12,455	5,235	1,975	1,160	780	480	320	120	115	60	25	20	65	60	55	777	670
Agriculture	12,100	4,970	1,945	1,090	745	445	280	85	100	55	25	20	65	60	55	748	620
Forestry and fisheries	355	265	30	70	35	35	40	35	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
Mining	2,615	2,270	150	190	295	470	560	360	100	30	35	15	15	20	30	2,027	130
Coal mining	2,110	1,825	120	150	270	385	465	275	80	15	20	5	5	20	15	1,984	90
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	280	245	15	35	15	45	55	30	10	5	15	5	5	...	10	...	25
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	225	200	15	5	10	40	40	55	10	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	15
Construction	6,430	5,705	530	555	760	1,265	1,160	600	335	155	85	55	75	75	55	1,898	305
Manufacturing	385,620	349,915	27,480	42,530	74,090	89,970	70,845	26,415	10,990	3,270	1,590	655	870	845	365	1,671	13,830
Durable goods	108,660	98,160	6,265	8,230	12,715	23,440	28,010	11,775	4,725	1,435	610	225	305	305	120	1,967	4,780
Logging	20	20	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	560	480	65	45	80	120	75	45	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
Miscellaneous wood products	475	395	15	45	115	130	60	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Furniture and fixtures	2,485	2,245	265	310	465	605	370	120	50	25	15	10	...	...	10	1,568	105
Glass and glass products	6,760	6,160	480	635	1,045	1,875	1,250	540	255	25	25	10	10	10	...	1,745	240
Stone and clay products	5,140	4,620	305	385	630	1,135	395	140	35	45	5	15	...	...	...	1,824	265
Primary iron and steel industries	12,900	11,710	120	375	485	2,510	4,055	1,830	780	280	120	35	35	50	20	2,166	625
Primary nonferrous industries	2,425	2,180	170	120	210	660	610	220	85	40	30	10	...	...	10	1,947	130
Fabricated metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	12,985	11,920	720	980	1,635	3,200	3,190	1,390	440	190	30	15	60	60	10	1,910	485
Machinery, except electrical	11,545	10,500	425	685	1,345	2,680	2,980	1,445	550	195	45	25	65	45	15	2,019	440
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	31,200	27,990	2,235	2,505	3,110	5,225	9,275	3,470	1,430	385	175	50	55	25	25	2,050	1,220
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	2,160	1,950	135	140	230	380	525	325	160	30	5	...	10	5	5	2,086	120
Aircraft and parts	635	545	30	55	80	80	145	95	35	15	...	...	...	...	...	2,095	20
Ship and boat building and repairing	995	880	40	20	25	75	280	225	135	35	15	25	...	...	...	2,500	60
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	1,135	1,015	5	35	85	190	340	220	80	40	5	5	...	...	...	2,283	70
All other durable goods	17,240	15,550	995	1,780	2,520	4,180	3,715	1,435	560	140	95	25	60	15	15	1,797	935
Nondurable goods	273,425	248,700	20,950	33,950	60,610	65,855	42,250	14,415	6,185	1,800	940	425	560	525	235	1,567	8,800
Meat products	2,570	2,330	145	220	330	570	740	240	70	15	...	...	...	...	...	1,912	95
Bakery products	6,310	5,620	400	650	1,055	1,615	1,350	550	90	45	20	10	15	10	10	1,718	255
Other food industries	15,605	14,280	1,400	2,245	2,680	3,600	2,910	870	315	65	55	30	55	25	25	1,613	510
Tobacco manufactures	12,485	11,560	835	1,360	3,230	4,320	2,120	80	40	10	5	...	...	...	5	1,541	395
Knitting mills	27,110	25,065	2,060	3,250	5,805	6,480	4,285	1,825	790	285	120	30	95	30	10	1,609	715
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	29,600	27,185	1,810	3,165	5,170	7,640	6,135	2,035	815	185	105	35	45	...	...	1,726	890
Other textile mill products	8,140	7,560	430	815	1,555	1,985	1,815	575	205	90	20	15	20	15	15	1,747	275
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	120,875	109,310	10,650	17,455	32,315	27,765	14,020	4,315	1,725	375	230	170	140	140	70	1,411	3,460
Paper and allied products	9,740	8,815	575	925	1,825	2,560	1,920	635	195	55	50	20	20	20	30	1,711	400
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13,910	12,525	1,040	1,125	1,985	3,190	2,655	1,055	685	250	180	115	90	110	45	1,831	650
Chemicals and allied products	8,810	7,895	405	605	890	1,975	2,285	975	460	160	55	5	45	10	25	2,016	485
Petroleum and coal products	3,405	3,140	35	125	180	470	810	685	470	175	85	35	45	25	...	2,469	195
Rubber products	2,550	2,295	105	250	255	650	620	230	135	25	5	...	...	...	15	1,913	110
Footwear, except rubber	9,275	8,420	855	1,355	2,670	2,205	900	285	80	20	5	10	15	15	5	1,577	315
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	3,040	2,700	205	405	665	830	380	110	70	15	...	...	...	...	15	1,545	110
Not specified manufacturing industries	3,535	3,055	265	350	765	675	585	225	80	35	40	5	15	10	10	1,609	250
Transport, commun., & other public util.	45,320	41,740	1,835	2,835	4,000	10,045	11,385	6,110	3,475	1,125	465	160	125	105	75	2,095	2,140
Railroads and railway express service	5,495	4,940	105	190	365	555	1,090	1,085	1,030	310	95	40	25	40	10	2,576	335
Street railways and bus lines	2,370	2,190	70	120	175	315	465	210	60	25	15	5	15	...	...	2,290	125
Trucking service and warehousing	2,865	2,570	205	285	400	630	520	240	155	50	35	5	20	5	20	1,813	120
Water transportation	485	385	20	25	45	80	105	55	20	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	50
Air transportation	385	340	20	35	40	30	85	65	55	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
All other transportation	850	725	75	105	100	175	145	55	45	5	15	...	...	...	...	1,736	45
Telecommunications	26,030	24,235	1,110	1,625	2,295	6,910	6,900	3,040	1,485	505	205	55	40	40	25	2,013	1,085
Electric and gas utilities	6,065	5,640	195	380	495	1,205	1,615	1,015	440	150	80	35	15	...	15	2,169	290
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	775	715	35	70	85	145	210	90	35	20	5	...	...	...	5	2,054	50
Wholesale and retail trade	245,970	206,980	34,465	35,060	47,265	40,720	25,785	10,490	5,300	2,090	1,515	680	1,230	1,465	915	1,359	11,355
Wholesale trade	20,775	18,460	1,480	1,640	3,035	4,915	4,100	1,740	705	320	175	75	110	85	80	1,813	955
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	38,540	29,720	5,305	5,650	6,220	5,150	3,810	1,575	870	325	240	80	190	135	170	1,314	1,855
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	59,400	52,795	9,045	6,855	12,840	11,565	7,265	2,405	1,185	435	355	205	225	300	115	1,409	2,550
Apparel and accessories stores	27,175	23,520	3,845	3,455	5,655	4,710	2,675	1,165	735	265	275	90	240	245	165	1,394	1,255
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	6,605	5,505	550	750	1,225	1,305	810	375	180	90	40	20	45	30	30	1,587	340
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,620	3,205	210	275	475	885	675	330	175	40	45	...	...	...	...	1,863	165
Gasoline service stations	1,155	790	150	155	185	115	80	5	35	5	...	...	...	...	10	1,189	70
Drug stores	7,335	6,025	1,260	1,270	1,620	960	440	205	570	275	210	95	180	300	225	1,060	2,435
Eating and drinking places	53,335	43,625	8,975	11,540	10,765	6,280	2,885	1,325	875	35	25	10	20	30	25	1,547	165
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	4,520	3,955	405	480	1,000	990	600	235	100	60	100	50	175	200	110	1,410	1,235
All other retail trade	23,510	19,420	3,240	2,990	4,245	3,845	2,445	1,130	660	230	100	50	75	100	100	1,771	2,255
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46,035	41,665	2,495	4,010	7,320	12,920	8,345	3,515	1,570	620	275	2					

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported		
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)	
ALLEN-TOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON																		
Male, experienced civilian labor force	131,705	123,545	5,155	6,055	8,280	11,845	20,590	22,005	18,990	9,860	6,590	3,315	4,395	3,965	2,490	2,724	4,485	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7,435	6,275	950	1,020	945	980	830	445	325	200	110	65	125	175	105	1,614	370	
Agriculture	7,380	6,230	945	1,020	945	975	820	430	325	195	110	65	125	170	105	1,605	365	
Forestry and fisheries	55	45	5	...	...	5	10	15	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
Mining	1,100	1,065	25	50	75	140	260	225	145	30	45	25	35	10	...	2,466	20	
Coal mining	35	35	5	...	...	5	5	...	5	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	1,055	1,025	20	50	75	135	255	220	140	30	40	20	30	10	...	2,496	15	
Construction	9,980	9,435	410	705	915	1,245	1,735	1,545	1,245	500	405	250	240	165	75	2,416	310	
Manufacturing	62,850	59,930	1,490	1,720	2,890	4,805	10,500	12,805	11,040	5,215	3,415	1,500	1,880	1,620	1,020	2,834	1,815	
Durable goods	42,115	40,505	575	820	1,515	2,725	7,130	9,340	8,295	3,745	2,365	1,085	1,210	1,070	630	2,901	1,060	
Logging	30	20	...	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	335	325	20	10	30	70	35	70	30	5	5	5	10	5	...	10		
Miscellaneous wood products	250	230	10	20	25	40	45	40	15	20	5	5	5	...	...	10	
Furniture and fixtures	785	740	45	70	75	140	190	100	65	10	10	...	10	15	2,105	20		
Glass and glass products	45	45	...	...	...	...	5	25	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	5,500	5,330	30	80	95	310	950	1,510	1,220	380	340	135	85	120	75	2,897	105	
Primary iron and steel industries	20,665	19,975	175	230	550	1,155	3,640	4,890	4,460	1,915	985	485	580	560	350	2,933	805	
Primary nonferrous industries	770	760	20	5	40	85	160	205	125	50	30	20	10	5	5	2,671	5	
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	2,790	2,660	35	105	170	265	545	540	400	190	155	90	35	65	65	2,695	85	
Machinery, except electrical	5,155	4,920	75	70	170	220	760	1,020	1,080	570	330	160	275	130	60	3,067	145	
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	2,065	1,995	65	80	85	175	315	320	340	140	95	105	110	25	2,934	35		
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	2,705	2,545	65	85	180	175	260	455	430	375	310	85	65	40	20	3,061	115	
Aircraft and parts	30	20	...	5	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	970	920	35	50	90	80	225	165	110	50	50	5	30	20	10	2,456	15	
Nondurable goods	20,540	19,230	915	890	1,365	2,055	3,345	3,425	2,725	1,455	1,035	410	665	565	380	2,653	755	
Meat products	635	595	25	10	30	55	150	110	95	55	20	5	20	5	15	2,625	30	
Bakery products	1,045	980	35	45	45	80	205	165	135	50	75	45	55	25	20	2,742	40	
Other food industries	1,660	1,565	25	55	110	220	360	310	200	90	50	20	25	65	35	2,520	80	
Tobacco manufactures	170	160	...	15	25	35	20	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting mills	1,345	1,225	30	25	75	100	150	170	190	130	125	35	95	80	20	3,164	85	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4,125	3,900	90	185	345	550	740	670	550	330	175	55	45	70	95	2,530	145	
Other textile mill products	1,550	1,415	65	75	130	125	275	255	135	75	150	45	65	10	10	2,574	65	
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	3,270	3,025	210	260	340	455	470	400	310	170	50	65	105	100	90	2,263	135	
Paper and allied products	1,645	1,585	10	40	60	60	195	390	355	185	95	30	60	65	40	3,053	30	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,900	1,710	335	40	50	115	185	230	205	125	160	80	115	40	30	2,783	70	
Chemicals and allied products	2,300	2,215	40	60	50	135	420	595	450	165	115	20	60	80	25	2,838	60	
Petroleum and coal products	115	115	...	...	...	...	35	25	30	15	...	...	10	...	...	...
Rubber products	95	95	5	5	5	10	25	10	15	5	5	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	320	290	25	45	45	40	60	35	15	5	5	5	5	...	...	
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	365	355	20	30	55	75	55	45	25	10	...	5	10	...	...	
Not specified manufacturing industries	195	195	...	10	10	25	25	40	20	15	15	5	5	15	10	...		
Transport., commun., & other public util.	10,480	10,030	120	310	370	565	1,325	1,750	2,060	1,320	900	455	455	335	65	3,140	325	
Railroads and railway express service	4,250	4,100	45	70	110	190	425	580	930	745	490	230	210	75	...	3,339	105	
Street railways and bus lines	930	890	10	...	15	40	75	175	340	160	45	10	5	10	5	3,191	35	
Trucking service and warehousing	1,835	1,735	35	135	125	145	260	340	285	145	85	45	50	40	45	2,746	75	
Water transportation	55	50	5	5	5	...	...	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	45	40	...	5	5	...	...	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	260	235	5	5	35	45	75	45	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	460	450	...	10	5	30	95	50	55	25	75	30	40	15	...			
Electric and gas utilities	2,085	1,990	5	25	35	45	245	405	380	210	175	115	150	185	15	3,309	75	
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	560	540	15	55	35	65	145	130	50	20	20	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	19,595	18,240	1,055	1,060	1,470	1,880	3,160	2,680	2,200	1,270	830	465	870	690	610	2,592	780	
Wholesale trade	3,825	3,600	85	185	180	285	585	640	490	280	220	100	205	185	160	2,875	160	
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	4,045	3,800	270	190	325	425	685	495	540	315	175	95	155	90	40	2,505	100	
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	1,115	1,035	85	40	65	140	195	150	120	85	55	20	20	40	20	2,481	40	
Apparel and accessories stores	965	875	85	10	80	70	120	125	90	45	55	25	45	50	75	2,790	50	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	1,995	1,515	75	110	135	140	235	155	200	115	75	55	85	90	45	2,702	55	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,140	1,065	25	55	60	110	125	175	115	115	45	20	95	60	65	2,950	55	
Gasoline service stations	1,145	1,050	75	90	130	145	200	155	105	55	40	5	35	5	10	2,213	30	
Drug stores	400	370	30	15	20	30	30	20	25	15	25	75	35	35	...			
Eating and drinking places	2,115	1,900	175	190	275	265	285	250	190	55	30	35	50	50	50	2,079	130	
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	1,300	1,220	40	70	40	115	285	230	130	100	60	35	55	45	15	2,630	60	
All other retail trade	1,950	1,810	110	105	165	415	275	200	80	60	50	50	60	75	2,434	85		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,340	2,235	60	115	115	160	220	195	270	190	190	155	210	250	105	3,468	70	
Banking and other finance	785	735	15	30	45	65	80	85	100	70	45	25	30	105	40	3,238	30	
Insurance and real estate	1,555	1,500	45	85	70	95	140	110	170	120	145	130	180	145	65	3,646	40	
Business and repair services	3,605	3,365	165	170	305	400	620	595	440	225	90	90	95	100	70	2,519	160	
Business services	610	560	45	20	25	45	65	90	70	35	20	50	45	20	30	2,944	40	
Automobile repair services and garages	2,315	2,160	85	105	170	275	475	415	315	140	40	15	40	50	35	2,468	95	
Miscellaneous repair services	680	645	35	45	110	80	80	90	55	50	30	25	10	30	5	2,328	25	
Personal services	3,170	2,950	190</															

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-507

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 78. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported		
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)	
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON																		
Female, experienced civilian labor force	56,960	49,210	6,335	6,935	10,410	12,195	7,775	2,990	1,405	385	285	115	150	140	90	1,538	2,070	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	955	355	130	85	70	10	20	5	10	...	5	5	10	...	5	...	80	
Agriculture	945	350	130	85	70	10	15	5	10	...	5	5	10	...	5	...	75	
Forestry and fisheries	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mining	35	20	...	...	5	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Coal mining	15	10	...	...	5	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	15	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	195	180	15	20	45	35	40	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
Manufacturing	29,705	27,370	2,240	3,245	6,270	8,330	4,775	1,490	625	105	120	30	55	55	30	1,616	775	
Durable goods	4,995	4,725	290	435	575	1,250	1,385	480	170	45	40	10	15	25	5	1,925	135	
Logging	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	45	40	...	5	5	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	60	55	5	5	5	15	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	85	80	15	...	25	10	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Glass and glass products	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	235	215	10	25	20	75	65	5	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10
Primary iron and steel industries	1,235	1,190	20	45	110	200	450	215	85	25	20	5	...	15	...	2,244	35	
Primary nonferrous industries	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	450	435	30	35	45	180	95	35	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	445	425	5	15	40	165	150	25	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	1,545	1,440	140	165	160	360	455	105	30	10	10	...	5	...	...	1,854	50
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	235	230	20	10	25	65	65	30	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	635	600	45	130	140	170	70	25	10	...	...	...	5	5	...	1,446	20
Non-durable goods	24,600	22,545	1,935	2,795	5,675	7,050	3,380	1,000	455	60	80	20	40	30	25	1,562	640	
Meat products	125	120	...	10	10	40	45	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakery products	155	125	15	20	10	45	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other food industries	295	275	40	45	75	75	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Tobacco manufactures	1,020	950	45	80	240	480	80	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Knitting mills	2,260	2,115	180	265	445	660	335	155	50	10	10	...	...	...	...	1,615	40
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4,085	3,815	220	420	790	1,265	700	265	115	15	15	5	5	...	...	1,627	45
Other textile mill products	260	240	15	30	25	65	50	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,689	75
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	13,755	12,520	1,210	1,665	3,495	3,660	1,770	405	200	25	...	...	10	...	...	...	340
Paper and allied products	935	880	75	75	200	345	110	40	15	...	10	5	...	20	...	1,484	15	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	610	575	55	50	90	120	135	55	40	5	15	...	...	...	...	1,630	20
Chemicals and allied products	410	330	25	15	65	155	50	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,885	20
Petroleum and coal products	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
Rubber products	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	190	150	15	25	50	45	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	480	435	40	70	180	90	30	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Not specified manufacturing industries	110	100	15	15	20	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Transport, commun., & other public util.	1,515	1,425	60	130	150	320	370	230	135	15	...	5	5	...	5	2,071	35	
Railroads and railway express service	195	195	...	5	5	25	25	65	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	35	35	5	5	...	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	110	100	5	15	35	25	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water transportation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	15	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	15	15	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	660	605	40	70	60	170	175	55	25	10	...	...	...	...	...	1,890	20
Electric and gas utilities	450	430	...	25	40	85	150	85	35	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	15
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	35	35	5	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	9,130	7,580	1,535	1,250	1,805	1,600	740	290	125	55	50	35	40	45	10	1,278	405	
Wholesale trade	595	500	55	45	85	170	100	20	5	10	...	5	5	...	...	1,691	35
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	1,215	865	185	160	195	125	115	30	15	20	5	10	...	...	...	1,224	45
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	2,560	2,250	475	275	645	585	150	55	20	5	20	10	5	...	...	1,291	125
Apparel and accessories stores	1,175	1,025	230	125	265	220	85	65	15	5	...	5	10	...	...	1,297	30
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	300	270	40	15	55	50	75	15	...	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	140	115	10	15	20	30	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Gasoline service stations	45	30	5	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Drug stores	220	180	35	30	60	35	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eating and drinking places	1,900	1,575	385	415	310	235	90	45	40	10	10	...	10	20	5	985	90	
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	170	140	15	30	35	45	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
All other retail trade	810	630	100	125	130	100	80	40	30	...	5	...	5	10	5	1,346	55	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,050	965	80	120	190	250	175	85	25	10	5	...	...	15	10	1,685	55
Banking and other finance	530	500	15	75	110	145	90	35	10	5	5	...	...	...	5	1,672	25
Insurance and real estate	520	465	65	45	80	105	85	50	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Business and repair services	345	310	20	35	70	95	45	15	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Business services	255	230	15	25	50	70	40	...	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Automobile repair services and garages	60	55	5	5	10	20	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Miscellaneous repair services	30	25	...	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services	4,770	4,055	1,270	1,075	825	490	260	80	25	...	5	5	5	10	5	852	180	
Private households	2,515	2,070	900	695	290	110	55	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	597	95
Hotels and lodging places	700	575	110	135	170	50	60	15	15	...	5	5	...	5	5	1,125	40	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	865	770	95	105	245	215	75	25	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,378	25
All other personal services	690	640	165	140	120	115	70	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,063	20
Entertainment and recreation services	285	240	25	90	50	20	25	15	5	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	15
Professional and related services	6,835	5,695	695	760	830	865	1,155	660	390	170	90	30	30	10	10	1,825	330	
Medical and other health services	2,940	2,280	330	380	440	455	350	190										

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 70. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
HARRISBURG																	
Male, experienced civilian labor force.....	82,945	76,175	2,915	3,580	5,055	7,765	12,620	12,225	12,015	6,615	4,405	2,380	2,865	2,430	1,305	2,752	4,630
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,630	3,950	575	715	695	430	445	295	250	105	110	60	95	130	45	1,493	250
Agriculture.....	4,540	3,865	575	710	690	415	440	285	240	95	100	55	90	125	45	1,469	245
Forestry and fisheries.....	90	85	5	5	5	15	5	10	10	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mining.....	1,025	955	55	125	115	160	190	135	70	50	10	20	10	15	...	2,059	35
Coal mining.....	720	670	50	120	90	120	125	85	35	20	10	5	5	5	...	1,813	20
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	25	25	...	...	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	280	260	5	5	25	40	55	45	35	30	...	10	...	10	...	...	15
Construction.....	7,645	7,105	290	440	675	1,025	1,255	950	955	490	310	165	270	210	70	2,447	305
Manufacturing.....	19,440	18,260	485	545	960	1,965	3,705	3,580	3,080	1,315	970	415	520	475	245	2,705	900
Durable goods.....	10,555	9,985	175	270	435	940	2,210	2,145	1,785	725	520	225	210	215	130	2,724	440
Logging.....	20	15	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	250	235	10	20	10	40	60	45	15	5	5	...	...	10	...	15	15
Miscellaneous wood products.....	50	50	5	5	...	15	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	295	285	15	20	25	40	75	70	15	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Glass and glass products.....	45	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Stone and clay products.....	240	225	20	10	15	10	45	25	55	20	5	...	10	...	10	...	5
Primary iron and steel industries.....	7,355	6,995	80	145	285	515	1,515	1,665	1,400	560	390	155	125	130	30	2,788	290
Primary nonferrous industries.....	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabricated metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	460	425	5	20	10	45	95	80	65	10	35	10	10	25	15	...	25
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,020	945	15	20	65	145	270	100	130	65	50	20	25	25	15	2,421	55
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	310	295	5	...	10	50	60	35	45	30	5	10	20	15	10	...	15
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	135	135	...	...	...	20	20	25	25	15	5	15	5	5	5	...	5
Aircraft and parts.....	65	60	...	...	...	15	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	85	75	...	5	15	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other durable goods.....	185	165	15	10	...	30	25	15	25	5	10	5	10	5	10	...	20
Non-durable goods.....	8,815	8,215	310	265	515	1,020	1,490	1,420	1,290	590	450	185	310	255	115	2,679	450
Meat products.....	330	325	5	5	...	10	55	85	65	25	35	15	10	15	...	...	5
Bakery products.....	590	535	10	5	20	70	110	90	55	50	20	30	45	15	15	2,792	45
Other food industries.....	2,295	2,160	45	45	95	160	365	460	500	215	115	40	65	25	30	2,902	115
Tobacco manufactures.....	65	60	...	...	...	15	15	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	95	90	5	10	5	10	35	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	215	195	...	...	...	30	55	25	40	10	5	...	10	5	...	...	15
Other textile mill products.....	755	695	15	15	45	50	175	170	85	60	40	...	10	25	5	2,640	55
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	720	690	50	50	60	105	140	120	75	15	15	10	20	10	10	2,286	25
Paper and allied products.....	330	325	10	10	...	80	55	70	45	10	15	5	10	10	5	...	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,370	1,240	130	30	55	55	105	165	225	95	145	60	75	85	15	3,178	60
Chemicals and allied products.....	185	165	...	...	...	...	25	35	25	25	5	5	25	10	5	...	15
Petroleum and coal products.....	135	130	...	...	...	10	25	10	20	10	10	...	20	15	...	...	5
Rubber products.....	245	230	...	...	...	10	65	95	15	10	5	...	10	10	...	...	15
Footwear, except rubber.....	1,475	1,370	45	85	165	335	265	140	165	65	40	15	5	15	30	2,104	80
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	70	60	...	10	10	5	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	11,620	10,830	135	225	335	645	1,415	1,720	2,435	1,525	1,060	605	470	210	50	3,193	600
Railroads and railway express service.....	7,455	6,995	40	110	185	350	830	1,110	1,635	1,160	760	455	270	90	...	3,267	360
Street railways and bus lines.....	500	465	...	...	20	15	90	80	155	75	10	15	...	5	...	...	75
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,220	1,105	55	60	25	135	175	185	225	85	50	10	55	15	30	2,777	25
Water transportation.....	40	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	145	135	...	...	...	10	25	15	40	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
All other transportation.....	215	185	5	10	25	10	55	35	25	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	20
Telecommunications.....	695	655	5	5	20	30	75	75	50	60	100	60	95	75	5	4,038	40
Electric and gas utilities.....	990	925	5	10	20	5	110	165	270	115	100	45	50	20	10	3,273	50
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	360	330	25	25	30	90	45	50	30	10	15	5	...	...	...	...	20
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,050	11,800	560	580	950	1,320	1,880	1,715	1,440	820	680	395	550	560	350	2,678	885
Wholesale trade.....	3,330	3,035	75	95	220	320	400	495	430	240	225	130	185	175	105	2,968	230
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	2,175	1,950	180	125	140	205	300	295	270	120	110	60	70	55	20	2,542	125
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	480	430	40	15	30	65	75	50	45	30	10	15	10	30	15	...	30
Apparel and accessories stores.....	580	505	15	25	70	35	50	45	35	35	35	45	20	45	...	3,114	50
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	770	710	20	25	25	70	95	170	90	45	25	25	60	40	20	2,855	45
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	685	615	20	30	45	110	165	140	75	60	40	15	50	35	3,027	65	
Gasoline service stations.....	855	790	35	40	65	130	170	155	80	60	15	5	20	10	5	2,368	40
Drug stores.....	305	275	20	10	20	25	20	30	15	40	30	20	15	20	...	...	15
Eating and drinking places.....	1,330	1,180	50	125	175	185	210	130	60	50	35	35	40	50	35	2,131	100
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	785	735	25	15	60	95	145	110	95	50	40	20	40	35	5	2,625	45
All other retail trade.....	1,555	1,375	80	75	115	145	305	130	160	80	95	10	50	75	55	2,447	140
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,165	1,985	50	70	80	165	230	245	255	170	145	90	185	185	115	3,299	165
Banking and other finance.....	470	430	...	15	25	35	55	80	50	10	25	20	30	45	40	...	30
Insurance and real estate.....	1,695	1,555	50	55	55	130	175	165	205	160	120	70	155	140	75	3,360	135
Business and repair services.....	2,505	2,285	95	135	160	285	385	350	395	140	90	40	75	65	70	2,618	185
Business services.....	535	485	20	45	20	55	40	65	65	50	25	5	35	20	40	...	50
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,490	1,360	70	55	110	170	255	230	270	60	45	25	25	30	15	2,543	100
Miscellaneous repair services.....	480	440	5	35	30	60	90	55	60	30	20	10	15	15	15	...	35
Personal services.....	2,120	1,890	155	135	275	315	320	260	185	85	30	30	35	55	10	2,102	160
Private households.....	235	195	50	25	40	25	35	5	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	20

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-509

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
HARRISBURG																	
Female, experienced civilian labor force	37,300	31,880	3,850	4,100	6,100	7,565	5,570	2,590	1,165	415	205	55	105	115	45	1,625	1,980
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	640	250	55	45	60	30	30	15	5	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	35
Agriculture	595	215	55	45	55	20	15	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	35
Forestry and fisheries	45	35	...	...	5	10	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal mining	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	260	215	15	10	15	65	50	45	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Manufacturing	8,795	8,065	665	1,150	2,305	2,065	1,305	325	145	65	15	5	5	10	5	1,481	305
Durable goods	755	715	65	80	165	170	140	30	35	30	...	...	...	...	...	1,670	25
Logging, planing mills, and mill work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	15	10	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	50	45	5	...	10	...	10	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Glass and glass products	10	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	155	140	5	10	15	25	55	10	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Primary nonferrous industries	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	65	55	...	15	...	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Machinery, except electrical	145	140	15	15	35	35	25	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	205	205	15	30	55	55	35	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	10	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	35	35	10	5	...	10	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	50	50	15	5	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	7,965	7,285	600	1,055	2,120	1,875	1,160	295	110	30	15	5	5	10	5	1,469	270
Meat products	65	60	...	10	...	20	15	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakery products	120	100	...	15	25	35	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Other food industries	970	920	95	140	115	200	270	70	20	...	...	...	...	5	5	1,775	25
Tobacco manufactures	285	255	15	60	85	75	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Knitting mills	225	200	20	45	75	35	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	165	160	20	5	40	35	55	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Other textile mill products	260	240	10	20	35	45	105	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	10
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	3,605	3,290	300	455	1,105	940	345	80	40	10	15	...	...	...	...	1,403	90
Paper and allied products	265	245	10	65	125	25	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	380	345	25	15	50	90	90	45	10	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	25
Chemicals and allied products	30	15	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Petroleum and coal products	15	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Rubber products	60	50	...	10	10	20	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	1,500	1,380	100	210	440	355	200	55	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,432	70
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	20	15	5	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	75	65	...	15	20	20	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Transport, commun., & other public util.	1,770	1,595	50	125	145	445	455	180	125	50	15	...	...	5	...	2,036	105
Railroads and railway express service	110	105	5	5	...	...	20	15	30	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	35	30	...	5	...	5	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Trucking service and warehousing	65	60	5	5	15	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Water transportation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	20	15	...	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other transportation	45	35	...	5	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	1,360	1,220	30	100	105	370	355	130	85	35	10	...	...	...	...	2,007	85
Electric and gas utilities	110	105	5	5	5	35	35	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	25	25	5	...	5	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	6,990	5,695	955	910	1,485	1,245	565	275	80	30	40	10	40	55	5	1,331	410
Wholesale trade	555	480	20	50	110	125	105	45	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	800	585	185	105	110	100	30	20	5	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	1,011
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	1,545	1,355	205	175	465	300	110	45	15	5	15	...	...	...	10	5	1,320
Apparel and accessories stores	895	735	80	110	120	225	95	40	5	10	...	...	...	...	15	...	1,628
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	175	140	15	10	10	50	15	25	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	135	125	15	10	10	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Gasoline service stations	15	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drug stores	345	260	40	30	70	100	15	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	1,093	110
Eating and drinking places	1,765	1,390	275	335	455	185	80	30	...	5	...	...	5	10	...	...	...
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	105	100	5	5	25	15	25	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other retail trade	655	520	115	75	110	115	60	25	5	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	1,318
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,700	1,460	100	115	215	540	300	95	70	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,778
Banking and other finance	460	405	15	20	70	115	145	25	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Insurance and real estate	1,240	1,055	85	95	145	425	155	70	55	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,738
Business and repair services	275	230	30	40	15	55	60	20	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10
Business services	230	190	20	25	15	40	60	20	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Automobile repair services and garages	40	40	10	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services	4,000	3,315	970	910	740	395	175	40	35	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	878
Private households	2,195	1,755	780	595	285	60	30	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	582
Hotels and lodging places	655	575	60	135	165	135	65	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,280
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	605	535	60	100	190	120	30	15	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,283
All other personal services	545	450	70	80	100	80	50	25	15	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	45
Entertainment and recreation services	230	200	80	60	30	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Professional and related services	5,150	4,375	525	415	625	850	955	455	295	105	75	15	25	15	20	1,866	225
Medical and other health services	2,010	1,645	210	185	345	355	305	85	70	30	30	5	...	10	15	1,616	70
Educational services, government	1,525	1,380	50	60	90	205	470	265	150	50	20	5	10	5	5	...	2,303
Educational services, private	465	355	100	50	60	55											

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Income not reported		
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)
JOHNSTOWN																	
Male, experienced civilian labor force.....	77,710	72,315	3,635	4,330	5,495	7,780	15,055	14,430	9,820	4,320	2,425	1,285	1,885	1,265	590	2,495	2,560
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,280	3,425	660	645	550	505	365	205	175	30	75	25	40	90	60	1,370	225
Agriculture.....	4,250	3,405	660	645	540	500	365	205	175	30	75	25	35	90	60	1,368	220
Forestry and fisheries.....	30	20	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
Mining.....	22,005	21,155	625	1,060	1,445	2,840	6,250	4,710	2,060	640	475	340	465	185	60	2,369	430
Coal mining.....	21,780	20,955	615	1,040	1,410	2,815	6,205	4,700	2,030	620	470	340	465	185	60	2,370	410
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	210	190	10	20	35	25	40	10	30	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	15
Construction.....	4,560	4,265	310	445	475	605	775	520	430	195	165	95	125	85	40	2,192	140
Manufacturing.....	20,905	19,980	505	445	835	1,395	3,720	5,575	4,200	1,510	680	250	540	270	55	2,777	640
Durable goods.....	18,370	17,630	280	305	675	1,150	3,370	5,200	3,835	1,350	550	195	460	220	40	2,792	515
Logging.....	295	275	60	50	40	65	40	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	675	620	60	65	130	115	100	75	55	5	...	5	...	10	...	1,739	30
Miscellaneous wood products.....	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	130	120	10	...	15	20	30	25	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Glass and glass products.....	25	20	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	640	620	10	15	70	115	170	125	70	25	5	...	10	5	...	2,294	20
Primary iron and steel industries.....	14,925	14,425	115	110	330	750	2,725	4,615	3,415	1,190	440	170	375	160	30	2,845	355
Primary nonferrous industries.....	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	660	590	10	40	20	115	130	75	80	40	20	20	10	10	2,846	55	
Machinery, except electrical.....	280	270	5	5	20	25	50	50	35	25	20	...	15	20	...	...	10
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	125	110	5	5	15	5	25	20	15	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	10
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	145	130	...	...	...	10	35	20	35	5	10	...	10	5	...	...	15
Aircraft and parts.....	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	350	335	...	10	20	10	45	110	95	15	15	...	10	5	...	...	10
All other durable goods.....	70	70	5	5	10	10	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	2,505	2,320	225	140	160	240	335	370	365	155	130	55	80	50	15	2,581	125
Meat products.....	230	230	...	10	10	25	35	60	50	15	5	...	15	...	...	...	...
Bakery products.....	425	390	20	30	25	50	55	75	90	10	25	...	...	5	5	...	...
Other food industries.....	535	485	15	10	30	60	90	115	85	35	25	15	5	...	...	...	40
Tobacco manufactures.....	25	20	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Knitting mills.....	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	80	70	5	15	...	10	25	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	265	235	20	25	60	45	40	25	...	...	...	5	5	5	5	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	20	15	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	560	520	125	20	30	35	45	40	50	60	30	40	25	...	2,833	20	
Chemicals and allied products.....	100	100	5	5	2	5	15	20	15	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	140	140	5	5	...	5	30	15	40	20	...	...	15	5	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	70	65	5	5	10	...	5	5	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	40	35	15	10	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	30	30	...	...	...	5	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	5,960	5,645	155	255	355	405	990	1,035	1,120	650	330	120	140	75	15	2,820	155
Railroads and railway express service.....	3,395	3,225	60	110	185	190	505	555	760	475	205	65	80	35	...	3,005	70
Street railways and bus lines.....	470	440	10	25	20	40	95	165	55	5	10	...	5	10	...	...	25
Trucking service and warehousing.....	850	790	60	70	110	90	120	110	130	45	25	15	5	5	...	2,271	15
Water transportation.....	20	20	...	...	...	...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	20	20	...	...	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	115	95	10	15	5	15	10	5	15	5	...	10	...	5	...	...	10
Telecommunications.....	215	205	...	15	10	25	65	45	10	10	5	5	5	...	...	...	10
Electric and gas utilities.....	630	610	...	10	15	20	85	95	120	105	70	25	45	15	5	3,333	20
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	240	240	15	10	10	20	90	50	30	...	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,155	8,330	595	615	740	1,035	1,455	1,130	925	595	325	205	270	275	165	2,405	470
Wholesale trade.....	1,585	1,445	25	65	100	125	240	225	220	165	55	45	60	80	40	2,872	110
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	2,010	1,795	140	175	175	220	285	240	210	135	75	65	50	20	5	2,329	100
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	670	615	55	50	60	75	115	70	40	55	5	10	5	70	5	2,293	25
Apparel and accessories stores.....	270	245	40	30	25	20	15	35	20	20	...	...	15	...	...	...	15
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	575	535	35	35	50	60	100	80	80	20	25	30	10	5	...	2,438	35
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	550	500	20	10	40	65	95	70	60	40	35	5	15	25	20	2,643	35
Gasoline service stations.....	570	540	50	45	85	100	95	95	40	15	5	5	5	...	1,950	10	
Drug stores.....	115	95	10	15	10	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	15	...	...	...	10
Eating and drinking places.....	970	845	75	95	80	120	160	90	60	40	20	15	35	25	30	2,164	60
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	720	705	55	25	60	90	180	85	90	15	40	15	5	20	25	2,340	15
All other retail trade.....	1,120	1,010	90	70	55	155	170	135	105	70	40	10	55	30	25	2,397	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	895	830	20	35	60	20	100	90	85	105	75	75	85	60	20	3,524	45
Banking and other finance.....	265	240	10	10	20	...	25	30	35	35	15	15	15	30	...	...	25
Insurance and real estate.....	630	590	10	25	40	20	75	60	50	70	60	60	70	30	20	3,607	20
Business and repair services.....	1,720	1,630	90	130	180	195	355	290	140	100	40	20	40	25	25	2,310	20
Business services.....	125	115	5	15	10	5	5	20	10	15	5	5	20	...	...	...	5
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,335	1,265	70	100	130	155	295	235	110	60	25	15	20	25	25	2,301	15
Miscellaneous repair services.....	260	290	15	15	40	35	55	35	20	25	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services.....	1,185	1,110	80	135	135	155	175	110	115	40	45	35	30	35	20	2,143	30
Private households.....	145	130	45	25	20	15	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hotels and lodging places.....	305	275	20	35	25	30	50	40	40	10	5	...	5	...	5	...	10
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	260	250	10	10	45	25	35	20	20	20	20	10	...	25	10	...	...
All other personal services.....	475	455	5	65	45	85	70										

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 70. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
JOHNSTOWN																	
Female, experienced civilian labor force	20,820	17,150	3,700	3,660	4,290	2,150	1,780	780	430	95	85	30	45	80	25	1,142	850
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	385	125	60	35	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	20
Agriculture	385	125	60	35	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	20
Forestry and fisheries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	175	160	25	5	25	40	35	10	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Coal mining	165	150	20	5	20	40	35	10	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	10	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	110	80	10	15	15	20	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Manufacturing	4,000	3,635	535	690	1,355	590	295	105	40	5	5	10	5	...	...	1,219	85
Durable goods	510	455	40	25	80	100	110	65	25	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	15
Logging	15	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	25	25	...	...	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	35	25	...	...	5	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	220	205	15	5	25	45	60	40	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Primary nonferrous industries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabricated metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	95	95	...	15	10	10	40	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	40	35	...	...	5	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	5	20	...	5	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
All other durable goods	40	25	5	...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Nondurable goods	3,450	3,145	495	650	1,265	490	175	40	15	5	5	5	...	...	...	1,169	65
Meat products	35	35	5	...	...	10	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakery products	115	100	5	...	25	55	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other food industries	115	110	15	25	30	20	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco manufactures	25	25	5	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting mills	20	20	...	...	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	245	230	50	70	45	30	25	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other textile mill products	10	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,675	2,425	385	495	1,030	370	110	25	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	1,161	60
Paper and allied products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	165	150	15	30	55	40	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
Chemicals and allied products	10	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	20	20	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	40	35	...	15	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Transport, commun., & other public util.	710	675	25	45	105	205	190	60	40	...	...	...	5	...	...	1,896	15
Railroads and railway express service	30	30	...	...	10	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	60	60	...	...	30	5	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	60	55	5	...	20	10	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Water transportation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	10	10	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	265	240	10	15	40	95	70	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Electric and gas utilities	215	210	10	10	10	60	65	40	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	65	65	...	20	...	25	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	6,535	5,470	1,240	1,345	1,620	665	290	95	90	20	20	5	20	50	10	1,046	245
Wholesale trade	310	255	35	45	90	30	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	10
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	1,240	970	230	265	245	130	60	15	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	981	60
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	1,530	1,375	355	225	475	195	55	25	10	5	10	5	15	...	...	1,113	55
Apparel and accessories stores	480	440	100	95	160	35	20	10	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	175	140	20	30	70	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	105	90	10	5	35	10	15	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Gasoline service stations	50	30	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Drug stores	185	150	40	65	25	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
Eating and drinking places	1,375	1,120	285	380	255	95	35	10	15	5	5	...	20	15	...	862	45
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.	150	130	15	30	60	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other retail trade	935	770	135	195	200	130	40	25	25	5	...	...	10	5	...	1,138	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	505	445	55	105	125	100	25	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
Banking and other finance	270	225	...	45	75	60	25	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Insurance and real estate	235	220	55	60	50	40	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Business and repair services	140	125	30	15	25	30	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	5
Business services	60	50	20	10	5	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Automobile repair services and garages	60	60	5	5	15	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	20	15	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services	2,620	2,120	860	690	335	130	65	15	5	5	5	...	5	...	...	645	125
Private households	1,520	1,170	655	370	90	20	30	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	447	75
Hotels and lodging places	235	190	55	75	30	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	490	435	80	140	140	60	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
All other personal services	375	325	70	105	75	35	20	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Entertainment and recreation services	140	110	45	30	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional and related services	4,270	3,435	620	595	530	250	745	410	185	35	45	15	...	...	...	1,474	175
Medical and other health services	1,685	1,200	225	315	315	105	145	45	35	5	5	...	...	...	...	1,095	100
Educational services, government	1,540	1,430	100	115	85	80	495	350	130	30	15	...	...	...	...	2,338	40
Educational services, private	535	385	185	50	35	20	60	15	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10
Welfare, religious, & membership organiz'ns	445	360	110	100	70	30	40	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Legal, engineering, & misc. professional serv.	65	60	...	15	25	15	5	...	...	...</				

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
PHILADELPHIA																	
Male, experienced civilian labor force	1,044,260	945,345	33,145	42,460	53,630	75,420	131,230	136,085	158,305	89,470	68,125	34,230	53,415	44,635	25,195	3,002	39,070
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26,190	22,110	2,655	3,105	3,715	3,770	2,700	1,785	1,325	560	555	315	470	570	585	1,710	1,870
Agriculture	25,940	21,915	2,635	3,095	3,695	3,750	2,670	1,760	1,310	550	550	305	455	560	580	1,704	1,825
Forestry and fisheries	250	195	20	10	20	20	30	25	15	10	5	10	15	10	5	...	45
Mining	1,540	1,335	20	40	40	110	230	210	260	105	110	40	75	40	55	3,034	195
Coal mining	160	125	10	5	5	...	15	5	35	5	10	...	10	10	15	...	35
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	80	60	...	5	...	...	5	15	10	10	5	...	...	5	5	...	20
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	1,300	1,150	10	30	35	110	210	190	215	90	95	40	65	25	35	2,974	140
Construction	92,915	83,890	3,505	5,135	6,315	8,480	12,935	10,810	11,575	6,055	5,655	3,140	5,440	3,535	1,310	2,758	5,435
Manufacturing	369,940	363,035	8,055	10,845	14,535	23,810	21,155	58,965	69,515	38,865	29,025	14,855	19,250	15,790	7,700	3,102	17,000
Durable goods	199,740	186,185	3,545	5,345	7,050	11,460	25,885	32,445	39,095	21,225	14,025	6,635	9,150	7,035	3,290	3,094	8,745
Logging	135	125	25	5	10	35	10	5	15	5	15	5	...	...	...	...	5
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	2,545	2,270	75	110	165	225	400	320	155	150	65	75	55	55	...	...	2,680
Miscellaneous wood products	1,480	1,310	60	65	100	205	210	225	175	75	80	20	35	25	35	2,533	65
Furniture and fixtures	5,725	5,255	215	290	395	600	880	760	785	425	800	95	200	185	145	2,663	210
Glass and glass products	2,230	2,045	50	90	80	190	385	355	330	185	150	60	60	70	40	2,820	135
Stone and clay products	7,615	7,055	145	260	250	490	1,280	1,355	1,240	620	445	165	360	215	230	2,907	425
Primary iron and steel industries	27,905	26,090	420	645	955	1,720	4,550	5,750	5,560	2,475	1,535	715	895	585	285	2,913	1,285
Primary nonferrous industries	3,440	3,210	80	135	175	200	520	440	575	335	220	135	155	150	90	3,048	145
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	30,250	28,145	585	810	1,170	2,070	4,395	5,010	5,755	2,935	1,835	915	1,250	925	490	3,003	1,310
Machinery, except electrical	29,890	28,000	440	685	975	1,575	3,700	4,335	5,650	3,195	2,435	1,195	1,770	1,345	700	3,203	1,310
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	31,210	29,195	485	830	940	1,410	3,035	4,635	6,130	3,595	2,745	1,240	1,885	1,710	555	3,266	1,370
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	14,520	13,645	205	390	650	1,655	2,420	3,445	1,815	1,105	450	420	155	125	35	3,175	540
Aircraft and parts	2,165	1,985	40	80	95	150	240	385	280	225	140	135	145	30	3,451	140	
Ship and boat building and repairing	18,315	17,145	315	435	485	690	2,045	2,820	4,450	2,805	1,195	705	705	440	55	3,200	640
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	6,850	6,440	60	85	140	195	610	1,305	1,760	870	615	315	250	200	35	3,234	285
All other durable goods	15,465	14,270	345	560	740	1,110	2,060	2,365	2,530	1,455	995	415	740	565	390	2,990	705
Nondurable goods	186,325	173,445	4,400	5,345	7,300	12,095	24,690	26,020	29,865	17,350	14,810	8,080	10,610	8,580	4,300	3,115	7,915
Meat products	3,735	3,490	35	90	185	340	595	670	610	360	245	115	105	65	65	2,873	120
Bakery products	8,720	8,090	200	220	345	560	1,050	1,640	1,535	760	555	315	540	275	95	3,010	355
Other food industries	19,900	18,565	505	605	920	1,390	3,315	3,140	3,610	1,725	1,190	535	800	515	315	2,906	870
Tobacco manufactures	1,510	1,390	35	75	135	280	220	130	180	75	85	25	90	40	20	2,386	75
Knitting mills	8,055	7,510	175	325	400	595	1,030	770	1,055	740	740	435	640	415	190	3,218	310
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	15,505	14,395	370	520	710	1,165	2,560	2,710	2,745	1,250	755	355	440	425	390	2,845	660
Other textile mill products	12,290	11,415	345	390	505	970	2,205	2,325	2,075	540	545	275	305	340	195	2,778	570
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	19,840	18,410	520	850	1,070	1,920	3,010	2,990	2,895	1,585	1,075	495	890	575	535	2,807	820
Paper and allied products	14,935	13,885	345	480	490	930	2,510	2,275	2,520	1,320	950	525	625	540	375	2,801	670
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26,225	24,210	1,195	735	925	1,415	2,460	2,515	3,170	2,320	2,510	1,845	2,560	1,830	730	3,451	1,075
Chemicals and allied products	21,750	20,205	310	505	755	1,035	2,500	2,975	3,785	2,195	1,785	950	1,290	1,510	740	3,267	1,035
Petroleum and coal products	20,910	19,850	125	175	310	455	1,160	1,650	3,275	2,965	3,705	2,010	1,940	1,665	415	3,968	790
Rubber products	5,840	5,515	45	105	125	250	705	1,015	1,410	670	430	260	210	195	95	3,182	235
Footwear, except rubber	1,720	1,540	60	100	120	200	340	215	210	110	75	35	35	40	20	2,426	110
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	5,390	4,975	135	170	305	590	1,030	1,000	790	335	195	65	130	110	120	2,629	220
Not specified manufacturing industries	3,875	3,405	110	155	185	255	580	500	555	290	190	140	160	175	110	2,918	340
Transport, commun., & other public util.	96,195	89,585	1,540	2,135	3,245	4,760	12,390	14,205	19,660	11,955	7,995	3,985	4,520	2,785	810	3,166	4,590
Railroads and railway express service	23,780	22,605	260	425	595	1,010	2,930	3,775	5,060	3,960	2,695	1,165	1,205	510	190	3,286	1,350
Street railways and bus lines	13,835	13,200	120	90	210	385	1,190	1,925	4,375	2,705	1,305	365	305	170	60	3,306	505
Trucking service and warehousing	15,070	13,870	430	560	860	810	2,145	2,355	2,970	1,510	940	435	425	275	155	2,952	700
Water transportation	11,645	10,585	345	565	725	970	1,660	1,535	1,850	890	615	325	530	440	135	2,835	600
Air transportation	685	620	25	25	30	90	115	115	60	50	30	35	30	35	10	3,087	55
All other transportation	6,110	5,635	135	190	265	635	1,435	1,080	1,010	370	210	35	110	130	30	2,573	375
Telecommunications	6,165	5,825	55	30	110	185	730	695	835	525	780	550	780	510	40	3,760	245
Electric and gas utilities	13,130	12,315	120	155	235	420	1,145	1,775	2,890	1,745	1,270	645	1,090	645	180	3,399	610
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	3,950	3,755	70	95	220	315	1,065	950	555	1,190	1,300	40	45	70	10	2,559	150
Wholesale and retail trade	194,205	174,235	7,980	8,655	11,120	15,590	24,845	23,375	24,440	13,455	12,065	5,785	10,985	9,905	6,035	2,905	12,215
Wholesale trade	40,670	37,025	1,060	1,385	1,675	2,505	4,425	5,185	5,590	3,275	2,855	1,360	2,825	2,835	2,050	3,204	2,560
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	38,265	34,270	1,855	1,880	2,045	2,820	4,805	4,780	5,200	3,110	2,845	1,310	1,805	1,145	670	2,890	2,010
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	12,855	11,740	465	525	740	1,285	2,140	1,640	1,580	755	695	355	655	560	345	2,718	695
Apparel and accessories stores	11,655	10,320	380	520	680	900	1,280	1,540	1,425	780	790	305	820	370	3,053	820	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	11,160	10,065	380	430	530	745	1,295	1,240	1,480	900	855	345	810	735	320	3,139	795
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10,080	9,255	225	230	420	725	1,220	1,180	1,375	740	655	455	670	735	625	3,228	590
Gasoline service stations	6,615	5,875	325	355	540	615	1,225	810	730	365	320	155	225	135	75	2,450	455
Drug stores	4,840	4,280	120	245	295	280	265	315	405	375	410	170	500	445	145	3,383	320
Eating and drinking places	27,110	23,790	1,535	1,740	2,520	3,125	3,915	3,									

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
PHILADELPHIA																	
Female, experienced civilian labor force	463,075	391,735	39,310	50,560	66,010	84,570	75,985	36,955	19,240	7,785	4,200	1,700	2,315	2,030	1,075	1,736	27,425
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2,395	1,335	370	305	205	120	125	50	60	25	15	5	15	15	25	988	225
Agriculture	2,310	1,275	365	300	200	120	115	30	50	20	15	5	15	15	25	954	200
Forestry and fisheries	85	60	5	5	5	...	10	20	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Mining	90	60	...	...	...	5	20	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Coal mining	25	15	...	...	...	5	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	50	40	...	...	...	...	15	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Construction	2,760	2,445	205	195	265	520	560	320	165	75	40	10	40	30	20	2,033	165
Manufacturing	153,390	137,380	8,930	13,580	22,420	34,920	32,980	13,900	6,390	1,960	840	360	475	450	175	1,840	6,800
Durable goods	39,565	35,385	1,960	2,985	4,070	7,660	10,060	5,000	2,190	765	255	115	155	125	45	2,051	1,950
Logging	170	10	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	15	140	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	135	115	5	15	...	35	30	5	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	20
Furniture and fixtures	810	710	40	75	95	230	25	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
Glass and glass products	675	595	15	60	115	150	60	30	15	5	...	...	...	...	10	1,815	35
Stone and clay products	1,255	1,085	65	105	105	275	175	50	10	5	5	5	...	...	...	1,858	20
Primary iron and steel industries	2,400	2,135	80	125	185	275	335	140	30	20	5	...	...	...	...	1,986	115
Primary nonferrous industries	445	370	15	10	30	60	675	355	165	50	30	5	15	5	10	2,180	110
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	5,030	4,630	250	385	530	975	140	70	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
Machinery, except electrical	4,595	4,045	155	235	405	1,000	1,145	625	285	125	50	10	40	30	...	2,071	190
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	12,925	11,760	615	995	1,180	2,175	3,965	1,650	765	240	90	35	20	25	15	2,099	270
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	1,610	1,465	95	100	135	245	380	300	160	30	5	...	5	5	5	2,115	535
Aircraft and parts	235	205	10	20	25	45	30	160	30	5	...	10	...	...	...	2,207	80
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,005	900	30	15	25	80	280	55	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	405	345	...	15	35	115	260	125	40	15	25	...	...	...	...	2,538	55
All other durable goods	7,855	6,875	575	820	1,205	1,895	1,365	535	255	80	70	10	25	40	...	1,721	410
Nondurable goods	112,220	100,610	6,875	10,470	18,065	26,930	22,585	8,785	4,155	1,180	565	245	315	315	125	1,777	4,735
Meat products	1,065	950	75	65	145	220	320	85	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,932	50
Bakery products	2,615	2,305	150	185	255	580	820	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,985	120
Other food industries	8,380	7,565	700	980	1,235	1,780	1,785	610	290	70	30	15	25	15	...	1,744	330
Tobacco manufactures	5,410	4,975	210	370	1,020	2,095	985	180	70	25	5	...	...	...	...	1,712	160
Knitting mills	11,855	10,795	930	1,265	2,040	2,670	2,225	960	440	125	70	15	35	15	5	1,718	425
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	11,770	10,440	605	1,070	1,760	2,810	2,625	900	500	100	35	25	35	25	...	1,818	525
Other textile mill products	4,470	4,070	245	390	750	1,100	995	345	150	50	15	5	10	10	...	1,795	175
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	40,330	35,865	2,565	4,325	7,615	9,690	7,020	2,645	1,195	250	145	60	60	30	35	1,667	1,705
Paper and allied products	5,370	4,780	325	480	740	1,370	1,210	405	120	50	30	10	15	20	5	1,808	250
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,655	7,735	470	505	1,045	2,085	1,895	775	445	175	110	50	60	90	30	1,943	445
Chemicals and allied products	5,330	4,825	255	300	460	1,175	1,295	740	345	145	40	35	15	15	...	2,086	255
Petroleum and coal products	2,345	2,175	35	45	100	205	315	585	405	135	75	25	30	20	...	2,660	125
Rubber products	1,380	1,235	60	105	125	285	365	165	100	15	5	...	...	...	...	2,058	55
Footwear, except rubber	1,290	1,115	100	145	250	280	195	95	10	15	...	10	10	5	...	1,612	60
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	1,955	1,780	150	240	325	585	335	75	45	10	...	...	...	...	10	1,650	55
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,605	1,385	95	125	285	330	335	115	45	15	20	...	...	...	5	1,784	115
Transport, commun., & other public util.	20,990	18,935	645	1,055	1,090	3,715	5,945	3,425	1,890	630	265	95	80	65	35	2,249	1,015
Railroads and railway express service	2,395	2,170	30	35	120	205	555	530	460	150	30	15	15	20	5	2,632	140
Street railways and bus lines	1,745	1,605	20	60	70	175	585	450	160	45	15	15	5	...	...	2,408	100
Trucking service and warehousing	1,275	1,145	105	105	95	290	255	115	100	35	20	5	10	5	...	1,961	60
Water transportation	320	270	10	...	15	75	95	35	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Air transportation	105	105	5	10	15	15	30	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	475	415	40	50	45	90	110	30	25	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	11,855	11,010	375	650	620	2,485	3,690	1,725	900	320	150	50	35	30	20	2,188	525
Electric and gas utilities	2,110	1,925	60	115	95	350	535	475	190	60	30	10	...	...	...	2,320	110
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	310	290	...	30	15	30	130	50	25	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	20
Wholesale and retail trade	91,335	76,960	9,355	10,600	14,550	17,810	12,635	5,365	2,860	1,130	705	310	660	590	390	1,612	4,745
Wholesale trade	10,340	9,245	645	695	1,220	2,335	2,290	1,090	475	210	80	40	75	55	35	1,942	490
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	11,770	8,860	1,110	1,255	1,530	1,765	1,680	580	440	150	100	55	85	50	...	1,652	665
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	22,915	20,305	2,465	1,985	4,190	5,730	3,410	1,140	635	230	155	80	110	125	50	1,632	1,100
Apparel and accessories stores	9,825	8,235	955	1,030	1,510	1,745	1,305	590	400	150	165	40	175	85	...	1,638	560
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	2,200	1,805	155	170	220	490	370	170	75	25	20	30	25	25	...	1,865	135
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,355	1,245	45	100	135	375	285	165	80	20	15	5	...	...	...	1,957	40
Gasoline service stations	235	180	25	20	40	55	25	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Drug stores	2,330	1,855	305	330	415	350	200	110	45	35	35	10	20	...	...	1,352	110
Eating and drinking places	20,405	16,950	2,795	4,010	3,920	3,025	1,615	765	325	150	70	25	65	125	60	1,213	1,020
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.	1,490	1,295	85	150	180	415	260	105	40	15	10	...	...	...	...	2,780	50
All other retail trade	8,470	6,985	770	855	1,190	1,525	1,195	645	340	135	55	25	95	110	45	1,722	565
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25,255	22,655	1,300	1,880	3,400	6,895	5,230	2,175	925	295	180	150	75	100	50	1,844	1,285
Banking and other finance	9,035	8,115	395	565	980	2,460	2,265	770	370	145	70	40	15	40	...	1,930	495
Insurance and real estate	16,220	14,540	905	1,315	2,420	4,435	2,965	1,405	555	150	110	60	60	50	...	1,797	790
Business and repair services	4,885	4,235	435	360	570	895	885	510	265	120	70	20	40	55	10	1,920	235
Business services	4,010	3,590	355	295	480	760	710	425	230	110	70	20	35	55	5	1,924	180

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
PITTSBURGH																	
Male, experienced civilian labor force.....	645,465	593,625	21,765	26,090	32,980	44,255	86,670	95,900	99,205	59,370	39,725	21,895	28,260	25,350	12,160	2,943	31,463
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	10,825	8,745	1,430	1,510	1,320	1,130	1,065	620	460	340	220	115	225	235	75	1,550	695
Agriculture.....	10,700	8,645	1,420	1,490	1,315	1,110	1,055	600	460	340	220	115	220	230	70	1,544	675
Forestry and fisheries.....	125	100	10	20	5	20	10	20	...	...	...	...	5	5	5	...	80
Mining.....	32,260	30,720	845	1,255	1,955	2,735	6,620	7,810	4,290	1,615	835	610	900	995	255	2,625	870
Coal mining.....	31,070	29,650	800	1,220	1,920	2,625	6,500	7,585	4,140	1,540	770	570	860	915	205	2,616	790
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	695	630	15	25	20	55	60	125	100	60	40	25	25	50	30	3,075	40
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	495	440	30	10	15	55	60	100	50	15	25	15	15	30	20	...	40
Construction.....	47,550	43,100	2,085	2,955	3,485	4,255	6,000	5,055	5,095	3,385	2,965	1,790	3,155	2,170	705	2,774	2,645
Manufacturing.....	278,815	262,585	5,415	6,640	10,065	16,240	40,545	51,070	51,865	29,185	18,095	9,355	10,940	9,580	3,590	3,013	10,920
Durable goods.....	238,005	224,820	3,460	5,345	8,365	14,035	35,980	45,770	45,775	25,095	15,130	7,580	8,210	7,285	2,790	2,994	8,925
Logging.....	145	135	20	25	25	10	5	15	15	5	10	...	...	5	...	...	10
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	900	810	25	60	75	90	130	115	125	75	60	10	25	10	...	2,609	45
Miscellaneous wood products.....	220	195	10	5	10	25	35	10	60	10	5	...	15	5	...	...	20
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,190	1,115	55	75	100	90	195	200	135	65	45	15	55	45	40	2,606	30
Glass and glass products.....	12,415	11,830	390	585	700	1,160	1,970	2,210	2,015	1,395	775	345	255	200	130	2,819	260
Stone and clay products.....	5,365	4,935	140	215	350	440	920	795	835	415	300	110	150	135	130	2,759	305
Primary iron and steel industries.....	139,010	131,760	1,675	2,590	4,280	8,000	23,435	30,040	28,385	13,555	7,525	3,590	4,105	3,440	1,140	2,931	4,795
Primary nonferrous industries.....	5,965	5,640	95	120	165	330	940	1,050	920	565	445	330	345	260	75	3,065	245
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	19,480	18,315	365	560	880	1,345	3,220	3,710	2,995	1,760	1,100	610	755	650	365	2,876	610
Machinery, except electrical.....	12,900	12,065	230	260	495	780	1,455	1,900	2,375	1,550	925	555	560	665	315	3,192	665
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	25,760	24,395	220	410	610	735	2,065	3,340	5,190	4,025	3,075	1,485	1,470	1,385	385	3,464	1,045
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	2,260	2,090	35	90	130	195	320	310	395	200	110	75	120	70	40	2,944	95
Aircraft and parts.....	125	120	10	...	15	25	10	25	25	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,075	985	25	25	70	75	220	160	130	75	30	40	45	75	15	2,742	50
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	4,935	4,625	50	100	215	340	680	960	1,065	610	330	105	80	80	10	2,983	215
All other durable goods.....	6,260	5,805	115	225	245	395	680	930	1,110	790	395	300	230	260	130	3,141	335
Nondurable goods.....	39,320	36,390	1,890	1,250	1,645	2,135	4,365	5,125	5,835	3,920	2,885	1,720	2,645	2,215	760	3,153	1,900
Meat products.....	2,765	2,565	35	45	95	165	330	540	575	350	210	100	50	50	20	3,063	110
Bakery products.....	3,685	3,440	100	135	115	220	390	555	690	385	230	205	300	100	15	3,149	145
Other food industries.....	8,355	7,855	200	305	405	430	1,005	1,165	1,360	980	825	370	360	350	100	3,153	325
Tobacco manufactures.....	80	80	5	5	5	5	10	...	20	5	...	5	10	5	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	65	50	...	10	15	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	390	330	10	5	20	25	75	60	55	5	30	15	10	10	...	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	120	105	5	5	10	10	15	20	15	5	...	5	5	5	...	...	...
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	660	570	15	45	45	35	115	45	80	30	20	10	30	70	30	2,833	70
Paper and allied products.....	1,925	1,770	60	65	125	105	355	310	280	185	95	25	70	45	50	2,782	105
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8,070	7,325	1,240	285	305	345	445	570	685	595	590	530	950	615	170	3,345	395
Chemicals and allied products.....	6,275	5,885	75	155	180	350	645	890	1,025	780	495	185	445	495	165	3,316	330
Petroleum and coal products.....	5,460	5,090	85	120	205	250	700	775	915	515	325	250	355	415	180	3,224	285
Rubber products.....	1,150	1,070	40	65	95	175	240	150	105	65	45	10	50	30	...	2,333	35
Footwear, except rubber.....	90	80	...	5	15	5	15	...	5	15	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	230	175	20	...	10	15	20	35	25	5	5	10	10	20	...	...	45
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,490	1,375	65	45	55	70	200	175	255	170	80	55	85	80	40	3,152	95
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	66,080	62,545	1,370	1,825	2,585	3,740	7,920	9,250	12,775	8,550	6,005	3,260	2,985	1,830	450	3,179	2,880
Railroads and railway express service.....	31,780	30,075	550	790	1,170	1,880	3,855	4,655	6,215	4,400	3,030	1,565	1,285	590	90	3,172	1,130
Street railways and bus lines.....	6,050	5,830	70	95	135	175	525	930	2,020	1,065	425	145	105	35	3,244	185	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	9,485	8,640	375	465	585	700	1,130	1,185	1,470	985	715	385	330	200	115	2,949	620
Water transportation.....	1,050	985	30	65	45	60	140	130	145	55	85	30	100	85	15	3,078	45
Air transportation.....	870	785	10	25	45	45	125	110	140	85	85	30	40	15	3,116	80	
All other transportation.....	2,425	2,205	100	105	230	320	610	310	240	80	95	30	40	35	10	2,285	150
Telecommunications.....	3,450	3,190	65	50	130	195	440	350	345	255	460	305	365	220	10	3,539	210
Electric and gas utilities.....	8,710	8,255	95	135	170	180	555	1,105	1,770	1,355	925	660	670	490	145	3,543	345
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	2,260	2,580	75	95	75	185	540	475	430	270	185	110	60	65	15	2,837	115
Wholesale and retail trade.....	96,260	86,610	4,895	5,125	5,970	7,275	11,615	10,765	11,895	7,105	5,515	3,265	5,030	4,995	3,160	2,891	6,130
Wholesale trade.....	21,005	19,245	570	645	855	1,245	2,205	2,605	2,915	1,865	1,400	980	1,465	1,525	970	3,257	1,315
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	19,875	17,840	1,260	1,265	1,420	1,510	2,340	2,030	2,660	1,525	1,155	670	910	670	425	2,777	1,185
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	7,685	7,025	420	340	445	535	995	800	895	575	580	275	435	475	255	2,986	375
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,075	3,515	195	270	265	295	360	445	385	300	190	120	250	190	2,919	405	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	5,105	4,650	170	215	300	355	705	560	640	415	315	170	315	350	140	3,016	300
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5,705	5,285	130	195	220	370	710	730	870	570	325	225	300	335	305	3,165	305
Gasoline service stations.....	4,865	4,260	420	380	445	565	735	530	480	225	185	85	115	55	40	2,218	285
Drug stores.....	2,630	2,250	345	215	185	150	145	160	180	150	190	80	165	170	115	2,766	210
Eating and drinking places.....	10,910	9,520	710	870	975	1,125	1,415	1,205	1,120	480	370	195	380	460	215	2,982	795
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	5,335	4,890	150	165	335	345	795	710	775	400	320	175	250	250	220	2,961	350
All other retail trade.....	9,070	8,130	525	565	525	780	1,210	990	975	600	485	290	445	455	285	2,732	605
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15,650	14,300	310	545	69												

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported		
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)	
PITTSBURGH																		
Female, experienced civilian labor force	208,750	177,150	24,230	25,300	30,640	34,010	31,350	15,190	8,350	3,285	1,830	830	825	890	460	1,624	11,130	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1,025	480	165	110	60	25	50	10	25	15	...	...	10	5	5	...	90	
Agriculture	1,005	460	160	110	55	25	45	10	20	15	...	...	10	5	5	...	90	
Forestry and fisheries	20	20	5	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	480	405	20	60	25	65	120	80	10	5	5	...	10	...	5	...	30	
Coal mining	420	350	20	55	25	55	100	65	10	5	5	...	10	...	5	...	25	
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	35	30	...	5	...	...	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	25	25	...	...	...	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
Construction	1,555	1,395	110	150	160	290	285	140	130	25	30	25	20	20	10	1,946	60	
Manufacturing	41,030	37,130	2,160	3,115	5,140	9,145	9,865	4,280	2,040	665	320	115	110	115	60	1,978	2,005	
Durable goods	27,700	25,175	1,220	1,620	2,970	6,140	7,385	3,365	1,565	480	205	55	60	75	35	2,043	1,335	
Logging	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	70	60	5	...	15	15	10	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	25	20	...	5	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	260	235	35	30	45	55	50	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
Glass and glass products	3,925	3,625	315	385	625	1,045	675	340	190	15	15	5	5	10	...	...	25	
Stone and clay products	1,190	1,095	60	95	225	360	210	80	40	5	15	5	10	...	...	1,733	145	
Primary iron and steel industries	7,210	6,565	200	230	635	1,430	2,315	1,010	425	185	65	15	20	25	10	...	1,733	45
Primary nonferrous industries	1,260	1,135	50	70	95	410	310	90	35	30	25	5	...	...	...	...	2,170	385
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	3,780	3,415	215	240	490	1,040	930	370	95	45	5	10	5	10	10	...	1,930	65
Machinery, except electrical	1,440	1,295	40	95	180	350	330	195	50	20	15	10	5	...	...	...	1,886	165
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	5,695	5,170	150	255	390	805	1,805	965	570	135	50	10	15	10	15	...	1,975	90
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	195	165	10	15	25	30	50	20	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,273	265
Aircraft and parts	15	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Ship and boat building and repairing	90	75	5	5	...	5	30	5	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	465	440	5	15	35	115	140	65	35	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
All other durable goods	2,080	1,875	130	180	245	470	525	200	80	25	10	5	...	...	...	...	1,907	140
Nondurable goods	12,865	11,570	915	1,460	2,120	2,935	2,365	865	465	175	100	60	50	35	25	...	1,720	635
Meat products	820	755	40	75	80	165	250	110	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,694	40
Bakery products	1,120	965	65	115	155	270	235	70	25	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,035	40
Other food industries	2,910	2,745	190	345	490	760	645	190	60	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	1,773	75
Tobacco manufactures	50	50	...	15	15	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,729	85
Knitting mills	55	50	15	10	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	585	560	30	105	90	220	85	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other textile mill products	115	100	...	20	30	25	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,625	10
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,590	1,350	285	290	460	185	75	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paper and allied products	1,070	935	30	90	225	315	190	50	25	5	...	...	...	10	5	...	1,109	75
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,940	1,715	170	180	250	370	315	145	120	55	45	5	...	...	...	...	1,694	65
Chemicals and allied products	1,345	1,175	45	120	170	315	295	115	60	30	15	15	10	5	...	...	1,848	100
Petroleum and coal products	785	720	...	25	45	165	165	120	120	40	15	15	10	5	...	...	1,901	80
Rubber products	320	285	10	45	50	90	70	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,379	50
Footwear, except rubber	120	95	30	10	45	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	80	70	5	15	10	25	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	465	385	25	35	50	70	115	50	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.	11,305	10,405	395	615	810	2,385	3,080	1,555	945	395	135	55	20	35	20	2,162	560	
Railroads and railway express service	1,655	1,450	30	45	120	145	355	285	275	105	45	15	5	20	5	...	2,553	120
Street railways and bus lines	270	255	10	30	35	45	55	15	45	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	375	485	30	75	70	120	115	25	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water transportation	145	105	5	20	15	15	20	20	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	210	175	15	15	20	5	40	35	35	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	170	135	10	30	25	30	15	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	6,375	6,210	235	295	440	1,670	2,055	875	415	155	35	15	5	10	5	...	2,113	250
Electric and gas utilities	1,485	1,400	55	95	75	310	360	265	120	60	40	15	...	...	...	...	2,229	65
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	220	190	5	10	10	45	65	25	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	61,285	51,785	8,670	8,575	11,175	9,740	7,490	2,855	1,345	540	415	165	210	395	210	1,387	3,065	
Wholesale trade	5,330	4,670	380	350	750	1,260	1,100	400	185	80	65	25	25	25	25	...	1,839	280
Food & dairy prod. stores & milk retailing	10,705	8,470	1,400	1,555	1,840	1,490	1,090	585	220	75	90	40	40	45	30	...	1,348	515
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	16,380	14,495	2,440	1,855	2,735	2,795	2,880	865	410	160	100	40	50	130	35	...	1,539	810
Apparel and accessories stores	5,590	4,840	840	690	1,200	925	615	245	150	45	40	20	30	40	...	...	1,371	295
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	1,605	1,340	95	210	350	285	185	85	30	20	5	15	10	...	...	...	1,526	115
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	845	720	55	50	110	180	165	65	55	10	...	5	5	20	...	...	1,403	60
Gasoline service stations	215	145	25	30	25	25	25	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drug stores	2,235	1,795	465	410	475	220	105	25	10	15	5	10	5	15	5	...	1,024	130
Eating and drinking places	12,230	10,065	2,100	2,655	2,590	1,445	575	235	130	60	70	30	20	65	90	...	1,054	610
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.	1,090	965	130	115	210	245	125	75	25	10	5	5	10	5	...	...	1,556	30
All other retail trade	5,060	4,280	740	695	890	870	625	255	90	55	20	15	10	35	20	...	1,419	205
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,095	10,190	495	1,015	1,855	3,295	1,950	860	345	165	65	55	45	20	25	...	1,763	530
Banking and other finance	4,660	4,390	200	420	640	1,350	965	420	210	80	30	35	25	5	10	...	1,846	205
Insurance and real estate	6,435	5,800	295	595	1,215	1,945	985	440	135	85	35	20	15	15	15	...	1,704	325
Business and repair services	2,340	1,990	175	210	375	410	380	190	120	40	20	10	40	10	10	...	1,787	125
Business services	1,810	1,570	140	145	260	360	305	155	90	35	15	10	35	10	10	...	1,833	105
Automobile repair services and garages	375	290	20	45	105	25	45	20	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	155	130	15	20	10	25	30	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services	25,730	21,385	5,495	5,955	5,275	2,695	1,030											

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income															Income not reported
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)	
READING																	
Male, experienced civilian labor force.....	79,660	74,900	2,770	4,025	5,200	8,125	12,675	11,960	11,200	5,945	4,030	2,155	2,970	2,470	1,375	2,695	2,550
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,830	4,040	560	745	640	635	525	265	195	90	60	35	55	110	125	1,559	205
Agriculture.....	4,815	4,030	560	745	640	630	520	265	195	90	60	35	55	110	125	1,556	200
Forestry and fisheries.....	15	10	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mining.....	265	255	5	5	35	35	55	25	45	30	10	5	...	...	5	...	5
Coal mining.....	25	25	...	...	5	...	...	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	235	225	5	5	30	30	55	25	40	25	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Construction.....	6,050	5,760	195	355	455	825	1,035	910	815	295	325	135	195	135	85	2,508	190
Manufacturing.....	36,970	35,500	715	1,190	1,990	3,445	6,125	6,020	6,105	3,365	2,265	1,190	1,585	1,065	440	2,856	890
Durable goods.....	21,030	20,195	230	515	1,045	2,025	3,600	3,615	2,095	1,260	665	635	460	195	...	2,871	555
Logging.....	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	255	250	15	20	55	40	35	25	30	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	125	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	525	495	10	35	45	30	75	105	110	40	20	5	...	...	15	...	10
Glass and glass products.....	50	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products.....	540	520	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	6,390	6,145	45	80	240	645	1,240	1,235	1,205	705	300	150	140	105	55	2,943	165
Primary nonferrous industries.....	650	645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric of metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	2,620	2,490	25	120	175	340	550	415	405	210	85	30	60	45	30	2,542	90
Machinery, except electrical.....	5,215	4,990	50	105	130	330	615	850	935	610	550	290	300	165	60	3,222	170
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	675	645	20	30	55	75	90	80	140	50	45	10	20	30	...	2,828	25
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	2,310	2,240	30	55	145	205	365	425	485	225	145	75	45	25	15	2,876	40
Aircraft and parts.....	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	110	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	1,485	1,485	25	30	130	210	345	255	230	100	45	40	30	35	10	2,505	20
Nondurable goods.....	15,855	15,230	480	670	940	1,420	2,515	2,395	2,230	1,255	1,005	525	950	605	240	2,832	325
Meat products.....	410	410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakery products.....	785	735	15	20	50	65	165	115	115	55	40	25	40	10	20	2,728	25
Other food industries.....	1,610	1,570	30	115	120	165	315	305	180	120	45	15	60	40	40	2,533	20
Tobacco manufactures.....	70	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting mills.....	6,215	5,975	80	255	370	545	750	775	820	505	510	290	610	390	75	3,130	120
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	1,160	1,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	665	645	15	40	55	85	275	280	155	80	55	20	30	25	30	2,696	20
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	885	815	10	15	30	75	145	175	245	105	65	10	35	40	15	3,066	55
Paper and allied products.....	1,005	965	5	55	115	100	160	80	85	35	50	10	25	10	35	2,258	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	825	775	195	20	15	60	70	55	100	85	85	35	30	25	...	2,750	15
Chemicals and allied products.....	590	565	5	15	55	175	90	65	40	20	25	25	25	10	2,597	10	
Petroleum and coal products.....	85	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	855	830	10	5	10	25	55	155	205	150	110	55	50	...	...	3,378	5
Footwear, except rubber.....	615	600	45	45	85	90	110	105	65	10	...	...	...	...	...	2,159	5
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	80	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	85	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	6,900	6,650	135	195	265	495	1,160	1,295	1,430	670	395	205	240	90	35	2,907	190
Railroads and railway express service.....	3,245	3,165	30	55	115	190	595	660	720	395	200	95	100	10	...	2,953	60
Street railways and bus lines.....	430	415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,280	1,245	50	105	90	135	220	220	230	60	50	20	20	25	20	2,551	30
Water transportation.....	45	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation.....	135	115	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	275	255	15	20	35	40	30	35	40	10	5	10	5	10	...	...	...
Telecommunications.....	320	305	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	855	815	15	10	35	40	80	180	145	100	80	50	50	20	10	3,164	35
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	315	290	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,600	10,775	580	700	750	1,290	1,740	1,800	1,265	670	465	290	405	500	320	2,591	525
Wholesale trade.....	2,195	2,045	70	105	120	210	300	375	285	145	90	55	80	145	65	2,790	110
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	2,350	2,215	165	135	155	305	320	365	270	155	100	80	75	55	35	2,538	80
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	545	515	50	50	20	90	25	90	60	35	20	10	20	25	2,625	30	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	550	480	45	45	5	35	60	50	45	40	5	25	35	70	20	...	50
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	935	865	50	35	55	65	145	135	135	65	25	5	55	60	35	2,806	45
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	665	605	5	25	30	80	195	90	40	45	30	25	30	25	25	2,542	40
Gasoline service stations.....	610	585	25	50	60	95	115	90	60	25	25	5	10	20	5	2,272	10
Drug stores.....	210	180	15	15	5	20	25	15	20	15	10	10	15	...	...	...	15
Eating and drinking places.....	1,210	1,120	60	120	160	130	255	150	95	40	45	10	25	...	...	2,176	35
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.....	830	785	10	15	35	75	150	150	110	50	55	40	20	35	40	2,858	25
All other retail trade.....	1,500	1,380	85	105	105	185	190	290	145	55	60	15	50	70	25	2,534	85
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,610	1,500	30	45	120	115	190	165	200	125	130	45	140	140	55	3,213	85
Banking and other finance.....	465	420	5	5	25	40	70	50	40	20	10	35	45	20	...	...	40
Insurance and real estate.....	1,145	1,080	25	40	95	75	140	90	150	85	110	35	105	95	35	3,250	45
Business and repair services.....	2,280	2,150	60	140	170	285	440	390	280	115	70	25	40	70	65	2,477	65
Business services.....	500	470	10	40	20	40	30	65	85	50	35	...	25	35	35	...	10
Automobile repair services and garages.....	1,285	1,215	35	45	105	165	315	235	155	45	30	15	15	25	30	2,409	35
Miscellaneous repair services.....	495	465	15	55	45	80	95	90	40	20	5	10	...	...	...	...	20
Personal services.....	1,915	1,775	105	155	200	295	360	200	150	110	60	25	50	25	40	2,184	70
Private households.....	225	200	35	25	25	45	30	20	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hotels and lodging places.....	540	505	20	80	70	105	95	15	40	20	15	10	15	15	5	1,893	

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

38-517

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

(Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500)

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dol.)		
READING																	
Female, experienced civilian labor force	35,145	31,235	3,325	4,920	6,245	7,235	4,850	2,015	970	430	180	80	140	105	40	1,530	925
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	520	190	90	40	25	20	...	...	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	10
Agriculture	510	185	85	40	25	20	...	...	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	10
Forestry and fisheries	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal mining	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	165	160	25	15	20	55	20	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Manufacturing	18,660	17,445	1,170	2,430	4,140	4,660	3,035	1,155	460	185	45	40	65	45	15	1,605	375
Durable goods	2,055	1,910	70	175	255	540	540	175	75	20	10	5	15	25	5	1,921	50
Logging	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	20	15	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	20	15	...	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	30	30	...	...	5	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	335	310	5	15	35	80	125	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Primary nonferrous industries	55	50	...	...	10	5	20	20	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	350	325	20	25	35	120	55	25	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Machinery, except electrical	315	300	15	5	10	80	90	55	15	5	...	...	...	10	...	...	5
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	175	160	...	30	25	50	45	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	125	110	5	20	20	10	40	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Aircraft and parts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	625	590	25	75	115	175	145	30	5	...	5	...	10	...	5	1,729	20
Nondurable goods	16,515	15,455	1,090	2,245	3,870	4,100	2,485	965	385	165	35	35	50	20	10	1,564	325
Meat products	70	55	5	...	10	...	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakery products	335	305	25	30	85	85	30	15	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	5
Other food industries	740	695	80	125	185	220	60	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,385
Tobacco manufactures	295	280	40	60	85	75	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Knitting mills	8,740	8,290	460	1,125	1,930	2,185	1,430	655	285	120	30	15	45	5	5	1,644	175
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	860	820	35	135	195	215	175	40	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Other textile mill products	230	225	10	50	80	60	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	3,850	3,460	320	530	975	930	505	140	25	20	...	...	5	10	...	1,451	90
Paper and allied products	375	365	10	25	105	90	60	45	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	180	170	30	20	45	35	15	5	5	...	10	...	...	...	5	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	95	95	...	25	10	25	25	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	10	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	60	60	...	...	...	15	15	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	535	505	35	75	135	135	100	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,528	5
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	140	130	40	25	30	30	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	90	80	10	15	20	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport, common, & other public util.	620	595	15	60	100	165	135	65	45	...	10	...	...	...	...	1,871	15
Railroads and railway express service	75	75	...	15	...	10	15	5	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	55	50	...	5	15	25	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water transportation	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	15	15	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	385	365	5	30	65	105	95	50	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	15
Electric and gas utilities	70	70	...	10	15	15	20	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	5,685	4,850	845	975	1,140	935	505	155	125	65	15	10	35	20	25	1,265	165
Wholesale trade	335	315	20	50	90	90	50	30	10	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	5
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	785	775	80	150	90	120	90	10	20	10	...	...	...	...	5	1,319	25
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	1,015	945	215	130	280	185	70	15	35	...	...	...	10	...	...	5	1,228
Apparel and accessories stores	1,015	885	160	150	230	205	55	25	25	15	5	5	...	5	10	1,288	40
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	165	150	5	20	20	35	25	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	120	105	5	20	5	30	30	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Gasoline service stations	35	25	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drug stores	135	120	...	10	45	35	20	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Eating and drinking places	1,455	1,220	255	330	300	175	85	35	10	10	...	...	5	10	5	1,042	35
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	80	75	...	20	15	30	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
All other retail trade	545	435	85	105	95	50	45	15	10	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,125	1,050	65	95	250	400	120	55	20	15	20	...	5	5	...	1,644	45
Banking and other finances	280	275	10	30	30	115	45	20	10	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	5
Insurance and real estate	845	775	55	65	220	285	75	35	10	10	...	...	5	5	...	1,583	40
Business and repair services	265	260	25	10	45	95	55	10	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Business services	210	205	20	5	35	80	40	5	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Automobile repair services and garages	45	45	5	5	10	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	10	10	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services	2,825	2,365	555	615	570	355	150	60	40	10	5	...	...	...	...	1,011	110
Private households	1,360	1,125	385	365	250	80	25	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	743
Hotels and lodging places	480	375	70	90	110	40	25	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	525	470	40	80	140	55	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
All other personal services	460	395	60	80	70	95	45	20	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Entertainment and recreation services	195	170	40	50	35	20	...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional and related services	4,070	3,430	345	515	530	435	715	420	225	120	65	20	25	15	...	1,874	120
Medical and other health services	1,530	1,260	90	215	285	250	205	135	40	15	5	5	5	10	...	1,580	55
Educational services, government	1,330	1,280	135	90	85	80	385	210	125	85	10	10	20	5	...	2,325	35
Educational services, private	355	290	40	50	30	20	55	35	40	10	...	...	...	...</

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

(Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500)

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported			
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)		
SCRANTON																			
Male, experienced civilian labor force	68,075	61,860	2,885	4,125	5,285	7,120	11,305	10,975	8,650	4,205	2,565	1,310	1,650	1,485	800	2,510	2,910		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1,625	1,280	150	230	260	205	155	70	65	35	25	25	20	30	10	1,500	95		
Agriculture	1,590	1,250	150	220	260	195	150	65	65	35	25	25	20	30	10	1,490	90		
Forestry and fisheries	35	30	...	10	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mining	12,585	11,880	225	430	655	1,005	2,560	3,265	2,160	640	380	150	200	130	80	2,663	365		
Coal mining	12,545	11,850	220	430	650	995	2,555	3,265	2,160	635	380	150	200	130	80	2,665	360		
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	30	25	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	4,195	3,835	225	350	350	520	570	625	475	260	200	85	90	70	15	2,414	160		
Manufacturing	14,350	13,080	705	1,000	1,285	1,895	2,655	1,990	1,510	720	460	250	320	245	145	2,331	485		
Durable goods	5,490	5,020	220	420	455	740	1,135	910	545	230	110	80	65	50	60	2,297	180		
Logging	75	70	...	...	...	25	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	140	120	...	...	...	15	30	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Miscellaneous wood products	45	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	350	325	...	...	...	105	35	35	30	10	5	10	5	5	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	110	105	...	...	...	25	15	15	15	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	135	120	...	...	...	20	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	205	175	...	...	...	30	45	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	1,125	1,065	...	...	...	150	265	185	130	45	20	15	10	10	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	1,170	1,085	...	...	...	105	210	170	160	55	40	30	20	20	15	2,625	360
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	1,050	960	...	...	...	115	215	165	85	35	25	5	10	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	85	75	...	...	...	15	10	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	40	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	900	805	...	...	...	110	230	165	75	20	5	10	5	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	8,705	7,915	480	975	730	1,125	1,480	1,070	940	490	335	165	255	190	80	2,354	300		
Meat products	295	240	...	...	...	25	60	60	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakery products	720	665	...	...	...	10	150	120	65	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other food industries	720	655	...	...	...	35	55	135	115	160	50	20	5	25	5	2,750	25
Tobacco manufactures	240	225	...	...	...	30	45	30	25	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting mills	30	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1,850	1,725	...	...	...	170	265	455	205	80	45	20	25	15	5	2,261	25
Other textile mill products	610	565	...	...	...	70	90	55	85	10	5	15	15	15	15	2,403	35
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,590	1,435	195	280	215	175	120	65	45	15	70	25	10	2,052	50	
Paper and allied products	155	145	...	...	...	30	20	30	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,220	1,120	60	70	150	105	90	95	120	85	90	60	25	3,028	60	
Chemicals and allied products	280	250	...	...	...	30	30	25	50	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	50	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	35	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	855	695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	95	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	155	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport, commun., & other public util.	8,640	8,060	165	250	410	610	1,455	1,960	1,605	860	515	230	255	100	45	2,865	280		
Railroads and railway express service	4,835	4,525	...	...	...	180	350	805	925	280	135	135	10	10	10	2,872	125
Street railways and bus lines	630	545	...	...	...	25	40	105	125	15	25	5	10	15	...	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	1,475	1,390	...	...	...	105	105	210	230	165	95	45	30	35	20	2,080	65
Water transportation	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	50	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	315	290	...	...	...	70	95	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	340	315	...	...	...	5	10	60	45	50	35	30	20	20	...	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	805	785	10	20	130	165	190	100	80	15	55	5	10	3,164	15	
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	170	155	...	...	...	15	10	45	15	25	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	12,450	11,250	705	760	1,115	1,380	1,970	1,575	1,365	705	450	260	370	345	250	2,423	680		
Wholesale trade	2,660	2,425	115	160	210	385	395	165	160	60	140	125	85	2,845	170	
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	2,895	2,585	...	...	...	190	225	380	495	335	175	50	65	40	30	2,280	155
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	545	465	...	...	...	30	60	45	50	60	70	50	15	25	10	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	705	620	...	...	...	60	65	80	65	90	35	25	30	10	20	2,469	40
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	610	555	...	...	...	50	60	90	75	90	60	30	5	10	10	2,650	40
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	610	545	20	40	110	110	80	30	20	20	15	30	25	2,761	45	
Gasoline service stations	590	510	...	...	...	40	65	85	60	50	15	20	20	20	...	...	...
Drug stores	190	175	...	...	...	15	15	25	10	15	5	10	15	5	5	...	...
Eating and drinking places	1,655	1,525	110	170	230	260	180	100	75	35	15	45	40	25	2,024	50
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.	650	605	...	...	...	20	65	70	105	90	75	30	40	...	...	...	...
All other retail trade	1,340	1,240	40	145	170	285	195	105	65	45	20	25	35	20	2,307	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,540	1,365	35	80	140	135	105	120	125	65	100	120	55	3,250	115	
Banking and other finance	465	400	...	...	...	10	40	40	60	45	20	25	20	30	30	...	...
Insurance and real estate	1,075	965	15	70	50	100	95	45	150	100	45	80	90	25	3,358	65
Business and repair services	1,705	1,575	80	95	160	235	330	240	175	50	55	40	50	15	2,330	65
Business services	450	420	15	20	30	45	65	60	40	10	25	25	45	25	15	...
Automobile repair services and garages	865	795	30	50	110	135	205	120	70	30	25	5	10	
Miscellaneous repair services	390	360	...	...	...	35	25	20	55	60	65	10	5	10	...	...	...
Personal services	2,080	1,900	145	240	320	345	340	195	140	45	25	10	30	15	1,855	95
Private households	230	215	...	...	...	30	55	20	35	50	20	5	...	...	...	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	580	530	...	...	...	50	80	120	70	95	60	15	10	...	...	...	...
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	535	470	...	...	...	35	10	45	90	110	55	80	20	10	...	...	...
All other personal services	735	685	30	95	135	150	85	60	40	10	5	5	5	5	...	
Entertainment and recreation services	745	650																	

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)
SCRANTON																	
Female, experienced civilian labor force	30,340	26,630	3,120	4,110	6,855	6,285	3,750	1,210	735	225	100	80	60	75	25	1,444	1,170
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	60	35	5	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
Agriculture	60	35	5	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
Forestry and fisheries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	295	255	...	15	30	55	85	55	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Coal mining	285	250	...	15	30	55	80	55	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Construction	100	100	5	...	25	40	20	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	14,135	12,800	1,245	2,050	3,615	3,525	1,700	410	140	50	15	10	10	15	15	1,429	355
Durable goods	1,180	1,105	120	130	220	305	245	60	15	...	...	...	5	5	...	1,635	15
Logging	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	30	30	...	...	10	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	20	20	...	...	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone and clay products	10	10	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	85	85	...	10	35	15	15	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	85	80	5	25	5	20	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	635	580	70	80	105	140	150	25	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,625	10
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	20	20	...	...	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	280	265	40	15	55	90	55	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
Nondurable goods	12,860	11,605	1,115	1,905	3,370	3,210	1,440	350	115	50	15	10	5	10	10	1,413	335
Meat products	25	25	...	...	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakery products	180	155	10	20	20	70	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Other food industries	110	95	...	20	20	30	15	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Tobacco manufactures	595	580	30	50	160	255	65	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,598	10
Knitting mills	45	35	...	5	10	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1,985	1,855	130	230	420	535	405	95	25	10	...	...	...	5	...	1,638	25
Other textile mill products	410	395	20	45	140	115	50	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	8,325	7,430	825	1,390	2,280	1,885	735	180	60	35	10	5	5	10	1,329	225	
Paper and allied products	30	30	10	10	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	420	395	20	35	75	155	80	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Chemicals and allied products	90	70	...	5	25	25	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Petroleum and coal products	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber products	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	570	465	70	80	190	85	25	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	65	65	...	10	25	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	95	90	10	15	25	10	15	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Transport, commun., & other public util.	1,055	955	40	25	125	270	265	130	65	30	5	...	...	...	...	2,033	65
Railroads and railway express service	225	205	...	5	10	40	65	50	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Street railways and bus lines	40	35	5	...	...	5	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Trucking service and warehousing	120	115	10	5	15	30	35	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water transportation	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Air transportation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	475	425	20	5	70	160	90	45	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Electric and gas utilities	175	160	5	10	20	35	50	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	5,320	4,630	650	680	1,500	1,000	455	125	105	10	30	20	20	30	5	1,328	235
Wholesale trade	500	450	25	30	125	175	75	10	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	25
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	715	585	115	90	140	105	60	15	45	...	5	...	10	...	...	1,313	30
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	1,285	1,165	205	140	470	195	95	30	5	...	10	10	...	...	...	1,253	55
Apparel and accessories stores	930	850	115	125	245	210	90	15	20	5	10	...	5	10	...	1,378	40
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	220	190	20	20	50	40	25	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	90	85	5	5	25	30	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline service stations	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Drug stores	90	80	...	5	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eating and drinking places	815	665	120	210	205	65	30	15	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	1,006	45
Hardware, farm implem't, & bldg. mater'l ret.	105	95	5	10	45	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other retail trade	565	465	40	45	160	125	55	5	25	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	880	815	55	135	210	220	105	40	30	10	5	...	...	...	...	1,517	50
Banking and other finance	400	375	15	65	95	95	60	25	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	15
Insurance and real estate	480	440	40	70	115	125	45	15	15	10	...	...	...	5	...	...	35
Business and repair services	180	165	35	10	30	35	45	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Business services	150	135	30	10	20	30	40	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Automobile repair services and garages	25	25	...	...	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services	2,080	1,800	455	560	495	145	75	5	25	15	5	5	15	...	...	897	55
Private households	1,030	895	275	325	190	45	30	5	20	...	...	...	5	...	...	765	10
Hotels and lodging places	275	250	55	80	70	15	20	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	395	335	60	75	150	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
All other personal services	380	320	65	80	85	35	25	...	5	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	20
Entertainment and recreation services	190	170	20	65	35	35	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional and related services	4,700	3,905	500	400	655	745	835	320	285	80	30	35	5	10	5	1,767	235
Medical and other health services	1,560	1,205	190	190	240	255	215	50	30	15	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Educational services, government	1,360	1,240	40	60	110	85	395	230	215	65	10	20	5	...	5	2,421	65
Educational services, private	1,280	1,035	225	70	220	260	180	35	30	...	5	10	...	...	...	1,505	85
Welfare, religious, & membership organiz'ns	375	310	30	60	70	90	35	5	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Legal, engineering, & misc. professional serv.	125																

Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Income not reported		
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		Median income (dol.)	
WILKES-BARRE--HAZLETON																		
Male, experienced civilian labor force.	103,610	97,295	4,755	6,055	8,050	9,965	12,510	18,130	14,020	6,005	3,880	1,885	2,595	2,155	1,290	2,536	2,210	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	2,290	1,940	370	320	350	255	180	100	110	60	30	10	50	85	20	1,400	70	
Agriculture.....	2,275	1,925	370	315	350	250	180	95	110	60	30	10	50	85	20	1,396	70	
Forestry and fisheries.....	15	15	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining.....	32,520	31,525	615	950	1,745	2,365	7,845	9,135	5,070	1,650	900	490	515	155	90	2,623	395	
Coal mining.....	32,425	31,435	615	950	1,730	2,360	7,830	9,115	5,045	1,645	900	485	515	155	90	2,622	390	
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	70	20	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	25	70	...	...	15	5	5	20	15	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
Construction.....	6,325	5,955	375	500	675	840	900	710	735	360	355	75	185	140	105	2,326	145	
Manufacturing.....	18,235	17,250	955	1,155	1,555	2,335	3,155	2,630	2,580	930	640	245	485	420	165	2,416	360	
Durable goods.....	6,265	5,930	210	410	535	850	1,085	1,080	870	240	210	80	170	150	40	2,442	130	
Logging.....	240	220	15	30	55	20	55	20	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	10
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	155	155	10	20	20	30	35	15	15	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	105	105	10	45	5	30	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	20
Furniture and fixtures.....	395	365	25	20	55	100	70	35	25	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	20	
Glass and glass products.....	70	70	...	5	5	20	...	...	15	10	5	...	10	...	...	...	5
Stone and clay products.....	235	215	20	20	15	20	40	55	10	10	5	...	15	...	...	...	20
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1,300	1,240	55	35	100	250	265	265	145	50	40	15	15	...	...	2,340	20
Primary nonferrous industries.....	255	235	5	20	15	10	25	70	60	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	1,385	1,330	5	85	100	120	265	270	260	65	45	15	20	10	10	2,363	30	
Machinery, except electrical.....	440	390	15	20	30	45	50	70	75	20	25	15	15	10	...	2,667	30	
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies.....	135	130	5	15	10	30	15	20	25	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment.....	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts.....	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	620	600	15	25	20	45	115	155	125	25	20	10	10	25	10	2,758	5	
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment.....	240	230	5	30	35	30	35	30	15	5	15	...	15	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods.....	11,820	11,180	740	740	1,000	1,450	2,050	1,535	1,690	690	425	165	310	260	125	2,405	220	
Nondurable goods.....	310	290	10	5	20	20	55	75	65	20	5	...	10	5	...	5	5	
Meat products.....	1,300	1,270	50	65	75	135	285	250	185	100	45	25	40	15	...	2,550	5	
Bakery products.....	1,670	1,555	45	60	55	140	230	270	480	135	45	10	10	45	30	2,958	65	
Other food industries.....	565	540	70	60	75	120	65	30	70	5	15	5	5	20	...	1,771	...	
Tobacco manufactures.....	175	165	15	...	15	30	20	10	30	25	5	...	5	5	5	...	5	
Knitting mills.....	2,870	2,750	75	150	265	340	715	440	380	190	85	30	30	40	10	2,381	25	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	525	505	30	35	45	110	85	75	50	20	15	...	20	15	5	2,191	10	
Other textile mill products.....	1,905	1,760	165	200	265	280	280	205	160	35	15	5	55	60	35	1,946	65	
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.....	180	170	10	15	15	40	50	10	15	5	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	1,265	1,180	215	60	55	70	95	60	150	95	155	85	90	30	20	3,117	35	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	385	375	25	30	35	30	65	50	65	25	25	...	10	10	5	...	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	70	70	...	10	5	5	5	5	10	10	5	...	10	5	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	50	45	...	...	...	...	10	15	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Rubber products.....	535	490	30	40	75	125	85	40	30	20	5	5	20	10	5	...	5	
Footwear, except rubber.....	15	15	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear.....	150	140	5	5	20	35	20	15	20	...	5	...	5	10	...	...	10
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	8,970	8,605	285	355	470	650	1,190	1,530	1,880	825	620	350	280	130	40	2,942	160	
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	3,920	3,790	85	90	170	255	535	700	885	395	295	220	130	25	5	3,034	60	
Railroads and railway express service.....	775	755	5	30	10	15	100	215	265	65	20	5	15	5	15	5	3,005	20
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,520	1,405	55	125	135	175	245	200	225	100	65	20	30	15	15	2,434	25	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	70	125	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water transportation.....	145	65	10	5	5	10	5	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Air transportation.....	270	265	40	45	45	50	40	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation.....	370	355	20	5	30	5	30	60	35	25	85	20	40	...	...	...	10
Telecommunications.....	1,560	1,525	20	35	25	60	150	265	425	210	120	65	70	65	15	3,244	30	
Electric and gas utilities.....	340	320	45	20	30	50	55	45	25	10	20	10	...	10	...	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.....	16,375	15,250	1,060	1,310	1,460	1,755	2,675	1,870	1,750	960	595	330	455	620	430	2,381	480	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,980	2,860	160	160	190	285	475	470	370	285	105	55	120	105	80	2,670	70	
Wholesale trade.....	3,995	3,495	260	385	420	445	630	395	370	230	125	60	75	60	40	2,188	85	
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.....	885	820	70	45	85	60	125	115	95	45	35	15	35	65	30	2,609	50	
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores.....	895	835	60	60	85	65	100	85	115	30	25	15	50	80	65	2,779	10	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	945	875	65	90	85	110	135	120	95	40	30	15	30	35	25	2,324	25	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores.....	930	860	20	50	35	125	130	125	55	25	30	25	45	70	2,780	60		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	840	795	85	115	100	115	140	85	55	50	20	20	...	10	...	1,924	10	
Gasoline service stations.....	270	245	20	35	20	15	35	25	20	10	5	10	20	5	...	...	25
Drug stores.....	1,950	1,780	160	190	200	235	370	150	145	50	105	50	25	75	25	2,142	30	
Eating and drinking places.....	1,045	970	55	50	65	110	205	90	135	55	30	40	75	20	2,500	50		
Hardware, farm implem't., & bldg. mater'l ret.....	1,840	1,715	105	130	175	190	330	210	225	95	85	25	45	50	50	2,390	65	
All other retail trade.....	1,880	1,760	35	75	135	160	250	200	185	175	155	60	110	125	95	3,068	70	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	585	570	5	15	35	80	75	65	70	50	50	15	35	55	20	3,071	5	
Banking and other finance.....	1,295	1,190	30	60	100	80	175	135	115	125	105	45	75	70	75	3,065	65	
Insurance and real estate.....	2,475	2,310	140	190	265	315	425	380	230	125	100	30	40	35	35	2,288	50	
Business and repair services.....	365	345	40	40	5	10	35	50	35	35	30	10	15	15	25	...	5	
Business services.....	1,545	1,440	70	100	180	255	275	270	125	60	35	20	20	20	10	2,209	35	
Automobile repair services and garages.....	565	525	30	50	80	50	115	60	70	30	35	...	5	...	...	2,228	10
Miscellaneous repair services.....	2,280	2,155	210	230	335	310	370	280	160	60	50	25	90	40	35	1,988	40	
Personal services.....	190	175	20	25	45	30	35	5										

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 86.—INCOME IN 1949 OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1950—Con.

[Based on 20-percent sample. For totals by industry from complete count, see table 79. Median not shown where base is less than 500]

Area, industry, and sex	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														Median income (dol.)	Income not re-ported	
		Total	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over			
WILKES-BARRE—HAZLETON																		
Female, experienced civilian labor force	43,555	38,615	5,150	6,665	9,785	8,630	4,740	1,920	960	285	130	65	120	95	70	1,383	1,060	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	85	25	5	5	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Agriculture	85	25	5	5	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Forestry and fisheries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	290	255	10	25	35	55	60	45	20	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
Coal mining	290	255	10	25	35	55	60	45	20	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying, except fuel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	165	150	5	20	25	45	20	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Manufacturing	21,765	20,070	2,265	3,490	5,785	5,230	2,260	660	255	55	30	5	20	10	5	1,370	400	
Durable goods	1,060	925	110	100	205	295	180	20	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	1,581	30
Logging	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	...	...	...	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	40	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glass and glass products	5	5	...	...	15	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Stone and clay products	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	105	95	...	5	15	35	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Primary nonferrous industries	20	20	...	...	...	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal)	125	115	10	...	35	40	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Machinery, except electrical	75	70	5	10	20	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical machinery, equip., and supplies	505	425	65	60	90	140	55	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equipment	10	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aircraft and parts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad & misc. transportation equipment	20	10	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other durable goods	125	110	20	20	25	35	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Nondurable goods	20,600	19,050	2,140	3,380	5,545	4,920	2,070	630	250	45	30	5	20	10	5	1,361	360	
Meat products	80	75	5	...	10	35	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakery products	605	590	35	75	175	260	40	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,519	5
Other food industries	295	280	30	55	70	80	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Tobacco manufactures	2,530	2,370	285	265	670	860	250	30	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	1,474	35
Knitting mills	420	400	55	95	160	75	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	3,515	3,265	205	350	555	810	890	310	120	10	5	...	...	...	...	1,823	65
Other textile mill products	480	470	40	70	130	160	60	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	11,735	10,745	1,365	2,310	3,535	2,450	695	240	100	15	10	15	10	...	...	1,240	210
Paper and allied products	65	60	...	10	30	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	130	130	10	10	5	30	35	20	10	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	30	30	5	5	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	10	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Rubber products	75	65	10	5	5	35	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Footwear, except rubber	620	555	90	125	200	100	30	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,156	10
Leather & leather products, exc. footwear	10	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	105	95	15	10	35	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Transport, commun., & other public util.	1,170	1,135	50	80	230	380	250	90	40	5	...	5	...	5	...	1,773	25	
Railroads and railway express service	65	60	5	...	...	15	10	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	50	50	5	...	10	30	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	70	70	5	5	20	5	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water transportation	10	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transportation	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other transportation	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telecommunications	725	705	30	45	135	275	145	45	25	...	...	...	...	5	...	1,759	15
Electric and gas utilities	200	190	5	25	30	45	65	15	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	10
Water supply, sanitary services, & other util.	40	40	...	...	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	7,800	6,970	1,170	1,300	1,940	1,365	620	190	160	25	25	25	50	55	45	1,262	150	
Wholesale trade	630	595	50	75	175	145	105	20	10	1,493	20
Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing	1,315	1,125	225	215	255	220	90	30	35	5	10	...	15	15	10	1,240	35	
General merchandise & five & ten cent stores	1,880	1,765	315	280	555	340	125	60	40	...	5	20	5	5	10	1,258	25	
Apparel and accessories stores	1,180	1,080	170	170	320	220	95	30	35	5	5	...	5	...	20	1,313	10	
Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores	175	165	20	30	50	35	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	160	150	5	10	45	55	30	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
Gasoline service stations	20	15	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drug stores	155	130	5	35	60	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Eating and drinking places	1,430	1,210	300	350	235	175	50	40	10	5	...	5	15	25	...	936	35	
Hardware, farm implement, & bldg. mater'l ret.	165	140	5	35	55	15	25	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other retail trade	690	595	75	95	185	145	70	...	20	5	1,345	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,055	975	70	130	245	290	135	45	10	25	10	...	15	...	...	1,573	40
Banking and other finance	525	475	30	40	145	135	60	15	10	20	10	...	10	...	...	...	30
Insurance and real estate	530	500	40	90	100	155	75	30	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	1,565	10
Business and repair services	155	150	30	25	30	35	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Business services	110	105	25	15	15	30	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
Automobile repair services and garages	25	25	5	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous repair services	20	20	...	...	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services	2,760	2,375	545	800	605	255	105	5	20	5	5	10	10	10	10	902	90	
Private households	1,370	1,135	345	460	180	105	20	...	10	5	...	...	5	5	...	742	35
Hotels and lodging places	320	290	15	130	105	15	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	470	430	40	80	195	95	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	10
All other personal services	600	520	145	130	125	40	45	5	10	...	5	...	5	5	5	942	40	
Entertainment and recreation services	165	155	30	40	45	35	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Professional and related services	6,200	4,945	720	620	700	675	950	685	375	115	55	20	20	5	5	1,820	225	
Medical and other health services	2,475	1,745	405	325	385	335	195	35	20	...	20	10	5	5	5	1,185	75	
Educational services, government	2,260	2,200	110	150	135	180	630	550	305	100	20	10	10	...	...	2,417	25
Educational services, private	875	545	150	70	50													